

Charge-transfer electronic states in organic solar cells: A TDDFT study

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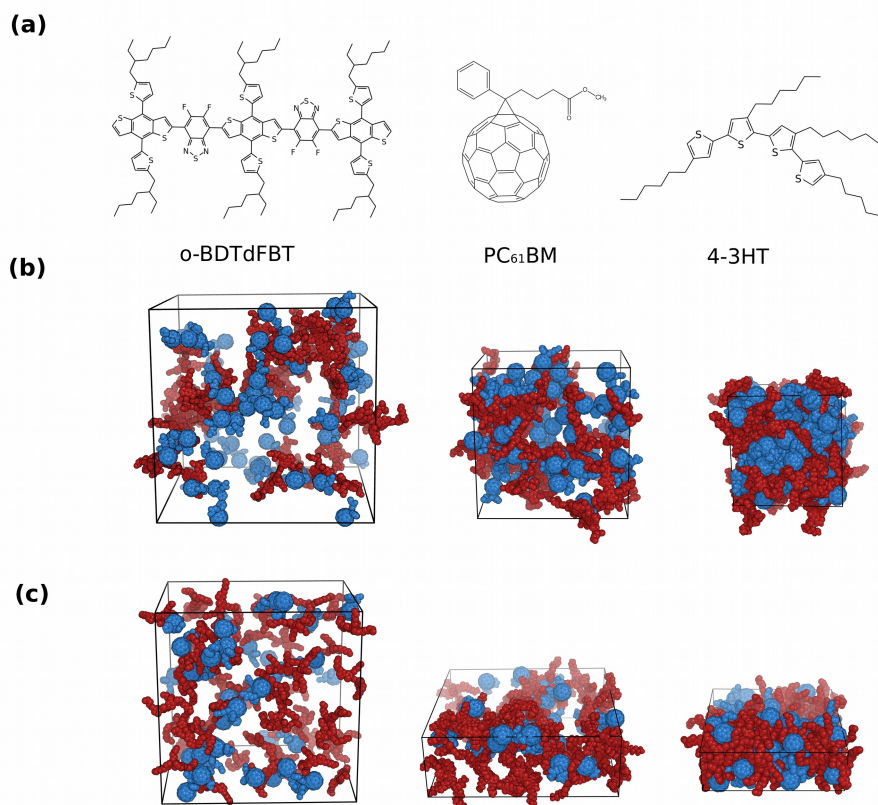


Figure S1. (a) Structures of electron acceptor PCBM ([6,6]-phenyl-C₆₁-butyric acid methyl ester), donor molecules 4-3HT and o-BDTdFBT. (b) Solvent evaporation simulation for o-BDTdFBT/PC₆₁BM and (c) 4-3HT/PC₆₁BM.

