

Supporting Information

for

**A Visible-Light-Induced Photocatalyst-Free Approach for C-3
Dicarbonyl Coumarins Production**

Jinhu Xi, Xinjie Wu, Mengmeng Huang, Jung Keun Kim,* Jianye Zhang,
Yabo Li* and Yangjie Wu

*College of Chemistry, Henan Key Laboratory of Chemical Biology and Organic Chemistry, Key
Laboratory of Applied Chemistry of Henan Universities, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou 450052,
P.R. China. E-mail: ybli@zzu.edu.cn, kim@zzu.edu.cn*

Table of contents

1. General information	S1
2. Experimental procedures	S1
3. Control experiments	S2
4. H ₂ ¹⁸ O isotopic labeling experiments	S5
5. UV/Vis absorption spectra of 3-arylacetylene coumarin precursors	S8
6. Fluorescent probe for hydrogen peroxide of 2r , 2z and 2ab	S9
7. References	S13
8. Characterization data	S14
9. NMR spectra of all compounds	S29
10. X-ray crystallographic data	S77

1. General information

All reactions were performed using quartz tube. Solvents were dried by standard methods before they were used. 3-Arylacetylene coumarins and 3-bromocoumarin were synthesized according to the literature.^{1,2,3} Commercial grade reagents were used without further purification. H₂¹⁸O is purchased from Shanghai Yi Shi Chemical Co., purity 97%. Silica gel was purchased from Qing Dao Hai Yang Chemical Industry Co. All reactions were carried out with photoreactor (Serial No: PEA12) which was purchased from LUOYANG JINFENG ELECTROMECHANICAL EQUIPMENT CO., LTD. The LCD Digital Hotplate Magnetic Stirrer MS-H-Pro⁺ and Digital Single Channel Adjustable Automatic Electronic Pipette Micropipette dPetee⁺ were purchased from Dragon Laboratory Instruments Limited. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on 400 and 100 MHz NMR instruments using CDCl₃ as the solvent and TMS as the internal standard. ¹⁹F NMR spectra was recorded at 376.5 MHz on Bruker DPX-400, the chemical shifts δ are reported relative to CFCl₃ (δ = 0 ppm) as internal standard. The multiplicity of signals is designated by the following abbreviations: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd = doublet of doublet. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) was obtained on an Agilent LC-MSD-Trap-XCT spectrometer with micromass MS software using electrospray ionisation (ESI). The UV/Vis absorption spectra was recorded on a Perkin Elmer Lambda 35 Spectrometer and the fluorescence emission spectra were recorded using a F-4500 FL spectrophotometer. The X-ray single crystal structure was determined by the Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur CCD single crystal diffractometer. The illuminance of LED light was tested by the ZDS-10 digital luxmeter from Suzhou Tianwei Instrument Co., Ltd.

2. Experimental procedures

2.1 General procedure for synthesis of 3-arylacetylene coumarins from alkyne esters¹

To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar were added phenyl 3-phenylpropiolate (0.2 mmol), NIS (2 equiv.), MeCN (1.5 mL) stirred under 3 W blue LED ($E = 5.00-5.15 \times 10^4$ lx, $\lambda_{\max} = 450-465$ nm) under air atmosphere and at room temperature for 24 hours. Then Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (0.0144 g, 10 mol%), CuI (0.0039 g, 10 mol%), phenylacetylene (3 equiv.) and Et₃N (0.5 mL) were added. The obtained reaction mixture was heated at 60 °C for 12 hours under Ar atmosphere. The solvent

was removed under vacuum, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/dichloromethane = 6:1/3:1, v/v) to give the desired compound **1**.

2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of 3-arylacetylene coumarins from 3-bromocoumarins^{2,3}

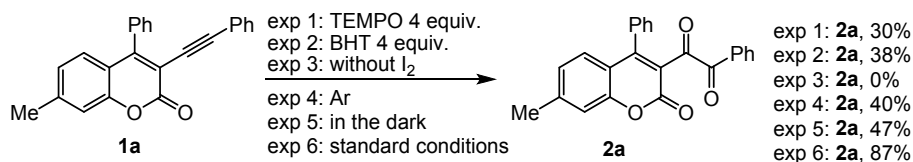
To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar were added 3-bromocoumarin (0.2 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (0.0144 g, 10 mol%), CuI (0.0039 g, 10 mol%), phenylacetylene (3 equiv.) and Et₃N (0.5 mL) were added. The obtained reaction mixture was heated at 60 °C for 12 hours under Ar atmosphere. The solvent was removed under vacuum, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/dichloromethane = 6:1/3:1, v/v) to give the desired compound **1**.

2.3 General procedure for the synthesis of C-3 dicarbonyl coumarins **2**

To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar were added 3-arylacetylene coumarins (0.2 mmol), I₂ (2 equiv.), NaHCO₃ (3equiv.), DCE:H₂O (2 mL, v/v = 200:3) stirred under 3 W blue LED (E = 5.00-5.15X10⁴ lx, λ_{max} = 450-465 nm) under oxygen atmosphere and at room temperature for 24 hours. The solvent was removed under vacuum, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate/dichloromethane = 30:1:1/10:1:1, v/v) to give the desired compound **2**.

3. Control experiments

In order to explore the possible mechanism of the present transformation, a series of control experiments were carried out (Scheme S2, exp 1-6). [2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine]-1-oxyl (TEMPO) or butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT), a radical-trapping reagent was added into the reaction. When added 3-arylacetylene coumarin (0.2 mmol), I₂ (2 equiv.), NaHCO₃ (3 equiv.), TEMPO (126.3 mg, 0.8 mmol) (exp 1) or BHT (176.3 mg, 0.8 mmol) (exp 2) DCE:H₂O (2 mL, v/v = 200:3) stirred under 3 W blue LED (E = 5.00-5.15X10⁴ lx, λ_{max} = 450-465 nm) under oxygen atmosphere and at room temperature for 24 hours. The oxidation reaction was not completely inhibited. Meanwhile, five strong molecular ion peaks were obtained by ESI-MS and attributed to [I+H]⁺ (exact mass: 590.9314), [I+H]⁺ (exact mass: 590.9316), [II+H]⁺ (exact mass: 369.1122), [III+H]⁺ (exact mass: 158.1536) and [IV+H]⁺ or [IV'+H]⁺ (exact mass: 573.3001) (Fig. S1-S5).



Scheme S2. Control experiments

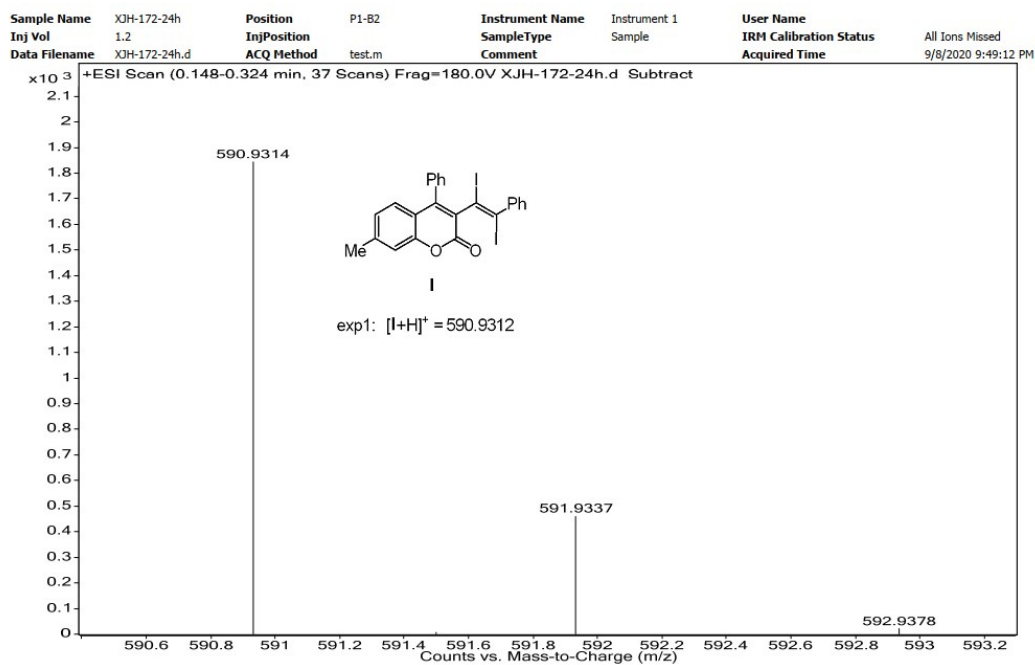
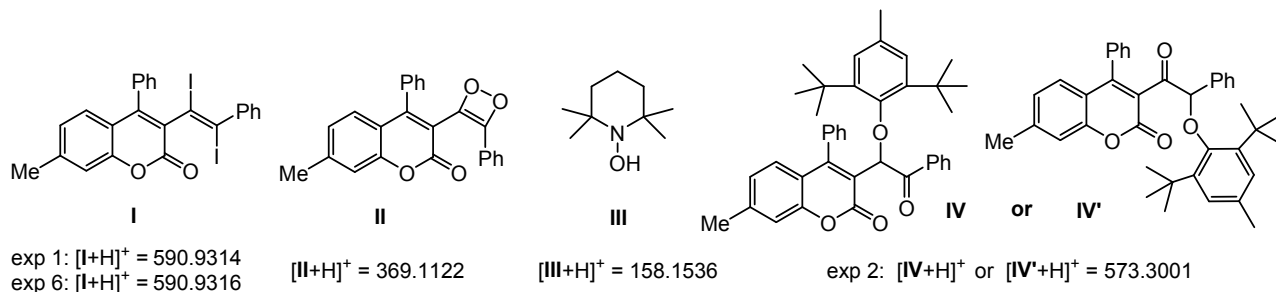


Figure S1. HRMS spectrum of compound [I+H]⁺ for exp 1

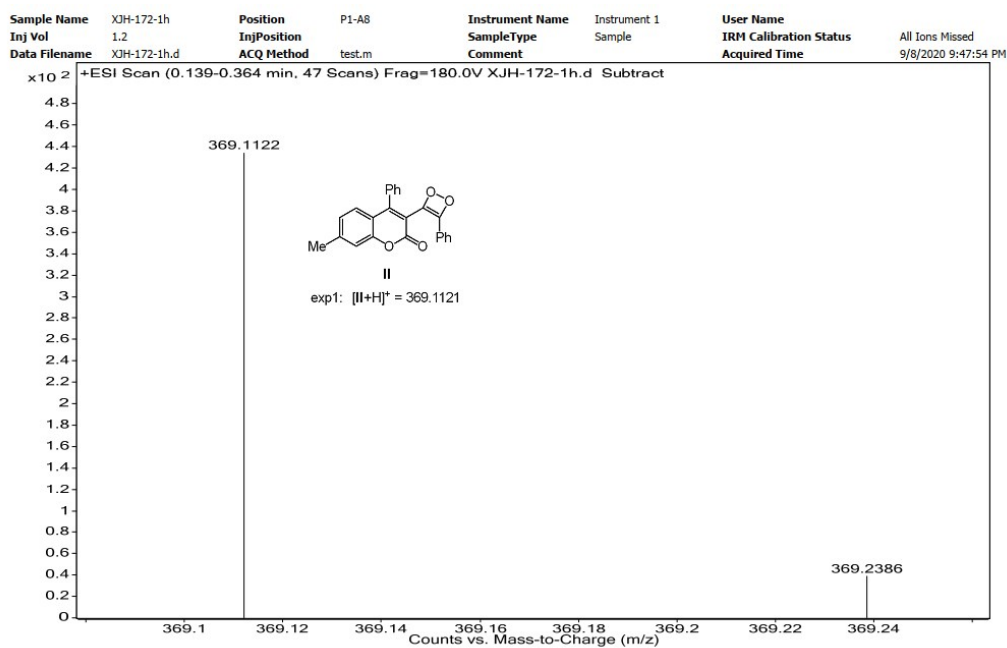


Figure S2. HRMS spectrum of compound $[II+H]^+$ for exp 1

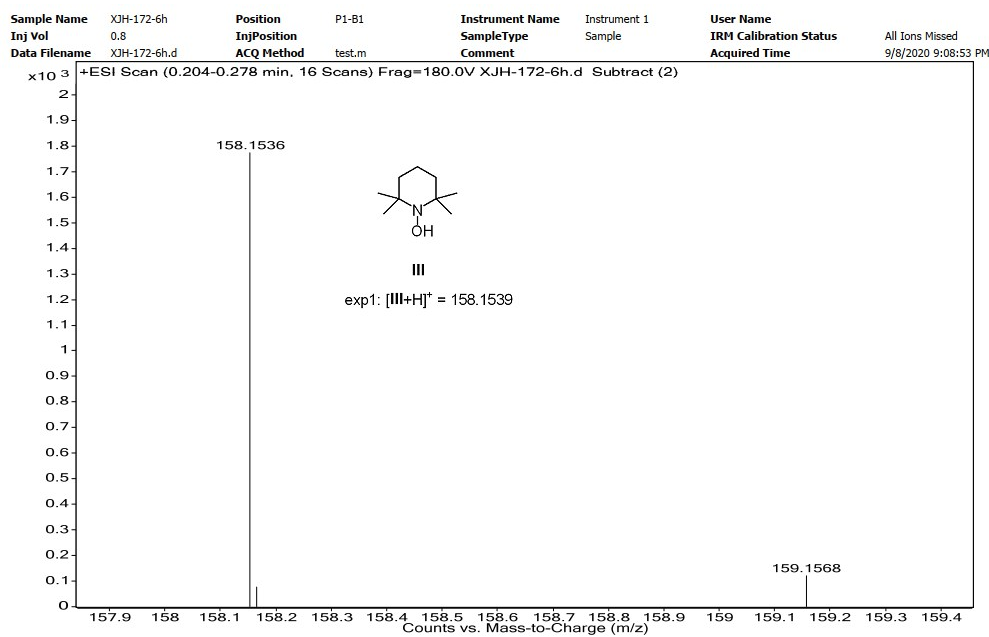


Figure S3. HRMS spectrum of compound $[III+H]^+$ for exp 1

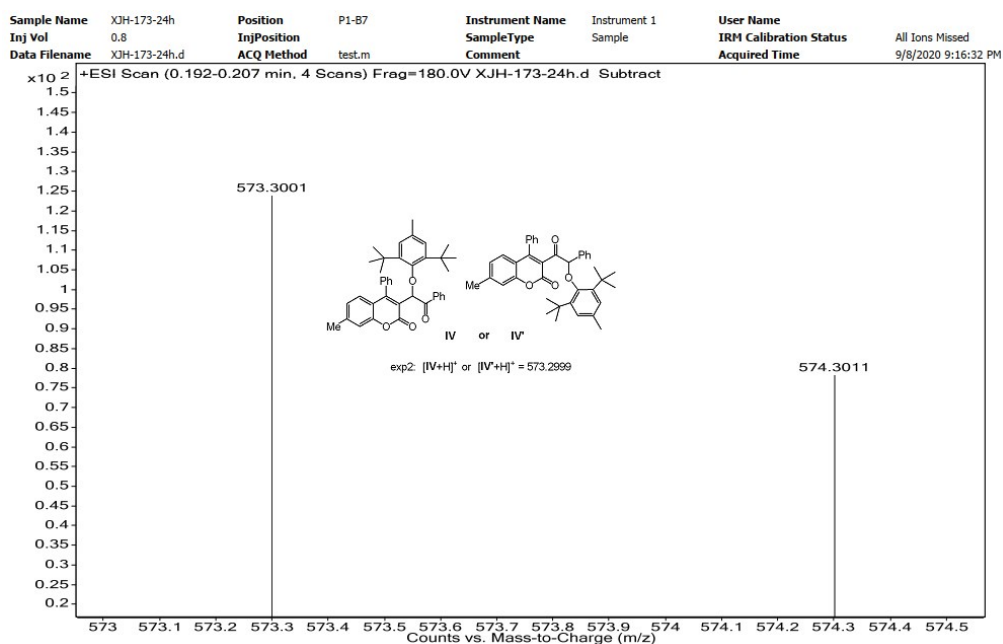


Figure S4. HRMS spectrum of compound $[IV/IV'+H]^+$ for exp 2

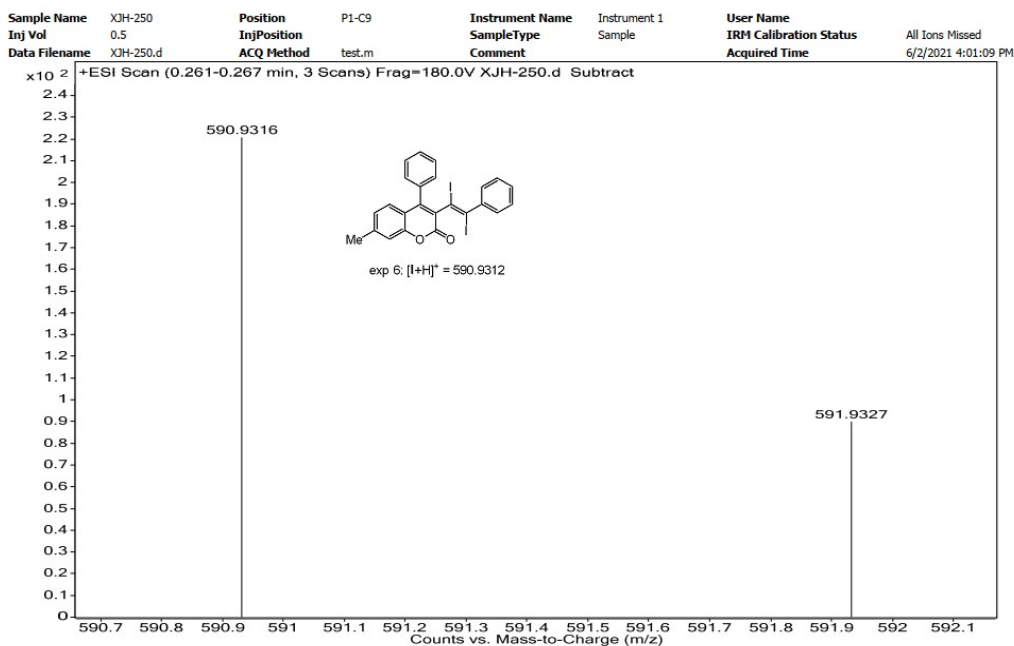
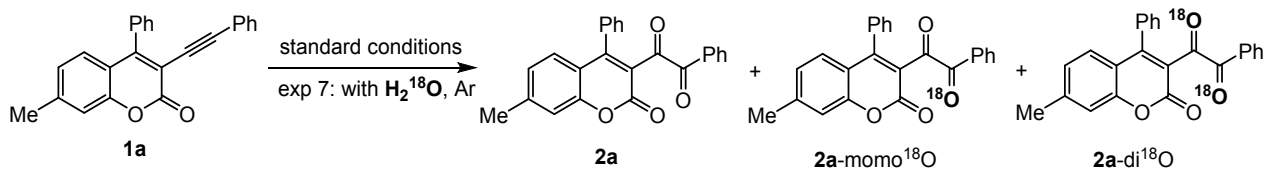


Figure S5. HRMS spectrum of compound $[I+H]^+$ for exp 6

4. $H_2^{18}O$ isotopic labeling experiments

3-Arylacetylene coumarin (**1a**, 67.9 mg, 0.2 mmol), I_2 (104.7 mg, 2 equiv.), $NaHCO_3$ (50.4 mg, 3 equiv.), $DCE:H_2^{18}O$ (2 mL, v/v = 200:3) stirred under 3 W blue LED ($E = 5.00-5.15 \times 10^4$ lx, $\lambda_{max} = 450-465$ nm) under argon atmosphere and at room temperature for 24 hours. After the reaction was

complete, the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography and preparative TLC to afford the corresponding product, which was measured HRMS (Fig. S6).



exp 7: **2a** : **2a-mono**¹⁸O : **2a-di**¹⁸O = 27% : 43% : 30% (total conversion: 40%)

Scheme S3. H₂¹⁸O isotopic labeling experiments under argon

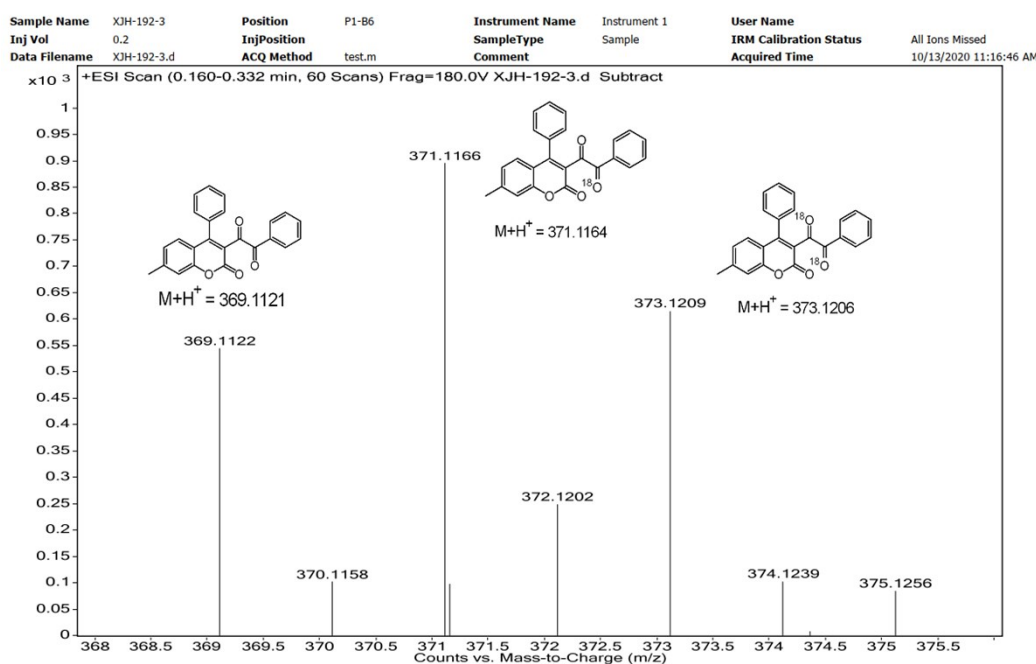
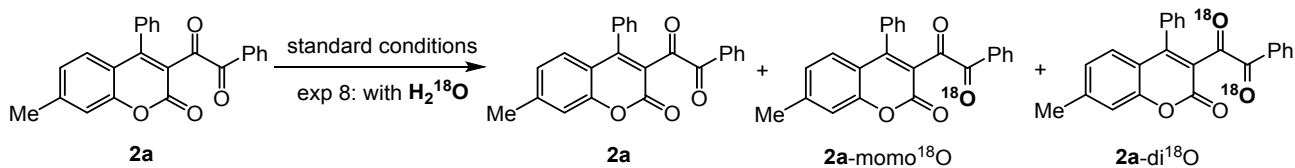


Figure S6. HRMS spectrum of compound $[\mathbf{2a}/\mathbf{2a-mono}^{18}\text{O}/\mathbf{2a-di}^{18}\text{O}+\text{H}]^+$ for exp 7

3-Arylacetylene coumarin (**1a**, 67.9 mg, 0.2 mmol), I₂ (104.7 mg, 2 equiv.), NaHCO₃ (50.4 mg, 3 equiv.), DCE:H₂¹⁸O (2 mL, v/v = 200:3) stirred under 3 W blue LED (E = 5.00-5.15X10⁴ lx, λ_{max} = 450-465 nm) under oxygen atmosphere and at room temperature for 24 hours. After the reaction was complete, the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography and preparative TLC to afford the corresponding product, which was measured HRMS (Fig. S7-S8).



exp 8: **2a** : **2a-mono**¹⁸O : **2a-di**¹⁸O = 94% : 6% : 0% (total conversion: 95%)

Scheme S4. H₂¹⁸O isotopic labeling experiments

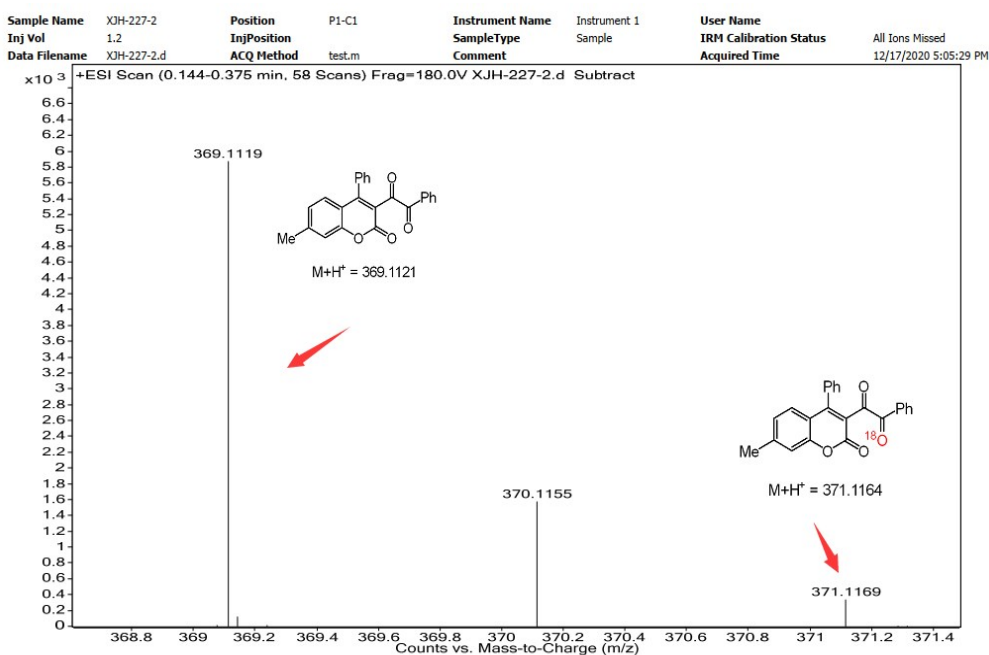


Figure S7. HRMS spectrum of compound [**2a/2a-mono**¹⁸O+H]⁺ for exp 8

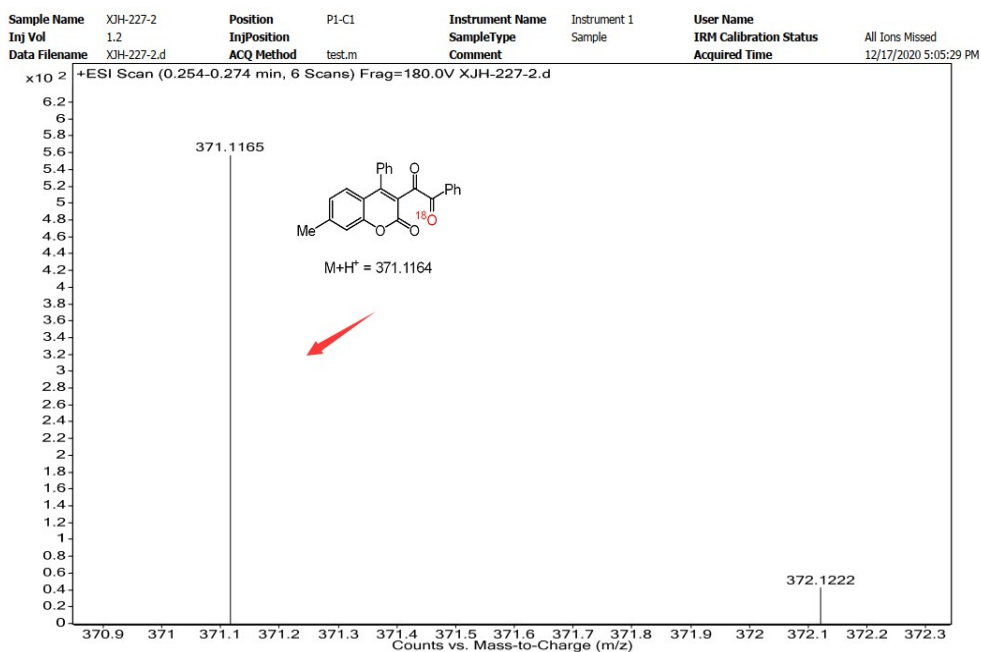


Figure S8. HRMS spectrum of compound [**2a-mono**¹⁸O+H]⁺ for exp 8

5. UV/Vis absorption spectra of 3-arylacetylene coumarin precursors.

The UV/Vis absorption spectra was recorded in MeCN of a 0.05 mM solution in 10 mm path length quartz cuvette on a Perkin Elmer Lambda 35 Spectrometer.

Table S1. UV/Vis absorption spectra of 3-arylacetylene coumarin precursors in acetonitrile solutions.

Compounds	λ_{max} (nm)
1p	356
1q	347
1r	423
1s	343
1t	346
1u	354
1v	342
1w	351
1x	342
1y	422
1z	422
1aa	423
1ab	424

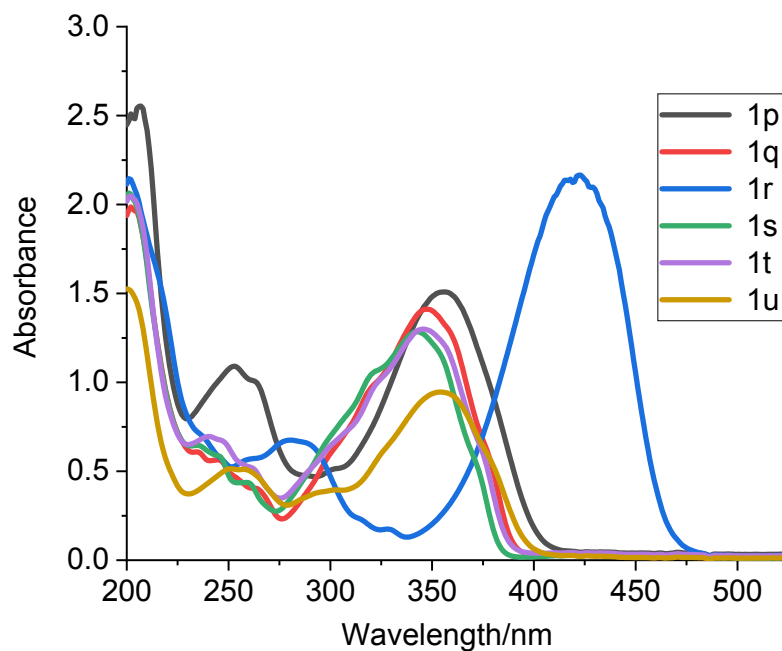


Figure S9. Absorption spectra of **1p-1u** in MeCN

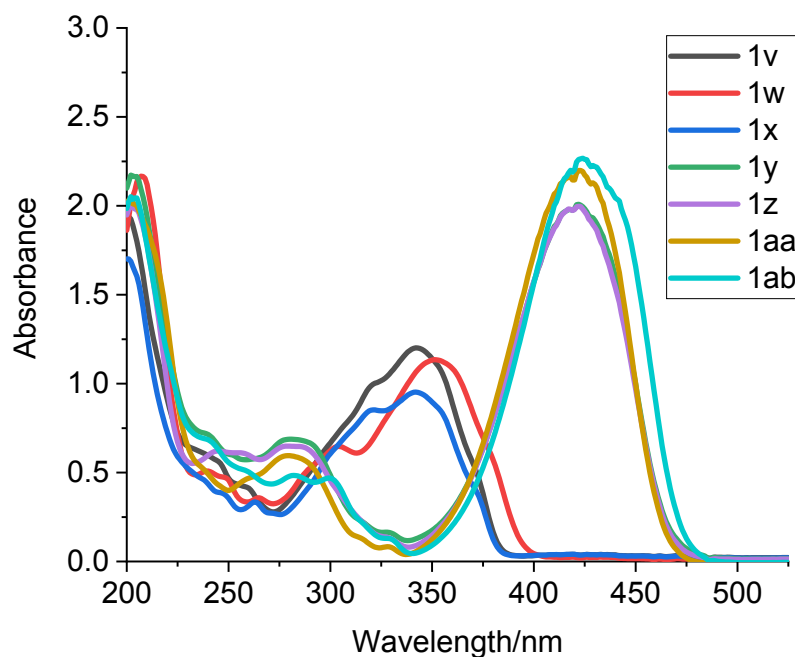
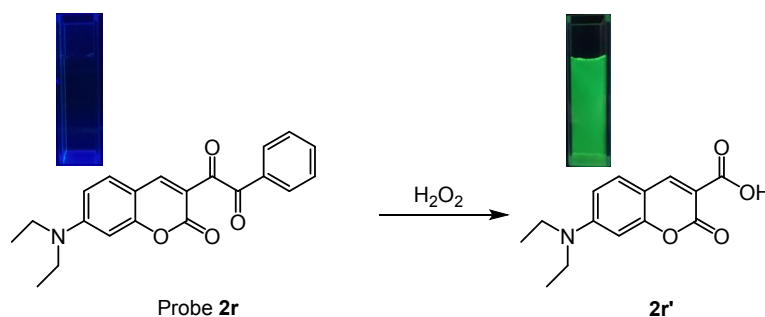


Figure S10. Absorption spectra of **1v-1ab** in MeCN

6. Fluorescent probe for hydrogen peroxide of **2r**, **2z** and **2ab**

Probes **2r**, **2z**, **2ab** were dissolved in DMF for a stock solution (1 mM). H_2O_2 was from dilution of 30% solution in water. Test solutions (10 μM) were prepared by displacing 30 μL of the stock solution into a 3 mL mixture of 0.01 M PBS and CH_3CN (8:2, v/v) at pH 7.4.⁴ The detection limit was calculated based on the fluorescence titration. Detection limit = $3\sigma/k$. Where σ is the standard deviation of blank measurement, k is the slope between the fluorescence intensity ratio versus H_2O_2 concentration.

6.1 Fluorescent probe for hydrogen peroxide of **2r**



Scheme S5. Fluorescent probe for hydrogen peroxide of **2r**

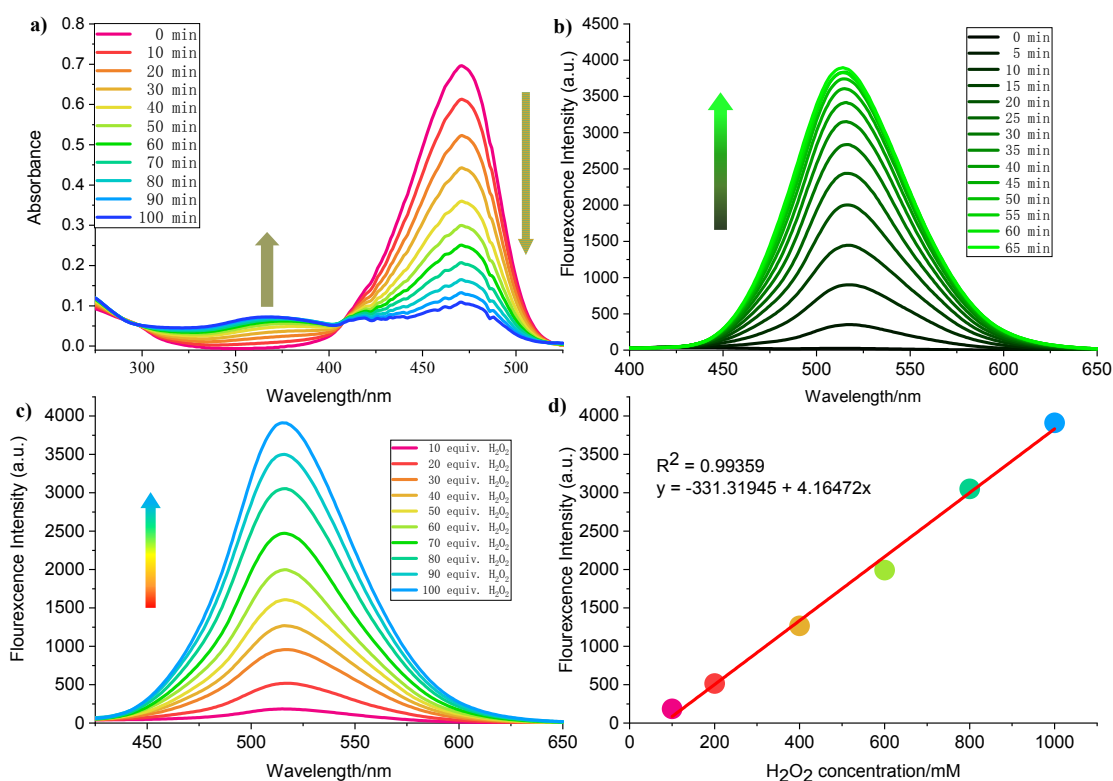


Figure S11. (a) Changes in the absorption spectra of compound **2r** in the presence of 100 equiv. of H_2O_2 . (b) Time-dependent fluorescence spectral changes of compound **2r** with 100 equiv. of H_2O_2 ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 360 \text{ nm}$, steady excitation). (c, d) Fluorescent emission spectra of compound **2r** (10 μM) in the presence of 10-100 equiv. of H_2O_2 (Data were acquired at 515 nm)

The fluorescence emission spectrum of probe **2r** was measured by 15 times and σ (the standard deviation of blank measurement) was achieved. The data were acquired at 515 nm ($n = 15$), and σ was 0.344621 by calculation. The k was 4.16472. Detection limit = $3\sigma/k = 0.2482 \mu\text{M}$.

