

B doped 2D-InSe as a bifunctional catalyst for CO₂/CH₄ separation under the regulation of external electric field

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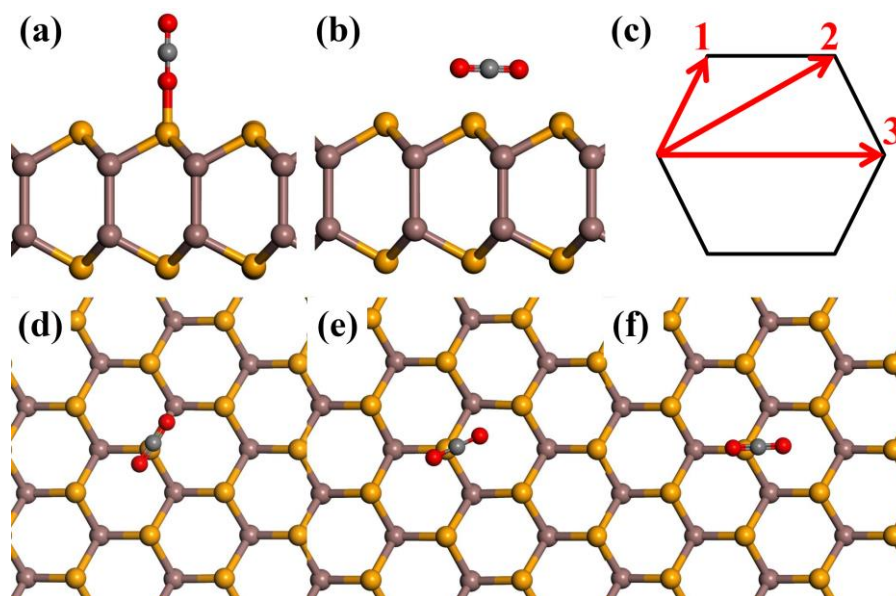


Fig. S1 The side view of (a) vertical and (b) parallel adsorption of CO₂; (c) indicates the schematic diagram of different orientation; (d), (e), and (f) denote the top view of CO₂ parallel adsorption with C-O bond pointing to different atoms in the hexagonal unit.

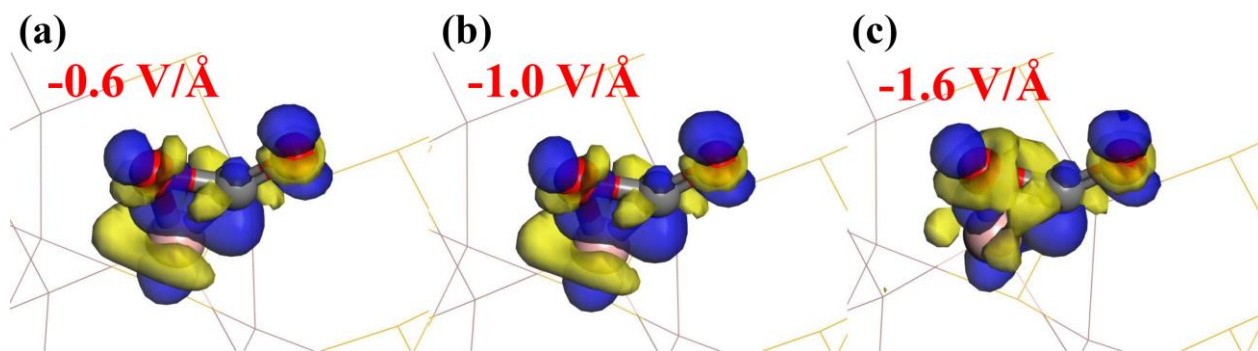


Fig. S2 The charge density difference of CO₂-B@2DInSe complex at electric fields of (a) -0.6, (b) -1.0, and (c) -1.6 V/Å respectively.

Tab. S1 The adsorption energies of CO₂ ($E_{ad}[CO_2]$) in different manners on 2D InSe, v-2DInSe, and B@2DInSe surfaces respectively with various manners. The serial numbers for the parallel manners corresponds to the numbers in Fig. S1 (c). The values labeled in red denote the optimal situations for each system.

	$E_{ad}[CO_2]$ (eV)			
	Vertical	Parallel 1	Parallel 2	Parallel 3
2D InSe	0.00	-0.02	-0.05	-0.03
v-2DInSe	-0.16	-0.07	-0.08	-0.09
B@2DInSe	-0.13	-0.50	-0.47	-0.52

Tab. S2 The adsorption energies of CO₂ ($E_{\text{ad}}[\text{CO}_2]$) and CH₄ ($E_{\text{ad}}[\text{CH}_4]$) at different electric field (EF)

EF(V/Å)	2D InSe (eV)		v-2DInSe (eV)		B@2DInSe (eV)	
	$E_{\text{ad}}[\text{CO}_2]$	$E_{\text{ad}}[\text{CH}_4]$	$E_{\text{ad}}[\text{CO}_2]$	$E_{\text{ad}}[\text{CH}_4]$	$E_{\text{ad}}[\text{CO}_2]$	$E_{\text{ad}}[\text{CH}_4]$
-2		-0.27	0.54	0.31		0.16
-1.9		-0.45				
-1.8			-0.02	-0.23	0.70	-0.30
-1.7		-0.82		-0.49	0.38	
-1.6		-0.92	-0.38	-0.60	0.02	-0.64
-1.5	0.07		-0.56		-0.25	-0.66
-1.4	-0.10		-0.55		-0.46	-0.74
-1.3	-0.18	-0.70	-0.58		-0.64	-0.67
-1.2	-0.20	-0.52	-0.55	-0.51	-0.76	-0.52
-1.1	-0.10					
-1.0	-0.04	-0.15	-0.27	-0.23	-0.79	
-0.9					-0.78	
-0.8	-0.04	-0.02	-0.08	-0.06	-0.77	-0.08
-0.7	-0.02					
-0.6	-0.03		-0.10		-0.68	
-0.5	-0.01		-0.10			
-0.4	-0.01	-0.02	-0.11	-0.13	-0.73	-0.12
-0.3						
-0.2	-0.03		-0.12		-0.61	
-0.1						
0.0	-0.05	-0.03	-0.16	-0.16	-0.52	-0.13
0.1						
0.2	-0.03		-0.13		-0.47	
0.3						
0.4	-0.04	-0.08	-0.13	-0.19	-0.39	-0.15
0.5						
0.6	-0.03		-0.14		-0.35	
0.7						
0.8	-0.01	-0.09	-0.16	-0.19	-0.34	-0.20
0.9	0.00		-0.16		-0.31	
1.0	0.01		-0.16		-0.28	
1.1						
1.2	0.20	-0.03	0.08	-0.10	0.00	-0.13
1.3	0.48	0.11	0.35	0.06	0.31	0.05
1.4	0.87	0.41		0.40		0.38
1.5		0.79				