

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Differences in the torsional anharmonicity between reactant and transition state: the case of 3-butenal + H abstraction reactions

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Torsional Potential Energy Surface

The potential $V_{\text{tor}}(\phi_1, \phi_2)$ are obtained from a fit to Fourier series of the type

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{\text{tor}}(\phi_1, \phi_2) = & V_1(\phi_1) + V_2(\phi_2) + \\
 & \sum_{L_1=1}^{L_{1,max}} \sum_{L_2=1}^{L_{2,max}} c_{L_1 L_2} \cos(L_1 \phi_1) \cos(L_2 \phi_2) + \\
 & \sum_{P_1=1}^{P_{1,max}} \sum_{P_2=1}^{P_{2,max}} d_{P_1 P_2} \sin(P_1 \phi_1) \sin(P_2 \phi_2) + \sum_{L'_1=1}^{L'_{1,max}} \sum_{L'_2=1}^{L'_{2,max}} c'_{L'_1 L'_2} \cos(L'_1 \phi_1) \sin(L'_2 \phi_2) + \\
 & \sum_{P'_1=1}^{P'_{1,max}} \sum_{P'_2=1}^{P'_{2,max}} d'_{P'_1 P'_2} \sin(P'_1 \phi_1) \cos(P'_2 \phi_2)
 \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

where $c_{L_1 L_2}(L_1 = 1, \dots, L_{1,max}, L_2 = 1, \dots, L_{2,max})$, $d_{P_1 P_2}(P_1 = 1, \dots, P_{1,max}, P_2 = 1, \dots, P_{2,max})$, $c'_{L'_1 L'_2}(L'_1 = 1, \dots, L'_{1,max}, L'_2 = 1, \dots, L'_{2,max})$, and $d'_{P'_1 P'_2}(P'_1 = 1, \dots, P'_{1,max}, P'_2 = 1, \dots, P'_{2,max})$ are fitting parameters. $L_{1,max}, L_{2,max}, L'_{1,max}, L'_{2,max}, P_{1,max}, P_{2,max}, P'_{1,max}$, and $P'_{2,max}$, indicate the largest number of each series.

The one-dimensional potentials are:

$$V_1(\phi_1) = a_0 + \sum_{M=1}^{M_{max}} a_M \cos(M \phi_1) + \sum_{M=1}^{M_{max}} a'_M \sin(M \phi_1) \tag{2}$$

and

$$V_2(\phi_2) = b_0 + \sum_{N=1}^{N_{max}} b_N \cos(N \phi_2) + \sum_{N=1}^{N_{max}} b'_N \sin(N \phi_2) \tag{3}$$

where, $a_0, b_0, a_M(M = 1, \dots, M_{max}), a'_M(M = 1, \dots, M_{max}), b_N(N = 1, \dots, N_{max})$ and $b'_N(N = 1, \dots, N_{max})$ are fitting parameters. M_{max} and N_{max} , are the largest number of each series.

Table S1: Parameters (in cm^{-1}) used to fit by Fourier series the two-dimensional torsional potential for 3-butenal (including coupling parameters).

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| a_0 | +694.6103 |
| a_1 | -141.8636 |
| a_2 | -147.5198 |
| a_3 | +215.6993 |
| a_4 | -15.5629 |
| a_5 | +5.4467 |
| a_6 | +1.8822 |
| a_7 | +1.1580 |
| a_8 | +0.0799 |
| a_9 | -0.0744 |
| a_{10} | +0.1226 |
| b_1 | +143.2052 |
| b_2 | +130.3129 |
| b_3 | -236.9447 |
| b_4 | +25.0537 |
| b_5 | -5.4749 |
| b_6 | +10.4460 |
| b_7 | -2.2289 |
| b_8 | +0.5164 |
| b_9 | -0.4289 |
| b_{10} | -0.1409 |
| c_{11}, d_{11} | -130.6986 , +7.3143 |
| c_{21}, d_{21} | +119.7630 , +1.6295 |
| c_{31}, d_{31} | -5.5331 , -15.3181 |
| c_{41}, d_{41} | -6.7536 , +4.6546 |
| c_{51}, d_{51} | +1.7502 , +0.4648 |
| c_{61}, d_{61} | -0.2652 , +0.9868 |
| c_{71}, d_{71} | +0.2579 , +0.0317 |
| c_{81}, d_{81} | +0.1167 , -0.1181 |
| c_{91}, d_{91} | -0.1393 , -0.0700 |
| c_{101}, d_{101} | +0.1656 , +0.1273 |
| c_{12}, d_{12} | +139.2229 , -239.8053 |
| c_{22}, d_{22} | -64.6275 , +92.5732 |
| c_{32}, d_{32} | -16.6150 , +20.8889 |

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Table S1 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| c_{42}, d_{42} | +18.9465 , -16.9536 |
| c_{52}, d_{52} | +1.2943 , +0.7800 |
| c_{62}, d_{62} | -0.6790 , +1.6510 |
| c_{72}, d_{72} | -0.1670 , +0.3775 |
| c_{82}, d_{82} | -0.0905 , +0.0130 |
| c_{92}, d_{92} | -0.0219 , -0.0434 |
| c_{102}, d_{102} | +0.0046 , +0.1205 |
| c_{13}, d_{13} | +53.8969 , -84.7810 |
| c_{23}, d_{23} | +69.9925 , -76.5627 |
| c_{33}, d_{33} | -6.2132 , +0.7293 |
| c_{43}, d_{43} | +0.8661 , -2.0325 |
| c_{53}, d_{53} | +6.2695 , -8.0044 |
| c_{63}, d_{63} | -2.4561 , +2.3742 |
| c_{73}, d_{73} | -0.1604 , +0.5842 |
| c_{83}, d_{83} | +0.0737 , -0.1860 |
| c_{93}, d_{93} | +0.0770 , -0.0758 |
| c_{103}, d_{103} | -0.0534 , +0.0353 |
| c_{14}, d_{14} | +19.8210 , -29.1254 |
| c_{24}, d_{24} | +24.8769 , -33.9313 |
| c_{34}, d_{34} | +5.0801 , -0.7241 |
| c_{44}, d_{44} | +9.3616 , -7.6849 |
| c_{54}, d_{54} | +1.0784 , -1.6631 |
| c_{64}, d_{64} | -1.1246 , +0.6648 |
| c_{74}, d_{74} | +0.2991 , -0.1419 |
| c_{84}, d_{84} | -0.0648 , -0.1403 |
| c_{94}, d_{94} | +0.0881 , -0.0170 |
| c_{104}, d_{104} | -0.0940 , +0.0048 |
| c_{15}, d_{15} | -0.2262 , +6.9837 |
| c_{25}, d_{25} | +17.8936 , -23.9126 |
| c_{35}, d_{35} | +3.5013 , -5.0361 |
| c_{45}, d_{45} | +5.8253 , -4.7867 |
| c_{55}, d_{55} | -0.5286 , +0.6486 |
| c_{65}, d_{65} | -0.5474 , +0.1106 |
| c_{75}, d_{75} | +0.2308 , -0.3436 |
| c_{85}, d_{85} | +0.1286 , -0.0706 |
| c_{95}, d_{95} | -0.0438 , -0.1128 |

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Table S1 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| c_{105}, d_{105} | +0.0026 , +0.0491 |
| c_{16}, d_{16} | -0.5205 , +3.0572 |
| c_{26}, d_{26} | -0.2176 , +1.8142 |
| c_{36}, d_{36} | +2.6233 , -2.8892 |
| c_{46}, d_{46} | +2.1820 , -2.1509 |
| c_{56}, d_{56} | +0.1531 , +0.2181 |
| c_{66}, d_{66} | -0.6988 , +0.4585 |
| c_{76}, d_{76} | +0.3140 , -0.4552 |
| c_{86}, d_{86} | +0.1411 , -0.0219 |
| c_{96}, d_{96} | -0.1183 , +0.0837 |
| c_{106}, d_{106} | +0.0701 , -0.0637 |
| c_{17}, d_{17} | -1.1565 , +1.5560 |
| c_{27}, d_{27} | -1.0600 , +2.2239 |
| c_{37}, d_{37} | +0.2484 , -0.5455 |
| c_{47}, d_{47} | -1.1343 , +0.4800 |
| c_{57}, d_{57} | +0.5101 , -0.5025 |
| c_{67}, d_{67} | -0.3057 , +0.4877 |
| c_{77}, d_{77} | -0.1277 , -0.2668 |
| c_{87}, d_{87} | +0.2452 , -0.0279 |
| c_{97}, d_{97} | +0.0228 , +0.1710 |
| c_{107}, d_{107} | -0.0315 , -0.1710 |
| c_{18}, d_{18} | -0.4633 , -0.7449 |
| c_{28}, d_{28} | -1.7875 , +2.4587 |
| c_{38}, d_{38} | -0.3650 , +0.8257 |
| c_{48}, d_{48} | -1.2907 , +0.9226 |
| c_{58}, d_{58} | +0.4285 , -0.6002 |
| c_{68}, d_{68} | -0.2184 , +0.3529 |
| c_{78}, d_{78} | -0.2392 , +0.0087 |
| c_{88}, d_{88} | +0.1955 , -0.1052 |
| c_{98}, d_{98} | +0.0532 , +0.2466 |
| c_{108}, d_{108} | -0.1118 , -0.1581 |
| c_{19}, d_{19} | -0.1742 , -0.3086 |
| c_{29}, d_{29} | -0.6271 , -0.1534 |
| c_{39}, d_{39} | -0.3123 , +0.6025 |
| c_{49}, d_{49} | -0.8753 , +1.1892 |
| c_{59}, d_{59} | +0.1227 , -0.5343 |

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Table S1 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| c_{69}, d_{69} | +0.0512 , +0.2118 |
| c_{79}, d_{79} | -0.2507 , +0.1073 |
| c_{89}, d_{89} | +0.0381 , -0.0308 |
| c_{99}, d_{99} | +0.1269 , -0.0874 |
| c_{109}, d_{109} | -0.0564 , +0.2127 |
| c_{110}, d_{110} | +0.2272 , +0.0364 |
| c_{210}, d_{210} | -0.4348 , -0.4999 |
| c_{310}, d_{310} | +0.1891 , +0.3651 |
| c_{410}, d_{410} | -0.4932 , +0.3763 |
| c_{510}, d_{510} | +0.2019 , -0.1480 |
| c_{610}, d_{610} | -0.1102 , +0.0715 |
| c_{710}, d_{710} | -0.1283 , +0.1533 |
| c_{810}, d_{810} | +0.1155 , -0.0104 |
| c_{910}, d_{910} | -0.1306 , -0.1294 |
| c_{1010}, d_{1010} | +0.0256 , +0.1520 |

Table S2: Parameters (in cm^{-1}) used to fit by Fourier series the two-dimensional torsional potential for CRC1 (including coupling parameters).

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| a_0 | +717.4953 |
| a_1 | +2.4101 |
| a_2 | -103.8992 |
| a_3 | +191.8351 |
| a_4 | -12.7525 |
| a_5 | +0.7351 |
| a_6 | +0.8981 |
| a_7 | +0.6797 |
| a_8 | +0.0073 |
| a_9 | -0.0971 |
| a_{10} | -0.0276 |
| b_1 | +134.8187 |
| b_2 | +153.8959 |
| b_3 | -238.7042 |
| b_4 | +24.7767 |
| b_5 | -7.5153 |
| b_6 | +10.5966 |
| b_7 | -2.1790 |
| b_8 | +0.7372 |
| b_9 | -0.3915 |
| b_{10} | +0.1203 |
| c_{11}, d_{11} | -27.6147 , -16.8639 |
| c_{21}, d_{21} | +148.9874 , -32.6210 |
| c_{31}, d_{31} | +22.1186 , -32.7313 |
| c_{41}, d_{41} | -6.6001 , -2.2626 |
| c_{51}, d_{51} | -2.7652 , +3.4027 |
| c_{61}, d_{61} | -1.8957 , +3.3823 |
| c_{71}, d_{71} | +0.6746 , +0.8855 |
| c_{81}, d_{81} | +0.6689 , -1.1073 |
| c_{91}, d_{91} | -0.1442 , -0.3261 |
| c_{101}, d_{101} | -0.2312 , +0.1898 |
| c_{12}, d_{12} | +93.7319 , -184.1258 |
| c_{22}, d_{22} | -64.4824 , +102.1510 |
| c_{32}, d_{32} | +3.5303 , -3.4981 |

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Table S2 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| c_{42}, d_{42} | +25.8748 , -28.3723 |
| c_{52}, d_{52} | +4.0631 , -0.9857 |
| c_{62}, d_{62} | -2.0206 , +3.7798 |
| c_{72}, d_{72} | -1.1903 , +1.1418 |
| c_{82}, d_{82} | -0.5046 , -0.0415 |
| c_{92}, d_{92} | +0.3377 , -0.1915 |
| c_{102}, d_{102} | +0.0937 , +0.2207 |
| c_{13}, d_{13} | +45.2690 , -79.9750 |
| c_{23}, d_{23} | +51.3502 , -62.1129 |
| c_{33}, d_{33} | -1.1373 , -6.0456 |
| c_{43}, d_{43} | +8.8662 , -9.6632 |
| c_{53}, d_{53} | +6.7909 , -6.2278 |
| c_{63}, d_{63} | -3.7776 , +3.7194 |
| c_{73}, d_{73} | -2.2163 , +1.5045 |
| c_{83}, d_{83} | +0.2542 , -0.3790 |
| c_{93}, d_{93} | +0.5194 , -0.4274 |
| c_{103}, d_{103} | +0.1458 , -0.2768 |
| c_{14}, d_{14} | +19.9658 , -31.7138 |
| c_{24}, d_{24} | +19.2432 , -29.3673 |
| c_{34}, d_{34} | +10.3343 , -5.9933 |
| c_{44}, d_{44} | +16.3851 , -14.0622 |
| c_{54}, d_{54} | +5.3093 , -5.9776 |
| c_{64}, d_{64} | -1.3257 , +0.4786 |
| c_{74}, d_{74} | -0.8917 , +0.7787 |
| c_{84}, d_{84} | -0.3491 , +0.6365 |
| c_{94}, d_{94} | +0.0346 , -0.0517 |
| c_{104}, d_{104} | +0.0760 , -0.2901 |
| c_{15}, d_{15} | -0.2802 , +3.3870 |
| c_{25}, d_{25} | +16.5609 , -22.9662 |
| c_{35}, d_{35} | +5.7691 , -5.3038 |
| c_{45}, d_{45} | +6.9822 , -6.2661 |
| c_{55}, d_{55} | +2.3099 , -3.0224 |
| c_{65}, d_{65} | -0.0565 , -0.4039 |
| c_{75}, d_{75} | -0.3929 , +0.6325 |
| c_{85}, d_{85} | -0.4595 , +0.4075 |
| c_{95}, d_{95} | -0.1785 , -0.3041 |