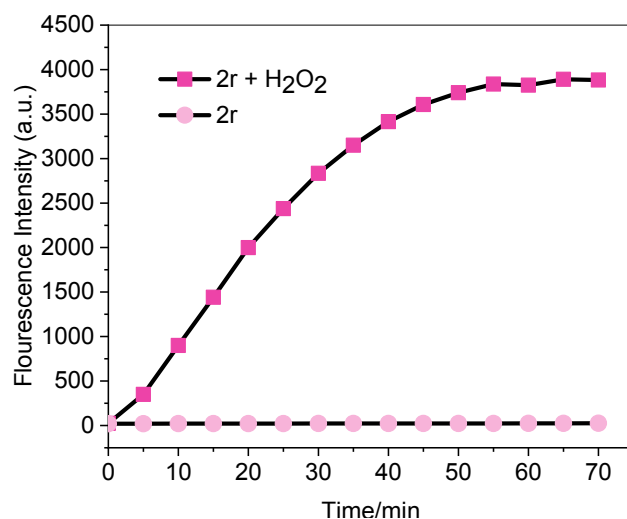
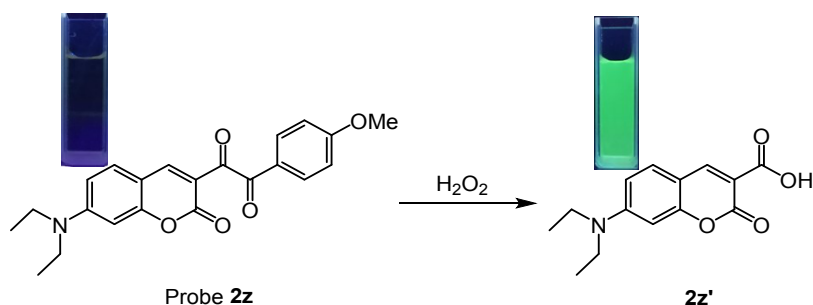


Figure S12. Intensity changes of **2r** in fluorescence at 515 nm ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 360 \text{ nm}$) over time with or without H_2O_2

6.2 Fluorescent probe for hydrogen peroxide of **2z**



Scheme S6. Fluorescent probe for hydrogen peroxide of **2z**

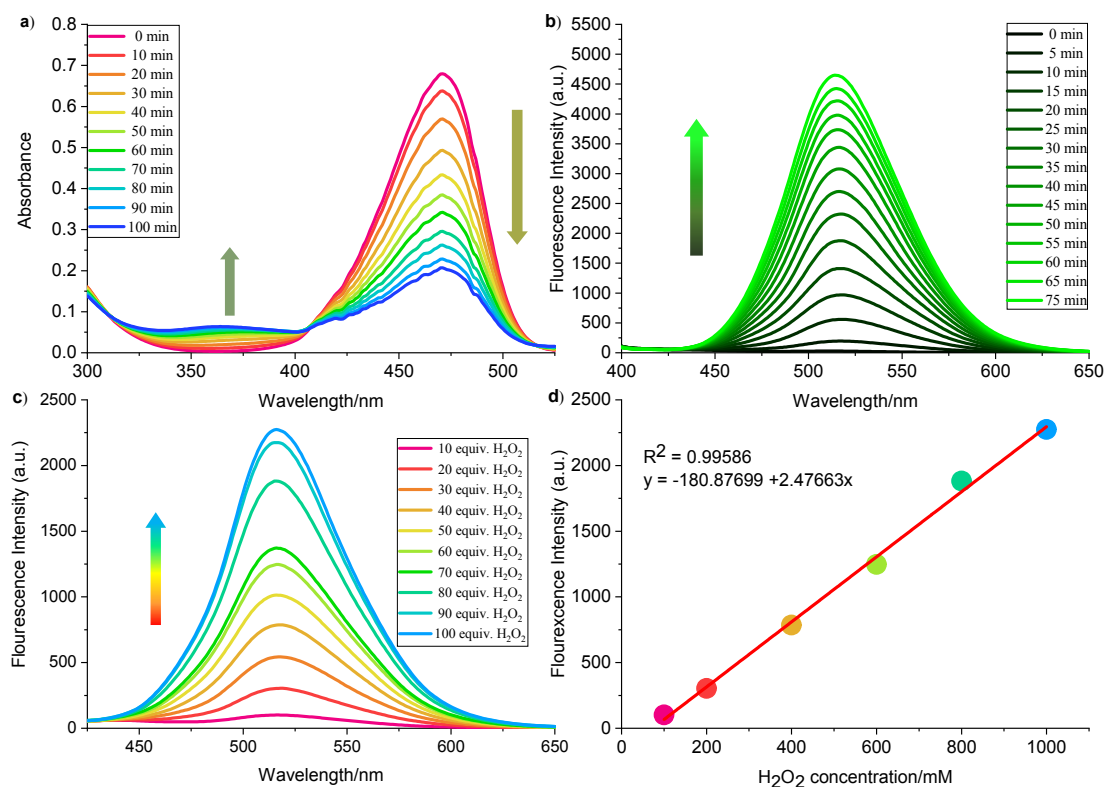


Figure S13. (a) Changes in the absorption spectra of compound **2z** in the presence of 100 equiv. of H_2O_2 . (b) Time-dependent fluorescence spectral changes of compound **2z** with 100 equiv. of H_2O_2 ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 360$ nm, steady excitation). (c, d) Fluorescent emission spectra of compound **2z** (10 μM) in the presence of 10-100 equiv. of H_2O_2 (Data were acquired at 516 nm)

The fluorescence emission spectrum of probe **2z** was measured by 15 times and σ (the standard deviation of blank measurement) was achieved. The data were acquired at 516 nm ($n = 15$), and σ was 0.295761 by calculation. The k was 2.47663. Detection limit = $3\sigma/k = 0.358$ μM .

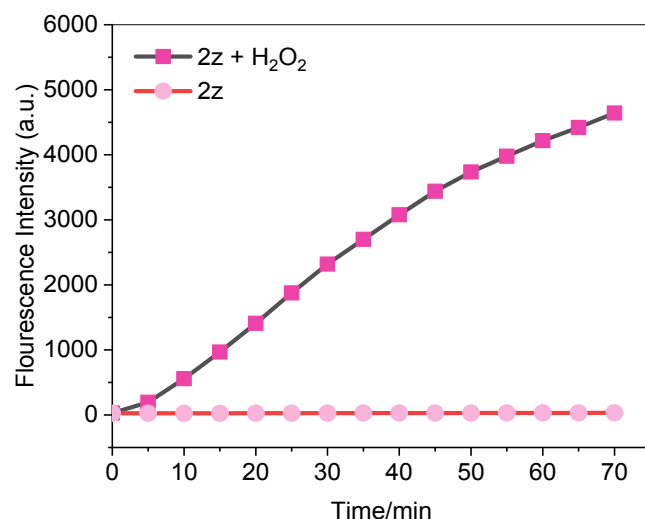
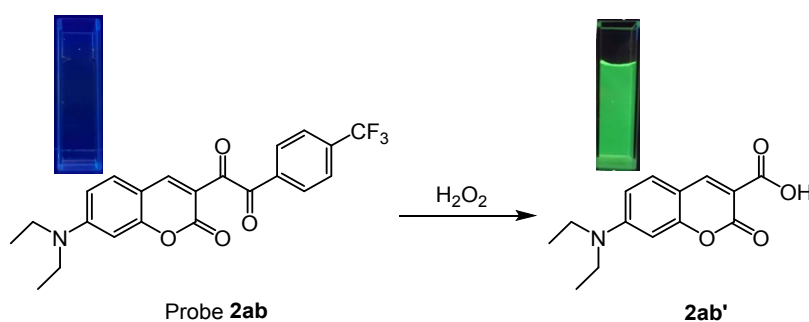


Figure S14. Intensity changes of **2z** in fluorescence at 516 nm ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 360$ nm) over time with or without H_2O_2

6.3 Fluorescent probe for hydrogen peroxide of **2ab**



Scheme S7. Fluorescent probe for hydrogen peroxide of **2ab**

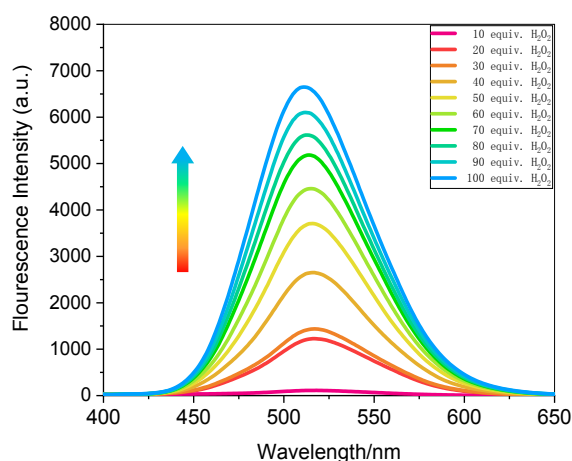


Figure S15. Fluorescent emission spectra of probe **2ab** ($10 \mu\text{M}$) in the presence of 10-100 equiv. of H_2O_2 . Data were acquired at 512 nm

The fluorescence emission spectrum of probe **2ab** was measured by 15 times and σ (the standard deviation of blank measurement) was achieved. The data were acquired at 512 nm ($n = 15$), and σ was 0.364074 by calculation. The k was 7.29904. Detection limit = $3\sigma/k = 0.149 \mu\text{M}$.

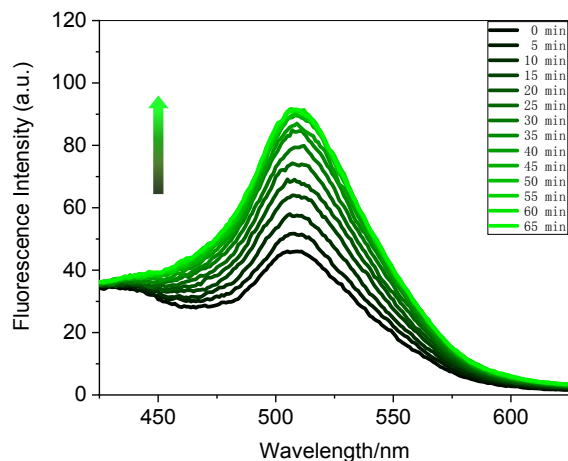
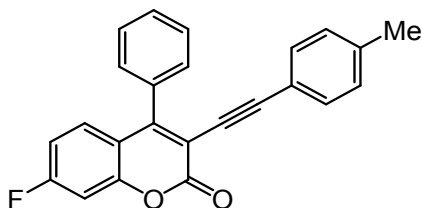


Figure S16. Time-dependent fluorescence spectral changes of probe **2ab** with 10 equiv. of H_2O_2 ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 360 \text{ nm}$, steady excitation)

7. References

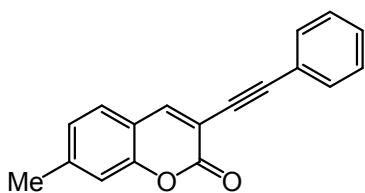
- 1 X. Wu, M. Jia, M. Huang, J. K. Kim, Z. Zhao, J. Liu, J. Xi, Y. Li and Y. Wu, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2020, **18**, 3346-3353.
- 2 J. Su, Y. Zhang, M. Chen, W. Li, X. Qin, Y. Xie, L. Qin, S. Huang and M. Zhang, *Synlett*, 2019, **30**, 630-634.
- 3 A. Wu, J. L. Kolanowski, B. B. Boumelhem, K. Yang, R. Lee, A. Kaur, S. T. Fraser, E. J. New and L. M. Rendina, *Chem. Asian J.*, 2017, **12**, 1704-1708.
- 4 K. M. Zhang, W. Dou, P. X. Li, R. Shen, J. X. Ru, W. Liu, Y. M. Cui, C. Y. Chen, W. S. Liu and D. C. Bai, *Biosens. Bioelectron.*, 2015, **64**, 542-546.

8. Characterization data



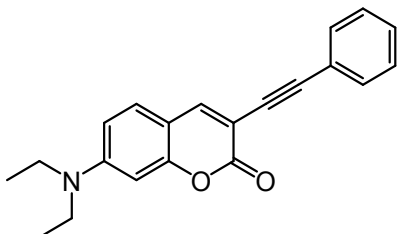
7-fluoro-4-phenyl-3-(*p*-tolylethynyl)-2*H*-chromen-2-one (1p)

Yellow solid (53.0 mg, 75%), mp. 204.9 - 207.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61 - 7.52 (m, 3 H), 7.51 - 7.44 (m, 2 H), 7.30 - 7.23 (m, 1 H), 7.15 - 7.08 (m, 3 H), 7.07 - 7.01 (m, 2 H), 6.94 (td, *J* = 2.5, 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 2.31 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.4 (d, *J* = 255.3 Hz), 159.2, 155.2, 153.9 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz), 139.2, 134.3, 131.6, 129.5, 129.3 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 119.3, 116.6 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 112.6 (d, *J* = 22.7), 110.3 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 104.5 (d, *J* = 25.7 Hz), 99.1, 82.9, 21.6. ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -104.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₄H₁₅FO₂ (M+H)⁺: 355.1129, found: 355.1128.



7-methyl-3-(phenylethynyl)-2*H*-chromen-2-one (1q)

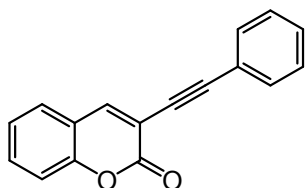
White solid (38.1 mg, 73%). mp. 166.6 - 169.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (s, 1 H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 6.5 Hz, 2 H), 7.40 - 7.32 (m, 4 H), 7.16 - 7.08 (m, 2 H), 2.46 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.6, 153.5, 144.8, 143.7, 131.9, 129.0, 128.4, 127.4, 126.1, 122.4, 117.0, 116.6, 111.8, 95.3, 83.5, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₂O₂ (M+H)⁺: 261.0910, found: 261.0909.



7-(diethylamino)-3-(phenylethynyl)-2*H*-chromen-2-one (1r)

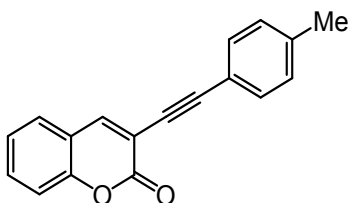
Yellow solid (59.1 mg, 92%), mp. 145.7 - 148.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79 (s, 1 H), 7.58 - 7.51 (m, 2 H), 7.36 - 7.30 (m, 3 H), 7.27 - 7.22 (m, 1 H), 6.58 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 8.9 Hz, 1 H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.42 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4 H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 161.0, 156.3, 151.1, 145.5, 131.7, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 123.1, 109.2, 108.4, 104.7, 97.3, 93.3, 84.6, 45.0, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $C_{21}H_{19}NO_2$ ($M+H$)⁺: 318.1489, found: 318.1488.



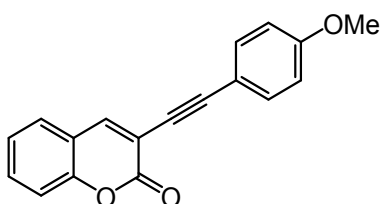
3-(phenylethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1s)

Light yellow solid (30.6 mg, 62%), mp. 174.6 - 176.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (s, 1 H), 7.63 - 7.46 (m, 4 H), 7.40 - 7.27 (m, 5 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.3, 153.3, 144.7, 132.1, 132.0, 129.1, 128.4, 127.7, 124.8, 122.2, 118.9, 116.8, 113.1, 95.8, 83.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $C_{17}H_{10}O_2$ ($M+H$)⁺: 247.0754, found: 247.0755.



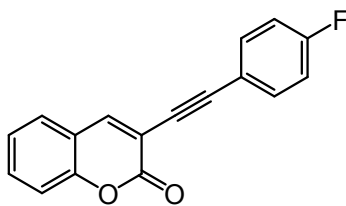
3-(p-tolylethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1t)

Yellow solid (36.3 mg, 70%), mp. 132.3 - 135.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92 (s, 1 H), 7.56 - 7.43 (m, 4 H), 7.36 - 7.25 (m, 2 H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2 H), 2.37 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.4, 153.2, 144.4, 139.5, 132.0, 131.9, 129.2, 127.7, 124.8, 119.1, 119.0, 116.8, 113.2, 96.2, 82.8, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $C_{18}H_{12}O_2$ ($M+H$)⁺: 261.0910, found: 261.0912.



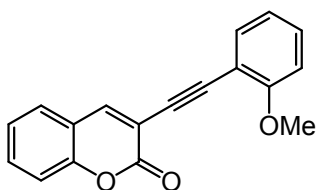
3-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1u)

Yellow solid (33.1 mg, 60%), mp. 162.1 - 164.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90 (s, 1 H), 7.55 - 7.46 (m, 4 H), 7.37 - 7.27 (m, 2 H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.3, 159.4, 153.2, 144.0, 133.6, 131.9, 127.6, 124.8, 119.0, 116.8, 114.3, 114.1, 113.4, 96.2, 82.3, 55.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $C_{18}H_{12}O_3$ ($M+H$)⁺: 277.0859, found: 277.0856.



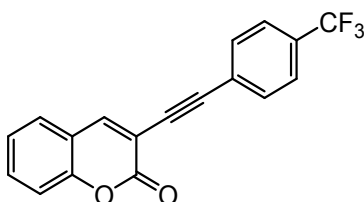
3-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1v)

White solid (37.9 mg, 77%), mp. 61.5 - 61.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94 (s, 1 H), 7.64 - 7.45 (m, 4 H), 7.40 - 7.27 (m, 2 H), 7.12 - 7.01 (m, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.0 (d, *J* = 250.9 Hz), 159.3, 153.3, 144.7, 134.0 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 132.2, 127.7, 124.9, 118.9, 118.3 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 116.8, 115.9 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 113.0, 94.7, 83.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₇H₉FO₂ (M+H)⁺: 265.0659, found: 265.0656.



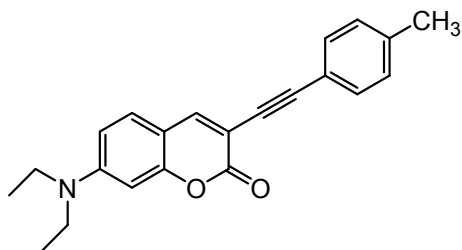
3-((2-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1w)

Yellow solid (29.0 mg, 53%), mp. 107.3 - 109.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (s, 1 H), 7.58 - 7.45 (m, 3 H), 7.38 - 7.25 (m, 3 H), 6.98 - 6.89 (m, 2 H), 3.93 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.3, 159.4, 153.3, 144.4, 134.0, 132.0, 130.8, 127.7, 124.8, 120.5, 119.0, 116.8, 113.4, 111.4, 110.7, 92.5, 87.3, 55.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₂O₃ (M+H)⁺: 277.0859, found: 277.0861.



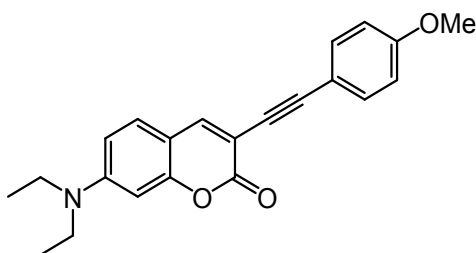
3-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1x)

Yellow solid (48.5 mg, 77%), mp. 140.3 - 142.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 (s, 1 H), 7.71 - 7.66 (m, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.65 - 7.60 (m, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.57 (td, *J* = 1.6, 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 1.4, 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.39 - 7.29 (m, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.1, 153.5, 145.6, 132.6, 132.2, 130.7 (q, *J* = 33.0 Hz), 127.9, 126.0 (d, *J* = 1.47 Hz), 125.4 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 125.0, 123.8 (d, *J* = 272.2 Hz), 118.7, 116.9, 112.5, 94.0, 85.5. ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₉F₃O₂ (M+H)⁺: 315.0627, found: 315.0627.



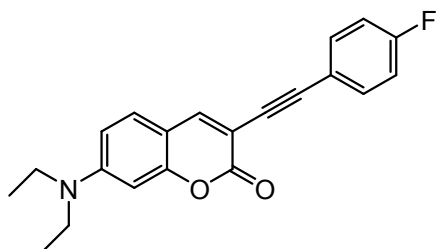
7-(diethylamino)-3-(*p*-tolylethynyl)-2*H*-chromen-2-one (1y)

Yellow solid (58.6 mg, 88%), mp. 182.5 - 184.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.77 (s, 1 H), 7.47 - 7.41 (m, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.17 - 7.10 (m, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2 H), 6.58 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 8.9 Hz, 1 H), 6.52 - 6.45 (m, 1 H), 3.42 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4 H), 2.36 (s, 3 H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.0, 156.2, 151.0, 145.2, 138.5, 131.6, 129.0, 128.8, 120.0, 109.2, 108.5, 105.0, 97.3, 93.5, 83.9, 44.9, 21.5, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁NO₂ (M+H)⁺: 332.1645, found: 332.1645.



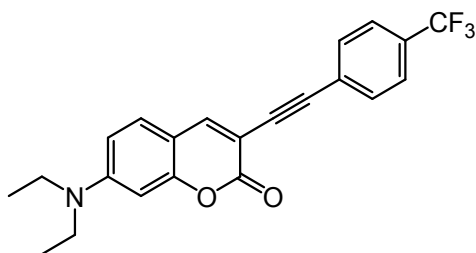
7-(diethylamino)-3-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2*H*-chromen-2-one (1z)

Yellow solid (59.6 mg, 85%), mp. 135.1 - 137.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (s, 1 H), 7.51 - 7.45 (m, 2 H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.88 - 6.83 (m, 2 H), 6.57 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 8.9 Hz, 1 H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H), 3.41 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4 H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.1, 159.7, 156.1, 150.9, 145.0, 133.2, 128.8, 115.2, 113.9, 109.2, 108.5, 105.0, 97.3, 93.4, 83.3, 55.3, 44.9, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁NO₃ (M+H)⁺: 348.1594, found: 348.1598.



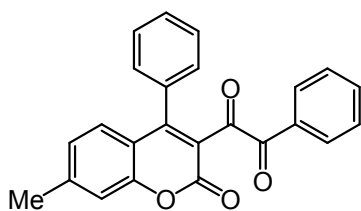
7-(diethylamino)-3-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2*H*-chromen-2-one (1aa)

Yellow solid (61.8 mg, 92%), mp. 163.7 - 165.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 (s, 1 H), 7.56 - 7.49 (m, 2 H), 7.24 (s, 1 H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2 H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 2.3, 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.49 (s, 1 H), 3.43 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4 H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.6 (d, *J* = 249.2 Hz), 160.9, 156.3, 151.1, 145.5, 133.6, 128.9, 119.2 (d, *J* = 3.67 Hz), 115.6 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 109.3, 108.4, 104.5, 97.4, 92.2, 84.3, 45.0, 12.5. ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -110.73. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₁H₁₈FNO₂ (M+H)⁺: 336.1394, found: 336.1394.



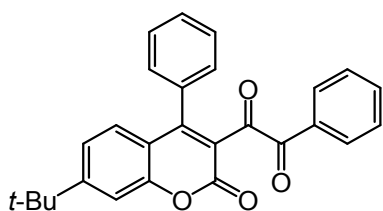
7-(diethylamino)-3-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1ab)

White solid (68.9 mg, 89%), mp. 184.7 - 186.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.83 (s, 1 H), 7.66 - 7.61 (m, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 7.61 - 7.56 (m, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.29 - 7.24 (m, 1 H), 6.60 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 8.9 Hz, 1 H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.43 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4 H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.8, 156.5, 151.4, 146.3, 131.8, 129.8 (q, *J* = 33.0 Hz), 129.2, 126.9 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 124.0 (q, *J* = 272.2 Hz), 125.2 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 109.4, 108.3, 103.8, 97.3, 91.8, 87.2, 45.0, 12.5. ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₂H₁₈F₃NO₃ (M+H)⁺: 386.1362, found: 386.1362.



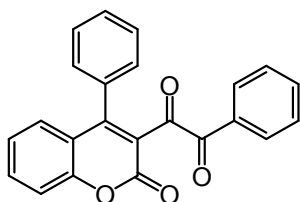
1-(7-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2a)

Yellow solid (64.0 mg, 87%), mp. 150.1 - 151.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 7.62 - 7.53 (m, 1 H), 7.50 - 7.35 (m, 7 H), 7.28 - 7.22 (m, 1 H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 2.47 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.3, 190.7, 159.8, 158.9, 154.3, 145.9, 134.2, 132.5, 132.0, 130.4, 130.4, 129.6, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 126.3, 121.8, 117.5, 117.3, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₄H₁₆O₄ (M+H)⁺: 369.1121, found: 369.1123.



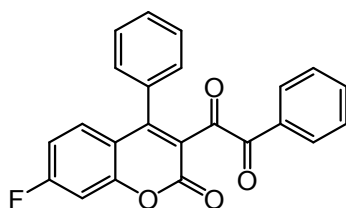
1-(7-(*tert*-butyl)-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2b)

Yellow solid (62.0 mg, 76%), mp. 173.7 - 175.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 - 7.92 (m, 2 H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.49 - 7.42 (m, 6 H), 7.42 - 7.37 (m, 2 H), 7.33 - 7.27 (m, 1 H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 1.35 (s, 9 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.3, 190.7, 160.0, 159.0, 158.8, 154.3, 134.2, 132.5, 132.0, 130.4, 129.6, 128.7, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 122.6, 122.0, 117.2, 114.1, 35.5, 30.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₇H₂₂O₄ (M+H)⁺: 394.2013, found: 394.2015.



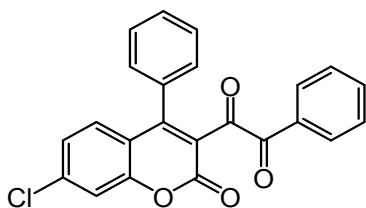
1-(2-oxo-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2c)

Yellow solid (52.5 mg, 74%), mp. 178.1 - 180.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.02 - 7.94 (m, 2 H), 7.69 - 7.55 (m, 2 H), 7.52 - 7.38 (m, 8 H), 7.36 - 7.31 (m, 1 H), 7.30 - 7.23 (m, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.0, 190.4, 159.5, 158.5, 154.1, 134.3, 133.9, 132.2, 131.8, 130.5, 129.7, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 125.0, 123.2, 119.6, 117.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₃H₁₄O₄ (M+H)⁺: 355.0965, found: 355.0967.



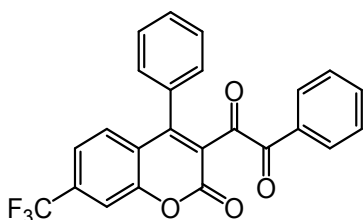
1-(7-fluoro-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2d)

Yellow solid (49.2 mg, 66%), mp. 165.8 - 167.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 - 7.93 (m, 2 H), 7.64 - 7.56 (m, 1 H), 7.51 - 7.42 (m, 5 H), 7.41 - 7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 6.1, 8.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 2.3, 8.7 Hz, 1 H), 7.00 (td, *J* = 2.4, 8.4 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.7, 190.4, 165.7 (d, *J* = 258.23 Hz), 159.2, 158.1, 155.4 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz), 134.4, 132.1, 131.8, 131.1 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 130.4, 129.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 122.2 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 116.5 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 113.3 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 104.9 (d, *J* = 25.7 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -101.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₃H₁₃FO₄ (M+Na)⁺: 395.0690, found: 395.0693.



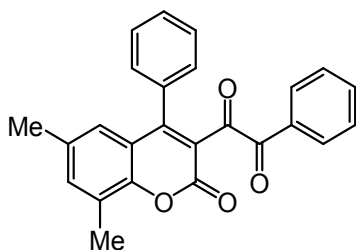
1-(7-chloro-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2e)

Yellow solid (54.3 mg, 70%). mp. 225.8 - 227.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 - 7.91 (m, 2 H), 7.63 - 7.56 (m, 1 H), 7.50 - 7.42 (m, 6 H), 7.41 - 7.34 (m, 2 H), 7.29 - 7.20 (m, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.6, 190.3, 158.9, 157.8, 154.3, 140.1, 134.4, 131.9, 131.7, 130.5, 129.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 125.6, 123.1, 118.3, 117.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₃H₁₃ClO₄ (M+Na)⁺: 411.0395, found: 411.0396.



1-(2-oxo-4-phenyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2f)

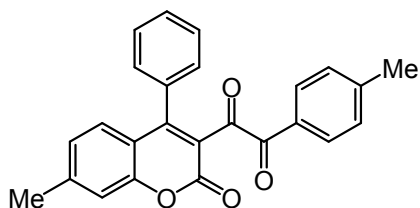
Yellow solid (45.5 mg, 54%), mp. 148.1 - 149.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.02 - 7.94 (m, 2 H), 7.71 (s, 1 H), 7.65 - 7.57 (m, 1 H), 7.53 - 7.44 (m, 8 H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 6.7 Hz, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.1, 189.9, 158.6, 156.7, 153.6, 135.0 (q, *J* = 33.8 Hz), 134.6, 131.6, 131.4, 130.5, 130.1, 129.8, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 125.4, 122.9 (q, *J* = 272.9 Hz), 122.2, 121.4 (q, *J* = 3.67 Hz), 114.8 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.14. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₄H₁₃F₃O₄ (M+H)⁺: 423.0839, found: 423.0838.



1-(6,8-dimethyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2g)

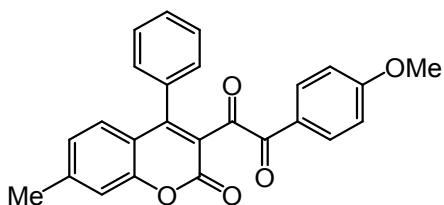
Yellow solid (67.1 mg, 88%), mp. 152.9 - 155.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2 H), 7.61 - 7.53 (m, 1 H), 7.50 - 7.41 (m, 5 H), 7.41 - 7.35 (m, 2 H), 7.30 (s, 1 H), 6.89 (s, 1 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 2.26 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.3, 190.6, 159.8, 158.9, 150.7, 136.5,

134.2, 134.1, 132.7, 132.0, 130.4, 129.5, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 126.5, 126.4, 122.6, 119.2, 20.9, 15.5.
HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₅H₁₈O₄ (M+Na)⁺: 405.1097, found: 405.1098.



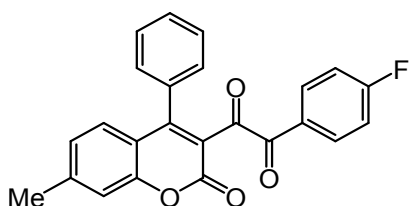
1-(7-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-(p-tolyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2h)

Yellow solid (64.8 mg, 85%), mp. 63.3 - 65.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.49 - 7.43 (m, 3 H), 7.41 - 7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 3 H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 1.0, 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.47 (s, 3 H), 2.40 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.4, 190.3, 159.8, 158.7, 154.2, 145.8, 145.4, 132.6, 130.5, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 126.2, 122.0, 117.4, 117.3, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₅H₁₈O₄ (M+Na)⁺: 405.1097, found: 405.1099.



1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(7-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (2i)

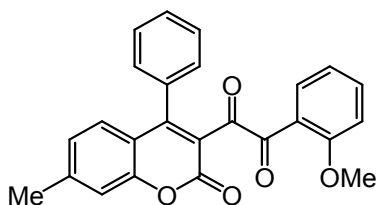
Yellow oil (65.5 mg, 82%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 - 7.92 (m, 2 H), 7.48 - 7.42 (m, 3 H), 7.42 - 7.35 (m, 2 H), 7.23 (s, 1 H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.09 - 7.01 (m, 1 H), 6.95 - 6.87 (m, 2 H), 3.86 (s, 3 H), 2.47 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.5, 189.2, 164.5, 159.7, 158.4, 154.2, 145.7, 132.9, 132.6, 129.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 126.2, 124.9, 122.3, 117.4, 117.3, 114.0, 55.6, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₅H₁₈O₅ (M+Na)⁺: 421.1046, found: 421.1047.



1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(7-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (2j)

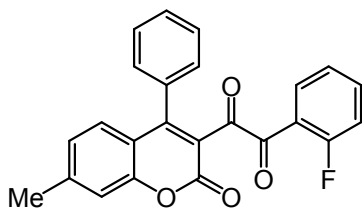
Yellow solid (61.7 mg, 80%), mp. 126.4 - 128.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 - 7.97 (m, 2 H), 7.50 - 7.43 (m, 3 H), 7.41 - 7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.16 - 7.05 (m, 3 H), 2.49 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.2, 189.1, 166.5 (d, *J* = 256.8 Hz), 159.9, 159.0, 154.3, 146.0, 133.2 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 132.4, 129.7, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4 (d, *J* = 2.9

Hz), 128.2, 126.3, 121.7, 117.5, 117.3, 115.8 (d, $J = 22.0$ Hz), 21.9. ^{19}F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -120.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{15}\text{FO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 409.0847, found: 409.0849.



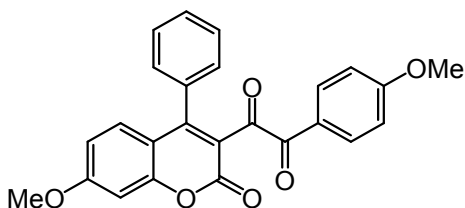
1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-(7-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (2l)

Yellow solid (51.5 mg, 65%). mp. 147.3 - 149.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.93 (dd, $J = 1.7, 7.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.55 - 7.45 (m, 4 H), 7.36 - 7.29 (m, 2 H), 7.23 (s, 1 H), 7.16 - 7.11 (m, 1 H), 7.07 - 7.01 (m, 2 H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 3.74 (s, 3 H), 2.47 (s, 3 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.8, 189.4, 160.8, 160.3, 159.9, 154.5, 146.2, 135.7, 133.3, 131.0, 129.3, 129.1, 128.5, 127.8, 126.1, 122.9, 121.1, 118.8, 117.9, 117.3, 112.5, 56.2, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 399.1127, found: 399.1129.



1-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-(7-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (2m)

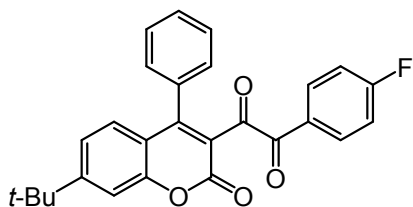
White solid (30.7 mg, 41%), mp. 178.3 - 180.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.02 - 7.93 (m, 1 H), 7.63 - 7.54 (m, 1 H), 7.53 - 7.45 (m, 3 H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 2.8, 6.4$ Hz, 2 H), 7.29 - 7.24 (m, 3 H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H), 7.14 - 7.04 (m, 2 H), 2.49 (s, 3 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.8, 188.5, 162.8 (d, $J = 258.9$ Hz), 161.0, 160.3, 154.5, 146.5, 136.0 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 132.8, 131.2 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 129.4, 129.3, 128.6, 127.9, 126.3, 124.4 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 121.4 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz), 119.2, 117.7, 117.4, 116.5 (d, $J = 22.0$ Hz), 22.0. ^{19}F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -106.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{15}\text{FO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 409.0847, found: 409.0845.



1-(7-methoxy-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2n)

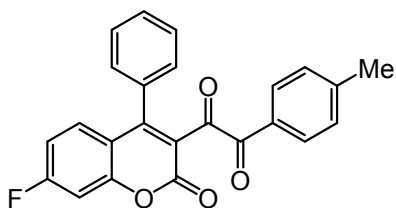
Yellow oil (68.6 mg, 55%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.93 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2 H), 7.43 (s, 3 H), 7.40 - 7.33 (m, 2 H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1 H), 6.95 - 6.85 (m, 3 H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 2.3, 9.0$ Hz, 1 H),

3.88 (s, 3 H), 3.85 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.7, 189.5, 164.6, 164.5, 159.9, 159.1, 156.3, 132.9, 132.8, 130.3, 129.5, 128.6, 128.2, 125.0, 119.7, 113.9, 113.5, 113.3, 100.9, 56.1, 55.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₅H₁₈O₆ (M+Na)⁺: 437.0996, found: 437.0998.



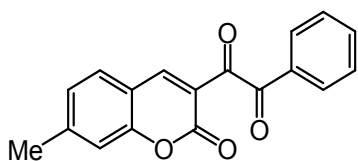
1-(7-(*tert*-butyl)-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2o)

Yellow solid (68.6 mg, 80%). mp. 144.9 - 147.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 - 7.97 (m, 2 H), 7.50 - 7.43 (m, 4 H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.34 - 7.28 (m, 1 H), 7.27 - 7.23 (m, 1 H), 7.17 - 7.09 (m, 2 H), 1.36 (s, 9 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.1, 189.1, 166.4 (d, *J* = 256.8 Hz), 160.0, 159.1, 158.9, 154.3, 133.2 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 132.5, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 128.2, 122.7, 121.9, 117.2, 115.8 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 114.2, 35.5, 30.9. ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -102.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₇H₂₁FO₄ (M+H)⁺: 429.1497, found: 429.1493.



1-(7-fluoro-2-oxo-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2p)

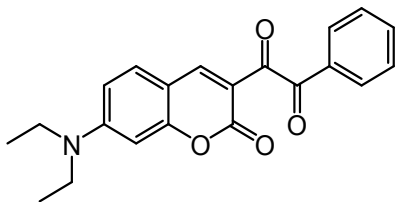
Yellow solid (68.9 mg, 89%), mp. 144.3 - 146.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2 H), 7.49 - 7.43 (m, 3 H), 7.42 - 7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 8.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.03 - 6.96 (m, 1 H), 2.41 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.8, 190.0, 165.6 (d, *J* = 258.2 Hz), 159.1, 157.8, 155.4 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz), 145.6, 132.2, 131.0 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 130.6, 129.8, 129.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.2, 122.3 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 116.5 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 113.2 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 104.8 (d, *J* = 25.7 Hz), 21.9. ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -101.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₄H₁₅FO₄ (M+H)⁺: 387.1027, found: 387.1029.



1-(7-methyl-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2q)

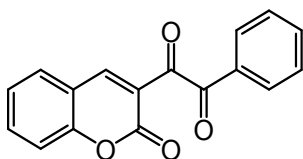
Yellow solid (54.3 mg, 93%), mp. 175.6 - 177.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.64 (s, 1 H), 7.99 - 7.92 (m, 2 H), 7.67 - 7.58 (m, 2 H), 7.55 - 7.46 (m, 2 H), 7.23 - 7.18 (m, 2 H), 2.51 (s, 3 H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 192.4, 191.6, 159.3, 156.0, 148.8, 147.8, 134.4, 132.4, 130.4, 129.8, 128.9, 126.8, 121.2, 117.4, 115.9, 22.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 293.0808, found: 293.0806.



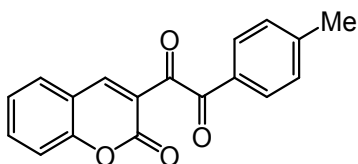
1-(7-(sec-butyl)-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2r)

Yellow solid (43.3 mg, 62%), mp. 192.4 - 194.8 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.53 (s, 1 H), 7.98 - 7.90 (m, 2 H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.46 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.66 (dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.47 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.48 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 4 H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 194.0, 192.2, 160.6, 159.4, 154.0, 148.3, 134.0, 133.0, 132.7, 129.5, 128.8, 112.9, 110.4, 108.6, 97.1, 45.4, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 350.1387, found: 350.1390.



