

Electronic Supplementary Information

Ground and excited states analysis of alkali metal ethylenediamine and crown ether complexes

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Table S1. MP2 optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) for M(en)₂ (M = Li, Na, K).

Li(en) ₂				Na(en) ₂				K(en) ₂			
Li	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	Na	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	K	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
N	1.522049	0.979754	1.026989	N	2.035803	0.997381	1.077960	N	2.641318	1.359931	-0.612682
N	-1.522049	0.979754	-1.026989	N	-2.035803	0.997381	-1.077960	N	-2.641318	-1.359931	-0.612682
N	1.522049	-0.979754	-1.026989	N	2.035803	-0.997381	-1.077960	N	2.641318	-1.359931	0.612682
N	-1.522049	-0.979754	1.026989	N	-2.035803	-0.997381	1.077960	N	-2.641318	1.359931	0.612682
C	2.746271	0.717790	0.247246	C	3.214612	0.720110	0.241848	C	3.791043	0.445632	-0.614275
C	2.746271	-0.717790	-0.247246	C	3.214612	-0.720110	-0.241848	C	3.791043	-0.445632	0.614275
C	-2.746271	-0.717790	0.247246	C	-3.214612	-0.720110	0.241848	C	-3.791043	0.445632	0.614275
C	-2.746271	0.717790	-0.247246	C	-3.214612	0.720110	-0.241848	C	-3.791043	-0.445632	-0.614275
H	1.617568	-0.578909	-1.956966	H	2.153229	-0.561085	-1.988570	H	2.772711	-2.067301	-0.103345
H	1.406700	-1.979572	-1.172947	H	1.964886	-1.994609	-1.260758	H	2.599898	-1.865850	1.490996
H	1.617568	0.578909	1.956966	H	2.153229	0.561085	1.988570	H	2.772711	2.067301	0.103345
H	1.406700	1.979572	1.172947	H	1.964886	1.994609	1.260758	H	2.599898	1.865850	-1.490996
H	-1.617568	-0.578909	1.956966	H	-2.153229	-0.561085	1.988570	H	-2.772711	2.067301	-0.103345
H	-1.406700	-1.979572	1.172947	H	-1.964886	-1.994609	1.260758	H	-2.599898	1.865850	1.490996
H	-1.406700	1.979572	-1.172947	H	-1.964886	1.994609	-1.260758	H	-2.599898	-1.865850	-1.490996
H	-1.617568	0.578909	-1.956966	H	-2.153229	0.561085	-1.988570	H	-2.772711	-2.067301	0.103345
H	3.660386	0.907534	0.815964	H	4.157587	0.914800	0.760628	H	4.752175	0.967089	-0.660666
H	3.660386	-0.907534	-0.815964	H	4.157587	-0.914800	-0.760628	H	4.752175	-0.967089	0.660666
H	2.747225	-1.393751	0.607718	H	3.177537	-1.386800	0.620182	H	3.722833	0.179051	1.506130
H	2.747225	1.393751	-0.607718	H	3.177537	1.386800	-0.620182	H	3.722833	-0.179051	-1.506130
H	-2.747225	-1.393751	-0.607718	H	-3.177537	-1.386800	-0.620182	H	-3.722833	-0.179051	1.506130
H	-2.747225	1.393751	0.607718	H	-3.177537	1.386800	0.620182	H	-3.722833	0.179051	-1.506130
H	-3.660386	-0.907534	0.815964	H	-4.157587	-0.914800	0.760628	H	-4.752175	-0.967089	0.660666
H	-2.747225	1.393751	0.607718	H	-3.177537	1.386800	0.620182	H	-3.722833	0.179051	-1.506130
H	-3.660386	0.907534	-0.815964	H	-4.157587	0.914800	-0.760628	H	-4.752175	-0.967089	-0.660666

Table S2. MP2 optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) for M(12C4) (M = Li, Na, K).

Li(12C4)				Na(12C4)				K(12C4)			
O	0.000000	1.997913	0.439899	O	0.000000	1.586063	0.181225	O	0.000000	1.728866	-0.042266
O	-1.565783	0.000000	-0.272763	O	-2.152444	0.000000	-0.796518	O	-1.996526	0.000000	-1.054735
O	1.565783	-0.000000	-0.272763	O	2.152444	-0.000000	-0.796518	O	1.996526	-0.000000	-1.054735
O	-0.000000	-1.997913	0.439899	O	-0.000000	-1.586063	0.181225	O	-0.000000	-1.728866	-0.042266
C	1.210220	2.297931	-0.249624	C	1.184019	2.130406	-0.384724	C	1.188865	2.186697	-0.665987
C	-2.209114	1.214755	0.100389	C	-2.336150	1.206212	-0.079464	C	-2.292140	1.201912	-0.372782
C	2.209114	1.214755	0.100389	C	2.336150	1.206212	-0.079464	C	2.292140	1.201912	-0.372782
C	-2.209114	-1.214755	0.100389	C	-2.336150	-1.206212	-0.079464	C	-2.292140	-1.201912	-0.372782
C	2.209114	-1.214755	0.100389	C	2.336150	-1.206212	-0.079464	C	2.292140	-1.201912	-0.372782
C	-1.210220	-2.297931	-0.249624	C	-1.184019	-2.130406	-0.384724	C	-1.188865	-2.186697	-0.665987
C	1.210220	-2.297931	-0.249624	C	1.184019	-2.130406	-0.384724	C	1.188865	-2.186697	-0.665987
C	-1.210220	2.297931	-0.249624	C	-1.184019	2.130406	-0.384724	C	-1.188865	2.186697	-0.665987
H	1.587940	3.279489	0.043989	H	1.383114	3.128357	0.020431	H	1.463814	3.182421	-0.301920
H	1.031769	2.287034	-1.327584	H	1.069074	2.205570	-1.469612	H	1.044694	2.235447	-1.748996
H	-2.422657	1.214429	1.173735	H	-2.388507	1.020303	0.997451	H	-2.358710	1.033115	0.706273
H	-3.139158	1.357374	-0.457745	H	-3.271937	1.687478	-0.378557	H	-3.250160	1.615100	-0.703834
H	3.139158	1.357374	-0.457745	H	3.271937	1.687478	-0.378557	H	3.250160	1.615100	-0.703834
H	2.422657	1.214429	-1.173735	H	2.388507	1.020303	0.997451	H	2.358710	1.033115	0.706273
H	-3.139158	-1.357374	-0.457745	H	-3.271937	-1.687478	-0.378557	H	-3.250160	-1.615100	-0.703834
H	-2.422657	-1.214429	1.173735	H	-2.388507	-1.020303	0.997451	H	-2.358710	-1.033115	0.706273
H	2.422657	-1.214429	1.173735	H	2.388507	-1.020303	0.997451	H	2.358710	-1.033115	0.706273
H	3.139158	-1.357374	-0.457745	H	3.271937	-1.687478	-0.378557	H	3.250160	-1.615100	-0.703834
H	-1.587940	-3.279489	0.043989	H	-1.383114	-3.128357	0.020431	H	-1.463814	-3.182421	-0.301920
H	-1.031769	-2.287034	-1.327584	H	-1.069074	-2.205570	-1.469612	H	-1.044694	-2.235447	-1.748996
H	1.031769	2.287034	-1.327584	H	1.069074	2.205570	-1.469612	H	1.044694	2.235447	-1.748996
H	1.587940	3.279489	0.043989	H	1.383114	3.128357	0.020431	H	1.463814	3.182421	-0.301920
H	-1.587940	3.279489	0.043989	H	-1.383114	3.128357	0.020431	H	-1.463814	3.182421	-0.301920
H	-1.031769	2.287034	-1.327584	H	-1.069074	2.205570	-1.469612	H	-1.044694	2.235447	-1.748996
H	1.031769	-2.287034	-1.327584	H	1.069074	-2.205570	-1.469612	H	1.044694	-2.235447	-1.748996
Li	0.000000	0.000000	1.059294	Na	0.000000	0.000000	2.209668	K	0.000000	0.000000	2.667177

Table S3. MP2 optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) for M(15C5) (M = Li, Na, K).

Li(15C5)				Na(15C5)				K(15C5)			
O	2.127232	0.700992	-0.240642	O	0.001394	-2.009339	-0.403170	O	-0.014057	-1.969988	-0.565176
O	1.285257	-1.734291	0.130862	O	-2.311861	-0.756453	0.309156	O	-2.406580	-0.756362	0.123804
O	0.001234	2.068350	0.000021	O	2.325318	-0.787753	0.564277	O	2.405973	-0.813556	0.381205
O	-1.287563	-1.732995	-0.131258	O	-1.348284	1.693365	-0.343261	O	-1.328969	1.689036	-0.504624
O	-2.126387	0.703517	0.240813	O	1.375359	1.807353	0.116754	O	1.437576	1.838452	-0.035908
C	0.695469	-2.963115	-0.279873	C	-3.182705	0.240791	-0.202651	C	-3.203199	0.277909	-0.429172
C	1.191858	2.844292	-0.075812	C	2.339116	-1.741615	-0.488152	C	2.330470	-1.755937	-0.677519
C	-0.699045	-2.962277	0.279849	C	-2.647284	1.584284	0.221322	C	-2.642841	1.604914	0.014348
C	3.095131	-0.258115	0.167052	C	-1.140456	-2.779674	-0.045987	C	-1.165768	-2.743737	-0.268735
C	2.614618	-1.583791	-0.352006	C	-2.355571	-1.970774	-0.418702	C	-2.371846	-1.931964	-0.662320
C	-1.188515	2.845685	0.075735	C	3.195286	0.319019	0.354102	C	3.243186	0.297977	0.092833
C	-2.616494	-1.580657	0.352188	C	-0.704181	2.923322	-0.052510	C	-0.679485	2.909842	-0.206449
C	-2.312117	1.958058	-0.395030	C	2.567364	1.380994	-0.521060	C	2.557088	1.349561	-0.748937
C	-3.095452	-0.254421	-0.166835	C	0.690223	2.816862	-0.612146	C	0.713774	2.813719	-0.769150
C	2.314513	1.955432	0.394942	C	1.221001	-2.715987	-0.225805	C	1.190314	-2.696035	-0.393708
H	3.283678	2.389300	0.128897	H	1.280745	-3.554713	-0.927425	H	1.230195	-3.542305	-0.190575
H	1.264871	-3.811622	0.109767	H	-4.200226	0.099676	0.173700	H	-4.245161	0.181678	-0.107957
H	0.674215	-3.015062	-1.371662	H	-3.197084	0.190930	-1.295700	H	-3.163514	0.231851	-1.521987
H	1.122084	3.722988	0.570912	H	3.300307	-2.264953	-0.506968	H	3.269334	-2.316948	-0.747093
H	1.344392	3.166489	-1.108453	H	2.176059	-1.262232	-1.457751	H	2.141248	-1.260731	-1.634574
H	-1.269329	-3.810349	-0.109448	H	-3.303014	2.378346	-0.152584	H	-3.271971	2.413531	-0.375656
H	-0.677767	-3.013889	1.371659	H	-2.595657	1.652932	1.312987	H	-2.636134	1.676967	1.107988
H	3.155429	-0.280034	1.258805	H	-1.131505	-2.990948	1.027959	H	-1.198322	-2.995515	0.797021
H	4.079444	-0.012780	-0.242602	H	-1.151393	-3.727962	-0.593886	H	-1.161678	-3.677788	-0.841969
H	2.615369	-1.597877	-1.445244	H	-2.331715	-1.758334	-1.492237	H	-2.283251	-1.666460	-1.721326
H	3.251356	-2.392430	0.017859	H	-3.264776	-2.535767	-0.188847	H	-3.280361	-2.529160	-0.520905
H	-1.117671	3.724248	-0.571045	H	4.143339	-0.011999	-0.080667	H	4.159848	-0.029289	-0.408933
H	-1.340716	3.168122	1.108347	H	3.385326	0.735390	1.341736	H	3.512380	0.729301	1.056151
H	-2.616779	-1.594547	1.445434	H	-0.666065	3.092036	1.028690	H	-0.642810	3.081080	0.875462
H	-3.254477	-2.388508	-0.017235	H	-1.232833	3.759354	-0.523364	H	-1.204057	3.753605	-0.669592
H	-3.280811	2.393113	-0.129241	H	3.269033	2.215532	-0.632733	H	3.273282	2.155331	-0.953869
H	-2.266681	1.827569	-1.480424	H	2.334395	0.994781	-1.519718	H	2.229160	0.935399	-1.709439
H	-3.155836	-0.276294	-1.258583	H	0.634124	2.539337	-1.669723	H	0.644309	2.515130	-1.820617
H	-4.079452	-0.007909	0.242849	H	1.214044	3.773348	-0.521522	H	1.215182	3.785474	-0.709474
H	2.269113	1.825175	1.480367	H	1.296847	-3.099688	0.796297	H	1.271731	-3.083480	0.628647
Li	0.000529	-0.022280	-0.000200	Na	-0.017466	-0.013252	1.443750	K	-0.023216	-0.053465	2.077218

Table S4. MP2 optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) for M(18C6) (M = Na, K).

