
Electronic Supporting Information

Contents

1. Supporting Experimental Data	S2
1.1 General Experimental Procedures	S2
1.2 Synthetic Procedures	S3
1.3 NMR Spectra of Synthesized Compounds	S8
1.4 ^1H NMR Spectrum for retro-Diels-Alder Reaction of $[({}^{\text{Me}}\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+(\text{nbd})][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$	S23
1.5 ^1H NMR Spectrum for retro-Diels-Alder Reaction of $[({}^{\text{Me}}\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+(\text{nbd})][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$	S24
1.6 Single Crystal X-Ray Diffraction	S25
2. Computational Details	S42
3. References	S53

1. Supporting Experimental Data

1.1 General Experimental Procedures

All experiments were conducted under an inert nitrogen atmosphere using standard Schlenk and glovebox techniques (MBraun, Labmaster SP). *n*-Hexane and *n*-pentane were degassed with nitrogen, dried over activated aluminium oxide (Solvent Purification System: Pure Solv 400-4-MD, Innovative Technology) and stored over 3Å molecular sieves. Chlorobenzene, fluorobenzene, 1,2-difluorobenzene and methylcyclohexane were dried over calcium hydride, distilled under N₂ atmosphere and stored over molecular sieves 3Å. C₆D₆ and C₆D₅Br (99.6% D, Sigma Aldrich) were dried over 3Å molecular sieves. 2,5-Norbornadiene (*nbd*) (Alfa Aesar, 97%) and dicyclopentadiene (*dcpd*) (Acros Organics) were dried over calcium hydride, distilled under N₂ atmosphere and stored over molecular sieves 3Å. Dicyclopentadiene was freshly cracked to cyclopentadiene prior to use. [Ph₃C⁺][B(C₆F₅)₄]⁻ (Boulder Scientific) was used as received, [Ph₃C⁺][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄]⁻,^[S1] [(BDI)Mg*n*Bu]₂,^[S2] MgCp₂,^[S3] [(BDI)Mg⁺·C₆H₆][B(C₆F₅)₄]⁻,^[S4] and [(BDI)Mg(*n*Pr)]₂,^[S4] were synthesized according to literature procedures. [(BDI)Mg⁺][B(C₆F₅)₄]⁻ was synthesized according to an adapted literature procedure using [(BDI)Mg*n*Bu]₂ instead of [(BDI)Mg(*n*Pr)]₂.^[S4] [(BDI)Mg⁺·C₆H₆][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄]⁻] was synthesized according to an adapted literature procedure (BDI = HC[C(Me)N-DIPP]₂, DIPP = 2,6-diisopropylphenyl).^[S23] NMR spectra were recorded with a Bruker Avance III HD 400 MHz or a Bruker Avance III HD 600 MHz spectrometer. The spectra were referenced to the respective residual signals of the deuterated solvents.^[S5] Elemental analysis was performed with a Euro EA 3000 (Euro Vector) analyzer. All crystal structures have been measured on a SuperNova (Agilent) diffractometer with dual Cu and Mo microfocus sources and Atlas S2 detector. The crystal structure data of the compounds have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. CCDC 2073987 [(BDI)Mg⁺(*nbd*)][B(C₆F₅)₄]⁻, 2073988 [(BDI)Mg⁺(*dcpd*)][B(C₆F₅)₄]⁻, 2073989 [(BDI)Mg(Cp)Mg(BDI)⁺][B(C₆F₅)₄]⁻, 2073990 [(BDI)Mg(C₆H₅F)-Cp-(C₆H₅F)Mg(BDI)⁺][B(C₆F₅)₄]⁻, 2073991 [(BDI-H)MgCp⁺][B(C₆F₅)₄]⁻, 2073992 (BDI)MgCp, 2073993 [(BDI)Mg⁺(*nbd*)][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄]⁻, 2073994 [(BDI)Mg-Cp-Mg(BDI)⁺][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄]⁻, contain the supplementary crystallographic data for the compounds. This data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

1.2 Synthetic Procedures

Synthesis of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+(\text{nBu})][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

$[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{nBu})]_2$ (0.141 g, 0.141 mmol) and $[\text{Ph}_3\text{C}^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (0.276 g, 0.229 mmol) were dissolved in chlorobenzene (1.0 mL) and stirred until the solution became almost colorless (1 min). After addition of *nbd* (0.3 mL) a color change to intensive yellow was observed. The solution was stirred at room temperature for 5 minutes. For isolation of the *nbd* complex it is essential that product crystallization is fast (slow crystallization leads to isolation of the *rDA* decomposition product, see below). The crystallization procedure was as follows: the solution was layered with *n*-hexane (1.0 mL) and the solvents were left at room temperature to diffuse overnight. Subsequent scratching the glass wall of the vial with a spatula initiated immediate precipitation of a microcrystalline solid. After centrifugation, the resulting white powder was isolated and washed with *n*-hexane (6 x 1mL) after which it was dried *in vacuo* yielding the desired product (0.236 g, 0.195 mmol, 85 %). Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis were grown by recrystallization of the raw product at -20°C from a saturated *nbd*/chlorobenzene solution (1:1) under diffusion with *n*-pentane.¹H NMR (600 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ 7.20 - 7.14 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.07 - 7.05 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.73 (br. s, 4H, CH (*nbd*)), 4.92 (s, 1H, CCHC), 3.36 (br. s, 2H, CH₂ (*nbd*)), 2.70 (hept, ³J_{HH} = 6.9 Hz, 4H, CHMe₂), 1.91 (s, 2H, CH₂ (*nbd*)), 1.57 (s, 6H, CCH₃), 1.04 (d, ³J_{HH} = 6.9 Hz, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂), 0.96 (d, ³J_{HH} = 6.9 Hz, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂) ppm. ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ 172.2 (s, NC(CH₃)), 148.9 (br. d, ¹J_{CF} = 237 Hz, B(C₆F₅)₄), 142.0 (s, ArC), 141.7 (s, ArC), 138.1 (br. pseudo-t, "J_{CF}" = 237 Hz, B(C₆F₅)₄), 127.5 (s, ArCH), 124.9 (s, ArCH), 97.0 (s, CCHC), 28.9 (s, CHMe₂), 24.3 (s, NC(CH₃)), 24.1 (s, CHCH₃) ppm. Signals for *nbd* and B-C of B(C₆F₅)₄ were not detected. ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (376 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ -131.2 (br. s, 8F, o-CF), -160.3 (t, ³J_{FF} = 21 Hz, 4F, p-CF), -165.2 (br. s, 8F, m-CF) ppm. ¹¹B{¹H} NMR (128 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ -15.6 (s, B(C₆F₅)₄) ppm. Elemental analysis Calc. for C₆₀H₄₉N₂BF₂₀Mg (M = 1213.15 g/mol): C, 59.40; H, 4.07; N, 2.31; Found: C, 59.78; H, 4.48; N, 1.91.

Synthesis of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ via *rDA* decomposition

$[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{nBu})]_2$ (0.141 g, 0.141 mmol) and $[\text{Ph}_3\text{C}^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (0.276 g, 0.229 mmol) were dissolved in chlorobenzene (1.0 mL) and stirred until the solution became almost colorless (1 min). After addition of *nbd* (0.3 mL) a color change to intensive yellow was observed. The solution was stirred at room temperature for 5 minutes, subsequently layered with *n*-hexane (1.0 mL) and left at room temperature for 3 days. During this extended time, the *nbd* complex decomposed by *rDA*. Small crystals of the decomposition product grew which were washed with

n-hexane (4.0 mL) and dried under vacuum (0.142 g, 0.087 mmol, 38 %). Alternatively, heating a NMR sample of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (0.020 mg, 0.017 mmol) in 0.5 mL $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$ overnight at 60 °C gave the target compound in 29 % isolated yield (0.008 g, 0.049 mmol). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ (400/200 μL , 298K): δ 6.19 (s, 5H, CH (Cp)), 5.21 (s, 2H, CCHC), 2.92 (hept, $^3J_{HH} = 6.9$ Hz, 8H, CHMe_2), 1.88 (s, 12H, CCH_3), 1.45 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.9$ Hz, 24H, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 1.32 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.9$ Hz, 24H, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$) ppm. All signals at the aromatic region were obscured by PhF_2 . $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (151 MHz, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ (400/200 μL , 298K): δ 171.4 (s, $\text{NC}(\text{CH}_3)$), 143.3 (s, ArC), 141.8 (s, ArC), 137.2 (br. d, $^1J_{CF} = 239$ Hz, $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4$), 126.9 (s, ArCH), 107.7 (s, CH (Cp)), 94.7 (s, CCHC), 28.7 (s, CHMe_2), 24.1 (s, CHCH_3), 24.0 (s, $\text{NC}(\text{CH}_3)$), 23.8 (s, CHCH_3) ppm. One signal at the aromatic region and two signals of $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4$ were obscured by PhF_2 , B-C of $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4$ was not detected. $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (565 MHz, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ (400/200 μL , 298K): δ -132.2 (m, 8F, o-CF), -163.6 (t, $^3J_{FF} = 21$ Hz, 4F, p-CF), -167.3 (t, $^3J_{FF} = 21$ Hz, 8F, m-CF) ppm. $^{11}\text{B}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (193 MHz, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$ (400/200 μL , 298K): δ -16.1 (s, $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4$) ppm. Elemental analysis Calc. for $\text{C}_{87}\text{H}_{87}\text{N}_4\text{BF}_{20}\text{Mg}_2$ ($M = 1628.07$ g/mol): C, 64.18; H, 5.39; N, 3.44; Found: C, 63.99; H, 5.48; N, 3.00.

Synthesis of $(\text{BDI})\text{MgCp}$

BDI-H (0.510 g, 1.22 mmol) and MgCp_2 (0.192 g, 1.24 mmol) were dissolved in chlorobenzene (5 mL) and heated to reflux for 4 days. After cooling down to room temperature, all volatiles were removed under vacuum leaving a yellow solid. The product was extracted with *n*-hexane (13 mL) and after filtration crystallized at -30 °C (0.327 g, 0.0645 mmol, 52 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 298K): δ 7.19 - 7.14 (m, 6H, ArH), 6.03 (s, 5H, CH (Cp)), 4.69 (s, 1H, CCHC), 2.97 (hept, $^3J_{HH} = 6.8$ Hz, 4H, CHMe_2), 1.55 (s, 6H, CCH_3), 1.36 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.9$ Hz, 12H, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 1.07 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.9$ Hz, 12H, $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$) ppm. $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, C_6D_6 , 298K): δ 169.8 (s, $\text{NC}(\text{CH}_3)$), 145.2 (s, ArC), 142.1 (s, ArC), 126.0 (s, ArCH), 124.1 (s, ArCH), 106.2 (CH (Cp)), 94.3 (s, CCHC), 28.9 (s, CHMe_2), 24.6 (s, CHCH_3), 24.4 (s, $\text{NC}(\text{CH}_3)$), 23.9 (s, CHCH_3) ppm. Elemental analysis Calc. for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_2\text{Mg}$ ($M = 507.07$ g/mol): C, 80.54; H, 9.14; N, 5.52; Found: C, 80.12; H, 9.19; N, 5.59.

Alternative synthesis of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

$[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})]$ (0.0642 g, 0.126 mmol) and $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot \text{C}_6\text{H}_6][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (0.150 g, 0.126 mmol) were dissolved in chlorobenzene (1 mL) and stirred until a suspension formed (1 min). The solution was filtrated and the remaining solid was washed with chlorobenzene (4 x 0.5 mL). The off-white solid was dried under vacuum. Crystals could be grown from a saturated chlorobenzene

solution layered with *n*-hexane at room temperature (0.158 g, 0.0970 mmol, 77 %). The NMR data match those of material obtained by the synthesis route *via* rDA decomposition of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$.

Synthesis of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot dcpd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

$[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(n\text{Pr})]_2$ (0.0398 g, 0.0410 mmol) and $[\text{Ph}_3\text{C}^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (0.0720 g, 0.0781 mmol) were dissolved in chlorobenzene (0.3 mL) and stirred until the solution became almost colorless (1 min). After filtration, a mixture of *dcpd* (53 μL , 5 eq.) and methylcyclohexane (0.3 mL) was added and the reaction mixture left at room temperature for 1 day. Scratching the glass wall of the vial with a spatula initiated crystallization. The crystalline product was washed with *n*-hexane (3 x 0.5 mL) and dried under vacuum (0.0436 g, 0.0348 mmol, 45 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$, 298K): δ 7.20 - 7.16 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.06 - 7.04 (m, 4H, ArH), 5.94 (br. s, 2H, CH (*dcpd*)), 5.47 (br. s, 2H, CH (*dcpd*)), 4.95 (s, 1H, CCHC), 3.12 - 3.10 (m, 1H, CH (*dcpd*)), 2.76 (hept, $^3J_{HH} = 6.6$ Hz, 4H, CHMe₂), 2.68 (br. s, 1H, CH (*dcpd*)), 2.60 - 2.58 (m, 1H, CH (*dcpd*)), 2.13 - 2.06 (m, 2H, CH (*dcpd*)), 1.58 (s, 6H, CCH₃), 1.46 - 1.44 (m, 1H, CH (*dcpd*)), 1.20 - 1.18 (m, 2H, CH (*dcpd*)), 1.06 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.6$ Hz, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂), 0.90 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.6$ Hz, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂) ppm. $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (151 MHz, $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$, 298K): δ 173.3 (s, NC(CH₃)), 148.8 (br. d, $^1J_{CF} = 244$ Hz, $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4$), 142.1 (s, ArC), 141.5 (s, ArC), 138.7 (br. d, $^1J_{CF} = 244$ Hz, $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4$), 137.0 (br. d, $^1J_{CF} = 244$ Hz, $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4$), 133.0 (s, CH (*dcpd*)), 132.8 (s, CH (*dcpd*)), 132.7 (s, CH (*dcpd*)), 127.4 (s, ArCH), 124.9 (s, ArCH), 96.9 (s, CCHC), 55.1 (s, CH (*dcpd*)), 50.7 (s, CH (*dcpd*)), 46.7 (s, CH (*dcpd*)), 45.7 (s, CH (*dcpd*)), 41.5 (s, CH₂ (*dcpd*)), 35.0 (s, CH₂ (*dcpd*)), 28.8 (s, CHMe₂), 24.4 (s, CHCH₃), 24.2 (s, NC(CH₃)), 24.1 (s, CHCH₃) ppm. One olefinic signal of *dcpd* and B-C of $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4$ were not detected. $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (565 MHz, $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$, 298K): δ -131.3 (br. s, 8F, o-CF), -160.0 (br. s, 4F, p-CF), -164.9 (br. s, 8F, m-CF) ppm. $^{11}\text{B}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (193 MHz, $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$, 298K): δ -15.7 (s, $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4$) ppm. Elemental analysis Calc. for $\text{C}_{63}\text{H}_{53}\text{N}_2\text{BF}_{20}\text{Mg}$ (M = 1253.21 g/mol): C, 60.38; H, 4.26; N, 2.24; Found: C, 60.55; H, 4.67; N, 1.89.

Synthesis of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$

$[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(n\text{Bu})]_2$ (0.0221 g, 0.0221 mmol) and $[\text{Ph}_3\text{C}^+][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ (0.0511 g, 0.0422 mmol) were dissolved in chlorobenzene (0.4 mL), stirred until the solution became almost colorless (1 min) and filtrated. After addition of *nbd* (0.05 mL) a color change to intensive yellow was observed. The solution was layered with *n*-hexane (0.5 mL) and stored at -20 °C overnight. The crystalline product was washed with *n*-pentane (3 x 0.2 mL) and dried under vacuum (0.0161 g, 0.0107 mmol, 25 %). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$, 298K): δ 7.23 (t, $^3J_{HH} = 7.7$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.11

(t, $^3J_{HH} = 7.7$ Hz, 4H, ArH), 6.81 (br. s, 4H, CH (nbd)), 4.95 (s, 1H, CCHC), 3.28 (br. s, 2H, CH₂ (nbd)), 2.66 (br. s, 4H, CHMe₂), 1.91 (s, 2H, CH₂ (nbd)), 1.57 (s, 6H, CCH₃), 1.07 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.6$ Hz, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂), 0.99 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.6$ Hz, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂) ppm. $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (151 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ 172.7 (s, NC(CH₃), assigned in HMBC), 141.9 (s, ArC, assigned in HMBC), 141.4 (s, ArC, assigned in HMBC), 127.8 (s, ArCH), 125.1 (s, ArCH), 121.0 (s, CF₃), 96.8 (s, CCHC, assigned in HSQC and HMBC), 29.0 (s, CHMe₂), 24.4 (s, NC(CH₃)), 24.3 (s, CHCH₃) ppm. Signals for nbd and O-C of Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻ were not detected. Signals were also not observed in temperature dependent NMR measurements (-20 °C and 50 °C). $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (376 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ -74.3 (s, CF₃) ppm. $^{27}\text{Al}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (156 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ 35.7 (s, Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄) ppm. Elemental analysis Calc. for C₅₂H₄₉N₂AlF₃₆MgO₄ (M = 1501.20 g/mol): C, 41.60; H, 3.29; N, 1.87; Found: C, 41.51; H, 3.36; N, 1.92.

Synthesis of [(BDI)Mg⁺·C₆H₆][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻]

[(BDI)Mg⁺·C₆H₆][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻] was synthesized to an adapted literature procedure.^[S23] [(BDI)Mg(nBu)]₂ (0.100 g, 0.100 mmol) and [Ph₃C⁺][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻] (0.232 g, 0.251 mmol) were dissolved in chlorobenzene (2 mL). The brownish solution was stirred until colorless (1 min). Subsequently all volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the material was layered with a 1:1 mixture of benzene and hexane (2 mL) overnight. The resulting white powder was washed with hexane (3 x 1 mL) and dried *in vacuo* yielding 0.249 g (0.167 mmol, 67 %) of the desired product. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ 7.22 (t, $^3J_{HH} = 7.7$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.20 (s, 6H, C₆H₆), 7.10 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 7.7$ Hz 4H, ArH), 5.04 (s, 1H, CCHC), 2.72 (hept, $^3J_{HH} = 6.9$ Hz, 4H, CHMe₂), 1.60 (s, 6H, CCH₃), 1.04 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.9$ Hz, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂), 0.97 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.9$ Hz, 12H, CH(CH₃)₂) ppm. $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ 173.3 (s, NC(CH₃)), 142.1 (s, ArC), 141.3 (s, ArC), 128.7 (s, C₆H₆), 125.1 (s, ArCH), 122.9 (s, ArCH), 121.1 (s, CF₃), 96.3 (s, CCHC), 28.9 (s, CHMe₂), 24.7 (s, NC(CH₃)), 24.5 (s, CHCH₃), 24.3 (s, CHCH₃) ppm. O-C of Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻ was not detected. $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (376 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ -74.6 (s, CF₃) ppm. $^{27}\text{Al}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (104 MHz, C₆D₅Br, 298K): δ 35.5 (s, Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄) ppm. Elemental analysis Calc. for C₅₁H₄₇N₂AlF₃₆MgO₄ (M = 1487.18 g/mol): C, 41.19; H, 3.19; N, 1.88; Found: C, 40.85; H, 3.32; N, 1.79.

Alternative synthesis of [(BDI)Mg(Cp)Mg(BDI)⁺][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻]

[(BDI)Mg(Cp)] (0.0141 g, 0.0278 mmol) and [(BDI)Mg⁺·C₆H₆][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻] (0.0414 g, 0.0278 mmol) were dissolved in chlorobenzene (1.5 mL) and stirred until a suspension formed (2 h). The solution was filtrated and the remaining solid was washed with *n*-pentane (3 x 0.5 mL).

The off-white solid was dried under vacuum. Crystals could be grown from a saturated chlorobenzene solution at room temperature (0.0168 g, 0.00877 mmol, 32 %). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C₆H₄/C₆D₆ (400/200 μL , 298K): δ 6.20 (s, 5H, CH (Cp)), 5.22 (s, 2H, CCHC), 2.92 (hept, $^3J_{HH} = 6.8$ Hz, 8H, CHMe₂), 1.89 (s, 12H, CCH₃), 1.46 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.8$ Hz, 24H, CH(CH₃)₂), 1.32 (d, $^3J_{HH} = 6.8$ Hz, 24H, CH(CH₃)₂) ppm. All signals at the aromatic region were obscured by PhF₂. $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (151 MHz, C₆H₄/C₆D₆ (400/200 μL , 298K): δ 171.4 (s, NC(CH₃)), 143.3 (s, ArC), 141.8 (s, ArC), 126.9 (s, ArCH), 121.4 (q, CF₃, $^1J_{CF} = 293.0$ Hz), 107.7 (s, CH (Cp)), 94.7 (s, CCHC), 28.7 (s, CHMe₂), 24.1 (s, CHCH₃), 24.0 (s, NC(CH₃)), 23.8 (s, CHCH₃) ppm. One signal at the aromatic region was obscured by PhF₂, O-C of Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻ was not detected. $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (565 MHz, C₆H₄/C₆D₆ (400/200 μL , 298K): δ -75.2 (s, CF₃) ppm. $^{27}\text{Al}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (156 MHz, C₆H₄/C₆D₆ (400/200 μL , 298K): δ 35.1 (s, Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄) ppm. Elemental analysis Calc. for C₇₉H₈₇N₄AlF₃₆Mg₂O₄ (M = 1916.12 g/mol): C, 49.52; H, 4.58; N, 2.92; Found: C, 49.05; H, 4.81; N, 2.68.

1.3 NMR Spectra of Synthesized Compounds

1.3.1 Spectra of free alkenes

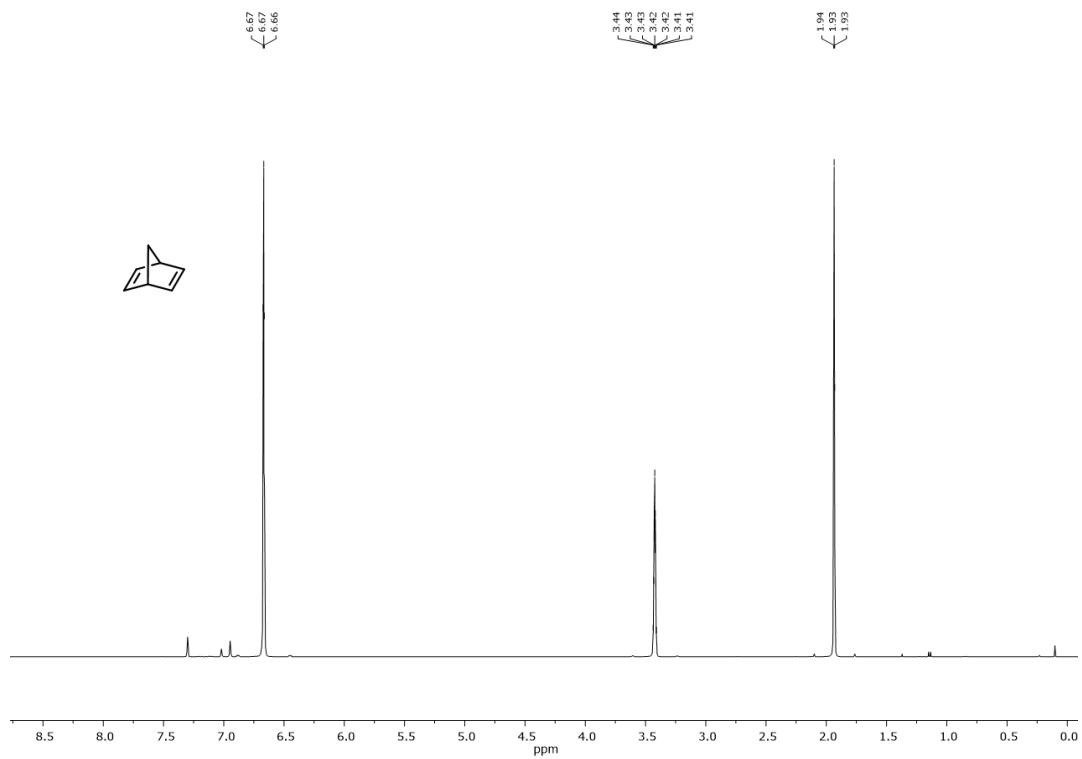


Figure S1: ¹H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, 298 K) of free *nbd* in C₆D₅Br.

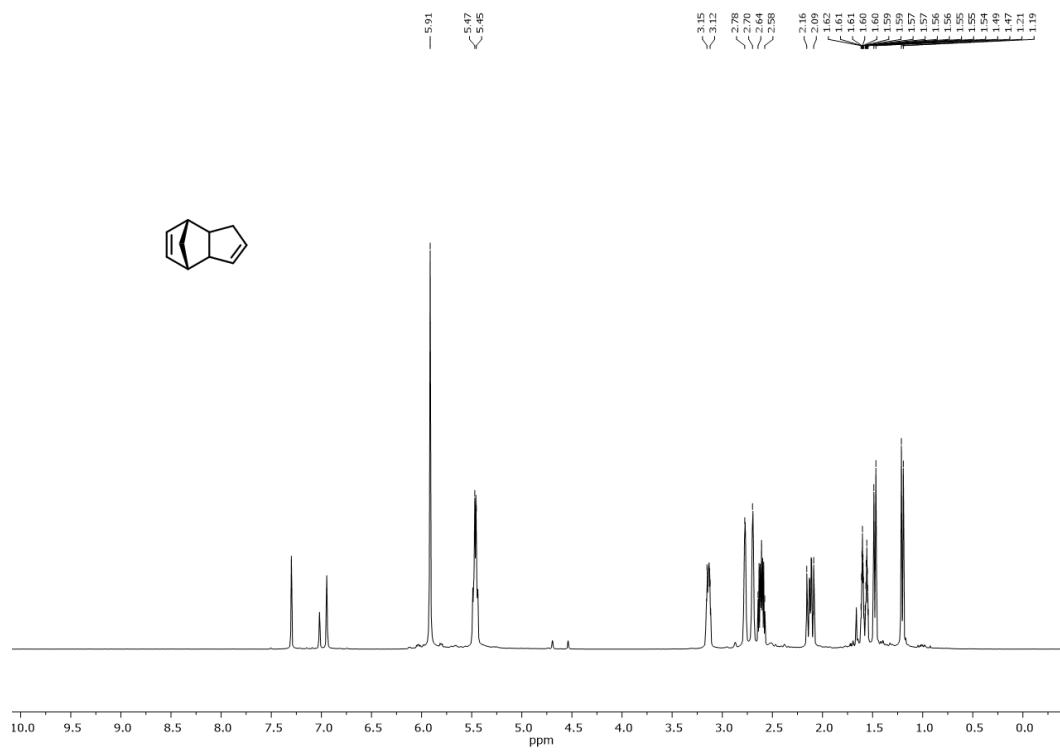


Figure S2: ¹H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, 298 K) of free *dcpd* in C₆D₅Br.