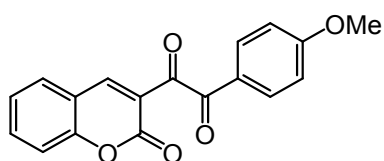
1-(2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-phenylethane-1,2-dione (2s)

Yellow solid (44.0 mg, 79%), mp. 152.1 - 154.3 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.66 (s, 1 H), 8.00 - 7.93 (m, 2 H), 7.75 - 7.62 (m, 3 H), 7.56 - 7.48 (m, 2 H), 7.43 - 7.35 (m, 2 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 192.2, 191.3, 159.0, 155.7, 148.8, 135.4, 134.5, 132.3, 130.7, 129.8, 128.9, 125.4, 122.5, 118.2, 117.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 279.0652, found: 279.0649.



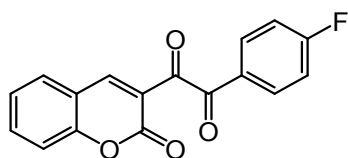
1-(2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-(p-tolyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2t)

Light yellow (49.8 mg, 85%), mp. 183.4 - 185.7 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.65 (s, 1 H), 7.90 - 7.83 (m, J = 8.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.76 - 7.67 (m, 2 H), 7.43 - 7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.35 - 7.29 (m, J = 7.9 Hz, 2 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 191.9, 191.4, 158.9, 155.7, 148.7, 145.8, 135.3, 130.6, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 125.4, 122.7, 118.2, 117.2, 22.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 293.0808, found: 293.0808.



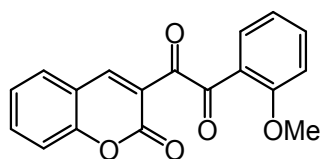
1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (2u)

Yellow solid (52.4 mg, 85%), mp. 166.7 - 168.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.63 (s, 1 H), 7.98 - 7.92 (m, 2 H), 7.73-7.67 (m, 2 H), 7.41 - 7.35 (m, 2 H), 7.02 - 6.93 (m, 2 H), 3.89 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.3, 190.7, 164.8, 158.8, 155.7, 148.6, 135.2, 132.3, 130.5, 125.3, 125.3, 122.9, 118.2, 117.2, 114.4, 55.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₂O₅ (M+H)⁺: 309.0757, found: 309.0756.



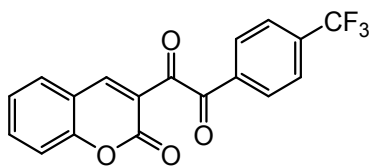
1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (2v)

Light yellow (53.6 mg, 91%), mp. 180.9 - 182.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.65 (s, 1 H), 8.05 - 7.96 (m, 2 H), 7.78 - 7.67 (m, 2 H), 7.46 - 7.37 (m, 2 H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.0, 190.5, 166.6 (d, *J* = 257.5 Hz), 159.0, 155.7, 148.9, 135.5, 132.5 (d, *J* = 10.27 Hz), 130.7, 128.7 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 125.5, 122.6, 118.1, 117.3, 116.3 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -102.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₇H₉FO₄ (M+H)⁺: 297.0558, found: 297.0555.



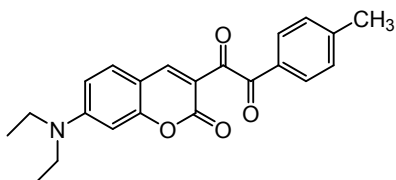
1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-(2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethane-1,2-dione (2w)

Light yellow (26.3 mg, 43%), mp. 187.6 - 189.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.72 (s, 1 H), 8.08 (dd, *J* = 1.7, 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.76 - 7.66 (m, 2 H), 7.63 - 7.56 (m, 1 H), 7.43 - 7.35 (m, 2 H), 7.18 - 7.10 (m, 1 H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.71 (s, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.8, 189.1, 160.5, 159.0, 155.6, 147.9, 136.3, 135.0, 130.5, 130.4, 125.3, 122.9, 121.8, 121.7, 118.3, 117.1, 112.4, 56.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₂O₅ (M+H)⁺: 309.0757, found: 309.0760.



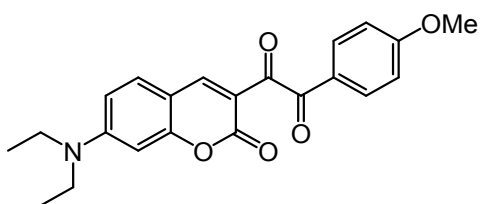
1-(2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2x)

Yellow solid (53.5 mg, 77%), mp. 196.1 - 197.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.68 (s, 1 H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.82 - 7.71 (m, 4 H), 7.45 - 7.38 (m, 2 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.1, 190.8, 159.3, 155.7, 149.0, 135.7, 135.5 (d, *J* = 33.01 Hz), 135.0, 130.8, 130.0, 126.0 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 125.6, 123.5 (q, *J* = 272.9 Hz), 122.3, 118.1, 117.3. ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₉F₃O₄ (M+H)⁺: 347.0526, found: 347.0526.



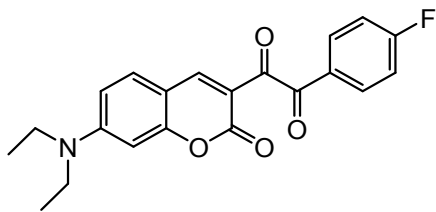
1-(7-(diethylamino)-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2y)

Yellow solid (44.3 mg, 61%), mp. 180.3 - 182.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.51 (s, 1 H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2 H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.47 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4 H), 2.41 (s, 3 H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 193.7, 192.3, 160.4, 159.3, 153.9, 148.3, 145.0, 132.6, 130.6, 129.6, 129.5, 113.1, 110.3, 108.5, 97.1, 45.3, 21.9, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁NO₄ (M+Na)⁺: 386.1363, found: 386.1362.



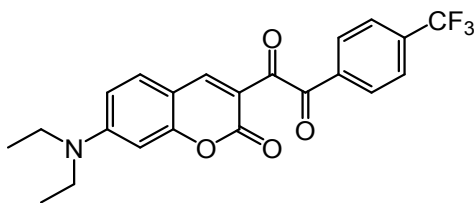
1-(7-(diethylamino)-2-oxo-2*H*-chromen-3-yl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2z)

Yellow solid (50.6 mg, 67%), mp. 187.5 - 189.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.51 (s, 1 H), 7.94 - 7.89 (m, 2 H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.00 - 6.93 (m, 2 H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1 H), 3.87 (s, 3 H), 3.48 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4 H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 192.7, 192.3, 164.3, 160.4, 159.3, 153.9, 148.4, 132.6, 131.9, 126.1, 114.2, 113.1, 110.3, 108.5, 97.1, 55.6, 45.4, 12.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁NO₅ (M+H)⁺: 380.1492, found: 380.1496.



1-(2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2aa)

Yellow solid (22.9 mg, 31%), mp. 218.3 - 219.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.51 (s, 1 H), 8.01 - 7.93 (m, 2 H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.20 - 7.12 (m, 2 H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.49 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4 H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 192.3, 191.9, 166.2 (d, *J* = 256.0 Hz), 160.6, 159.4, 154.0, 148.3, 132.7 (d, *J* = 9.54 Hz), 129.5 (d, *J* = 2.93 Hz), 116.05 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 112.8, 110.4, 108.6, 97.2, 45.4, 12.5. ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -103.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₁H₁₈FNO₄ (M+Na)⁺: 390.1112, found: 390.1113.



1-(7-(diethylamino)-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethane-1,2-dione (2ab)

Yellow solid (28.1 mg, 34%), mp. 191.5 - 193.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.53 (s, 1 H), 8.07 - 8.02 (m, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H), 7.77 - 7.73 (m, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1 H), 3.49 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4 H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 192.8, 191.5, 160.9, 159.4, 154.2, 148.3, 135.8, 134.9 (q, *J* = 33.0 Hz), 132.9, 129.7, 125.8 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 123.6 (q, *J* = 272.9 Hz), 112.5, 110.6, 108.7, 97.2, 45.4, 12.5. ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₂H₁₈F₃NO₄ (M+H)⁺: 418.1261, found: 418.1261.

9. NMR spectra of all compounds

XJH-170A-2,1H,718_000001r

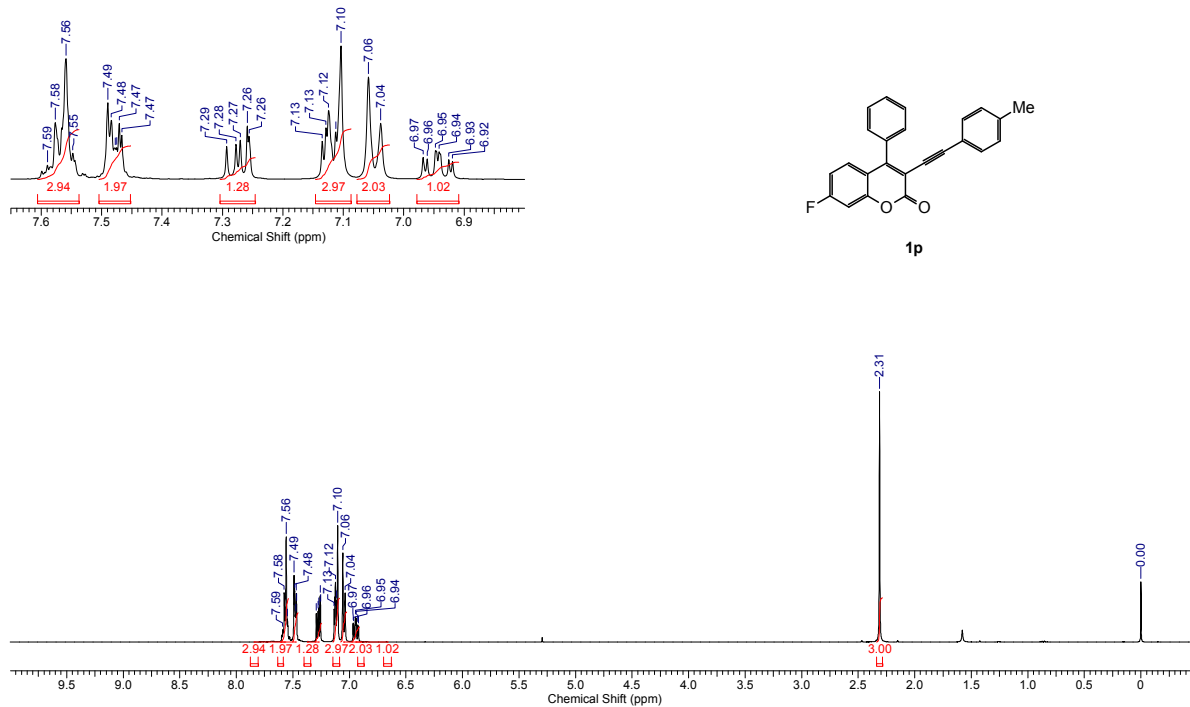


Figure S17. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 1p

XJH-170-2,13C,650_000001r

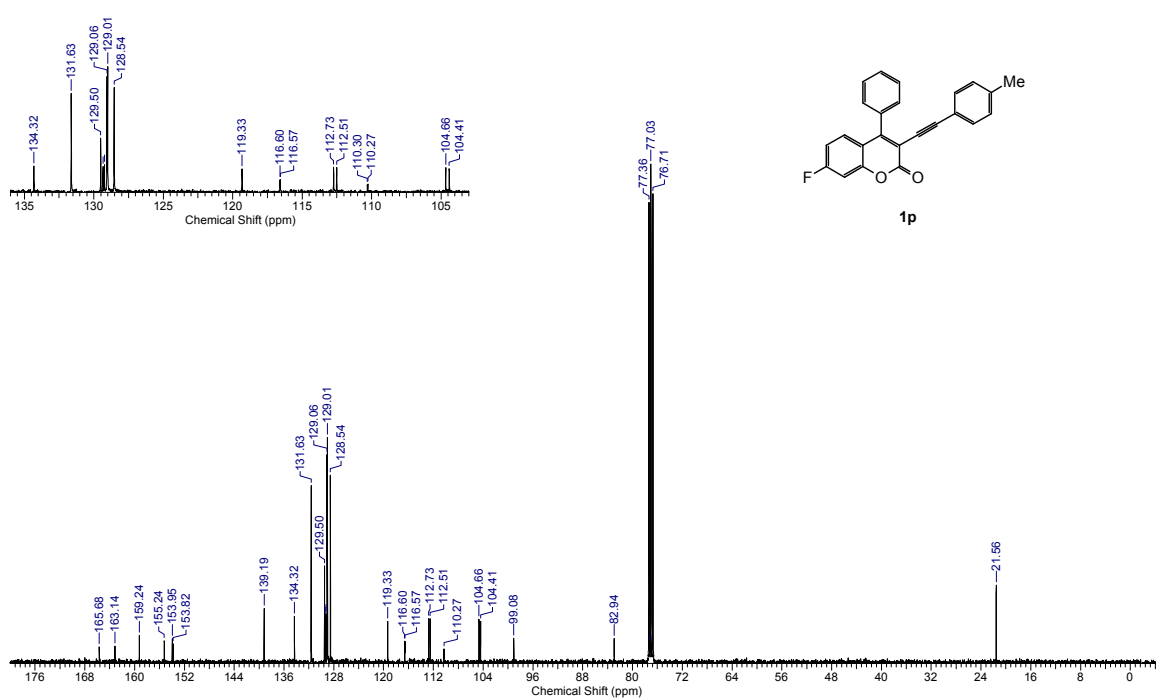
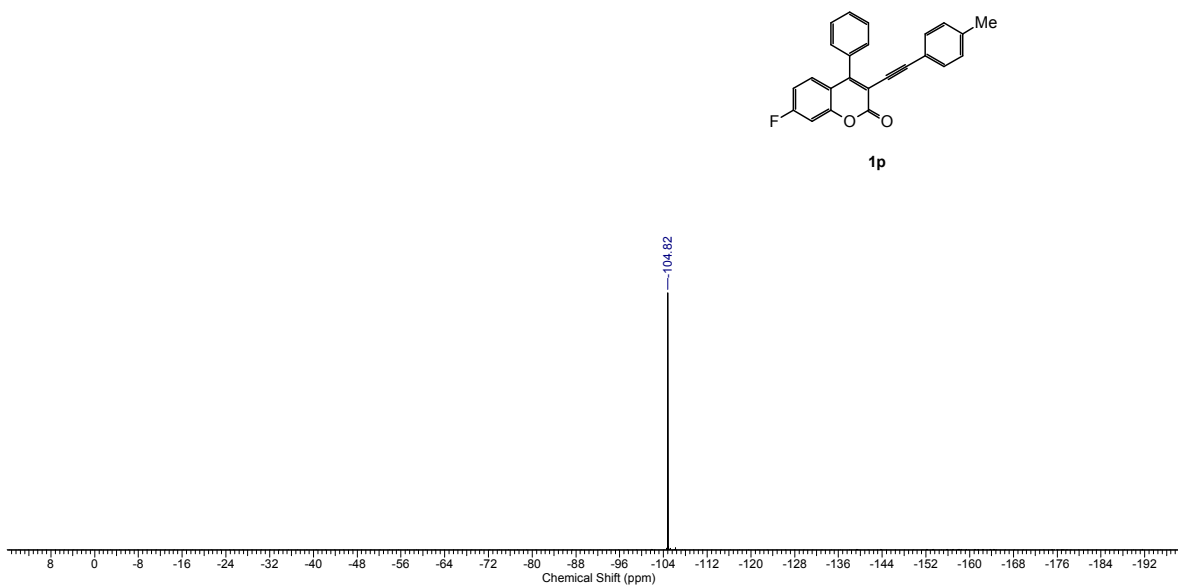
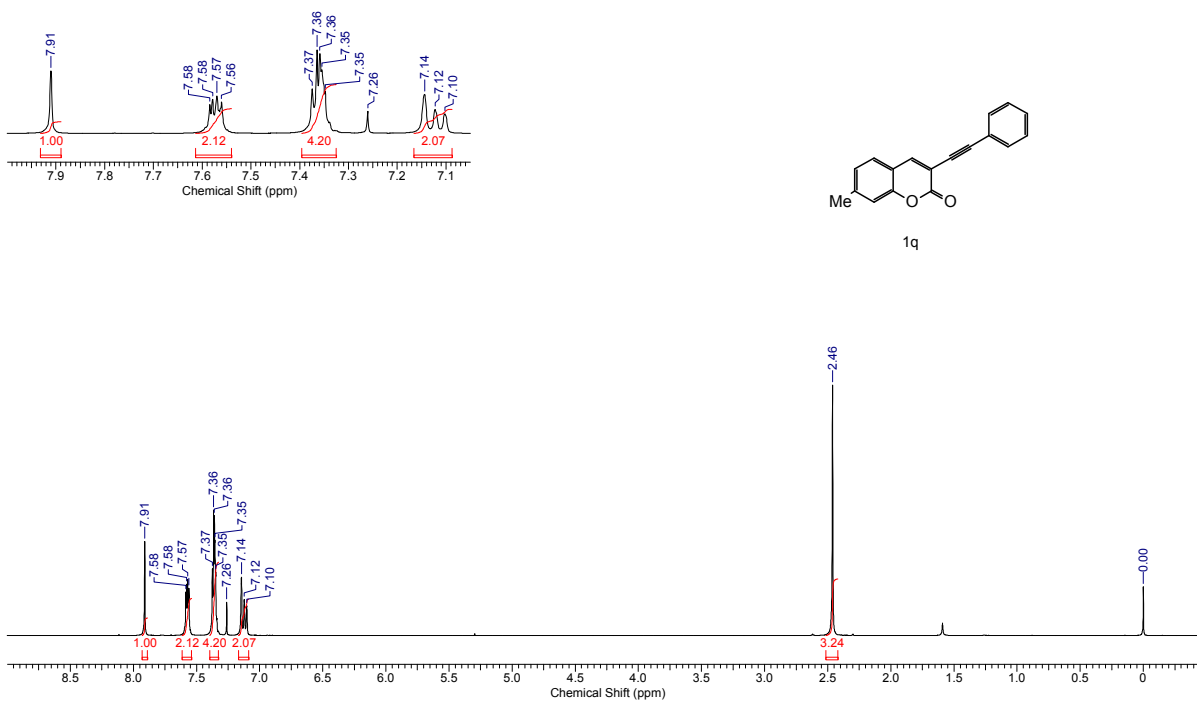
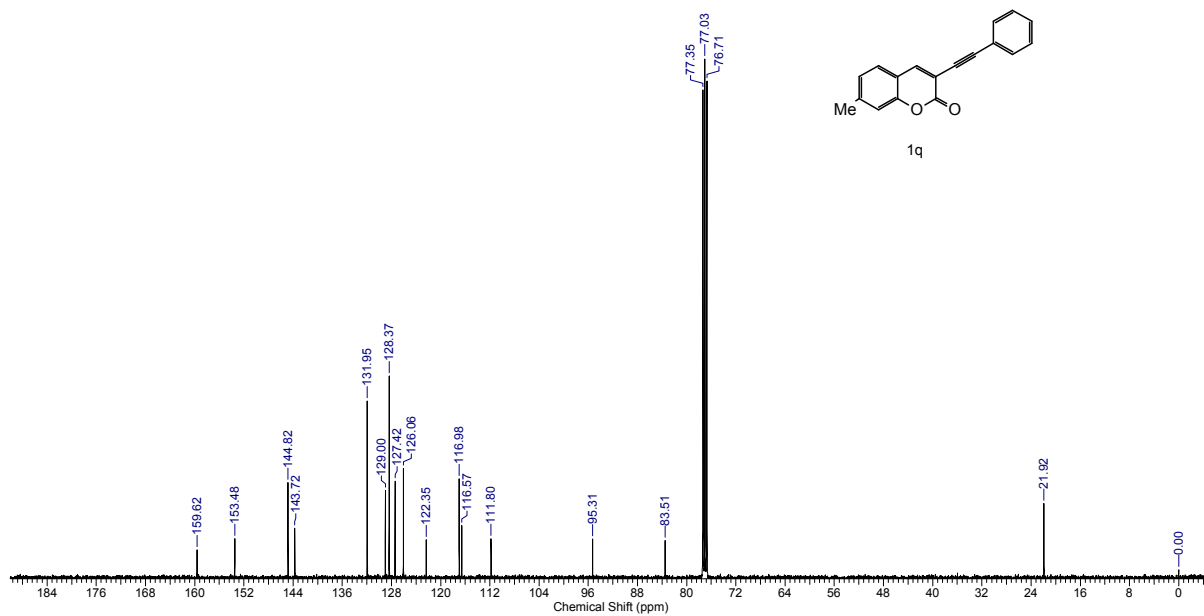
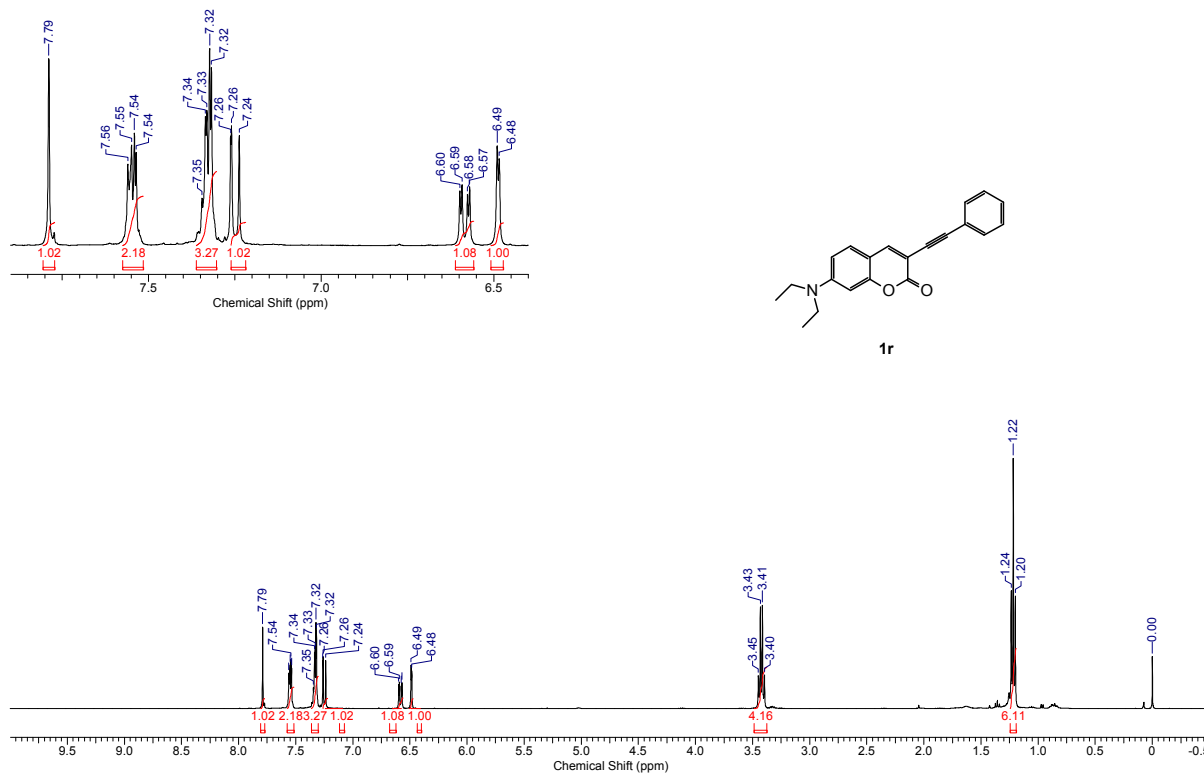
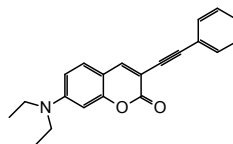
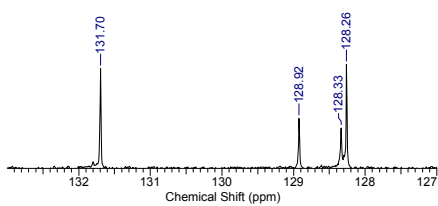


Figure S18. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1p

Figure S19. ^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **1p**Figure S20. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **1q**

Figure S21. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 1qFigure S22. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 1r

XJH-198-2,13C,5201_000001r



1r

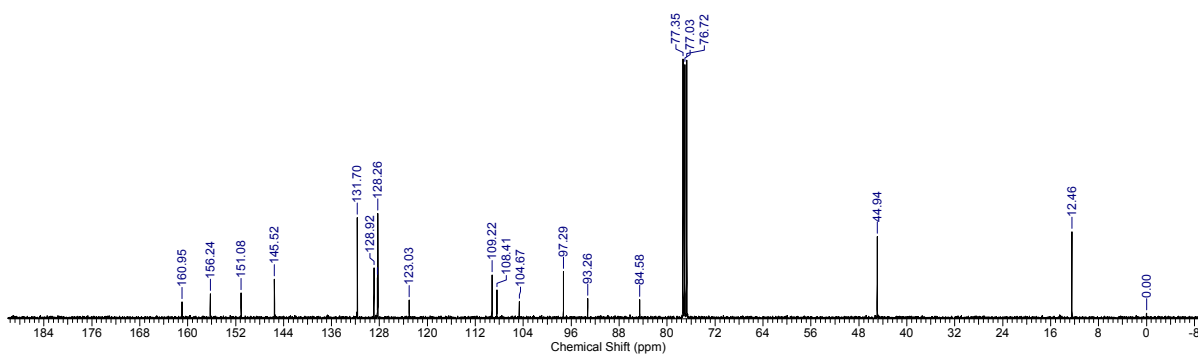
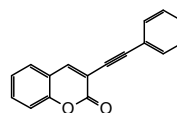
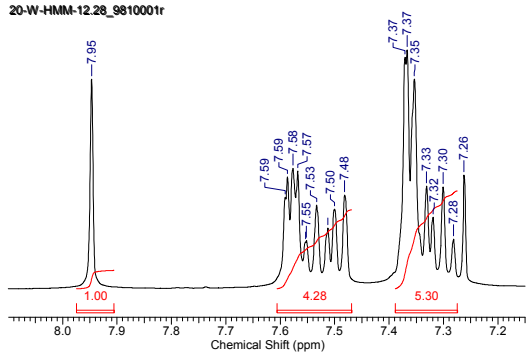


Figure S23. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1r

20-W-HMM-12.28_9810001r



1s

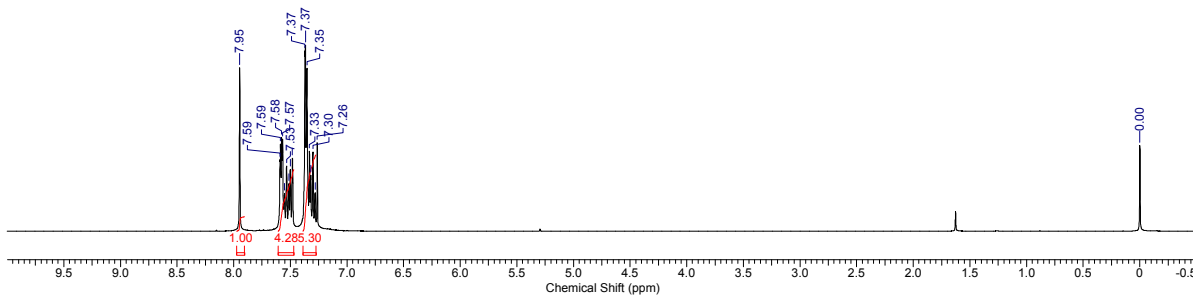


Figure S24. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 1s

XJH-136,13G,427_000001r

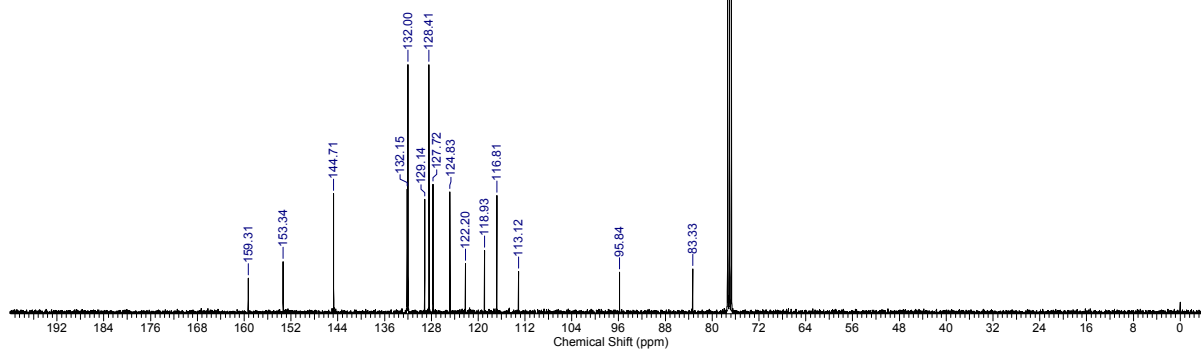
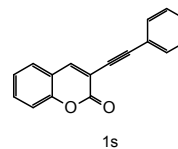
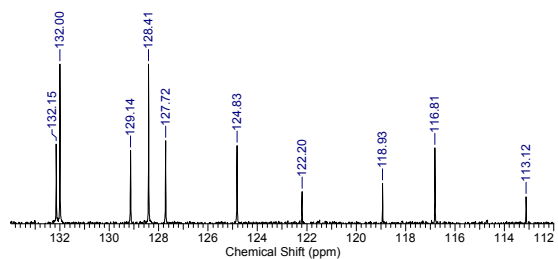


Figure S25. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1s

XJH-197-2,1H,5110_000001r

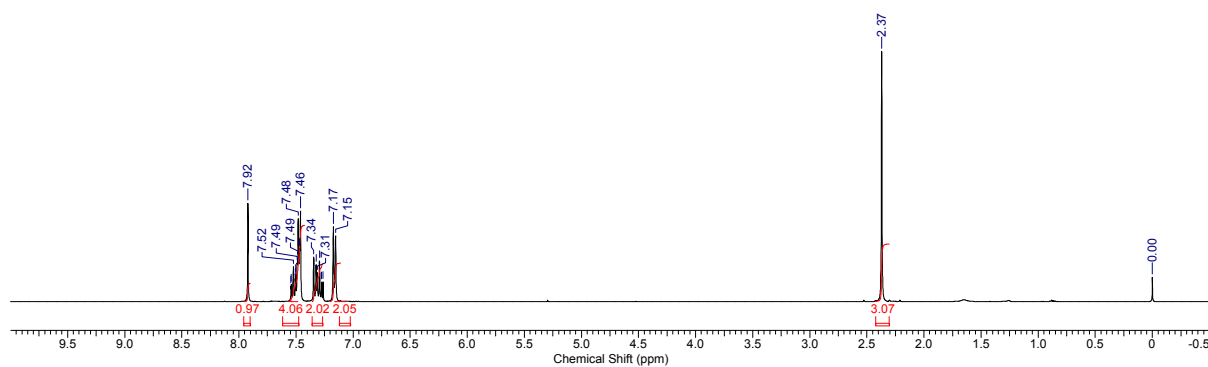
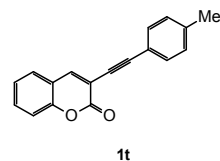
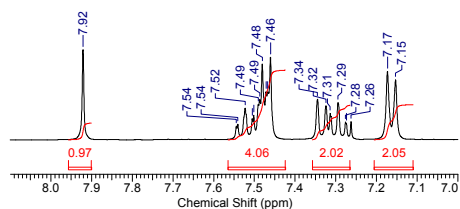
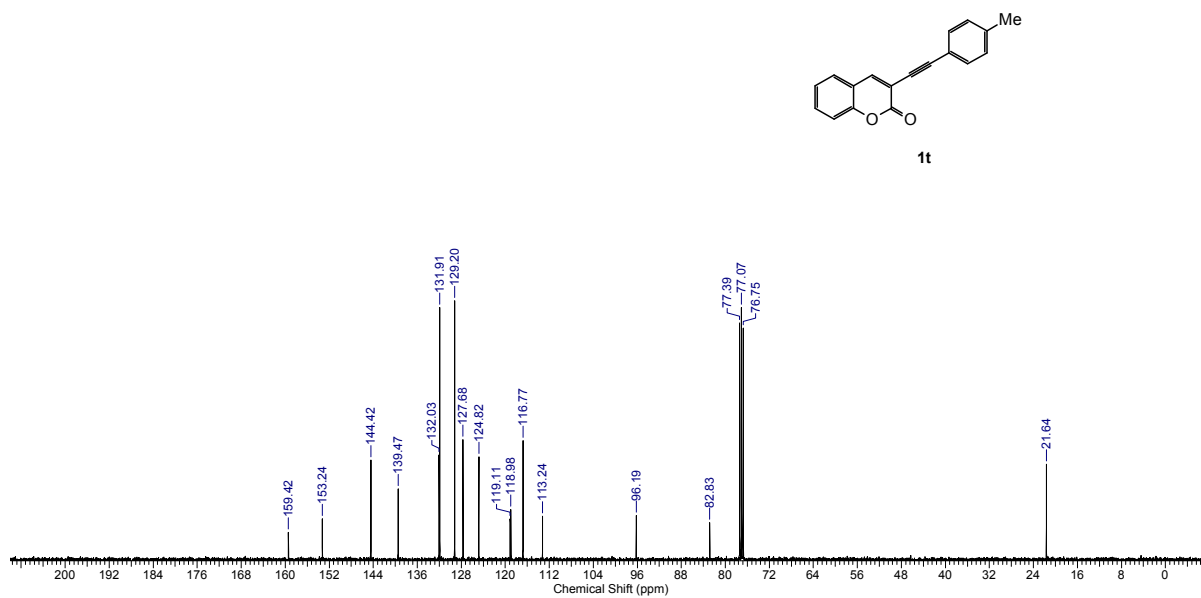
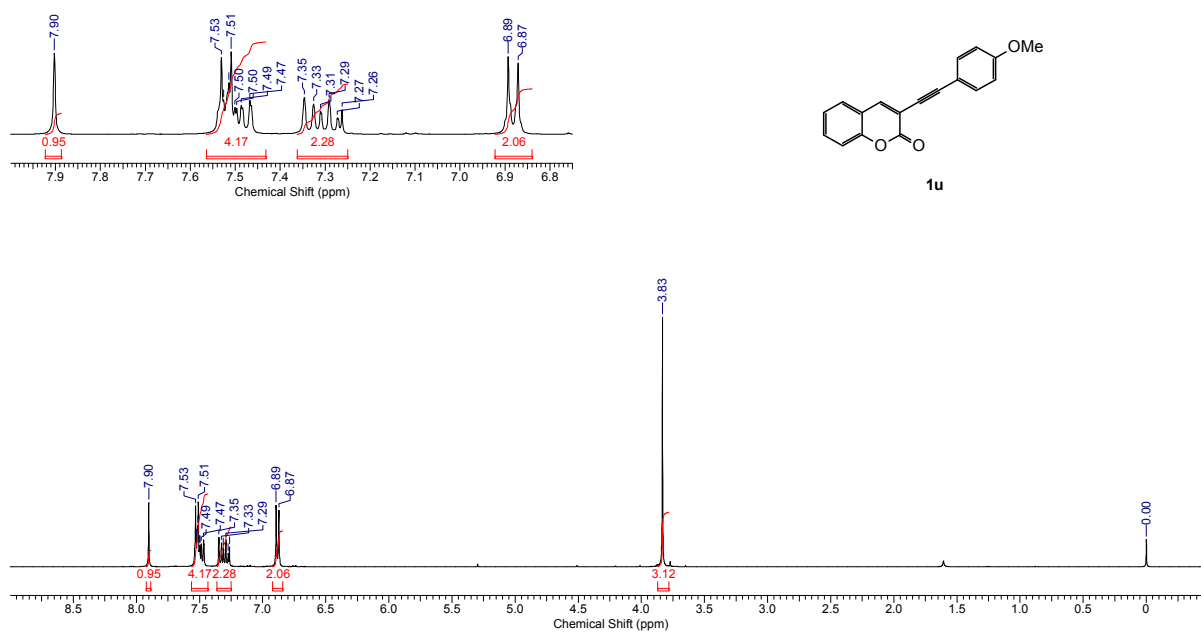


Figure S26. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 1t

Figure S27. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **1t**Figure S28. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **1u**