Na(18C6)				K(18C6)			
H	3.272757	3.231538	-0.039937	H	1.224135	4.484185	-0.255390
O	2.378722	1.373356	0.102067	O	0.000000	2.847985	0.073059
O	0.000000	2.771608	-0.259424	O	2.394820	1.382650	-0.359252
O	2.400283	-1.385804	-0.259424	O	-2.394820	1.382650	-0.359252
O	-2.378722	1.373356	0.102067	O	2.466427	-1.423992	0.073059
O	-0.000000	-2.746711	0.102067	O	-2.466427	-1.423992	0.073059
O	-2.400283	-1.385804	-0.259424	O	-0.000000	-2.765299	-0.359252
C	3.528927	0.687819	-0.353743	C	-1.173210	3.412351	-0.483414
C	-1.166931	3.395428	0.248468	C	3.545945	0.693993	0.103896
C	2.357062	-2.708306	0.248468	C	-3.545945	0.693993	0.103896
C	-2.360132	2.712231	-0.353743	C	3.541788	-0.690146	-0.483414
C	1.168795	-3.400049	-0.353743	C	-3.541788	-0.690146	-0.483414
C	1.166931	3.395428	0.248468	C	2.373988	2.723882	0.103896
C	3.523993	-0.687123	0.248468	C	-2.373988	2.723882	0.103896
C	-3.528927	0.687819	-0.353743	C	2.368577	-2.722205	-0.483414
C	-1.168795	-3.400049	-0.353743	C	-2.368577	-2.722205	-0.483414
C	-3.523993	-0.687123	0.248468	C	1.171957	-3.417875	0.103896
C	-2.357062	-2.708306	0.248468	C	-1.171957	-3.417875	0.103896
C	2.360132	2.712231	-0.353743	C	1.173210	3.412351	-0.483414
H	3.522433	0.620918	-1.447233	H	-1.173900	3.282552	-1.571833
H	4.434972	1.218522	-0.039937	H	-1.224135	4.484185	-0.255390
H	-1.198425	3.306864	1.339039	H	3.547678	0.638568	1.197772
H	-1.177031	4.457457	-0.023103	H	4.454256	1.216432	-0.218784
H	3.271756	-3.248067	-0.023103	H	-4.454256	1.216432	-0.218784
H	2.264616	-2.691299	1.339039	H	-3.547678	0.638568	1.197772
H	-2.298947	2.740057	-1.447233	H	3.429723	-0.624649	-1.571833
H	-3.272757	3.231538	-0.039937	H	4.495485	-1.181961	-0.255390
H	1.162215	-4.450059	-0.039937	H	-4.495485	-1.181961	-0.255390
H	1.223485	-3.360975	-1.447233	H	-3.429723	-0.624649	-1.571833
H	1.177031	4.457457	-0.023103	H	3.280589	3.249283	-0.218784
H	1.198425	3.306864	1.339039	H	2.326856	2.753095	1.197772
H	3.463041	-0.615566	1.339039	H	-2.326856	2.753095	1.197772
H	4.448786	-1.209390	-0.023103	H	-3.280589	3.249283	-0.218784
H	-4.434972	1.218522	-0.039937	H	3.271351	-3.302224	-0.255390
H	-3.522433	0.620918	-1.447233	H	2.255824	-2.657903	-1.571833
H	-1.223485	-3.360975	-1.447233	H	-2.255824	-2.657903	-1.571833
H	-1.162215	-4.450059	-0.039937	H	-3.271351	-3.302224	-0.255390
H	-4.448786	-1.209390	-0.023103	H	1.173667	-4.465715	-0.218784
H	-3.463041	-0.615566	1.339039	H	1.220823	-3.391664	1.197772
H	-3.271756	-3.248067	-0.023103	H	-1.173667	-4.465715	-0.218784
H	-2.264616	-2.691299	1.339039	H	-1.220823	-3.391664	1.197772
H	2.298947	2.740057	-1.447233	H	1.173900	3.282552	-1.571833
Na	0.000000	0.000000	0.781258	K	0.000000	0.000000	1.348457

Table S5. B3LYP optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) for M(en)₂ (M = Li, Na, K).

Li(en) ₂				Na(en) ₂				K(en) ₂			
Li	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	Na	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	K	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
N	1.506043	0.999597	1.026116	N	1.967008	1.025863	1.077560	N	2.487401	0.989236	1.133371
N	-1.506043	0.999597	-1.026116	N	-1.967008	1.025863	-1.077560	N	-2.487401	0.989236	-1.133371
N	1.506043	-0.999597	-1.026116	N	1.967008	-1.025863	-1.077560	N	2.487401	-0.989236	-1.133371
N	-1.506043	-0.999597	1.026116	N	-1.967008	-1.025863	1.077560	N	-2.487401	-0.989236	1.133371
C	2.738171	0.717105	0.257741	C	3.148879	0.721767	0.246986	C	3.645183	0.714848	0.265803
C	2.738171	-0.717105	-0.257741	C	3.148879	-0.721767	-0.246986	C	3.645183	-0.714848	-0.265803
C	-2.738171	-0.717105	0.257741	C	-3.148879	-0.721767	0.246986	C	-3.645183	-0.714848	0.265803
C	-2.738171	0.717105	-0.257741	C	-3.148879	0.721767	-0.246986	C	-3.645183	0.714848	-0.265803
H	1.585634	-0.623675	-1.968708	H	2.075369	-0.621588	-2.004737	H	2.597362	-0.518232	-2.027229
H	1.378690	-2.003494	-1.137652	H	1.883662	-2.029879	-1.220145	H	2.429244	-1.981398	-1.344069
H	1.585634	0.623675	1.968708	H	2.075369	0.621588	2.004737	H	2.597362	0.518232	2.027229
H	1.378690	2.003494	1.137652	H	1.883662	2.029879	1.220145	H	2.429244	1.981398	1.344069
H	-1.585634	-0.623675	1.968708	H	-2.075369	-0.621588	2.004737	H	-2.597362	-0.518232	2.027229
H	-1.378690	-2.003494	1.137652	H	-1.883662	-2.029879	1.220145	H	-2.429244	-1.981398	1.344069
H	-1.585634	0.623675	-1.968708	H	-2.075369	0.621588	-2.004737	H	-2.597362	0.518232	-2.027229
H	-1.378690	2.003494	-1.137652	H	-1.883662	2.029879	-1.220145	H	-2.429244	1.981398	-1.344069
H	3.647019	0.889474	0.844215	H	4.090291	0.903957	0.777616	H	4.602767	0.889207	0.771423
H	3.647019	-0.889474	-0.844215	H	4.090291	-0.903957	-0.777616	H	4.602767	-0.889207	-0.771423
H	2.765897	-1.406572	0.587200	H	3.133964	-1.395761	0.611220	H	3.603473	-1.410074	0.575266
H	2.765897	1.406572	-0.587200	H	3.133964	1.395761	-0.611220	H	3.603473	1.410074	-0.575266
H	-2.765897	-1.406572	-0.587200	H	-3.133964	-1.395761	-0.611220	H	-3.603473	-1.410074	-0.575266
H	-2.765897	1.406572	0.587200	H	-3.133964	1.395761	0.611220	H	-3.603473	1.410074	0.575266
H	-3.647019	-0.889474	0.844215	H	-4.090291	-0.903957	0.777616	H	-4.602767	-0.889207	0.771423
H	-3.647019	0.889474	-0.844215	H	-4.090291	0.903957	-0.777616	H	-4.602767	0.889207	-0.771423

Table S6. B3LYP optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) for M(12C4) (M = Li, Na, K).

Li(12C4)				Na(12C4)				K(12C4)			
O	0.000000	1.971267	0.440001	O	0.000000	1.602371	0.175886	O	0.000000	1.715542	-0.005944
O	-1.616245	0.000000	-0.273953	O	-2.223954	0.000000	-0.779035	O	-2.088820	0.000000	-1.006851
O	1.616245	-0.000000	-0.273953	O	2.223954	-0.000000	-0.779035	O	2.088820	-0.000000	-1.006851
O	-0.000000	-1.971267	0.440001	O	-0.000000	-1.602371	0.175886	O	-0.000000	-1.715542	-0.005944
C	1.226127	2.317584	-0.215327	C	1.195947	2.134894	-0.380317	C	1.199138	2.183466	-0.610009
C	-2.246987	1.230635	0.082880	C	-2.358597	1.217546	-0.065917	C	-2.326123	1.214841	-0.319948
C	2.246987	-1.230635	0.082880	C	2.358597	-1.217546	-0.065917	C	2.326123	-1.214841	-0.319948
C	-2.246987	1.230635	0.082880	C	-2.358597	1.217546	-0.065917	C	-2.326123	1.214841	-0.319948
C	2.246987	-1.230635	0.082880	C	2.358597	-1.217546	-0.065917	C	2.326123	-1.214841	-0.319948
C	-1.226127	-2.317584	-0.215327	C	-1.195947	-2.134894	-0.380317	C	-1.199138	-2.183466	-0.610009
C	1.226127	2.317584	-0.215327	C	1.195947	2.134894	-0.380317	C	1.199138	2.183466	-0.610009
C	-1.226127	2.317584	-0.215327	C	-1.195947	2.134894	-0.380317	C	-1.199138	2.183466	-0.610009
H	1.589521	3.283936	0.145836	H	1.397151	3.133366	0.027943	H	1.461652	3.177649	-0.227231
H	1.059265	2.381779	-1.293027	H	1.089929	2.220612	-1.466441	H	1.064238	2.256135	-1.693476
H	-2.511476	1.222084	1.145654	H	-2.411226	1.038187	1.013908	H	-2.407457	1.046597	0.760207
H	-3.154319	1.391247	-0.512404	H	-3.288053	1.718004	-0.360115	H	-3.271296	1.661898	-0.650683
H	3.154319	-1.391247	-0.512404	H	3.288053	-1.718004	-0.360115	H	3.271296	-1.661898	-0.650683
H	2.511476	1.222084	1.145654	H	2.411226	1.038187	1.013908	H	2.407457	1.046597	0.760207
H	-3.154319	-1.391247	-0.512404	H	-3.288053	-1.718004	-0.360115	H	-3.271296	-1.661898	-0.650683
H	-2.511476	-1.222084	1.145654	H	-2.411226	-1.038187	1.013908	H	-2.407457	-1.046597	0.760207
H	2.511476	-1.222084	1.145654	H	2.411226	-1.038187	1.013908	H	2.407457	-1.046597	0.760207
H	3.154319	-1.391247	-0.512404	H	3.288053	-1.718004	-0.360115	H	3.271296	-1.661898	-0.650683
H	-1.589521	-3.283936	0.145836	H	-1.397151	-3.133366	0.027943	H	-1.461652	-3.177649	-0.227231
H	-1.059265	-2.381779	-1.293027	H	-1.089929	-2.220612	-1.466441	H	-1.064238	-2.256135	-1.693476
H	1.059265	2.381779	-1.293027	H	1.089929	2.220612	-1.466441	H	1.064238	2.256135	-1.693476
H	1.589521	-3.283936	0.145836	H	1.397151	-3.133366	0.027943	H	1.461652	-3.177649	-0.227231
H	-1.589521	3.283936	0.145836	H	-1.397151	3.133366	0.027943	H	-1.461652	3.177649	-0.227231
H	-1.059265	2.381779	-1.293027	H	-1.089929	2.220612	-1.466441	H	-1.064238	2.256135	-1.693476
Li	0.000000	0.000000	0.859242	Na	0.000000	0.000000	2.136257	K	0.000000	0.000000	2.408864

Table S7. B3LYP optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) for M(15C5) (M = Li, Na, K).