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Table S2 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| c_{105}, d_{105} | +0.1950 , -0.2559 |
| c_{16}, d_{16} | -0.5301 , +3.8837 |
| c_{26}, d_{26} | +0.0145 , +1.8950 |
| c_{36}, d_{36} | +2.1417 , -2.1623 |
| c_{46}, d_{46} | +0.9277 , -0.8527 |
| c_{56}, d_{56} | -0.4120 , +0.4024 |
| c_{66}, d_{66} | -1.3125 , +1.5731 |
| c_{76}, d_{76} | -0.5324 , +0.4419 |
| c_{86}, d_{86} | -0.3817 , +0.3130 |
| c_{96}, d_{96} | -0.2805 , +0.0884 |
| c_{106}, d_{106} | +0.0746 , -0.0828 |
| c_{17}, d_{17} | -0.6812 , +2.2251 |
| c_{27}, d_{27} | -1.0944 , +2.2414 |
| c_{37}, d_{37} | -0.9237 , +0.5502 |
| c_{47}, d_{47} | -2.9260 , +2.4408 |
| c_{57}, d_{57} | -1.1165 , +1.4203 |
| c_{67}, d_{67} | -1.5937 , +1.6342 |
| c_{77}, d_{77} | -0.9852 , +0.4038 |
| c_{87}, d_{87} | -0.0652 , +0.1230 |
| c_{97}, d_{97} | +0.1024 , +0.1829 |
| c_{107}, d_{107} | +0.0235 , -0.2609 |
| c_{18}, d_{18} | +0.1230 , -0.5690 |
| c_{28}, d_{28} | -1.9158 , +2.6315 |
| c_{38}, d_{38} | -0.6818 , +1.1658 |
| c_{48}, d_{48} | -2.2363 , +2.1457 |
| c_{58}, d_{58} | -1.0315 , +1.2432 |
| c_{68}, d_{68} | -1.5580 , +1.6167 |
| c_{78}, d_{78} | -0.9097 , +0.8465 |
| c_{88}, d_{88} | +0.0183 , +0.1455 |
| c_{98}, d_{98} | -0.1563 , +0.1954 |
| c_{108}, d_{108} | +0.0397 , -0.1612 |
| c_{19}, d_{19} | -0.0153 , -0.4678 |
| c_{29}, d_{29} | -0.1388 , -0.3429 |
| c_{39}, d_{39} | -0.0774 , +0.7856 |
| c_{49}, d_{49} | -1.1711 , +0.7466 |
| c_{59}, d_{59} | -0.5893 , +0.3654 |

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Table S2 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| c_{69}, d_{69} | -0.6287 , +0.6608 |
| c_{79}, d_{79} | -0.4155 , +0.5244 |
| c_{89}, d_{89} | -0.0574 , +0.0911 |
| c_{99}, d_{99} | +0.0768 , +0.2424 |
| c_{109}, d_{109} | -0.0189 , -0.2975 |
| c_{110}, d_{110} | -0.1974 , +0.0841 |
| c_{210}, d_{210} | +0.0411 , -0.0292 |
| c_{310}, d_{310} | +0.1450 , +0.1151 |
| c_{410}, d_{410} | -0.0852 , +0.3715 |
| c_{510}, d_{510} | +0.1086 , +0.0398 |
| c_{610}, d_{610} | -0.1962 , +0.2349 |
| c_{710}, d_{710} | -0.0550 , +0.0850 |
| c_{810}, d_{810} | -0.1627 , +0.0285 |
| c_{910}, d_{910} | +0.0248 , -0.0423 |
| c_{1010}, d_{1010} | -0.0495 , +0.0963 |

Table S3: Parameters (in cm^{-1}) used to fit by Fourier series the two-dimensional torsional potential for CRC2 (including coupling parameters).

| Parameters | |
|------------|------------|
| a_0 | +1617.9965 |
| a_1 | -58.0898 |
| a_2 | -557.3912 |
| a_3 | +118.8347 |
| a_4 | -20.4812 |
| a_5 | +11.0135 |
| a_6 | +6.4386 |
| a_7 | +0.5664 |
| a_8 | -0.6256 |
| a_9 | -0.0998 |
| a_{10} | -0.1262 |
| b_1 | +105.4562 |
| b_2 | -306.9214 |
| b_3 | -136.6444 |
| b_4 | +28.2825 |
| b_5 | +9.7861 |
| b_6 | +6.3942 |
| b_7 | -2.9992 |
| b_8 | -1.1916 |
| b_9 | +0.2917 |
| b_{10} | +0.2193 |
| a'_1 | +69.8061 |
| a'_2 | +474.3082 |
| a'_3 | +38.0493 |
| a'_4 | -53.0671 |
| a'_5 | -5.5665 |
| a'_6 | +2.1179 |
| a'_7 | +1.4477 |
| a'_8 | +0.7076 |
| a'_9 | -0.0819 |
| a'_{10} | -0.1771 |
| b'_1 | +10.1995 |
| b'_2 | -514.3444 |
| b'_3 | +85.3679 |

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Table S3 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| b'_4 | +32.7501 |
| b'_5 | -0.3031 |
| b'_6 | -7.2736 |
| b'_7 | +1.3281 |
| b'_8 | -0.0540 |
| b'_9 | +0.3731 |
| b'_{10} | -0.0075 |
| c_{11}, d_{11} | -96.7885 , -26.2489 |
| c_{21}, d_{21} | +110.3342 , -5.6055 |
| c_{31}, d_{31} | -7.0654 , -10.4786 |
| c_{41}, d_{41} | -2.4678 , +0.4573 |
| c_{51}, d_{51} | +3.0421 , -1.0036 |
| c_{61}, d_{61} | -0.9650 , +1.8910 |
| c_{71}, d_{71} | -0.2744 , +0.4301 |
| c_{81}, d_{81} | +0.2412 , -0.4816 |
| c_{91}, d_{91} | +0.0966 , -0.1173 |
| c_{101}, d_{101} | -0.0137 , +0.1011 |
| c_{12}, d_{12} | +132.0684 , -208.1351 |
| c_{22}, d_{22} | -13.5489 , +9.0599 |
| c_{32}, d_{32} | -7.8923 , +16.6189 |
| c_{42}, d_{42} | +20.9921 , -5.3960 |
| c_{52}, d_{52} | +0.6228 , -2.6006 |
| c_{62}, d_{62} | -1.2977 , -0.8933 |
| c_{72}, d_{72} | -0.0170 , +0.2581 |
| c_{82}, d_{82} | -0.2283 , +0.1041 |
| c_{92}, d_{92} | +0.0792 , -0.0399 |
| c_{102}, d_{102} | +0.0850 , +0.1424 |
| c_{13}, d_{13} | +53.7537 , -78.7624 |
| c_{23}, d_{23} | +66.9632 , -67.7519 |
| c_{33}, d_{33} | +1.8885 , -8.6361 |
| c_{43}, d_{43} | -2.7112 , +1.2670 |
| c_{53}, d_{53} | +2.9892 , -4.0100 |
| c_{63}, d_{63} | -1.4856 , +2.1349 |
| c_{73}, d_{73} | +0.1704 , +0.2554 |
| c_{83}, d_{83} | +0.4759 , -0.5183 |
| c_{93}, d_{93} | -0.1594 , +0.0315 |

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Table S3 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| c_{103}, d_{103} | +0.0111 , +0.1106 |
| c_{14}, d_{14} | +12.7021 , -17.9038 |
| c_{24}, d_{24} | +27.2463 , -25.1241 |
| c_{34}, d_{34} | +7.9232 , -5.6487 |
| c_{44}, d_{44} | +4.7092 , -6.3377 |
| c_{54}, d_{54} | -0.3505 , -0.2609 |
| c_{64}, d_{64} | -0.4476 , +0.2976 |
| c_{74}, d_{74} | +0.6668 , -0.6017 |
| c_{84}, d_{84} | +0.1435 , +0.1011 |
| c_{94}, d_{94} | -0.1121 , +0.0888 |
| c_{104}, d_{104} | +0.0003 , -0.0028 |
| c_{15}, d_{15} | -1.8036 , +2.7684 |
| c_{25}, d_{25} | +12.0761 , -17.4132 |
| c_{35}, d_{35} | +1.7283 , -2.0786 |
| c_{45}, d_{45} | +6.6627 , -5.1407 |
| c_{55}, d_{55} | -0.1910 , +0.6297 |
| c_{65}, d_{65} | -0.7939 , +0.6434 |
| c_{75}, d_{75} | +0.5074 , -0.5641 |
| c_{85}, d_{85} | -0.0127 , -0.0522 |
| c_{95}, d_{95} | -0.2165 , +0.0399 |
| c_{105}, d_{105} | +0.1158 , +0.0361 |
| c_{16}, d_{16} | -0.1837 , +3.1059 |
| c_{26}, d_{26} | +1.9883 , -2.1579 |
| c_{36}, d_{36} | +1.2643 , -1.8779 |
| c_{46}, d_{46} | +2.1736 , -2.1107 |
| c_{56}, d_{56} | +0.4464 , +0.0262 |
| c_{66}, d_{66} | -0.6438 , +0.6233 |
| c_{76}, d_{76} | +0.3045 , -0.3266 |
| c_{86}, d_{86} | -0.0038 , -0.1174 |
| c_{96}, d_{96} | -0.1682 , +0.0420 |
| c_{106}, d_{106} | +0.1057 , -0.0090 |
| c_{17}, d_{17} | +0.2828 , +0.6296 |
| c_{27}, d_{27} | -0.6717 , +1.9227 |
| c_{37}, d_{37} | +0.3286 , -0.3144 |
| c_{47}, d_{47} | -0.7958 , +0.5396 |
| c_{57}, d_{57} | +0.6531 , -0.4571 |

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Table S3 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| c_{67}, d_{67} | -0.6297 , +0.3527 |
| c_{77}, d_{77} | -0.0178 , -0.0989 |
| c_{87}, d_{87} | +0.1611 , -0.0709 |
| c_{97}, d_{97} | -0.0892 , +0.1182 |
| c_{107}, d_{107} | +0.0184 , -0.1256 |
| c_{18}, d_{18} | +0.1753 , -0.4518 |
| c_{28}, d_{28} | -1.5121 , +1.9807 |
| c_{38}, d_{38} | +0.1783 , +0.3114 |
| c_{48}, d_{48} | -1.3799 , +0.8516 |
| c_{58}, d_{58} | +0.5460 , -0.3764 |
| c_{68}, d_{68} | -0.3898 , +0.2800 |
| c_{78}, d_{78} | -0.0177 , -0.0154 |
| c_{88}, d_{88} | +0.2077 , -0.1127 |
| c_{98}, d_{98} | -0.0340 , +0.1401 |
| c_{108}, d_{108} | -0.0490 , -0.0502 |
| c_{19}, d_{19} | -0.2314 , -0.1313 |
| c_{29}, d_{29} | -0.5189 , +0.3013 |
| c_{39}, d_{39} | -0.0495 , +0.4265 |
| c_{49}, d_{49} | -0.8036 , +0.4220 |
| c_{59}, d_{59} | +0.0359 , -0.2622 |
| c_{69}, d_{69} | -0.1265 , +0.1280 |
| c_{79}, d_{79} | +0.0149 , +0.0520 |
| c_{89}, d_{89} | +0.1820 , -0.1788 |
| c_{99}, d_{99} | +0.0421 , +0.1649 |
| c_{109}, d_{109} | -0.0845 , -0.0868 |
| c_{110}, d_{110} | -0.2922 , +0.1018 |
| c_{210}, d_{210} | +0.0383 , +0.1191 |
| c_{310}, d_{310} | -0.1022 , +0.3268 |
| c_{410}, d_{410} | -0.1827 , -0.0440 |
| c_{510}, d_{510} | -0.1387 , -0.0171 |
| c_{610}, d_{610} | +0.0733 , -0.1157 |
| c_{710}, d_{710} | -0.0560 , +0.1543 |
| c_{810}, d_{810} | +0.2141 , -0.1747 |
| c_{910}, d_{910} | -0.0415 , +0.0741 |
| c_{1010}, d_{1010} | -0.0622 , +0.0102 |
| c'_{11}, d'_{11} | -8.7497 , +2.6477 |