XJH-159.13C.724_000001r

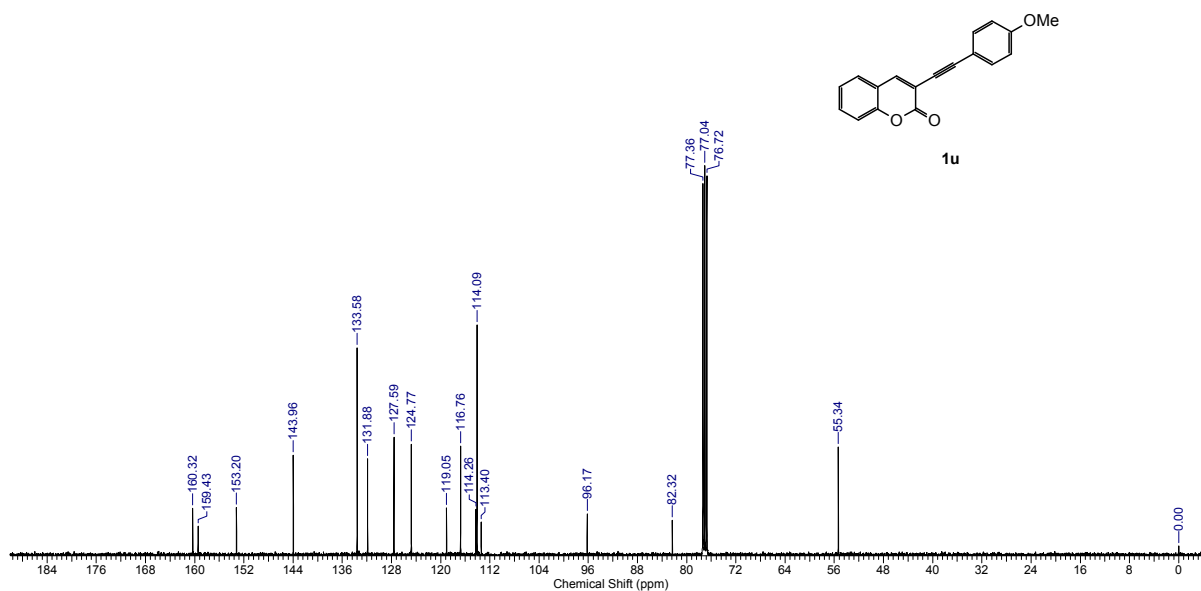


Figure S29. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **1u**

XJH-137.1H.734_000001r

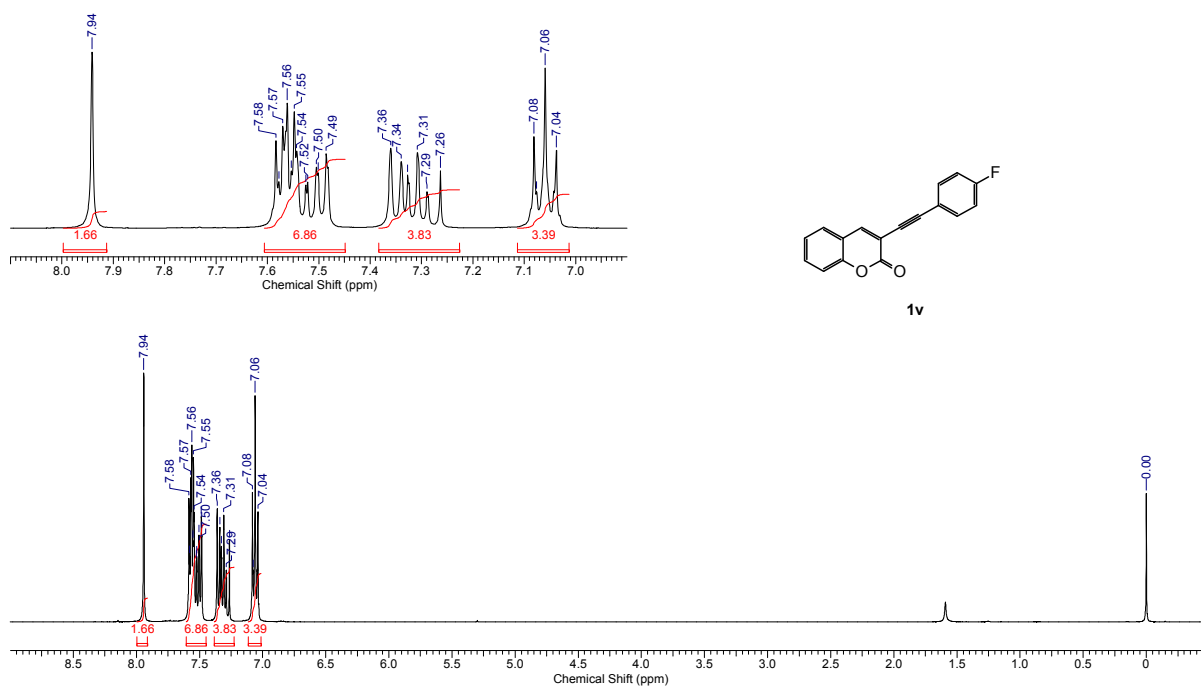


Figure S30. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **1v**

XJH-137,13C,743_000001r

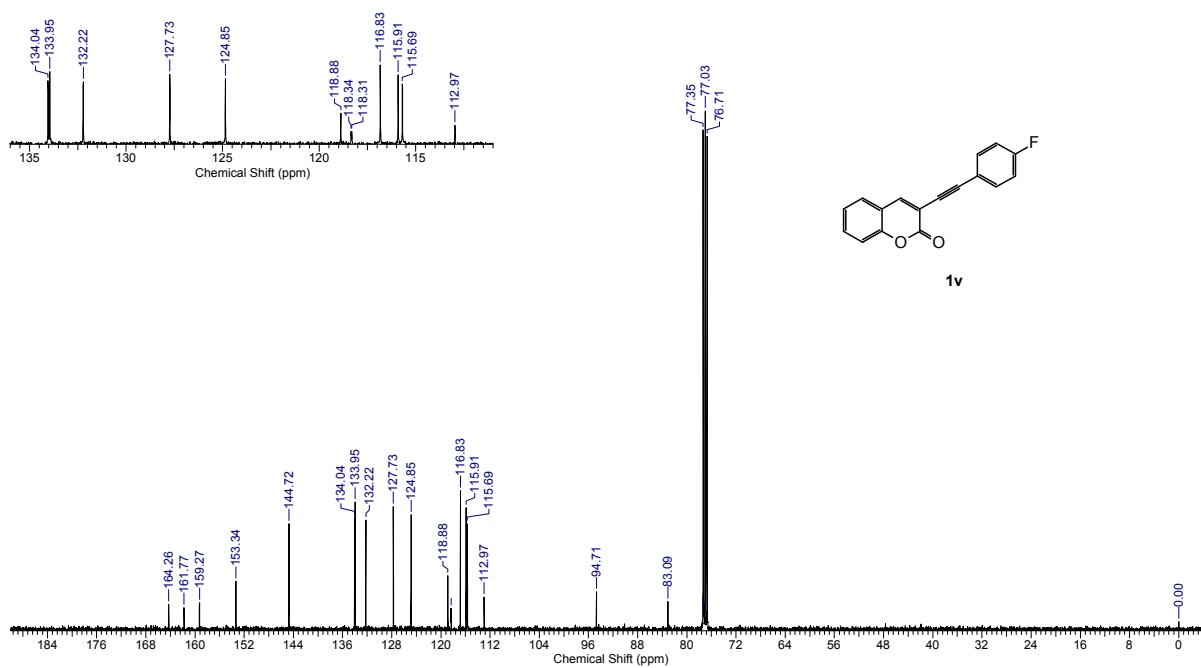


Figure S31. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1v

XJH-137,19F,739_000001r

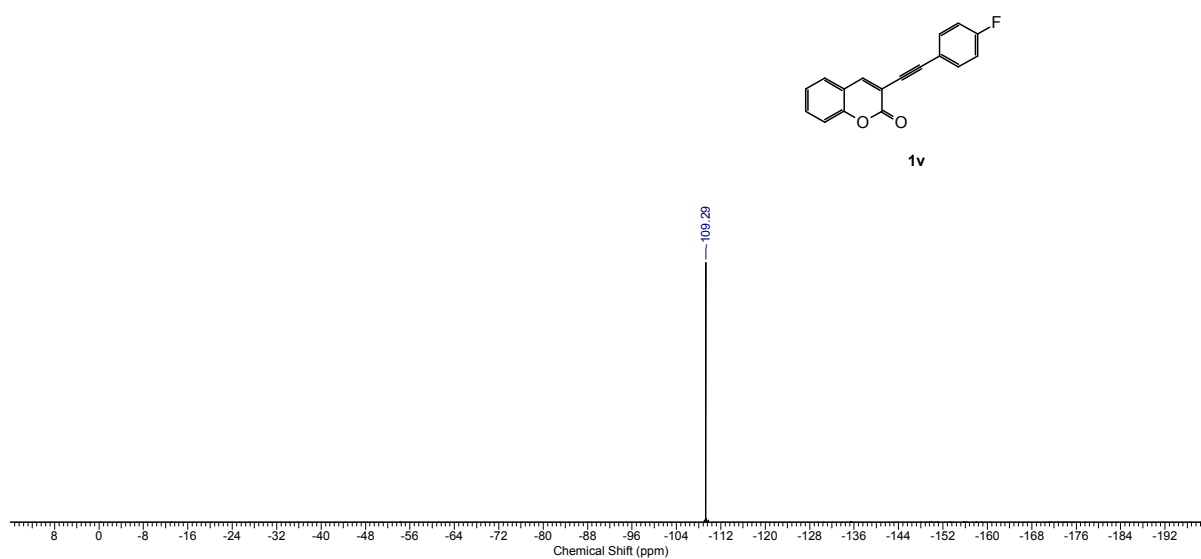


Figure S32. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum of compound 1v

XJH-196-2,1H,5100_000001r

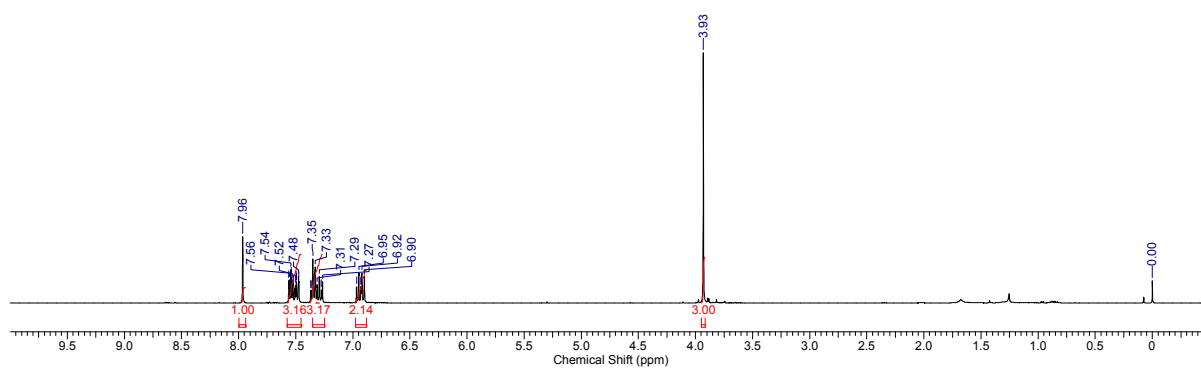
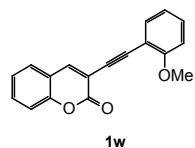
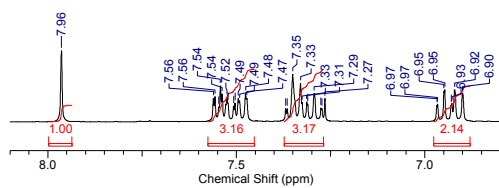


Figure S33. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **1w**

XJH-196-2,13C,5101_000001r

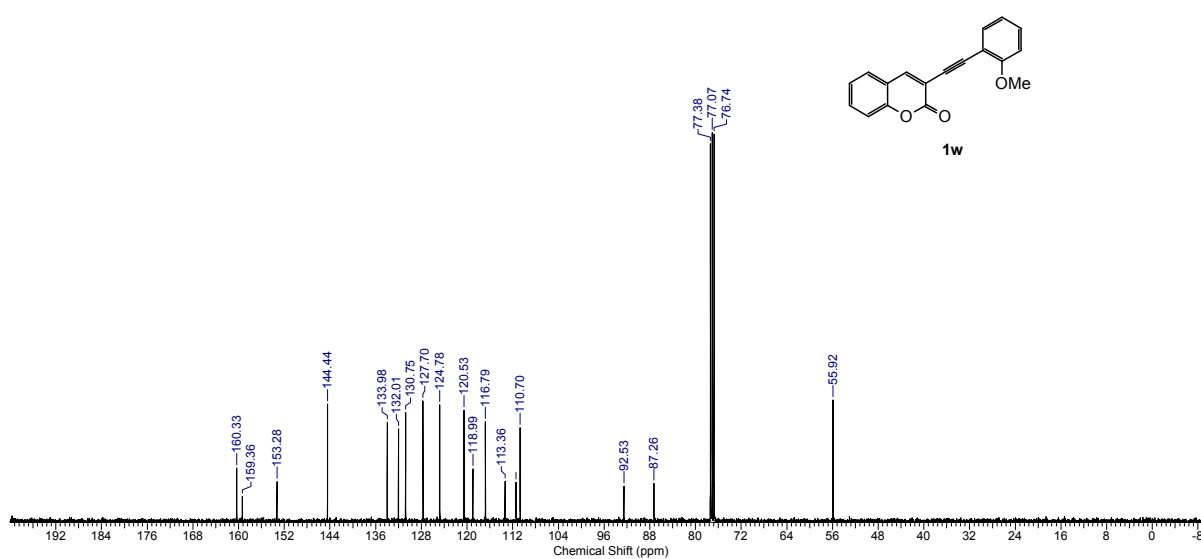


Figure S34. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **1w**

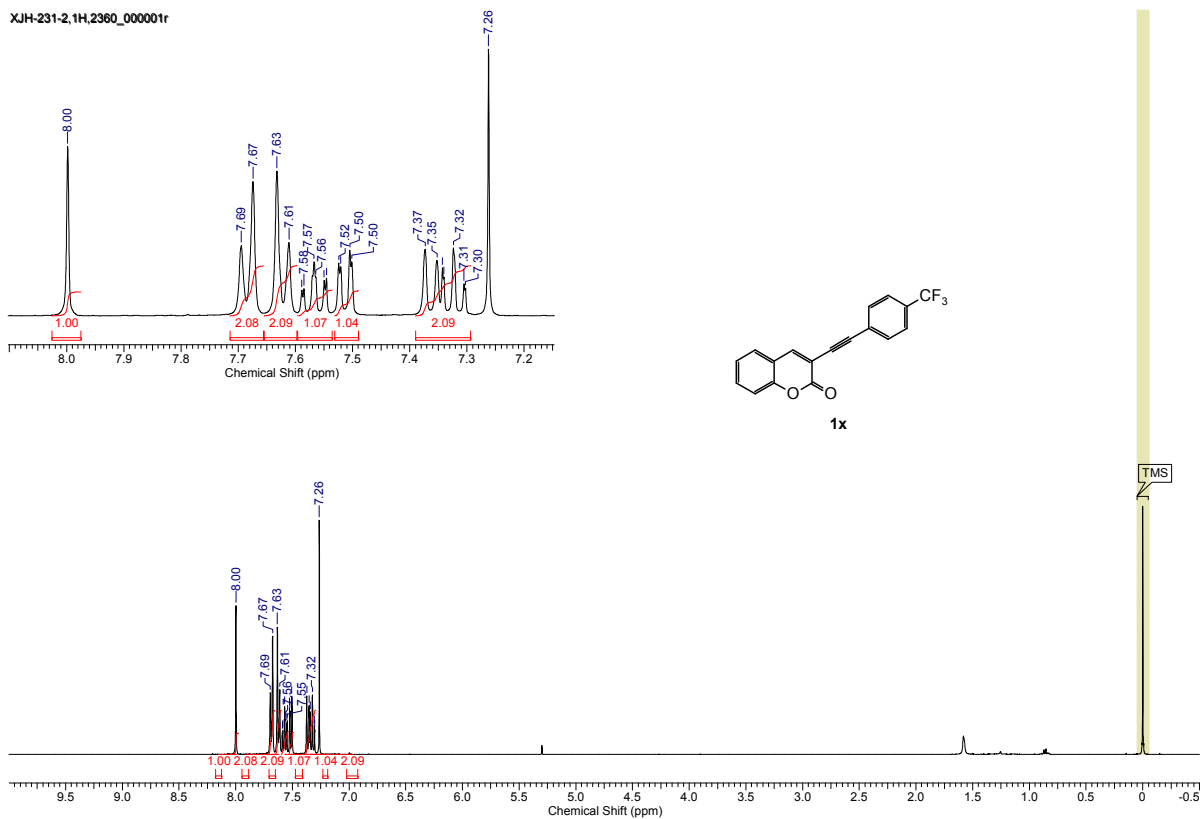


Figure S35. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **1x**

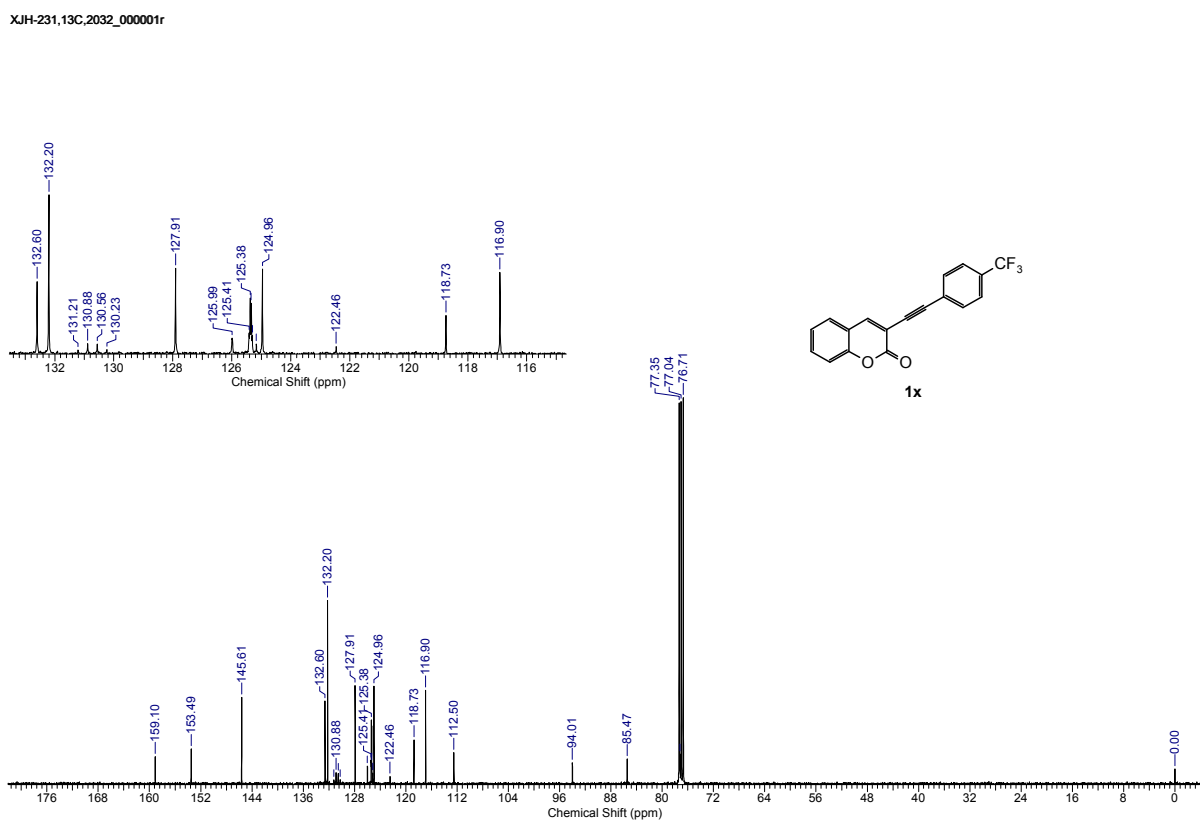
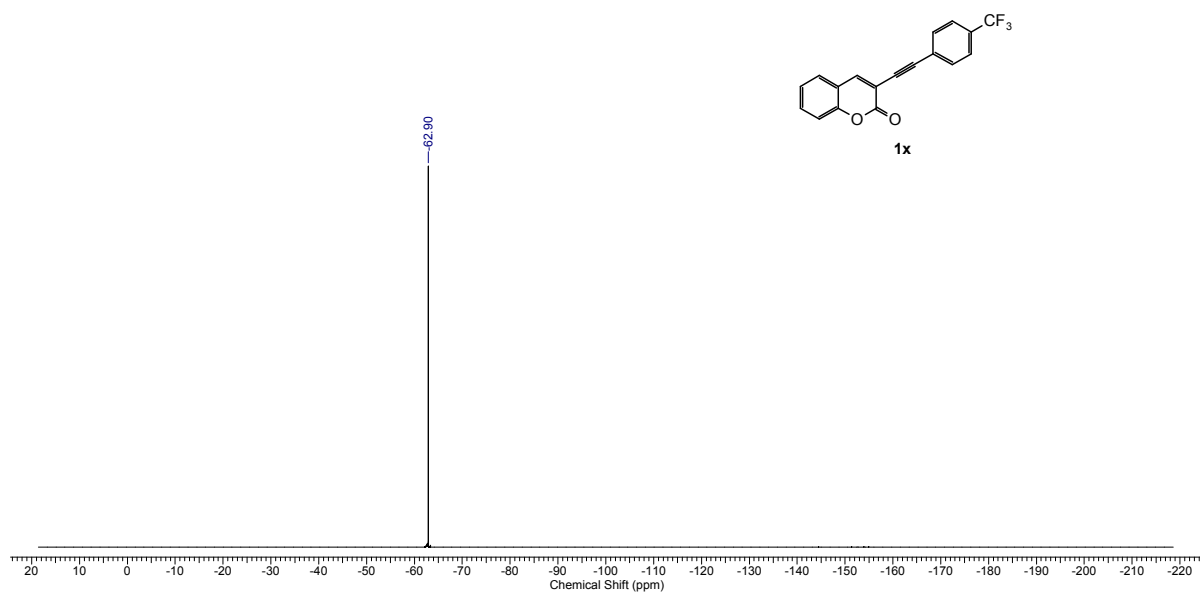
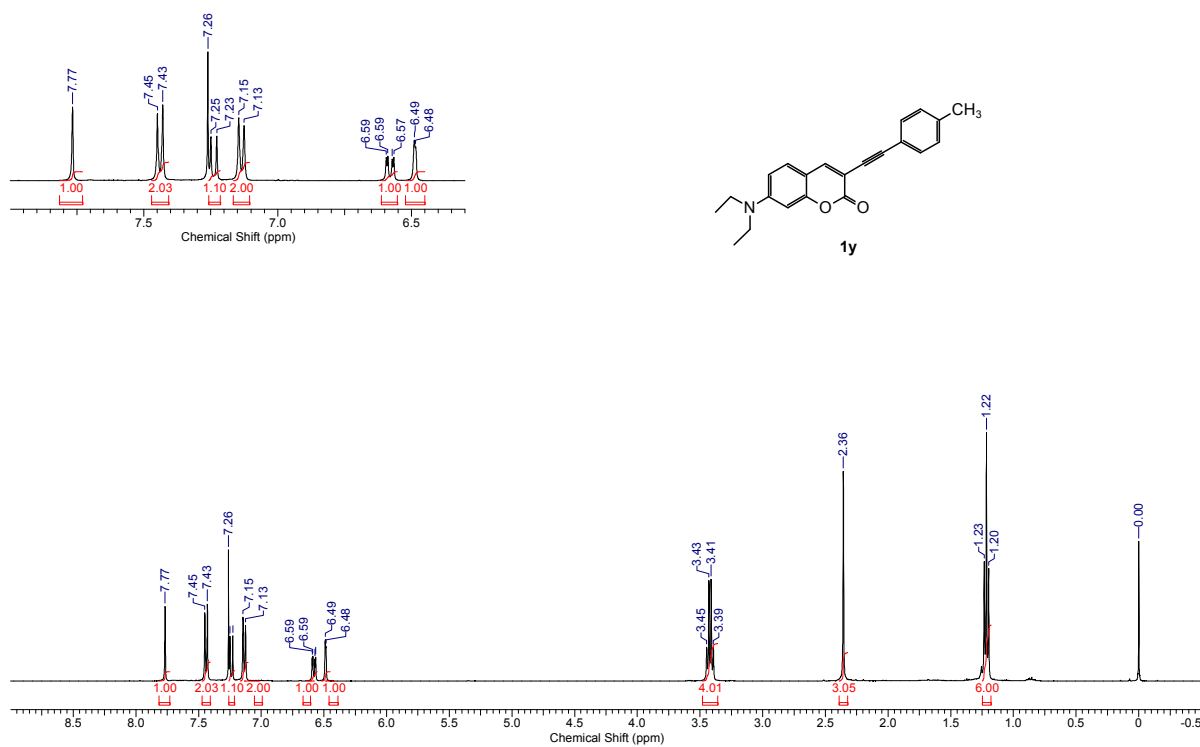
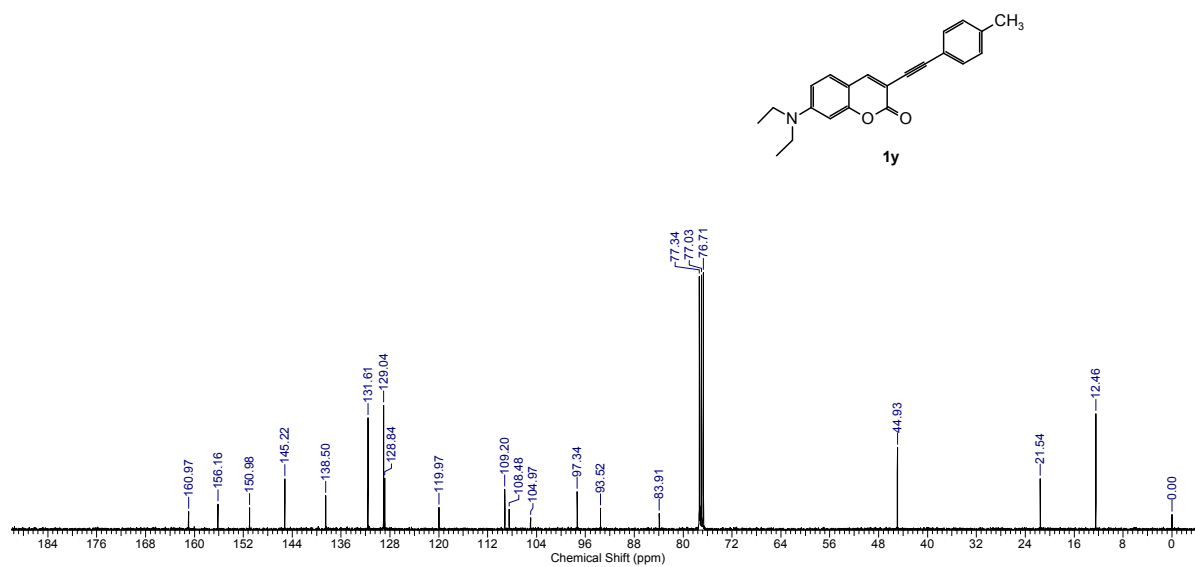
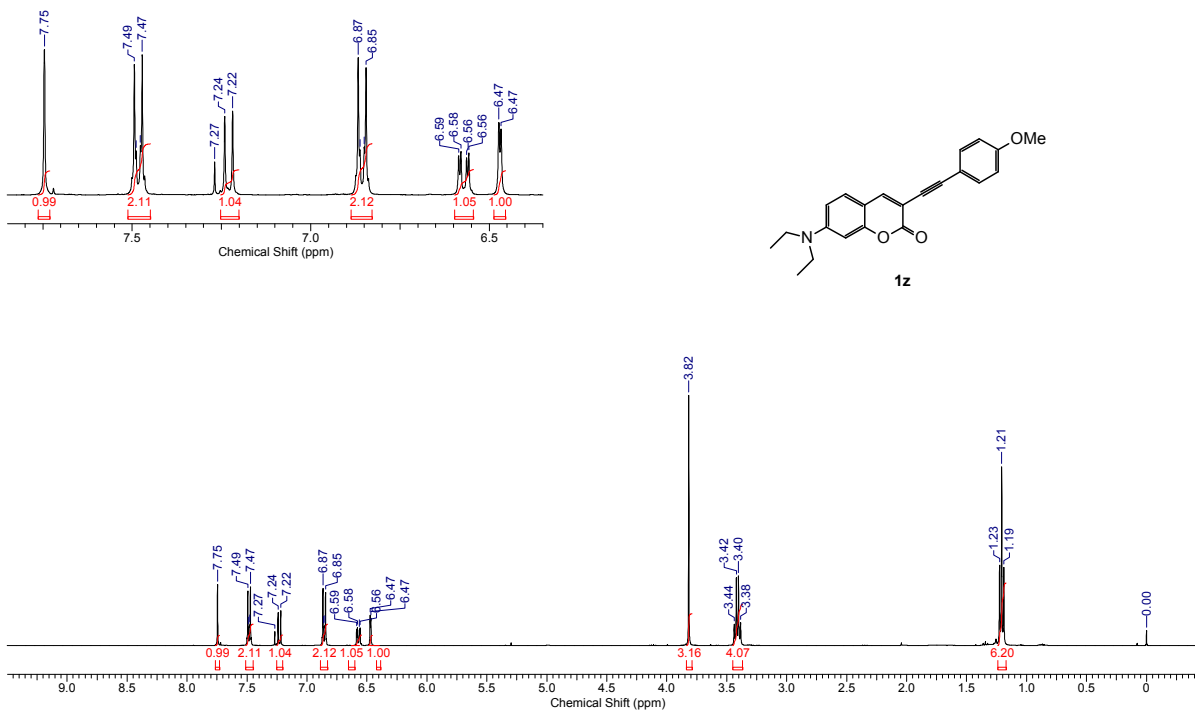
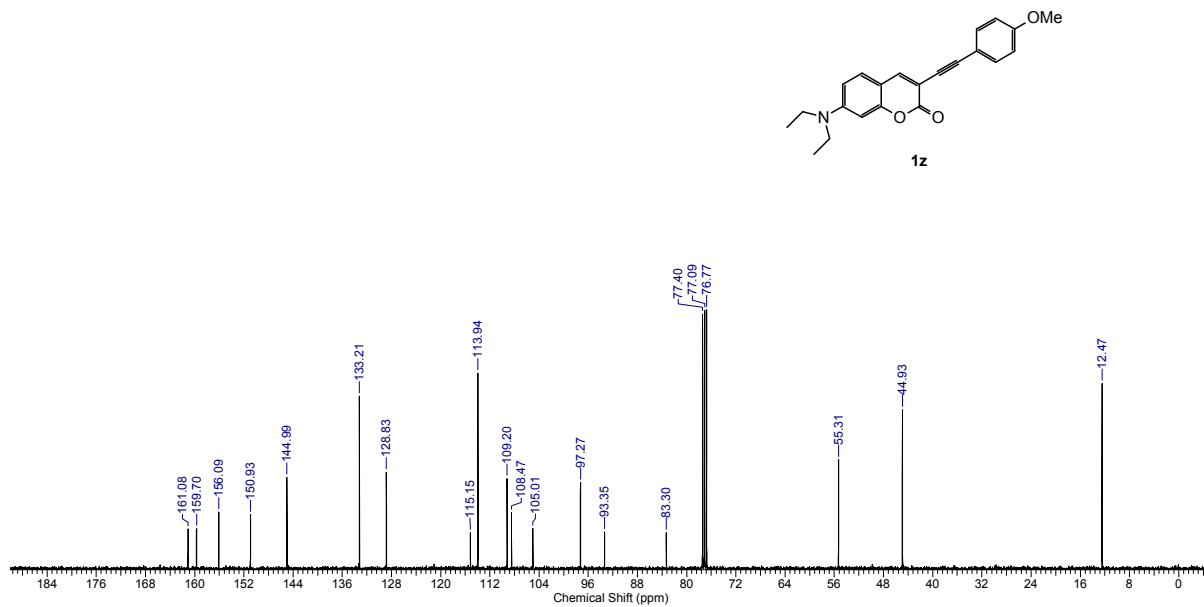
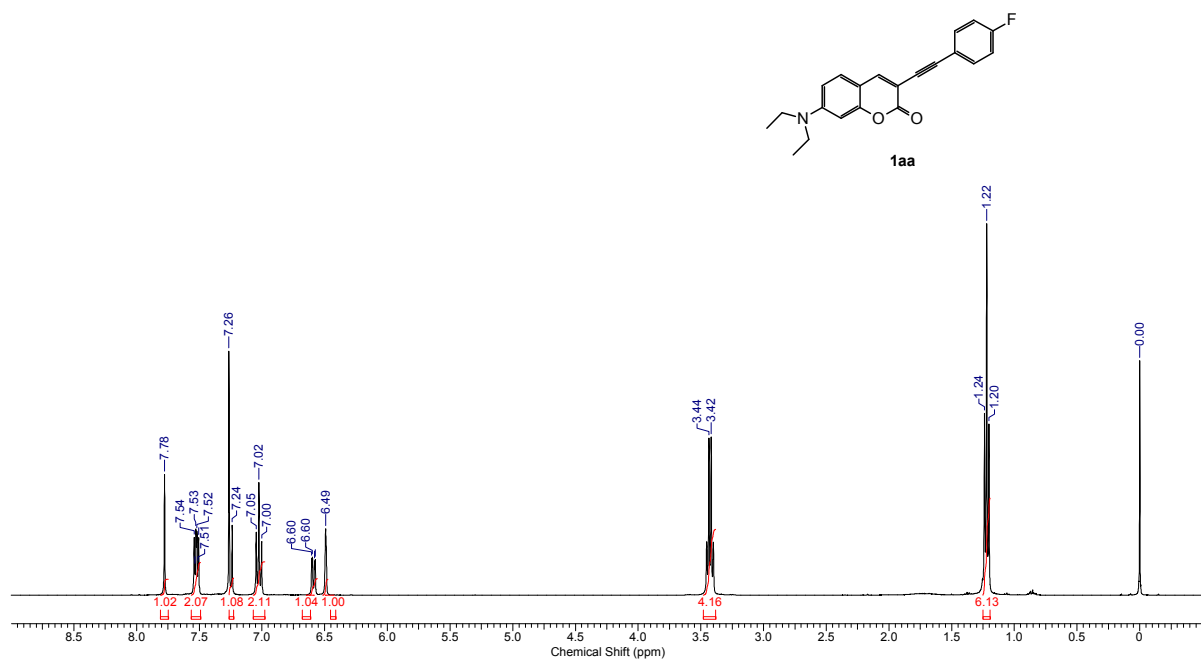


Figure S36. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **1x**

Figure S37. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum of compound **1x**Figure S38. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **1y**

Figure S39. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **1y**Figure S40. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **1z**

Figure S41. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **1z**Figure S42. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **1aa**