Li(15C5)				Na(15C5)				K(15C5)			
O	2.139769	0.694433	-0.218129	O	-2.206119	0.788214	0.375442	O	0.057777	2.054807	-0.498897
O	1.298047	-1.763754	0.134924	O	-1.435516	-1.831693	-0.151011	O	2.394192	0.706759	0.167110
O	0.003242	2.100764	-0.000750	O	0.049856	2.137613	-0.004659	O	-2.353748	0.858045	0.410184
O	-1.304223	-1.760661	-0.136690	O	1.284206	-1.808138	0.233482	O	1.300820	-1.758285	-0.436311
O	-2.137823	0.701011	0.218221	O	2.326774	0.708059	-0.227816	O	-1.474291	-1.823035	0.001277
C	0.701099	-2.994277	-0.262201	C	-0.777095	-2.966599	0.389535	C	3.191073	-0.336727	-0.375367
C	1.204319	2.863950	-0.120324	C	-1.133123	2.904434	0.175848	C	-2.303504	1.842829	-0.613636
C	-0.710388	-2.991849	0.263010	C	0.631478	-3.009543	-0.159687	C	2.626687	-1.670967	0.060925
C	3.114595	-0.262555	0.179424	C	-3.146698	-0.179589	-0.067624	C	1.238207	2.773132	-0.170372
C	2.641548	-1.604610	-0.313227	C	-2.694344	-1.531814	0.435099	C	2.430458	1.926379	-0.556372
C	-1.195406	2.867366	0.120605	C	1.283395	2.843089	0.012969	C	-3.242391	-0.229838	0.185037
C	-2.646450	-1.596439	0.313279	C	2.619637	-1.660913	-0.234446	C	0.618894	-2.969223	-0.155669
C	-2.341843	1.996314	-0.335003	C	2.355733	1.906662	0.532185	C	-2.632583	-1.337502	-0.655895
C	-3.115422	-0.252965	-0.179369	C	3.138639	-0.339567	0.286764	C	-0.782767	-2.842670	-0.707820
C	2.347912	1.989134	0.335262	C	-2.315524	2.057130	-0.252309	C	-1.150913	2.778301	-0.327368
H	3.302289	2.407546	-0.008359	H	-3.248273	2.561066	0.034077	H	-1.190480	3.628059	-1.020897
H	1.257046	-3.842328	0.155596	H	-1.304601	-3.887824	0.114200	H	4.229620	-0.247121	-0.035639
H	0.708353	-3.072567	-1.354586	H	-0.749305	-2.895143	1.482968	H	3.177667	-0.281403	-1.468842
H	1.157507	3.757708	0.509688	H	-1.111763	3.810344	-0.440134	H	-3.240972	2.411201	-0.631458
H	1.327254	3.172690	-1.162840	H	-1.219622	3.196335	1.228009	H	-2.157482	1.382351	-1.595941
H	-1.268578	-3.839465	-0.152701	H	1.155997	-3.883572	0.246117	H	3.252027	-2.476423	-0.345742
H	-0.717551	-3.067670	1.355582	H	0.611676	-3.088203	-1.253308	H	2.634640	-1.757251	1.155845
H	3.205755	-0.266078	1.271016	H	-3.195304	-0.186993	-1.162948	H	1.257697	3.004014	0.902735
H	4.092332	-0.020319	-0.254706	H	-4.147519	0.042350	0.324661	H	1.282986	3.720288	-0.722926
H	2.673660	-1.652034	-1.406851	H	-2.601584	-1.513240	1.527022	H	2.393716	1.719070	-1.631328
H	3.276910	-2.400640	0.093187	H	-3.436153	-2.291463	0.161201	H	3.352430	2.480572	-0.341334
H	-1.146433	3.761703	-0.508404	H	1.228373	3.712125	0.676200	H	-4.169776	0.116118	-0.284252
H	-1.316705	3.175265	1.163575	H	1.520680	3.188562	-0.998475	H	-3.487042	-0.620691	1.173423
H	-2.677184	-1.642931	1.406991	H	2.641080	-1.678617	-1.330837	H	0.588856	-3.156661	0.925585
H	-3.285288	-2.390467	-0.091607	H	3.252641	-2.474551	0.141516	H	1.121633	-3.819517	-0.634888
H	-3.294806	2.417868	0.008691	H	3.335197	2.394631	0.455079	H	-3.376739	-2.136224	-0.774442
H	-2.363074	1.925916	-1.428169	H	2.165351	1.675111	1.586648	H	-2.366984	-0.977344	-1.657473
H	-3.206654	-0.256250	-1.270967	H	3.095998	-0.338733	1.381315	H	-0.729194	-2.586396	-1.771736
H	-4.092478	-0.007907	0.254707	H	4.181797	-0.203225	-0.020906	H	-1.308469	-3.799545	-0.606734
H	2.368812	1.918446	1.428407	H	-2.307143	1.933006	-1.342584	H	-1.228841	3.164742	0.696053
Li	0.002319	0.020916	0.000798	Na	0.018754	-0.014923	-1.029394	K	0.031987	0.017028	1.653806

Table S8. B3LYP optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) for M(18C6) (M = Na, K).

Na(18C6)				K(18C6)			
H	-0.058165	3.274171	3.287097	H	1.197439	4.491721	-0.063612
O	0.095314	1.399580	2.424377	O	0.000000	2.808176	0.077795
O	-0.254177	2.822371	0.000000	O	2.437748	1.407434	-0.262079
O	-0.258328	-1.411690	2.444172	O	-2.437748	1.407434	-0.262079
O	0.095314	1.399580	-2.424377	O	2.431952	-1.404088	0.077795
O	0.098702	-2.799736	0.000000	O	-2.431952	-1.404088	0.077795
O	-0.258328	-1.411690	-2.444172	O	-0.000000	-2.814869	-0.262079
C	-0.366962	0.690133	3.559229	C	-1.186159	3.440177	-0.377835
C	0.246348	3.425861	-1.181733	C	3.569108	0.692331	0.217760
C	0.244585	-2.735960	2.376503	C	-3.569108	0.692331	0.217760
C	-0.361105	2.739050	-2.377628	C	3.572360	-0.692844	-0.377835
C	-0.359325	-3.429345	1.182611	C	-3.572360	-0.692844	-0.377835
C	0.246348	3.425861	1.181733	C	2.384131	2.744773	0.217760
C	0.238413	-0.689885	3.559193	C	-2.384131	2.744773	0.217760
C	-0.366962	0.690133	-3.559229	C	2.386201	-2.747333	-0.377835
C	-0.359325	-3.429345	-1.182611	C	-2.386201	-2.747333	-0.377835
C	0.238413	-0.689885	-3.559193	C	1.184978	-3.437104	0.217760
C	0.244585	-2.735960	-2.376503	C	-1.184978	-3.437104	0.217760
C	-0.361105	2.739050	2.377628	C	1.186159	3.440177	-0.377835
H	-1.461955	0.621732	3.545514	H	-1.234455	3.407463	-1.472746
H	-0.067024	1.209815	4.478572	H	-1.197439	4.491721	-0.063612
H	1.338826	3.339816	-1.217298	H	3.541481	0.630922	1.312142
H	-0.021157	4.490839	-1.205647	H	4.493411	1.207306	-0.075686
H	-0.023413	-3.289820	3.286294	H	-4.493411	1.207306	-0.075686
H	1.337174	-2.721669	2.285934	H	-3.541481	0.630922	1.312142
H	-1.456039	2.766291	-2.312210	H	3.568177	-0.634662	-1.472746
H	-0.058165	3.274171	-3.287097	H	4.488664	-1.208848	-0.063612
H	-0.054750	-4.484038	1.192259	H	-4.488664	-1.208848	-0.063612
H	-1.454435	-3.387992	1.236445	H	-3.568177	-0.634662	-1.472746
H	-0.021157	4.490839	1.205647	H	3.292263	3.287756	-0.075686
H	1.338826	3.339816	1.217298	H	2.317135	2.751552	1.312142
H	1.331187	-0.617509	3.507125	H	-2.317135	2.751552	1.312142
H	-0.033601	-1.200717	4.492686	H	-3.292263	3.287756	-0.075686
H	-0.067024	1.209815	-4.478572	H	3.291225	-3.282873	-0.063612
H	-1.461955	0.621732	-3.545514	H	2.333722	-2.772801	-1.472746
H	-1.454435	-3.387992	-1.236445	H	-2.333722	-2.772801	-1.472746
H	-0.054750	-4.484038	-1.192259	H	-3.291225	-3.282873	-0.063612
H	-0.033601	-1.200717	-4.492686	H	1.201148	-4.495061	-0.075686
H	1.331187	-0.617509	-3.507125	H	1.224346	-3.382473	1.312142
H	-0.023413	-3.289820	-3.286294	H	-1.201148	-4.495061	-0.075686
H	1.337174	-2.721669	-2.285934	H	-1.224346	-3.382473	1.312142
H	-1.456039	2.766291	2.312210	H	1.234455	3.407463	-1.472746
Na	0.854117	0.001145	0.000000	K	0.000000	0.000000	0.630787

Table S9. B3LYP harmonic vibrational frequencies (cm^{-1}) for $\text{M}(\text{en})_2$, $\text{M}(\text{12C4})$, $\text{M}(\text{15C5})$, and $\text{M}(\text{18C6})$ ($\text{M} = \text{Li, Na, K}$).

$\text{Li}(\text{en})_2$	$\text{Na}(\text{en})_2$	$\text{K}(\text{en})_2$	$\text{Li}(\text{12C4})$	$\text{Na}(\text{12C4})$	$\text{K}(\text{12C4})$	$\text{Li}(\text{15C5})$	$\text{Na}(\text{15C5})$	$\text{K}(\text{15C5})$	$\text{Na}(\text{18C6})$	$\text{K}(\text{18C6})$
41.5	14.8	-6.7	65.5	50.5	48.6	26.6	44.3	52.8	-31.0	37.2
42.5	17.0	-3.6	111.4	57.4	56.8	47.9	54.7	54.8	-28.3	37.2
50.2	17.3	-2.5	138.7	92.0	58.9	55.2	63.2	80.0	34.8	49.7
116.3	84.0	63.3	154.3	103.4	74.5	90.6	71.1	83.7	35.2	70.2
118.4	89.3	70.6	186.7	103.5	79.0	94.1	90.6	89.1	58.4	86.2
128.2	102.4	84.0	203.1	117.8	118.9	121.7	119.7	96.6	59.4	86.2
232.7	200.0	137.0	205.3	151.3	155.4	136.7	141.1	116.6	59.7	113.9
244.9	204.3	141.2	216.9	158.9	155.5	137.3	145.7	129.9	66.9	116.8
313.2	206.6	156.8	256.3	171.1	178.1	160.2	163.4	142.4	104.9	116.9
315.4	227.6	194.8	261.9	211.4	223.3	172.7	169.3	160.3	131.4	134.8
320.5	259.5	202.5	300.8	222.7	235.0	174.8	179.9	170.4	131.6	134.8
339.3	266.6	221.9	314.1	261.1	247.3	202.9	185.1	185.0	135.9	140.5
388.2	307.3	267.6	330.9	308.3	309.2	219.7	202.0	204.8	145.4	146.6
413.2	310.6	286.3	350.9	314.8	314.8	224.1	210.1	215.2	145.9	146.6
413.9	321.1	290.8	368.4	338.0	348.2	238.0	231.9	232.6	162.9	167.0
449.0	353.3	322.9	429.2	391.0	373.6	248.7	239.8	243.1	210.4	219.1
526.2	355.1	323.2	455.5	407.5	393.2	278.3	254.6	288.2	212.8	222.5
538.2	512.0	501.0	523.4	514.7	519.2	299.8	296.6	298.9	233.4	234.6
554.8	519.9	508.2	535.0	526.5	527.2	341.8	330.7	324.9	234.1	234.6
828.9	824.2	813.9	538.1	526.8	527.5	343.6	339.4	330.6	243.2	247.9
839.1	824.4	818.6	569.5	538.4	544.7	345.3	343.5	346.4	244.6	247.9
861.9	849.9	847.1	824.4	813.5	816.6	350.6	346.4	380.3	264.6	263.7
862.4	850.4	848.3	829.4	821.3	825.2	544.3	529.1	517.0	311.6	311.6
911.8	902.2	885.1	832.7	830.4	829.7	555.1	541.0	537.3	311.8	311.6
936.4	905.0	889.5	850.2	848.1	846.1	556.1	548.2	540.6	350.6	345.5
977.0	970.9	968.6	910.0	917.6	919.2	562.1	552.9	552.4	358.1	356.1
979.8	971.0	968.9	931.5	919.7	923.2	585.1	563.4	575.4	358.7	356.1
999.7	990.5	984.1	937.0	931.1	930.2	824.5	821.5	814.4	528.7	528.9
1000.8	994.9	987.6	938.4	942.0	938.5	841.5	836.8	835.8	528.9	528.9
1045.1	1048.4	1049.9	1018.0	1029.4	1035.7	850.6	844.8	838.1	535.4	537.3
1048.1	1048.6	1050.3	1018.6	1046.7	1048.7	852.4	847.2	847.3	550.2	546.7
1097.0	1104.6	1109.7	1036.5	1065.8	1060.7	899.1	872.5	862.7	550.2	546.7
1097.3	1104.9	1109.8	1069.0	1069.2	1061.5	926.4	933.0	924.7	587.4	582.9
1111.0	1113.6	1113.9	1080.6	1088.8	1088.5	960.9	941.8	934.5	840.7	837.4
1113.8	1113.7	1114.9	1093.9	1119.7	1120.0	961.9	943.2	941.9	840.8	837.4
1291.9	1291.1	1289.3	1106.6	1120.6	1123.5	974.7	959.6	953.9	849.1	844.8
1293.6	1291.4	1289.7	1113.5	1122.0	1125.2	982.2	968.4	960.4	851.6	849.6
1302.3	1307.1	1308.3	1133.9	1152.6	1157.4	1058.6	1055.6	1046.2	851.8	849.6
1302.5	1307.6	1308.6	1147.6	1163.8	1166.4	1058.9	1057.1	1058.1	879.3	880.2
1349.5	1350.3	1349.3	1147.6	1183.1	1182.9	1068.7	1058.0	1060.7	932.8	929.9
1350.1	1351.4	1350.6	1172.4	1184.3	1184.3	1080.2	1093.7	1084.6	948.0	943.5
1407.7	1410.1	1412.0	1240.7	1253.2	1251.0	1099.6	1098.0	1094.1	962.4	959.1
1408.1	1411.9	1413.7	1255.6	1270.5	1270.0	1103.7	1101.9	1098.5	962.4	959.1
1423.9	1425.9	1428.1	1260.6	1277.1	1274.4	1104.3	1113.5	1113.6	978.3	974.7
1423.9	1426.5	1428.8	1268.5	1290.5	1289.6	1110.1	1116.6	1117.0	978.4	974.7
1498.7	1499.8	1502.2	1269.7	1296.2	1294.5	1119.9	1128.9	1129.0	1070.9	1067.5
1499.8	1501.0	1502.8	1274.4	1304.6	1300.6	1132.6	1137.2	1135.5	1071.0	1067.5
1500.6	1501.4	1502.9	1282.1	1308.8	1304.4	1138.6	1139.4	1143.6	1078.9	1076.5
1500.9	1501.6	1503.1	1285.8	1313.1	1307.7	1142.2	1146.5	1154.3	1099.9	1097.2
1624.0	1631.2	1640.3	1367.9	1377.6	1375.4	1146.2	1154.0	1160.1	1099.9	1098.1
1626.6	1632.6	1640.6	1382.2	1390.1	1389.7	1164.9	1168.5	1165.1	1106.2	1098.1
1632.2	1636.0	1642.4	1382.8	1393.9	1390.6	1166.2	1172.2	1172.6	1109.8	1107.3
1633.8	1636.5	1643.1	1390.0	1397.6	1395.5	1255.7	1253.8	1253.1	1127.1	1116.9
2990.1	2981.1	2968.8	1418.9	1424.4	1424.0	1259.4	1257.3	1256.9	1127.1	1116.9
2990.3	2981.1	2968.9	1429.1	1427.5	1428.1	1267.5	1268.1	1263.0	1132.6	1125.9
3000.8	2994.3	2984.4	1429.5	1441.3	1439.0	1268.4	1269.5	1267.6	1132.7	1125.9
3001.8	2995.1	2985.2	1440.4	1447.0	1445.6	1271.1	1273.8	1273.5	1134.0	1132.0
3052.4	3046.5	3038.7	1488.6	1487.1	1486.1	1276.5	1282.2	1288.1	1152.8	1150.8
3053.0	3047.1	3039.1	1488.6	1487.7	1486.7	1284.7	1286.4	1290.2	1152.9	1150.8
3067.2	3062.1	3056.0	1489.0	1491.6	1493.3	1291.4	1295.8	1301.9	1160.4	1151.5
3067.8	3062.7	3056.4	1490.3	1491.9	1493.5	1295.0	1299.1	1303.7	1160.5	1151.5