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Table S3 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| c'_{21}, d'_{21} | -9.5548 , -8.7925 |
| c'_{31}, d'_{31} | -2.2938 , -5.9322 |
| c'_{41}, d'_{41} | +2.2634 , +2.0010 |
| c'_{51}, d'_{51} | +1.5851 , +0.6256 |
| c'_{61}, d'_{61} | -0.4251 , -0.0887 |
| c'_{71}, d'_{71} | -0.1807 , -0.0776 |
| c'_{81}, d'_{81} | -0.0818 , +0.0777 |
| c'_{91}, d'_{91} | -0.0067 , -0.0264 |
| c'_{101}, d'_{101} | +0.0760 , -0.0460 |
| c'_{12}, d'_{12} | -0.8022 , -25.4287 |
| c'_{22}, d'_{22} | +110.3040 , -67.8798 |
| c'_{32}, d'_{32} | +3.1431 , +3.1181 |
| c'_{42}, d'_{42} | -13.4768 , +5.0009 |
| c'_{52}, d'_{52} | -1.1279 , -0.6724 |
| c'_{62}, d'_{62} | +0.5911 , +1.5567 |
| c'_{72}, d'_{72} | +1.0146 , +0.3168 |
| c'_{82}, d'_{82} | +0.1292 , -0.5636 |
| c'_{92}, d'_{92} | -0.1655 , -0.1649 |
| c'_{102}, d'_{102} | +0.1060 , +0.0622 |
| c'_{13}, d'_{13} | +1.4192 , +11.2411 |
| c'_{23}, d'_{23} | +7.4479 , +16.9094 |
| c'_{33}, d'_{33} | -0.3135 , -3.7194 |
| c'_{43}, d'_{43} | +0.2338 , -0.5262 |
| c'_{53}, d'_{53} | +0.6016 , +0.4629 |
| c'_{63}, d'_{63} | -0.9278 , -1.3436 |
| c'_{73}, d'_{73} | +0.0503 , -0.0458 |
| c'_{83}, d'_{83} | -0.0241 , +0.0734 |
| c'_{93}, d'_{93} | -0.0643 , +0.0732 |
| c'_{103}, d'_{103} | +0.1823 , +0.0679 |
| c'_{14}, d'_{14} | -3.7443 , -4.1941 |
| c'_{24}, d'_{24} | -4.3592 , +8.7777 |
| c'_{34}, d'_{34} | -0.2663 , +0.7048 |
| c'_{44}, d'_{44} | +0.0599 , +0.3569 |
| c'_{54}, d'_{54} | -0.3440 , +0.1233 |
| c'_{64}, d'_{64} | -0.0277 , -0.8121 |
| c'_{74}, d'_{74} | +0.0370 , -0.1189 |

Continued on next page

Table S3 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| c'_{84}, d'_{84} | +0.0093 , -0.0391 |
| c'_{94}, d'_{94} | +0.0002 , +0.1319 |
| c'_{104}, d'_{104} | +0.0536 , +0.0900 |
| c'_{15}, d'_{15} | -0.8451 , -0.9492 |
| c'_{25}, d'_{25} | -3.7579 , -2.7596 |
| c'_{35}, d'_{35} | -0.2966 , -0.6721 |
| c'_{45}, d'_{45} | +1.7160 , +0.8166 |
| c'_{55}, d'_{55} | -0.2819 , -0.1968 |
| c'_{65}, d'_{65} | -0.0716 , +0.3160 |
| c'_{75}, d'_{75} | -0.1259 , -0.0113 |
| c'_{85}, d'_{85} | -0.0392 , -0.1733 |
| c'_{95}, d'_{95} | +0.1147 , +0.1281 |
| c'_{105}, d'_{105} | +0.0279 , +0.0214 |
| c'_{16}, d'_{16} | +0.9958 , +0.8467 |
| c'_{26}, d'_{26} | +1.0404 , +0.0654 |
| c'_{36}, d'_{36} | -0.4479 , -0.1885 |
| c'_{46}, d'_{46} | +0.5556 , +0.6645 |
| c'_{56}, d'_{56} | +0.3034 , -0.1926 |
| c'_{66}, d'_{66} | +0.0462 , -0.0198 |
| c'_{76}, d'_{76} | -0.1376 , -0.0367 |
| c'_{86}, d'_{86} | -0.1440 , -0.0648 |
| c'_{96}, d'_{96} | +0.0994 , +0.0542 |
| c'_{106}, d'_{106} | +0.0048 , +0.0426 |
| c'_{17}, d'_{17} | +0.6416 , +0.7240 |
| c'_{27}, d'_{27} | +1.1282 , +0.6132 |
| c'_{37}, d'_{37} | +0.3071 , +0.1096 |
| c'_{47}, d'_{47} | -0.1572 , +0.1831 |
| c'_{57}, d'_{57} | +0.0780 , +0.0979 |
| c'_{67}, d'_{67} | +0.0602 , -0.0013 |
| c'_{77}, d'_{77} | -0.0329 , -0.0727 |
| c'_{87}, d'_{87} | -0.0313 , -0.0194 |
| c'_{97}, d'_{97} | +0.0116 , -0.0225 |
| c'_{107}, d'_{107} | +0.0166 , +0.0543 |
| c'_{18}, d'_{18} | -0.0994 , -0.1135 |
| c'_{28}, d'_{28} | +0.0300 , +0.1814 |
| c'_{38}, d'_{38} | +0.3045 , -0.1671 |

Continued on next page

Table S3 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| c'_{48}, d'_{48} | -0.1005 , -0.2131 |
| c'_{58}, d'_{58} | -0.0726 , +0.0795 |
| c'_{68}, d'_{68} | -0.0419 , +0.0723 |
| c'_{78}, d'_{78} | -0.0137 , -0.0854 |
| c'_{88}, d'_{88} | -0.0561 , +0.0020 |
| c'_{98}, d'_{98} | +0.0763 , +0.0120 |
| c'_{108}, d'_{108} | +0.0333 , -0.0160 |
| c'_{19}, d'_{19} | -0.3343 , -0.2236 |
| c'_{29}, d'_{29} | -0.1727 , +0.1928 |
| c'_{39}, d'_{39} | -0.0075 , -0.0489 |
| c'_{49}, d'_{49} | +0.0396 , -0.0375 |
| c'_{59}, d'_{59} | -0.0757 , -0.0096 |
| c'_{69}, d'_{69} | -0.0263 , +0.0437 |
| c'_{79}, d'_{79} | -0.0381 , -0.0669 |
| c'_{89}, d'_{89} | -0.0111 , +0.0126 |
| c'_{99}, d'_{99} | +0.0392 , +0.0179 |
| c'_{109}, d'_{109} | -0.0033 , -0.0655 |
| c'_{110}, d'_{110} | -0.2140 , -0.1697 |
| c'_{210}, d'_{210} | +0.0114 , +0.2076 |
| c'_{310}, d'_{310} | -0.0053 , -0.0468 |
| c'_{410}, d'_{410} | +0.0294 , -0.0078 |
| c'_{510}, d'_{510} | -0.0245 , -0.0285 |
| c'_{610}, d'_{610} | -0.0678 , +0.0791 |
| c'_{710}, d'_{710} | -0.0169 , -0.1104 |
| c'_{810}, d'_{810} | +0.0537 , +0.0636 |
| c'_{910}, d'_{910} | +0.0370 , -0.0468 |
| c'_{1010}, d'_{1010} | -0.0226 , -0.0056 |

Table S4: Parameters (in cm^{-1}) used to fit by Fourier series the two-dimensional torsional potential for CRC3 (including coupling parameters).

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| a_0 | +525.9577 |
| a_1 | -216.4556 |
| a_2 | -140.1909 |
| a_3 | +209.8433 |
| a_4 | -15.7680 |
| a_5 | +5.6794 |
| a_6 | +1.3821 |
| a_7 | +0.7912 |
| a_8 | +0.1833 |
| a_9 | -0.0617 |
| a_{10} | -0.0069 |
| b_1 | -129.1291 |
| b_2 | +81.2365 |
| b_3 | -197.1739 |
| b_4 | +26.2454 |
| b_5 | -5.1609 |
| b_6 | +9.3416 |
| b_7 | -2.6084 |
| b_8 | +0.5818 |
| b_9 | -1.0836 |
| b_{10} | +0.2272 |
| c_{11}, d_{11} | +80.9784 , -104.5749 |
| c_{21}, d_{21} | +82.0394 , +57.9061 |
| c_{31}, d_{31} | +1.7838 , -25.9564 |
| c_{41}, d_{41} | -11.5362 , +7.8094 |
| c_{51}, d_{51} | +0.1847 , -0.2503 |
| c_{61}, d_{61} | +0.4798 , -0.1966 |
| c_{71}, d_{71} | -0.1505 , +0.3154 |
| c_{81}, d_{81} | +0.0371 , -0.0501 |
| c_{91}, d_{91} | +0.0789 , -0.0295 |
| c_{101}, d_{101} | -0.0463 , -0.0254 |
| c_{12}, d_{12} | +95.3199 , -166.6894 |
| c_{22}, d_{22} | -21.5595 , +52.2536 |
| c_{32}, d_{32} | -12.3422 , +10.1463 |

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Table S4 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| c_{42}, d_{42} | +8.7399 , -11.9282 |
| c_{52}, d_{52} | +1.7162 , -0.4338 |
| c_{62}, d_{62} | -0.5763 , +1.0800 |
| c_{72}, d_{72} | -0.6300 , +0.0985 |
| c_{82}, d_{82} | +0.1416 , +0.0989 |
| c_{92}, d_{92} | -0.0167 , +0.1042 |
| c_{102}, d_{102} | -0.0104 , -0.0869 |
| c_{13}, d_{13} | +60.1527 , -80.0550 |
| c_{23}, d_{23} | +14.6980 , -12.6883 |
| c_{33}, d_{33} | +0.1510 , -4.0827 |
| c_{43}, d_{43} | -6.9385 , +4.9751 |
| c_{53}, d_{53} | +5.9567 , -7.6951 |
| c_{63}, d_{63} | -1.6595 , +1.7562 |
| c_{73}, d_{73} | -0.5024 , +0.7207 |
| c_{83}, d_{83} | +0.2174 , -0.0209 |
| c_{93}, d_{93} | +0.0120 , +0.0290 |
| c_{103}, d_{103} | -0.0072 , -0.1817 |
| c_{14}, d_{14} | +9.0860 , -27.0984 |
| c_{24}, d_{24} | +13.6538 , -20.9596 |
| c_{34}, d_{34} | +3.7953 , +2.0840 |
| c_{44}, d_{44} | +9.1703 , -10.1018 |
| c_{54}, d_{54} | -0.1758 , -0.9239 |
| c_{64}, d_{64} | -0.4513 , +0.5014 |
| c_{74}, d_{74} | +0.0048 , -0.2417 |
| c_{84}, d_{84} | +0.0990 , +0.1990 |
| c_{94}, d_{94} | +0.0178 , +0.3025 |
| c_{104}, d_{104} | -0.0465 , -0.2703 |
| c_{15}, d_{15} | -0.9655 , +3.3446 |
| c_{25}, d_{25} | +3.6184 , -5.7508 |
| c_{35}, d_{35} | +0.1480 , -0.4386 |
| c_{45}, d_{45} | +1.9274 , -1.4398 |
| c_{55}, d_{55} | +1.2136 , -1.2028 |
| c_{65}, d_{65} | -0.7482 , +0.5515 |
| c_{75}, d_{75} | +0.0894 , +0.0703 |
| c_{85}, d_{85} | +0.1122 , -0.0238 |
| c_{95}, d_{95} | -0.0972 , +0.0504 |

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Table S4 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| c_{105}, d_{105} | +0.0544 , -0.1247 |
| c_{16}, d_{16} | -1.2120 , +2.8900 |
| c_{26}, d_{26} | +2.3225 , -3.8564 |
| c_{36}, d_{36} | +1.6827 , -1.9103 |
| c_{46}, d_{46} | +4.0459 , -3.6351 |
| c_{56}, d_{56} | -0.7616 , +0.8648 |
| c_{66}, d_{66} | -0.1810 , +0.4903 |
| c_{76}, d_{76} | +0.3833 , -0.3872 |
| c_{86}, d_{86} | -0.2528 , +0.2071 |
| c_{96}, d_{96} | -0.1037 , +0.2141 |
| c_{106}, d_{106} | +0.0162 , -0.0917 |
| c_{17}, d_{17} | +0.0945 , +2.1452 |
| c_{27}, d_{27} | -0.7903 , +1.0363 |
| c_{37}, d_{37} | -0.6912 , -0.2023 |
| c_{47}, d_{47} | -0.4160 , +0.5015 |
| c_{57}, d_{57} | +0.7815 , -0.4901 |
| c_{67}, d_{67} | -0.2781 , +0.4262 |
| c_{77}, d_{77} | +0.1427 , -0.2385 |
| c_{87}, d_{87} | -0.1895 , +0.0984 |
| c_{97}, d_{97} | -0.1120 , -0.0709 |
| c_{107}, d_{107} | +0.2154 , +0.0309 |
| c_{18}, d_{18} | +0.1827 , -0.5053 |
| c_{28}, d_{28} | -0.1557 , +0.3978 |
| c_{38}, d_{38} | +0.3920 , -0.6553 |
| c_{48}, d_{48} | -0.1256 , +0.2796 |
| c_{58}, d_{58} | +0.2199 , -0.1623 |
| c_{68}, d_{68} | -0.5689 , +0.5499 |
| c_{78}, d_{78} | +0.3598 , -0.0358 |
| c_{88}, d_{88} | -0.2829 , +0.0617 |
| c_{98}, d_{98} | -0.3647 , +0.2162 |
| c_{108}, d_{108} | +0.2566 , +0.1441 |
| c_{19}, d_{19} | +0.3810 , -0.1616 |
| c_{29}, d_{29} | -0.5270 , +0.7200 |
| c_{39}, d_{39} | -0.0788 , +0.2280 |
| c_{49}, d_{49} | -0.6862 , +0.5153 |
| c_{59}, d_{59} | +0.3955 , -0.1887 |

Continued on next page

Table S4 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| c_{69}, d_{69} | -0.1073 , +0.2228 |
| c_{79}, d_{79} | -0.1456 , +0.0457 |
| c_{89}, d_{89} | -0.0463 , -0.0201 |
| c_{99}, d_{99} | -0.0530 , +0.1083 |
| c_{109}, d_{109} | +0.0512 , +0.0138 |
| c_{110}, d_{110} | +0.0190 , -0.4244 |
| c_{210}, d_{210} | +0.1009 , +0.0094 |
| c_{310}, d_{310} | +0.1167 , +0.0617 |
| c_{410}, d_{410} | -0.3073 , -0.0295 |
| c_{510}, d_{510} | +0.2334 , +0.0340 |
| c_{610}, d_{610} | -0.2634 , +0.1521 |
| c_{710}, d_{710} | -0.0140 , +0.0035 |
| c_{810}, d_{810} | -0.0004 , -0.1032 |
| c_{910}, d_{910} | -0.1351 , +0.2768 |
| c_{1010}, d_{1010} | +0.0455 , -0.0172 |

Table S5: Parameters (in cm^{-1}) used to fit by Fourier series the two-dimensional torsional potential for CRC4 (including coupling parameters).