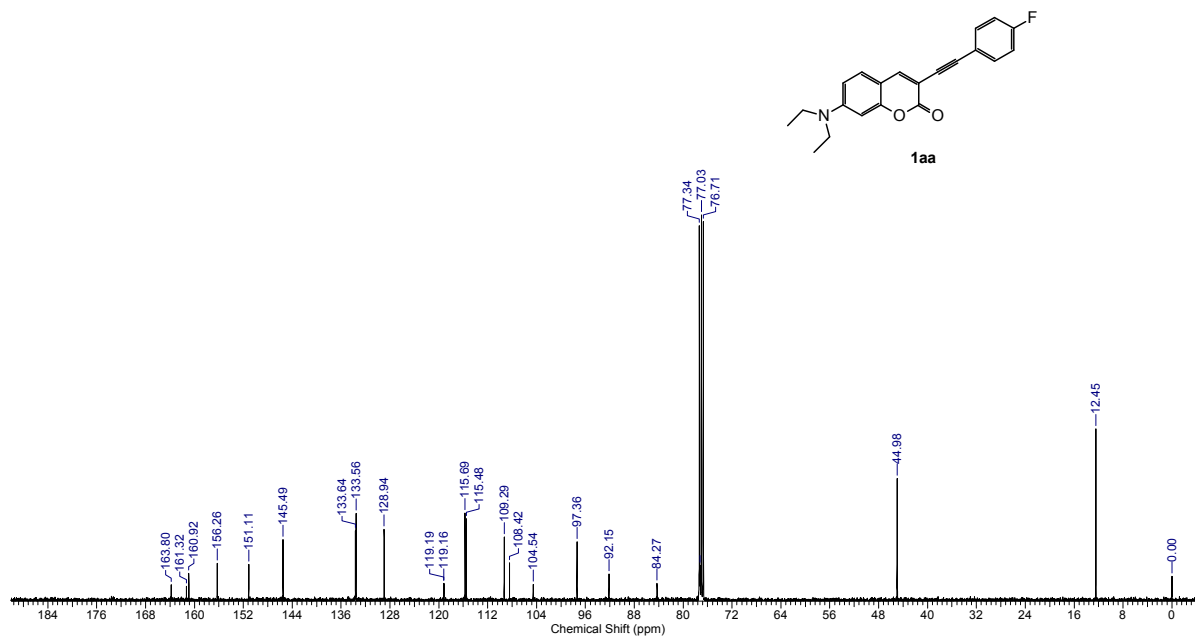


Figure S43. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **1aa**

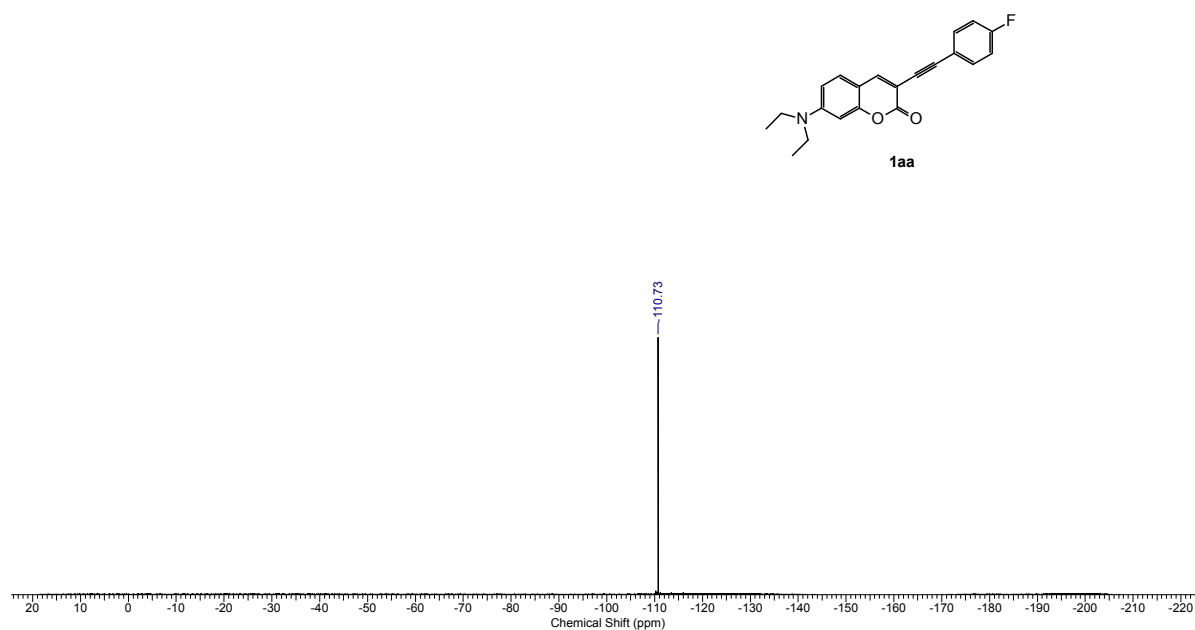


Figure S44. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **1aa**

XJH-214-2.1H,6290_000001r

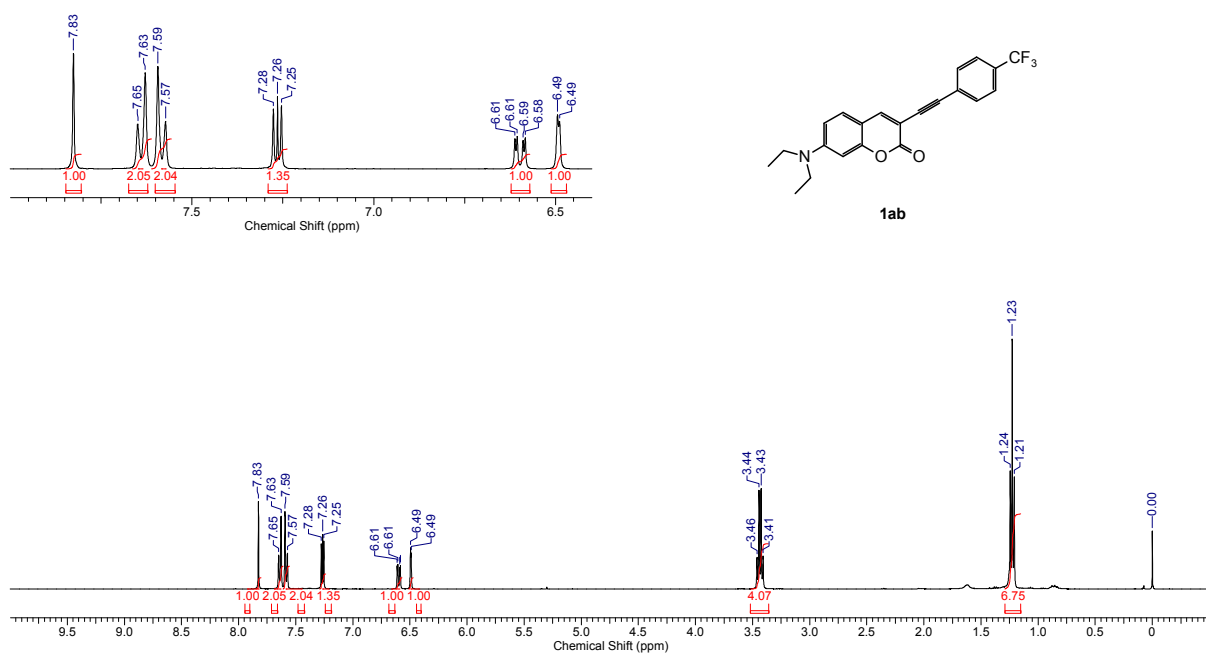


Figure S45. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 1ab

XJH-214-2.13C,6601_000001r

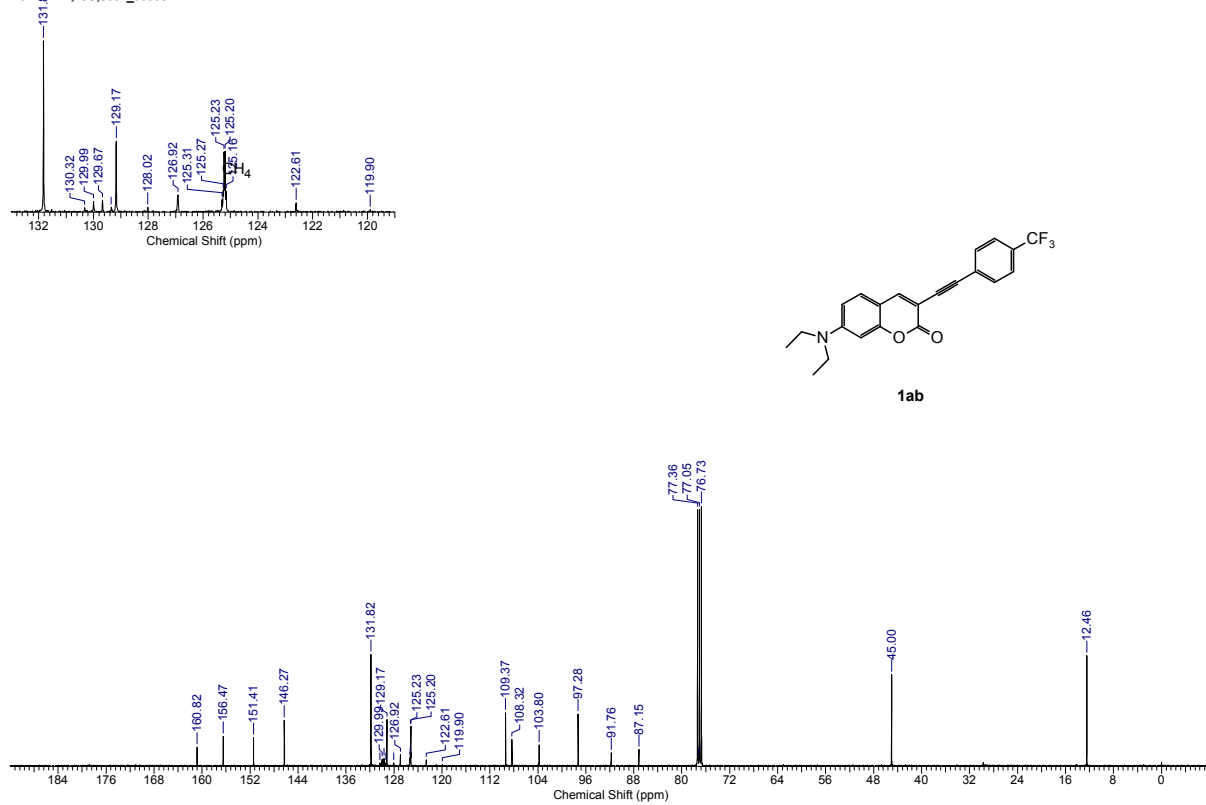
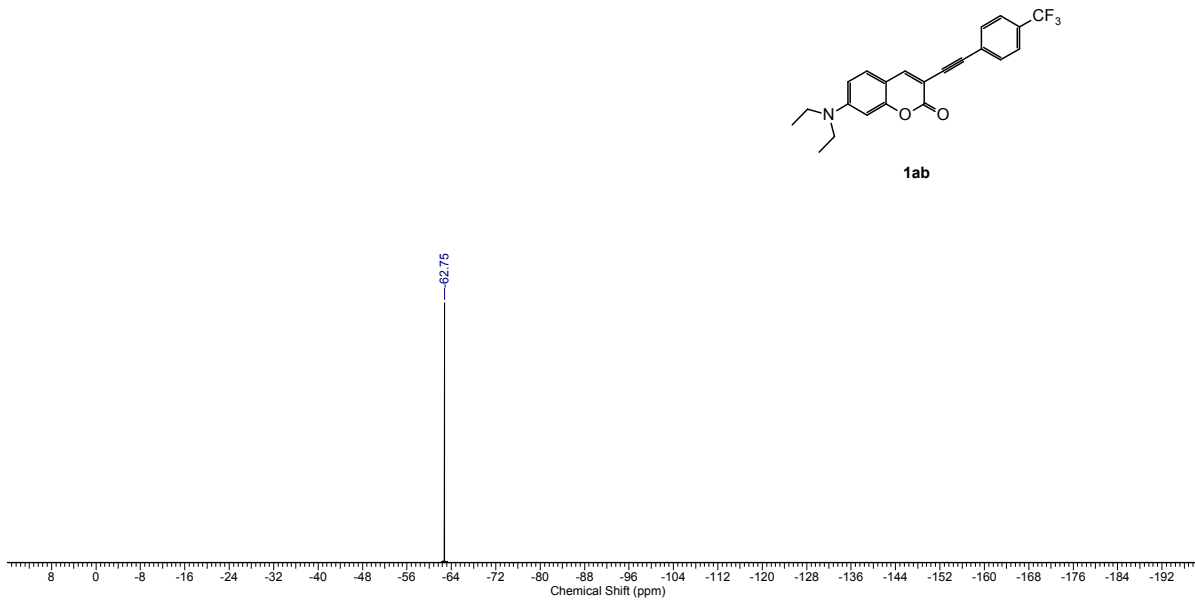
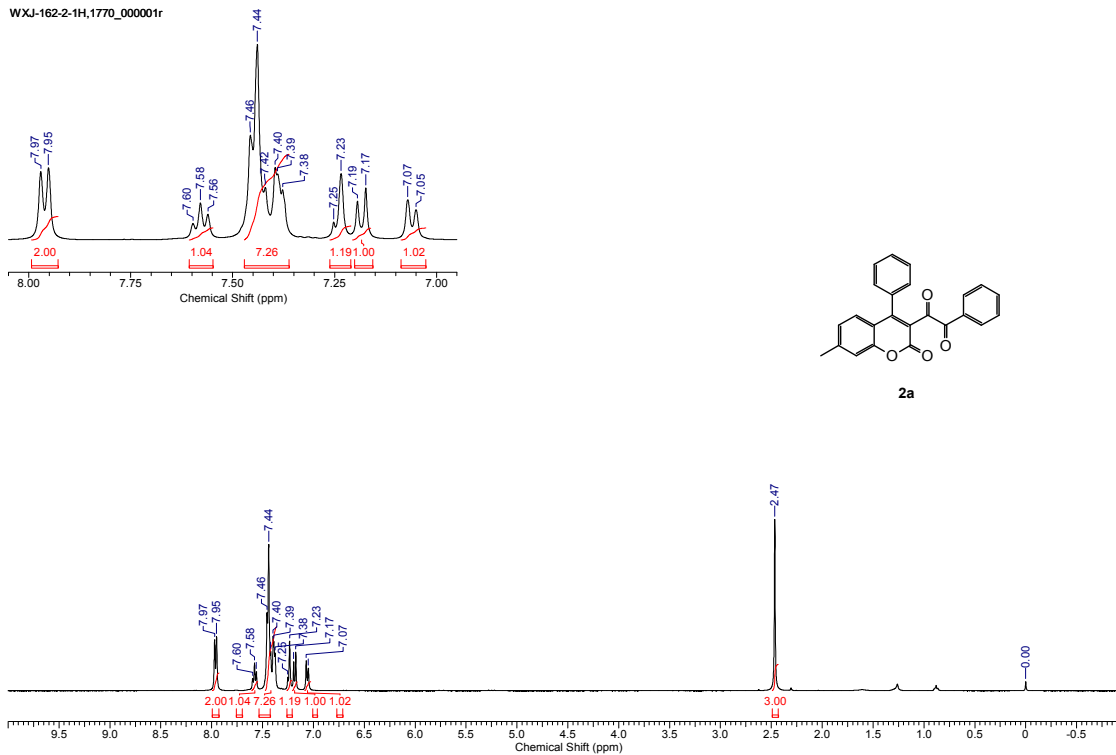


Figure S46. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1ab

Figure S47. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum of compound **1ab**Figure S48. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2a**

WXJ-162-2-13C,1771_000001r

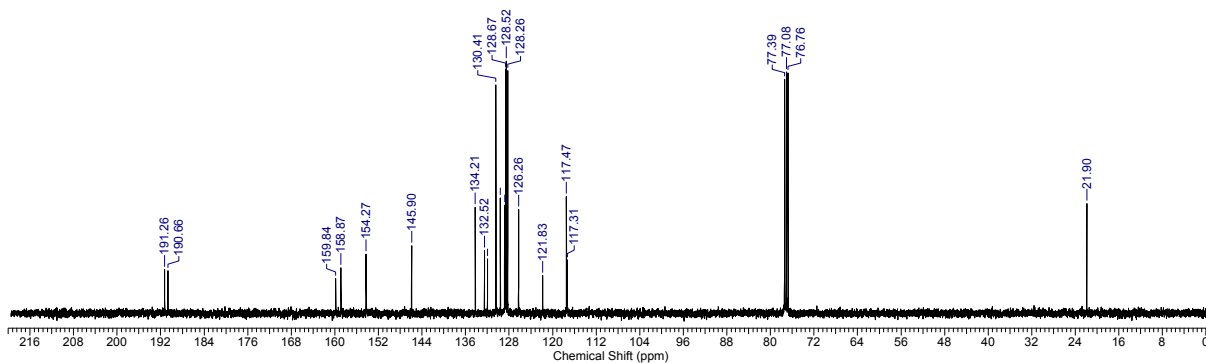
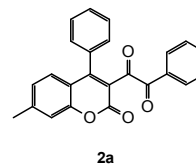
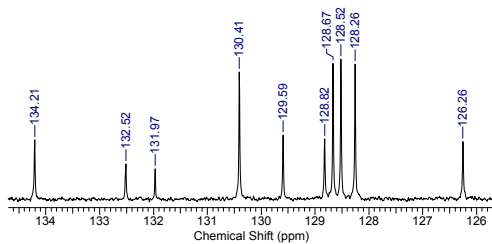


Figure S49. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2a

WXJ-285-1H,13470_000001r

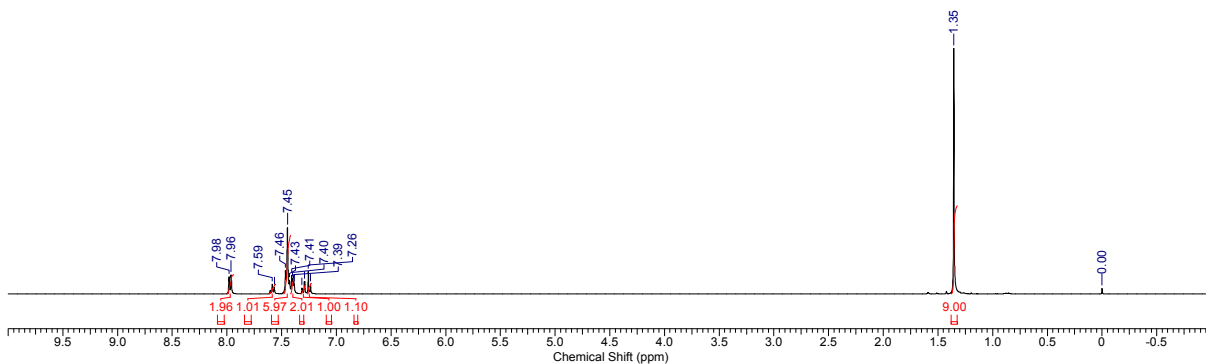
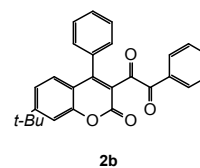
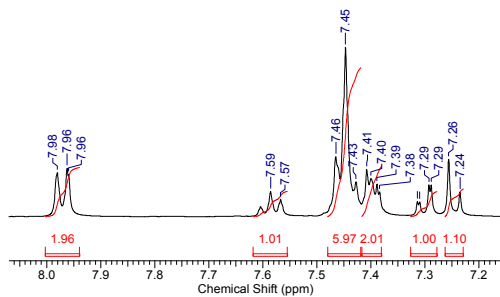


Figure S50. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2b

WXJ-285-13C,13471_000001r

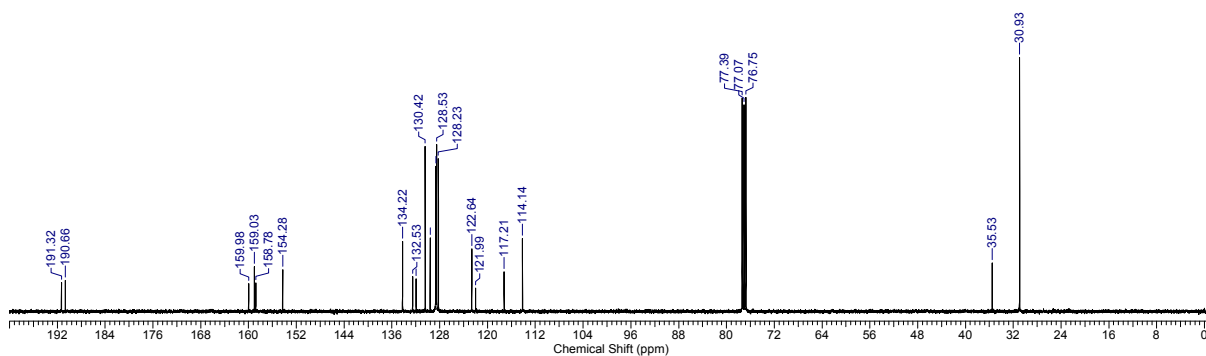
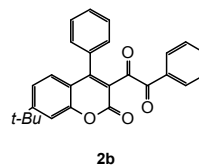
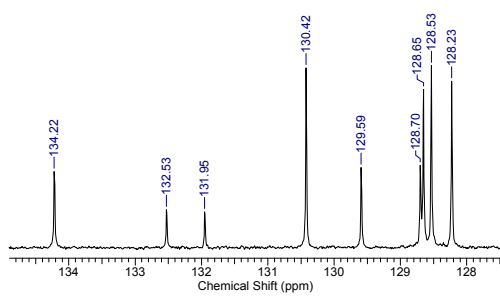


Figure S51. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2b

WXJ-284-1H,13490_000001r

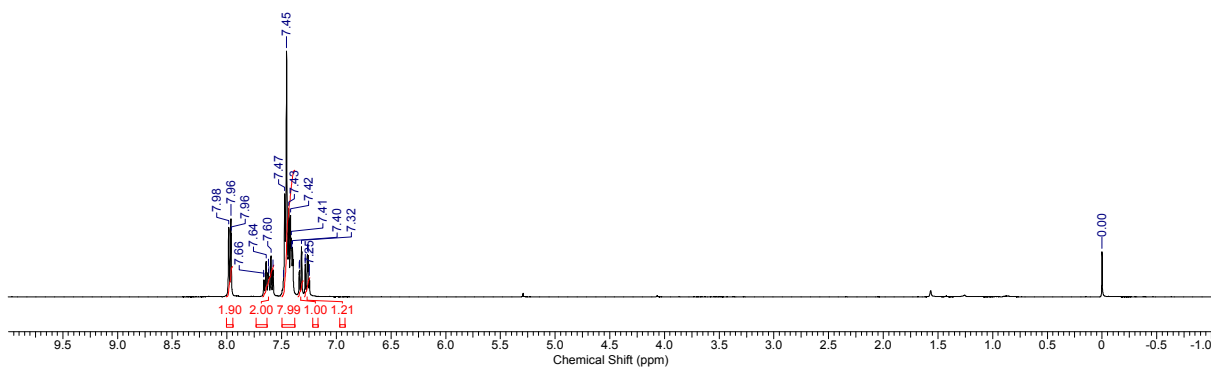
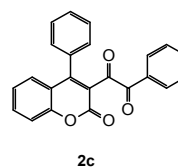
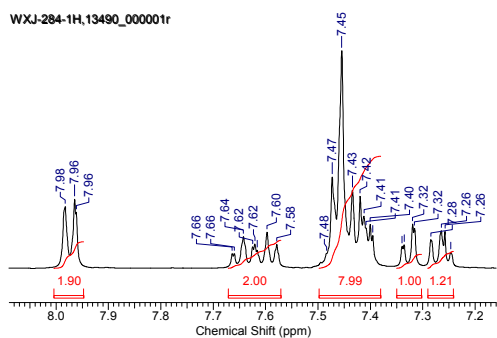
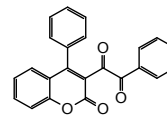
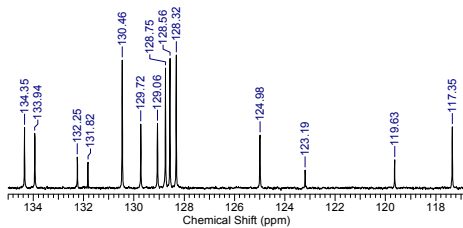


Figure S52. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2c

WXJ-284-13C,13071_000001r



2c

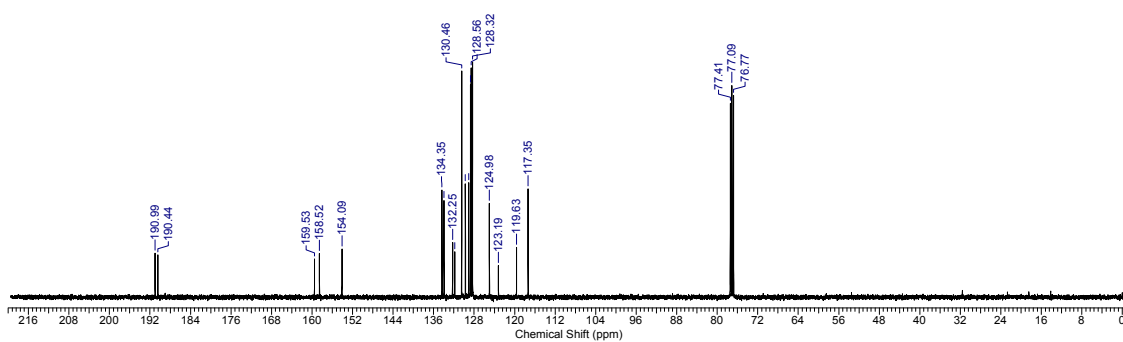
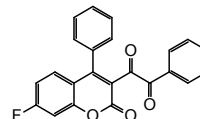
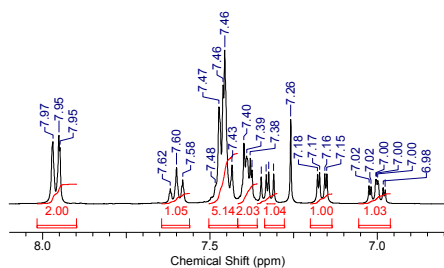


Figure S53. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2c

XJH-W-289,1H,8830_000001r



2d

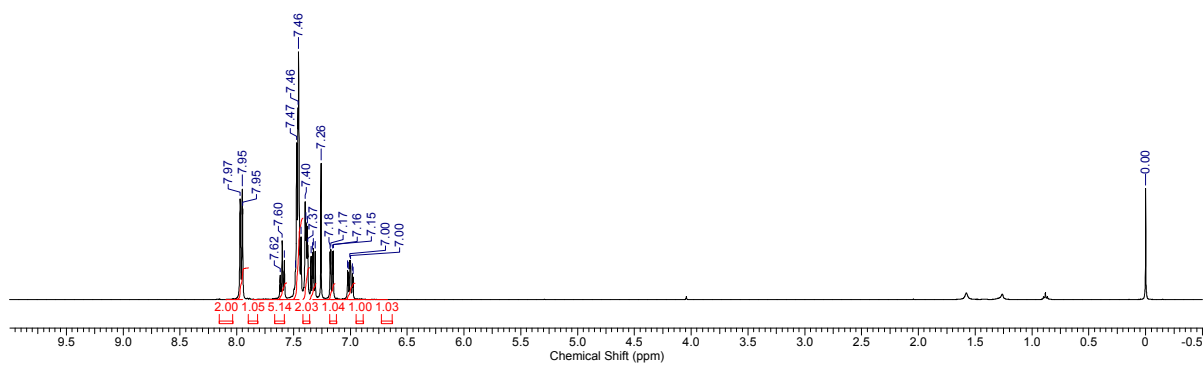
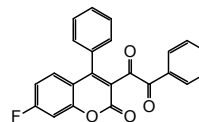
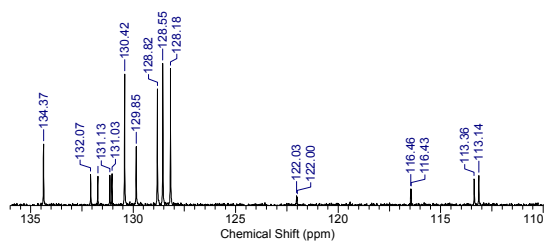


Figure S54. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2d

XJH-W-289,13C,8381_000001r



2d

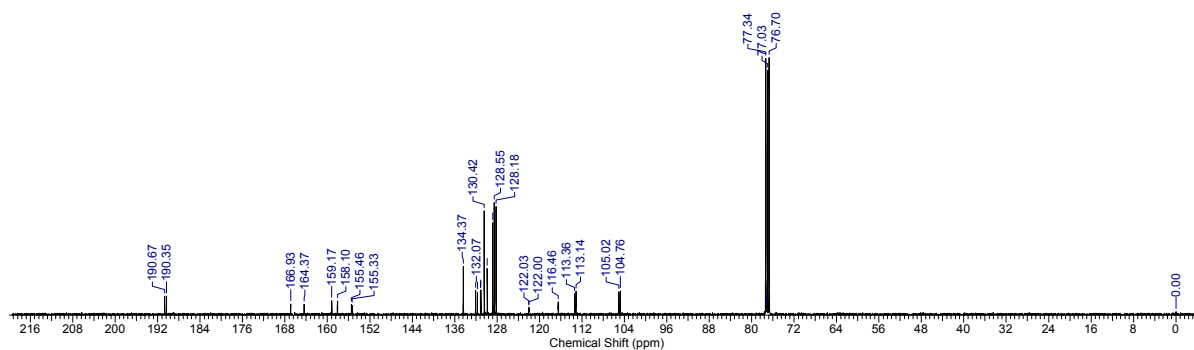
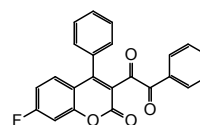
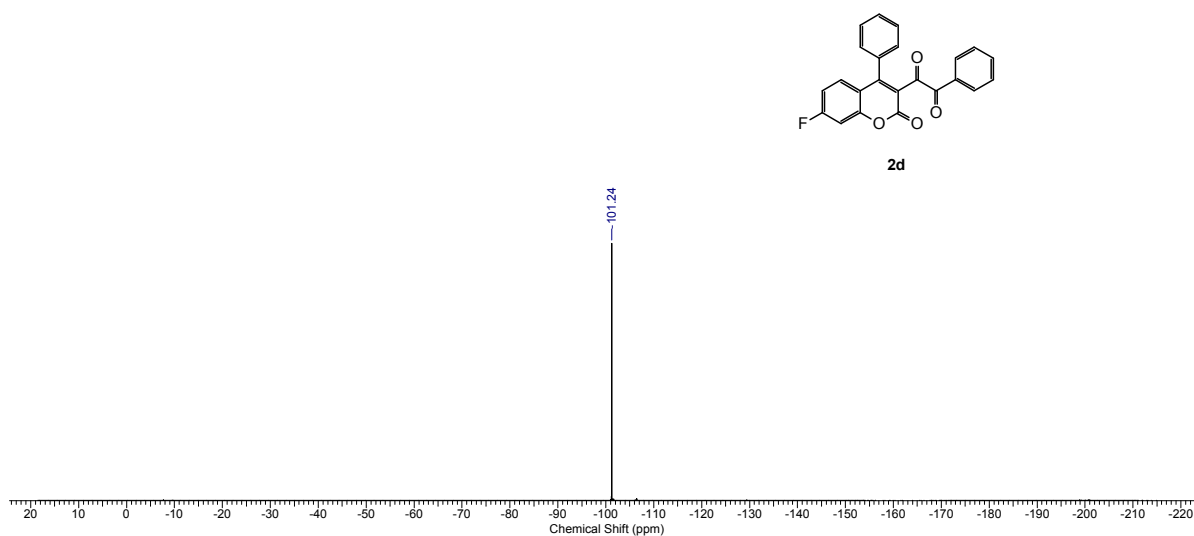


Figure S55. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 2d

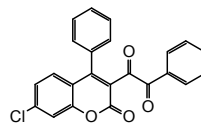
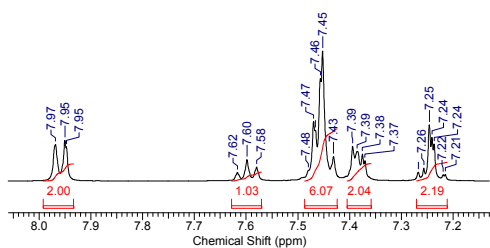
XJH-W-289,19F,8382_000001r



2d

Figure S56. ^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound 2d

WXJ-288-1H,15390_000001r



2e

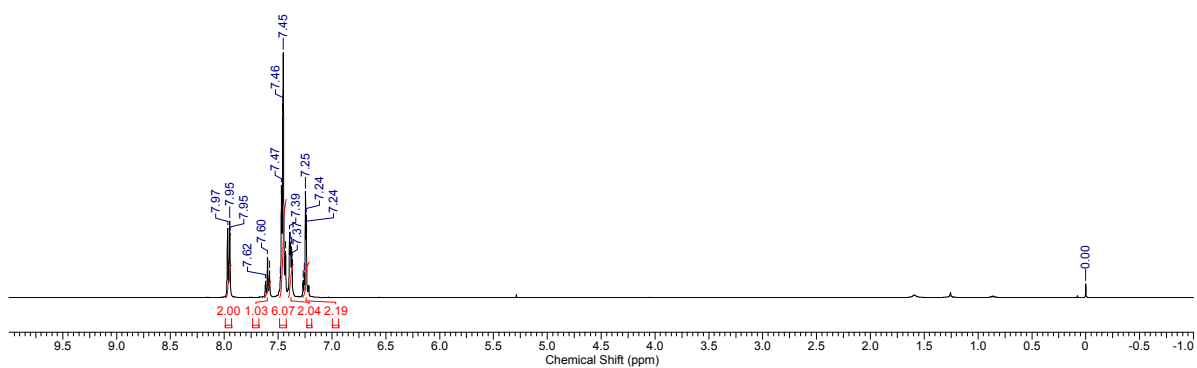
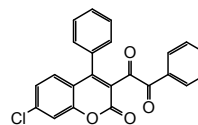
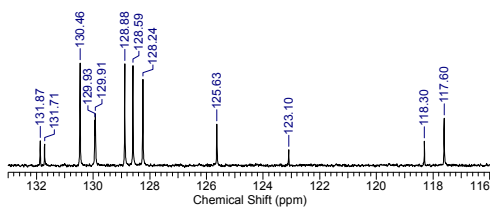


Figure S57. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2e

WXJ-288-13C,14531_000001r



2e

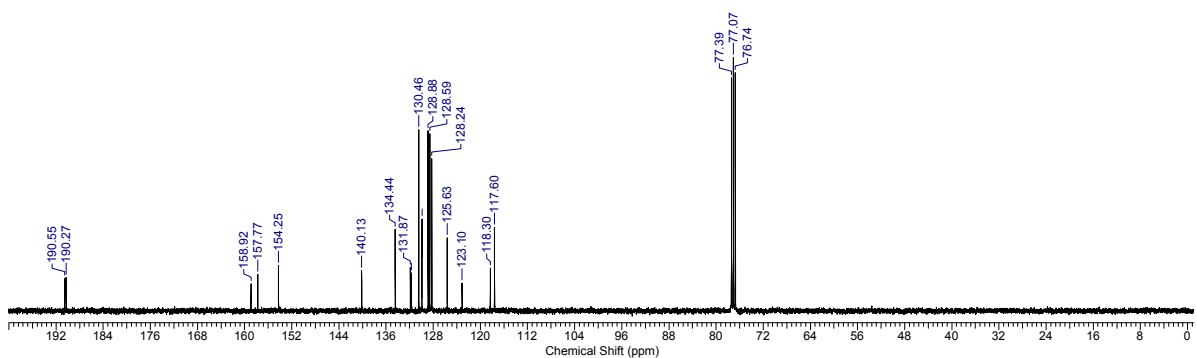


Figure S58. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2e

XJH-W-281,1H,8840_000001r

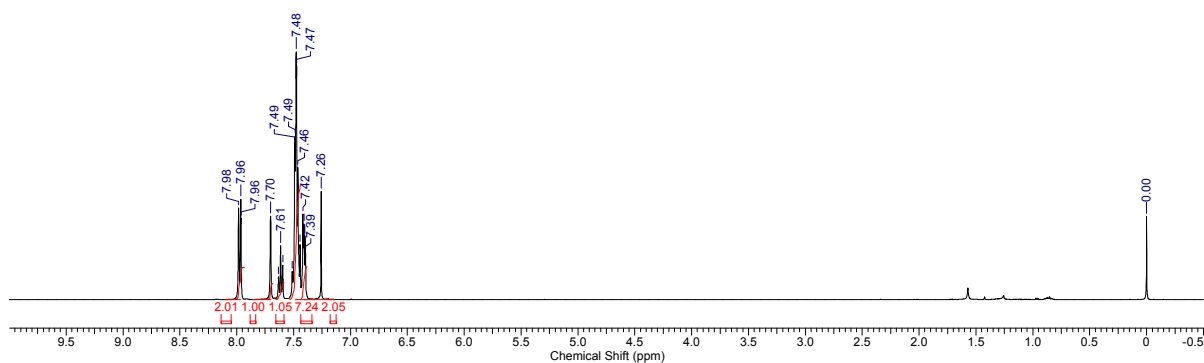
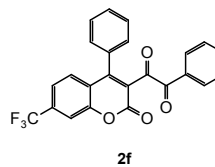
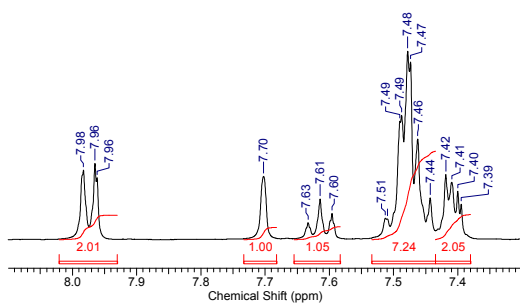


Figure S59. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2f**

2F-XJH-W-281,13C,8392_000001r

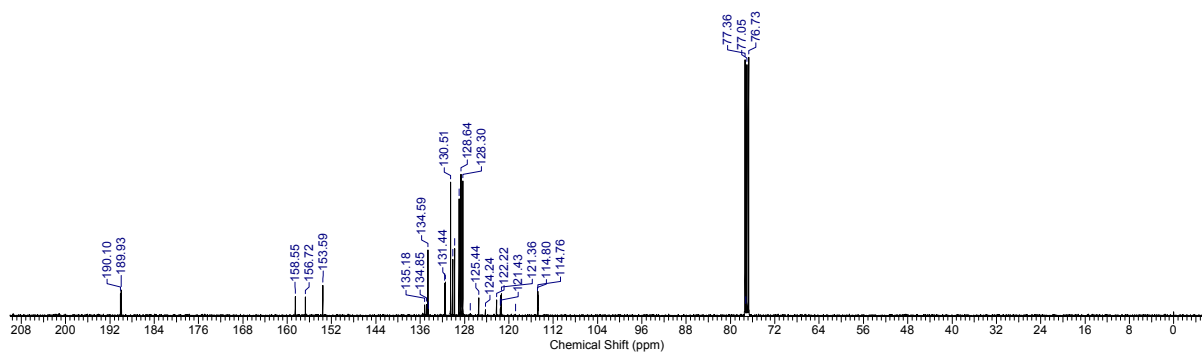
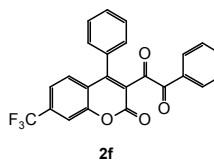
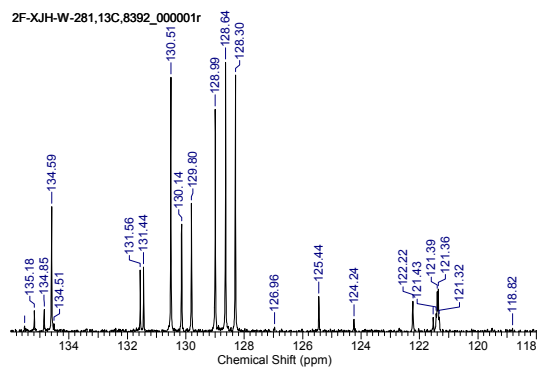
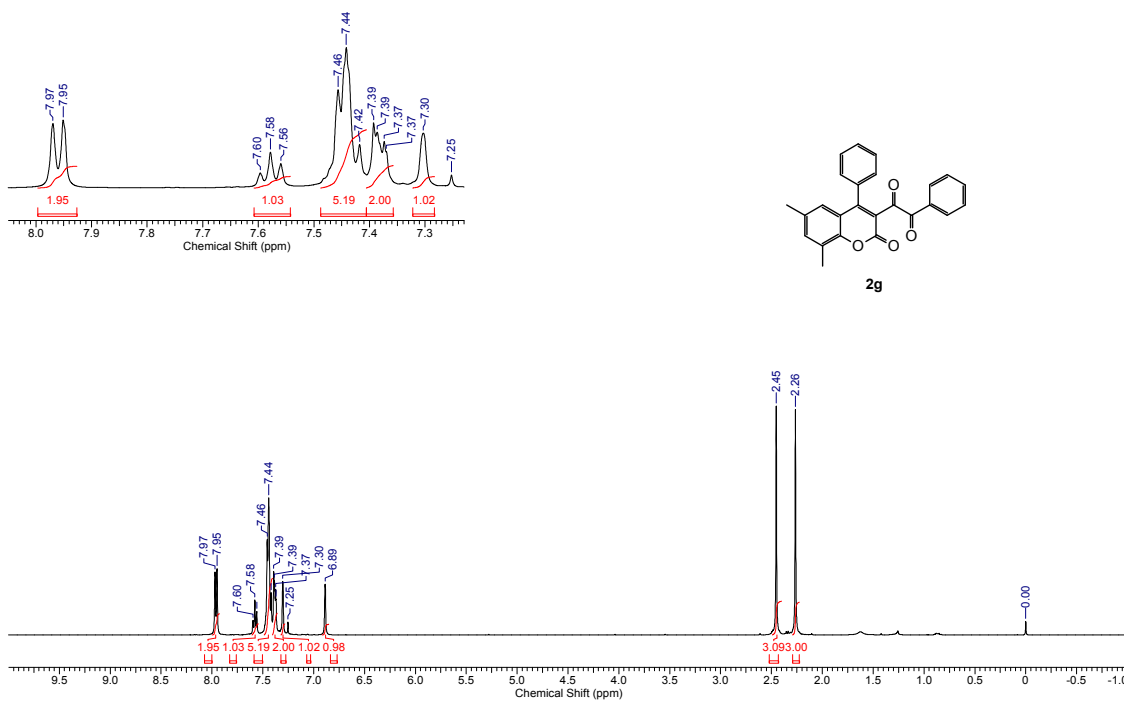
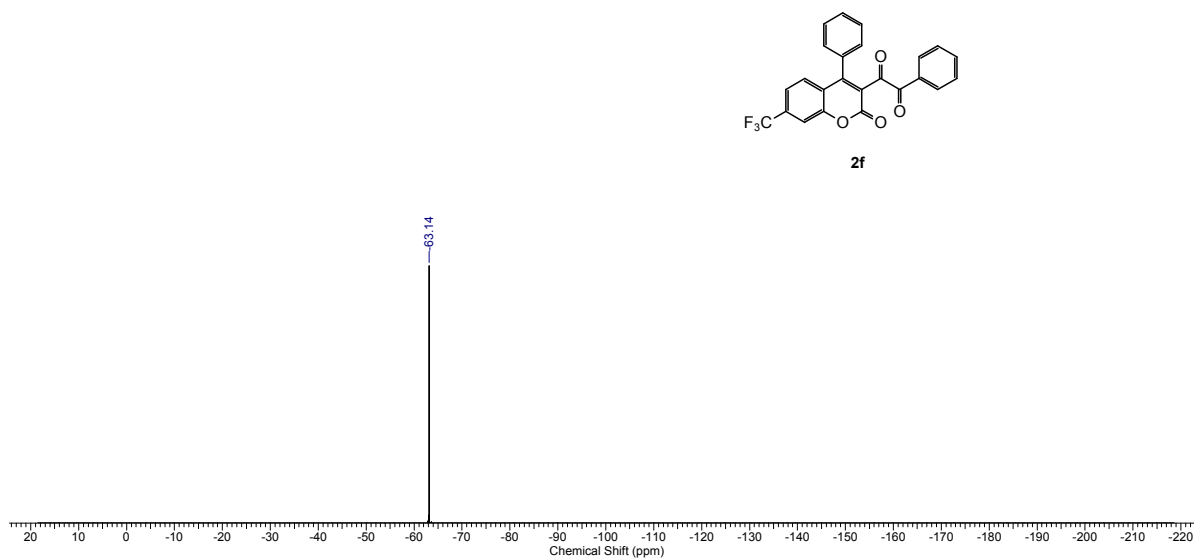