Table S10. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for Li(en)₂ at the KT, D2, P3, P3+, and EOM-EA-CCSD levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DATZ, Li,C,N: TZ				
	KT	D2	P3	P3+	EOM-EA-CCSD
11 ² a	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9 ² b ₁	0.262	0.355	0.350	0.350	0.369
9 ² b ₂	0.310	0.422	0.416	0.416	0.436
10 ² b ₃	0.483	0.613	0.607	0.608	0.621
10 ² b ₂	0.809	1.017	1.010	1.011	1.046
12 ² a	0.826	1.029	1.021	1.022	1.059
13 ² a	0.812	1.054	1.047	1.047	1.106
11 ² b ₃	0.819	1.057	1.049	1.050	1.100
10 ² b ₁	0.854	1.087	1.079	1.079	1.127
14 ² a	1.205	1.384	1.387	1.386	1.419
11 ² b ₂	1.231	1.466	1.462	1.462	1.477
11 ² b ₁	1.230	1.469	1.465	1.465	1.478
12 ² b ₃	1.244	1.506	1.502	1.502	1.524
13 ² b ₃	1.308	1.620	1.614	1.614	1.668
15 ² a	1.343	1.620	1.616	1.616	1.682
12 ² b ₁	1.385	1.620	1.618	1.618	1.672
12 ² b ₂	1.397	1.643	1.640	1.640	1.700
13 ² b ₁	1.347	1.670	1.665	1.665	1.721
14 ² b ₃	1.604	1.757	1.757	1.757	1.779
13 ² b ₂	1.559	1.870	1.865	1.865	1.840
15 ² b ₃	1.695	1.895	1.890	1.891	
16 ² a	1.691	1.897	1.893	1.893	
14 ² b ₂	1.714	1.901	1.899	1.899	
17 ² a	1.722	1.909	1.904	1.904	
14 ² b ₁	1.763	1.942	1.937	1.937	
15 ² b ₁	2.067	2.244	2.239	2.239	
16 ² b ₃	2.104	2.244	2.242	2.242	
15 ² b ₂	2.072	2.251	2.245	2.245	
18 ² a	2.184 ^a	2.360	2.355	2.356	
16 ² b ₂	2.208 ^a	2.399	2.389	2.390	
17 ² b ₃	2.217 ^a	2.415	2.408	2.408	
16 ² b ₁	2.250 ^a	2.470	2.464	2.464	

^a States are not bound with respect to the ionization energy at KT level of theory.

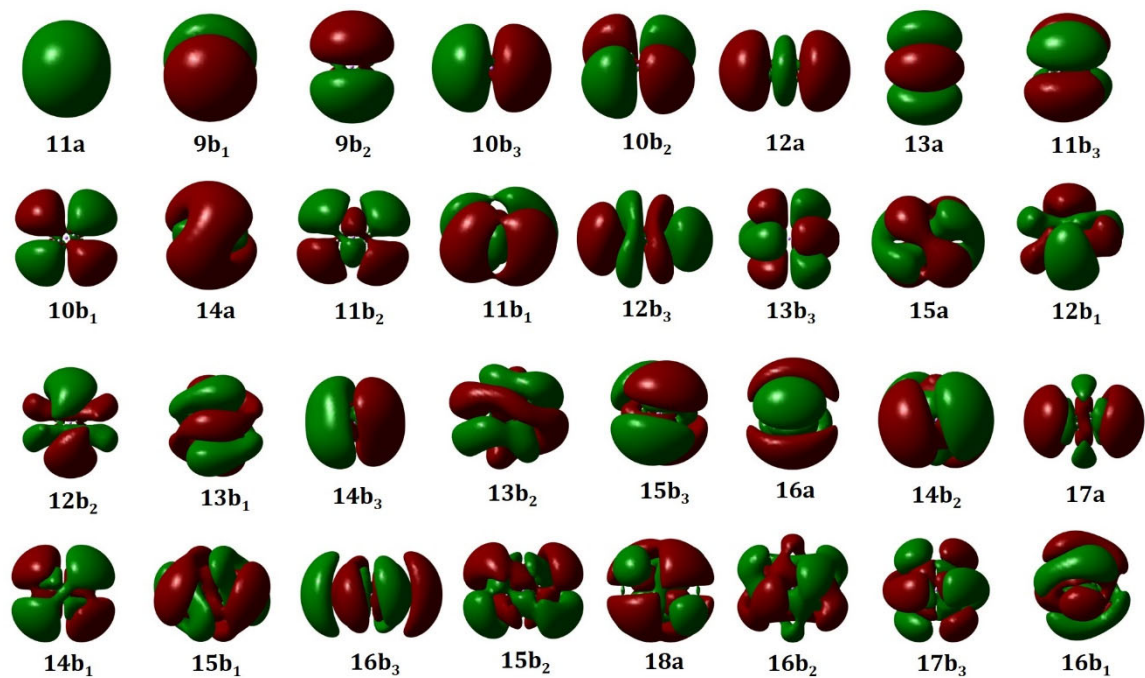


Figure S1. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to Li(en)_2^+ .

Table S11. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for Na(en)₂ at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DATZ, Na,C,N: TZ			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
12 ² a	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
10 ² b ₁	0.279	0.382	0.376	0.376
9 ² b ₂	0.320	0.439	0.433	0.434
12 ² b ₃	0.517	0.645	0.641	0.641
13 ² a	0.811	0.996	0.990	0.991
10 ² b ₂	0.810	1.008	1.004	1.004
11 ² b ₁	0.856	1.078	1.072	1.073
13 ² b ₃	0.841	1.087	1.081	1.082
14 ² a	0.837	1.089	1.083	1.083
15 ² a	1.174	1.353	1.356	1.356
11 ² b ₂	1.184	1.407	1.404	1.405
12 ² b ₁	1.184	1.410	1.406	1.407
14 ² b ₃	1.223	1.474	1.471	1.471
15 ² b ₃	1.292	1.593	1.589	1.589
16 ² a	1.323	1.598	1.595	1.595
12 ² b ₂	1.365	1.630	1.628	1.628
13 ² b ₁	1.345	1.635	1.633	1.633
14 ² b ₁	1.375	1.664	1.662	1.662
16 ² b ₃	1.517	1.716	1.717	1.717
13 ² b ₂	1.579	1.866	1.864	1.864
17 ² a	1.746	1.906	1.904	1.904
18 ² a	1.712	1.918	1.914	1.915
17 ² b ₃	1.733	1.925	1.920	1.921
15 ² b ₁	1.768	1.926	1.924	1.924
14 ² b ₂	1.751	1.953	1.952	1.952
16 ² b ₁	2.000	2.187	2.183	2.184
18 ² b ₃	2.034	2.210	2.206	2.206
15 ² b ₂	2.048	2.225	2.219	2.220
19 ² a	2.138 ^a	2.303	2.301	2.301
19 ² b ₃	2.179 ^a	2.380	2.375	2.376
16 ² b ₂	2.216 ^a	2.406	2.397	2.398
17 ² b ₁	2.251 ^a	2.456	2.451	2.451

^a States are not bound with respect to the ionization energy at KT level of theory.

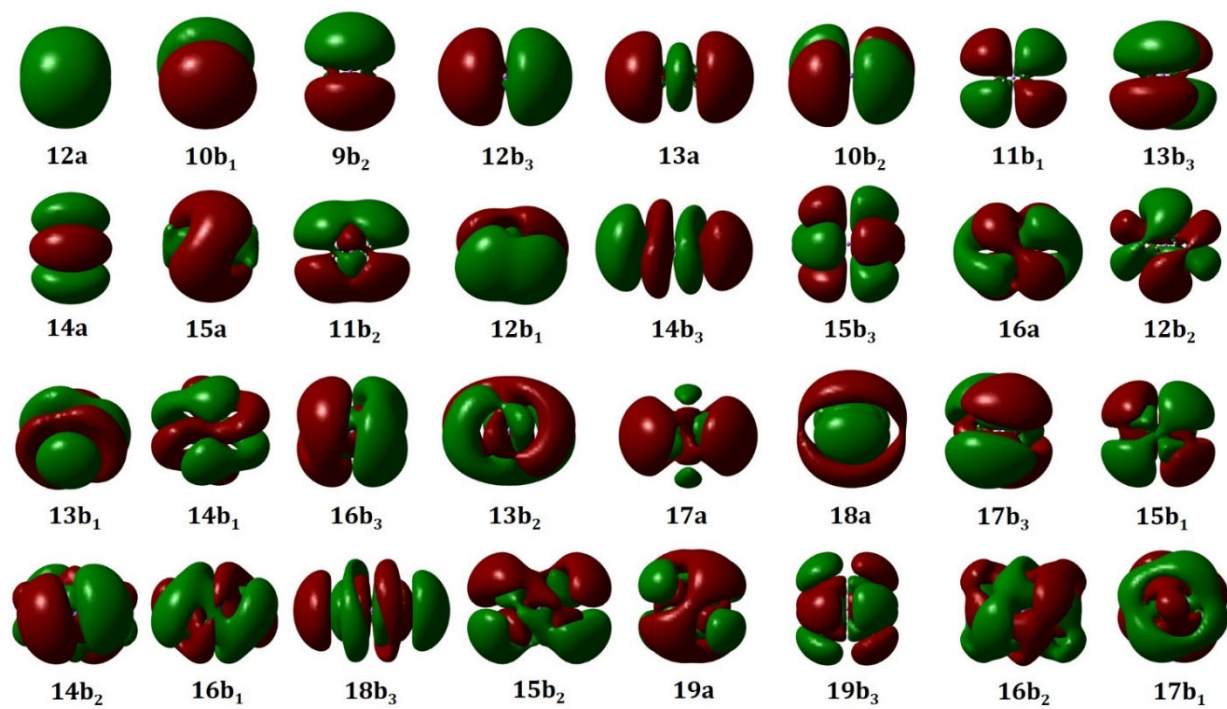


Figure S2. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to $\text{Na}(\text{en})_2^+$.