1.3.2 Spectra of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

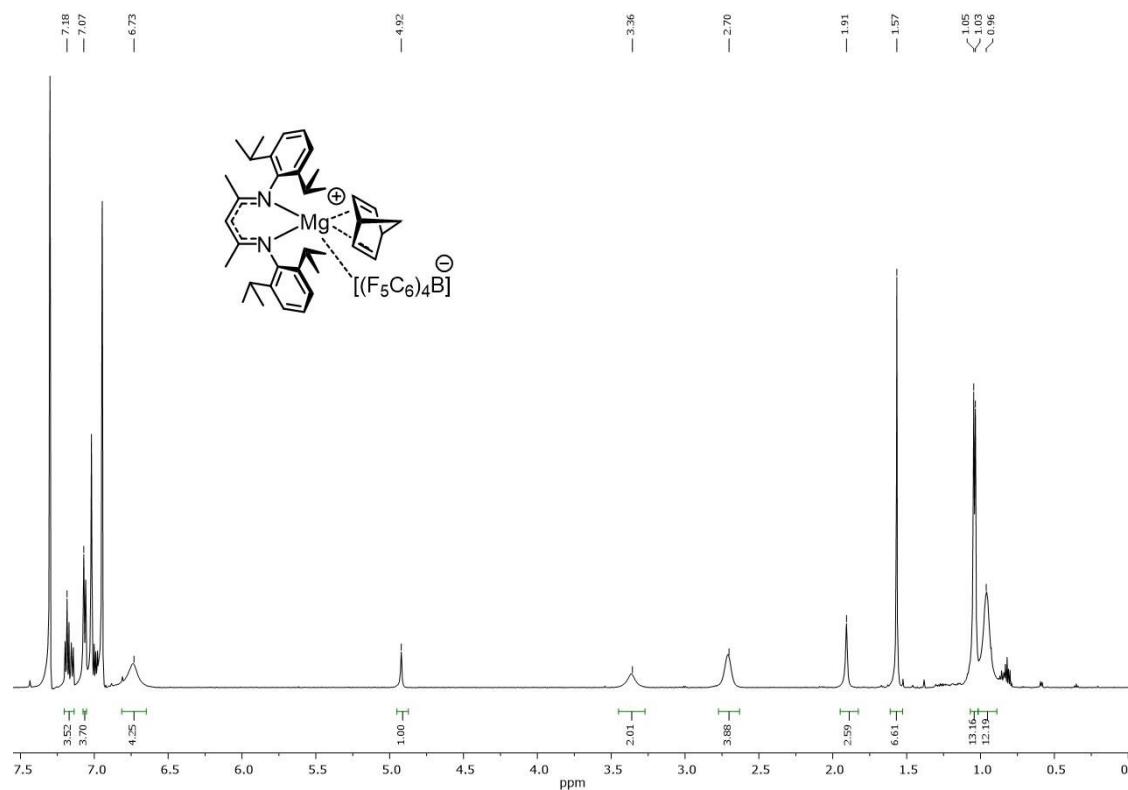


Figure S3: ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

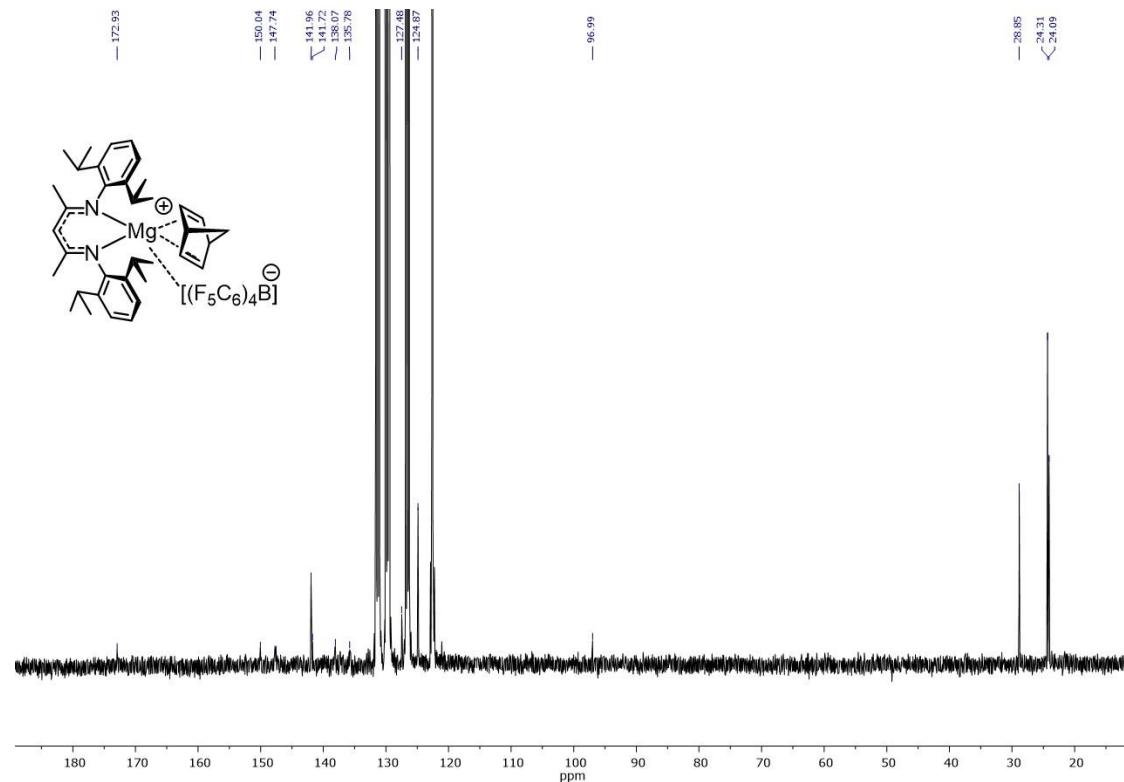


Figure S4: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (101 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

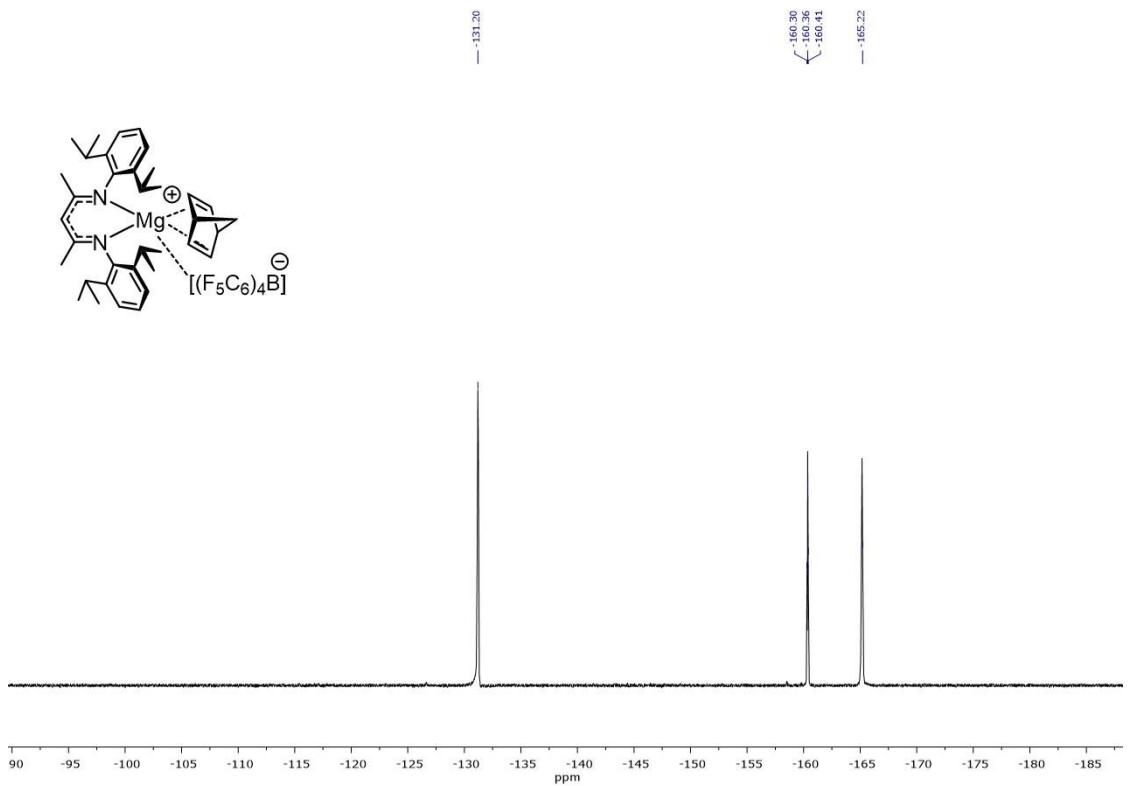


Figure S5: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (376 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{nbd}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

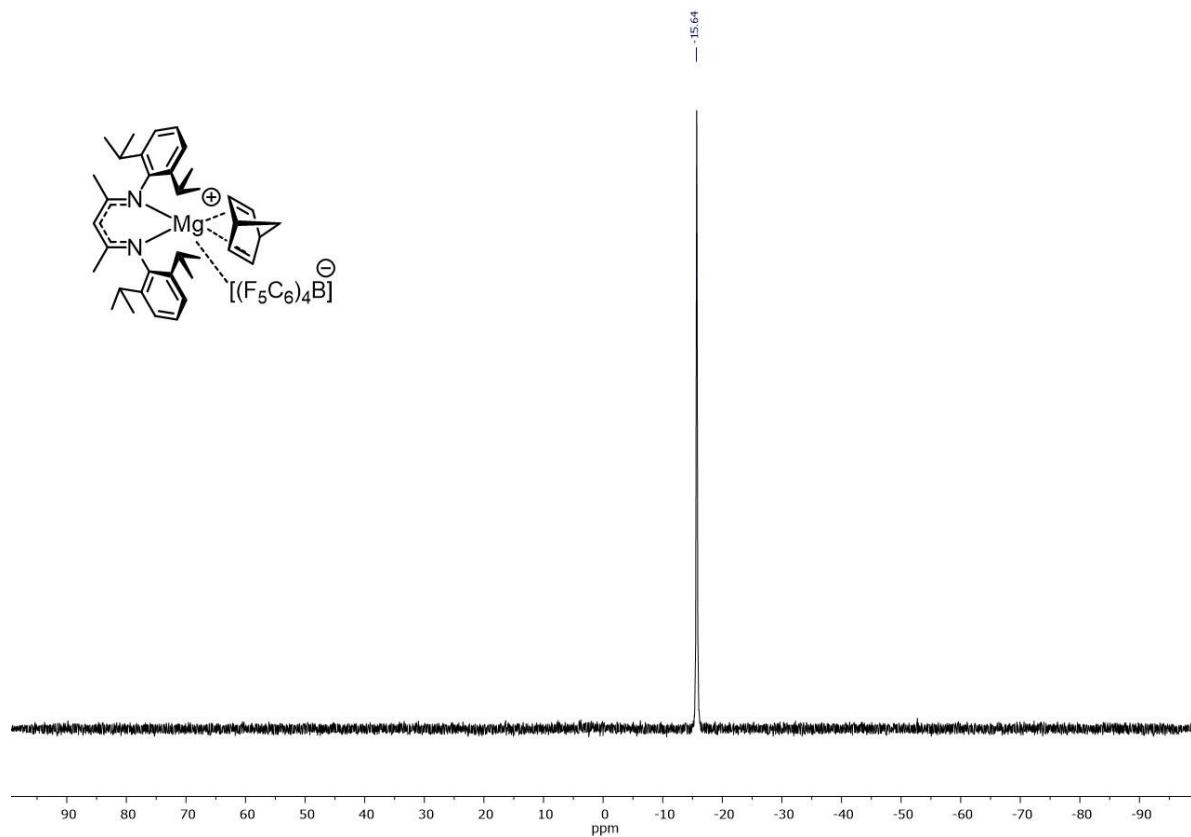


Figure S6: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (128 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{nbd}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

1.3.3 Spectra of [(BDI)Mg(Cp)]

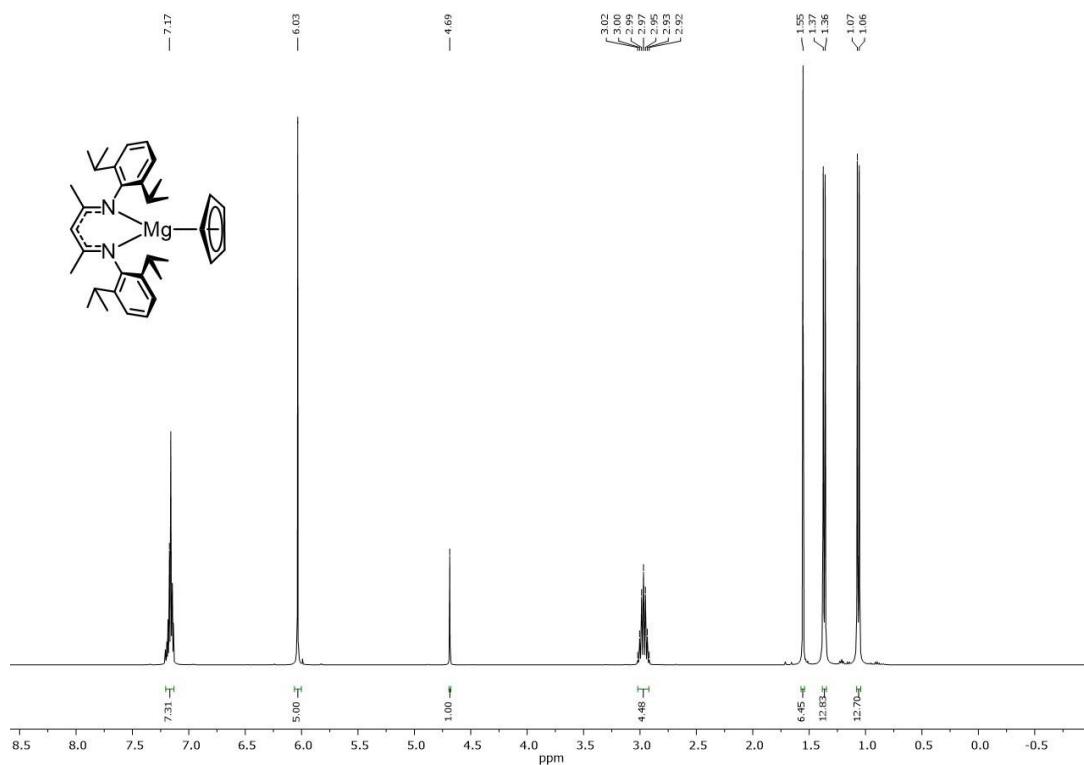


Figure S7: ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})]$ in C_6D_6 .

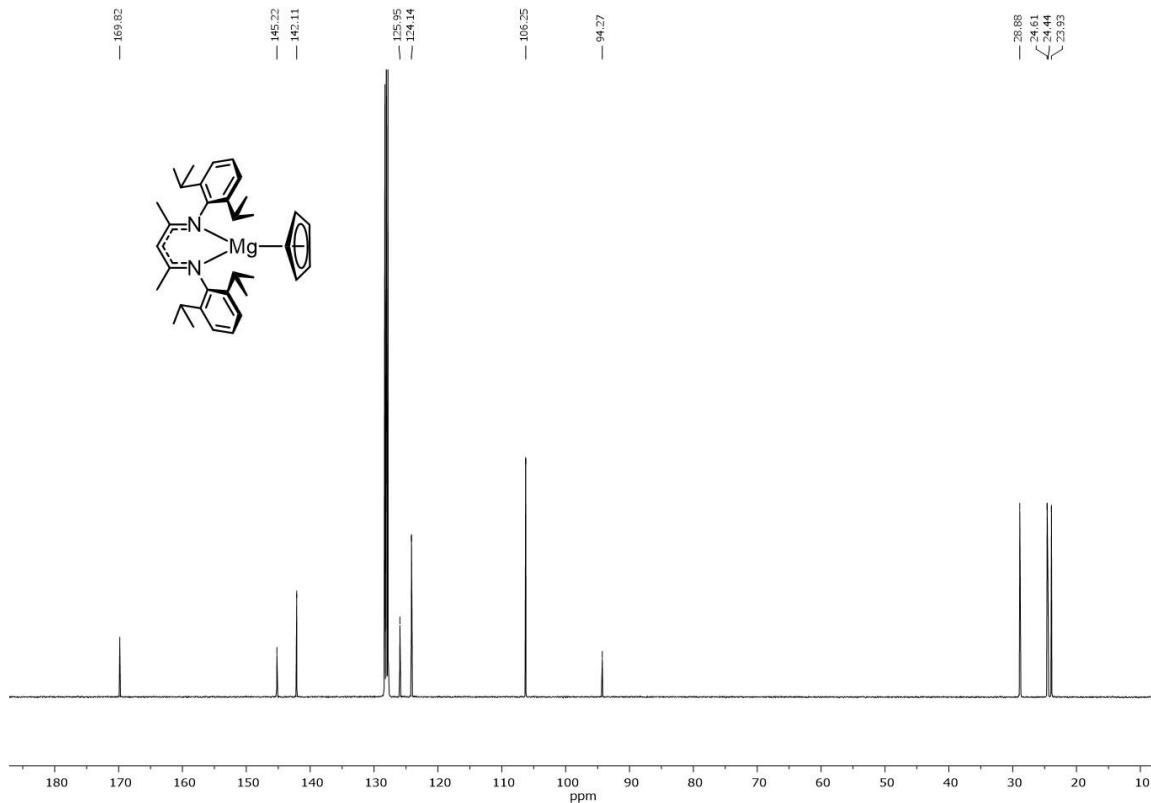


Figure S8: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (101 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})]$ in C_6D_6 .

1.3.4 Spectra of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

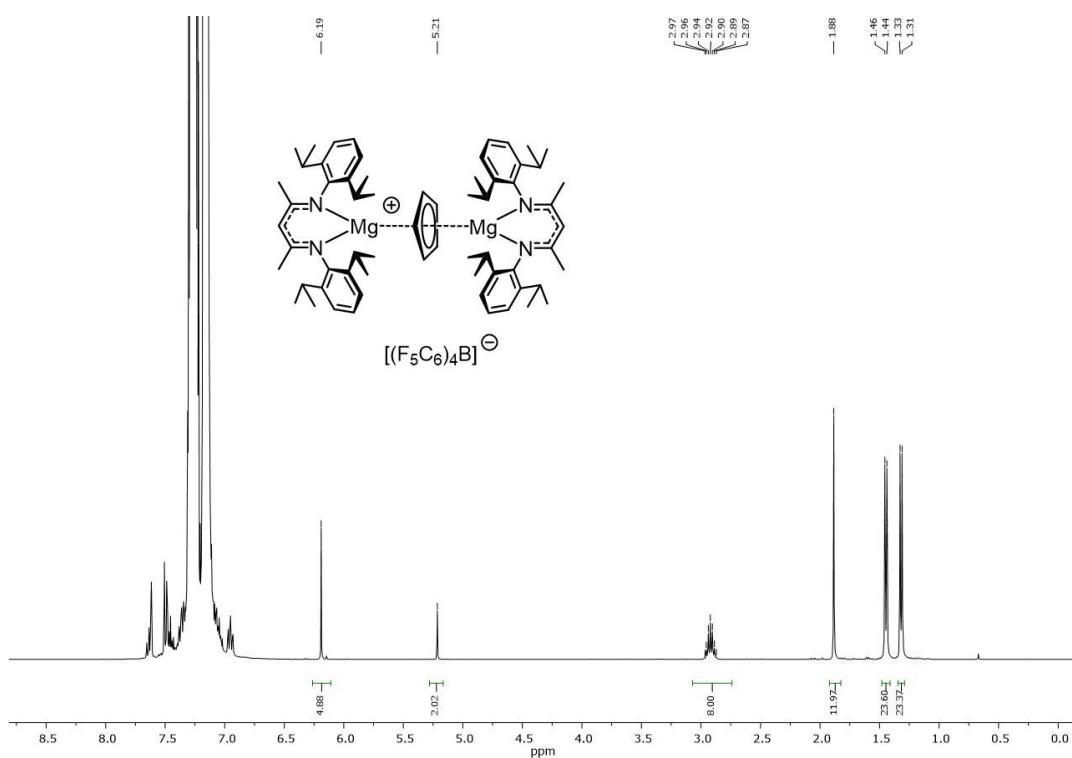


Figure S9: ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F}_2/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$.

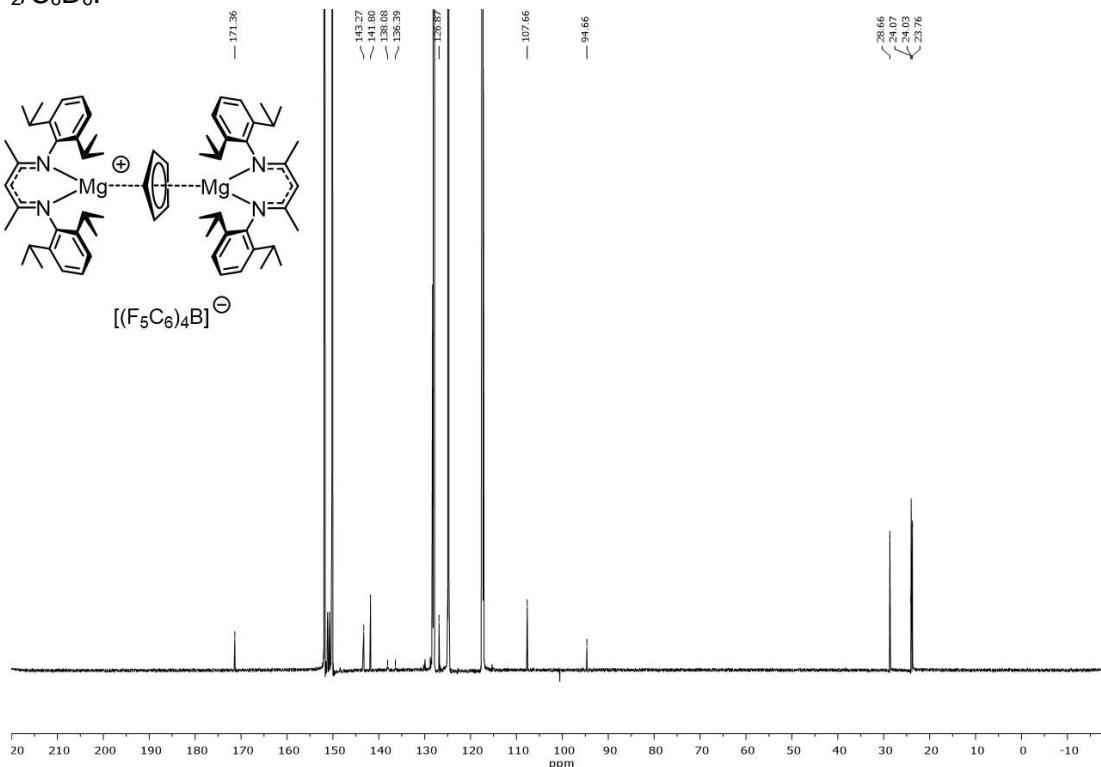


Figure S10: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (151 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F}_2/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$.

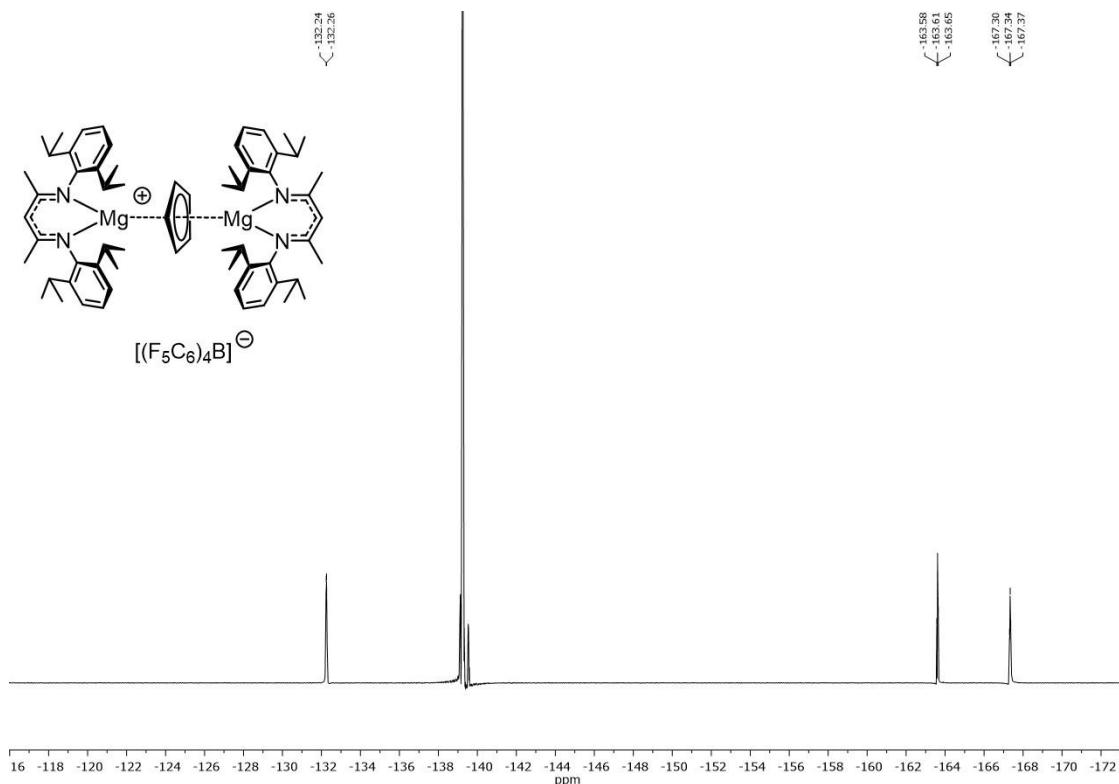


Figure S11: $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (565 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F}_2/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$.