Figure S60. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2f**



WXJ-257-13C,6341_000001r

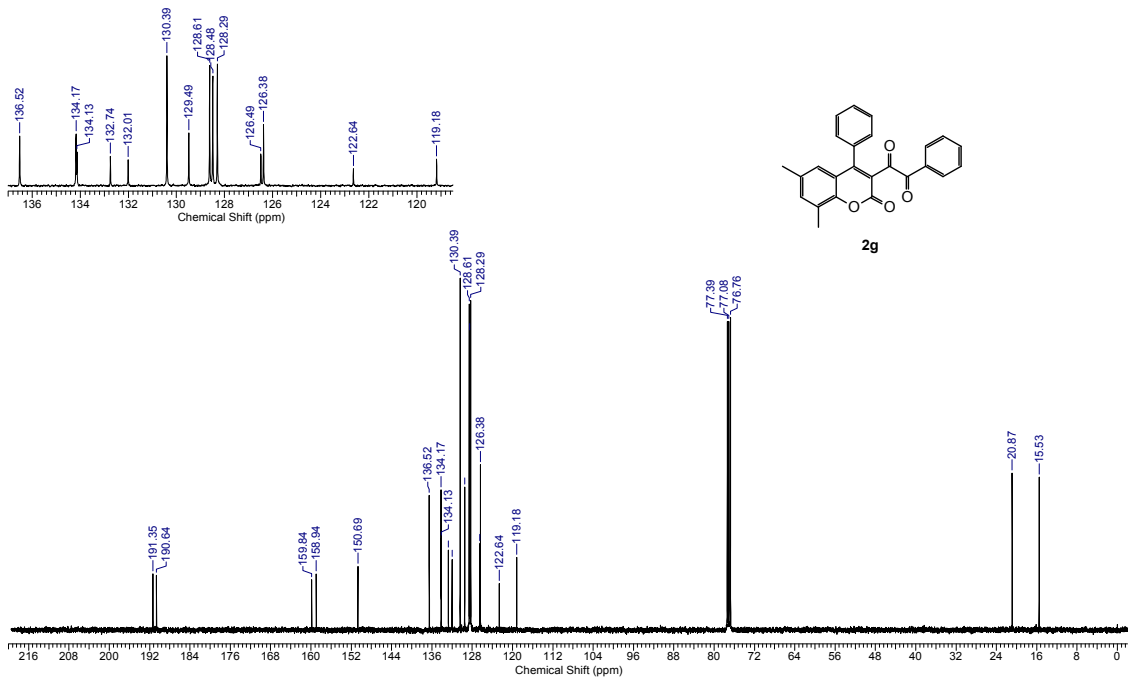


Figure S63. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2g

XJH-218,1H,6890_000001r

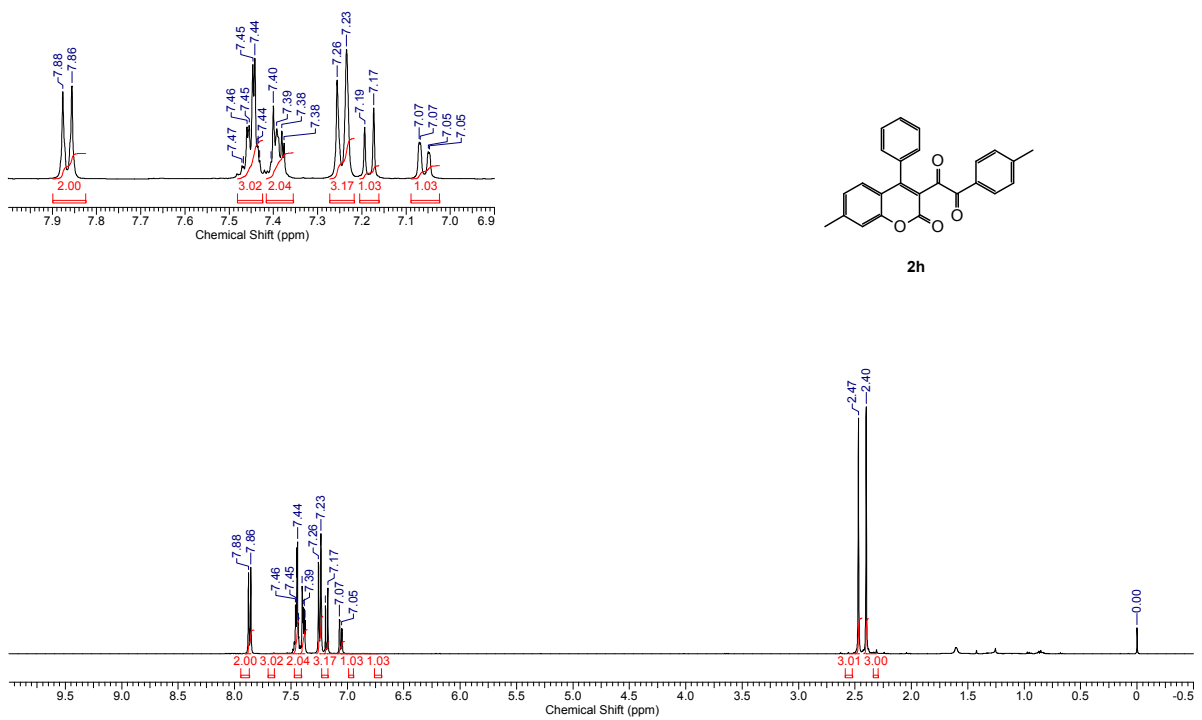
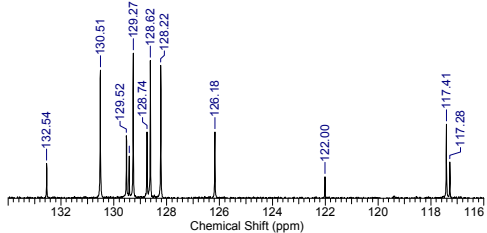
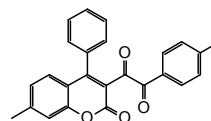
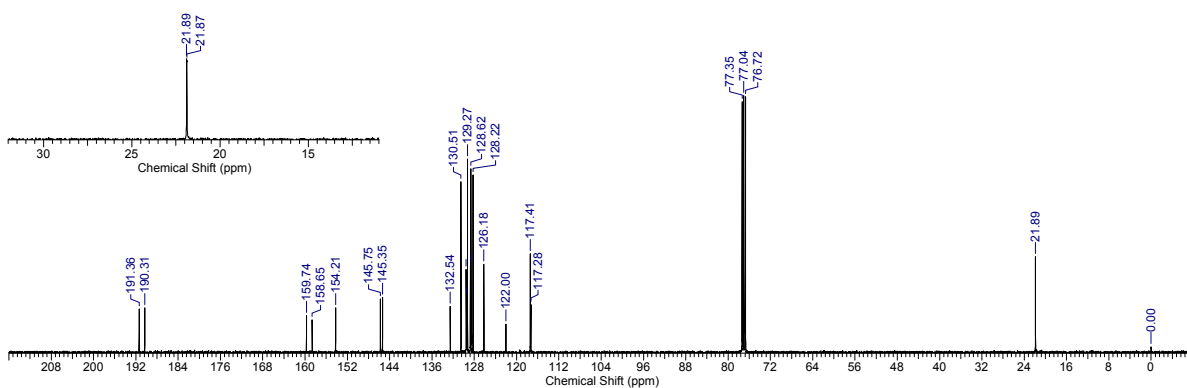


Figure S64. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2h

XJH-218,13C,6891_000001r



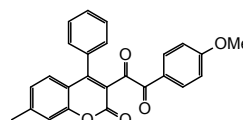
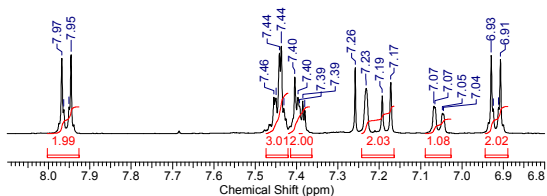
XJH-218,13C,6891_000001r



2h

Figure S65. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2h

XJH-W-280,1H,8510_000001r



2i

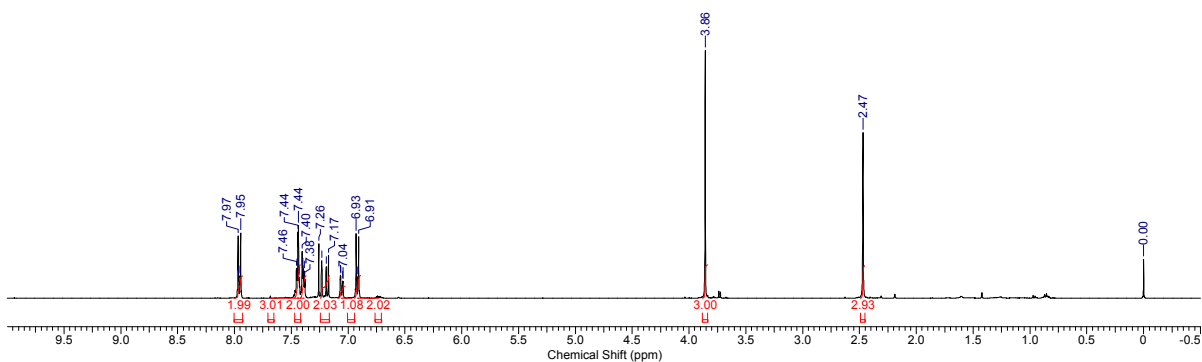
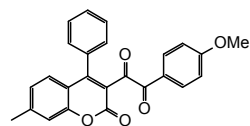
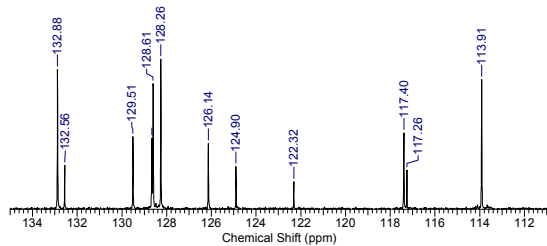


Figure S66. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2i

XJH-W-280,13C,8511_000001r



2i

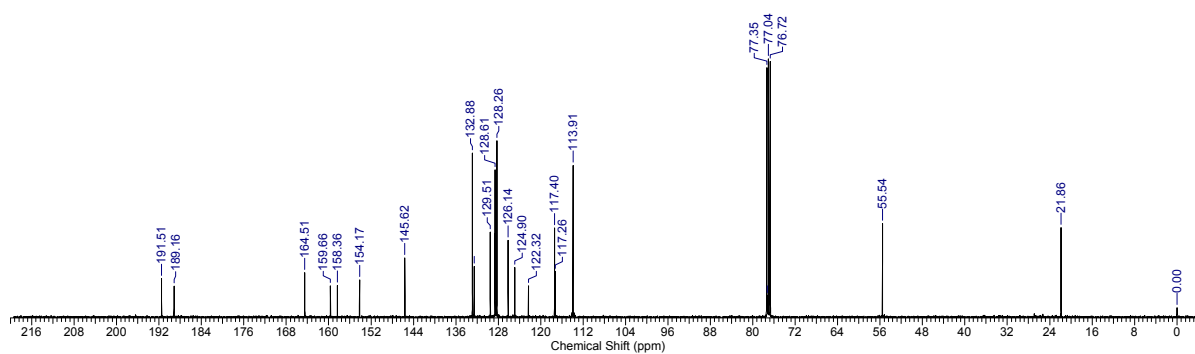
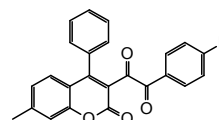
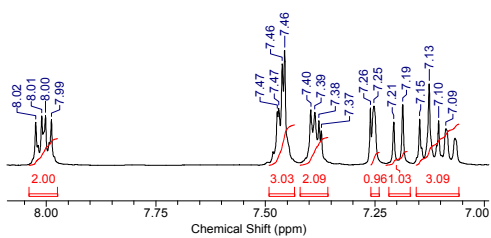


Figure S67. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2i

WXJ-283-1H,13140_000001r



2j

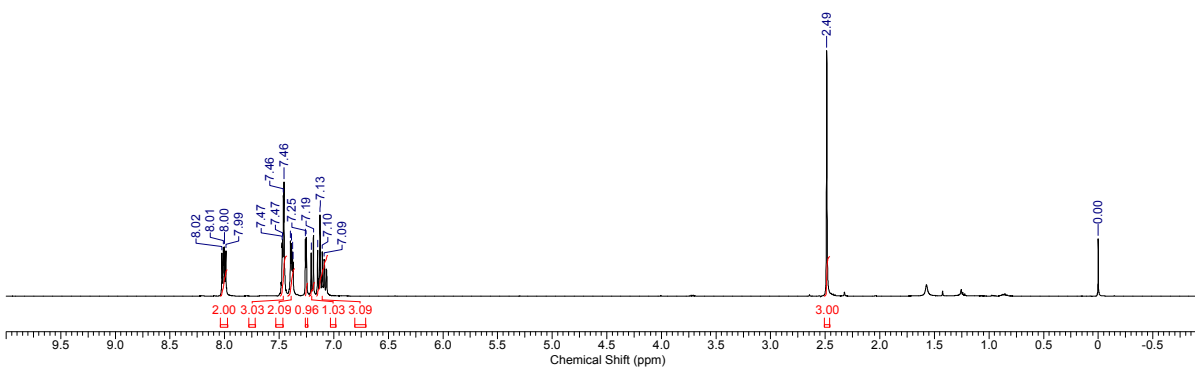
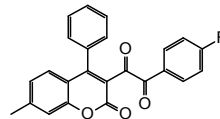
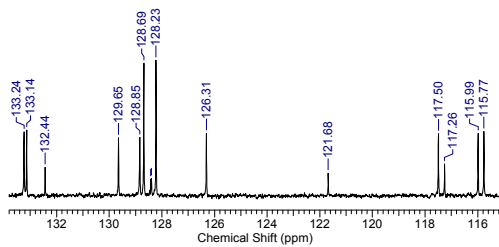


Figure S68. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2j

WXJ-283-13C,13142_000001r



2j

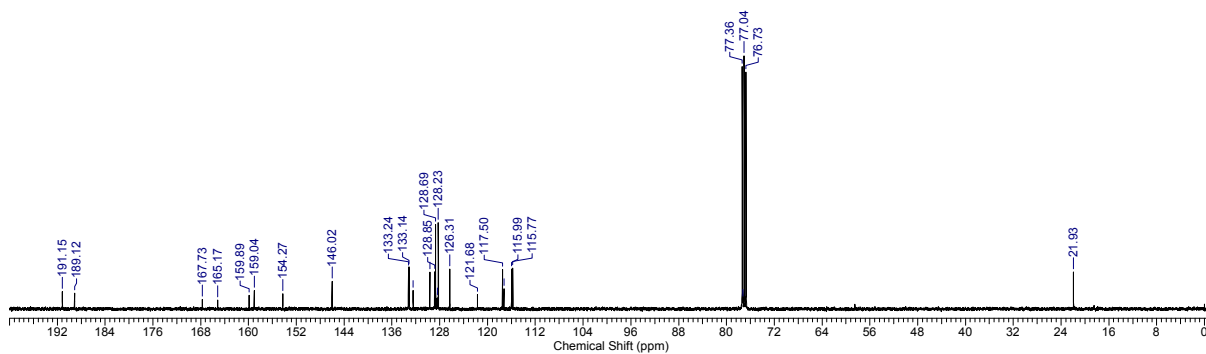
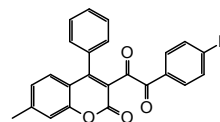


Figure S69. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2j**

WXJ-283-19F,13141_000001r



2j

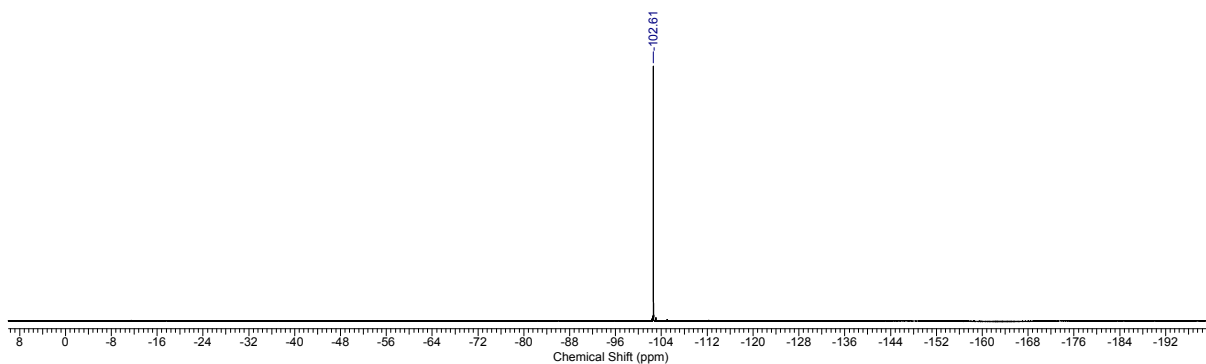
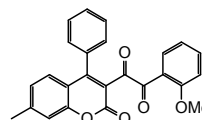
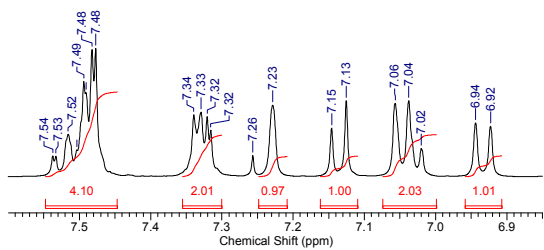


Figure S70. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum of compound **2j**

XJH-209-3.1H.5960_000001r



21

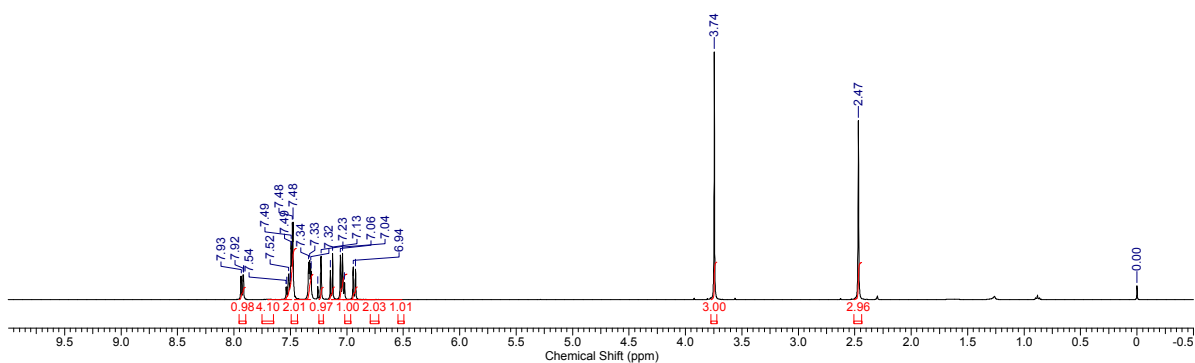
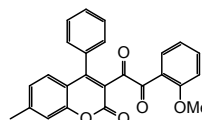
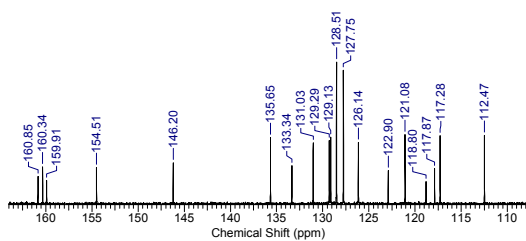


Figure S71. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 21

XJH-209-3.13C.5961_000001r



21

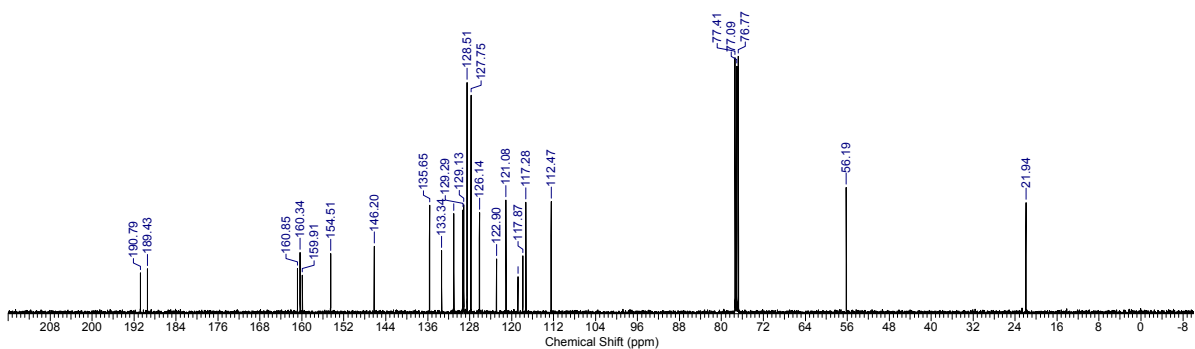


Figure S72. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 21

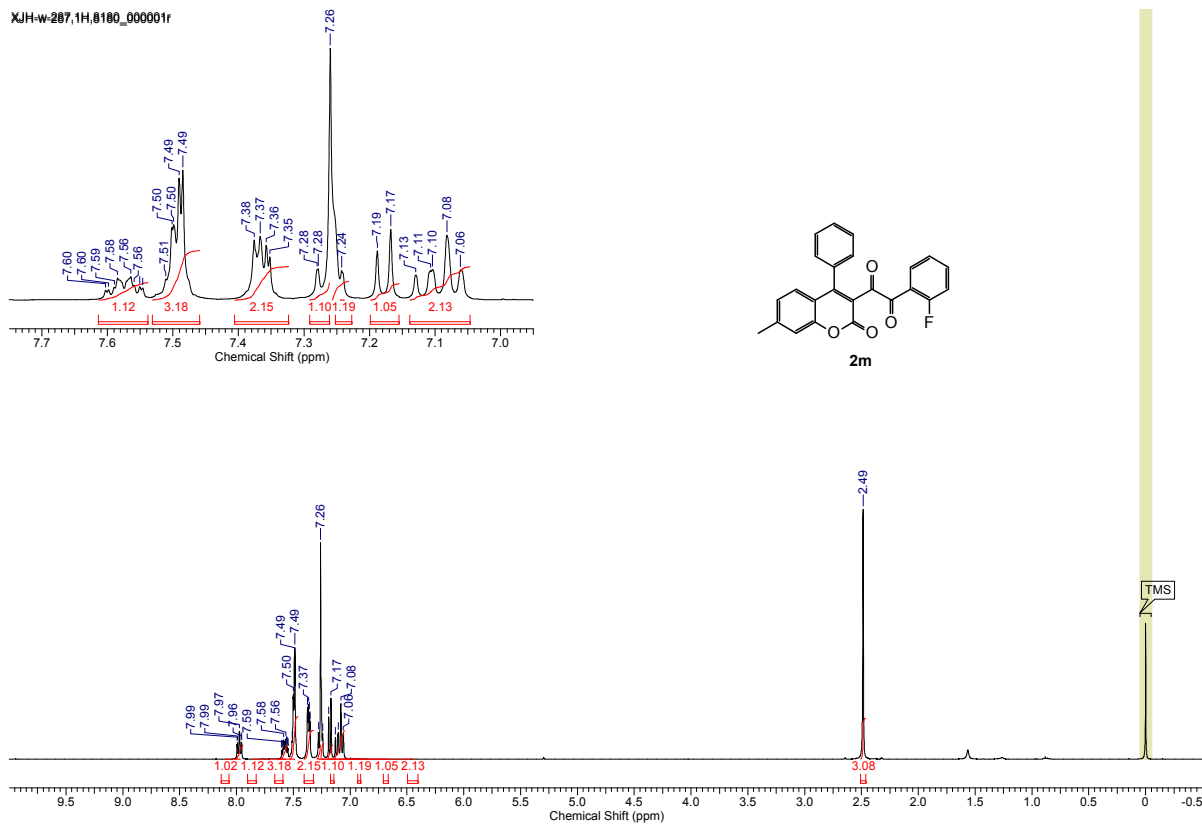


Figure S73. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **2m**

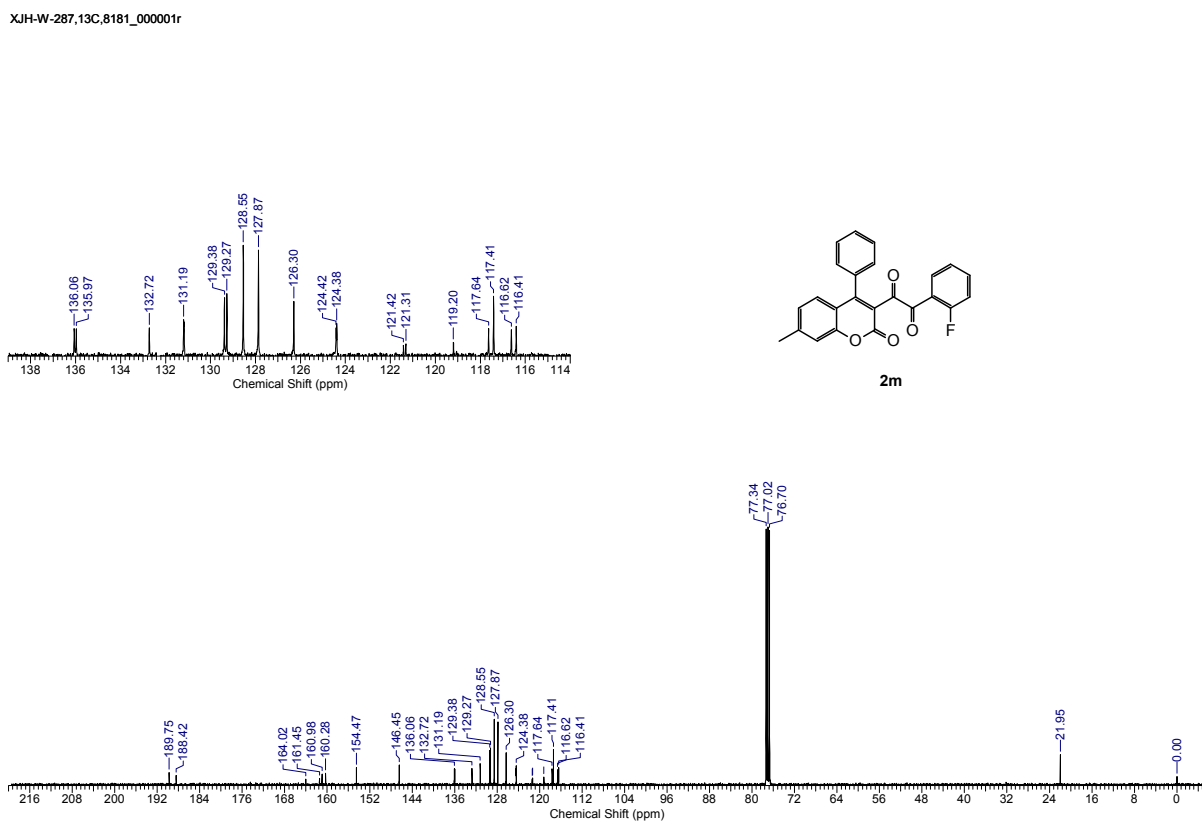
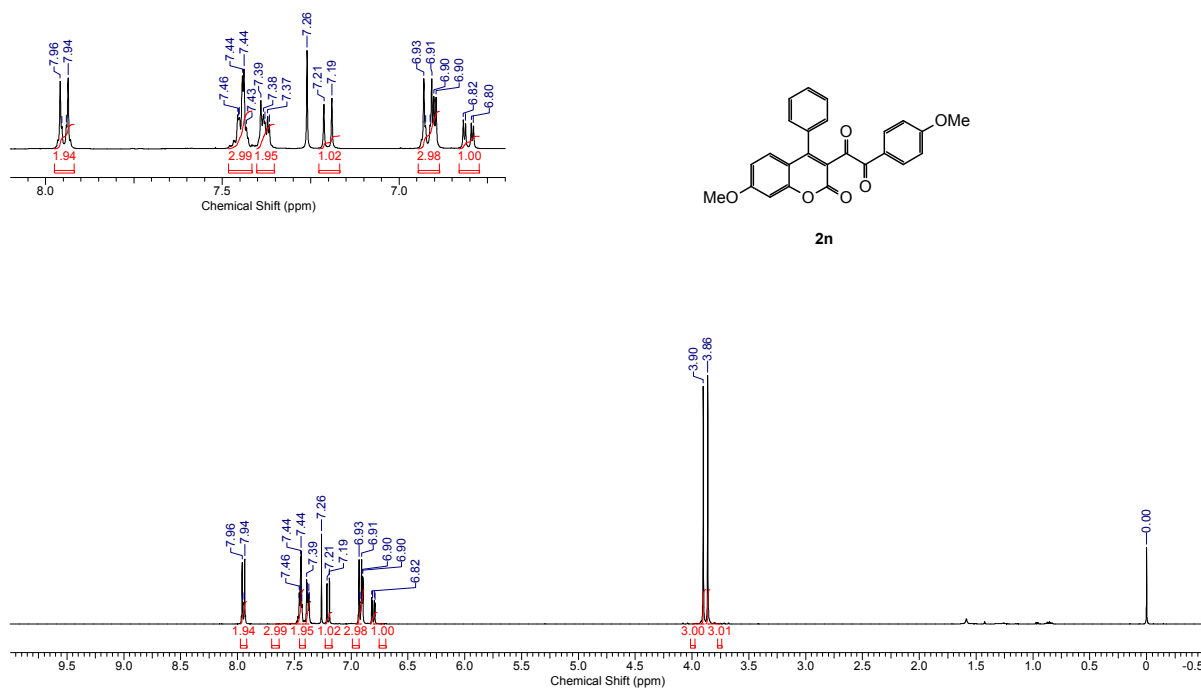
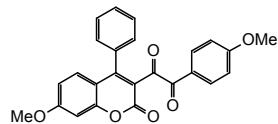
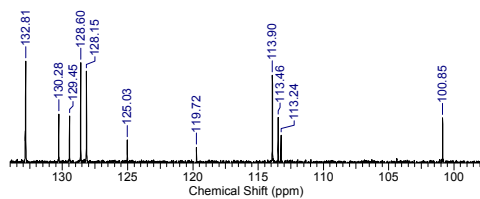


Figure S74. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **2m**

Figure S75. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum of compound **2m**Figure S76. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2n**

XJH-W-300,13C,8501_000001r



2n

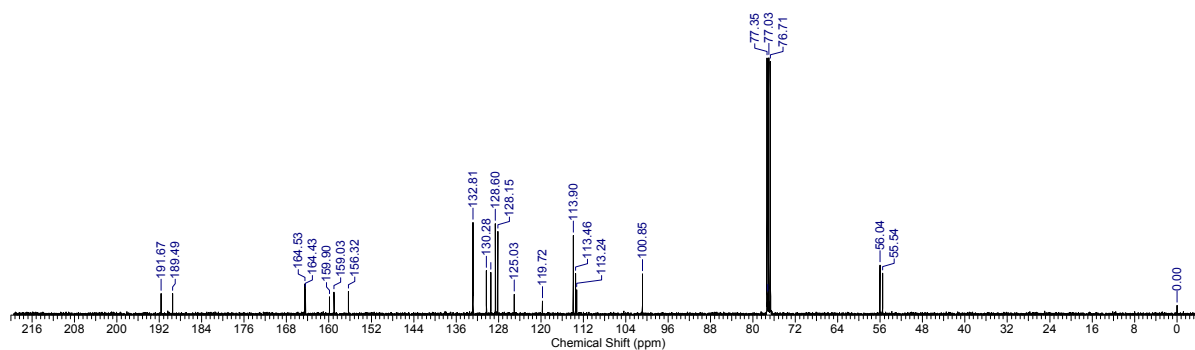
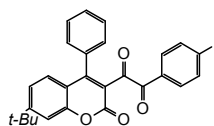
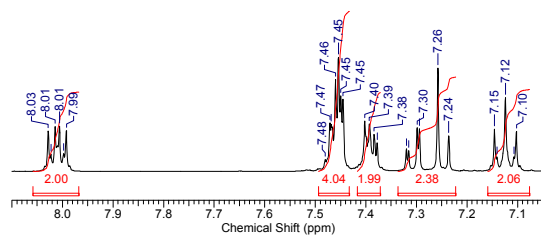


Figure S77. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2n

XJH-155-2,1H,44_000001r



2o

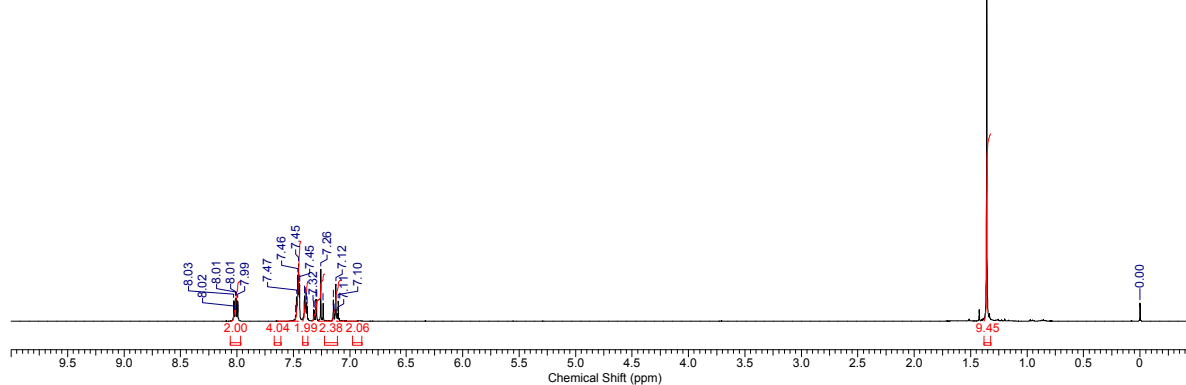


Figure S78. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2o

XJH-155-2,13C,52_000001r

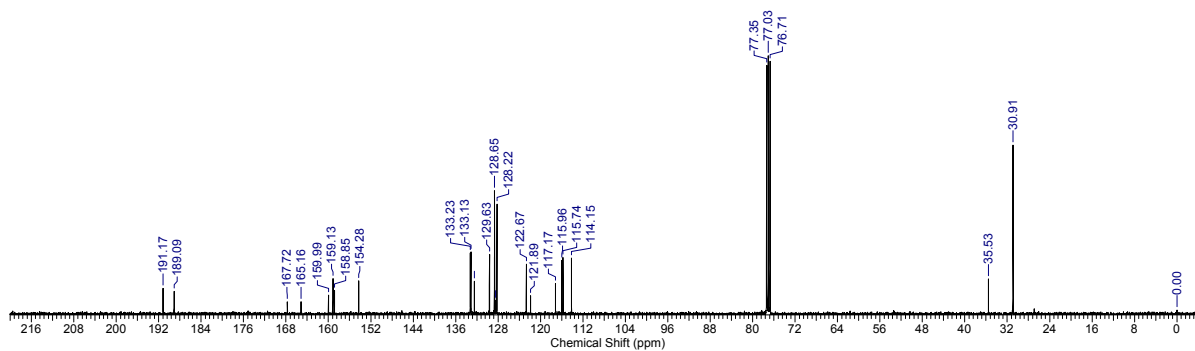
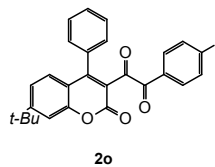
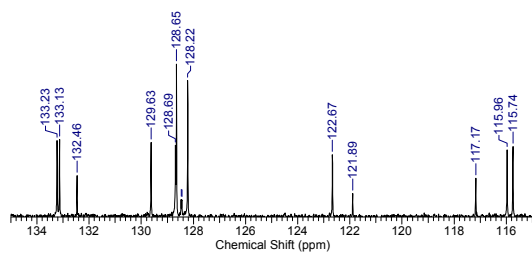


Figure S79. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2o**

2O-XJH-155-2,19F,51_000001r

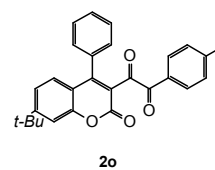
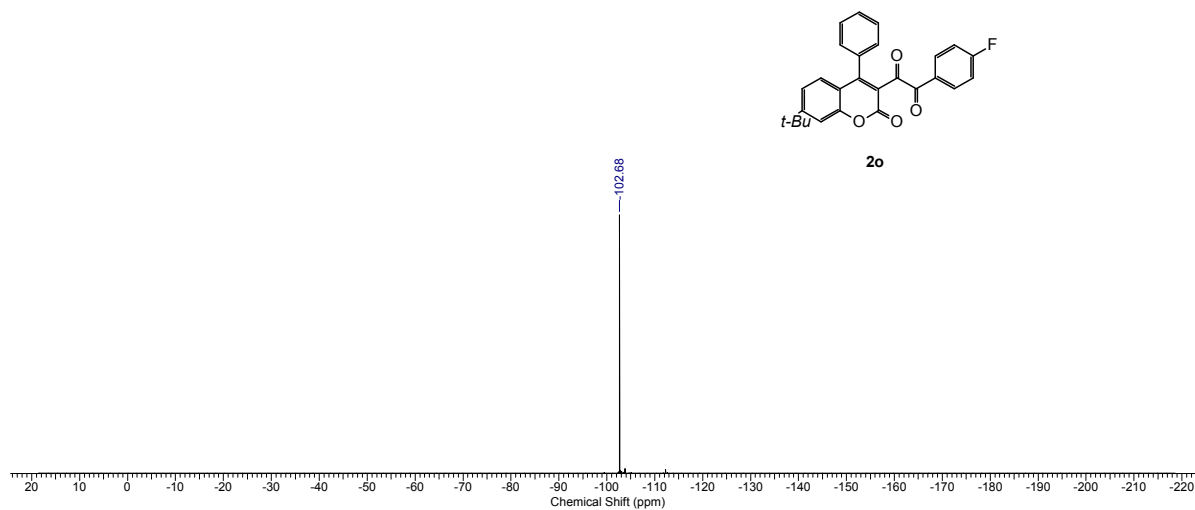


