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Fig. S2 SEM images of (a-b) ACNT-M0.75 (without addition of CTAB in raw materials), (c-d) ACNT-M0.375

and (e-f) ACNT-M1.5.



**Fig. S3** (a) SERS spectra of R6G collected randomly from 15 spots of ACNTs-M0.75 substrate, (b) SERS intensity distribution at  $612 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  corresponding to part (a).



Fig. S4 (a) SERS spectra of a series of organic dyestuff with concentration of 10<sup>-6</sup> M (MB, RhB and CV), (b)

Raman spectra of MB with different concentrations on ACNTs-M0.5.



Fig. S5 the adsorption performance of R6G of different samples, (a) the upper layer of liquid after centrifugation

after mixing for 30 seconds and (b) static settlement for 5 minutes.



**Fig. S6** Schematic illustration of (a) electron transition under excitation conditions, and (b) charge transfer between the molecule and the substrate.