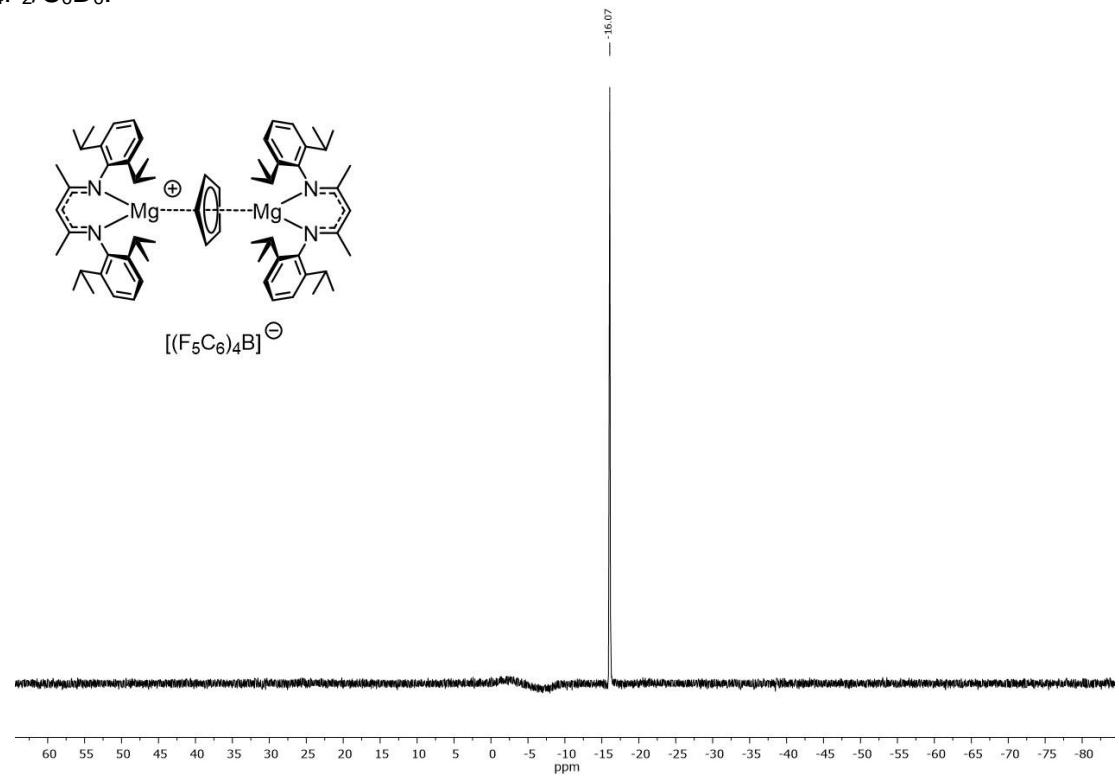


Figure S12: $^{11}\text{B}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (193 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F}_2/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$.

1.3.5 Spectra of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{dcpd}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

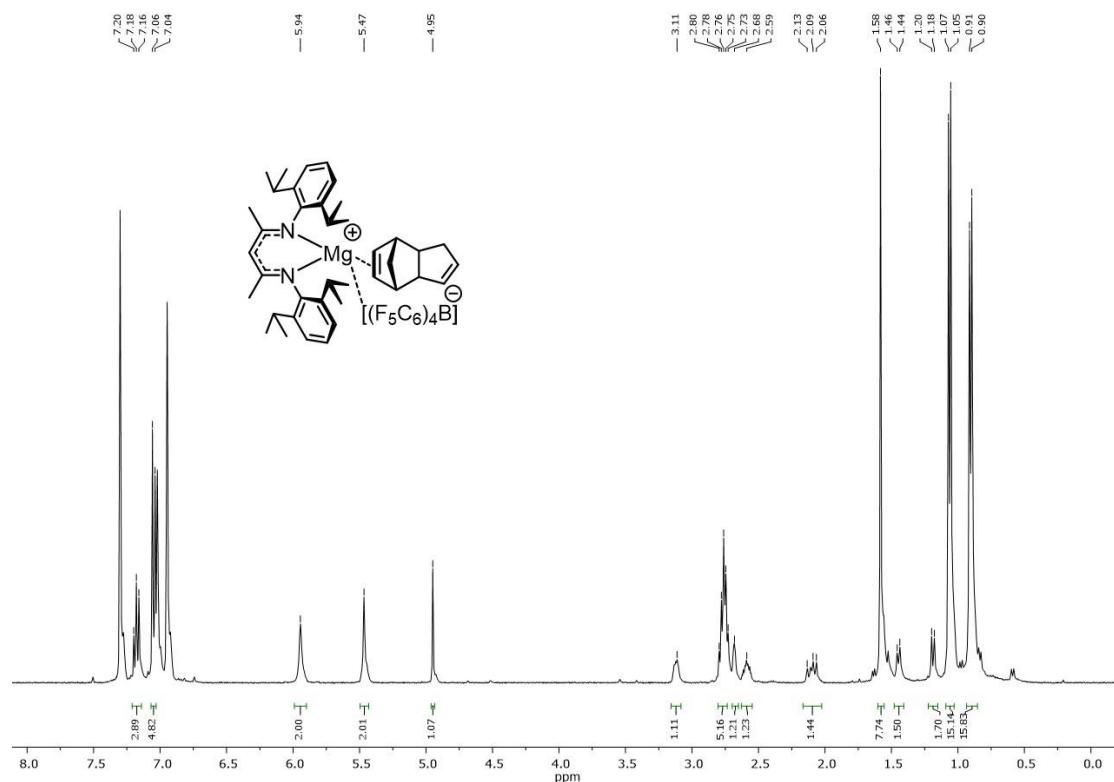


Figure S13: ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{dcpd}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

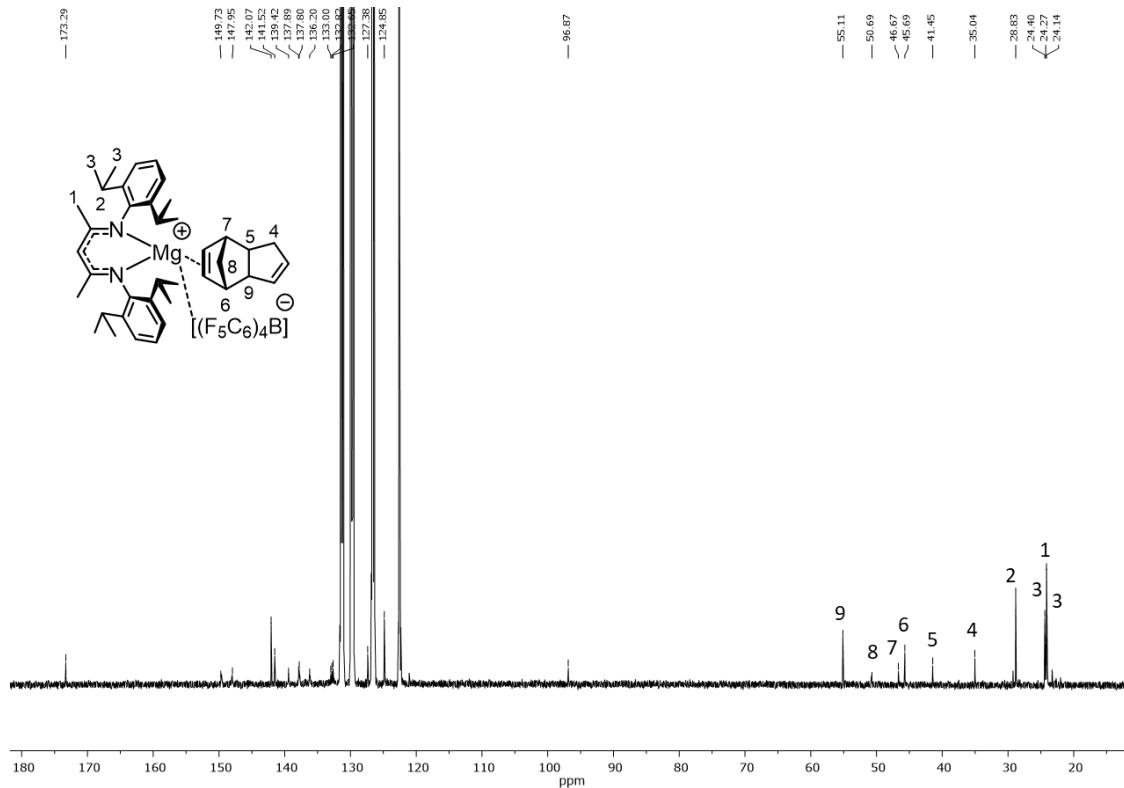


Figure S14: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (151 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{dcpd}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

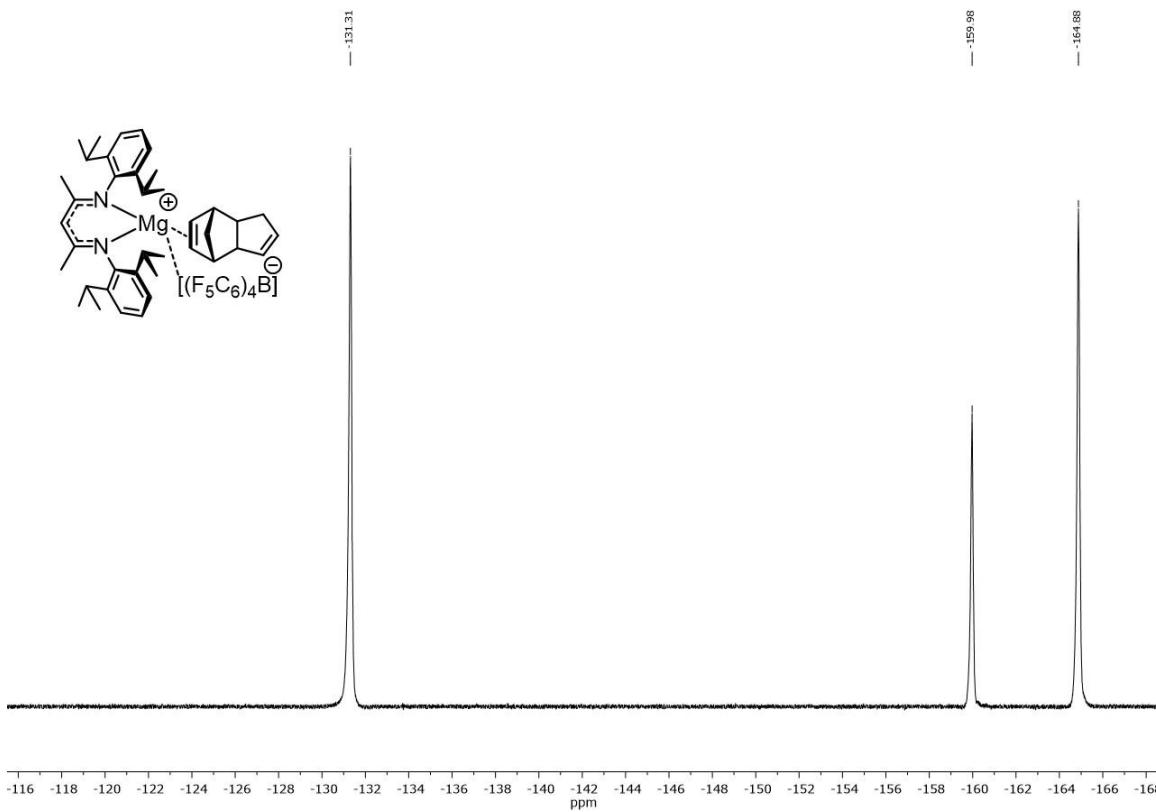


Figure S15: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (565 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{dcpd}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

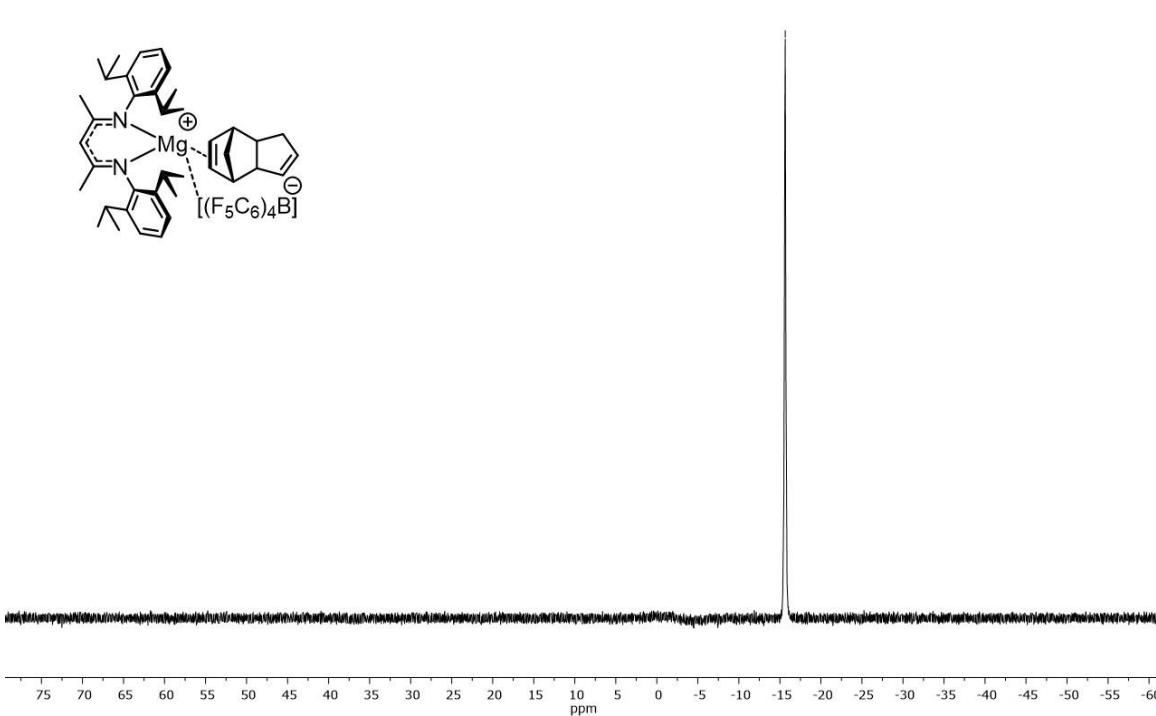


Figure S16: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (565 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{dcpd}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

1.3.6 Spectra of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$

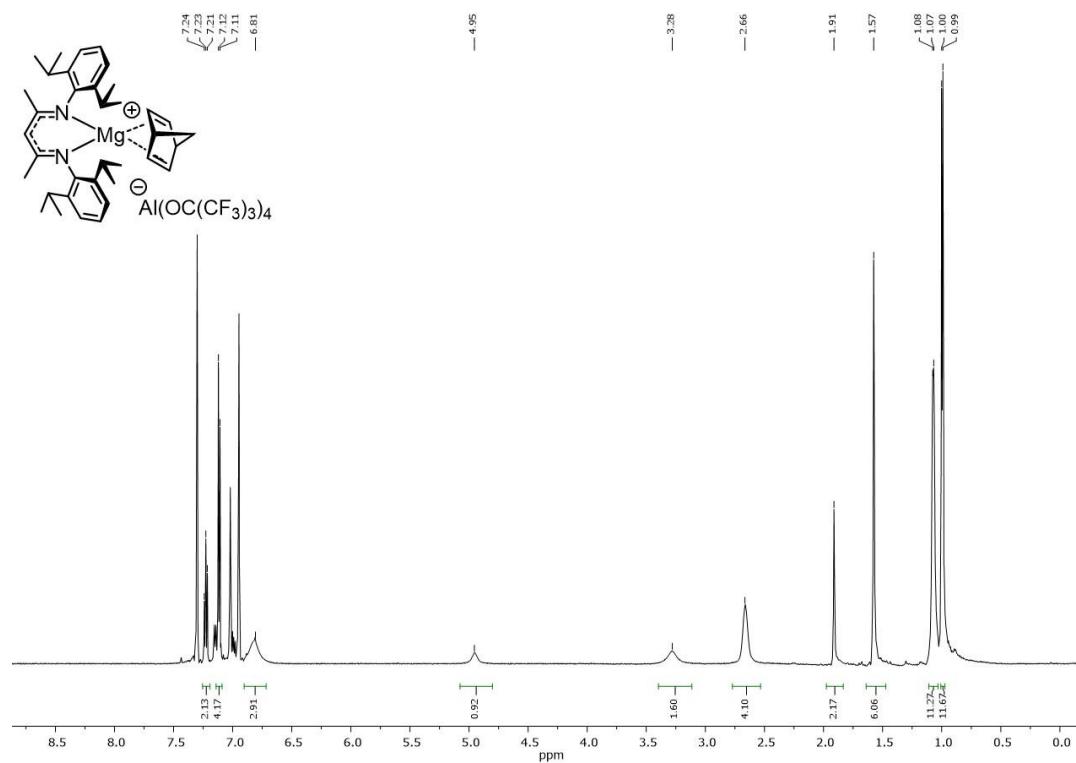


Figure S17: ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

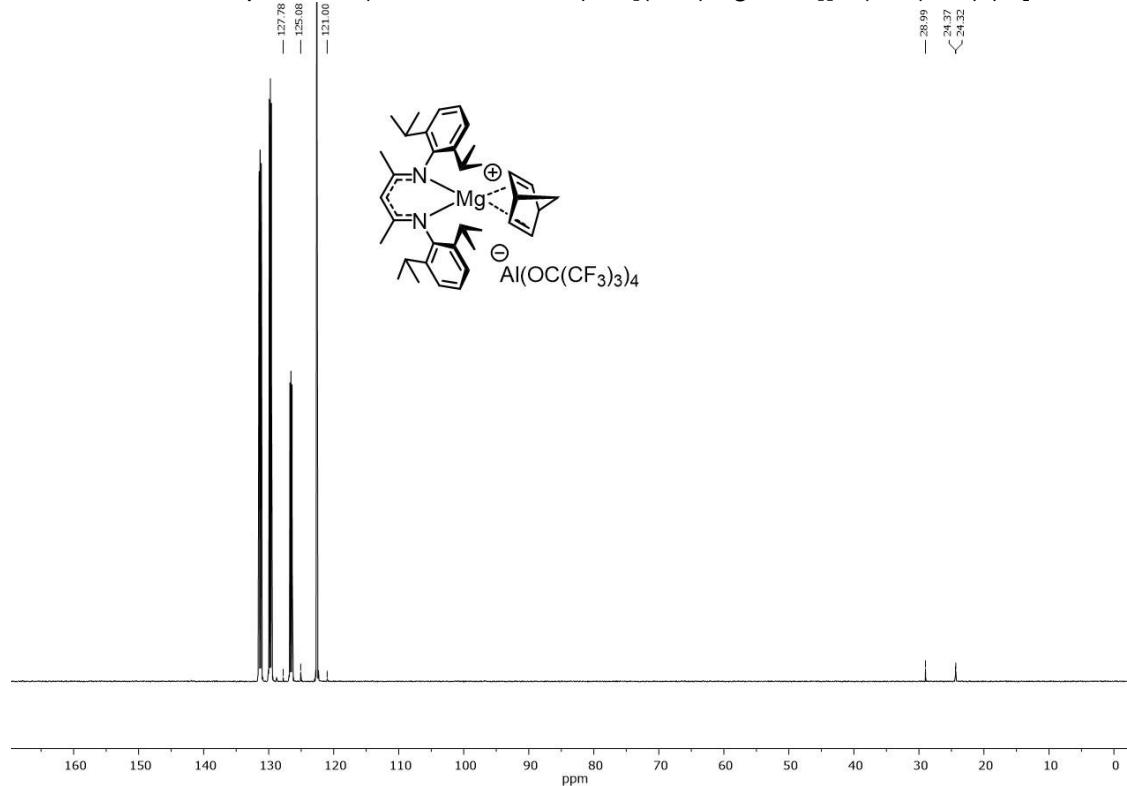


Figure S18: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (151 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

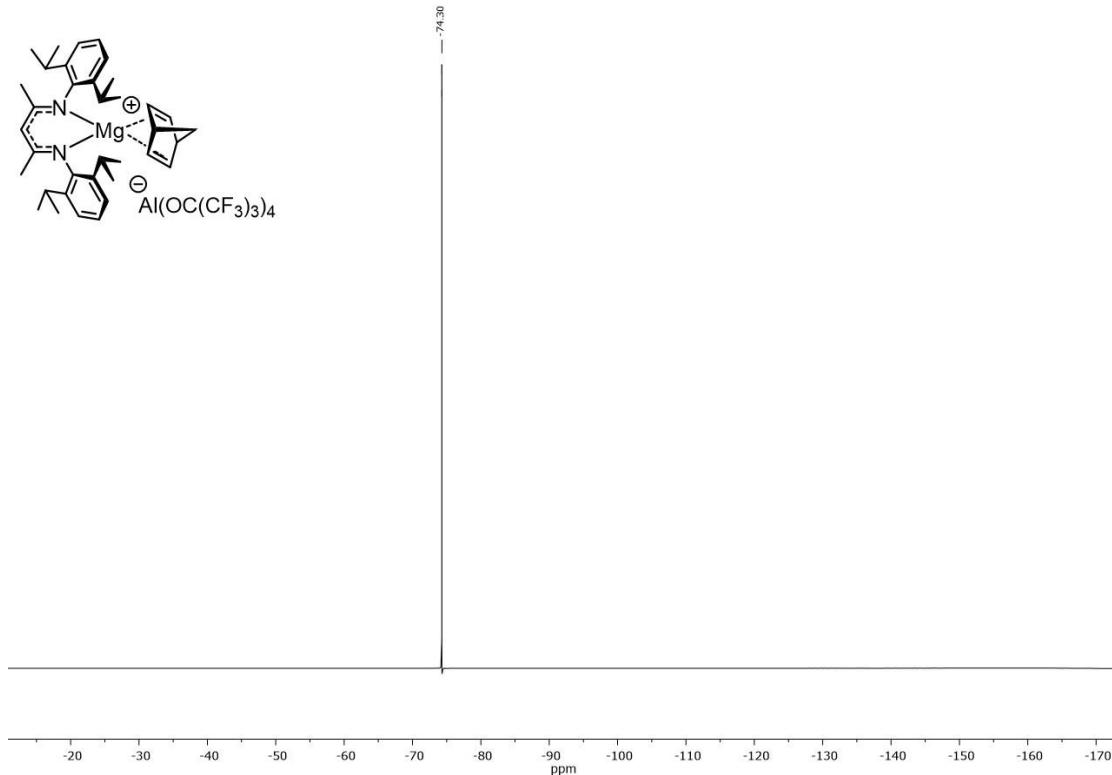


Figure S19: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (376 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{nbd}][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

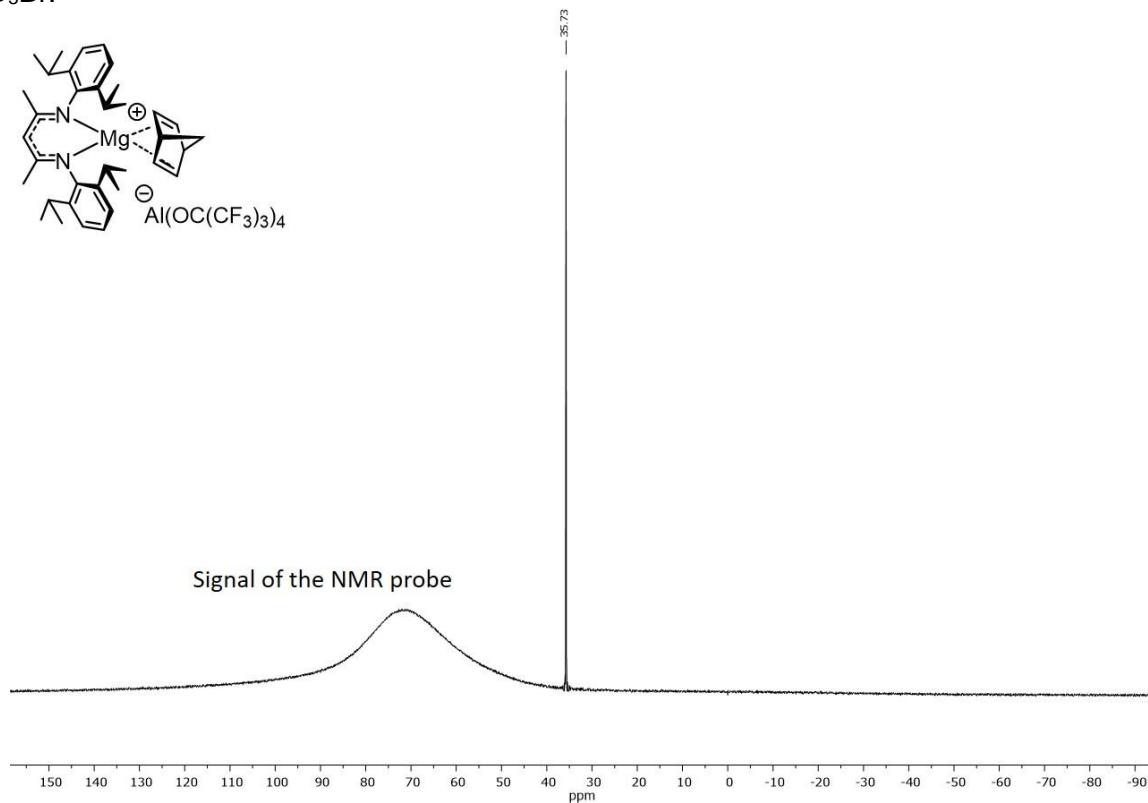


Figure S20: $^{27}\text{Al}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (156 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{nbd}][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