Table S12. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for K(en)₂ at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DATZ, K,C,N: TZ			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
13 ² a	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
11 ² b ₂	0.362	0.455	0.451	0.451
11 ² b ₁	0.353	0.468	0.467	0.468
12 ² b ₃	0.616	0.710	0.711	0.712
14 ² a	0.843	0.997	0.996	0.996
12 ² b ₁	0.879	1.032	1.031	1.032
12 ² b ₂	0.908	1.081	1.081	1.081
13 ² b ₃	0.894	1.107	1.105	1.106
15 ² a	0.903	1.112	1.110	1.110
16 ² a	1.167	1.361	1.364	1.365
13 ² b ₁	1.188	1.399	1.400	1.400
13 ² b ₂	1.205	1.413	1.412	1.413
14 ² b ₃	1.257	1.462	1.462	1.463
17 ² a	1.349	1.590	1.591	1.592
15 ² b ₃	1.341	1.599	1.600	1.600
14 ² b ₂	1.389	1.613	1.616	1.616
14 ² b ₁	1.391	1.640	1.642	1.642
16 ² b ₃	1.534	1.705	1.711	1.711
15 ² b ₂	1.484	1.763	1.765	1.766
15 ² b ₁	1.569	1.802	1.804	1.804
16 ² b ₂	1.709	1.858	1.861	1.861
18 ² a	1.656	1.867	1.866	1.867
17 ² b ₃	1.668	1.876	1.876	1.876
19 ² a	1.752	1.882	1.886	1.886
16 ² b ₁	1.774	1.948	1.951	1.951
17 ² b ₁	1.864	2.068	2.070	2.070
17 ² b ₂	2.033	2.187	2.189	2.189
18 ² b ₃	2.057	2.192	2.192	2.193
18 ² b ₁	2.138 ^a	2.286	2.285	2.285
20 ² a	2.123	2.301	2.301	2.301
21 ² a	2.151 ^a	2.300	2.302	2.302
18 ² b ₂	2.168 ^a	2.345	2.343	2.344
19 ² b ₃	2.217 ^a	2.390	2.390	2.390

^a States are not bound with respect to the ionization energy at KT level of theory.

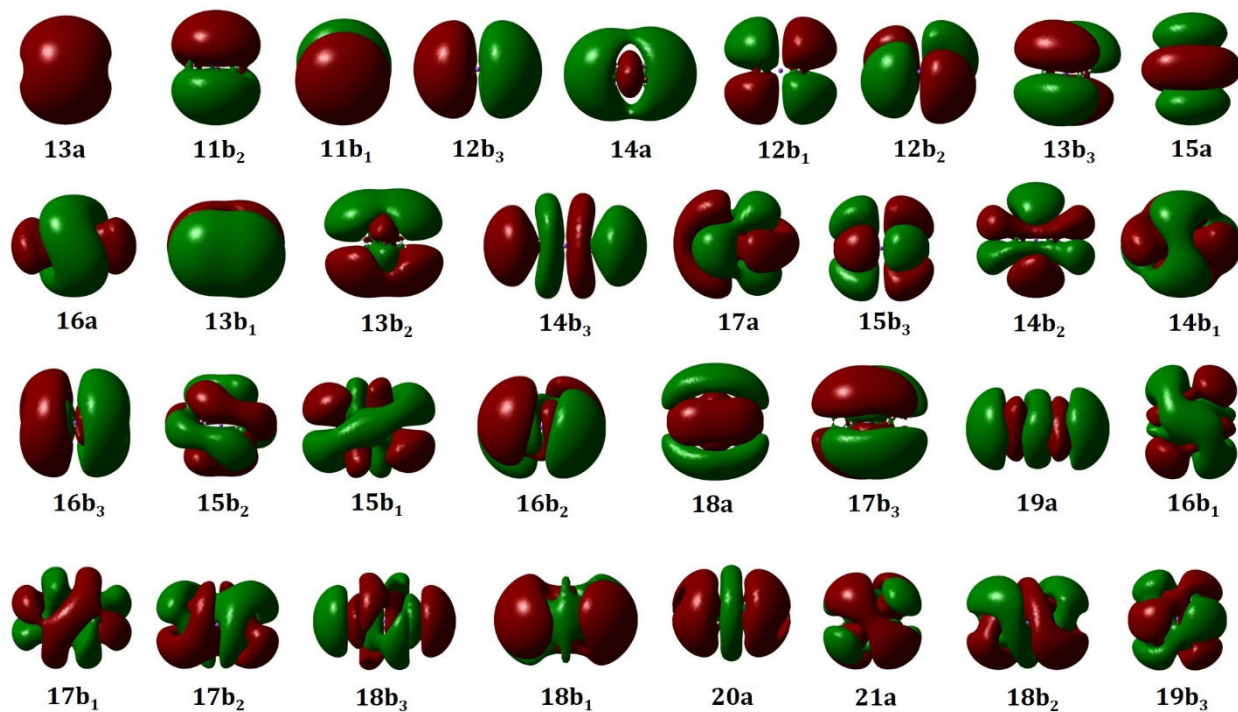


Figure S3. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to K(en)_2^+ .

Table S13. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for Li(12C4) at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DATZ, Li,C,O: TZ				H: DATZ, Li: ATZ, C,O: TZ	
	KT	D2	P3	P3+	P3+	
17a ₁	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
18a ₁	0.421	0.609	0.587	0.590	0.589	
13b ₁	0.488	0.681	0.654	0.656	0.657	
13b ₂	0.557	0.786	0.758	0.760	0.760	
19a ₁	0.819	1.048	1.031	1.033	1.032	
10a ₂	0.869	1.135	1.106	1.109	1.109	
20a ₁	0.881	1.155	1.126	1.129	1.126	
14b ₁	0.873	1.161	1.136	1.138	1.138	
14b ₂	0.894	1.182	1.157	1.159	1.158	
21a ₁	1.136	1.385	1.374	1.375	1.359	
15b ₁	1.308	1.612	1.592	1.594	1.560	
16b ₁	1.296	1.639	1.613	1.615	1.616	
15b ₂	1.295	1.641	1.614	1.617	1.617	
11a ₂	1.327	1.691	1.667	1.669	1.669	
16b ₂	1.356	1.712	1.690	1.692	1.673	
22a ₁	1.564	1.734	1.721	1.723	1.596	
17b ₁	1.618	1.848	1.827	1.829	1.771	
23a ₁	1.670	1.899	1.874	1.876	1.678	

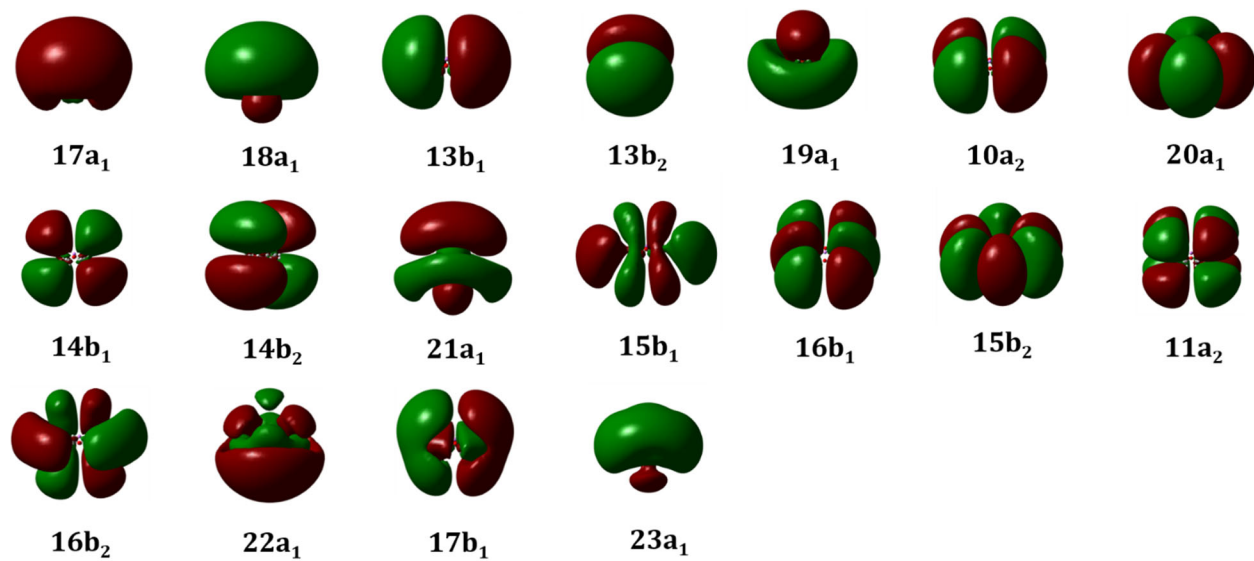


Figure S4. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to Li(12C4)⁺.

Table S14. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for Na(12C4) at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DATZ, Na,C,O: TZ			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
19a ₁	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
14b ₁	1.315	1.381	1.367	1.367
14b ₂	1.327	1.437	1.422	1.422
20a ₁	1.679	1.880	1.858	1.858
21a ₁	1.904	2.120	2.108	2.108
10a ₂	1.983	2.199	2.177	2.177
15b ₂	1.986	2.211	2.189	2.189
22a ₁	2.028	2.236	2.214	2.214
15b ₁	2.025	2.258	2.237	2.237
23a ₁	2.085	2.295	2.280	2.280
16b ₁	2.326	2.541	2.529	2.529
16b ₂	2.361	2.622	2.608	2.608
11a ₂	2.451	2.758	2.738	2.738
17b ₁	2.462	2.762	2.741	2.741
24a ₁	2.490	2.759	2.743	2.743
17b ₂	2.462	2.765	2.744	2.744
18b ₂	2.600	2.868	2.851	2.851
18b ₁	2.635	2.914	2.897	2.897
25a ₁	2.772	2.931	2.914	2.914
12a ₂	2.804	3.049	3.031	3.031
19b ₂	2.872	3.075	3.055	3.055
19b ₁	2.900	3.110	3.089	3.089
26a ₁	2.941	3.116	3.097	3.097
27a ₁	3.003	3.167	3.152	3.152
13a ₂	2.855	3.202	3.184	3.184
14a ₂	3.008	3.286	3.267	3.267
28a ₁	3.255	3.389	3.365	3.365
20b ₂	3.193	3.437	3.417	3.417
20b ₁	3.250	3.462	3.442	3.442
21b ₁	3.382	3.459	3.451	3.451
15a ₂	3.308	3.515	3.494	3.494
29a ₁	3.447	3.523	3.518	3.518
22b ₁	3.386	3.548	3.533	3.533
21b ₂	3.374	3.566	3.543	3.543

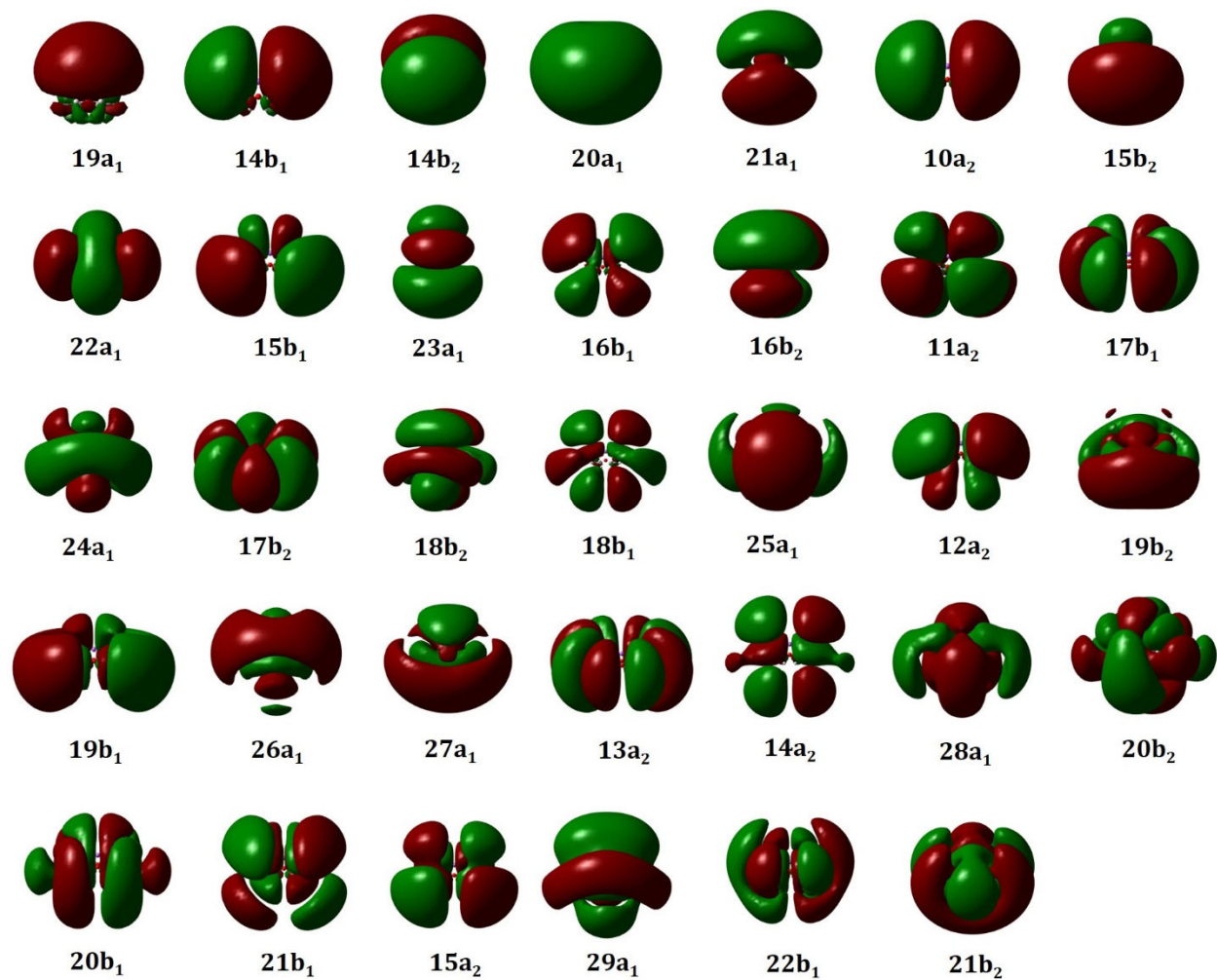


Figure S5. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to Na(12C4)⁺.