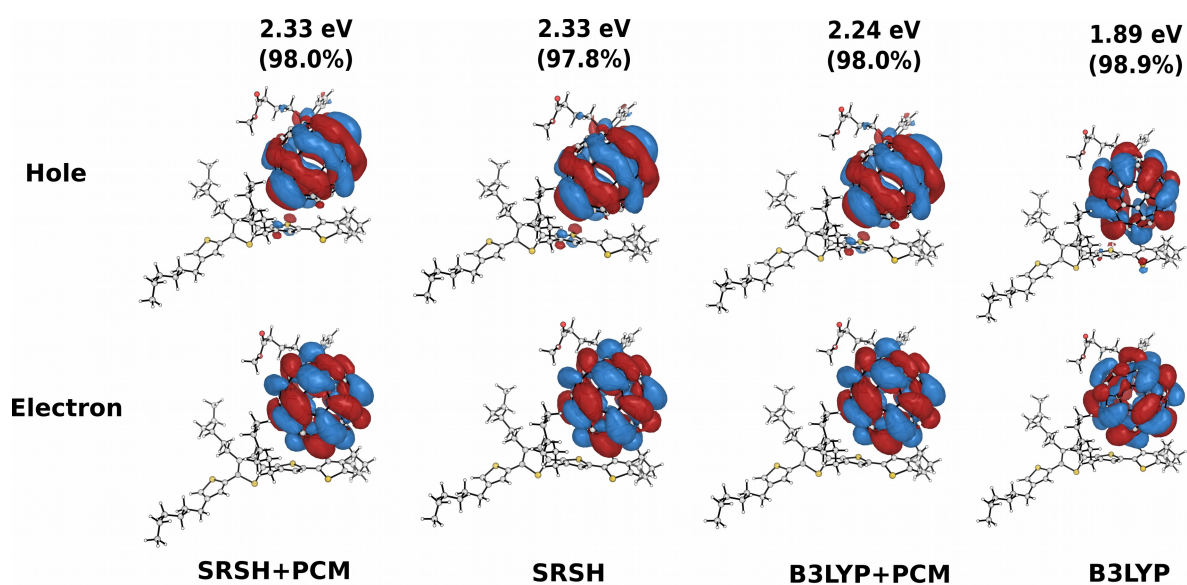


Figure S2. Electron-hole pair localization of the locally excited state LE computed from NTO, in the selected eD-eA adduct 4-3HT/PC₆₁BM, showing dependency for each scheme.

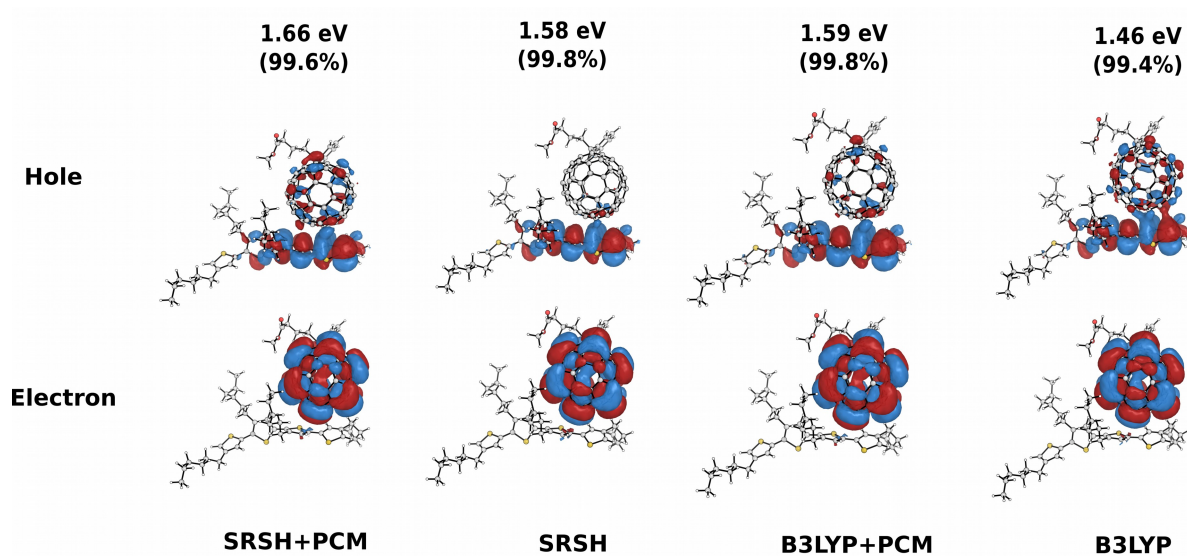


Figure S3. Electron-hole pair localization of charge transfer states CT₁ (CT₂) computed from natural transition orbital calculation (NTO) for one eD-eA adduct 4-3HT/PC₆₁BM using different schemes. Curiously, the lowest charge transfer state CT₁ is equal to the charge transfer state most coupled (CT₂) to the locally excited state LE.