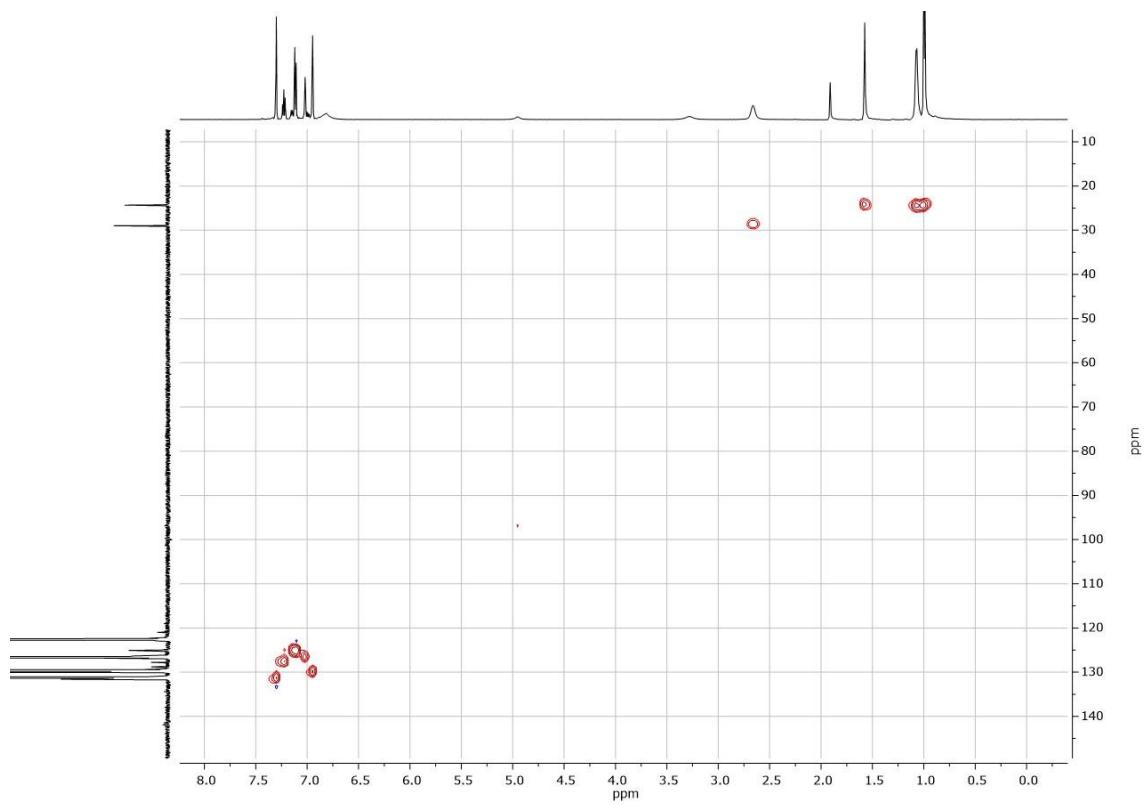


Figure S21: 2-dimensional HSQC spectrum of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

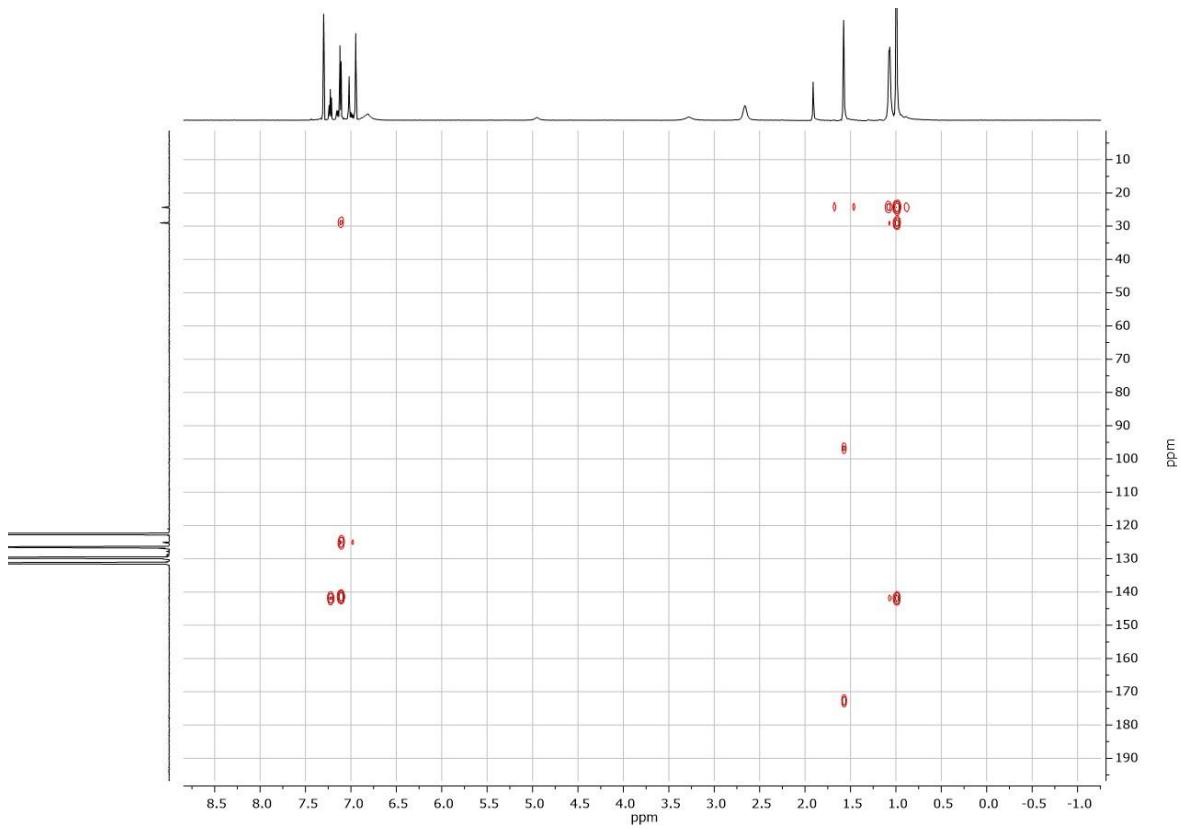


Figure S22: 2-dimensional HMBC spectrum of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

1.3.7 Spectra of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_6]\text{[Al(OC(CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$

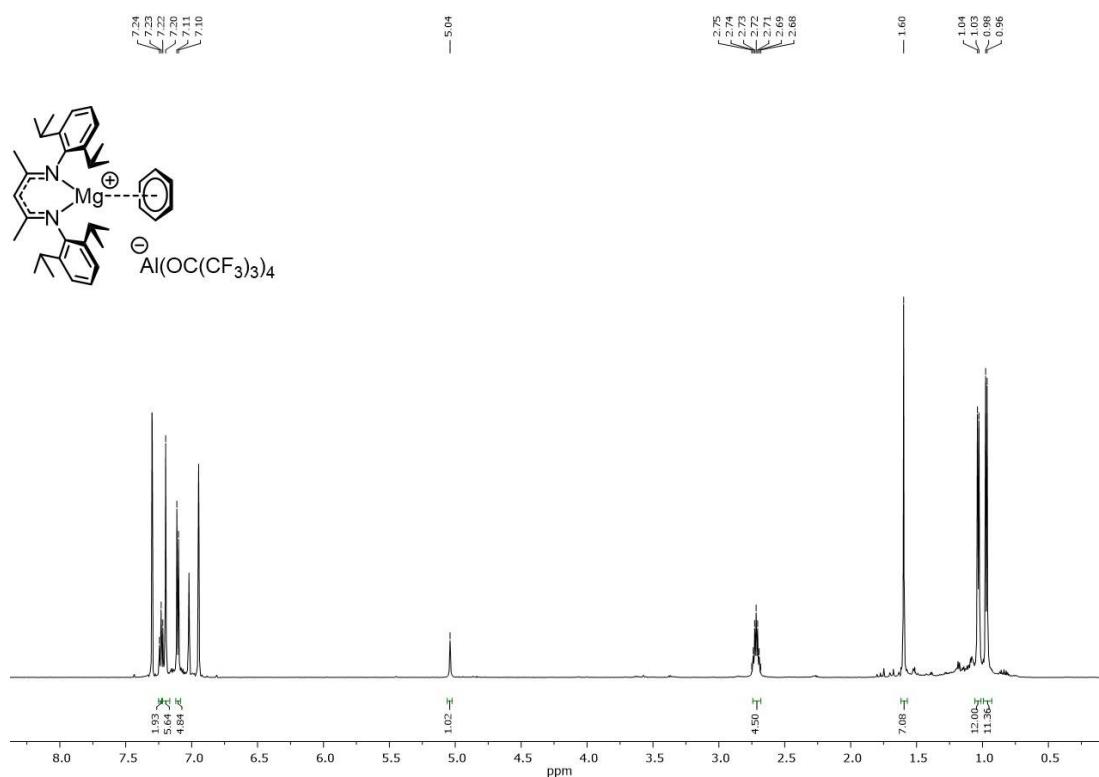


Figure S23: ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_6]\text{[Al(OC(CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

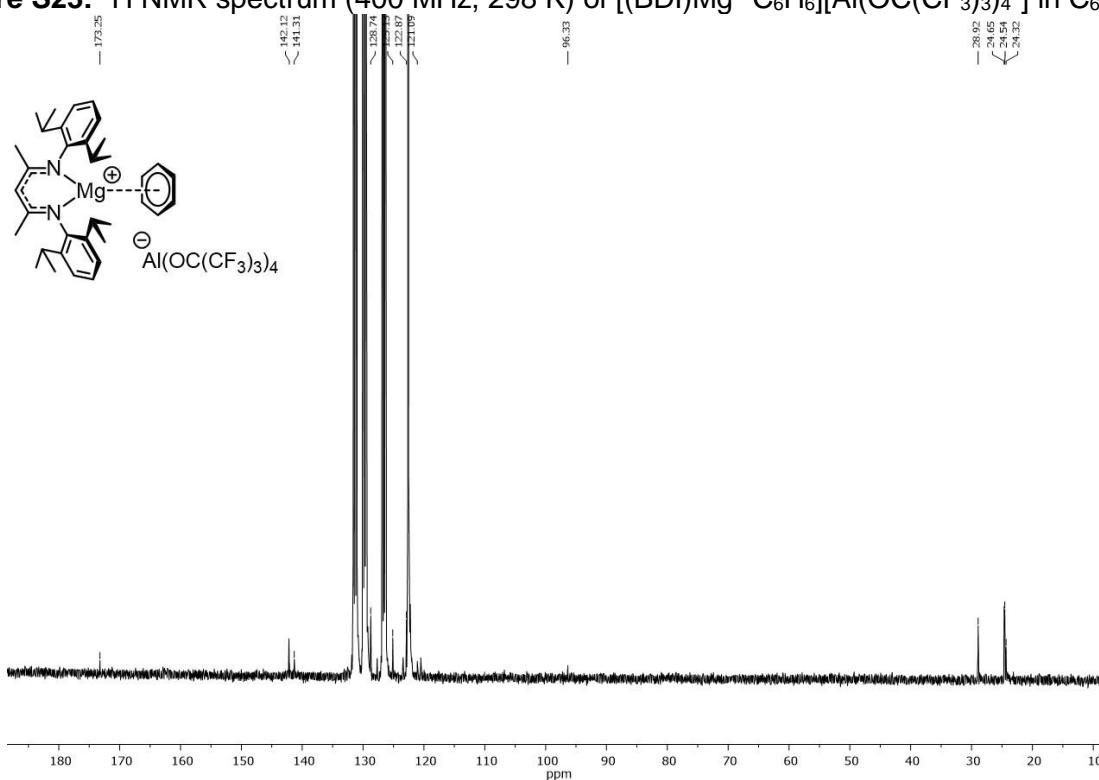


Figure S24: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (101 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_6]\text{[Al(OC(CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

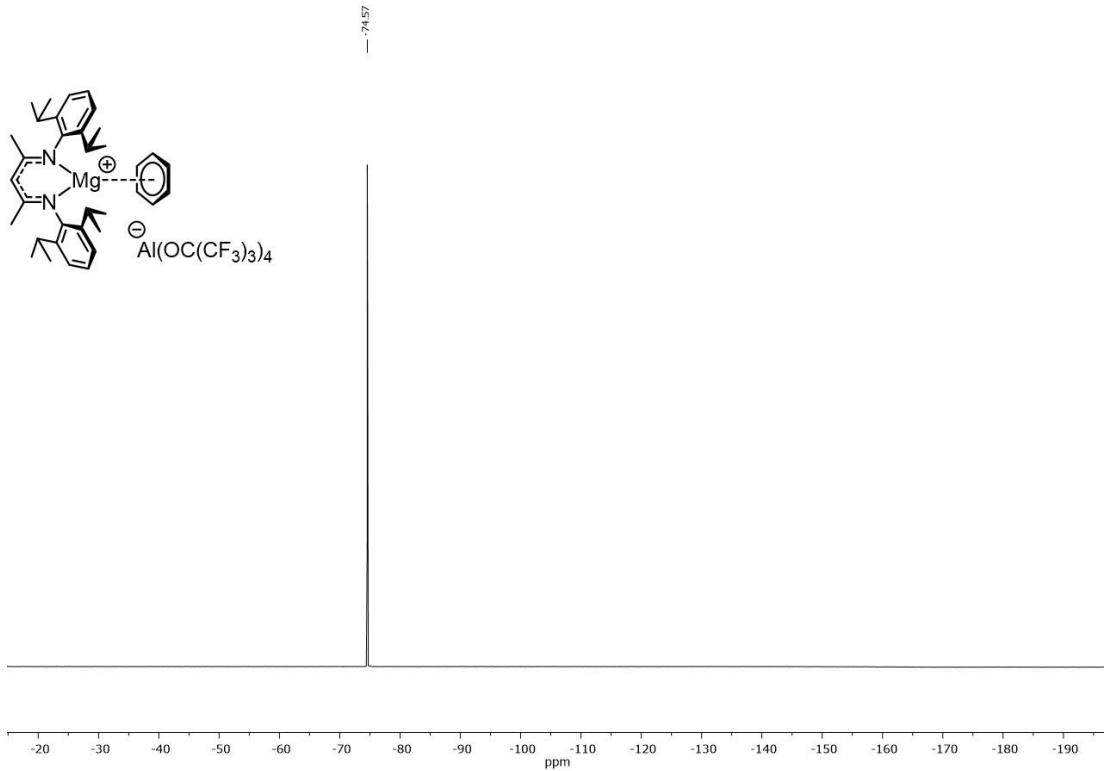


Figure S25: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (376 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_6]\text{[Al(OC(CF}_3)_3)_4]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

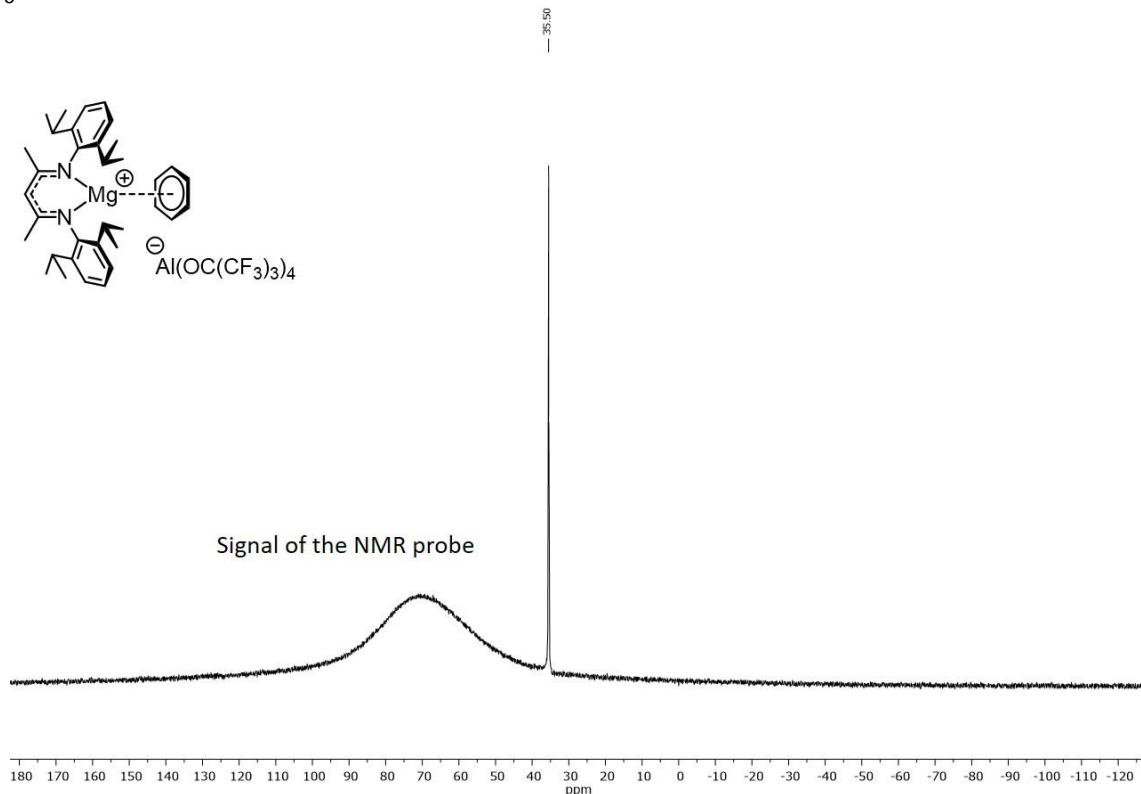


Figure S26: $^{27}\text{Al}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (104 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_6]\text{[Al(OC(CF}_3)_3)_4]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

1.3.8 Spectra of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$

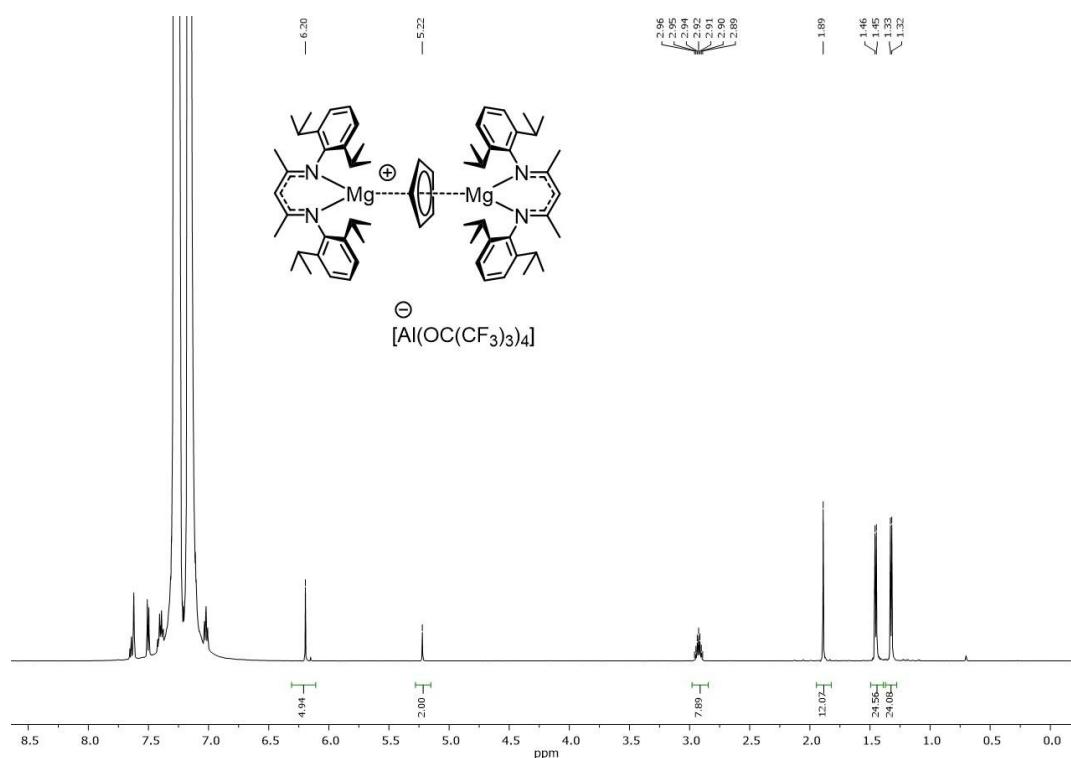


Figure S27: ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, 298 K) $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F}_2/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$.

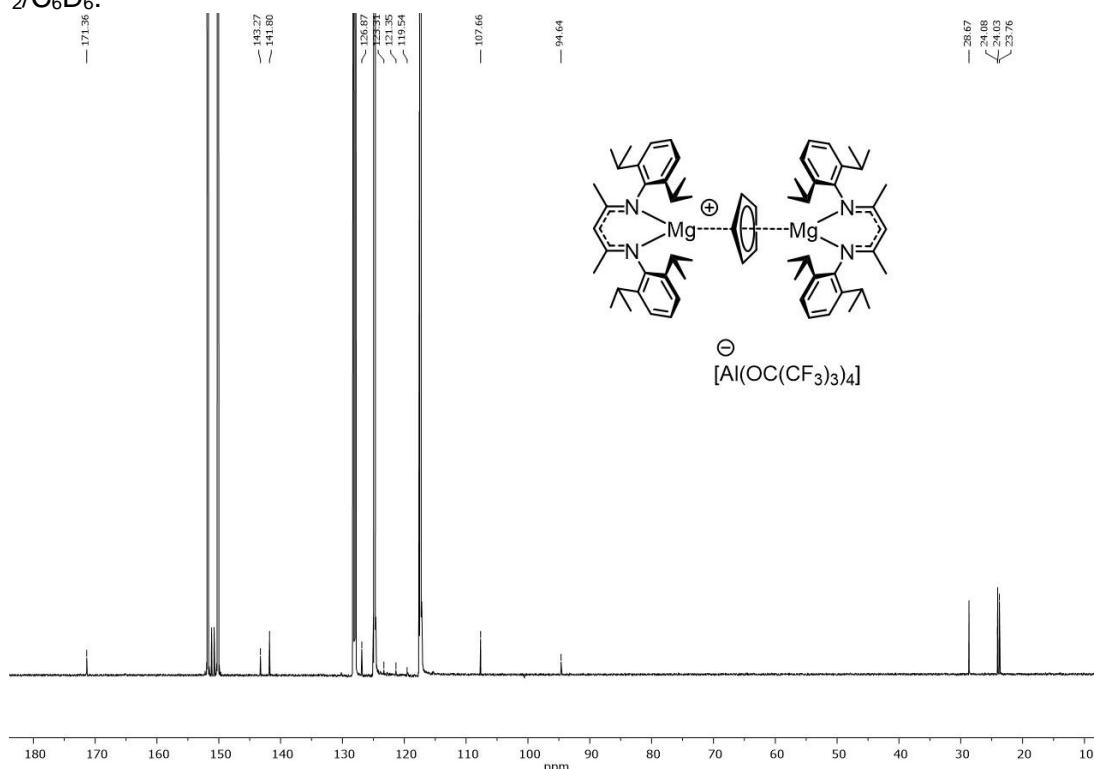


Figure S28: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (151 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ in $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F}_2/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$.

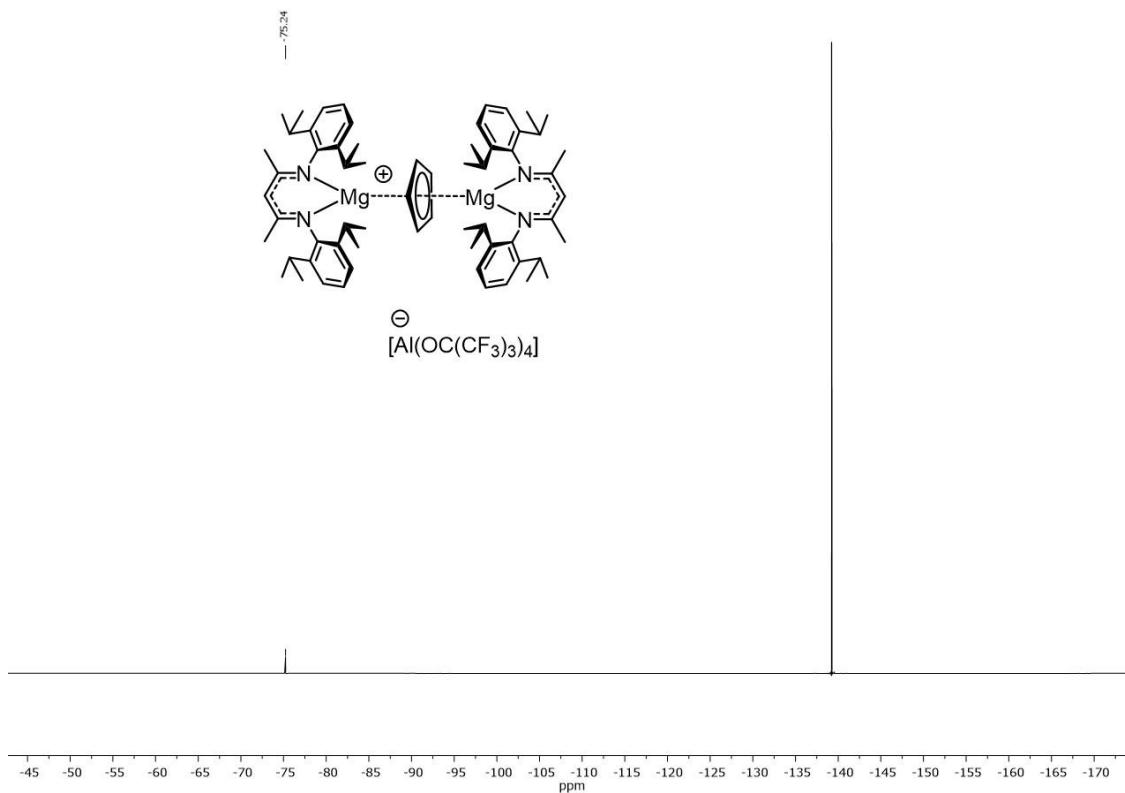


Figure S29: $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (565 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})]^+[\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4]^-$ in $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F}_2/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$.