Table S15. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for K(12C4) at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DATZ, K,C,O: TZ			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
21a ₁	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
15b ₁	0.998	1.019	1.012	1.012
15b ₂	1.030	1.077	1.071	1.072
22a ₁	1.476	1.533	1.524	1.524
23a ₁	1.609	1.705	1.705	1.704
10a ₂	1.704	1.780	1.770	1.771
24a ₁	1.724	1.804	1.794	1.795
16b ₂	1.787	1.896	1.885	1.886
16b ₁	1.804	1.919	1.909	1.909
25a ₁	1.839	1.948	1.942	1.942
17b ₁	2.127	2.255	2.251	2.251
17b ₂	2.156	2.311	2.306	2.307
11a ₂	2.197	2.356	2.348	2.349
26a ₁	2.216	2.371	2.365	2.365
27a ₁	2.259	2.395	2.389	2.389
18b ₂	2.235	2.399	2.390	2.391
19b ₂	2.324	2.397	2.392	2.392
18b ₁	2.248	2.414	2.405	2.405
19b ₁	2.334	2.419	2.414	2.415
12a ₂	2.509	2.611	2.607	2.607
28a ₁	2.555	2.620	2.619	2.619
20b ₂	2.564	2.715	2.709	2.710
20b ₁	2.579	2.730	2.724	2.724
29a ₁	2.718	2.773	2.765	2.765
13a ₂	2.632	2.838	2.832	2.832
30a ₁	2.831	2.865	2.860	2.861
31a ₁	2.911	2.913	2.915	2.914
14a ₂	2.768	2.925	2.920	2.920
21b ₂	2.824	2.982	2.975	2.976
21b ₁	2.886	3.008	3.001	3.001
15a ₂	2.929	3.030	3.021	3.021
22b ₂	2.990	3.095	3.086	3.087
22b ₁	3.020 ^a	3.118	3.111	3.112
32a ₁	3.117 ^a	3.182	3.178	3.178
23b ₁	3.150 ^a	3.199	3.187	3.188
23b ₂	3.171 ^a	3.233	3.220	3.221

^a States are not bound at KT.

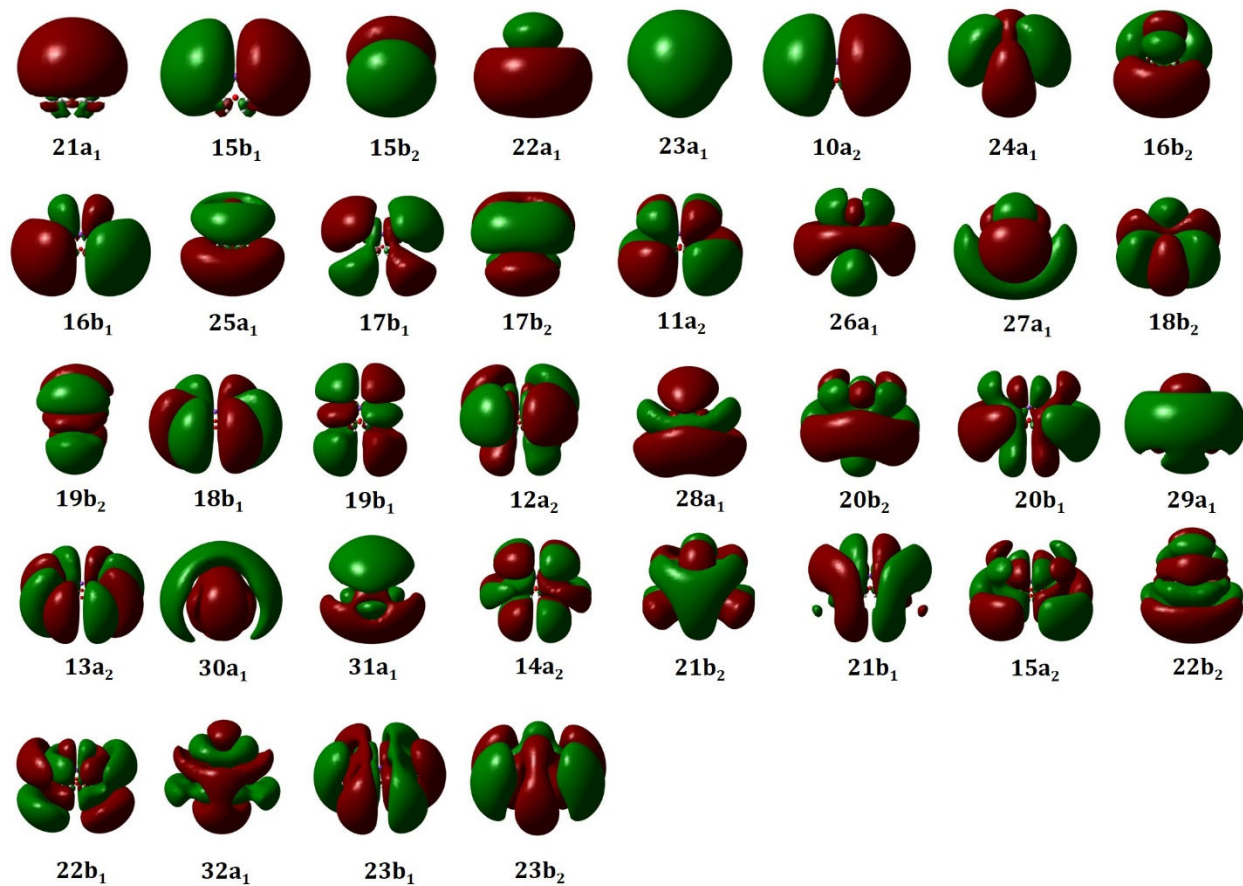


Figure S5. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to $\text{K}(12\text{C}_4)^+$.

Table S16. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for Li(15C5) at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DADZ, Li,C,O: DZ			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
62a	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
63a	0.124	0.131	0.136	0.135
64a	0.209	0.255	0.249	0.249
65a	0.232	0.286	0.280	0.280
66a	0.510	0.597	0.592	0.592
67a	0.512	0.599	0.594	0.593
68a	0.534	0.626	0.628	0.628
69a	0.550	0.657	0.656	0.655
70a	0.555	0.663	0.662	0.661
71a	0.889	1.027	1.024	1.024
72a	0.890	1.027	1.024	1.024
73a	0.964	1.130	1.130	1.130
74a	0.972	1.130	1.133	1.132
75a	0.978	1.135	1.136	1.135
76a	1.113	1.150	1.163	1.161
77a	0.997	1.160	1.163	1.162
78a	1.510	1.304	1.334	1.331
79a	1.392	1.397	1.411	1.409
80a	1.305	1.496	1.496	1.496
81a	1.306	1.496	1.496	1.496
82a	1.569	1.550	1.548	1.548
83a	1.383	1.561	1.564	1.563
84a	1.601	1.596	1.593	1.593
85a	1.713 ^a	1.700	1.700	1.700
86a	1.775 ^a	1.744	1.743	1.743
87a	1.758 ^a	1.745	1.745	1.745
88a	1.837 ^a	1.807	1.803	1.803
89a	1.813 ^a	1.816	1.819	1.818
90a	1.847 ^a	1.826	1.822	1.822
91a	1.629	1.826	1.829	1.828

^a States are not bound at KT.

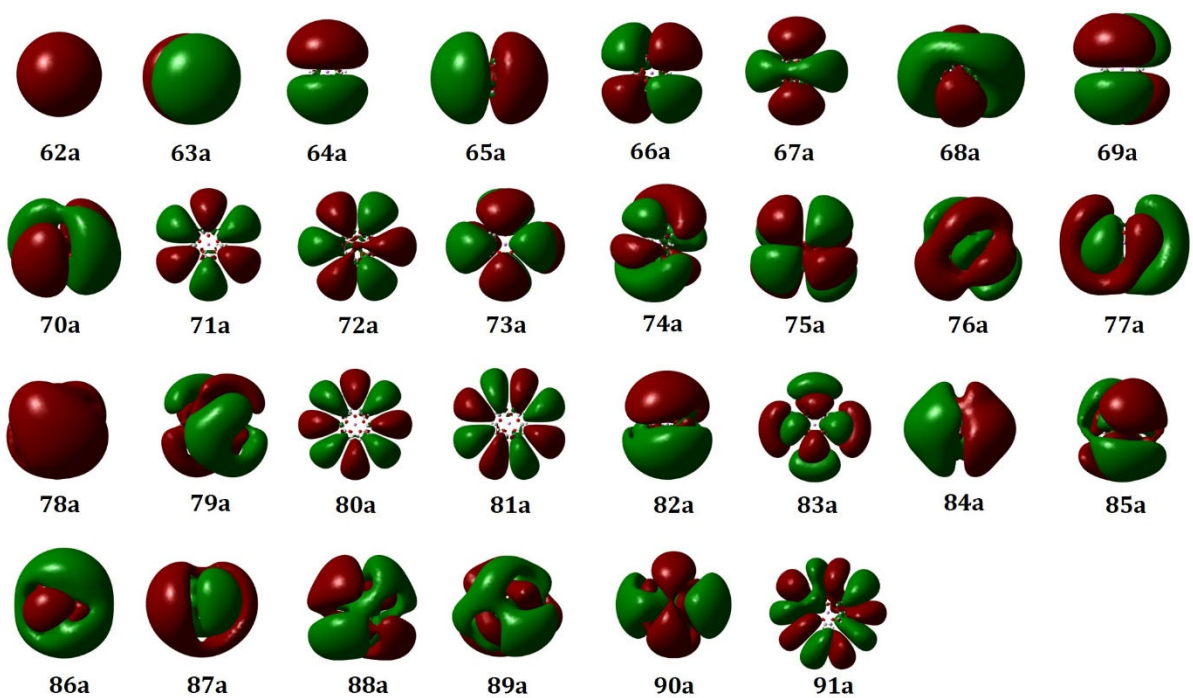


Figure S6. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to $\text{Li}(15\text{C}5)^+$.

Table S17. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for Na(15C5) at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DADZ, Na,C,O: DZ			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
66a	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
67a	0.684	0.823	0.805	0.807
68a	0.720	0.865	0.846	0.848
69a	0.770	0.936	0.916	0.918
70a	0.982	1.169	1.156	1.157
71a	1.041	1.240	1.223	1.224
72a	1.046	1.252	1.234	1.236
73a	1.077	1.283	1.263	1.265
74a	1.084	1.293	1.272	1.274
75a	1.301	1.518	1.510	1.511
76a	1.451	1.705	1.686	1.688
77a	1.454	1.709	1.691	1.692
78a	1.477	1.726	1.712	1.714
79a	1.497	1.763	1.748	1.749
80a	1.510	1.779	1.765	1.766
81a	1.533	1.797	1.783	1.784
82a	1.818	2.081	2.069	2.070
83a	1.960	2.087	2.079	2.080
84a	2.012	2.137	2.128	2.129
85a	1.865	2.166	2.151	2.153
86a	1.908	2.165	2.152	2.153
87a	1.874	2.167	2.153	2.154
88a	2.152	2.249	2.239	2.240
89a	2.214	2.299	2.284	2.286
90a	2.249 ^a	2.322	2.303	2.305
91a	2.275 ^a	2.362	2.345	2.346
92a	2.172	2.405	2.392	2.393
93a	2.351 ^a	2.450	2.432	2.434
94a	2.385 ^a	2.471	2.454	2.455
95a	2.443 ^a	2.565	2.550	2.551

^a States are not bound at KT.