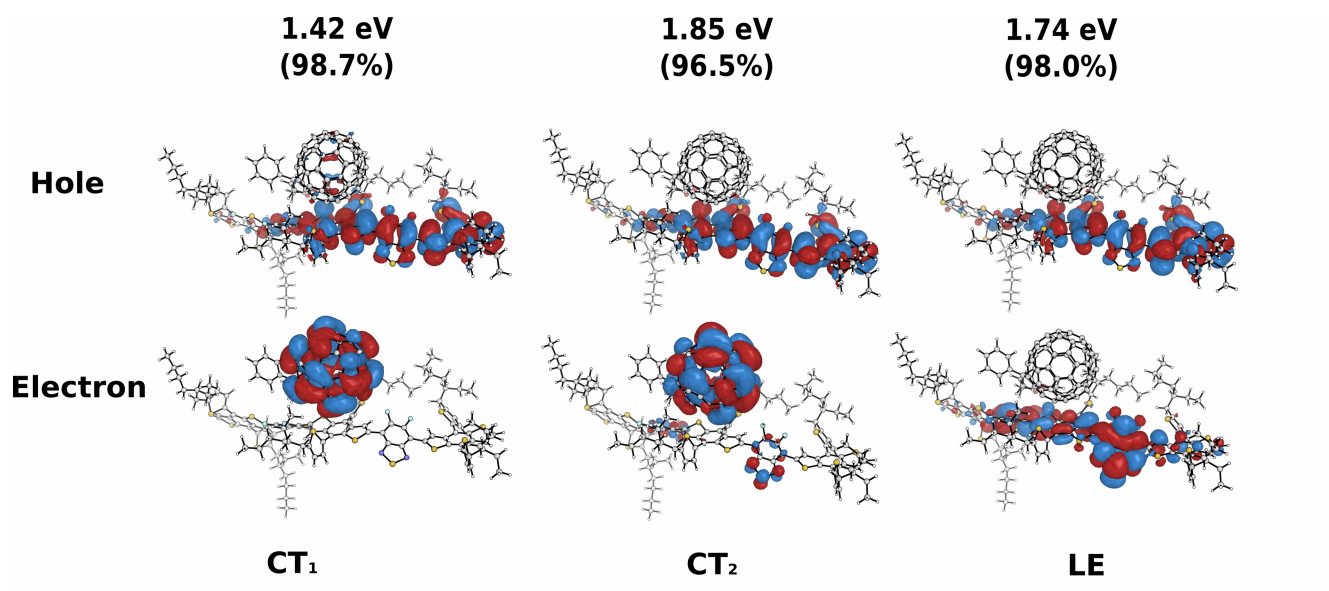


Figure S4. Electron-hole pairs computed for each electronic excited states in one adduct o-BDTdFBT/PC₆₁BM using B3LYP scheme and NTO implementation.