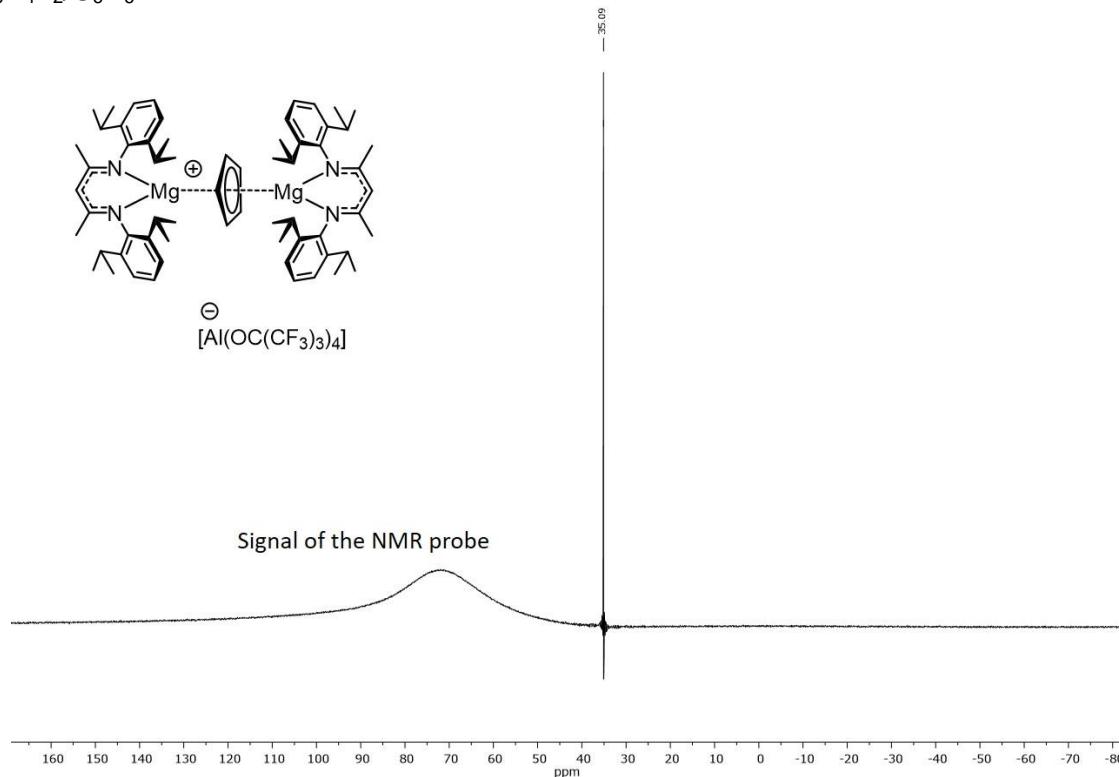


Figure S30: $^{27}\text{Al}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (156 MHz, 298 K) of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})]^+[\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4]^-$ in $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F}_2/\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$.

1.4 Spectra for retro-Diels-Alder reaction of [(BDI)Mg⁺(nbd)][B(C₆F₅)₄⁻]

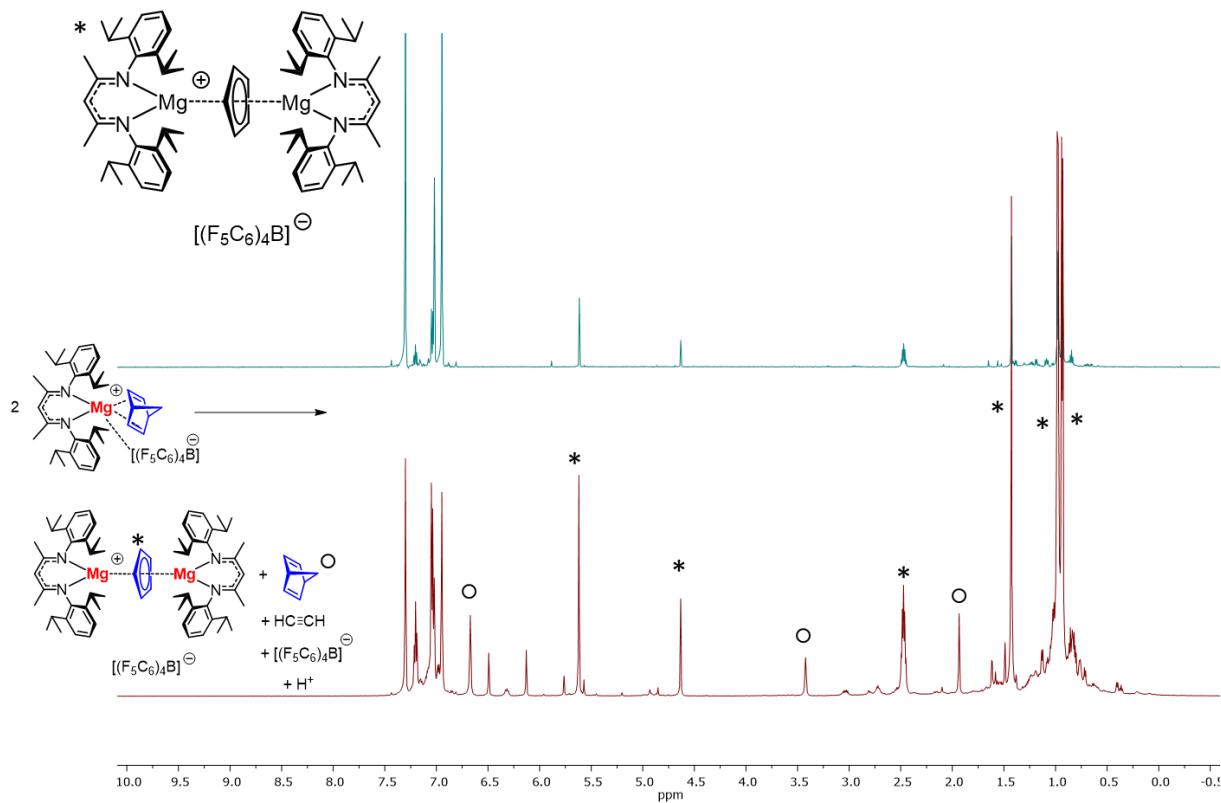


Figure S31: ^1H NMR spectrum of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (top) and *in situ* ^1H NMR spectrum of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ after storing sample of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+(\text{nbd})][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ at room temperature under inert atmosphere for 14 days, solvent: $\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{Br}$.

1.5 Spectra for retro-Diels-Alder reaction of [(BDI)Mg⁺(nbd)][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻]

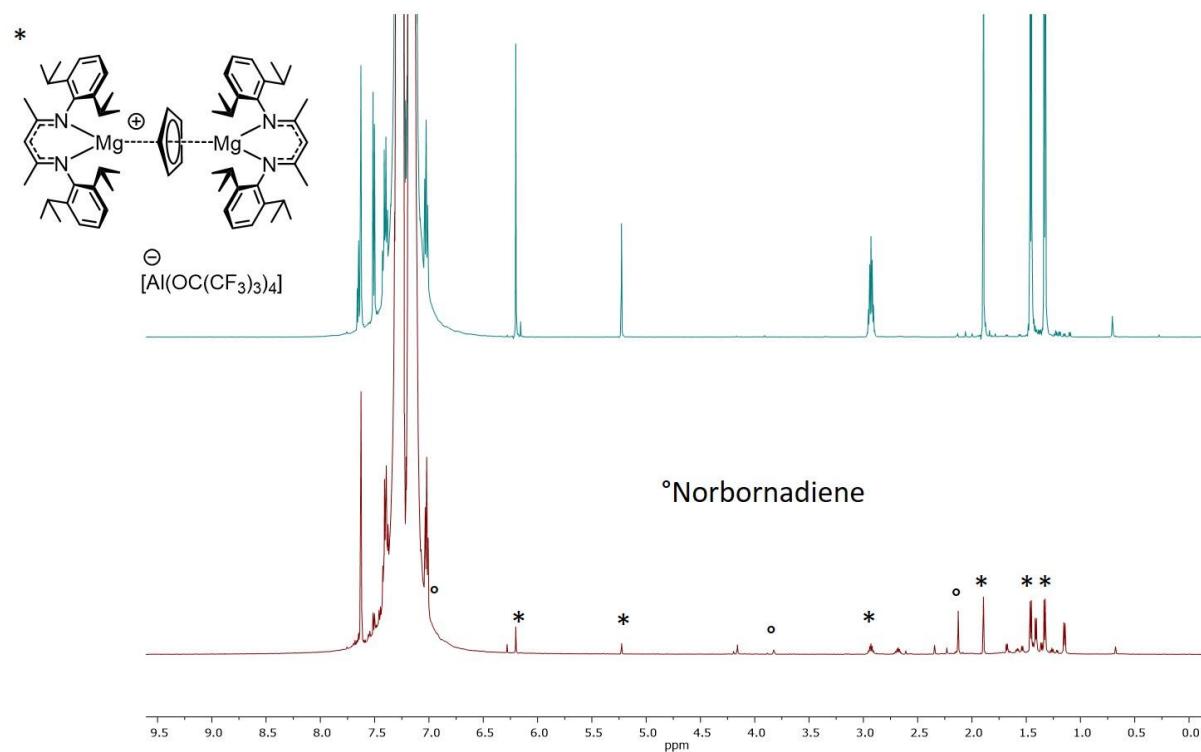


Figure S32: ¹H NMR spectrum of [(BDI)Mg(Cp)Mg(BDI)⁺][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻] (top) and *in situ* ¹H NMR spectrum of [(BDI)Mg(Cp)Mg(BDI)⁺][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻] after crystallization attempt of [(BDI)Mg⁺(nbd)][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻] from [(BDI)Mg(nBu)]₂, [Ph₃C⁺][Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄⁻] and nbd at room temperature under inert atmosphere for 21 days (bottom), solvent: C₆H₄F₂/C₆D₆ (400/200 μ L).

1.6 Single Crystal X-Ray Diffraction

1.6.1 Structure determination of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

A colorless crystal of compound $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ was embedded in inert perfluoropolyalkylether (viscosity 1800 cSt; ABCR GmbH) and mounted using a Hampton Research CryoLoop. The crystal was then flash cooled to 100.0(1) K in a nitrogen gas stream and kept at this temperature during the experiment. The crystal structure was measured on a SuperNova diffractometer with Atlas S2 detector using a CuK α microfocus source. The measured data was processed with the CrysAlisPro (v40.18b) software package.^[S7] Using Olex2,^[S9] the structure was solved with the ShelXT^[S10] structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the ShelXL^[S11] refinement package using Least Squares minimization. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Most hydrogen atoms were placed in ideal positions and refined as riding atoms with relative isotropic displacement parameters. The positions of the hydrogen atoms at C1, C2, C4 and C5 (*nbd* ligand) were observed from difference Fourier maps and refined.

Additionally, voids with heavily disordered solvent (mixture of chlorobenzene/*n*-pentane) were found within the crystal. A suitable disorder model for these solvent molecules could not be built. Therefore, their contribution to the structure factors was secured by back-Fourier transformation using the solvent mask routine^[S13, S14] of the program Olex2.^[S9] The solvent accessible voids treated this way had a size of 1884.3 Å³ (15.6% of the unit cell) and contained 407.6 electrons/unit cell. Crystallographic and refinement data are summarized in Table S1 (see below).

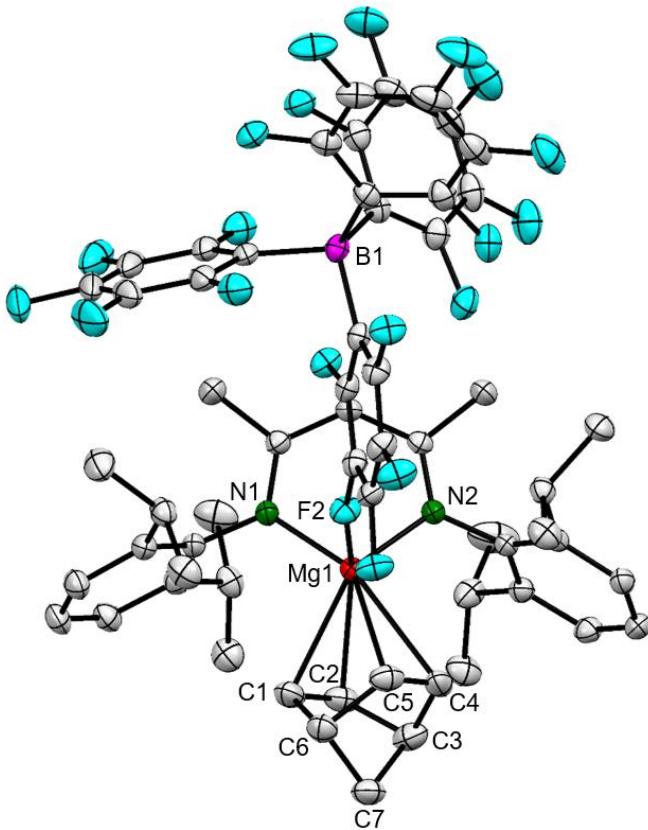


Figure S33: ORTEP representation of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{nbd}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (probability level 50%). Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

1.6.2 Structure determination of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})]$

A colorless crystal of compound $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})]$ was embedded in inert perfluoropolyalkylether (viscosity 1800 cSt; ABCR GmbH) and mounted using a Hampton Research CryoLoop. The crystal was then flash cooled to 100.0(2) K in a nitrogen gas stream and kept at this temperature during the experiment. The crystal structure was measured on a SuperNova diffractometer with Atlas S2 detector using a CuK α microfocus source. The measured data was processed with the CrysAlisPro (v38.46) software package.^[S7] Using Olex2,^[S9] the structure was solved with the ShelXT^[S10] structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the ShelXL^[S11] refinement package using Least Squares minimization. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were placed in ideal positions and refined as riding atoms with relative isotropic displacement parameters.

Rotational disorder of one methyl group was observed and modeled. The relative occupancies of the two alternative orientations were refined to 0.67(3) and 0.33(3), respectively. Crystallographic and refinement data are summarized in Table S1 (see below).

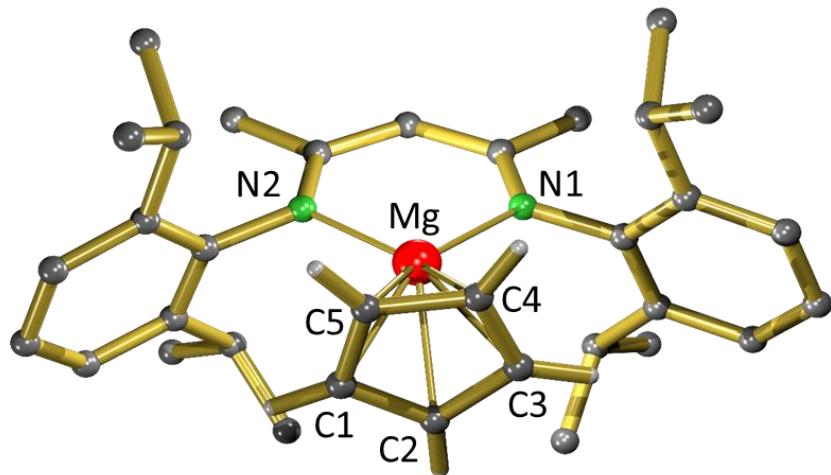


Figure S34: Crystal structure of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})]$. Hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity, except hydrogen atoms at double bonds. Selected bond length (\AA) and angles ($^\circ$): Mg–C1 2.3788(17), Mg–C2 2.3589(17), Mg–C3 2.3622(17), Mg–C4 2.3729(18), Mg–C5 2.3821(17), Mg–C^{centroid} 2.0463(9), Mg–N1 2.0410(14), Mg–N2 2.0403(14), C1=C2 1.414(2), C2=C3 1.409(3), C3=C4 1.409(3), C4=C5 1.409(3), C5=C1 1.401(3), N–Mg–N 94.68(6).

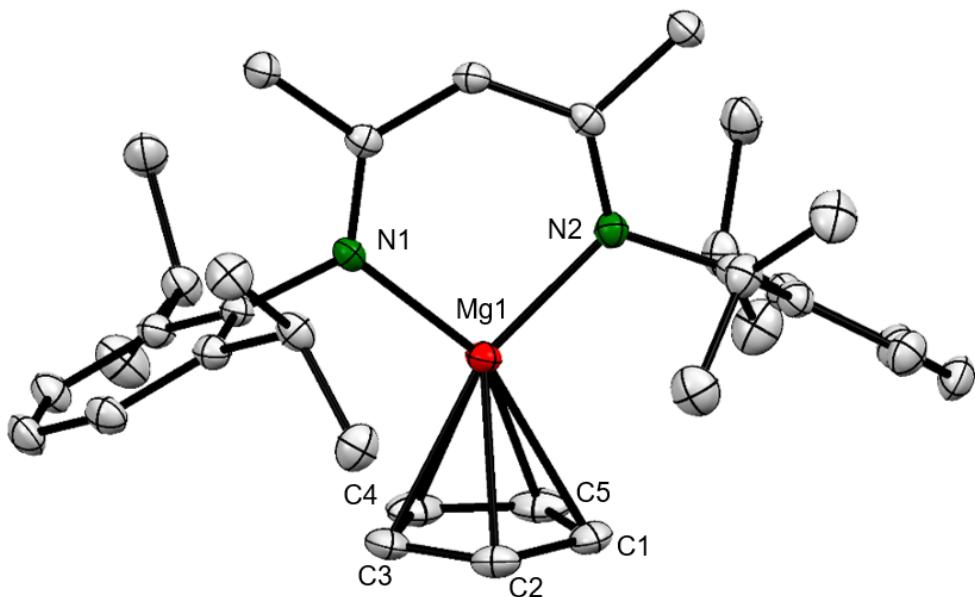


Figure S35: ORTEP representation of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})]$ (probability level 50%). Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

1.6.3 Structure determination of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

A colorless crystal of compound $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ was embedded in inert perfluoropolyalkylether (viscosity 1800 cSt; ABCR GmbH) and mounted using a Hampton

Research CryoLoop. The crystal was then flash cooled to 100.0(1) K in a nitrogen gas stream and kept at this temperature during the experiment. The crystal structure was measured on a SuperNova diffractometer with Atlas S2 detector using a CuK α microfocus source. The measured data was processed with the CrysAlisPro (v39.46) software package.^[S6] The X-ray diffraction pattern obtained shows the presence of weak superstructure reflections. Omission of the superstructure reflections leads to a triclinic unit cell ($a = 13.2113(3)$, $b = 14.1171(3)$, $c = 22.9280(6)$, $\alpha = 90.2656(19)$, $\beta = 93.9099(19)$, $\gamma = 111.280(2)$). The average structure obtained in space group $P\bar{1}$ is chemically reasonable. However, inclusion of the superstructure reflections is preferable and the solution in the resulting supercell is reported.

Using Olex2,^[S9] the structure was solved with the ShelXT^[S10] structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the ShelXL^[S11] refinement package using Least Squares minimization. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were placed in ideal positions and refined as riding atoms with relative isotropic displacement parameters.

Disorder of one DIPP moiety, 6 additional *i*Pr groups and both Cp ligands was observed. It was modeled with the help of similarity restraints (SIMU, SADI) and rigid bond restraints (RIGU).^[S12] The relative occupancies of the two alternative orientations were refined to 0.661(6)/0.339(6) (DIPP), 0.821(9)/0.179(9) (*i*Pr), 0.881(10)/0.119(10) (*i*Pr), 0.825(7)/0.175(7) (*i*Pr), 0.854(15)/0.146(15) (*i*Pr), 0.687(11)/0.313(11) (*i*Pr), 0.811(11)/0.189(11) (*i*Pr), 0.815(8)/0.185(8) (Cp) and 0.774(10)/0.226(10) (Cp), respectively. Crystallographic and refinement data are summarized in Table S1 (see below).

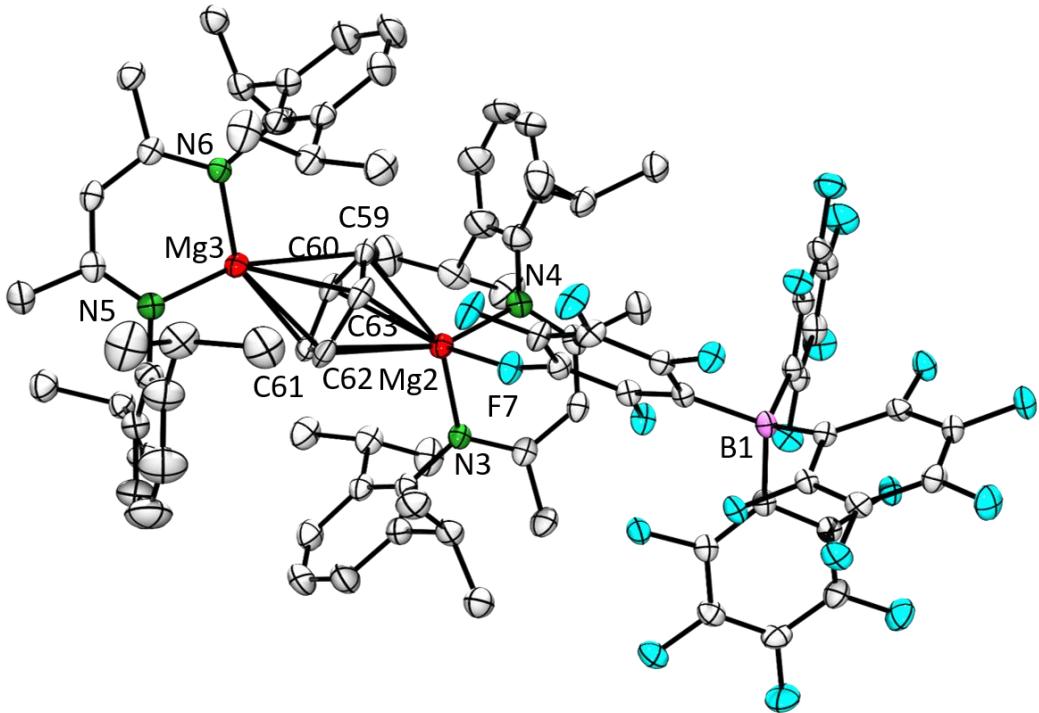


Figure S36: ORTEP representation of section from polymeric chain of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (probability level 50%). Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity. Selected bond length (\AA): Mg2–C59 2.504(5), Mg2–C60 2.570(7), Mg2–C61 2.542(5), Mg2–C62 2.464(5), Mg2–C63 2.439(7), Mg2–N3 2.0115(18), Mg2–N4 2.0180(18), Mg3–C59 2.401(5), Mg3–C60 2.397(7), Mg3–C61 2.491(4), Mg3–C62 2.555(5), Mg3–C63 2.505(7), Mg3–N5 2.0210(18), Mg3–N6 2.0118(17), C59=C60 1.424(9), C60=C61 1.406(9), C61=C62 1.405(8), C62=C63 1.426(6), C63=C59 1.415(11), Mg2–F7 2.2735(13), Mg3–F22 2.2101(13).

1.6.4 Structure determination of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F})(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

A colorless crystal of compound $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F})(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ was embedded in inert perfluoropolyalkylether (viscosity 1800 cSt; ABCR GmbH) and mounted using a Hampton Research CryoLoop. The crystal was then flash cooled to 100.0(1) K in a nitrogen gas stream and kept at this temperature during the experiment. The crystal structure was measured on a SuperNova diffractometer with Atlas S2 detector using a CuK α microfocus source. The measured data was processed with the CrysAlisPro (v38.46) software package.^[S8] Using Olex2,^[S9] the structure was solved with the ShelXT^[S10] structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the ShelXL^[S11] refinement package using Least Squares minimization. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were placed in ideal positions and refined as riding atoms with relative isotropic displacement parameters.

Disorder of one fluorobenzene moiety was observed and was modeled with the help of similarity restraints (SIMU, SADI) and rigid bond restraints (RIGU).^[S12] The relative occupancies of the two alternative orientations were refined to 0.528(8) and 0.472(8), respectively.

Additionally, voids with heavily disordered solvent (mixture of fluorobenzene/benzene) were found within the crystal. A suitable disorder model for these solvent molecules could not be built. Therefore, their contribution to the structure factors was secured by back-Fourier transformation using the solvent mask routine^[S13-S14] of the program Olex2.^[S9] The solvent accessible voids treated this way had a size of 372.0 Å³ (7.9% of the unit cell) and contained 93.2 electrons/unit cell. Crystallographic and refinement data are summarized in Table S1 (see below).