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| a_0 | +638.4483 |
| a_1 | -107.0919 |
| a_2 | -169.7664 |
| a_3 | +213.8027 |
| a_4 | -14.8229 |
| a_5 | +5.4566 |
| a_6 | +1.1463 |
| a_7 | +0.9746 |
| a_8 | +0.0665 |
| a_9 | -0.1036 |
| a_{10} | +0.0561 |
| b_1 | +88.5672 |
| b_2 | +76.5103 |
| b_3 | -225.1711 |
| b_4 | +19.2116 |
| b_5 | -4.3115 |
| b_6 | +8.7894 |
| b_7 | -1.6147 |
| b_8 | +0.6977 |
| b_9 | -1.0443 |
| b_{10} | -0.0247 |
| c_{11}, d_{11} | -94.7676 , -15.5823 |
| c_{21}, d_{21} | +74.0644 , +26.3690 |
| c_{31}, d_{31} | -0.0446 , -22.5598 |
| c_{41}, d_{41} | -6.0767 , +6.9698 |
| c_{51}, d_{51} | +1.6379 , +0.5029 |
| c_{61}, d_{61} | -0.8911 , +1.1102 |
| c_{71}, d_{71} | -0.0546 , -0.2225 |
| c_{81}, d_{81} | +0.1566 , -0.0524 |
| c_{91}, d_{91} | -0.0900 , +0.1018 |
| c_{101}, d_{101} | -0.0598 , -0.0141 |
| c_{12}, d_{12} | +162.1790 , -250.5826 |
| c_{22}, d_{22} | -103.7707 , +135.9888 |
| c_{32}, d_{32} | -9.0966 , +10.1289 |

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Table S5 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| c_{42}, d_{42} | +14.6685 , -13.5559 |
| c_{52}, d_{52} | +0.3779 , +1.7521 |
| c_{62}, d_{62} | -0.5709 , +1.3760 |
| c_{72}, d_{72} | -0.3653 , +0.1583 |
| c_{82}, d_{82} | -0.0093 , +0.2807 |
| c_{92}, d_{92} | +0.0196 , +0.0553 |
| c_{102}, d_{102} | -0.0855 , -0.0724 |
| c_{13}, d_{13} | +50.4019 , -79.1064 |
| c_{23}, d_{23} | +55.8316 , -55.5163 |
| c_{33}, d_{33} | -0.7502 , -4.2287 |
| c_{43}, d_{43} | -4.2918 , +2.9138 |
| c_{53}, d_{53} | +5.3310 , -6.9805 |
| c_{63}, d_{63} | -2.0159 , +2.1747 |
| c_{73}, d_{73} | -0.1983 , +0.4599 |
| c_{83}, d_{83} | +0.2048 , -0.0600 |
| c_{93}, d_{93} | -0.1272 , +0.1566 |
| c_{103}, d_{103} | -0.0287 , -0.2096 |
| c_{14}, d_{14} | +15.4899 , -27.0314 |
| c_{24}, d_{24} | +18.1384 , -23.2867 |
| c_{34}, d_{34} | +6.6639 , -2.1002 |
| c_{44}, d_{44} | +4.8463 , -4.0463 |
| c_{54}, d_{54} | +0.1002 , -0.9752 |
| c_{64}, d_{64} | -0.4991 , +0.4809 |
| c_{74}, d_{74} | +0.1830 , -0.0538 |
| c_{84}, d_{84} | -0.0091 , +0.0003 |
| c_{94}, d_{94} | -0.0970 , +0.1372 |
| c_{104}, d_{104} | -0.0089 , -0.0903 |
| c_{15}, d_{15} | -2.4055 , +7.1633 |
| c_{25}, d_{25} | +16.2691 , -20.7769 |
| c_{35}, d_{35} | +2.9743 , -3.6922 |
| c_{45}, d_{45} | +3.7028 , -3.2313 |
| c_{55}, d_{55} | -1.2904 , +1.5958 |
| c_{65}, d_{65} | -0.0304 , -0.1798 |
| c_{75}, d_{75} | +0.1740 , -0.1576 |
| c_{85}, d_{85} | +0.0698 , -0.0527 |
| c_{95}, d_{95} | -0.1519 , +0.1116 |

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Table S5 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| c_{105}, d_{105} | +0.0602 , -0.0963 |
| c_{16}, d_{16} | -0.0324 , +2.3329 |
| c_{26}, d_{26} | -0.8330 , +1.5108 |
| c_{36}, d_{36} | +1.8103 , -2.0809 |
| c_{46}, d_{46} | +2.2642 , -2.0505 |
| c_{56}, d_{56} | -0.6481 , +1.1681 |
| c_{66}, d_{66} | -0.1945 , +0.3160 |
| c_{76}, d_{76} | +0.1605 , -0.3523 |
| c_{86}, d_{86} | +0.0448 , -0.0095 |
| c_{96}, d_{96} | -0.1889 , +0.1407 |
| c_{106}, d_{106} | +0.0918 , -0.0315 |
| c_{17}, d_{17} | -0.4378 , +1.5103 |
| c_{27}, d_{27} | -0.9312 , +1.0898 |
| c_{37}, d_{37} | +0.3526 , -0.6055 |
| c_{47}, d_{47} | -0.4300 , +0.1502 |
| c_{57}, d_{57} | +0.1715 , -0.1332 |
| c_{67}, d_{67} | -0.2655 , +0.5583 |
| c_{77}, d_{77} | +0.1211 , -0.3007 |
| c_{87}, d_{87} | -0.0690 , +0.0106 |
| c_{97}, d_{97} | +0.0306 , -0.0482 |
| c_{107}, d_{107} | +0.0119 , +0.0338 |
| c_{18}, d_{18} | -0.0371 , -0.8312 |
| c_{28}, d_{28} | -1.3876 , +2.0274 |
| c_{38}, d_{38} | -0.1390 , +0.2981 |
| c_{48}, d_{48} | -0.7224 , +0.5411 |
| c_{58}, d_{58} | +0.2746 , -0.3134 |
| c_{68}, d_{68} | -0.2851 , +0.3329 |
| c_{78}, d_{78} | +0.0312 , -0.0139 |
| c_{88}, d_{88} | -0.0787 , +0.0006 |
| c_{98}, d_{98} | -0.0645 , +0.0848 |
| c_{108}, d_{108} | +0.0177 , -0.0655 |
| c_{19}, d_{19} | +0.3666 , -0.1965 |
| c_{29}, d_{29} | -0.4858 , +0.4568 |
| c_{39}, d_{39} | +0.0300 , -0.0158 |
| c_{49}, d_{49} | -0.7607 , +0.8032 |
| c_{59}, d_{59} | +0.2445 , -0.2105 |

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Table S5 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| c_{69}, d_{69} | -0.2378 , +0.0682 |
| c_{79}, d_{79} | +0.1332 , +0.1946 |
| c_{89}, d_{89} | -0.1997 , -0.0939 |
| c_{99}, d_{99} | +0.1066 , -0.0114 |
| c_{109}, d_{109} | +0.0128 , +0.0272 |
| c_{110}, d_{110} | +0.1683 , -0.2022 |
| c_{210}, d_{210} | -0.0200 , +0.0071 |
| c_{310}, d_{310} | -0.2707 , +0.4605 |
| c_{410}, d_{410} | -0.1151 , -0.1154 |
| c_{510}, d_{510} | -0.2074 , +0.0348 |
| c_{610}, d_{610} | +0.2529 , -0.0033 |
| c_{710}, d_{710} | -0.3012 , +0.1312 |
| c_{810}, d_{810} | +0.2406 , -0.1277 |
| c_{910}, d_{910} | -0.2161 , +0.2246 |
| c_{1010}, d_{1010} | +0.1499 , -0.1509 |

Table S6: Parameters (in cm^{-1}) used to fit by Fourier series the two-dimensional torsional potential for CRC5 (including coupling parameters).

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| a_0 | +861.0770 |
| a_1 | -201.0337 |
| a_2 | -179.3936 |
| a_3 | +218.1258 |
| a_4 | -13.7300 |
| a_5 | +4.6728 |
| a_6 | +1.4225 |
| a_7 | +1.2853 |
| a_8 | -0.0020 |
| a_9 | +0.0321 |
| a_{10} | +0.0695 |
| b_1 | +312.6199 |
| b_2 | +233.5583 |
| b_3 | -143.7110 |
| b_4 | +40.6440 |
| b_5 | -12.8162 |
| b_6 | +0.6016 |
| b_7 | -5.0871 |
| b_8 | +2.0162 |
| b_9 | +1.0893 |
| b_{10} | -0.1145 |
| c_{11}, d_{11} | -340.0809 , +195.0669 |
| c_{21}, d_{21} | +143.8937 , -42.7099 |
| c_{31}, d_{31} | +0.9619 , -33.1350 |
| c_{41}, d_{41} | -7.8941 , +13.6312 |
| c_{51}, d_{51} | +1.8537 , -1.2754 |
| c_{61}, d_{61} | -0.2010 , -0.0003 |
| c_{71}, d_{71} | +0.3385 , +0.0985 |
| c_{81}, d_{81} | -0.0152 , +0.0092 |
| c_{91}, d_{91} | +0.0944 , -0.0025 |
| c_{101}, d_{101} | +0.0871 , +0.1723 |
| c_{12}, d_{12} | +20.1320 , -91.5249 |
| c_{22}, d_{22} | -27.1694 , +23.6238 |
| c_{32}, d_{32} | -10.6070 , +5.6669 |

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Table S6 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| c_{42}, d_{42} | +14.2559 , -7.6214 |
| c_{52}, d_{52} | +2.6884 , -0.9968 |
| c_{62}, d_{62} | -0.1919 , +0.6067 |
| c_{72}, d_{72} | -0.6674 , +0.4281 |
| c_{82}, d_{82} | -0.1831 , +0.1790 |
| c_{92}, d_{92} | +0.1793 , -0.0393 |
| c_{102}, d_{102} | -0.0558 , +0.1479 |
| c_{13}, d_{13} | -3.0589 , -6.4185 |
| c_{23}, d_{23} | +119.8740 , -137.9558 |
| c_{33}, d_{33} | -5.2989 , -5.6293 |
| c_{43}, d_{43} | -2.5503 , +3.7570 |
| c_{53}, d_{53} | +7.6660 , -8.5054 |
| c_{63}, d_{63} | -2.2382 , +2.2444 |
| c_{73}, d_{73} | -0.7955 , +0.8202 |
| c_{83}, d_{83} | +0.1447 , -0.1330 |
| c_{93}, d_{93} | +0.0279 , +0.0403 |
| c_{103}, d_{103} | -0.0579 , +0.1251 |
| c_{14}, d_{14} | +8.2406 , -12.0184 |
| c_{24}, d_{24} | +64.8583 , -72.7239 |
| c_{34}, d_{34} | +4.7681 , -1.7684 |
| c_{44}, d_{44} | +8.4133 , -8.1271 |
| c_{54}, d_{54} | -0.3341 , +0.0755 |
| c_{64}, d_{64} | -1.1344 , +1.4129 |
| c_{74}, d_{74} | +0.0566 , -0.0835 |
| c_{84}, d_{84} | -0.1588 , +0.0975 |
| c_{94}, d_{94} | -0.0453 , -0.0332 |
| c_{104}, d_{104} | +0.0174 , -0.0383 |
| c_{15}, d_{15} | +3.0673 , -0.5915 |
| c_{25}, d_{25} | +39.2317 , -36.3591 |
| c_{35}, d_{35} | +4.5882 , -3.4998 |
| c_{45}, d_{45} | +7.9795 , -9.7722 |
| c_{55}, d_{55} | -4.9334 , +4.8910 |
| c_{65}, d_{65} | -0.9244 , +1.1396 |
| c_{75}, d_{75} | +0.6124 , -0.6027 |
| c_{85}, d_{85} | -0.2238 , +0.4430 |
| c_{95}, d_{95} | -0.0282 , -0.0974 |

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Table S6 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| c_{105}, d_{105} | +0.0604 , -0.0491 |
| c_{16}, d_{16} | +2.9096 , -5.8997 |
| c_{26}, d_{26} | +3.3039 , +2.4060 |
| c_{36}, d_{36} | +4.7610 , -2.5672 |
| c_{46}, d_{46} | +5.7836 , -6.4343 |
| c_{56}, d_{56} | -5.5300 , +5.4871 |
| c_{66}, d_{66} | -1.1434 , +0.8375 |
| c_{76}, d_{76} | +0.7441 , -0.9992 |
| c_{86}, d_{86} | -0.1428 , +0.5755 |
| c_{96}, d_{96} | -0.0027 , -0.0574 |
| c_{106}, d_{106} | +0.0760 , -0.1491 |
| c_{17}, d_{17} | -0.9141 , +0.8517 |
| c_{27}, d_{27} | -5.0719 , +4.9792 |
| c_{37}, d_{37} | +1.0867 , -1.3103 |
| c_{47}, d_{47} | +2.0197 , -1.3464 |
| c_{57}, d_{57} | -4.0103 , +3.9324 |
| c_{67}, d_{67} | -0.6871 , +0.4304 |
| c_{77}, d_{77} | +0.4269 , -0.7503 |
| c_{87}, d_{87} | -0.1080 , +0.1681 |
| c_{97}, d_{97} | +0.1907 , +0.0749 |
| c_{107}, d_{107} | -0.0943 , -0.1014 |
| c_{18}, d_{18} | -1.5497 , +2.1188 |
| c_{28}, d_{28} | -4.8167 , +2.5343 |
| c_{38}, d_{38} | -0.9653 , +0.4067 |
| c_{48}, d_{48} | +0.9107 , -0.0323 |
| c_{58}, d_{58} | -2.0617 , +2.1738 |
| c_{68}, d_{68} | -0.1383 , +0.1485 |
| c_{78}, d_{78} | +0.2645 , -0.4627 |
| c_{88}, d_{88} | -0.0643 , -0.1069 |
| c_{98}, d_{98} | +0.1880 , +0.1428 |
| c_{108}, d_{108} | -0.0266 , -0.1551 |
| c_{19}, d_{19} | -0.0419 , +2.0701 |
| c_{29}, d_{29} | -0.1975 , -0.7732 |
| c_{39}, d_{39} | -1.2875 , +0.7481 |
| c_{49}, d_{49} | +0.3061 , -0.1178 |
| c_{59}, d_{59} | -0.7518 , +0.8358 |