Figure S80. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum of compound **2o**

XJH-175-3.1H.819_000001r

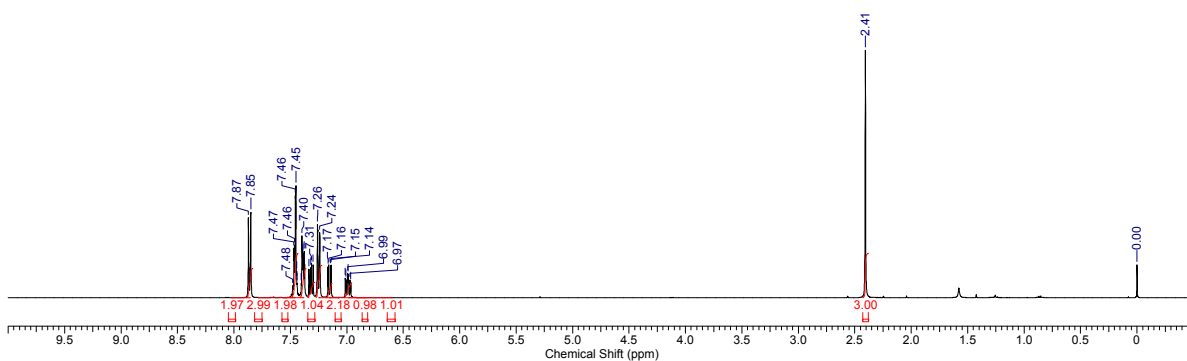
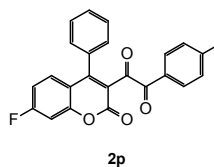
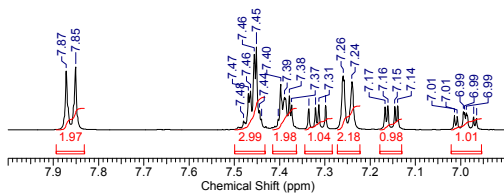


Figure S81. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2p

XJH-175-3.13C.825_000001r

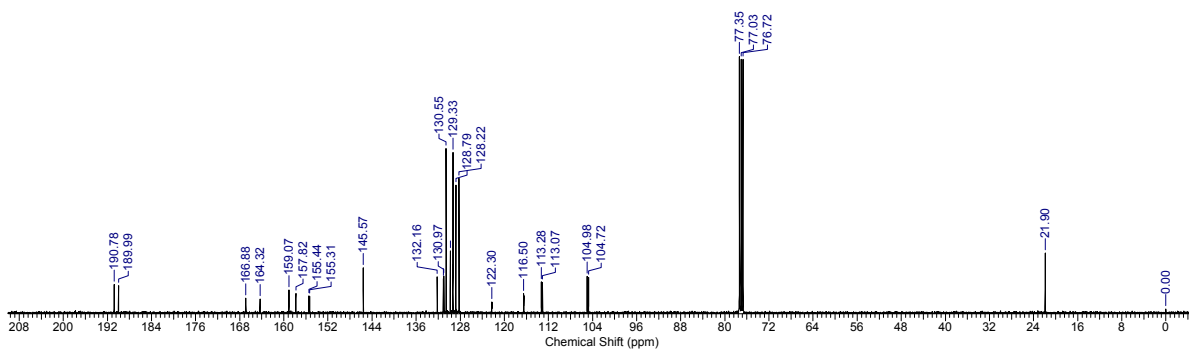
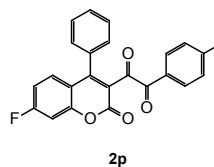
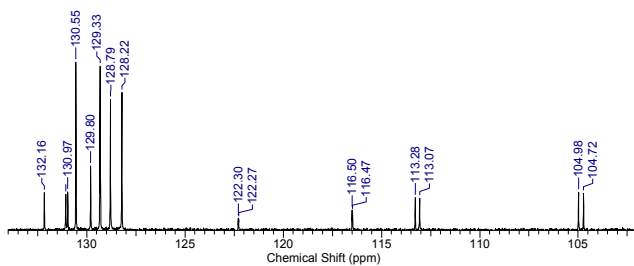
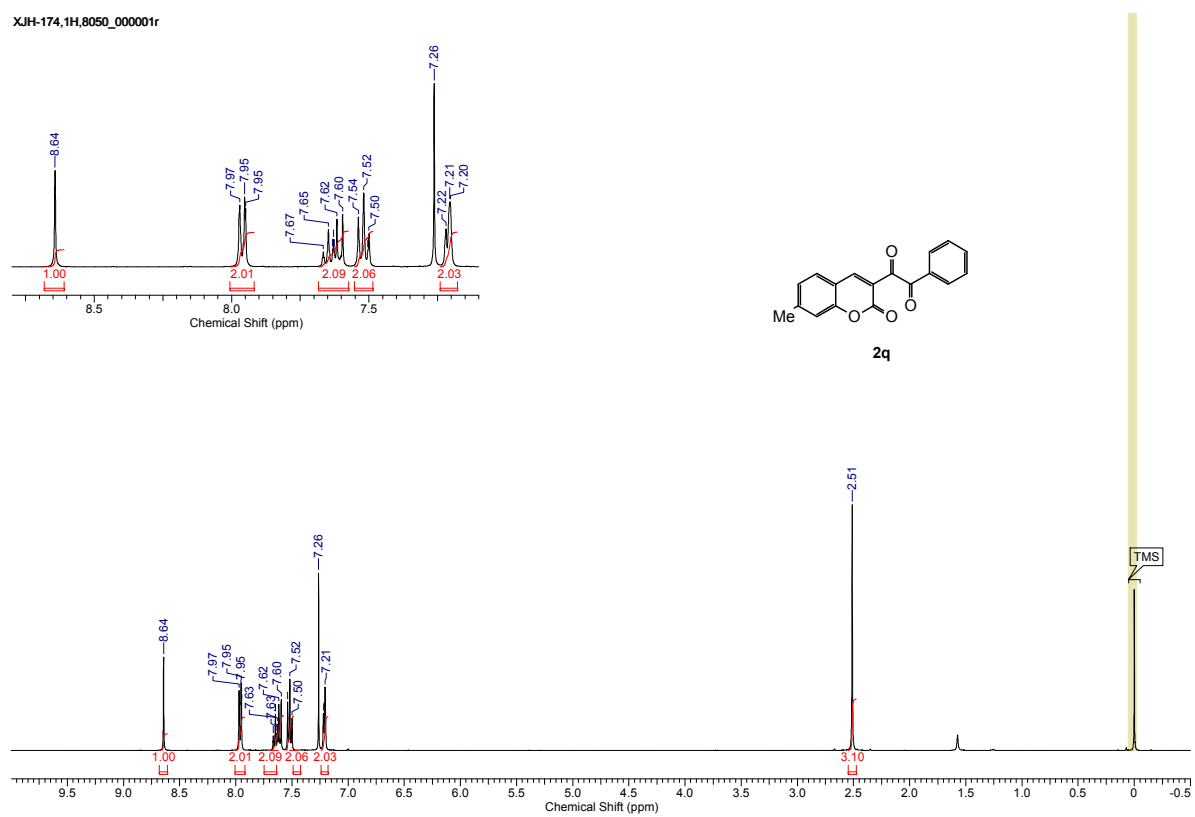
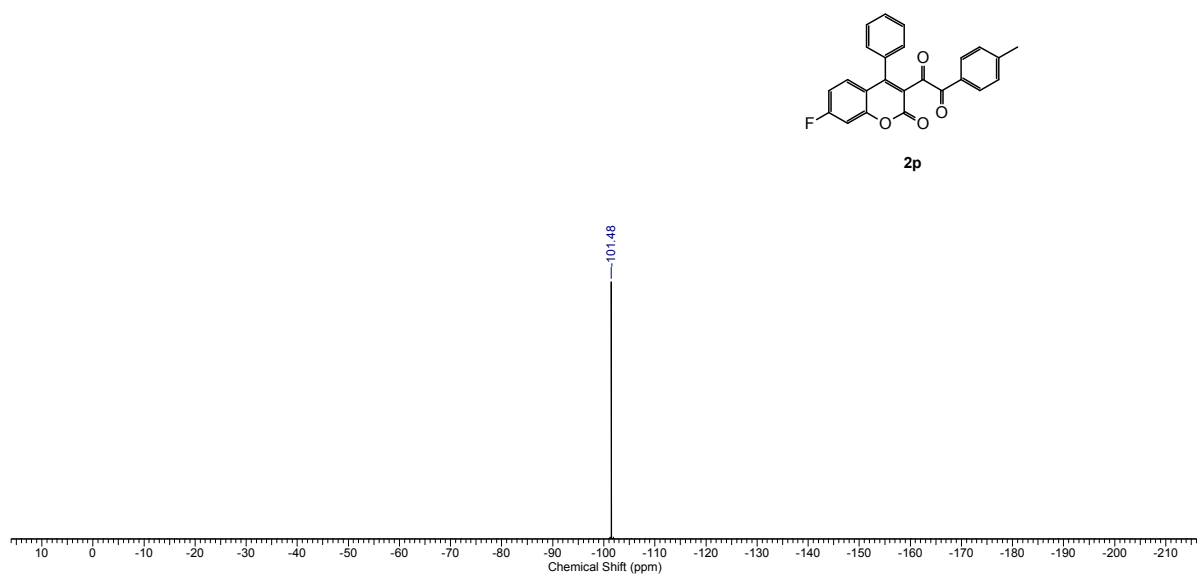


Figure S82. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2p



XJH-174-3,13C,783_000001r

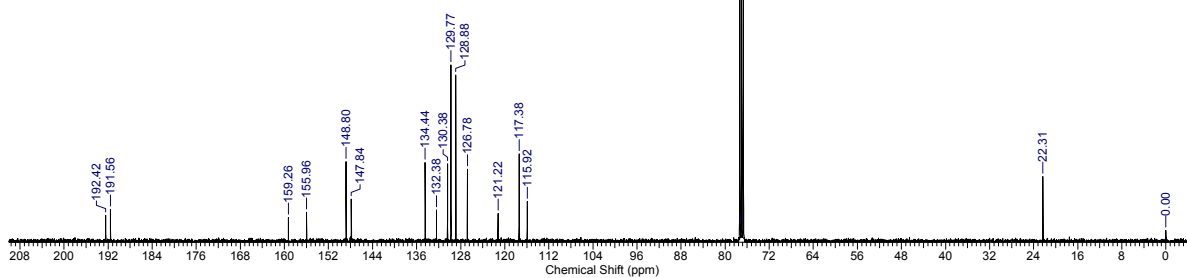
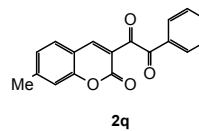
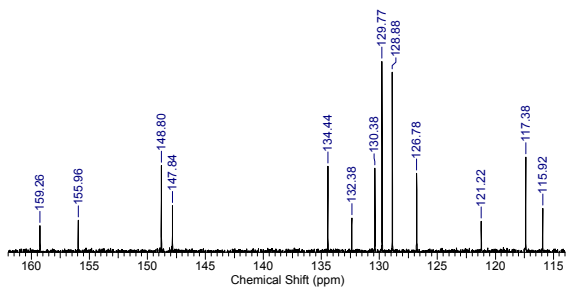


Figure S85. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2q

XJH-204-2,1H,5760_000001r

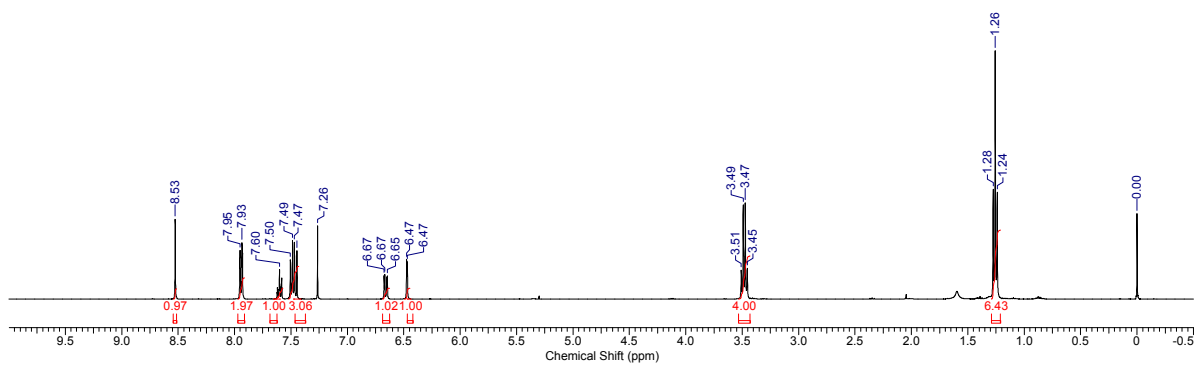
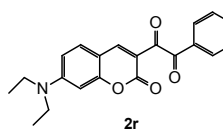
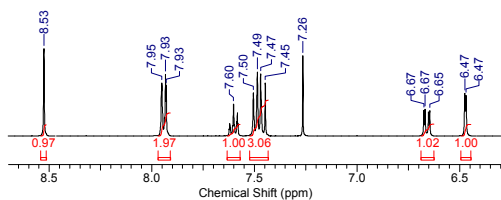
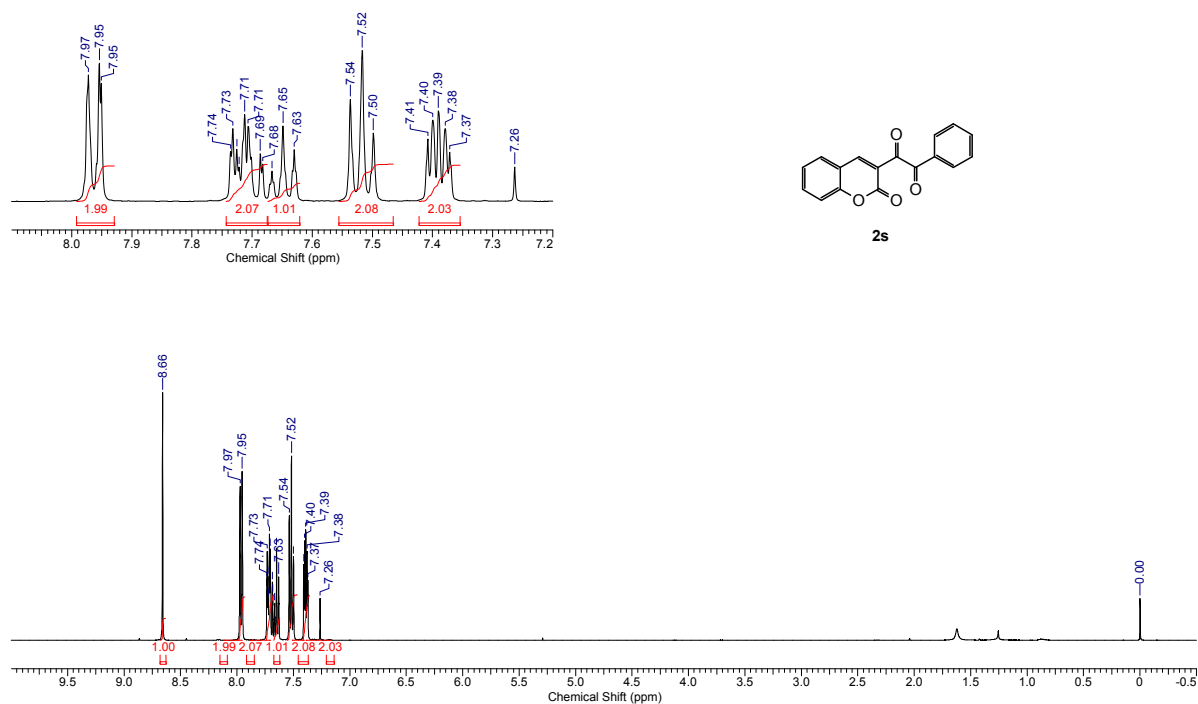
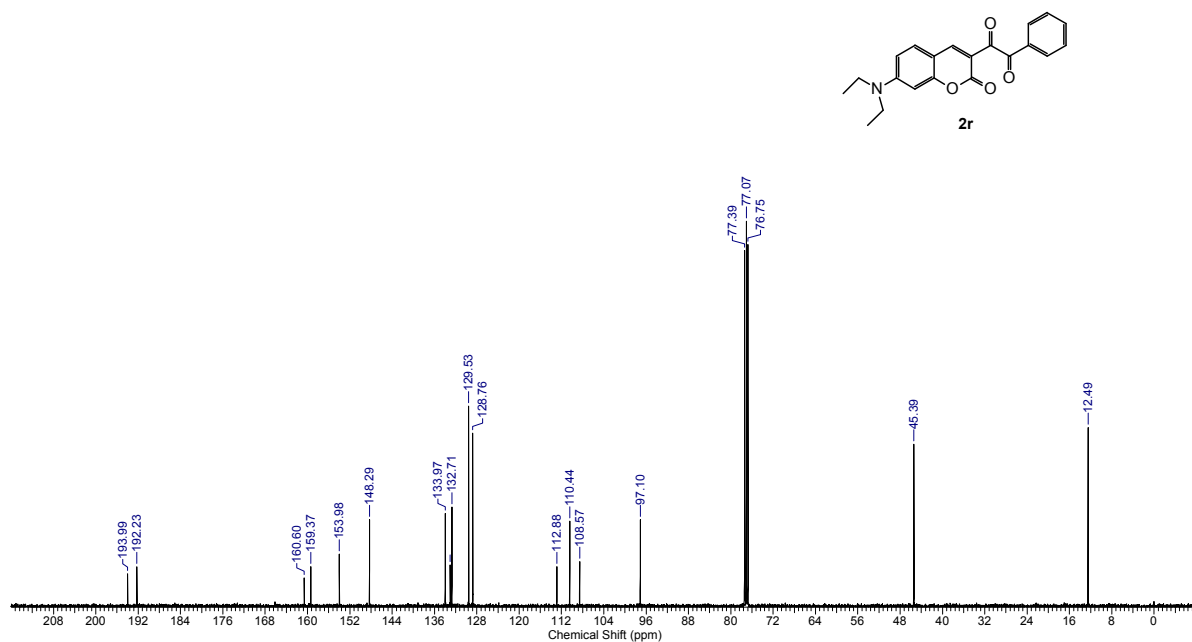
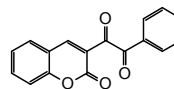
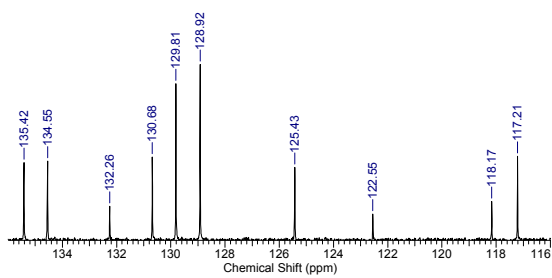


Figure S86. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2r



XJH-165-1,13C_535_000001r



2s

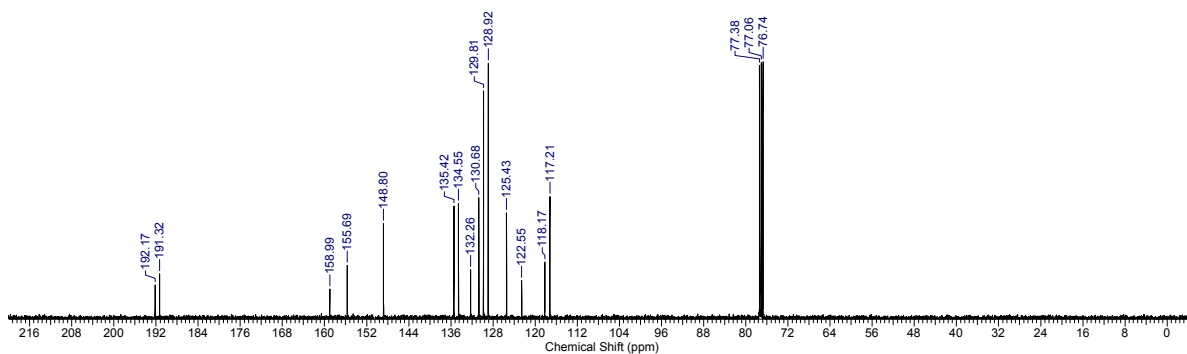
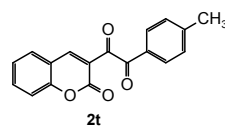
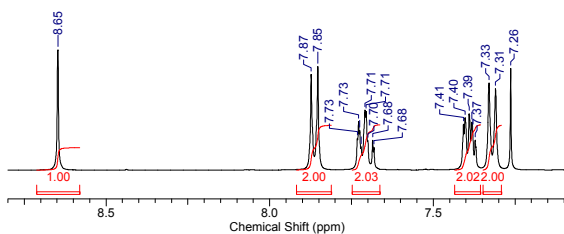


Figure S89. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2s

XJH-213,1H,8060_000001r



2t

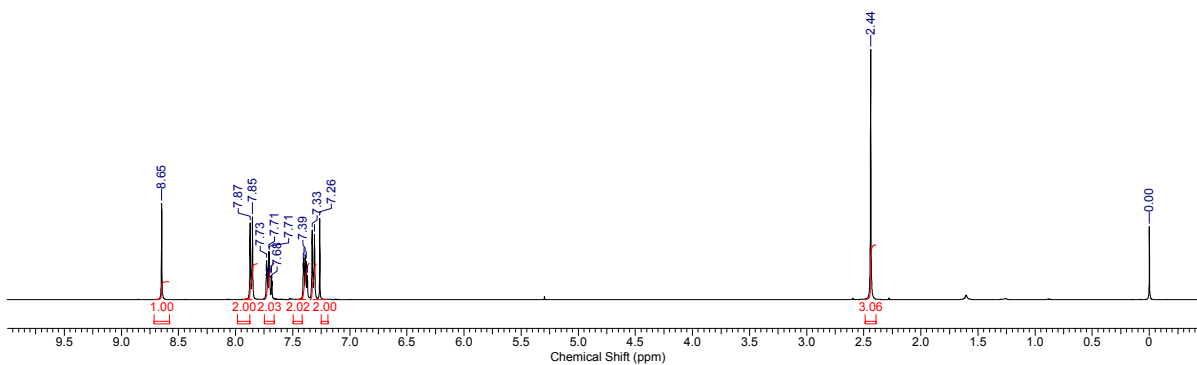
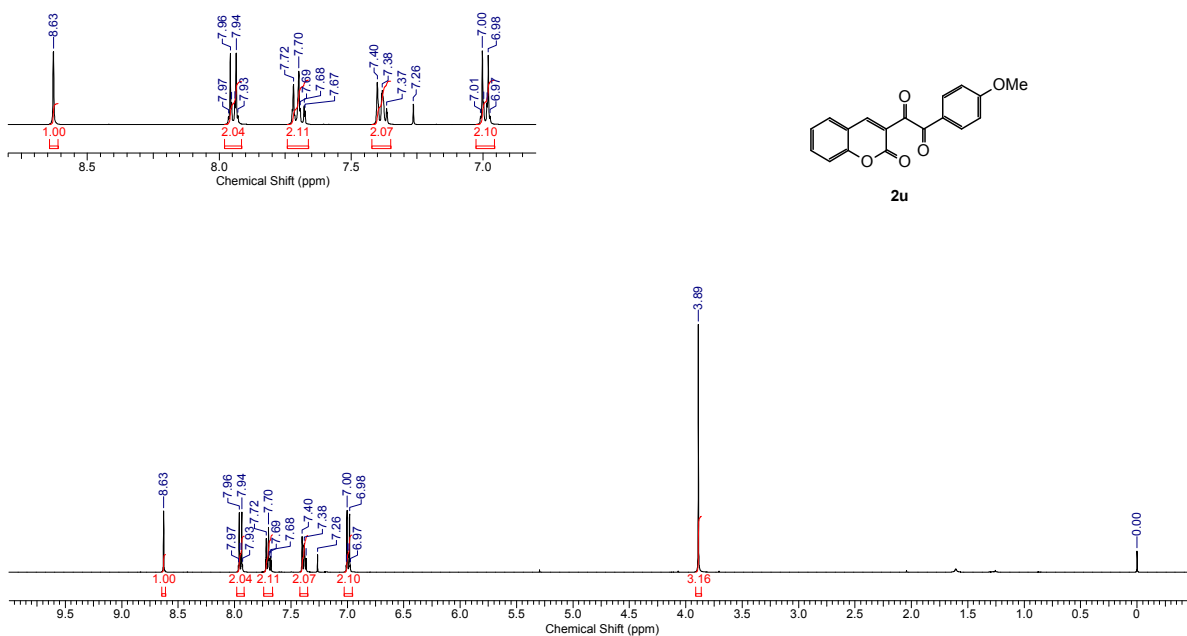
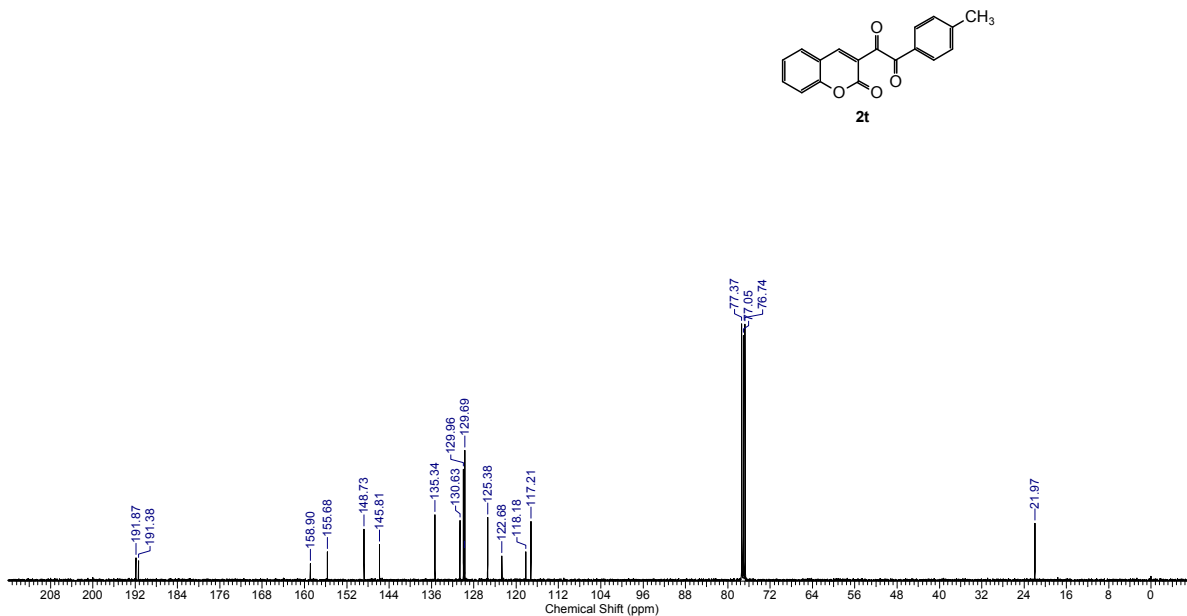


Figure S90. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 2t



XJH-176-2,13C,826_000001r

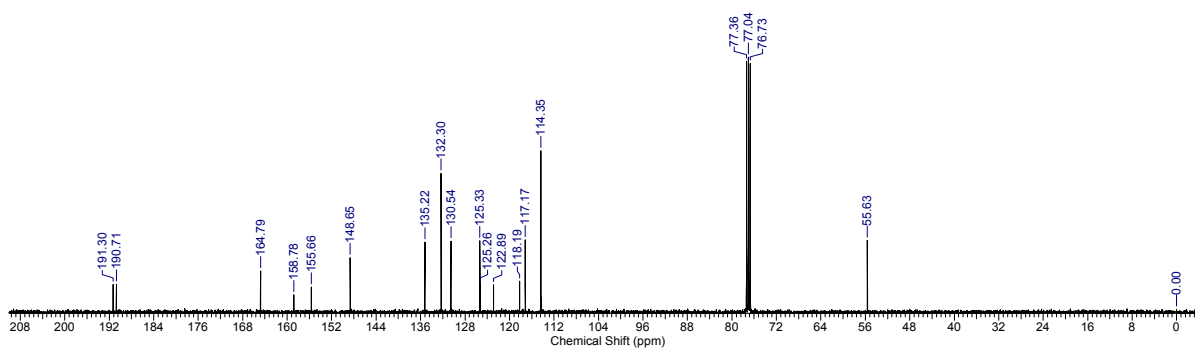
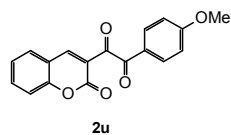
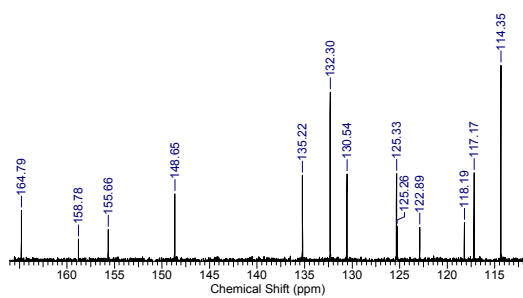


Figure S93. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2u**

XJH-164,1H,8070_000001r

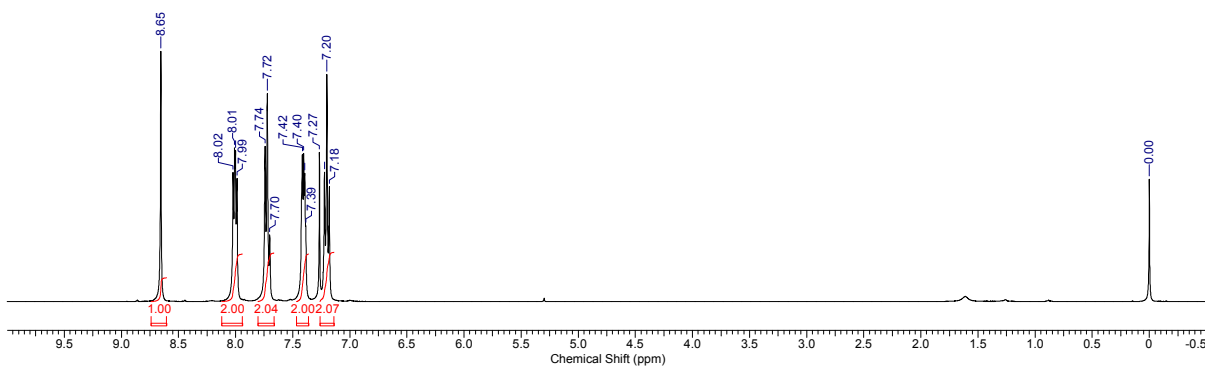
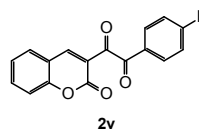
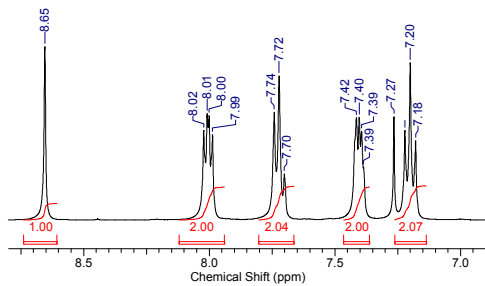


Figure S94. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2v**

XJH-164-1,13C,534_000001r

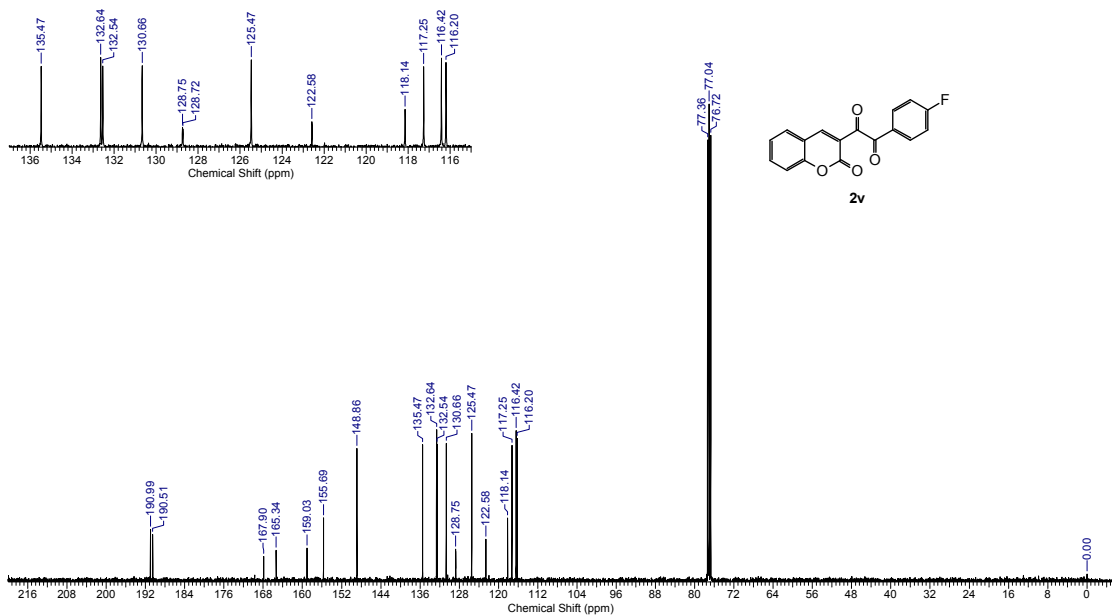


Figure S95. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **2v**

XJH-164-1,19F,520_000001r

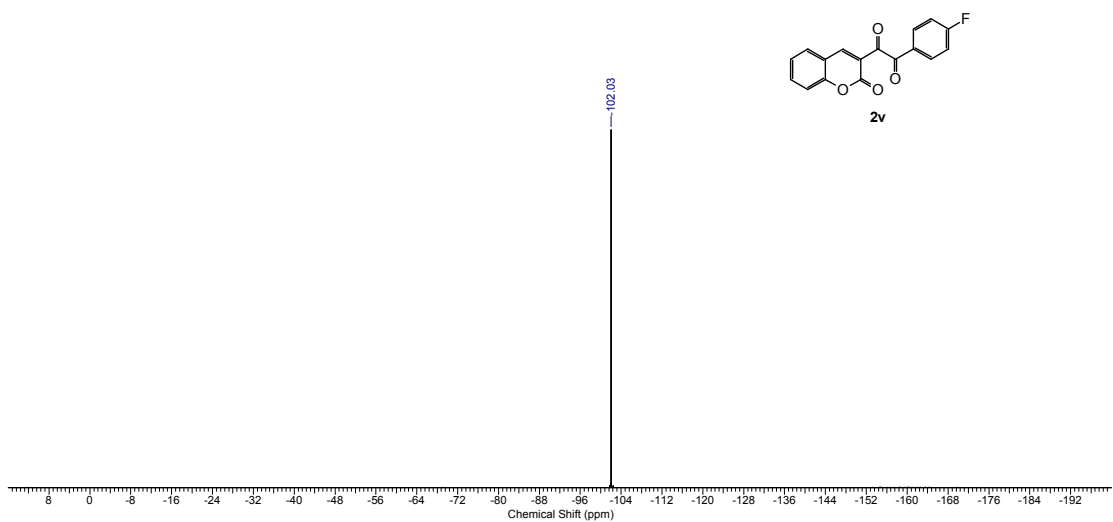


Figure S96. ^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **2v**

XJH-216,1H,7000_000001r

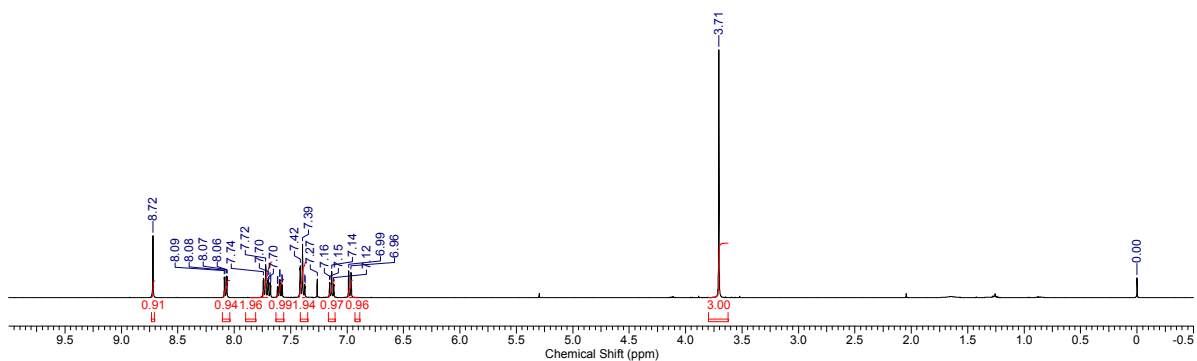
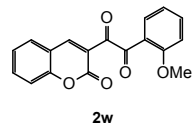
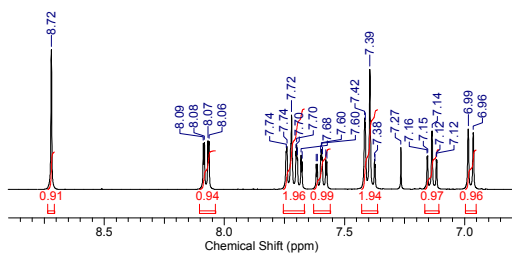