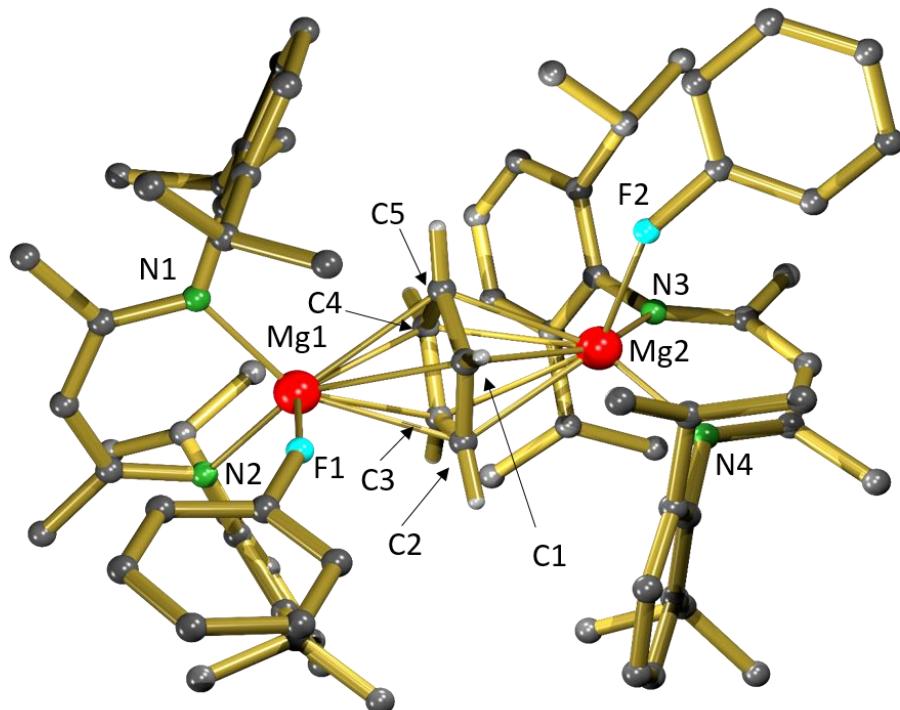


Figure S37: Crystal structure of cationic unit $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F})(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F})^+]$. Counter anion and hydrogen atoms except hydrogen atoms at double bonds omitted for clarity. Selected bond length (Å): Mg1–C1 2.4357(16), Mg1–C2 2.4086(16), Mg1–C3 2.4820(16), Mg1–C4 2.5473(16), Mg1–C5 2.5202(16), Mg1–N1 2.0258(14), Mg1–N2 2.0199(13), Mg2–C1 2.4110(16), Mg2–C2 2.4747(16), Mg2–C3 2.5431(16), Mg2–C4 2.5255(16), Mg2–C5 2.4514(16), Mg2–N3 2.0176(13), Mg2–N4 2.0255(14), C1=C2 1.415(3), C2=C3 1.403(3), C3=C4 1.404(2), C4=C5 1.406(2), C5=C1 1.412(3), Mg1–F1 2.1861(11), Mg2–F2 2.1590(11).

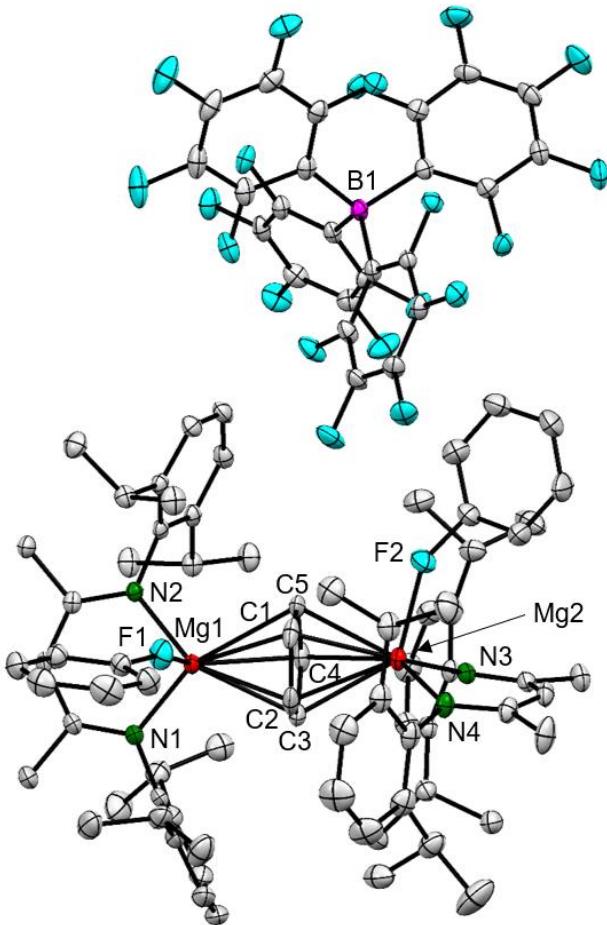


Figure S38: ORTEP representation of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F})(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F})^+][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (probability level 50%). Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

1.6.5 Structure determination of $[(\text{BDI-H})\text{Mg}^+(\text{Cp})][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

A colorless crystal of compound $[(\text{BDI-H})\text{Mg}^+(\text{Cp})][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ was embedded in inert perfluoropolyalkylether (viscosity 1800 cSt; ABCR GmbH) and mounted using a Hampton Research CryoLoop. The crystal was then flash cooled to 100.0(1) K in a nitrogen gas stream and kept at this temperature during the experiment. The crystal structure was measured on a SuperNova diffractometer with Atlas S2 detector using a CuK α microfocus source. The measured data was processed with the CrysAlisPro (v40.18b) software package.^[S7] Using Olex2,^[S9] the structure was solved with the ShelXT^[S10] structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the ShelXL^[S11] refinement package using Least Squares minimization. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were placed in ideal positions and refined as riding atoms with relative isotropic displacement parameters.

Disorder of the Cp ligand was observed, and was modeled with the help of similarity restraints (SIMU, SADI) and rigid bond restraints (RIGU).^[S12] The relative occupancies of the two alternative

orientations were refined to 0.68(3) and 0.32(3), respectively. Crystallographic and refinement data are summarized in Table S1 (see below).

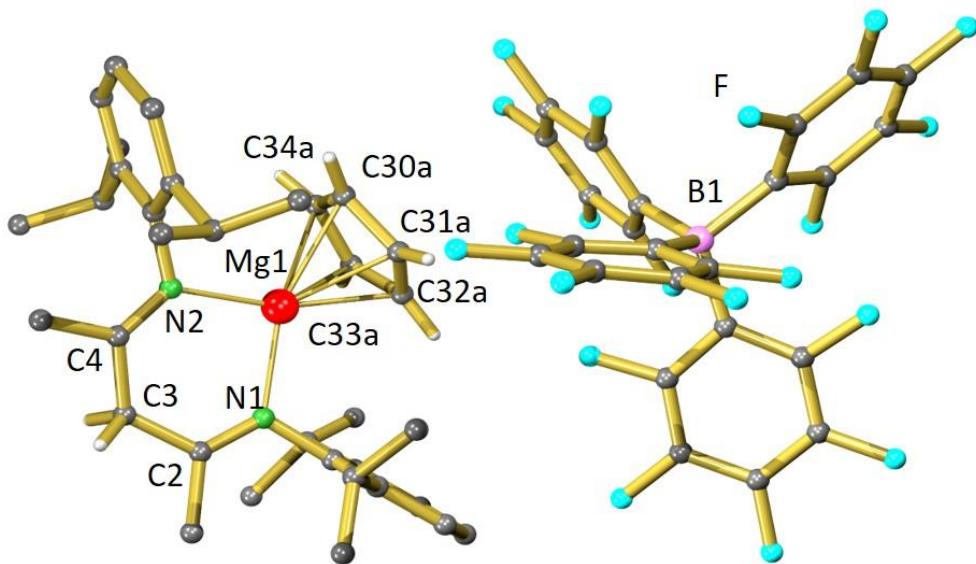


Figure S39: Crystal structure of $[(\text{BDI}-\text{H})\text{Mg}^+(\text{Cp})][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$. Hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity, except hydrogen atoms at double bonds. Selected bond length (\AA) and angles ($^\circ$): Mg1–C30a 2.44(3), Mg1–C31a 2.35(4), Mg1–C32a 2.26(3), Mg1–C33a 2.264(13), Mg1–C34a 2.38(2), Mg1–N1 2.0813(16), Mg1–N2 2.0923(15), C30a=C31a 1.38(13), C31a=C32a 1.399(13), C32a=C33a 1.396(12), C33a=C34a 1.391(10), C34a=C30a 1.387(13), C2–C3 1.506(2), C3–C4 1.507(2), N–Mg–N 91.51(6).

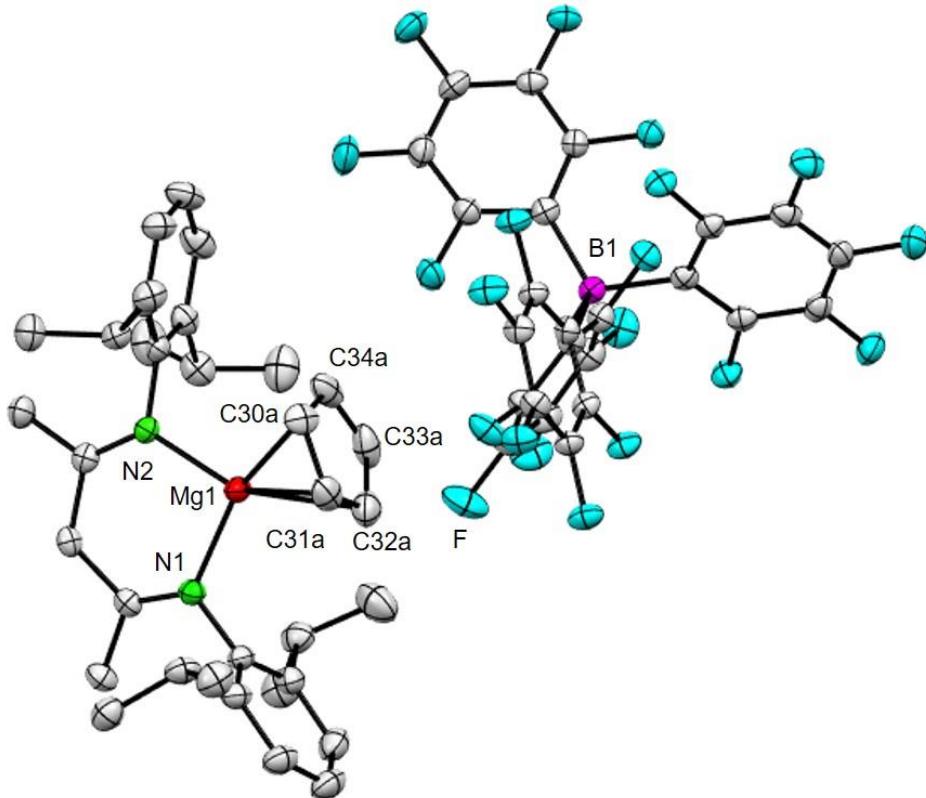


Figure S40: ORTEP representation of $[(\text{BDI}-\text{H})\text{Mg}^+(\text{Cp})][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (probability level 50%). Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

1.6.6 Structure determination of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot dcpd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$

A colorless crystal of compound $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot dcpd][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ was embedded in inert perfluoropolyalkylether (viscosity 1800 cSt; ABCR GmbH) and mounted using a Hampton Research CryoLoop. The crystal was then flash cooled to 100.0(1) K in a nitrogen gas stream and kept at this temperature during the experiment. The crystal structure was measured on a SuperNova diffractometer with Atlas S2 detector using a CuK α microfocus source. The measured data was processed with the CrysAlisPro (v40.53) software package.^[S15] Using Olex2,^[S9] the structure was solved with the ShelXT^[S10] structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the ShelXL^[S11] refinement package using Least Squares minimization. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Most hydrogen atoms were placed in ideal positions and refined as riding atoms with relative isotropic displacement parameters. The positions of the hydrogen atom at C30 and C31 were observed from difference Fourier maps and refined.

Disorder within the *dcpd* ligand was observed, and was modeled with the help of similarity restraints (SIMU, SADI) and rigid bond restraints (RIGU).^[S12] The relative occupancies of the two alternative orientations were refined to 0.59(2) and 0.41(2), respectively. Crystallographic and refinement data are summarized in Table S1 (see below).

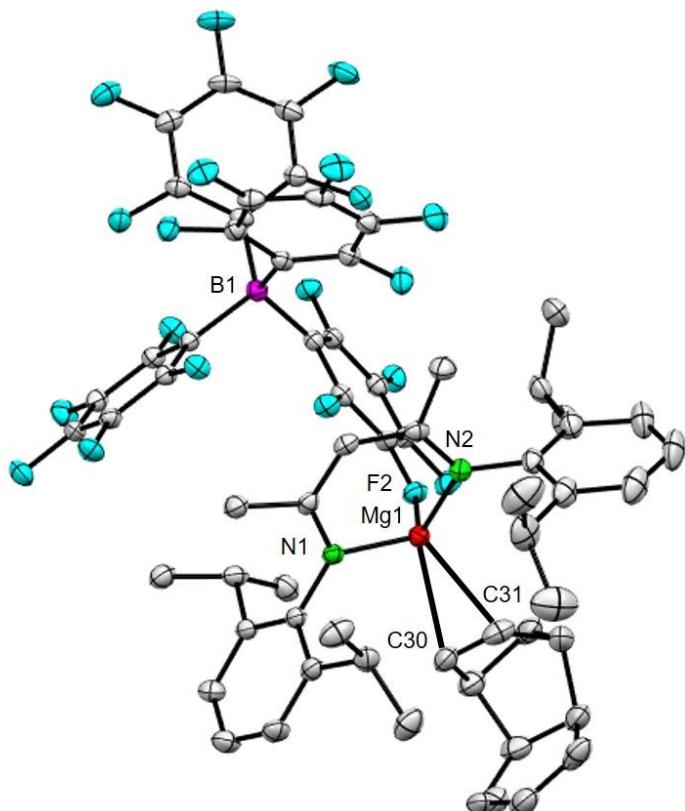


Figure S41: ORTEP representation of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+(\cdot\text{dcpd})][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$ (probability level 50%). Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

1.6.7 Structure determination of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$

A colorless crystal of compound $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ was embedded in inert perfluoropolyalkylether (viscosity 1800 cSt; ABCR GmbH) and mounted using a Hampton Research CryoLoop. The crystal was then flash cooled to 100.0(1) K in a nitrogen gas stream and kept at this temperature during the experiment. The crystal structure was measured on a SuperNova diffractometer with Atlas S2 detector using a CuK α microfocus source. The measured data was processed with the CrysAlisPro (v40.67a) software package.^[S7] Using Olex2,^[S9] the structure was solved with the ShelXT^[S10] structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the ShelXL^[S11] refinement package using Least Squares minimization. All non-

hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were placed in ideal positions and refined as riding atoms with relative isotropic displacement parameters.

Disorder of one *i*Pr group, one C(CF₃)₃ group und three additional CF₃ groups was observed. It was modeled with the help of similarity restraints (SIMU, SADI). The relative occupancies of the two alternative orientations were refined to 0.827(15)/0.173(15) (*i*Pr), 0.895(5)/0.105(5) (C(CF₃)₃), 0.735(17)/0.265(17) (CF₃), 0.72(3)/0.28(3) (CF₃) and 0.749(17)/0.251(17) (CF₃), respectively.

Additionally, the crystal under investigation suffered from twinning by pseudo-merohedry (twin law -1 0 0 / 0 -1 0 / 0 0 1). The fractional contributions of the two twin domains were refined to 0.8784(9) and 0.1216(9). Crystallographic and refinement data are summarized in Table S1 (see below).

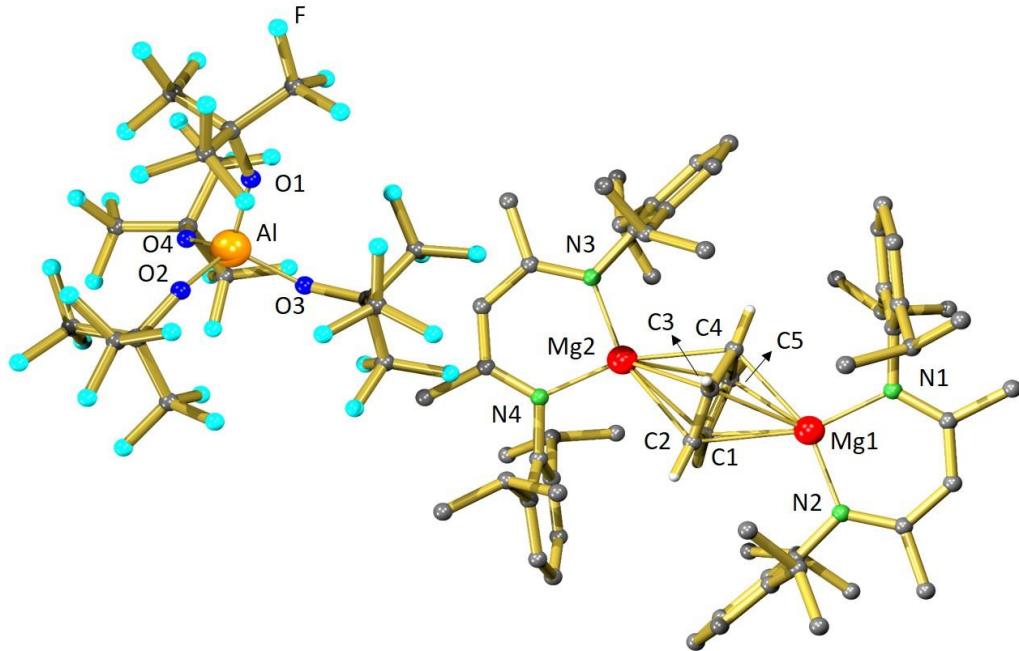


Figure S42: Crystal structure of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$. Hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity, except hydrogen atoms at double bonds. Selected bond length (Å): Mg1–C1 2.476(4), Mg1–C2 2.478(4), Mg1–C3 2.443(3), Mg1–C4 2.424(4), Mg1–C5 2.441(4), Mg1–N1 1.990(3), Mg1–N2 1.990(3), Mg2–C1 2.515(4), Mg2–C2 2.496(4), Mg2–C3 2.424(4), Mg2–C4 2.490(4), Mg2–C5 2.459(4), Mg2–N3 1.998(3), Mg2–N4 1.984(3), C1=C2 1.399(6), C2=C3 1.416(6), C3=C4 1.425(5), C4=C5 1.424(5), C5=C1 1.415(6).

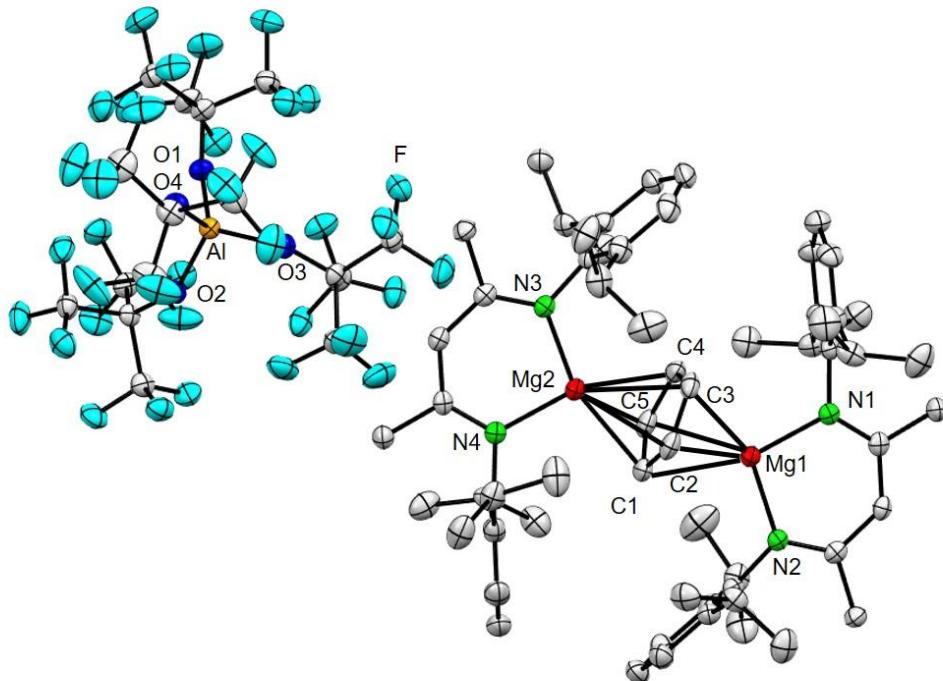


Figure S43: ORTEP representation of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ (probability level 50%). Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

1.6.8 Structure determination of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$

A yellow crystal of the composition $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot nbd][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]\cdot 2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{Cl})$ was embedded in inert perfluoropolyalkylether (viscosity 1800 cSt; ABCR GmbH) and mounted using a Hampton Research CryoLoop. The crystal was then flash cooled to 100.0(1) K in a nitrogen gas stream and kept at this temperature during the experiment. The crystal structure was measured on a SuperNova diffractometer with Atlas S2 detector using a CuK α microfocus source. The measured data was processed with the CrysAlisPro (v40.67a) software package.^[S22] Using Olex2,^[S9] the structure was solved with the ShelXT^[S10] structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the ShelXL^[S11] refinement package using Least Squares minimization. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were placed in ideal positions and refined as riding atoms with relative isotropic displacement parameters.

Disorder of a 2,6-diisopropylphenyl moiety (DIPP), two *i*Pr groups, two $\text{C}(\text{CF}_3)_3$ groups and of both co-crystallized chlorobenzene molecules was observed. It was modeled with the help of similarity restraints (SIMU, SADI) and a rigid bond restraint (RIGU)^[S12]. The relative occupancies

of the two alternative orientations were refined to 0.516(7)/0.484(7) (DIPP), 0.556(9)/0.444(9) (*i*Pr), 0.66(3)/0.34(3) (*i*Pr), 0.718(3)/0.282(3) (C(CF₃)₃), 0.710(3)/0.290(3) (C(CF₃)₃) and 0.572(4)/0.428(4) (chlorobenzene), respectively. In case of the first chlorobenzene molecule, the phenyl rings were refined as regular hexagons (AFIX 66). The disorder of the second chlorobenzene was too severe and no satisfying disorder model could be built. Therefore, the contribution of this solvent molecule to the structure factors was secured by back-Fourier transformation using the solvent mask routine^[S13-S14] of the program Olex2.^[S9] The solvent accessible voids treated this way had a size of 735.2 Å³ (10.2% of the unit cell) and contained 215.6 electrons/unit cell. Crystallographic and refinement data are summarized in Table S1 (see below).

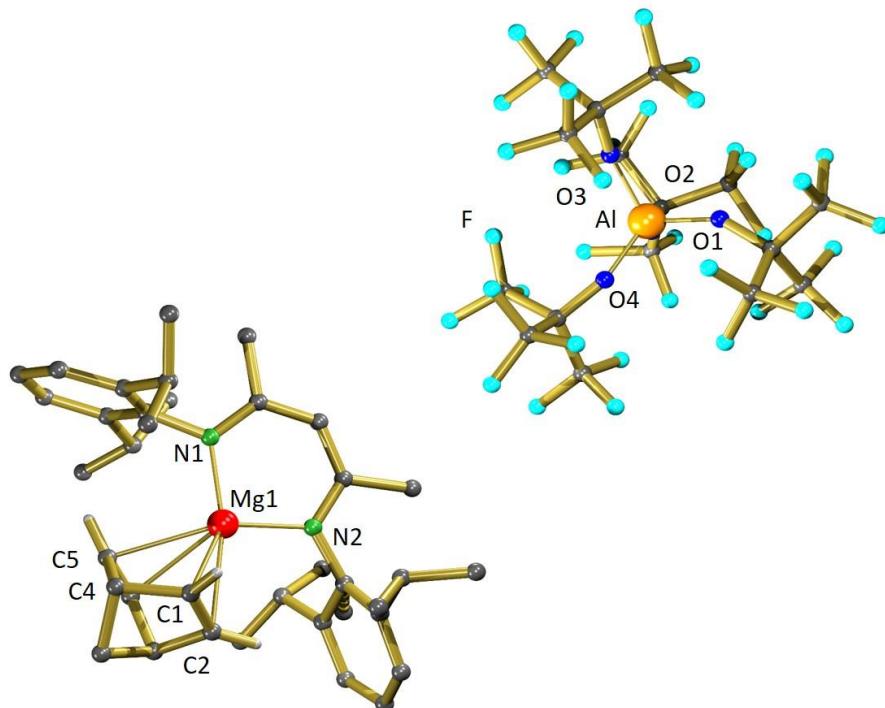


Figure S44: Crystal structure of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{nbd}][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$. Hydrogen atoms omitted for clarity, except hydrogen atoms at double bonds. Selected bond length (Å): Mg1–N1 1.9916(18), Mg1–N2 1.9886(18), Mg1–C1 2.519(3), Mg1–C2 2.587(3), Mg1–C4 2.580(3), Mg1–C5 2.524(2), C1–C2 1.338(4), C4–C5 1.333(5).