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Table S6 – continued from previous page

| Parameters | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| c_{69}, d_{69} | +0.2566 , -0.0364 |
| c_{79}, d_{79} | +0.2995 , -0.0946 |
| c_{89}, d_{89} | -0.2759 , -0.2151 |
| c_{99}, d_{99} | +0.2701 , -0.1165 |
| c_{109}, d_{109} | -0.0756 , +0.2570 |
| c_{110}, d_{110} | +0.5583 , -0.4201 |
| c_{210}, d_{210} | +0.7728 , -0.7385 |
| c_{310}, d_{310} | +0.0334 , +0.8740 |
| c_{410}, d_{410} | +0.4958 , -0.7593 |
| c_{510}, d_{510} | -0.3394 , +0.0709 |
| c_{610}, d_{610} | +0.4100 , -0.0832 |
| c_{710}, d_{710} | +0.1245 , +0.1577 |
| c_{810}, d_{810} | +0.0626 , -0.1298 |
| c_{910}, d_{910} | -0.1324 , -0.2286 |
| c_{1010}, d_{1010} | +0.1448 , +0.0818 |

Table S7: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the 3B-T-A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.971808 | -0.067590 | -1.033474 |
| C | -0.756347 | -0.115184 | 0.448793 |
| C | 0.672632 | -0.198405 | 0.853125 |
| C | 1.227257 | 0.567807 | 1.778477 |
| H | -2.020241 | 0.067986 | -1.348889 |
| H | -1.253633 | 0.746603 | 0.896043 |
| H | -1.316235 | -0.987693 | 0.802588 |
| H | 1.269602 | -0.936971 | 0.336446 |
| H | 2.267820 | 0.464552 | 2.043343 |
| H | 0.661709 | 1.326682 | 2.300982 |
| O | -0.104207 | -0.182934 | -1.852647 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3206.33 | 3148.63 | 3113.64 | 3035.77 |
| 2971.72 | 2902.73 | 1839.51 | 1722.52 |
| 1446.87 | 1407.82 | 1395.91 | 1330.08 |
| 1297.62 | 1222.84 | 1143.93 | 1034.51 |
| 1005.18 | 968.07 | 952.11 | 868.15 |
| 746.77 | 704.32 | 551.19 | 394.74 |
| 227.47 | 147.24 | 81.98 | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.1103623 | | | |

Table S8: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the 3B-G+A-

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.619104 | 0.050937 | -1.016229 |
| C | -0.512219 | 0.033218 | 0.483027 |
| C | 0.919240 | -0.009140 | 0.909682 |
| C | 1.510125 | -1.060302 | 1.457031 |
| H | -0.155232 | -0.809417 | -1.527387 |
| H | -1.023180 | 0.912076 | 0.868752 |
| H | -1.026374 | -0.859841 | 0.840936 |
| H | 1.495400 | 0.889172 | 0.728064 |
| H | 2.553221 | -1.038956 | 1.731389 |
| H | 0.968121 | -1.973747 | 1.657705 |
| O | -1.151021 | 0.920712 | -1.646476 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3207.13 | 3130.57 | 3113.70 | 3083.05 |
| 3008.87 | 2907.09 | 1837.96 | 1710.22 |
| 1441.68 | 1423.64 | 1391.67 | 1305.50 |
| 1270.79 | 1223.61 | 1131.43 | 1067.12 |
| 1021.89 | 959.39 | 951.59 | 944.04 |
| 804.77 | 644.62 | 494.10 | 385.99 |
| 304.92 | 84.60 | 59.29 | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.1101883 | | | |

Table S9: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the 3B-G+A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.580138 | -0.311846 | -1.062196 |
| C | -0.441067 | -0.336481 | 0.431896 |
| C | 0.987233 | -0.359759 | 0.863667 |
| C | 1.557916 | 0.577370 | 1.604102 |
| H | 0.082489 | -1.000893 | -1.614054 |
| H | -0.980964 | 0.509761 | 0.846928 |
| H | -0.938725 | -1.250558 | 0.770423 |
| H | 1.578145 | -1.205371 | 0.532918 |
| H | 2.596492 | 0.513508 | 1.888645 |
| H | 1.003401 | 1.436617 | 1.953044 |
| O | -1.353825 | 0.385956 | -1.654388 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3209.44 | 3123.13 | 3113.25 | 3087.21 |
| 2980.51 | 2897.92 | 1840.57 | 1717.14 |
| 1441.40 | 1418.05 | 1403.77 | 1309.43 |
| 1265.23 | 1209.87 | 1148.21 | 1052.32 |
| 1020.91 | 996.53 | 956.62 | 928.11 |
| 750.32 | 621.24 | 504.26 | 409.69 |
| 264.63 | 107.23 | 60.69 | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.1096713 | | | |

Table S10: Cartesian coordinates (in Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the 3B-G+C+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.718304 | -0.229452 | -0.754833 |
| C | -0.538122 | -0.223987 | 0.731130 |
| C | 0.896707 | -0.272310 | 1.152386 |
| C | 1.920216 | 0.115778 | 0.405875 |
| H | -0.187689 | -1.036552 | -1.287577 |
| H | -1.048271 | 0.644049 | 1.145246 |
| H | -1.053366 | -1.108538 | 1.113865 |
| H | 1.086455 | -0.645833 | 2.149589 |
| H | 2.931704 | 0.061546 | 0.776431 |
| H | 1.790855 | 0.510084 | -0.592469 |
| O | -1.392518 | 0.556879 | -1.359535 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3205.61 | 3134.15 | 3113.89 | 3061.56 |
| 2994.01 | 2910.22 | 1838.39 | 1838.39 |
| 1429.74 | 1423.57 | 1397.39 | 1319.68 |
| 1305.97 | 1195.49 | 1100.26 | 1100.26 |
| 1017.45 | 989.09 | 955.41 | 937.49 |
| 767.03 | 579.79 | 519.54 | 452.86 |
| 230.43 | 115.84 | 61.46 | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.1087717 | | | |

Table S11: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the 3B-TC

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -1.123916 | 0.054056 | -0.685193 |
| C | -0.790779 | 0.010004 | 0.770919 |
| C | 0.630163 | -0.049037 | 1.220830 |
| C | 1.726878 | -0.070141 | 0.477066 |
| H | -2.209232 | 0.095960 | -0.885759 |
| H | -1.288826 | 0.876366 | 1.218076 |
| H | -1.347956 | -0.839132 | 1.179702 |
| H | 0.738341 | -0.076920 | 2.298354 |
| H | 2.693854 | -0.114159 | 0.954808 |
| H | 1.694345 | -0.044910 | -0.598780 |
| O | -0.349541 | 0.047829 | -1.600663 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3233.63 | 3131.89 | 3109.42 | 2996.57 |
| 2972.39 | 2886.31 | 1843.17 | 1714.37 |
| 1434.17 | 1407.96 | 1395.97 | 1389.30 |
| 1317.86 | 1224.87 | 1069.88 | 1044.40 |
| 1026.50 | 992.93 | 980.96 | 824.29 |
| 758.19 | 746.30 | 513.14 | 391.36 |
| 238.05 | 125.54 | 75.88 | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.1074061 | | | |

Table S12: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS1-T-A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.728374 | 0.230536 | -1.112923 |
| C | -0.393404 | -0.767770 | -0.045615 |
| C | 0.769337 | -0.382259 | 0.798921 |
| C | 0.741040 | -0.347760 | 2.121249 |
| H | -1.785230 | -0.066037 | -1.724153 |
| H | -1.293369 | -0.937938 | 0.544953 |
| H | -0.210737 | -1.704896 | -0.580178 |
| H | 1.672979 | -0.111799 | 0.270415 |
| H | 1.611067 | -0.066138 | 2.693287 |
| H | -0.151436 | -0.598764 | 2.676904 |
| O | -0.112795 | 1.192493 | -1.425830 |
| H | -2.680132 | -0.351181 | -2.227732 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1340.85 | 3208.13 | 3146.82 | 3114.87 |
| 3050.96 | 2986.23 | 1902.33 | 1718.66 |
| 1440.91 | 1402.01 | 1369.58 | 1327.41 |
| 1295.70 | 1226.53 | 1222.51 | 1152.99 |
| 1057.77 | 1009.00 | 960.14 | 957.28 |
| 864.37 | 801.07 | 704.48 | 546.90 |
| 392.38 | 314.60 | 286.00 | 187.90 |
| 100.57 | 70.03 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5985738 | | | |

Table S13: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS1-G+A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.363376 | 0.271444 | -1.132147 |
| C | -0.119090 | -0.725955 | -0.036350 |
| C | 1.018746 | -0.314713 | 0.838218 |
| C | 0.906071 | -0.095461 | 2.138314 |
| H | 0.694895 | 0.599778 | -1.734023 |
| H | -1.040333 | -0.864327 | 0.524234 |
| H | 0.122254 | -1.665688 | -0.540273 |
| H | 1.978696 | -0.192932 | 0.353585 |
| H | 1.757700 | 0.196243 | 2.732434 |
| H | -0.038708 | -0.204324 | 2.651216 |
| O | -1.401857 | 0.729913 | -1.467056 |
| H | 1.600156 | 0.842659 | -2.231916 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1359.70 | 3212.49 | 3137.73 | 3118.56 |
| 3078.62 | 2990.01 | 1902.85 | 1717.74 |
| 1438.95 | 1414.57 | 1367.62 | 1367.62 |
| 1271.15 | 1259.27 | 1206.97 | 1135.56 |
| 1079.06 | 1015.53 | 973.62 | 960.48 |
| 920.22 | 824.20 | 624.26 | 495.27 |
| 420.50 | 361.59 | 283.48 | 198.54 |
| 91.43 | 52.27 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5977537 | | | |

Table S14: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS1-G+A-

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.635274 | 0.393826 | -0.906304 |
| C | -0.406224 | -0.635775 | 0.166731 |
| C | 0.739036 | -0.216782 | 1.032081 |
| C | 1.920599 | -0.813300 | 1.043919 |
| H | 0.300531 | 0.415581 | -1.759967 |
| H | -1.326111 | -0.737937 | 0.739265 |
| H | -0.176255 | -1.580087 | -0.323885 |
| H | 0.564736 | 0.642801 | 1.665553 |
| H | 2.717348 | -0.463966 | 1.681537 |
| H | 2.128607 | -1.671303 | 0.420985 |
| O | -1.547049 | 1.143088 | -1.000043 |
| H | 1.077044 | 0.399141 | -2.464707 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1397.89 | 3212.65 | 3138.36 | 3118.73 |
| 3083.65 | 3017.61 | 1901.18 | 1710.46 |
| 1440.83 | 1422.09 | 1356.40 | 1305.60 |
| 1279.97 | 1262.80 | 1202.95 | 1138.75 |
| 1063.44 | 1019.15 | 964.38 | 955.83 |
| 939.87 | 857.36 | 644.68 | 488.14 |
| 401.92 | 385.36 | 275.13 | 206.50 |
| 76.39 | 48.09 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5976140 | | | |

Table S15: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS1-G+C+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.494709 | 0.050165 | -0.910703 |
| C | -0.224812 | -0.923426 | 0.194201 |
| C | 0.905785 | -0.505914 | 1.079520 |
| C | 1.402308 | 0.718864 | 1.156125 |
| H | 0.525571 | 0.279720 | -1.618738 |
| H | -1.143278 | -1.077900 | 0.759856 |
| H | 0.023886 | -1.871639 | -0.287485 |
| H | 1.322776 | -1.287241 | 1.700022 |
| H | 2.216887 | 0.946843 | 1.824953 |
| H | 1.021321 | 1.535604 | 0.559306 |
| O | -1.528004 | 0.561020 | -1.184204 |
| H | 1.368517 | 0.433031 | -2.231917 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1395.04 | 3209.20 | 3138.28 | 3116.57 |
| 3053.65 | 2996.85 | 1901.22 | 1711.89 |
| 1427.02 | 1419.33 | 1358.52 | 1310.14 |
| 1302.12 | 1278.83 | 1184.78 | 1112.94 |
| 1040.62 | 1016.29 | 986.14 | 957.34 |
| 937.68 | 819.00 | 577.20 | 534.70 |
| 459.92 | 332.81 | 276.70 | 177.08 |
| 113.76 | 50.08 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5963996 | | | |

Table S16: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS1-TC

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.866491 | -0.024835 | -0.896295 |
| C | -0.483457 | -0.940110 | 0.217828 |
| C | 0.643244 | -0.575846 | 1.125978 |
| C | 1.404122 | 0.507264 | 1.090441 |
| H | -1.827448 | -0.499126 | -1.544047 |
| H | -1.400977 | -1.102728 | 0.790482 |
| H | -0.299656 | -1.910602 | -0.251835 |
| H | 0.828951 | -1.315360 | 1.895373 |
| H | 2.188488 | 0.634688 | 1.820444 |
| H | 1.275809 | 1.282349 | 0.354119 |
| O | -0.404322 | 1.018322 | -1.216479 |
| H | -2.652305 | -0.944690 | -2.070260 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1301.59 | 3250.86 | 3143.64 | 3113.35 |
| 3012.54 | 2984.64 | 1904.00 | 1720.90 |
| 1437.69 | 1400.55 | 1390.85 | 1365.79 |
| 1315.52 | 1234.83 | 1229.75 | 1099.95 |
| 1066.13 | 1021.80 | 977.24 | 973.94 |
| 828.14 | 821.54 | 732.20 | 528.69 |
| 400.67 | 303.22 | 293.45 | 233.29 |
| 98.98 | 62.15 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5962652 | | | |