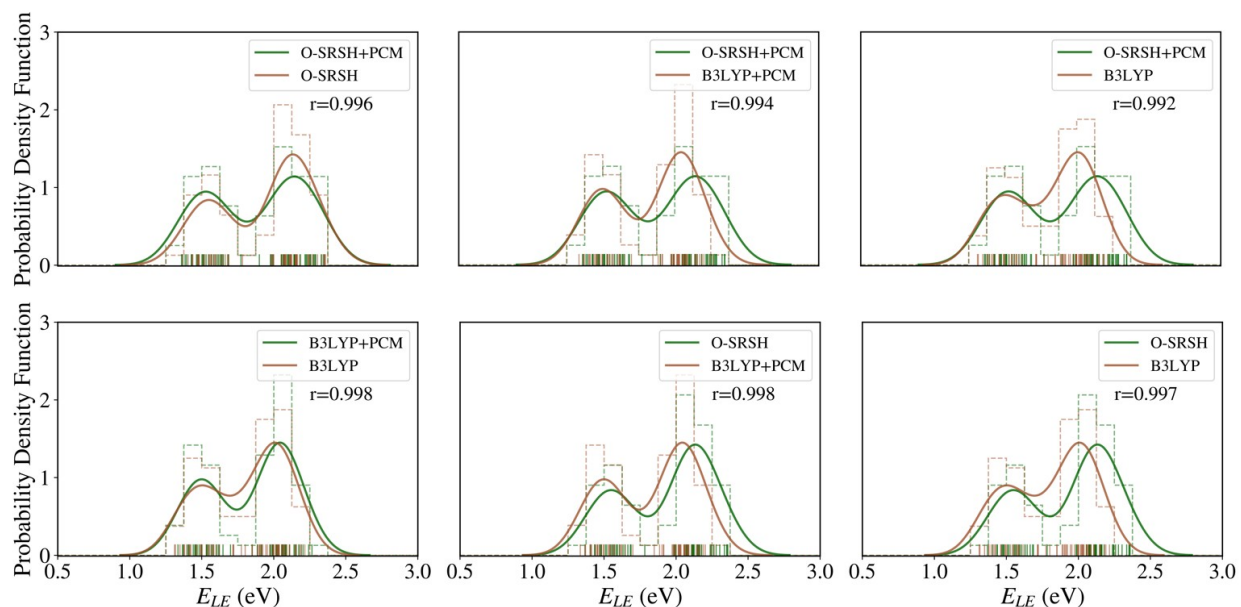


Figure S5. Probability density function of LE state schemes for 4-3HT/PC₆₁BM system using O-SRSH+PCM, O-SRSH, B3LYP+PCM and B3LYP schemes. Pearson correlation coefficient r between schemes was evaluated with kernel density stimulation values.

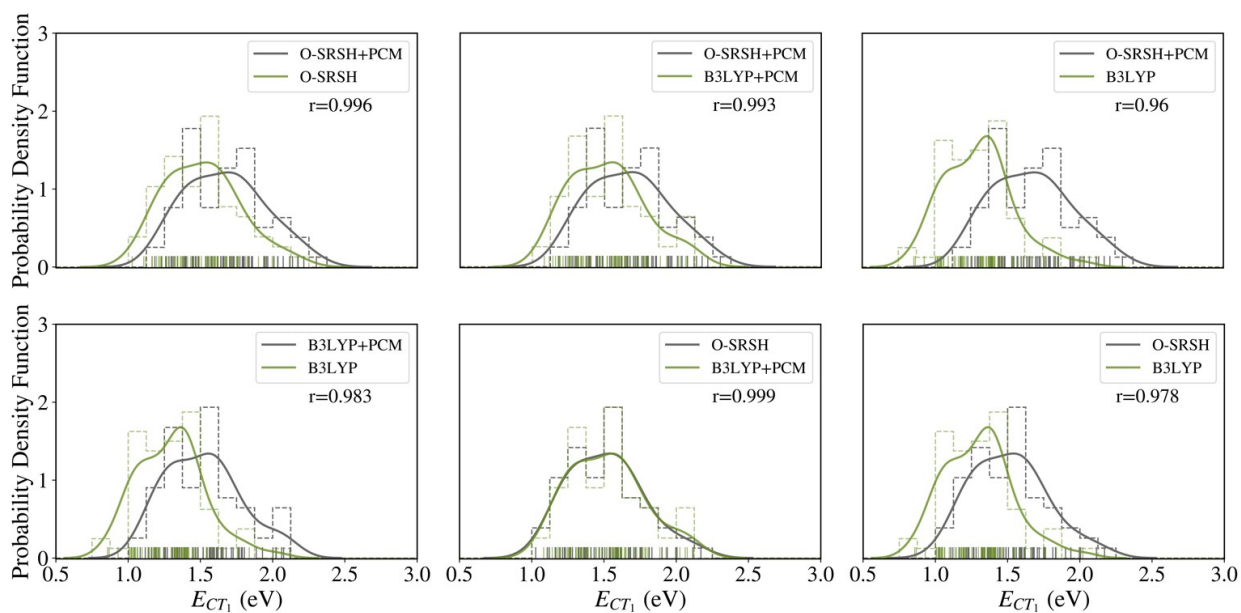


Figure S6. Probability density function of CT₁ state calculated from O-SRSH+PCM, O-SRSH, B3LYP+PCM and B3LYP schemes schemes in the 4-3HT/PC₆₁BM system. Pearson correlation coefficient r between schemes was computed with kernel density stimulation values.