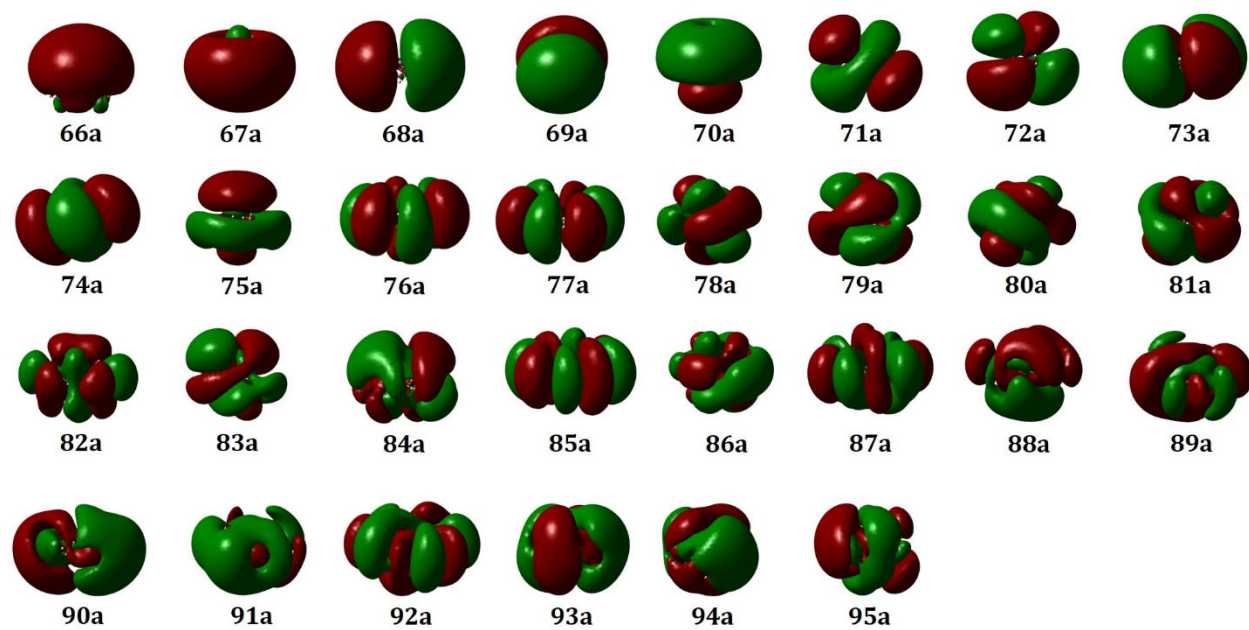


Figure S7. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to $\text{Na}(15\text{C}5)^+$.

Table S18. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for K(15C5) at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DADZ, K,C,O: DZ			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
70a	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
71a	0.745	0.774	0.766	0.766
72a	0.816	0.867	0.860	0.860
73a	0.899	0.936	0.926	0.926
74a	1.149	1.236	1.230	1.229
75a	1.166	1.253	1.245	1.245
76a	1.175	1.264	1.256	1.255
77a	1.216	1.301	1.291	1.290
78a	1.217	1.305	1.295	1.295
79a	1.438	1.519	1.521	1.520
80a	1.571	1.692	1.688	1.687
81a	1.593	1.732	1.727	1.726
82a	1.600	1.739	1.733	1.732
83a	1.613	1.751	1.743	1.743
84a	1.618	1.764	1.758	1.757
85a	1.641	1.780	1.775	1.774
86a	1.663	1.779	1.776	1.775
87a	1.886	1.973	1.970	1.970
88a	1.938	2.040	2.038	2.038
89a	2.007	2.184	2.179	2.179
90a	2.015	2.190	2.185	2.184
91a	2.083	2.190	2.186	2.185
92a	2.063	2.193	2.190	2.189
93a	2.048	2.203	2.200	2.199
94a	2.150	2.216	2.211	2.210
95a	2.319	2.382	2.381	2.380
96a	2.304	2.389	2.387	2.386
97a	2.365 ^a	2.437	2.436	2.435
98a	2.422 ^a	2.492	2.490	2.490
99a	2.522 ^a	2.509	2.500	2.500
100a	2.544 ^a	2.554	2.547	2.547

^a States are not bound at KT

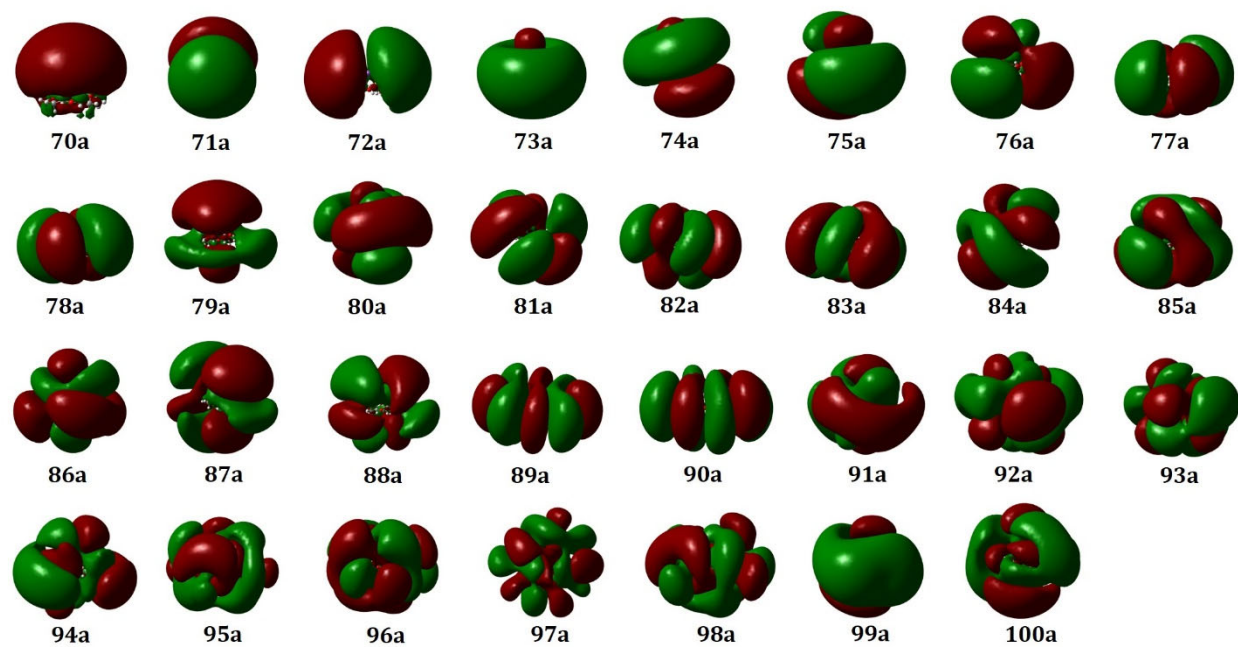


Figure S8. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to $\text{K}(15\text{C}5)^+$.

Table S19. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for Na(18C6) at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DADZ, Na,C,O: DZ			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
19 ² A ₁	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20 ² A ₁	0.550	0.723	0.704	0.706
26 ² E	0.578	0.760	0.739	0.741
21 ² A ₁	0.782	0.958	0.948	0.949
27 ² E	0.857	1.081	1.060	1.062
28 ² E	0.866	1.094	1.076	1.077
22 ² A ₁	1.100	1.288	1.283	1.284
10 ² A ₂	1.183	1.446	1.427	1.429
23 ² A ₁	1.198	1.462	1.443	1.445
29 ² E	1.243	1.523	1.507	1.509
30 ² E	1.273	1.559	1.544	1.546
31 ² E	1.564	1.871	1.854	1.856
24 ² A ₁	1.981 ^a	1.929	1.942	1.941
32 ² E	1.649	1.953	1.940	1.942
11 ² A ₂	1.631	1.958	1.945	1.946
33 ² E	1.878	1.954	1.945	1.946
25 ² A ₁	2.027 ^a	2.053	2.042	2.043
34 ² E	2.049 ^a	2.155	2.135	2.137
26 ² A ₁	2.143 ^a	2.205	2.189	2.191
35 ² E	1.946	2.285	2.272	2.273
36 ² E	2.192 ^a	2.294	2.274	2.276
12 ² A ₂	1.992 ^a	2.297	2.284	2.285

^a States are not bound at KT.

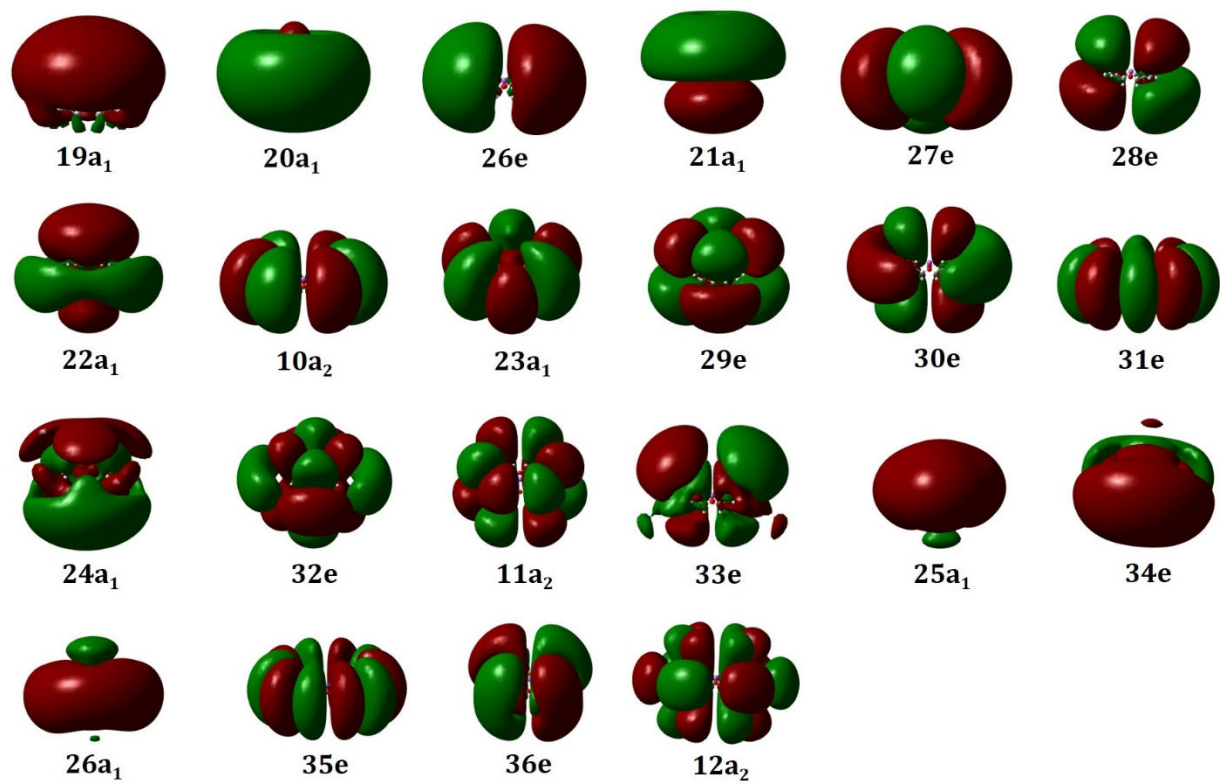


Figure S9. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to $\text{Na}(18\text{C}6)^+$.

Table S20. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for K(18C6) at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	H: DADZ, K,C,O: DZ			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
21 ² A ₁	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
27 ² E	0.627	0.700	0.690	0.691
22 ² A ₁	0.677	0.761	0.750	0.751
23 ² A ₁	0.914	1.036	1.031	1.031
28 ² E	0.935	1.060	1.051	1.051
29 ² E	0.949	1.068	1.056	1.057
24 ² A ₁	1.235	1.367	1.366	1.366
10 ² A ₂	1.278	1.439	1.429	1.429
25 ² A ₁	1.296	1.461	1.450	1.451
30 ² E	1.320	1.495	1.489	1.489
31 ² E	1.337	1.510	1.504	1.504
26 ² A ₁	1.689	1.756	1.755	1.755
32 ² E	1.703	1.795	1.793	1.793
33 ² E	1.658	1.861	1.853	1.854
11 ² A ₂	1.711	1.933	1.928	1.928
34 ² E	1.740	1.934	1.930	1.930
27 ² A ₁	2.118 ^a	1.978	1.994	1.993
35 ² E	1.985	2.036	2.028	2.028
36 ² E	2.137 ^a	2.198	2.191	2.192
28 ² A ₁	2.240 ^a	2.227	2.218	2.218
37 ² E	2.037	2.274	2.269	2.269
12 ² A ₂	2.083 ^a	2.283	2.278	2.278

^a States are not bound at KT.