Table S17: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS2-T+A-

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.865151 | 0.742642 | -0.858384 |
| C | -0.680918 | -0.358828 | 0.120844 |
| C | 0.664501 | -0.509176 | 0.689518 |
| C | 1.183382 | -1.673264 | 1.061072 |
| H | -1.821101 | 0.733657 | -1.405331 |
| H | -1.448560 | -0.034375 | 1.006935 |
| H | -1.134669 | -1.287131 | -0.218447 |
| H | 1.233111 | 0.403152 | 0.800703 |
| H | 2.173995 | -1.735484 | 1.482959 |
| H | 0.637909 | -2.599799 | 0.950664 |
| O | -0.067410 | 1.622539 | -1.039745 |
| H | -2.164486 | 0.185047 | 1.821814 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1391.00 | 3211.00 | 3156.69 | 3116.39 |
| 3070.60 | 2925.00 | 1815.87 | 1697.51 |
| 1447.72 | 1401.61 | 1374.71 | 1338.42 |
| 1298.57 | 1274.46 | 1197.47 | 1141.80 |
| 1041.69 | 1013.62 | 987.78 | 951.03 |
| 880.83 | 791.12 | 723.41 | 612.83 |
| 405.05 | 314.76 | 286.34 | 223.32 |
| 138.52 | 100.20 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5972301 | | | |

Table S18: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS2-C-A-

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.563781 | 0.933543 | -0.660063 |
| C | -0.354570 | -0.181507 | 0.297916 |
| C | 1.004388 | -0.313696 | 0.843890 |
| C | 1.613927 | -1.473159 | 1.060299 |
| H | 0.069189 | 1.823058 | -0.501958 |
| H | -1.089850 | 0.116903 | 1.215072 |
| H | -0.789405 | -1.105785 | -0.069424 |
| H | 1.517920 | 0.607820 | 1.090542 |
| H | 2.609169 | -1.515022 | 1.473557 |
| H | 1.136603 | -2.413823 | 0.827237 |
| O | -1.379778 | 0.914952 | -1.540490 |
| H | -1.796729 | 0.287320 | 2.052831 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1380.62 | 3213.92 | 3124.55 | 3115.84 |
| 3095.53 | 2903.42 | 1821.11 | 1696.31 |
| 1443.02 | 1443.02 | 1388.26 | 1312.92 |
| 1285.21 | 1259.06 | 1190.54 | 1157.08 |
| 1058.08 | 1033.63 | 1003.76 | 950.50 |
| 935.69 | 795.95 | 634.70 | 521.00 |
| 451.11 | 296.43 | 289.92 | 230.94 |
| 133.30 | 83.37 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5964320 | | | |

Table S19: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS2-C-G+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.573286 | 0.506376 | -0.751195 |
| C | -0.354592 | -0.598250 | 0.224052 |
| C | 1.015876 | -0.748360 | 0.753940 |
| C | 1.711486 | 0.231958 | 1.319722 |
| H | 0.143950 | 1.340794 | -0.695967 |
| H | -1.088553 | -0.297539 | 1.145580 |
| H | -0.806592 | -1.514853 | -0.139285 |
| H | 1.464593 | -1.728278 | 0.666487 |
| H | 2.716970 | 0.071388 | 1.674714 |
| H | 1.298556 | 1.221376 | 1.458187 |
| O | -1.474459 | 0.519124 | -1.543823 |
| H | -1.754337 | -0.089120 | 1.977733 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1402.56 | 3211.50 | 3140.58 | 3117.40 |
| 3103.40 | 2927.26 | 1815.91 | 1684.52 |
| 1427.99 | 1391.49 | 1370.14 | 1323.98 |
| 1302.66 | 1281.46 | 1166.90 | 1117.61 |
| 1044.56 | 1006.87 | 983.17 | 970.08 |
| 948.61 | 789.27 | 639.00 | 564.10 |
| 436.19 | 318.44 | 297.22 | 207.13 |
| 102.10 | 69.35 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5943244 | | | |

Table S20: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS2-T+C+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.987870 | 0.319331 | -0.801289 |
| C | -0.706756 | -0.752927 | 0.187327 |
| C | 0.632999 | -0.931605 | 0.772989 |
| C | 1.599259 | -0.022613 | 0.858722 |
| H | -1.961766 | 0.214603 | -1.307853 |
| H | -1.484311 | -0.478537 | 1.079890 |
| H | -1.145505 | -1.688452 | -0.153987 |
| H | 0.809794 | -1.913584 | 1.192086 |
| H | 2.537808 | -0.280460 | 1.324774 |
| H | 1.489421 | 0.972689 | 0.464238 |
| O | -0.279839 | 1.257729 | -1.046841 |
| H | -2.205678 | -0.262864 | 1.896802 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1390.14 | 3244.11 | 3140.04 | 3122.04 |
| 3059.10 | 2904.99 | 1822.08 | 1690.50 |
| 1437.29 | 1404.48 | 1399.86 | 1372.74 |
| 1323.57 | 1276.11 | 1182.61 | 1087.90 |
| 1041.52 | 1022.43 | 1005.30 | 974.49 |
| 846.54 | 808.94 | 745.90 | 608.01 |
| 397.22 | 324.28 | 286.46 | 237.85 |
| 128.21 | 72.28 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5942176 | | | |

Table S21: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS2-G-C-

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.696531 | 0.586860 | -0.533167 |
| C | -0.443519 | -0.515631 | 0.421667 |
| C | 0.911459 | -0.648583 | 0.990254 |
| C | 1.993042 | 0.006035 | 0.583948 |
| H | -0.192878 | 1.540581 | -0.310773 |
| H | -1.185413 | -0.246850 | 1.366790 |
| H | -0.876547 | -1.449112 | 0.072319 |
| H | 1.005202 | -1.354717 | 1.804785 |
| H | 2.947092 | -0.156386 | 1.059790 |
| H | 1.974440 | 0.706646 | -0.237331 |
| O | -1.440318 | 0.494929 | -1.473425 |
| H | -1.822026 | -0.092446 | 2.212590 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1469.84 | 3214.52 | 3133.27 | 3122.80 |
| 3079.87 | 2928.23 | 1812.45 | 1693.57 |
| 1425.82 | 1410.94 | 1343.50 | 1322.38 |
| 1307.95 | 1274.36 | 1181.44 | 1101.33 |
| 1047.14 | 1019.58 | 996.41 | 964.09 |
| 949.06 | 823.34 | 609.90 | 553.17 |
| 461.92 | 307.88 | 292.64 | 213.98 |
| 105.67 | 84.25 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5939114 | | | |

Table S22: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS3-TC

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -1.291854 | 0.252873 | -0.380811 |
| C | -0.405608 | -0.957985 | -0.324532 |
| C | 0.970868 | -0.784340 | 0.168771 |
| C | 1.693708 | 0.218849 | 0.608016 |
| H | -2.306616 | 0.041786 | -0.760890 |
| H | -0.934451 | -1.703111 | 0.277065 |
| H | -0.398033 | -1.385265 | -1.331597 |
| H | 1.659328 | -2.005828 | 0.156996 |
| H | 2.717242 | 0.062080 | 0.918344 |
| H | 1.289692 | 1.219837 | 0.671069 |
| O | -0.986431 | 1.364901 | -0.059254 |
| H | 2.112950 | -2.762603 | 0.158731 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1182.44 | 3195.66 | 3105.41 | 3010.20 |
| 2980.53 | 2893.72 | 1895.03 | 1840.64 |
| 1720.28 | 1418.65 | 1401.13 | 1388.44 |
| 1333.02 | 1216.46 | 1142.50 | 1035.32 |
| 1027.12 | 990.00 | 976.77 | 943.64 |
| 836.27 | 729.71 | 727.52 | 727.52 |
| 374.69 | 309.22 | 278.28 | 226.80 |
| 120.50 | 71.16 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5831966 | | | |

Table S23: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS3-G+A-

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -1.075062 | -0.467843 | 0.330753 |
| C | -0.156285 | 0.254870 | -0.620143 |
| C | 1.213456 | 0.386423 | -0.086811 |
| C | 1.897089 | 1.407460 | 0.375462 |
| H | -1.008479 | -0.148284 | 1.383482 |
| H | -0.177315 | -0.263099 | -1.576038 |
| H | -0.578194 | 1.254905 | -0.768863 |
| H | 1.921780 | -0.843427 | -0.046574 |
| H | 2.905247 | 1.291573 | 0.745577 |
| H | 1.477351 | 2.407551 | 0.393675 |
| O | -1.845906 | -1.319296 | -0.006866 |
| H | 2.380175 | -1.584673 | -0.013490 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1151.69 | 3175.66 | 3076.39 | 3073.85 |
| 2965.38 | 2920.13 | 1965.02 | 1841.73 |
| 1709.78 | 1415.80 | 1400.32 | 1392.13 |
| 1263.65 | 1195.43 | 1116.62 | 1079.53 |
| 1056.37 | 983.10 | 954.36 | 934.15 |
| 928.97 | 749.68 | 629.89 | 480.52 |
| 394.64 | 334.02 | 266.21 | 197.27 |
| 67.76 | 56.51 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5830959 | | | |

Table S24: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS3-G+A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.575110 | -0.596105 | -0.945370 |
| C | -0.513668 | -0.117115 | 0.480015 |
| C | 0.871946 | 0.026495 | 0.966934 |
| C | 1.578596 | 1.060568 | 1.358558 |
| H | 0.149836 | -1.379657 | -1.218173 |
| H | -1.068270 | 0.817776 | 0.559250 |
| H | -1.038511 | -0.863423 | 1.083316 |
| H | 1.569726 | -1.205999 | 1.028485 |
| H | 2.602505 | 0.954393 | 1.685607 |
| H | 1.156665 | 2.059367 | 1.370803 |
| O | -1.360821 | -0.181124 | -1.748294 |
| H | 2.010957 | -1.959170 | 1.089059 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1159.91 | 3177.58 | 3079.68 | 3049.96 |
| 2981.91 | 2922.37 | 1944.79 | 1842.06 |
| 1713.70 | 1415.25 | 1401.37 | 1395.60 |
| 1262.46 | 1182.26 | 1124.03 | 1092.54 |
| 1045.77 | 996.56 | 981.15 | 925.59 |
| 910.33 | 736.63 | 613.40 | 494.91 |
| 400.16 | 327.36 | 264.13 | 196.10 |
| 85.11 | 55.10 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5830725 | | | |

Table S25: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS3-G+C+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.812947 | 0.442779 | -0.666863 |
| C | -0.286527 | -0.874222 | -0.169596 |
| C | 1.101987 | -0.738192 | 0.323154 |
| C | 1.801563 | 0.284283 | 0.759524 |
| H | -0.229346 | 0.902376 | -1.480836 |
| H | -0.947308 | -1.254648 | 0.606414 |
| H | -0.306821 | -1.581140 | -1.002369 |
| H | 1.817182 | -1.951513 | 0.306704 |
| H | 2.826785 | 0.164907 | 1.078153 |
| H | 1.380497 | 1.281363 | 0.829305 |
| O | -1.783686 | 0.987397 | -0.224139 |
| H | 2.286565 | -2.690309 | 0.288192 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1156.36 | 3173.79 | 3077.80 | 3072.06 |
| 2996.16 | 2920.38 | 1943.42 | 1837.05 |
| 1705.01 | 1422.76 | 1403.73 | 1393.65 |
| 1279.08 | 1184.49 | 1125.04 | 1064.41 |
| 1041.75 | 988.20 | 976.15 | 925.86 |
| 917.15 | 786.41 | 593.26 | 479.66 |
| 451.30 | 311.39 | 267.03 | 209.81 |
| 74.68 | 46.26 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5830223 | | | |

Table S26: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS3-T+A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.977981 | -0.487921 | -0.937657 |
| C | -0.838549 | 0.033212 | 0.464887 |
| C | 0.551846 | 0.191054 | 0.920083 |
| C | 1.238928 | 1.228358 | 1.334079 |
| H | -2.019498 | -0.630959 | -1.271106 |
| H | -1.378755 | 0.984593 | 0.517473 |
| H | -1.391057 | -0.650702 | 1.114829 |
| H | 1.286322 | -1.033603 | 0.919075 |
| H | 2.271550 | 1.137837 | 1.637517 |
| H | 0.796750 | 2.217780 | 1.381541 |
| O | -0.063568 | -0.740203 | -1.667039 |
| H | 1.750231 | -1.763945 | 0.947055 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1122.00 | 3174.73 | 3074.10 | 3013.28 |
| 2966.73 | 2904.57 | 2025.27 | 1846.14 |
| 1724.16 | 1419.94 | 1394.67 | 1391.14 |
| 1313.31 | 1202.06 | 1101.43 | 1076.22 |
| 1010.08 | 947.83 | 944.43 | 920.89 |
| 852.91 | 742.81 | 691.85 | 572.38 |
| 347.74 | 320.44 | 258.18 | 155.34 |
| 141.18 | 61.70 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5823019 | | | |

Table S27: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS4-T-A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.993113 | -0.670373 | -0.877480 |
| C | -0.834752 | 0.213104 | 0.323090 |
| C | 0.577930 | 0.338863 | 0.793120 |
| C | 1.142244 | 1.470909 | 1.139997 |
| H | -2.013366 | -0.712117 | -1.294457 |
| H | -1.280243 | 1.182823 | 0.101198 |
| H | -1.463582 | -0.224425 | 1.105449 |
| H | 1.147692 | -0.581245 | 0.834040 |
| H | 2.535940 | 1.369040 | 1.575872 |
| H | 0.765510 | 2.482342 | 1.154708 |
| O | -0.110378 | -1.315464 | -1.367883 |
| H | 3.342103 | 1.256921 | 1.816225 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1012.42 | 3175.52 | 3125.28 | 3045.31 |
| 2977.62 | 2904.31 | 2218.84 | 1839.55 |
| 1672.16 | 1412.08 | 1392.87 | 1334.57 |
| 1266.19 | 1203.37 | 1101.77 | 1090.27 |
| 1017.14 | 939.25 | 932.23 | 920.24 |
| 865.68 | 748.54 | 701.18 | 162.46 |
| 406.55 | 266.33 | 223.93 | |
| 137.07 | 73.31 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5793902 | | | |