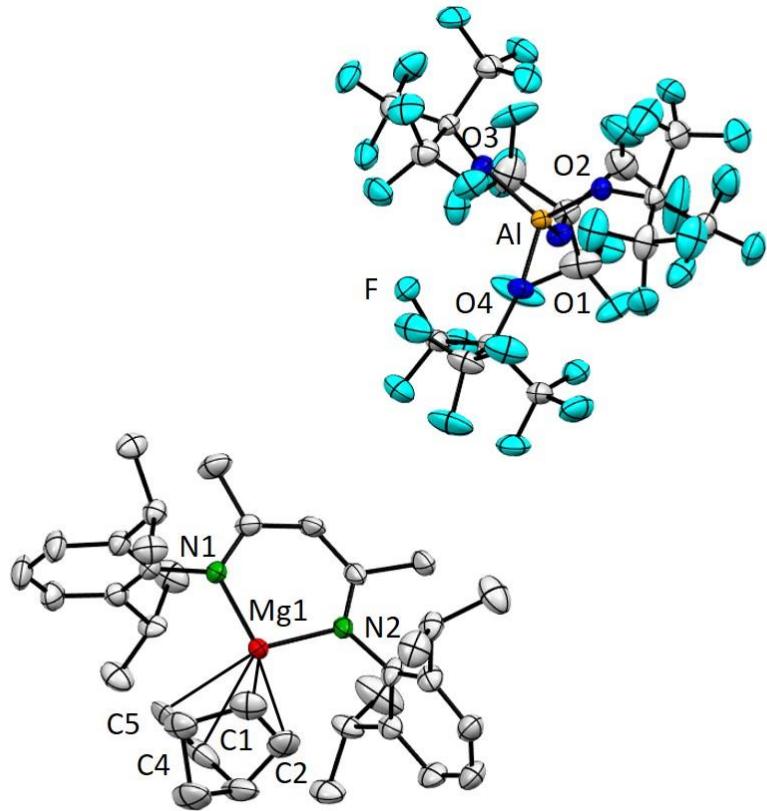


Figure S45: ORTEP representation of $[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot\text{nbd}][\text{Al}(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)_4^-]$ (probability level 50%). Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement.

Identification code	$[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}^+\cdot n\text{bd}]$ $[\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$	$[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})]$	$[(\text{BDI})\text{Mg}(\text{Cp})\text{Mg}(\text{BDI})^+]$ $[\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-]$
Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{60}\text{H}_{49}\text{BF}_{20}\text{MgN}_2$	$\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{46}\text{MgN}_2$	$\text{C}_{174}\text{H}_{174}\text{B}_2\text{F}_{40}\text{Mg}_4\text{N}_8$
Formula weight	1213.13	507.04	3256.06
Temperature/K	100.0(1)	100.0(2)	100.0(1)
Crystal system	monoclinic	triclinic	triclinic
Space group	C2/c	P-1	P-1
a/Å	40.5682(4)	9.2377(4)	14.1185(3)
b/Å	14.32480(10)	12.4708(7)	25.0351(5)
c/Å	21.1084(2)	13.7451(6)	25.6684(5)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90	74.655(4)	111.8037(19)
$\beta/^\circ$	98.9620(10)	87.535(4)	101.0099(17)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90	78.126(4)	100.4072(16)
Volume/Å³	12117.00(19)	1494.22(13)	7947.3(3)
Z	8	2	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}\text{g/cm}^3$	1.330	1.127	1.361
μ/mm^{-1}	1.148	0.675	1.097
F(000)	4960.0	552.0	3384.0
Crystal size/mm³	$0.232 \times 0.13 \times 0.105$	$0.279 \times 0.161 \times 0.125$	$0.42 \times 0.33 \times 0.193$
Crystal color	colorless	colorless	colorless
Radiation	$\text{CuK}\alpha (\lambda = 1.54184)$	$\text{CuK}\alpha (\lambda = 1.54184)$	$\text{CuK}\alpha (\lambda = 1.54184)$
2θ range for data collection/°	7.616 to 147.5	6.668 to 145.852	6.592 to 147.47
Index ranges	$-49 \leq h \leq 46, -17 \leq k \leq 17, -25 \leq l \leq 26$	$-11 \leq h \leq 11, -14 \leq k \leq 15, -11 \leq l \leq 16$	$-17 \leq h \leq 16, -31 \leq k \leq 24, -28 \leq l \leq 31$
Reflections collected	47636	9006	51180
Independent reflections	12062 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0249, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0201$]	5648 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0346, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0497$]	30713 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0297, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0413$]
Data/restraints/parameters	12062/0/783	5648/0/345	30713/739/2430
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.025	1.046	1.020
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0393, wR_2 = 0.0947$	$R_1 = 0.0509, wR_2 = 0.1335$	$R_1 = 0.0485, wR_2 = 0.1300$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0443, wR_2 = 0.0977$	$R_1 = 0.0549, wR_2 = 0.1384$	$R_1 = 0.0676, wR_2 = 0.1433$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å⁻³	0.33/-0.27	0.27/-0.33	0.39/-0.34

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement (continued).

Identification code	$[(BDI)Mg(C_6H_5F)(Cp)Mg(BDI)(C_6H_5F)^+][B(C_6F_5)_4^-]$	$[(BDI-H)Mg^+(Cp)][B(C_6F_5)_4^-]$	$[(BDI)Mg^{+·}dcpd][B(C_6F_5)_4^-]$
Empirical formula	C ₉₉ H ₉₇ BF ₂₂ Mg ₂ N ₄	C ₅₈ H ₄₇ BF ₂₀ MgN ₂	C ₆₃ H ₅₃ BF ₂₀ MgN ₂
Formula weight	1820.23	1187.09	1253.19
Temperature/K	100.0(2)	100.0(1)	100.0(1)
Crystal system	triclinic	monoclinic	triclinic
Space group	P-1	P2 ₁ /n	P-1
a/Å	12.6804(4)	15.9261(2)	12.5647(6)
b/Å	16.3144(5)	20.4561(2)	13.9361(6)
c/Å	22.7319(7)	17.1852(2)	18.4496(4)
α/°	90.874(2)	90	97.935(3)
β/°	90.208(3)	106.9367(14)	98.421(3)
γ/°	92.266(3)	90	115.012(4)
Volume/Å³	4698.4(2)	5355.89(13)	2823.1(2)
Z	2	4	2
ρ_{calc}g/cm³	1.287	1.472	1.474
μ/mm⁻¹	1.016	1.285	1.251
F(000)	1892.0	2424.0	1284.0
Crystal size/mm³	0.236 × 0.098 × 0.076	0.236 × 0.066 × 0.041	0.14 × 0.058 × 0.037
Crystal color	colorless	colorless	colorless
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)
2Θ range for data collection/°	6.624 to 145.844	6.662 to 147.504	7.18 to 147.732
Index ranges	-15 ≤ h ≤ 15, -20 ≤ k ≤ 19, -27 ≤ l ≤ 27	-19 ≤ h ≤ 14, -24 ≤ k ≤ 23, -20 ≤ l ≤ 21	-15 ≤ h ≤ 14, -17 ≤ k ≤ 17, -22 ≤ l ≤ 14
Reflections collected	28675	20676	18589
Independent reflections	17831 [R _{int} = 0.0346, R _{sigma} = 0.0498]	10462 [R _{int} = 0.0319, R _{sigma} = 0.0430]	10978 [R _{int} = 0.0285, R _{sigma} = 0.0479]
Data/restraints/parameters	17831/288/1219	10462/273/795	10978/120/821
Goodness-of-fit on F²	1.014	1.035	1.015
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0436, wR ₂ = 0.1132	R ₁ = 0.0406, wR ₂ = 0.0991	R ₁ = 0.0402, wR ₂ = 0.0965
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0492, wR ₂ = 0.1191	R ₁ = 0.0555, wR ₂ = 0.1082	R ₁ = 0.0570, wR ₂ = 0.1057
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å⁻³	0.31/-0.29	0.31/-0.31	0.26/-0.29

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement (continued).

Identification code	[(BDI)Mg(Cp)Mg(BDI)⁺] [Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄]⁻	[(BDI)Mg⁺·nbd] [Al(OC(CF₃)₃)₄]⁻
Empirical formula	C ₇₉ H ₈₇ AlF ₃₆ Mg ₂ N ₄ O ₄	AlC ₆₄ Cl ₂ F ₃₆ H ₅₉ Mg N ₂ O ₄
Formula weight	1916.12	1726.32
Temperature/K	100.0(1)	100.0(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n	P2 ₁ /n
a/Å	19.6397(3)	17.66188(8)
b/Å	21.7453(3)	20.93276(9)
c/Å	20.3018(4)	19.46075(10)
α/°	90	90
β/°	90.637(2)	93.1584(4)
γ/°	90	90
Volume/Å³	8669.8(2)	7183.94(6)
Z	4	4
ρ_{calc}g/cm³	1.468	1.596
μ/mm⁻¹	1.496	2.316
F(000)	3928.0	3488.0
Crystal size/mm³	0.51 × 0.321 × 0.155	0.539 × 0.308 × 0.244
Crystal color	colorless	yellow
Radiation	Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)	Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)
2θ range for data collection/°	5.956 to 145.932	6.206 to 145.404
Index ranges	-24 ≤ h ≤ 24, -26 ≤ k ≤ 26, -25 ≤ l ≤ 18	-21 ≤ h ≤ 21, -25 ≤ k ≤ 25, -22 ≤ l ≤ 23
Reflections collected	67462	55377
Independent reflections	16934 [R _{int} = 0.0331, R _{sigma} = 0.0243]	14090 [R _{int} = 0.0204, R _{sigma} = 0.0150]
Data/restraints/parameters	16934/2929/1379	14090/3968/1325
Goodness-of-fit on F²	1.149	1.033
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0707, wR ₂ = 0.2100	R ₁ = 0.0549, wR ₂ = 0.1464
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0759, wR ₂ = 0.2217	R ₁ = 0.0578, wR ₂ = 0.1490
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å⁻³	0.63/-0.54	0.70/-0.74

2. Computational Details

General

All calculations were carried out using Gaussian 16A.^[S16] All methods were used as implemented. All structures were fully optimized on a ω B97XD/6-31+G** level of theory.^[S17-S19] For the coordination energies the frequencies were calculated at ω B97XD/6-31G* level of theory as every larger basis set lead to convergency problems. For the mechanism the frequencies were calculated at ω B97XD/6-31+G** level of theory. Energies were obtained on a ω B97XD/6-311+G**//6-31+G** level of theory. Topological analyses were carried out using AIMAll V17 with the wave functions obtained from the ω B97XD/6-311+G**//6-31+G** calculations.^[S20-S21]

Table S2. NPA Charges of Mg alkene complexes as their $B(C_6F_5)_4^-$ salts.

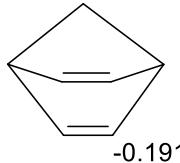
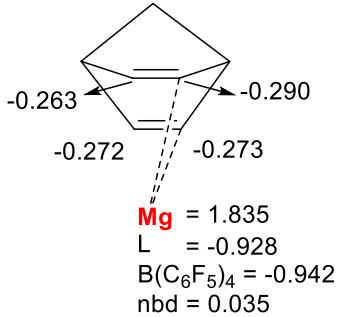
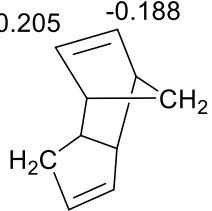
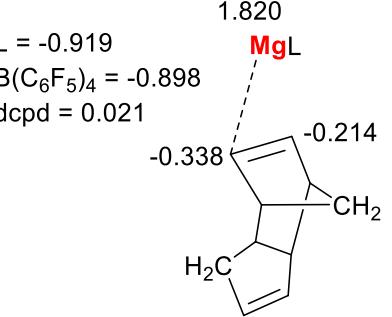
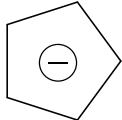
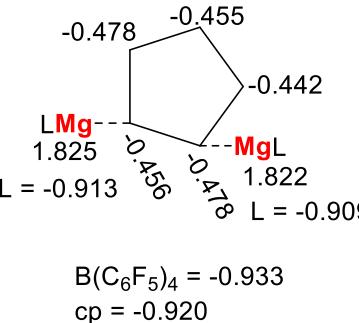
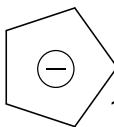
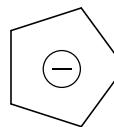
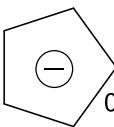
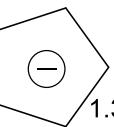
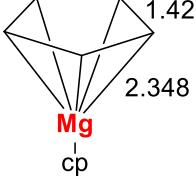
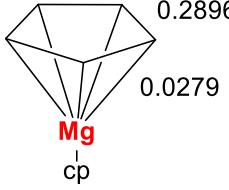
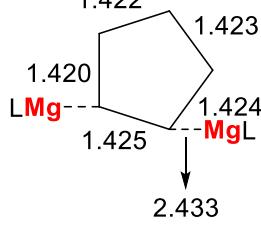
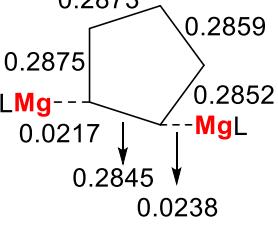
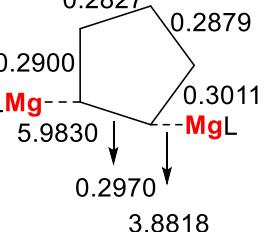
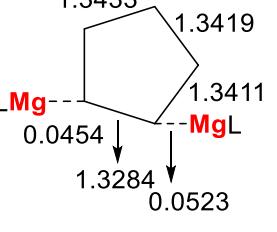
nbd	 -0.191	$[(BDI)Mg^+ \cdot nbd]$  $Mg = 1.835$ $L = -0.928$ $B(C_6F_5)_4 = -0.942$ $nbd = 0.035$	
dcpd	 -0.205 -0.188	$[(BDI)Mg^+ \cdot dcpd]$  $L = -0.919$ $B(C_6F_5)_4 = -0.898$ $dcpd = 0.021$	
cp	 -0.371	Cp_2Mg  $Mg = 1.805$ $cp = -0.902$	$[(BDI)Mg(Cp)Mg(BDI)]^+$  $L = -0.913$ $B(C_6F_5)_4 = -0.933$ $cp = -0.920$ $L = -0.909$

Table S3. Coordination Energies.

$[(BDI)Mg^+] [B(C_6F_5)_4^-] + \text{alkene} \rightarrow [(BDI)Mg^+ \cdot \text{alkene}] [B(C_6F_5)_4^-]$		
Alkene	ΔE [kcal/mol]	ΔH [kcal/mol]
nbd	-11.39	-7.04
dcpd	-9.58	-14.30
$[(BDI)Mg^+ \cdot C_6H_6] [B(C_6F_5)_4^-] + \text{alkene} \rightarrow [(BDI)Mg^+ \cdot \text{alkene}] [B(C_6F_5)_4^-] + C_6H_6$		
Alkene	ΔE [kcal/mol]	ΔH [kcal/mol]
nbd	-4.59	-1.11
dcpd	-2.78	-8.37

Table S4. QTAIM pictures of free alkenes and of Mg alkene complexes as their $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-$ salts.

Bond distance [Å]	Electron density [a.u.]	Bond ellipticity [a.u.]	Delocalization index [a.u.]
nbd			
 1.554 1.334 1.539 1.539	 0.2366 0.2365 0.3414	 0.0077 0.0463 0.3644	 0.9648 0.9651 1.7870
 1.344 1.559 1.538 1.540 1.538 1.343 2.718 2.614 Mg L	 0.2372 0.2364 0.2371 0.3353 0.2303 0.2298 0.2360 0.3362 0.0142 0.0168	 0.0071 0.0447 0.0467 0.3360 0.0015 0.0441 0.0481 0.3372 0.2230 0.0559	 0.9669 0.9646 0.9641 0.9263 1.7424 0.9286 0.9657 1.7486 0.0450 0.0343
dcpd			
 1.338 1.334 CH ₂ H ₂ C 1.334	 0.3396 0.3421	 0.3595 0.3746	 1.7529 1.7742
 Mg L 2.430 1.352 H ₂ C 1.334	 0.0225 0.3319 0.3411	 0.5446 0.2902 0.3751	 0.0700 1.6939 1.7639

cp	 1.413	 0.2969	 0.2601	 1.3750
Cp ₂ Mg	 1.420 2.348 Mg cp	 0.2896 0.0279 Mg cp	 0.2638 9.1667 Mg cp	 1.1590 0.0690 Mg cp
[(BDI)Mg (Cp)Mg(BDI) ⁺]	 1.422 1.420 1.425 LMg 1.424 MgL 2.433	 0.2873 0.2875 0.0217 L Mg 0.2859 0.2852 0.2845 0.0238	 0.2827 0.2900 5.9830 L Mg 0.2879 0.3011 0.2970 3.8818	 1.3433 0.0454 L Mg 1.3419 1.3411 1.3284 0.0523

[(BDI)Mg⁺·nbd][B(C₆F₅)₄⁻]

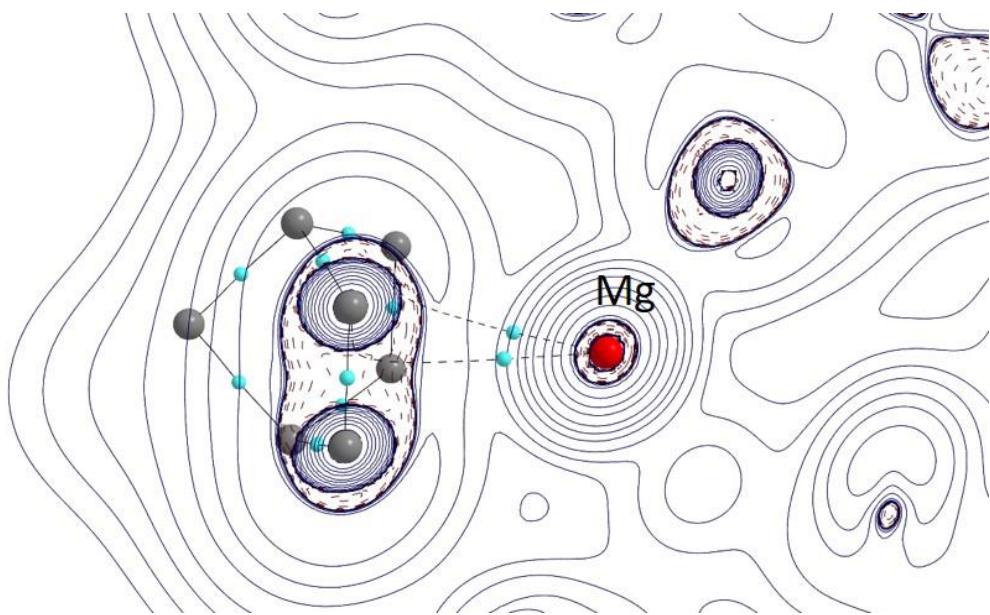


Figure S46: Laplacian of the electron density in the plane of the double bond closest to Mg.

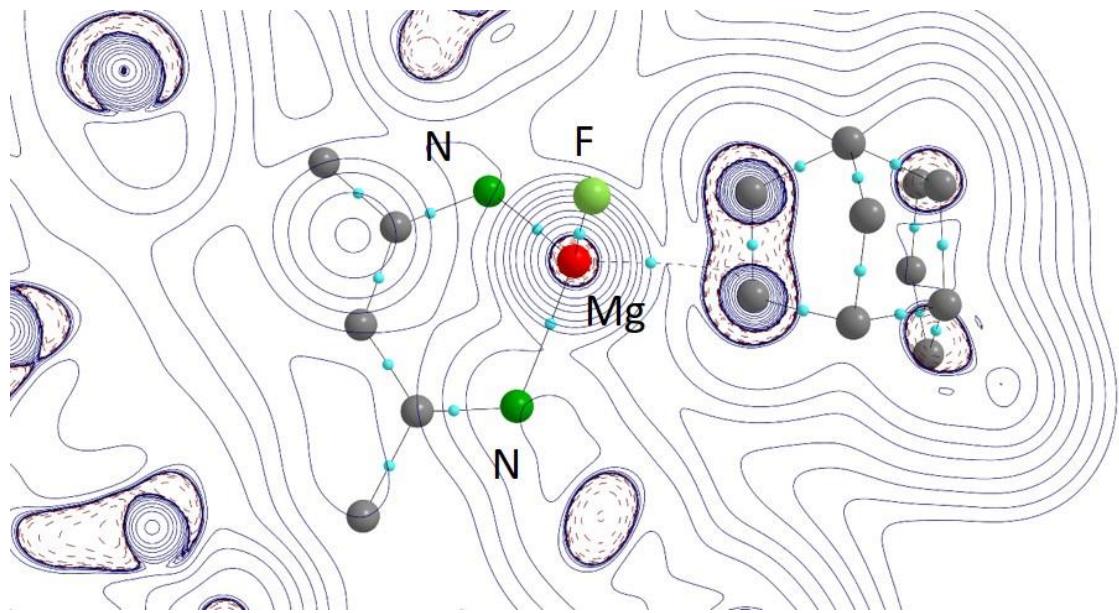


Figure S47: Laplacian of the electron density in the plane of Mg and the coordinating double bond.

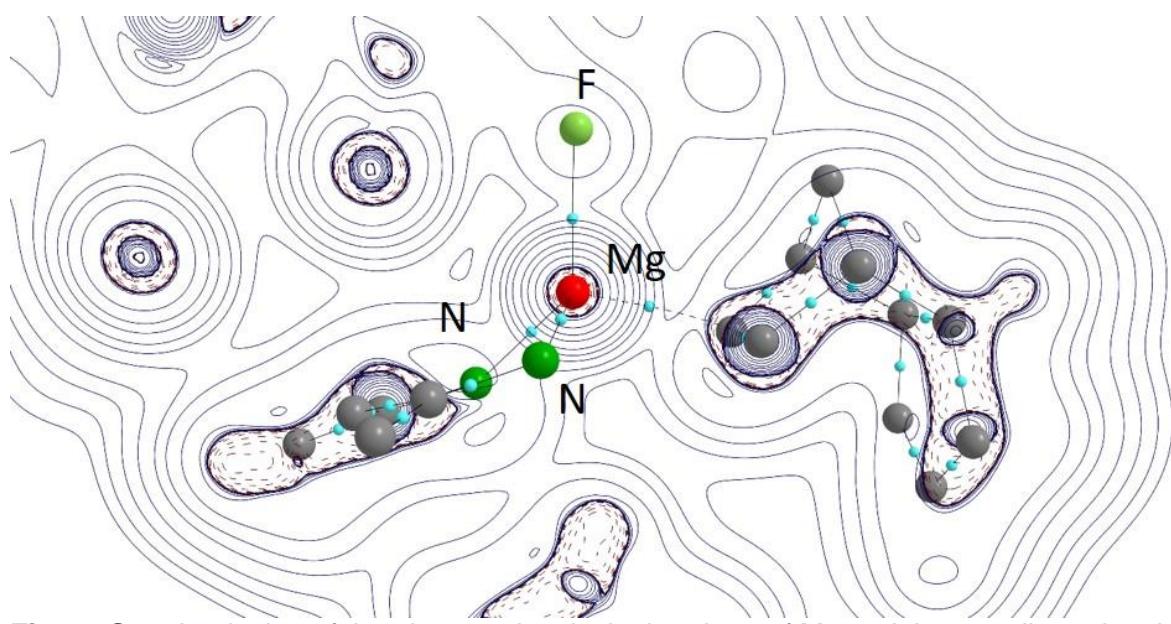


Figure S48: Laplacian of the electron density in the plane of Mg and the coordinated carbon and the adjacent sp³ carbon.