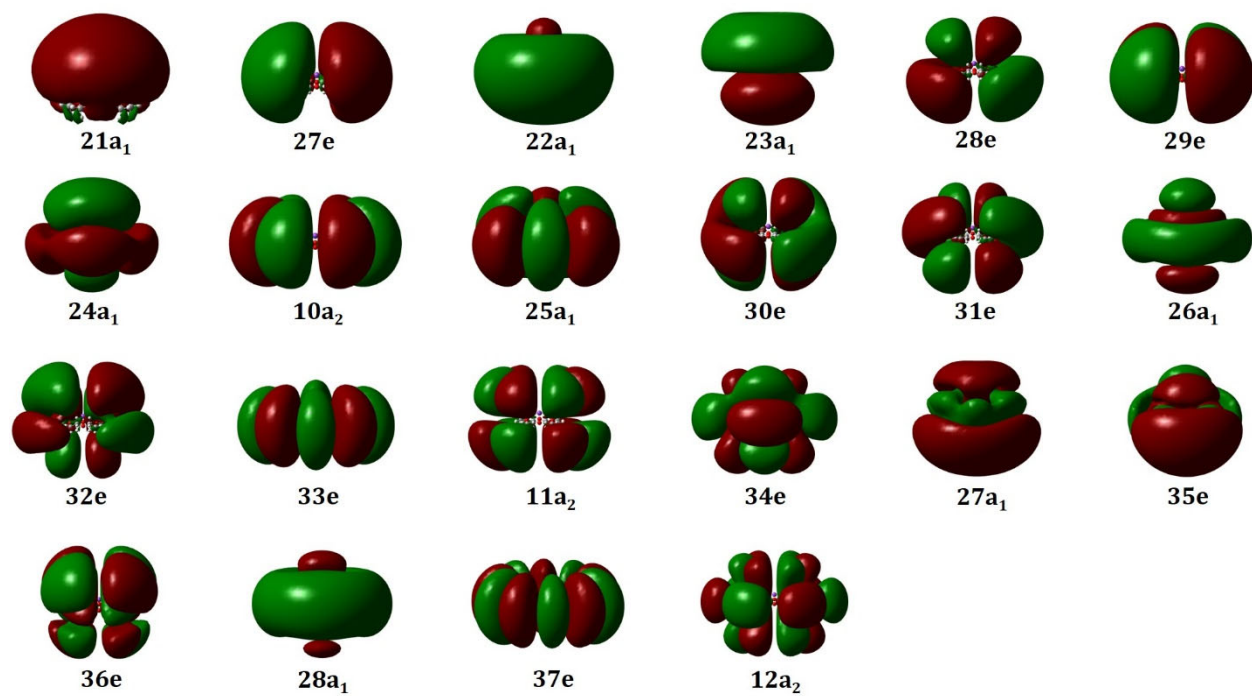


Figure S10. Dyson orbitals for vertical electron attachment to $\text{K}(\text{18C6})^+$.

Table S21. CAM-B3LYP optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) for M(12C4)₂ (M = Li, Na, K).

Li(12C4) ₂			Na(12C4) ₂			L-K(12C4) ₂			S-K(12C4) ₂						
O	1.951106	1.998037	0.269331	O	-1.674954	1.263680	-0.611101	O	0.326633	2.531683	1.700322	O	-1.613187	0.000000	2.992940
O	3.347261	-0.000264	-0.669529	O	-4.562571	1.118070	-0.328696	O	0.248132	4.821037	0.000000	O	0.000000	2.202774	3.941601
O	1.600043	0.000082	1.930411	O	-1.114520	-1.321368	-1.913331	O	2.175971	1.154136	0.000000	O	-0.000000	-2.202774	3.941601
O	1.950434	-1.998109	0.269761	O	-3.210685	-1.377575	0.076441	O	0.326633	2.531683	-1.700322	O	1.613187	0.000000	2.992940
C	1.845262	2.299745	1.657949	C	-0.823169	1.046790	-1.720240	C	1.411966	1.759918	2.167859	C	-2.126777	-1.184481	3.556062
C	3.535467	1.222677	-1.355639	C	-3.765383	2.191164	0.116800	C	-0.471694	4.728718	1.206787	C	-1.208506	2.333853	3.230238
C	1.014783	1.223842	2.327837	C	-0.171947	-0.308602	-1.623488	C	1.676535	0.629459	1.206002	C	-1.208506	-2.333853	3.230238
C	3.535249	-1.223502	-1.355163	C	-4.963354	0.151634	0.618225	C	-0.471694	4.728718	-1.206787	C	1.208506	2.333853	3.230238
C	1.013979	-1.223278	2.327915	C	-1.311674	-2.352743	-0.977020	C	1.676535	0.629459	-1.206002	C	1.208506	-2.333853	3.230238
C	3.207670	-2.302335	-0.345683	C	-4.616438	-1.228973	0.125582	C	0.296599	3.865312	-2.174053	C	2.126777	1.184481	3.556062
C	1.844020	-2.299710	1.658366	C	-2.777517	-2.500110	-0.659677	C	1.411966	1.759918	-2.167859	C	2.126777	-1.184481	3.556062
C	3.208220	2.301979	-0.346507	C	-2.569150	2.349248	-2.348997	C	0.296599	3.865312	2.174053	C	-2.126777	1.184481	3.556062
H	1.389090	3.281700	1.804894	H	-0.050678	1.823197	-1.765115	H	1.200247	1.356350	3.165087	H	-3.130708	-1.396315	3.166635
H	2.840460	2.307238	2.105022	H	-1.405928	1.092699	-2.644273	H	2.309118	2.381179	2.232986	H	-2.195489	-1.082635	4.643643
H	2.884389	1.269140	-2.234498	H	-3.438452	2.037686	1.149993	H	-1.469610	4.310986	1.040499	H	1.026432	2.361100	2.152118
H	4.571936	1.334428	-1.690096	H	-4.344557	3.119991	0.091869	H	-0.608158	5.721069	1.649683	H	-1.702237	3.271569	3.506062
H	1.056186	1.349024	3.413702	H	0.644361	-0.355104	-2.348997	H	2.402060	-0.058817	1.652295	H	-1.702237	-3.271569	3.506062
H	-0.032322	1.260011	2.012437	H	0.268015	-0.440739	-0.632992	H	0.758369	0.062338	1.029487	H	-1.026432	-2.361100	2.152118
H	4.571748	-1.335654	-1.689424	H	-6.046075	2.077711	0.766531	H	-0.608158	5.721069	-1.649683	H	1.702237	3.271569	3.506062
H	2.884290	-1.270108	-2.234096	H	-4.487408	0.328356	1.587057	H	-1.469610	4.310986	-1.040499	H	1.026432	-2.361100	2.152118
H	-0.033033	-1.258920	2.012134	H	-0.756711	-2.157524	-0.055256	H	0.758369	0.062338	-1.029487	H	-1.026432	-2.361100	2.152118
H	1.054953	-1.348303	3.413809	H	-0.942751	-3.299233	-1.385094	H	2.402060	-0.058817	-1.652295	H	1.702237	-3.271569	3.506062
H	3.166789	-3.280290	-0.830857	H	-5.056313	-1.976615	0.795636	H	-0.172535	3.911521	-3.162933	H	3.130708	1.396315	3.166635
H	3.986341	-2.321390	0.417957	H	-5.032225	-1.371568	-0.876262	H	1.317154	4.248336	-2.255778	H	2.195489	1.082635	4.643643
H	2.839078	-2.307846	2.105729	H	-3.339657	-2.569828	-1.595490	H	2.309118	2.381179	-2.232986	H	-2.195489	-1.082635	4.643643
H	1.387157	-3.281357	1.805215	H	-2.940140	-3.421586	-0.088099	H	1.200247	1.356350	-3.165087	H	3.130708	-1.396315	3.166635
H	3.167261	3.279760	-0.832019	H	-2.063183	3.296349	-0.565697	H	-0.172535	3.911521	3.162933	H	-3.130708	1.396315	3.166635
H	3.987052	2.321277	0.416958	H	-2.912460	2.375644	-1.823240	H	1.317154	4.248336	2.255778	H	-2.195489	1.082635	4.643643
Li	1.568663	0.000012	-0.004695	Na	-1.646504	-0.084762	1.576016	K	-1.795078	1.495600	0.000000	K	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
H	-3.691571	-3.098738	-0.112412	H	4.216048	-2.931156	-0.363825	H	0.649261	-3.988228	-3.132432	H	-3.271569	-1.702237	-3.506062
H	-1.329141	-3.091545	-1.369160	H	2.475124	-3.057848	1.800021	H	-1.682274	-2.493611	-3.129832	H	-3.271569	1.702237	-3.506062
C	-3.376312	-2.084412	0.165557	C	3.685618	-1.977692	-0.487532	C	0.698373	-3.562723	-3.121382	C	-2.333853	-1.208506	-3.230238
C	-1.284327	-2.082747	-0.936509	C	2.179033	-2.104372	1.342461	C	-1.290537	-2.264502	-2.129951	C	-2.333853	1.208506	-3.230238
H	-2.831587	-2.146812	1.114739	H	2.818333	-2.153996	-1.133792	H	1.247850	-2.616338	-2.177450	H	-2.361100	-1.026432	-2.152118
H	-0.815397	-2.170837	0.048053	H	1.417290	-2.324772	0.587333	H	-0.633826	-1.392314	-2.225215	H	-2.361100	1.026432	-2.152118
O	-2.562968	-1.522435	-0.831651	O	3.277902	-1.463488	0.753119	O	-0.587188	-3.354488	-1.599134	O	-2.202774	0.000000	-3.941601
C	-4.591276	-1.210790	0.348366	C	4.599994	-0.975778	-1.146517	C	1.436971	-4.510588	-1.210081	H	-1.396315	-3.130708	-3.166635
C	-0.431769	-1.223166	-1.831759	C	1.599275	-1.209777	2.408631	C	-2.441244	-1.935274	-1.214359	H	-1.396315	3.130708	-3.166635
H	-5.321244	-1.739999	0.968006	H	5.090986	-1.446027	-2.004531	H	2.353256	-4.847011	-1.705515	C	-1.184481	-2.126777	-3.556062
H	0.467338	-1.777263	-2.101532	H	0.857758	-1.765020	2.990120	H	-3.109864	-1.224158	-1.708334	C	-1.184481	2.126777	-3.556062
H	-5.044090	-1.023123	-0.627463	H	5.370605	-0.678497	-0.432002	H	0.807999	-5.384010	-1.024852	H	-1.082635	-2.195489	-4.643643
H	-0.982287	-0.998344	-2.743647	H	2.396689	-0.898169	3.083579	H	-3.004452	-2.845987	-1.009432	H	-1.082635	2.195489	-4.643643
O	-4.237971	0.000640	0.978045	O	3.861226	0.145446	-1.577891	O	1.762302	-3.863946	-0.000000	O	-0.000000	-1.613187	-2.992940
O	-0.033501	-0.000545	-1.200620	O	0.977648	-0.071246	1.828983	O	-1.968586	-1.368473	-0.000000	O	0.000000	1.613187	-2.992940
C	-4.590746	1.211866	0.347668	C	4.339891	1.427359	-1.237002	C	1.436971	-4.510588	1.210081	C	1.184481	-2.126777	-3.556062
C	-0.431126	1.222349	-1.831766	C	1.363479	1.203909	2.328294	C	-2.441244	-1.935274	1.214359	C	1.184481	2.126777	-3.556062
H	-5.043003	1.023860	-0.628353	H	5.157684	1.354972	-0.516765	H	0.807999	-5.384010	1.024852	H	1.082635	-2.195489	-4.643643
H	-0.981989	0.997791	-2.743508	H	2.227808	1.102412	2.984783	H	-3.004452	-2.845987	1.009432	H	1.082635	2.195489	-4.643643
H	-5.320968	1.741481	0.966663	H	4.715950	1.931496	-2.132977	H	2.353256	-4.847011	1.705515	O	2.202774	-0.000000	-3.941601
H	0.468270	1.775851	-2.101750	H	0.537268	1.624627	2.909425	H	-3.109864	-1.224158	1.708334	H	1.396315	-3.130708	-3.166635
O	-2.562105	1.522695	-0.831835	O	2.932077	1.725401	0.634737	O	-0.587188	-3.354488	1.599134	H	1.396315	3.130708	-3.166635
C	-3.375467	2.085107	0.165102	C	3.229140	2.248452	-0.631527	C	0.698373	-3.562723	2.121382	C	2.333853	-1.208506	-3.230238
C	-1.283155	2.082371	-0.936453	C	1.711880	2.133354	1.195666	C	-1.290537	-2.264502	2.129951	C	2.333853	1.208506	-3.230238
H	-2.830968	2.147409	1.114421	H	2.350137	2.201413	-1.283888	H	1.247850	-2.616338	2.177450	H	2.361100	-1.026432	-2.152118
H	-0.814297	2.170048	0.048168	H	0.913993	2.111853	0.446106	H	-0.633826	-1.392314	2.225215	H	2.361100	1.026432	-2.152118
H	-3.690284	3.099510	-0.113071	H	3.543842	3.298412	-0.562982	H	0.649261	-3.988228	3.132432	H	3.271569	-1.702237	-3.506062
H	-1.327379	3.091257	-1.368951	H	1.779128	3.158725	1.582862	H	-1.682274	-2.493611	3.129832	H	3.271569	1.702237	-3.506062

Table S22. Vertical excitation energies (eV) for S-K(12C4)₂ at the KT, D2, P3, and P3+ levels of theory.

Occupied orbital	Excitation energy (eV)			
	KT	D2	P3	P3+
1a ₁	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1e	0.402	0.654	0.633	0.635
2a ₁	0.731	1.066	1.055	1.057
1b ₂	0.783	1.168	1.146	1.148
1b ₁	0.779	1.169	1.147	1.149
2b ₂	0.881	1.323	1.303	1.305
2e	0.996	1.450	1.429	1.431
3e	1.081	1.445	1.431	1.433
3a ₁	1.094	1.534	1.523	1.524
1a ₂	1.247	1.736	1.717	1.718
4e	1.243	1.744	1.725	1.727
4a ₁	1.286	1.770	1.751	1.752
3b ₂	1.325	1.809	1.794	1.795
5e	1.406	1.857	1.845	1.846