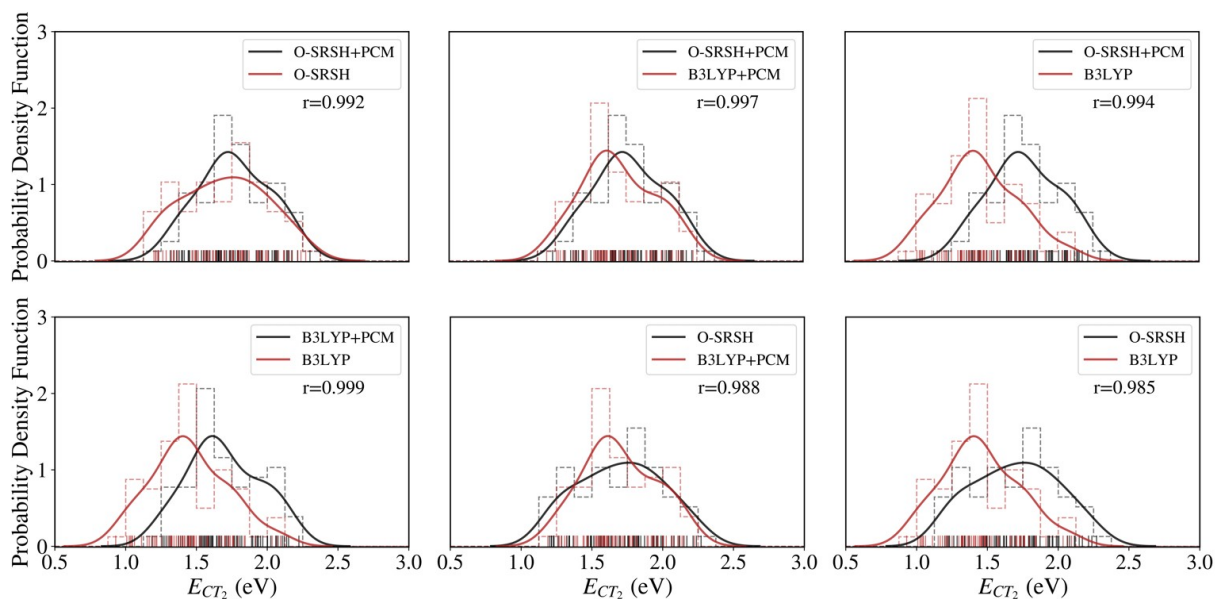


Figure S7. Probability density function of CT₂ state schemes for 4-3HT/PC₆₁BM system using O-SRSH+PCM, O-SRSH, B3LYP+PCM and B3LYP schemes. Pearson correlation coefficient r between schemes was computed with kernel density estimation values.

Table S1. Charge difference relation δ calculated between two states that are involved in charge transfer processes.

	$\delta = \frac{1}{2} Q_{ii}^{DA} + Q_{jj}^{DA} $		
	LE-CT ₁	CT ₁ -GS	LE-CT ₂
	4-3HT/PC ₆₁ BM		
SRSH+PCM	0.90±0.09	0.88±0.10	0.90±0.09
SRSH	0.92±0.08	0.88±0.07	0.91±0.06
B3LYP+PCM	0.89±0.09	0.86±0.10	0.88±0.09
B3LYP	0.91±0.11	0.85±0.10	0.91±0.10
	o-BDTdFBT/PC ₆₁ BM		
B3LYP	0.94±0.07	0.90±0.04	0.93±0.07

Where $Q_{ii}^{DA} = Q_i^D - Q_i^A$ represents the charge difference between donor-fragment and acceptor-fragment charges in the state i .