Table S28: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS4-G+A-

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -1.081887 | -0.519726 | 0.342427 |
| C | -0.246320 | 0.235044 | -0.653589 |
| C | 1.162668 | 0.378319 | -0.154038 |
| C | 1.697372 | 1.504820 | 0.256111 |
| H | -1.141580 | -0.063390 | 1.344490 |
| H | -0.277593 | -0.297550 | -1.600907 |
| H | -0.692439 | 1.220613 | -0.786468 |
| H | 1.751905 | -0.530986 | -0.122096 |
| H | 3.080954 | 1.411326 | 0.720414 |
| H | 1.298009 | 2.506510 | 0.303360 |
| O | -1.647136 | -1.549008 | 0.104081 |
| H | 3.882699 | 1.304807 | 0.978943 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1020.83 | 3176.42 | 3112.04 | 3086.48 |
| 3015.44 | 2911.26 | 2208.93 | 1838.55 |
| 1658.82 | 1434.52 | 1391.80 | 1286.81 |
| 1258.55 | 1199.32 | 1097.91 | 1088.12 |
| 1062.58 | 953.62 | 929.90 | 923.61 |
| 919.07 | 809.18 | 699.24 | 496.25 |
| 396.90 | 336.93 | 225.07 | 179.17 |
| 80.96 | 55.40 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5790817 | | | |

Table S29: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS4-G+A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.581261 | -0.692841 | -0.941534 |
| C | -0.543590 | -0.164313 | 0.462647 |
| C | 0.861170 | -0.029908 | 0.969756 |
| C | 1.405055 | 1.101173 | 1.351937 |
| H | 0.085741 | -1.547291 | -1.148004 |
| H | -1.086718 | 0.774846 | 0.498363 |
| H | -1.077816 | -0.888078 | 1.085165 |
| H | 1.451029 | -0.939455 | 1.012193 |
| H | 2.790493 | 1.004100 | 1.809872 |
| H | 1.009011 | 2.104083 | 1.392225 |
| O | -1.282546 | -0.248843 | -1.805520 |
| H | 3.593064 | 0.891730 | 2.063109 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1016.93 | 3181.58 | 3102.44 | 3091.78 |
| 2986.10 | 2901.30 | 2212.55 | 1840.45 |
| 1668.42 | 1425.01 | 1402.40 | 1296.49 |
| 1249.16 | 1189.05 | 1109.23 | 1089.73 |
| 1043.91 | 995.99 | 933.47 | 920.82 |
| 902.60 | 752.25 | 681.15 | 511.59 |
| 408.12 | 315.60 | 222.49 | 171.05 |
| 103.10 | 57.58 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5786816 | | | |

Table S30: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS4-TC

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -1.297857 | 0.194263 | -0.412812 |
| C | -0.413948 | -1.006908 | -0.340678 |
| C | 0.982487 | -0.851577 | 0.174738 |
| C | 1.576785 | 0.240862 | 0.594783 |
| H | -2.307435 | -0.018361 | -0.805057 |
| H | -0.950339 | -1.752353 | 0.254174 |
| H | -0.394694 | -1.439535 | -1.345525 |
| H | 1.548891 | -1.777296 | 0.190455 |
| H | 2.943774 | 0.027980 | 1.027969 |
| H | 1.246890 | 1.261036 | 0.679686 |
| O | -1.003147 | 1.311175 | -0.092042 |
| H | 3.742930 | -0.163061 | 1.268193 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1052.97 | 3237.12 | 3087.21 | 3005.77 |
| 2977.52 | 2893.85 | 2142.48 | 1842.51 |
| 1671.14 | 1410.65 | 1396.88 | 1377.05 |
| 1275.92 | 1216.60 | 1118.07 | 1036.77 |
| 1009.31 | 969.01 | 951.06 | 932.86 |
| 832.99 | 773.99 | 757.73 | 587.41 |
| 421.66 | 257.77 | 219.73 | 214.35 |
| 122.59 | 88.34 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5782805 | | | |

Table S31: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS4-G+C+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.834697 | 0.390366 | -0.641406 |
| C | -0.244156 | -0.903804 | -0.174575 |
| C | 1.166931 | -0.762306 | 0.320843 |
| C | 1.716350 | 0.359829 | 0.724795 |
| H | -0.217280 | 0.956036 | -1.359246 |
| H | -0.889439 | -1.334083 | 0.588788 |
| H | -0.251318 | -1.587203 | -1.027337 |
| H | 1.755687 | -1.671606 | 0.348611 |
| H | 3.100247 | 0.237793 | 1.179781 |
| H | 1.335064 | 1.366765 | 0.799733 |
| O | -1.903942 | 0.808472 | -0.296058 |
| H | 3.898959 | 0.106907 | 1.433831 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1009.83 | 3178.11 | 3110.85 | 3067.84 |
| 2994.64 | 2909.55 | 2222.40 | 1840.98 |
| 1659.77 | 1421.32 | 1396.12 | 1310.84 |
| 1262.31 | 1192.70 | 1092.77 | 1073.14 |
| 1036.98 | 972.84 | 931.12 | 917.38 |
| 910.13 | 767.37 | 643.12 | 537.01 |
| 457.58 | 277.26 | 215.74 | 189.61 |
| 107.22 | 59.89 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5779270 | | | |

Table S32: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS5-T-A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.851757 | -0.687369 | -0.957943 |
| C | -0.803033 | 0.199236 | 0.248469 |
| C | 0.550468 | 0.291476 | 0.865819 |
| C | 1.111962 | 1.400238 | 1.285622 |
| H | -1.821981 | -0.711474 | -1.481323 |
| H | -1.193254 | 1.180230 | -0.021008 |
| H | -1.525765 | -0.217150 | 0.957842 |
| H | 1.093900 | -0.644726 | 0.955441 |
| H | 2.071507 | 1.568673 | 1.746902 |
| H | 0.359937 | 2.639468 | 1.100053 |
| O | 0.064664 | -1.354311 | -1.348446 |
| H | -0.101584 | 3.348047 | 0.973660 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1048.36 | 3192.49 | 3082.84 | 3051.58 |
| 2979.19 | 2907.99 | 2146.47 | 1839.25 |
| 1680.34 | 1412.95 | 1394.02 | 1337.74 |
| 1241.47 | 1199.90 | 1130.31 | 1093.75 |
| 1016.45 | 947.41 | 938.08 | 892.38 |
| 856.25 | 737.40 | 705.76 | 577.84 |
| 447.48 | 264.71 | 246.26 | 176.95 |
| 144.49 | 47.62 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5800902 | | | |

Table S33: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS5-G+A-

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -1.068713 | -0.529475 | 0.200538 |
| C | -0.078057 | 0.186735 | -0.674602 |
| C | 1.237027 | 0.325225 | 0.027925 |
| C | 1.713592 | 1.436997 | 0.538708 |
| H | -1.271371 | -0.044464 | 1.169806 |
| H | 0.022619 | -0.369483 | -1.602703 |
| H | -0.480192 | 1.175789 | -0.892839 |
| H | 1.817343 | -0.588062 | 0.135470 |
| H | 2.633631 | 1.627158 | 1.067311 |
| H | 0.923956 | 2.650442 | 0.340496 |
| O | -1.611212 | -1.556147 | -0.095619 |
| H | 0.446998 | 3.344266 | 0.197792 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1047.84 | 3193.87 | 3094.99 | 3061.98 |
| 3020.72 | 2911.79 | 2151.92 | 1837.74 |
| 1664.00 | 1433.07 | 1391.10 | 1282.14 |
| 1250.97 | 1200.25 | 1122.23 | 1083.36 |
| 1063.75 | 945.15 | 944.00 | 912.24 |
| 908.08 | 804.61 | 664.42 | 495.78 |
| 437.75 | 347.99 | 234.95 | 202.96 |
| 65.01 | 56.68 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5794746 | | | |

Table S34: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS5-G+A+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.386833 | -0.733214 | -0.985371 |
| C | -0.524644 | -0.173907 | 0.400926 |
| C | 0.796798 | -0.034052 | 1.085372 |
| C | 1.295504 | 1.087030 | 1.551128 |
| H | 0.349711 | -1.547300 | -1.101359 |
| H | -1.063512 | 0.766767 | 0.350711 |
| H | -1.142723 | -0.884937 | 0.957370 |
| H | 1.381652 | -0.945593 | 1.194275 |
| H | 2.227898 | 1.280142 | 2.056353 |
| H | 0.490722 | 2.297975 | 1.388369 |
| O | -1.027546 | -0.358755 | -1.925652 |
| H | 0.004268 | 2.989951 | 1.282310 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1042.67 | 3193.11 | 3102.86 | 3050.04 |
| 2984.40 | 2894.77 | 2165.64 | 1842.87 |
| 1674.79 | 1422.52 | 1405.34 | 1293.71 |
| 1240.62 | 1188.58 | 1133.38 | 1087.72 |
| 1048.31 | 1000.90 | 940.35 | 901.66 |
| 887.97 | 740.36 | 641.85 | 517.71 |
| 446.50 | 85.11 | 252.75 | 202.82 |
| 85.11 | 57.59 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5785707 | | | |

Table S35: Cartesian coordinates (in \AA) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the TS5-G+C+

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.614564 | 0.315179 | -0.812315 |
| C | -0.188461 | -0.892176 | -0.029262 |
| C | 1.114759 | -0.745831 | 0.691611 |
| C | 1.637245 | 0.374873 | 1.136123 |
| H | 0.197892 | 0.864475 | -1.315174 |
| H | -0.993930 | -1.170271 | 0.648231 |
| H | -0.102908 | -1.705723 | -0.753566 |
| H | 1.668888 | -1.664896 | 0.862922 |
| H | 2.560971 | 0.539924 | 1.666877 |
| H | 0.892834 | 1.622370 | 1.013595 |
| O | -1.756341 | 0.658543 | -0.934410 |
| H | 0.444503 | 2.349708 | 0.964873 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| -1065.60 | 3191.23 | 3066.59 | 3062.29 |
| 2998.01 | 2922.83 | 2128.35 | 1839.27 |
| 1665.95 | 1415.99 | 1399.85 | 1313.98 |
| 1258.79 | 1199.71 | 1152.10 | 1073.73 |
| 1046.06 | 986.64 | 954.12 | 954.12 |
| 894.50 | 729.46 | 611.28 | 578.24 |
| 457.68 | 331.93 | 288.03 | 232.62 |
| 108.87 | 69.04 | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -231.5777716 | | | |

Table S36: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the $\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\dot{\text{C}}\text{O}$

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -1.058330 | 1.152752 | 1.094796 |
| C | -0.698353 | 0.108616 | 2.126455 |
| C | 0.471777 | 0.485915 | 2.968529 |
| C | 0.441268 | 0.528961 | 4.290910 |
| H | -1.581041 | -0.107030 | 2.722405 |
| H | -0.498817 | -0.788887 | 1.536113 |
| H | 1.375228 | 0.751191 | 2.436819 |
| H | 1.311316 | 0.810307 | 4.863179 |
| H | -0.453324 | 0.283074 | 4.845419 |
| O | -0.390151 | 2.023172 | 0.676416 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3328.42 | 3263.34 | 3231.53 | 3196.10 |
| 3115.22 | 2023.23 | 1775.89 | 1492.53 |
| 1458.01 | 1349.34 | 1311.07 | 1240.86 |
| 1137.12 | 1047.28 | 991.12 | 980.32 |
| 877.08 | 851.77 | 720.21 | 548.50 |
| 407.77 | 204.21 | 142.76 | 73.52 |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -230.4624898 | | | |

Table S37: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the $\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}\dot{\text{C}}\text{HCOH}$

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.489077 | 0.743249 | 0.518634 |
| C | -0.078528 | -0.479258 | 1.157526 |
| C | 1.131096 | -0.572915 | 1.848287 |
| C | 1.557979 | -1.706316 | 2.465820 |
| H | -1.456718 | 0.720642 | -0.000832 |
| H | -0.733038 | -1.337320 | 1.092430 |
| H | 1.739994 | 0.320362 | 1.876574 |
| H | 2.499045 | -1.740866 | 2.990226 |
| H | 0.965095 | -2.608842 | 2.449403 |
| O | 0.171631 | 1.765739 | 0.531291 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3344.16 | 3270.04 | 3262.06 | 3238.44 |
| 3061.73 | 1747.77 | 1583.04 | 1516.69 |
| 1453.00 | 1388.02 | 1317.01 | 1238.48 |
| 1085.65 | 1055.50 | 1027.70 | 951.67 |
| 927.81 | 782.23 | 763.17 | 606.16 |
| 399.37 | 264.54 | 209.41 | 179.41 |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -230.4804561 | | | |

Table S38: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the $\text{H}_2\text{C}=\dot{\text{C}}\text{CH}_2\text{COH} + \text{H}_2$

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.961866 | 1.139431 | 1.425525 |
| C | -0.054584 | -0.063838 | 1.490318 |
| C | 1.300182 | 0.161871 | 1.986666 |
| C | 2.073881 | 1.112354 | 2.432457 |
| H | -1.973050 | 0.914142 | 1.043826 |
| H | -0.571542 | -0.811804 | 2.097693 |
| H | -0.033749 | -0.493145 | 0.484900 |
| H | 3.094042 | 0.916686 | 2.733975 |
| H | 1.712142 | 2.133017 | 2.513497 |
| O | -0.666296 | 2.253728 | 1.744249 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3271.10 | 3171.56 | 3127.58 | 3093.88 |
| 2997.68 | 1910.74 | 1821.04 | 1462.07 |
| 1445.08 | 1428.99 | 1354.54 | 1255.59 |
| 1065.18 | 1034.30 | 1004.74 | 943.11 |
| 865.66 | 741.28 | 733.15 | 459.60 |
| 353.44 | 190.51 | 155.38 | 123.22 |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -230.4308316 | | | |

Table S39: Cartesian coordinates (em Å) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the trans-H $\overset{\circ}{\text{C}}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{COH}$