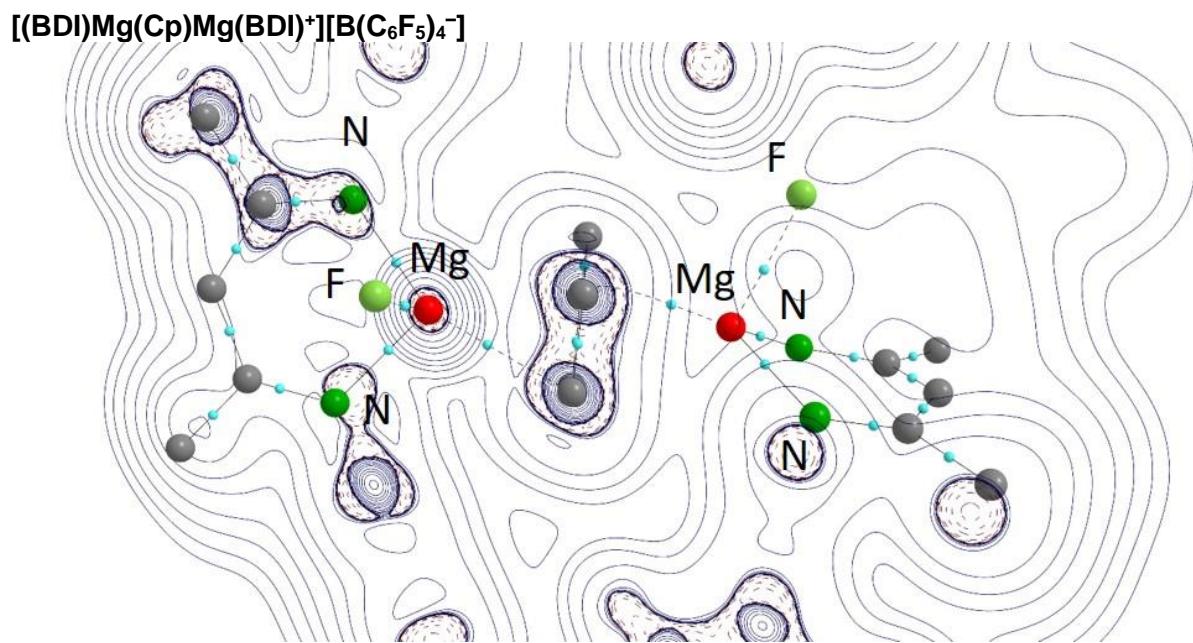
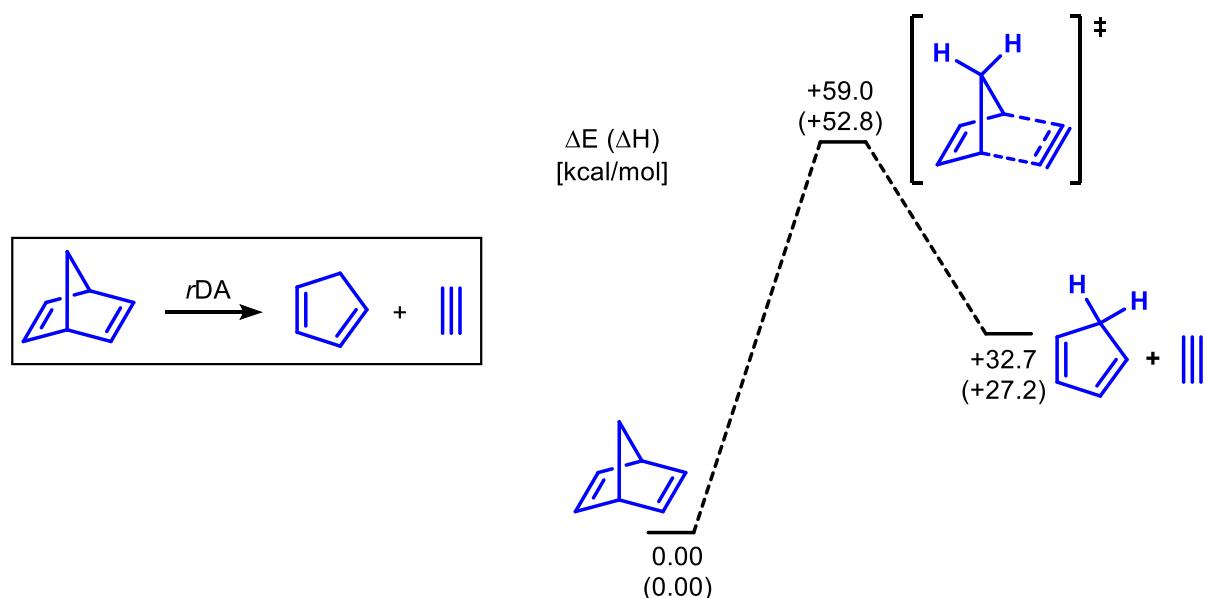
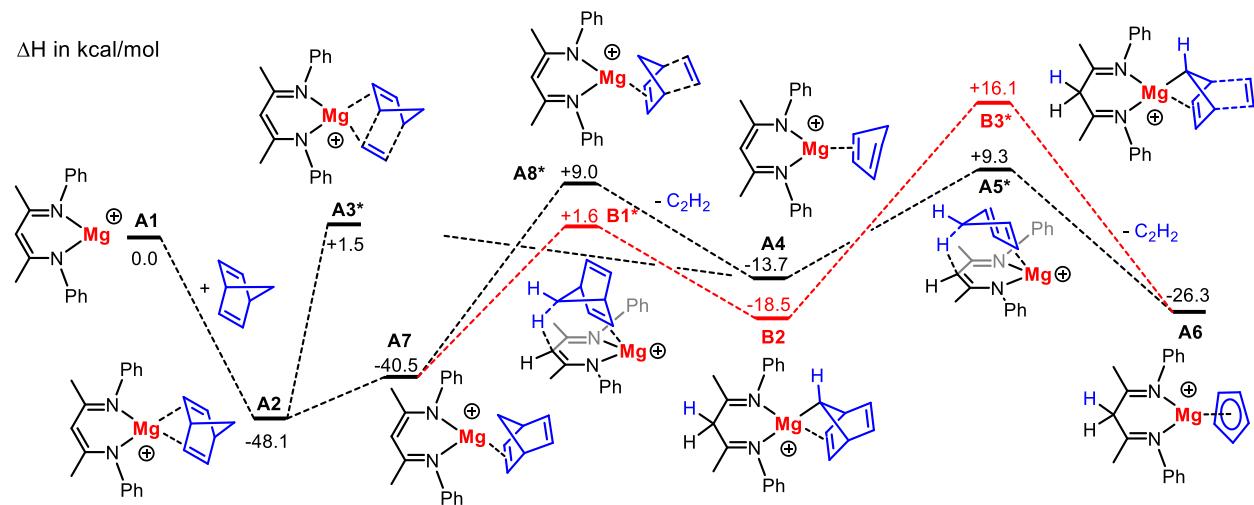


Figure S49: Laplacian of the electron density in the plane of Mg and the coordinating double bond



Scheme S1: Energies for *retro-Diels-Alder* reaction of norbornadiene to cyclopentadiene and acetylene without catalyst.

Preliminary DFT calculations on a model system, $\text{HC}(\text{Me})\text{N}(\text{Ph})_2\text{Mg}^+$, which for simplicity does not include the weakly coordinating anion $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-$, are inconclusive. Without competition by solvent or $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4^-$, $\text{Mg}\cdots nbd$ complexation (**A2**) is highly exothermic ($\Delta\text{H} = -48.1 \text{ kcal/mol}$). The subsequent concerted elimination of acetylene is very endothermic (**A2-A3***, +49.6 kcal/mol). The alternative route **A7-A8*** also has a high barrier of +49.5 kcal/mol. Although Mg-complexation leads to a decrease of the activation energy by nearly 10 kcal/mol (cf. Scheme S1), both *rDA* reactions are unlikely. The subsequent CpH deprotonation step is feasible (**A4-A5***, +23.0 kcal/mol). The alternative route *via* *nbd* deprotonation features a difficult first step (**A7-B1***, +42.1 kcal/mol) and although *rDA* of deprotonated *nbd* is much easier (**B2-B3***, +34.6 kcal/mol), the barrier is still too high for a facile reaction. Comprehensive calculation studies on the full system, including the influence of anion and solvent and considering non-concerted radical routes as well quadricyclene intermediates, is in progress.



Scheme S2: Energy profile for the *rDA* decomposition of *nbd* by the model system $\text{HC}(\text{Me})\text{N}(\text{Ph})_2\text{Mg}^+$; $\omega\text{B97XD}/6-311+\text{G}^{**}/\omega\text{B97XD}/6-31+\text{G}^{**}$, ΔH in kcal/mol.

XYZ Coordinates

21

Mg(cp),

Mg 0.000011 -0.000037 -0.000048

C 2.013714 -0.009151 -1.207692

C 2.013681 -1.151446 -0.364526

C 2.013813 1.145782 -0.381917

C 2.013760 -0.702516 0.982362

C 2.013844 0.717273 0.971644

C -2.013888 -0.009027 -1.207622

C -2.013770 1.145850 -0.381772

C -2.013837 -1.151376 -0.364538

C -2.013649 0.717249 0.971764

C -2.013687 -0.702545 0.982382

H 2.025189 -0.017394 -0.290040

H 2.025156 -2.183375 -0.691171

H 2.025360 2.172598 -0.724197

H 2.025275 -1.332090 1.862811

H 2.025410 1.360093 1.842458

H -2.025509 -0.017191 -2.289968

H -2.025282 2.172692 -0.723977

H -2.025436 -2.183282 -0.691251

H -2.025050 1.360010 1.842624

H -2.025133 -1.332176 1.862790

225

[{BDI}Mg(Cp)Mg(BDI)]*[B(C₆F₅)₄]

Mg 3.362566 1.979683 0.135979

Mg 2.148670 -2.159032 -0.109820

F -6.146567 -1.190344 -2.565318

F -8.160365 0.803812 -1.743710

F -5.799284 -2.717125 -0.357026

F -4.467541 -2.173144 -4.381575

F -5.821853 3.002884 1.291302

F -7.980847 1.254593 1.025480

F -3.861769 2.587757 -0.863605

F -2.449442 0.378722 -0.039166

F -5.305627 3.372422 3.852056

F -4.079449 -1.398040 1.602591

F 0.084588 -2.432865 -0.417094

F -4.143602 1.406769 5.346139

F -1.783423 -1.771560 -4.130108

F -0.823335 -0.430927 -1.966035

F 3.052064 2.713034 -1.880948

F -7.775133 -4.139964 0.640667

F -3.530788 -0.978836 4.172235

F -8.649416 2.823810 -3.364682

F -9.973406 -0.203276 2.011980

F -4.376081 4.615921 -2.500541

F -9.909578 -2.926947 1.842978

F -6.789767 4.770909 -3.785369

N 2.327018 3.507299 0.954924

N 2.193151 -3.450859 1.443127

N 2.868046 -3.459757 -1.505267

N 5.181584 2.802275 0.542268

C -4.837268 -1.031399 -2.337409

C 2.843222 4.726749 0.995109

C 0.986144 3.262420 1.390867

C 0.799915 2.724935 2.683468

C -5.996216 1.609463 -1.157393

C -6.808540 -2.024331 0.204241

C -4.964224 0.781885 1.286608

C -6.788437 -0.636885 0.247150

C -7.193279 1.722216 -1.858901

C -0.098669 3.440216 0.514982

C -4.408252 -0.378459 -1.181380

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H 4.479152 6.057817 0.821154

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C -7.834412 -2.806560 0.723760

C -0.493934 2.386035 3.076767

H -0.671833 1.965283 4.060345

C -3.989151 -0.529579 -3.315419

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C -4.406742 1.208684 4.053548

C 0.056683 3.948629 -0.910107

H 1.096295 4.259732 -1.055793

C -2.624967 -1.324682 -3.189205

C -5.247351 1.981161 1.936229

C -3.028912 -0.216588 -0.1097825

C -5.082330 2.620097 -1.439644

C 1.958270 2.727268 1.622233

C 1.954044 5.907643 2.317439

H 1.357680 6.170903 0.436779

H 2.540487 6.780888 1.608622

H 1.250044 5.666532 2.117578

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H 4.617858 -2.953860 1.526506

C 3.570103 -2.893071 3.370612

C -7.894038 -0.077553 0.889104

C 3.837685 -0.361068 0.649485

H 4.758721 -0.590306 1.169581

C -7.476196 2.771708 -2.730333

C 5.295497 4.118930 0.700026

C -1.571495 2.559670 2.220920

H -2.566683 2.267950 2.528085

C 1.36195 -2.628622 3.520340

C -4.374450 -0.178779 2.105227

C 6.291746 1.939433 0.785992

C 3.726365 -3.044555 -2.568140

C 1.976834 2.505618 3.626728

H 2.825457 2.164802 3.019314

C 2.584847 -0.072643 1.256042

H 2.382002 -0.078381 2.318552

C 1.638461 0.181033 0.222973	H 0.597814 0.455112 0.347092	C -8.944198 -0.811930 1.418629	H 1.705299 -0.528813 -0.128701	H 1.804338 -6.339838 -0.191719	C 4.054493 4.639468 -2.813427	C 3.841916 5.173296 -1.892138	C -4.993684 2.204093 3.288850	C 3.675183 -0.281797 -0.759747	C 4.435790 -0.475138 -1.504180	H 4.090712 -0.000116 3.449774	C -2.149802 -0.640793 -0.087262	C -1.372787 3.088862 0.958896	C 2.223588 3.212977 0.302611	C 2.609038 -4.752885 -1.309486	C 2.423721 3.084911 4.312933	C 2.789941 4.541868 3.593290	C 0.407013 5.157183 3.020214	H 3.236879 3.601183 5.020214	C 1.592875 4.251085 4.871148	C 6.942415 1.321861 0.302605	C 2.313354 0.041823 -1.023882	C 1.863571 0.178241 -1.996388	C -8.915369 -2.197234 1.336488	C -5.314185 3.682918 -2.295495	C 6.648034 1.620175 2.110788	C 3.206957 -2.350266 3.861178	C 3.674640 -2.434567 4.684020	H 4.652007 -0.233523 5.143842	C -6.534078 3.762885 -2.950980	C -0.924064 -3.036025 -0.817899	C 6.656217 4.761466 0.882882	H 6.758494 5.122235 1.911251	H 6.744803 5.631964 2.052616	H 7.478516 4.075928 6.674695	C 5.105354 -4.751190 2.558815	H 5.225026 -5.127760 3.581233	H 6.033324 -4.955808 2.011292	H 4.306512 -5.317845 2.073656	C 1.551127 -5.671651 2.272373	H 1.624831 -6.714210 1.959346	H 0.512335 -5.469559 2.555604	H 2.162201 -5.522856 3.166205	C 1.713719 -2.147893 -3.875281	C 2.789941 4.541868 3.593290	C 0.407013 5.157183 3.020214	H 3.236879 3.601183 5.020214	C 1.592875 4.251085 4.871148	C 6.942415 1.321861 0.302605	C 2.313354 0.041823 -1.023882	C 1.863571 0.178241 -1.996388	C -8.915369 -2.197234 1.336488	C -5.314185 3.682918 -2.295495	C 6.648034 1.620175 2.110788	C 3.206957 -2.350266 3.861178	C 3.674640 -2.434567 4.684020	H 4.652007 -0.233523 5.143842	C -6.534078 3.762885 -2.950980	C -0.924064 -3.036025 -0.817899	C 6.656217 4.761466 0.882882	H 6.758494 5.122235 1.911251	H 6.744803 5.631964 2.052616	H 7.478516 4.075928 6.674695	C 5.105354 -4.751190 2.558815	H 5.225026 -5.127760 3.581233	H 6.033324 -4.955808 2.011292	H 4.306512 -5.317845 2.073656	C 1.551127 -5.671651 2.272373	H 1.624831 -6.714210 1.959346	H 0.512335 -5.469559 2.555604	H 2.162201 -5.522856 3.166205	C 1.713719 -2.147893 -3.875281	C 2.789941 4.541868 3.593290	C 0.407013 5.157183 3.020214	H 3.236879 3.601183 5.020214	C 1.592875 4.251085 4.871148	C 6.942415 1.321861 0.302605	C 2.313354 0.041823 -1.023882	C 1.863571 0.178241 -1.996388	C -8.915369 -2.197234 1.336488	C -5.314185 3.682918 -2.295495	C 6.648034 1.620175 2.110788	C 3.206957 -2.350266 3.861178	C 3.674640 -2.434567 4.684020	H 4.652007 -0.233523 5.143842	C -6.534078 3.762885 -2.950980	C -0.924064 -3.036025 -0.817899	C 6.656217 4.761466 0.882882	H 6.758494 5.122235 1.911251	H 6.744803 5.631964 2.052616	H 7.478516 4.075928 6.674695	C 5.105354 -4.751190 2.558815	H 5.225026 -5.127760 3.581233	H 6.033324 -4.955808 2.011292	H 4.306512 -5.317845 2.073656	C 1.551127 -5.671651 2.272373	H 1.624831 -6.714210 1.959346	H 0.512335 -5.469559 2.555604	H 2.162201 -5.522856 3.166205	C 1.713719 -2.147893 -3.875281	C 2.789941 4.541868 3.593290	C 0.407013 5.157183 3.020214	H 3.236879 3.601183 5.020214	C 1.592875 4.251085 4.871148	C 6.942415 1.321861 0.302605	C 2.313354 0.041823 -1.02388
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H	1.569454	-2.395394	3.551243		Mg	2.440627	0.012643	0.346991	C	-3.775474	2.613086	0.508661
H	2.666704	-3.381910	2.554403		F	-0.427507	0.096167	0.058668	C	-3.817512	3.958663	0.174935
C	3.237472	2.743173	0.517731		F	1.286954	0.037330	2.051902	C	-3.267501	4.373915	-1.028435
C	2.561067	3.588118	-0.379544		F	0.420181	-0.086414	4.633898	C	-2.664656	3.434608	-1.847492
C	3.096005	4.852109	-0.640809		F	-2.282301	-0.168323	5.136762	C	-2.642640	2.096631	-1.467849
H	2.582505	5.518074	-1.328574		F	-4.016219	-0.137168	3.166058	C	-2.999568	-1.041304	-1.055874
C	4.270448	5.273097	-0.031561		F	-4.078881	-0.439141	1.442130	C	-3.676484	-0.946246	-2.274321
H	4.668749	6.261111	-0.239088		F	-6.505168	-3.421877	1.925508	C	-3.551501	-1.854155	-3.315045
C	4.937433	4.421810	0.843892		F	8.734624	-1.992901	1.248275	C	-2.732772	-2.962893	3.153297
H	5.860586	4.757104	1.305941		F	-8.448141	0.446898	0.064845	C	-2.065131	-3.126770	-1.952488
C	4.446107	3.146836	1.126580		F	-6.061188	1.444004	-0.434475	C	-2.202012	-2.174113	-0.948017
C	5.198318	2.211588	2.063995		F	-4.327780	2.280444	1.688173	B	-3.370107	0.030880	0.153147
H	4.913691	1.189985	1.787910		F	-4.357727	4.853931	1.000175	C	4.602430	0.944789	1.471443
C	4.776137	2.404952	3.528297		F	-3.269447	5.664490	-1.366360	H	4.576047	1.747386	0.738371
H	4.952120	3.438363	3.846587		F	-2.081877	3.827657	-2.988502	C	4.675577	-0.380356	1.216331
H	5.355336	1.743130	4.180676		F	-2.005456	1.271763	2.320404	H	4.756959	-0.843793	0.236269
H	3.719256	2.176490	3.679370		F	-4.519434	0.076212	-2.488874	C	4.991942	-1.086087	2.518635
C	6.722091	2.332102	1.939788		F	-4.215894	-1.680242	-0.460398	F	4.763587	-2.152074	2.544307
H	7.056211	2.293357	0.897524		F	-2.598399	-3.860813	4.131905	C	4.278385	-0.162879	3.527571
H	7.205014	1.517163	2.488561		F	-1.300490	-4.211914	1.764783	H	4.586351	-0.344176	4.560912
H	7.092062	3.268502	2.370089		F	-1.509357	-2.434608	0.179871	H	3.187744	-0.199687	3.474628
C	1.293090	3.139571	-1.085724		N	2.290918	1.430764	-1.038252	C	4.875177	1.132133	2.943749
H	0.985362	2.191713	-0.636983		N	2.377243	-1.537379	-0.908663	H	4.560376	2.080928	3.377590
C	0.134349	4.121471	-0.890970		C	0.978313	2.283720	-2.924621	C	6.413068	0.810634	3.105593
H	-0.018204	4.342874	0.168570		H	0.319502	2.907714	-2.312763	H	6.702670	1.073017	4.128894
H	-0.790825	3.691850	-1.286825		H	0.406499	1.922547	-3.777898	C	7.919127	0.469498	1.321316
H	0.310141	5.069794	-1.409245		H	1.786712	2.930194	-3.276595	C	6.482598	-0.729472	2.834797
C	1.552924	2.902650	-2.580832		C	1.511161	1.146059	-2.089494	H	6.775479	-1.276456	3.734049
H	1.860951	3.829853	-3.075450		C	1.138333	-0.159581	-2.463877	C	7.348444	1.401883	2.085997
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H	2.347877	2.165490	-2.747289		C	1.620759	-1.399980	-1.999487	H	8.377130	-1.512229	2.038666
C	3.699116	-2.751657	0.365070		H	1.273011	-2.615585	-2.819580	H	7.094355	-1.484121	0.845078
C	3.063245	-3.739274	-0.409704		H	2.059847	-2.806414	-3.554808	H	7.516306	2.470434	1.991817
C	3.819377	-4.837186	-0.831066		H	0.343560	-2.454740	-3.367674	H	8.615683	0.674809	0.514155
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C	5.160465	-4.962011	-0.494439		C	2.826354	2.747018	-0.890176	C	4.095005	3.023278	-1.445438
H	5.729230	-5.822584	-0.832150		C	4.613602	4.311465	-1.300624	C	4.133207	0.676473	1.277710
C	5.771495	-3.985229	0.286043		C	5.578007	0.455509	-1.733016	H	0.923630	1.342682	2.125465
H	6.817872	-4.098401	0.550654		C	3.925100	5.291293	-0.594568	C	0.995898	-0.660737	1.295618
C	5.060813	-2.868471	0.761719		C	4.343413	6.288159	-0.498253	H	0.858542	-1.296177	2.162978
C	5.721404	-1.807191	1.596655		C	2.715269	4.980447	0.009415	C	1.022497	-1.130855	-0.145966
H	5.247289	-0.851161	1.349431		H	2.199681	5.738520	0.591192	H	1.322281	-2.176392	-0.301517
C	5.444729	-2.047718	3.088746		C	2.150691	3.709686	-0.196767	C	1.915467	-0.046231	-0.773319
H	4.377296	-2.011751	3.312469		C	4.905605	1.932948	-2.137851	H	1.910896	-0.058999	-1.869389
H	5.937716	-1.279227	3.693667		H	4.619518	0.981090	-1.671916	H	2.945103	-0.073170	-0.406335
C	5.828143	-3.026028	3.398110		C	4.576497	1.808619	-3.632122	C	1.091552	1.113042	-0.173512
C	7.228744	-1.661809	1.366975		H	3.535965	1.520306	-3.796929	H	1.448233	2.127934	-0.358431
H	7.784277	-2.519091	1.760994		H	5.208659	1.043894	-4.096434	C	0.306138	0.796364	-0.819920
H	7.590985	-0.773891	1.888505		H	4.757477	2.757831	-4.148248	H	0.312093	1.196864	-1.841028
C	7.480519	-1.560784	0.306976		C	6.414886	2.113180	1.936505	C	2.238633	0.165899	0.377728
C	1.599422	3.636818	-0.812116		H	6.798514	2.978744	-2.486154	C	-0.352901	-0.769146	-0.795062
H	1.163073	-2.773760	-0.302909		H	6.950510	1.236757	-2.309955	H	-0.378724	-1.174887	-1.810601
C	0.808128	-4.877696	-0.378224		C	6.667882	2.237479	-0.878663	C	-1.534055	1.210541	-0.059214
H	1.127221	-5.767190	-0.932027		C	0.873350	3.372196	0.629099	C	-1.632419	-1.158196	-0.018178
H	-0.257996	-4.728399	-0.564514		H	0.479905	2.435298	0.222807	H	2.324890	-1.740474	-0.637704
C	0.938649	-5.080336	0.687887		C	-0.220622	4.429158	0.463478	H	-1.412041	-1.773638	0.863655
C	1.440241	-3.405555	-2.321761		H	0.039275	5.367680	0.963545	H	-1.795899	2.249906	0.116077
H	1.965199	-2.504394	-2.654597		H	-1.154342	4.069692	0.904977	H	-3.151869	0.236624	0.961516
H	0.381655	-3.291653	-2.576016		C	-0.401210	4.650514	-0.591621	4			
C	1.836024	-4.249875	-2.896654		C	1.189110	3.163458	2.119452	Acetylene			
C	-2.210407	-0.140916	-1.326508		H	1.983654	2.423180	2.270847	C	0.055194	-0.409503	0.438548
C	-0.840858	-0.040422	-1.096719		H	0.298901	2.833711	2.665625	C	-0.055194	0.409503	-0.438548
C	0.104814	-0.164307	0.209186		H	1.534305	4.099451	2.571195	H	0.152910	-1.134804	1.214679
C	0.261736	-0.352886	-3.411400		H	3.113220	-2.731814	-0.636820	H	-0.152910	1.134804	-1.214679
C	-1.611639	-0.414242	-3.702053		C	4.312688	-2.988747	-3.339902	37			
C	-2.546486	-0.302532	-2.669166		C	5.105785	-4.064956	-0.936569	C	1.033207	0.676473	1.277710
C	-3.056597	1.640020	0.345922		H	6.028048	-4.275829	-1.470758	A1			
C	-2.443882	2.153087	1.485876		C	4.744919	-4.871023	0.134969	Mg	0.000055	-0.990323	0.003677
C	-2.335948	3.513954	1.757122		H	5.378233	-5.700021	0.434438	N	1.530675	0.202554	0.004287
C	-2.829370	4.438617	0.852489		C	3.559732	-6.414751	0.809301	N	-1.530636	0.202501	0.002842
C	-3.405360	3.982654	-0.323985		H	3.268262	-5.257015	1.635484	C	2.463904	2.467077	0.008795
C	-3.488742	2.617114	-0.551535		C	2.726202	-3.556767	0.439386	H	3.099950	2.282364	0.879243
C	-2.918267	-0.984303	1.216670		C	4.787102	-2.135796	2.511026	H	2.140029	3.506592	0.023792
C	-2.099521	-2.107333	1.197180		H	4.062852	-1.331891	-2.674228	H	3.084410	2.303805	-0.877124
C	-1.970771	-2.991894	2.263006		C	6.145700	-1.478888	-2.227455	C	1.286878	1.525401	0.007164
C	-2.680564	-2.775396	3.430669		H	6.116967	-0.820933	-1.353629	C	-0.000017	0.209991	0.008599
C	-3.526443	-1.677693	3.501568		H	6.455361	-0.874492	-3.085934	H	-0.000040	3.181662	0.011768
C	-3.631945	-0.831557	2.407962		H	6.932664	-2.230020	-0.205394	C	-1.286928	1.525340	0.005861
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A2	Mg 0.000662 -0.057545 0.002412	H 3.000686 0.442296 2.075437	A6		H 0.000002 3.211595 -1.518043
C -0.166658 -2.143018 -1.403398	H -3.181100 0.746200 2.029077			N 1.472712 0.919485 -0.164636	
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H -2.670026 0.049412 -2.112630		C -0.337900 -2.636813 -1.242987	52		
H 2.670533 0.044153 2.112126		H -0.462280 -2.667376 -2.318268	A7		
H 3.199628 1.192579 -1.985341		H -2.318360 -2.119825 -0.408003	Mg 0.163798 -0.060672 0.341206		
H -2.982531 3.514409 0.850279			C 0.377954 2.364723 0.584820		
52			C 1.340985 2.377544 1.090941		
A3*			C -0.824139 2.030069 1.111748		
C -0.448927 -0.057897 -1.527190		Mg -0.028219 0.590468 -0.769593			
H -1.380975 -1.981680 -2.059333		C -0.933828 2.497269 -1.835522			
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H -1.603537 -1.458923 1.768812		C -0.194294 2.891816 0.327971			
C -1.084653 -0.305926 0.340304		H -0.090331 1.903962 1.248861			
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