Figure S97. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2w**

XJH-216,13C,7081_0000001r

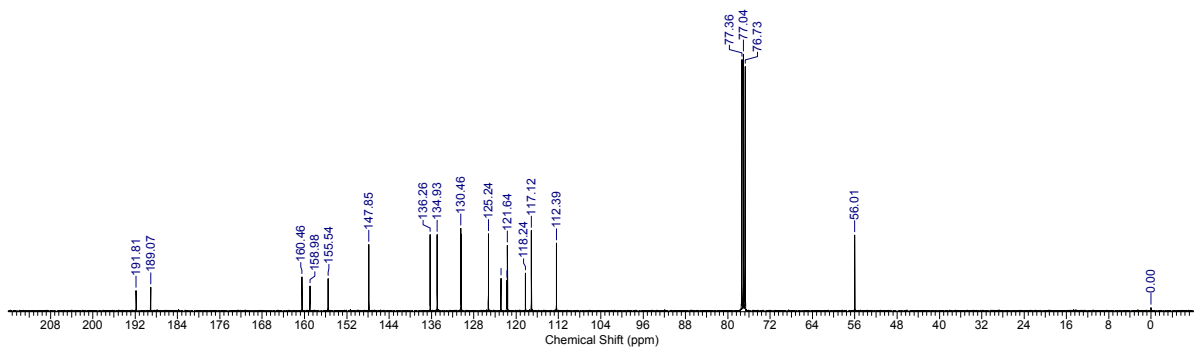
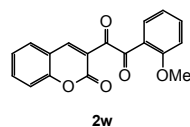
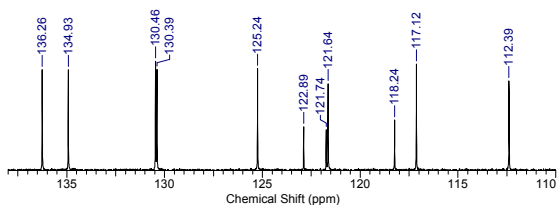
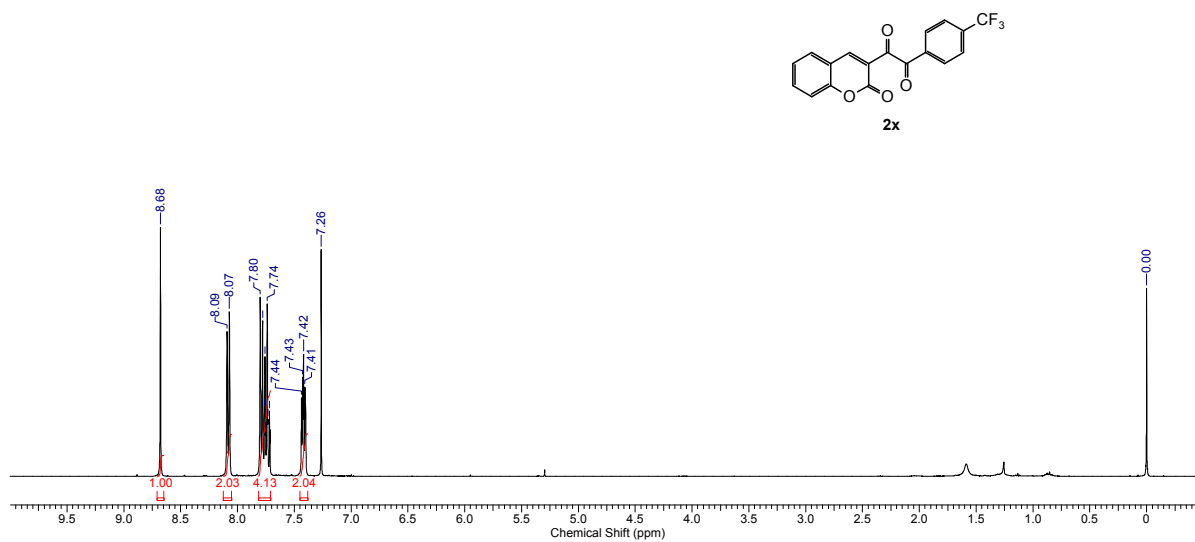
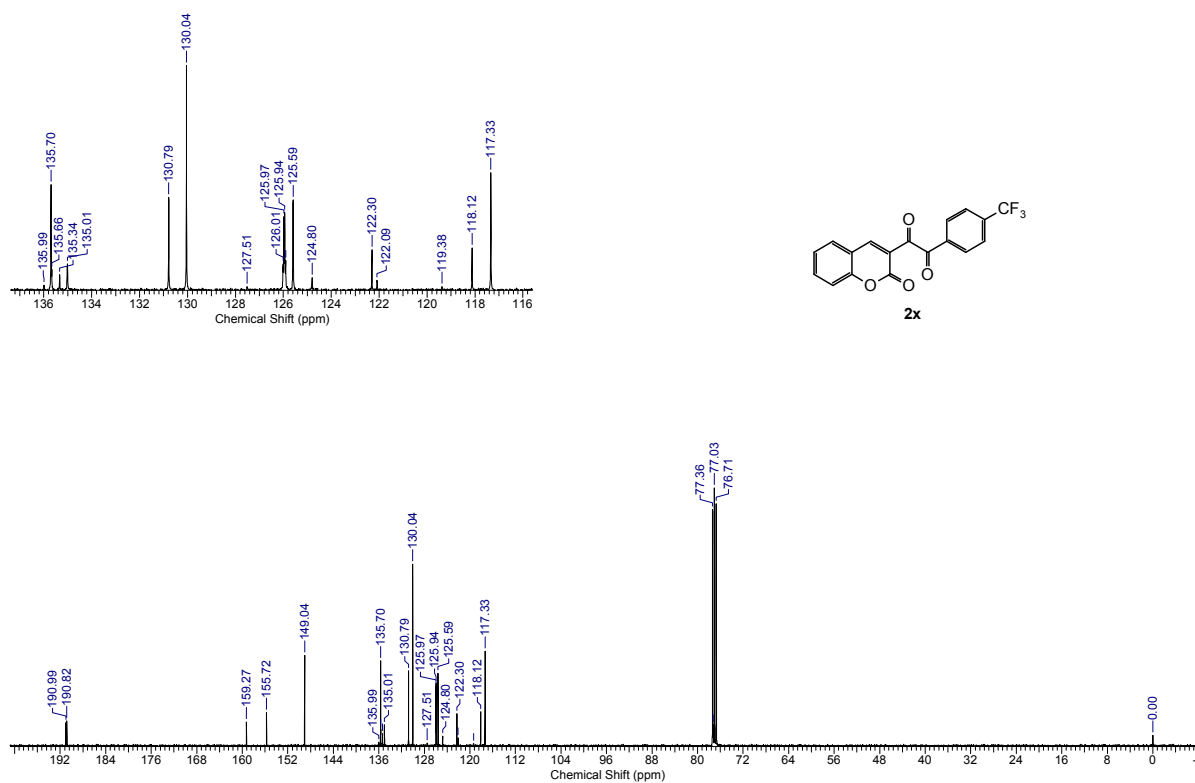
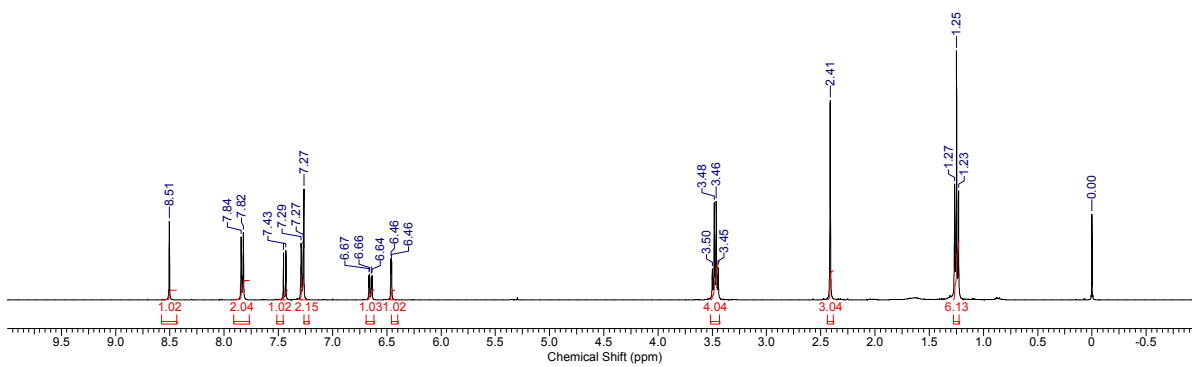
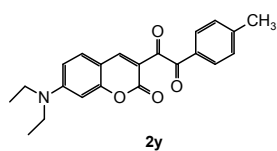
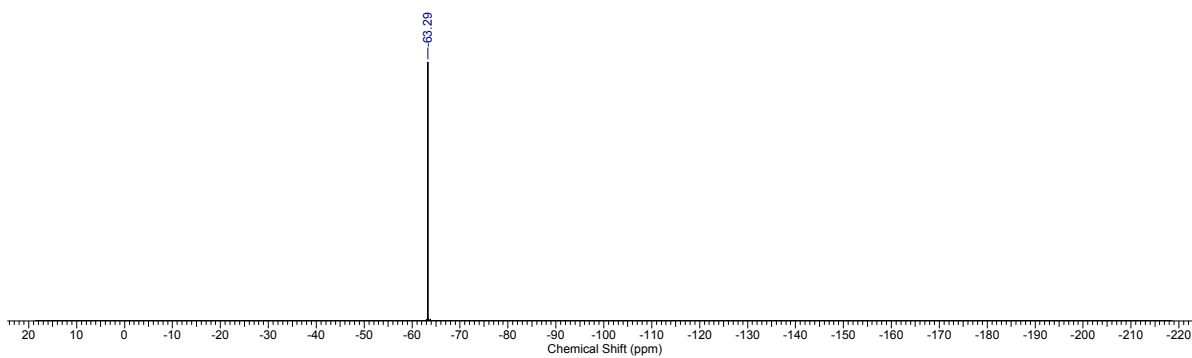
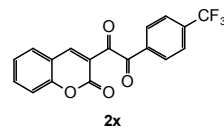
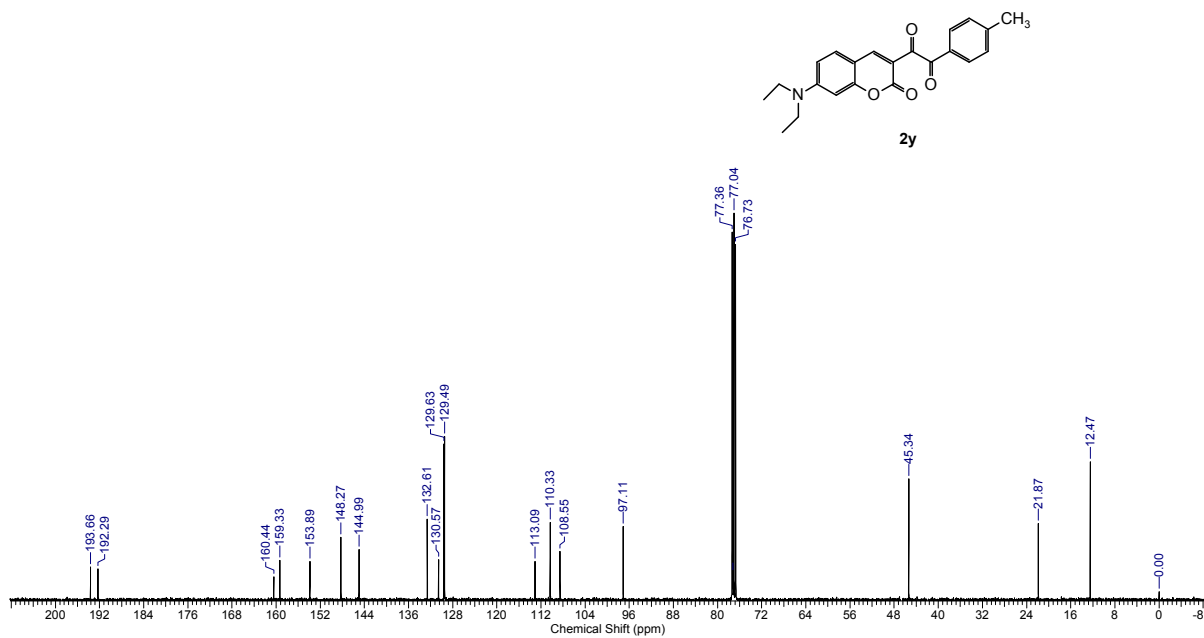
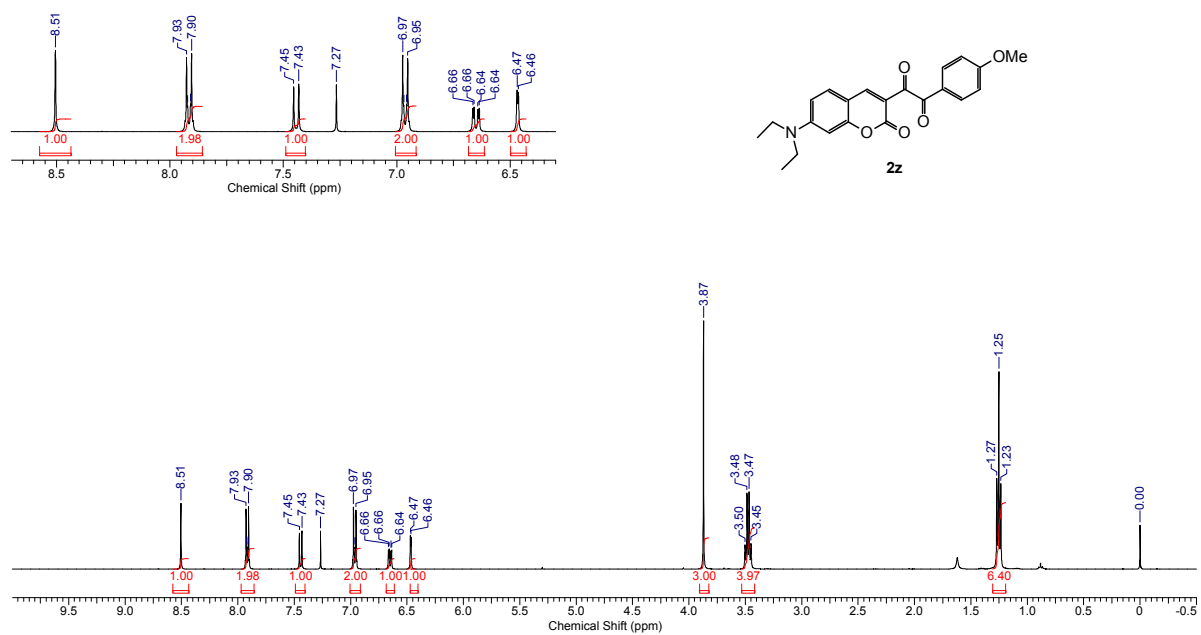
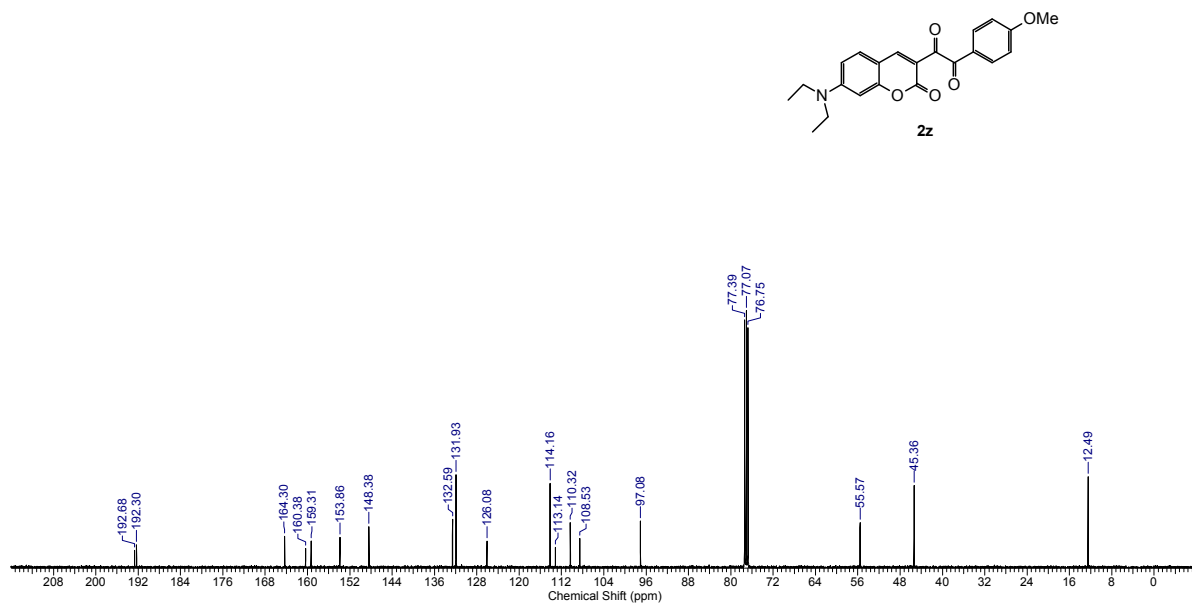
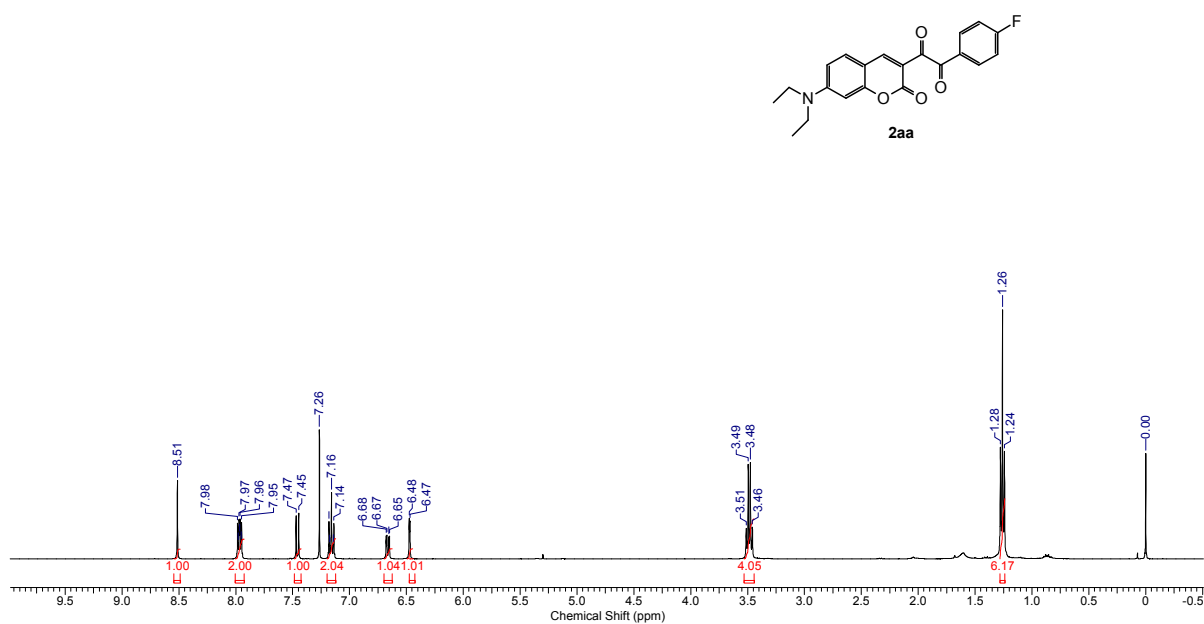


Figure S98. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2w**

Figure S99. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2x**Figure S100. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2x**



Figure S103. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2y**Figure S104. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2z**

Figure S105. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2z**Figure S106. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2aa**

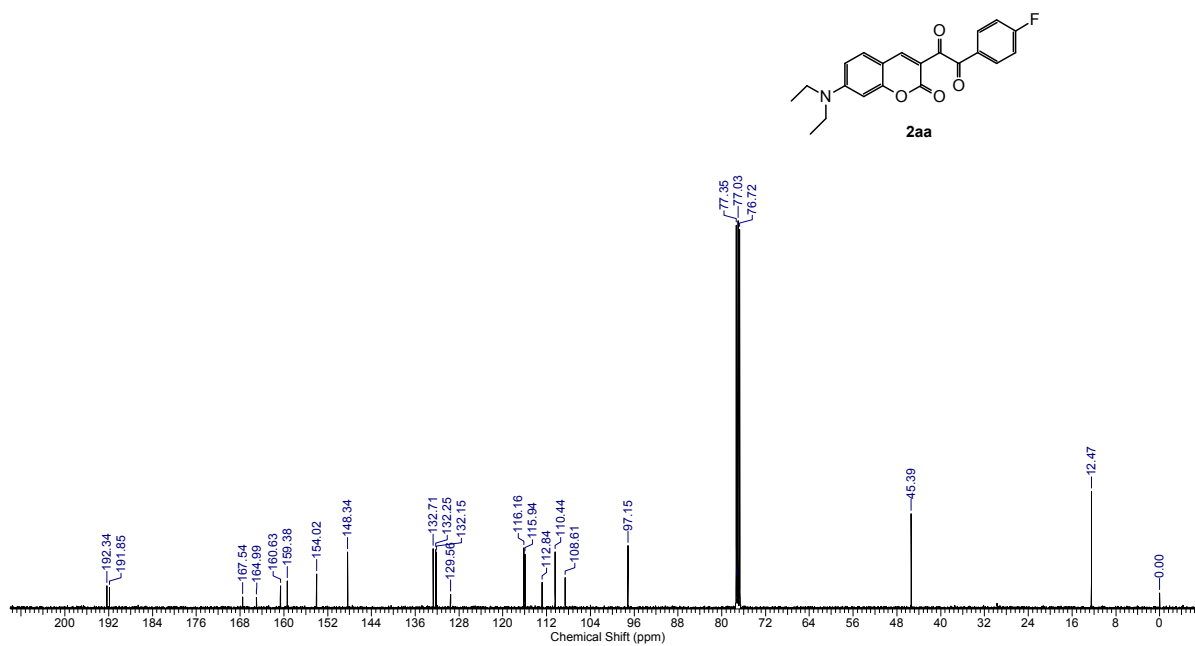


Figure S107. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **2aa**

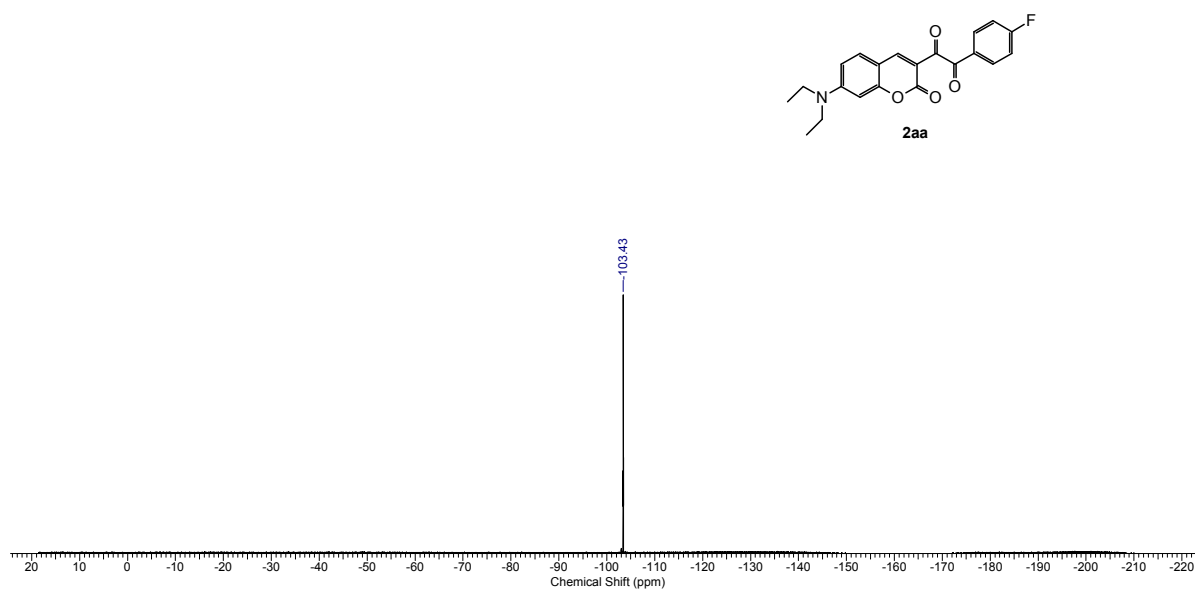


Figure S108. ^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **2aa**

XJH-217.1H,7010_000001r

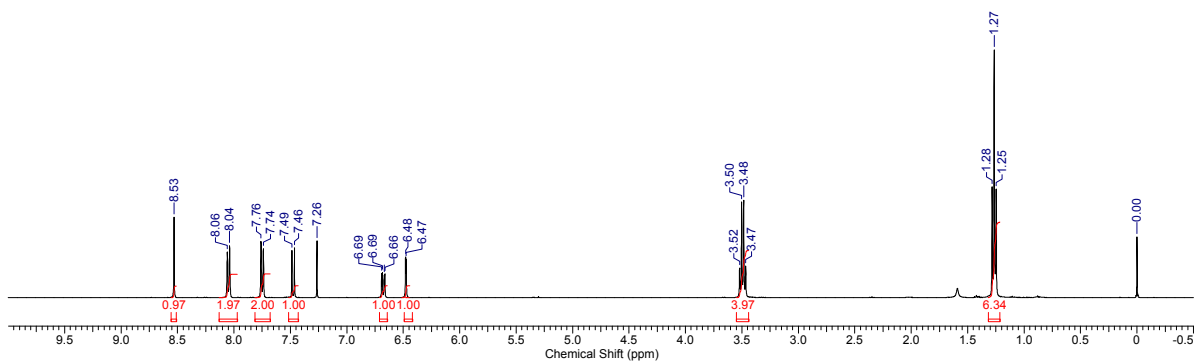
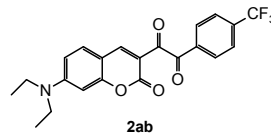
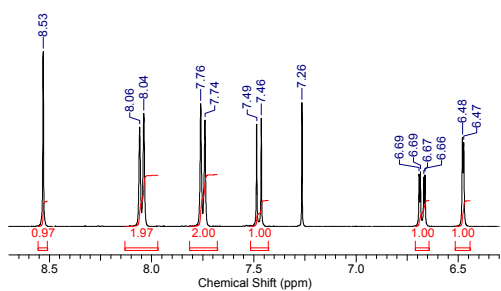


Figure S109. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2ab**

XJH-217.13C,7012_000001r

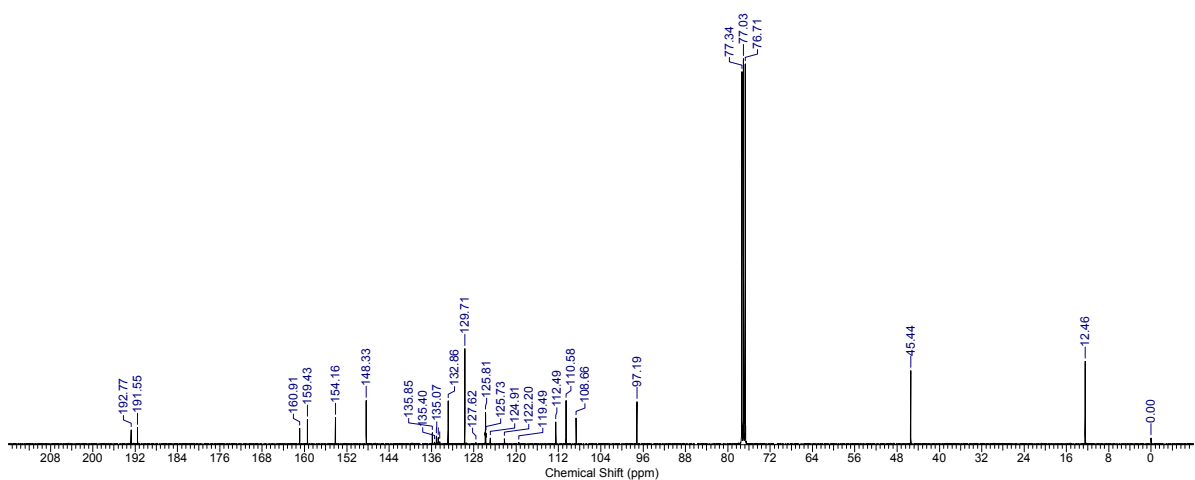
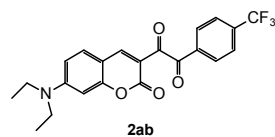
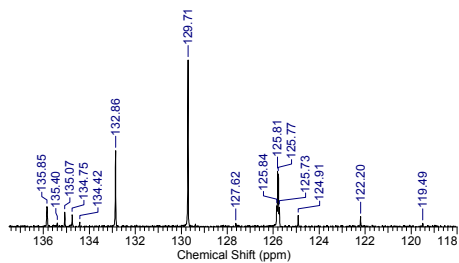


Figure S110. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2ab**

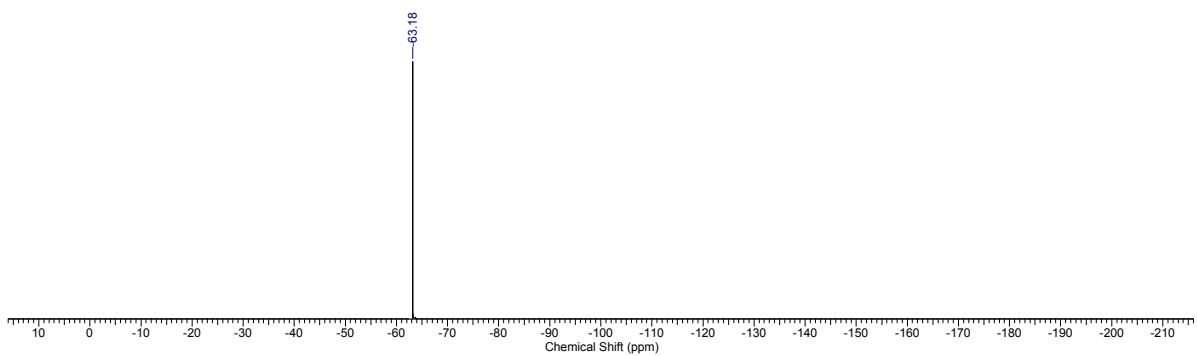
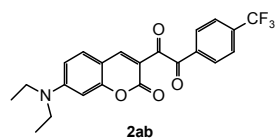


Figure S111. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum of compound **2ab**

10. X-ray crystallographic data

1) Structure determination of **2a**

The structure of **2a** was determined by the X-ray diffraction. Recrystallized from EtOH/dichloromethane (v/v = 1/1). Further information can be found in the CIF file. This crystal was deposited in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre and assigned as CCDC 2036909.

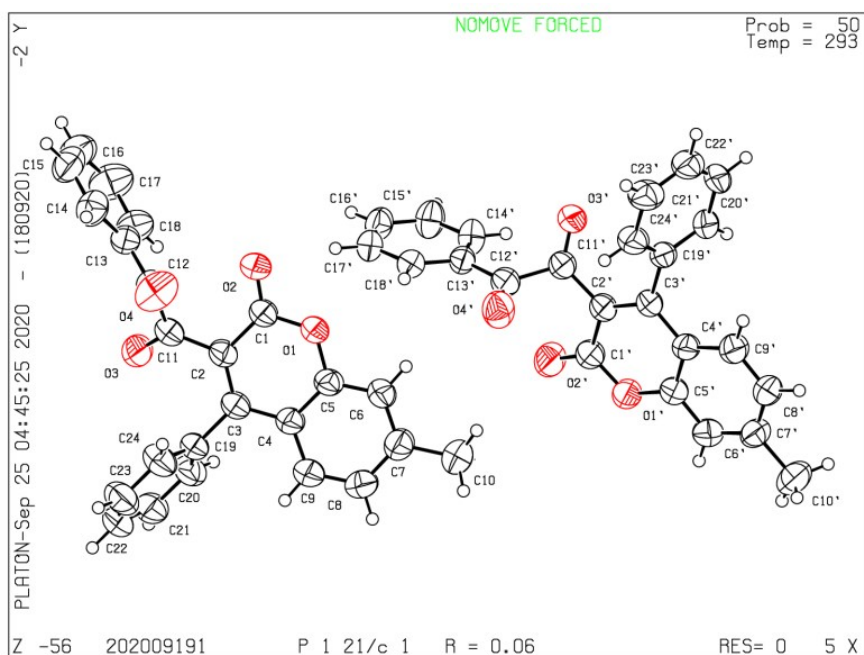


Table S2 Crystal data and structure refinement for **2a.**

Identification code	202009191
Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₁₆ O ₄
Formula weight	368.37
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
a/Å	19.224(2)
b/Å	20.020(2)
c/Å	10.0058(12)
α/°	90
β/°	97.418(10)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	3818.6(8)
Z	8
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.281
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.709

F(000)	1536.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.18 × 0.14 × 0.07
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)
2θ range for data collection/°	8.834 to 134.3
Index ranges	-22 ≤ h ≤ 22, -23 ≤ k ≤ 20, -11 ≤ l ≤ 8
Reflections collected	15425
Independent reflections	6779 [R _{int} = 0.0364, R _{sigma} = 0.0547]
Data/restraints/parameters	6779/0/508
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.026
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0565, wR ₂ = 0.1447
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0895, wR ₂ = 0.1779
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.20/-0.19

2) Structure determination of **2g**

The structure of **2g** was determined by the X-ray diffraction. Recrystallized from EtOH/dichloromethane (v/v = 1/1). Further information can be found in the CIF file. This crystal was deposited in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre and assigned as CCDC 2026429.

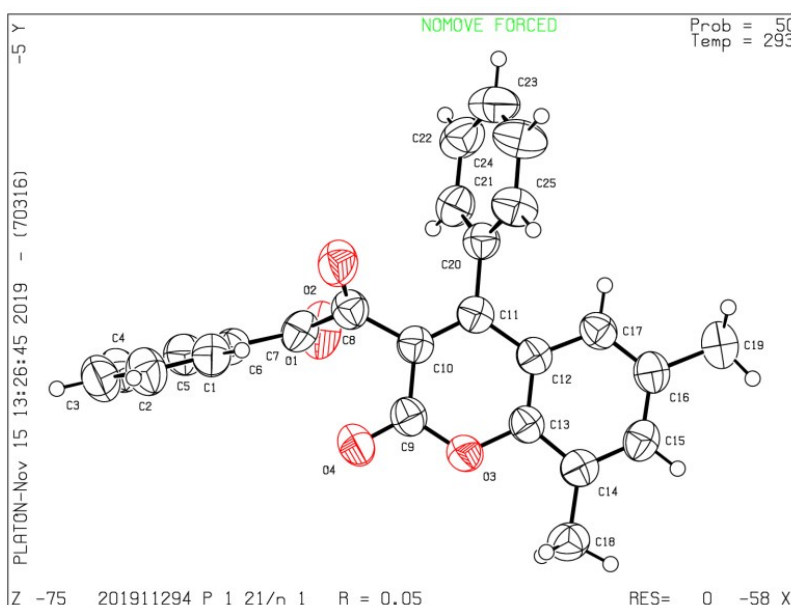


Table S3 Crystal data and structure refinement for **2g.**

Identification code	201911294
Empirical formula	C ₂₅ H ₁₈ O ₄
Formula weight	382.39
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n
a/Å	14.5609(6)

b/Å	9.3002(4)
c/Å	14.7714(7)
α /°	90
β /°	94.995(4)
γ /°	90
Volume/Å ³	1992.74(15)
Z	4
ρ_{calc} /cm ³	1.275
μ /mm ⁻¹	0.698
F(000)	800.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 × 0.15 × 0.1
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54184)
2 Θ range for data collection/°	8.178 to 134.16
Index ranges	-17 ≤ h ≤ 16, -8 ≤ k ≤ 11, -17 ≤ l ≤ 16
Reflections collected	7221
Independent reflections	3554 [R _{int} = 0.0250, R _{sigma} = 0.0343]
Data/restraints/parameters	3554/0/264
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.028
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2 σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0477, wR ₂ = 0.1199
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0667, wR ₂ = 0.1383
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.13/-0.17

3) Structure determination of **2s**

The structure of **2s** was determined by the X-ray diffraction. Recrystallized from EtOH/dichloromethane (v/v= 1/1). Further information can be found in the CIF file. This crystal was deposited in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre and assigned as CCDC 2036910.

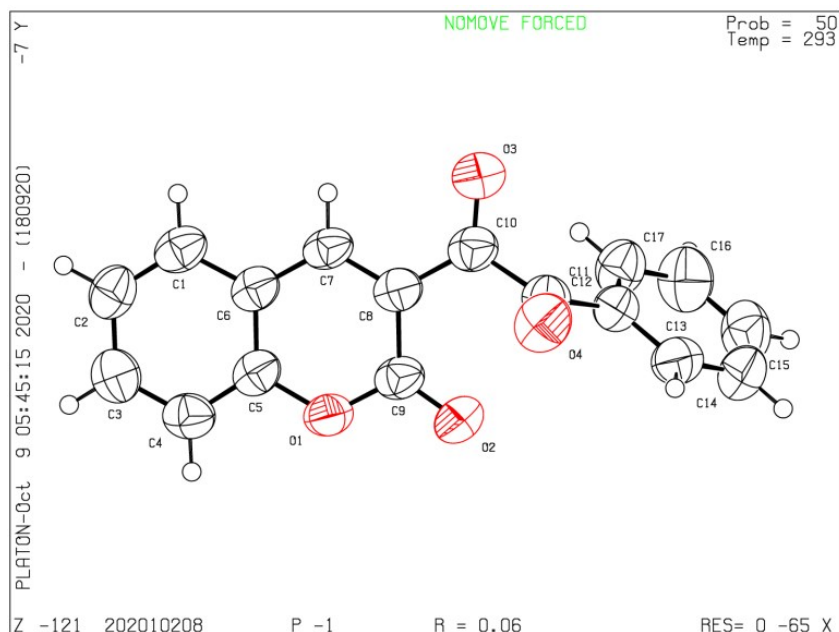


Table S4 rystal data and structure refinement for **2s**.

Identification code	202010208
Empirical formula	C ₁₇ H ₁₀ O ₄
Formula weight	278.25
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	7.1288(11)
b/Å	7.3017(9)
c/Å	13.738(2)
α/°	94.814(11)
β/°	90.307(13)
γ/°	112.254(14)
Volume/Å ³	658.95(18)
Z	2
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.402
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.835
F(000)	288.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 × 0.1 × 0.04
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)
2θ range for data collection/°	12.944 to 134.118
Index ranges	-8 ≤ h ≤ 5, -7 ≤ k ≤ 8, -16 ≤ l ≤ 16
Reflections collected	4663
Independent reflections	2352 [R _{int} = 0.0339, R _{sigma} = 0.0441]

Data/restraints/parameters	2352/0/190
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.035
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0638$, $wR_2 = 0.1804$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0994$, $wR_2 = 0.2205$
Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$	0.22/-0.16