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.250583 | -0.915876 | 0.342167 |
| C | -0.099655 | -0.014519 | 1.529818 |
| C | 1.318534 | 0.124880 | 1.995226 |
| C | 1.867012 | 1.249785 | 2.363636 |
| H | -1.268007 | -0.963532 | -0.081118 |
| H | -0.551511 | 0.948936 | 1.295804 |
| H | -0.723250 | -0.446670 | 2.319182 |
| H | 1.899133 | -0.790221 | 2.006714 |
| H | 1.585748 | 2.285786 | 2.445088 |
| O | 0.634269 | -1.570951 | -0.130784 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3327.86 | 3229.42 | 3162.69 | 3090.82 |
| 3013.26 | 1909.46 | 1742.40 | 1464.82 |
| 1444.57 | 1380.22 | 1292.73 | 1238.93 |
| 1116.29 | 1052.02 | 951.17 | 902.34 |
| 849.39 | 763.28 | 723.68 | 619.51 |
| 375.19 | 232.84 | 148.27 | 77.90 |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -230.4242626 | | | |

Table S40: Cartesian coordinates (in \AA) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the cis-H $\dot{\text{C}}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{COH}$

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| C | -0.092208 | -0.920267 | 0.395308 |
| C | 0.100096 | -0.034123 | 1.586984 |
| C | 1.517717 | 0.038862 | 2.048527 |
| C | 2.114761 | 1.125946 | 2.452942 |
| H | -1.110737 | -0.922679 | -0.027146 |
| H | -0.301729 | 0.953068 | 1.362857 |
| H | -0.544426 | -0.440988 | 2.373099 |
| H | 2.070531 | -0.898428 | 2.023034 |
| H | 3.088215 | 1.399487 | 2.819189 |
| O | 0.763536 | -1.610620 | -0.082656 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 3342.23 | 3172.09 | 3165.32 | 3090.29 |
| 3018.34 | 1907.35 | 1753.14 | 1465.42 |
| 1446.69 | 1387.01 | 1284.10 | 1237.07 |
| 1136.45 | 1055.08 | 952.04 | 866.10 |
| 814.20 | 750.68 | 732.38 | 594.49 |
| 399.51 | 229.90 | 152.43 | 78.34 |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -230.4255248 | | | |

Table S41: Cartesian coordinates (in \AA) and non-scaled vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) for the H $_2$

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.131093 |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.868907 |
| Vibrational Frequencies | | | |
| 4535.8789 | | | |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -1.16489677538 | | | |

Table S42: Cartesian coordinates (in \AA) for the H

| Cartesian Coordinates | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| Element | X | Y | Z |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Energy MPWB1K/6-31+G(d,p) (a.u.): -0.4959576 | | | |

Table S43: Forward classical barriers (V^\ddagger), vibrationally adiabatic ground-state barriers ($V_a^{G,\ddagger}$), electronic energy (ΔE), and enthalpy of reaction at 0 K (ΔH_0^0). All values are in kcal/mol.

| Reaction | V^\ddagger | $V_a^{G,\ddagger}$ | ΔE | ΔH_0^0 |
|----------|--------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|
| (R1) | 4.86 | 3.36 | -13.22 | -14.62 |
| (R2) | 5.70 | 4.38 | -24.49 | -26.02 |
| (R3) | 14.51 | 12.91 | 6.65 | 4.20 |
| (R4) | 16.90 | 15.32 | 10.77 | 8.46 |
| (R5) | 16.46 | 14.77 | 9.98 | 7.56 |

Table S44: Harmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$) and anharmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ and Q_T^{E2DT}) total partition functions for the 3-butenal.

| T(K) | $Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$ | $Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ | Q_T^{E2DT} |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 200.00 | 5.356E+07 | 4.629E+07 | 6.224E+07 |
| 300.00 | 6.315E+08 | 5.859E+08 | 7.467E+08 |
| 400.00 | 4.969E+09 | 4.754E+09 | 5.848E+09 |
| 500.00 | 3.188E+10 | 3.054E+10 | 3.679E+10 |
| 600.00 | 1.799E+11 | 1.693E+11 | 2.014E+11 |
| 700.00 | 9.204E+11 | 8.421E+11 | 9.948E+11 |
| 800.00 | 4.340E+12 | 3.838E+12 | 4.513E+12 |
| 900.00 | 1.908E+13 | 1.624E+13 | 1.904E+13 |
| 1000.00 | 7.868E+13 | 6.434E+13 | 7.532E+13 |
| 1100.00 | 3.059E+14 | 2.404E+14 | 2.812E+14 |
| 1200.00 | 1.128E+15 | 8.513E+14 | 9.955E+14 |
| 1300.00 | 3.957E+15 | 2.870E+15 | 3.355E+15 |
| 1400.00 | 1.325E+16 | 9.245E+15 | 1.080E+16 |
| 1500.00 | 4.254E+16 | 2.855E+16 | 3.336E+16 |
| 2000.00 | 8.310E+18 | 4.665E+18 | 5.458E+18 |
| 2500.00 | 7.675E+20 | 3.687E+20 | 4.320E+20 |

^a MS-OH (ZPE): 55.564 kcal/mol

^b E2DT (ZPE): 55.563 kcal/mol

^c $Q_T^X = Q_{\text{trans}} Q_{\text{elec}} Q_{\text{rovib}}^X$, where X = MS-HO, MS-T(C) or E2DT

Table S45: Harmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$) and anharmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ and Q_T^{E2DT}) total partition functions for the transition state of CRC1.

| T(K) | $Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$ | $Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ | Q_T^{E2DT} |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 200.00 | 1.435E+08 | 1.372E+08 | 1.550E+08 |
| 300.00 | 2.622E+09 | 2.625E+09 | 2.915E+09 |
| 400.00 | 3.050E+10 | 3.080E+10 | 3.368E+10 |
| 500.00 | 2.758E+11 | 2.741E+11 | 2.966E+11 |
| 600.00 | 2.109E+12 | 2.034E+12 | 2.187E+12 |
| 700.00 | 1.421E+13 | 1.317E+13 | 1.412E+13 |
| 800.00 | 8.597E+13 | 7.643E+13 | 8.167E+13 |
| 900.00 | 4.747E+14 | 4.036E+14 | 4.307E+14 |
| 1000.00 | 2.415E+15 | 1.962E+15 | 2.092E+15 |
| 1100.00 | 1.140E+16 | 8.857E+15 | 9.435E+15 |
| 1200.00 | 5.032E+16 | 3.740E+16 | 3.985E+16 |
| 1300.00 | 2.089E+17 | 1.486E+17 | 1.582E+17 |
| 1400.00 | 8.187E+17 | 5.584E+17 | 5.948E+17 |
| 1500.00 | 3.042E+18 | 1.993E+18 | 2.122E+18 |
| 2000.00 | 1.105E+21 | 5.998E+20 | 6.385E+20 |
| 2500.00 | 1.656E+23 | 7.650E+22 | 8.143E+22 |

^a MS-OH (ZPE): 54.064 kcal/mol

^b E2DT (ZPE): 54.065 kcal/mol

^c $Q_T^X = Q_{\text{trans}} Q_{\text{elec}} Q_{\text{rovib}}^X$, where X = MS-HO, MS-T(C) or E2DT

Table S46: Harmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$) and anharmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ and Q_T^{E2DT}) total partition functions for the transition state of CRC2.

| T(K) | $Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$ | $Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ | Q_T^{E2DT} |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 200.00 | 3.926E+07 | 3.614E+07 | 1.848E+07 |
| 300.00 | 6.024E+08 | 5.748E+08 | 3.809E+08 |
| 400.00 | 6.549E+09 | 6.494E+09 | 4.953E+09 |
| 500.00 | 5.796E+10 | 5.952E+10 | 4.945E+10 |
| 600.00 | 4.423E+11 | 4.665E+11 | 4.106E+11 |
| 700.00 | 2.996E+12 | 3.215E+12 | 2.953E+12 |
| 800.00 | 1.829E+13 | 1.982E+13 | 1.881E+13 |
| 900.00 | 1.019E+14 | 1.108E+14 | 1.080E+14 |
| 1000.00 | 5.231E+14 | 5.678E+14 | 5.658E+14 |
| 1100.00 | 2.493E+15 | 2.689E+15 | 2.732E+15 |
| 1200.00 | 1.110E+16 | 1.185E+16 | 1.225E+16 |
| 1300.00 | 4.642E+16 | 4.898E+16 | 5.138E+16 |
| 1400.00 | 1.834E+17 | 1.907E+17 | 2.028E+17 |
| 1500.00 | 6.859E+17 | 7.027E+17 | 7.559E+17 |
| 2000.00 | 2.559E+20 | 2.394E+20 | 2.696E+20 |
| 2500.00 | 3.907E+22 | 3.320E+22 | 3.852E+22 |

^a MS-OH (ZPE): 54.236 kcal/mol

^b E2DT (ZPE): 53.901 kcal/mol

^c $Q_T^X = Q_{\text{trans}} Q_{\text{elec}} Q_{\text{rovib}}^X$, where X = MS-HO, MS-T(C) or E2DT

Table S47: Harmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$) and anharmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ and Q_T^{E2DT}) total partition functions for the transition state of CRC3.

| T(K) | $Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$ | $Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ | Q_T^{E2DT} |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 200.00 | 4.410E+08 | 4.002E+08 | 5.595E+08 |
| 300.00 | 6.880E+09 | 6.549E+09 | 8.168E+09 |
| 400.00 | 7.203E+10 | 6.837E+10 | 8.073E+10 |
| 500.00 | 6.064E+11 | 5.598E+11 | 6.422E+11 |
| 600.00 | 4.403E+12 | 3.905E+12 | 4.405E+12 |
| 700.00 | 2.849E+13 | 2.412E+13 | 2.695E+13 |
| 800.00 | 1.670E+14 | 1.347E+14 | 1.495E+14 |
| 900.00 | 8.980E+14 | 6.895E+14 | 7.624E+14 |
| 1000.00 | 4.468E+15 | 3.267E+15 | 3.602E+15 |
| 1100.00 | 2.071E+16 | 1.444E+16 | 1.589E+16 |
| 1200.00 | 9.003E+16 | 5.987E+16 | 6.579E+16 |
| 1300.00 | 3.687E+17 | 2.342E+17 | 2.572E+17 |
| 1400.00 | 1.429E+18 | 8.684E+17 | 9.532E+17 |
| 1500.00 | 5.255E+18 | 3.063E+18 | 3.358E+18 |
| 2000.00 | 1.842E+21 | 8.854E+20 | 9.700E+20 |
| 2500.00 | 2.704E+23 | 1.103E+23 | 1.208E+23 |

^a MS-OH (ZPE): 53.851 kcal/mol

^b E2DT (ZPE): 53.896 kcal/mol

^c $Q_T^X = Q_{\text{trans}} Q_{\text{elec}} Q_{\text{rovib}}^X$, where X = MS-HO, MS-T(C) or E2DT

Table S48: Harmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$) and anharmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ and Q_T^{E2DT}) total partition functions for the transition state of CRC4.

| T(K) | $Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$ | $Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ | Q_T^{E2DT} |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 200.00 | 2.082E+08 | 1.881E+08 | 2.299E+08 |
| 300.00 | 3.858E+09 | 3.699E+09 | 4.378E+09 |
| 400.00 | 4.481E+10 | 4.373E+10 | 5.079E+10 |
| 500.00 | 4.039E+11 | 3.906E+11 | 4.494E+11 |
| 600.00 | 3.080E+12 | 2.903E+12 | 3.323E+12 |
| 700.00 | 2.066E+13 | 1.880E+13 | 2.149E+13 |
| 800.00 | 1.245E+14 | 1.089E+14 | 1.244E+14 |
| 900.00 | 6.840E+14 | 5.735E+14 | 6.556E+14 |
| 1000.00 | 3.462E+15 | 2.780E+15 | 3.181E+15 |
| 1100.00 | 1.628E+16 | 1.251E+16 | 1.434E+16 |
| 1200.00 | 7.153E+16 | 5.268E+16 | 6.044E+16 |
| 1300.00 | 2.957E+17 | 2.087E+17 | 2.398E+17 |
| 1400.00 | 1.155E+18 | 7.821E+17 | 9.000E+17 |
| 1500.00 | 4.278E+18 | 2.784E+18 | 3.207E+18 |
| 2000.00 | 1.533E+21 | 8.294E+20 | 9.605E+20 |
| 2500.00 | 2.278E+23 | 1.051E+23 | 1.221E+23 |

^a MS-OH (ZPE): 53.985 kcal/mol

^b E2DT (ZPE): 53.983 kcal/mol

^c $Q_T^X = Q_{\text{trans}} Q_{\text{elec}} Q_{\text{rovib}}^X$, where X = MS-HO, MS-T(C) or E2DT

Table S49: Harmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$) and anharmonic ($Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ and Q_T^{E2DT}) total partition functions for the transition state of CRC5.

| T(K) | $Q_T^{\text{MS-HO}}$ | $Q_T^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ | Q_T^{E2DT} |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 200.00 | 1.585E+08 | 1.459E+08 | 1.530E+08 |
| 300.00 | 2.825E+09 | 2.720E+09 | 2.832E+09 |
| 400.00 | 3.272E+10 | 3.192E+10 | 3.304E+10 |
| 500.00 | 2.969E+11 | 2.867E+11 | 2.966E+11 |
| 600.00 | 2.282E+12 | 2.150E+12 | 2.231E+12 |
| 700.00 | 1.544E+13 | 1.406E+13 | 1.468E+13 |
| 800.00 | 9.375E+13 | 8.219E+13 | 8.627E+13 |
| 900.00 | 5.185E+14 | 4.368E+14 | 4.614E+14 |
| 1000.00 | 2.640E+15 | 2.135E+15 | 2.268E+15 |
| 1100.00 | 1.249E+16 | 9.685E+15 | 1.034E+16 |
| 1200.00 | 5.513E+16 | 4.108E+16 | 4.404E+16 |
| 1300.00 | 2.289E+17 | 1.638E+17 | 1.764E+17 |
| 1400.00 | 8.976E+17 | 6.178E+17 | 6.677E+17 |
| 1500.00 | 3.337E+18 | 2.212E+18 | 2.397E+18 |
| 2000.00 | 1.213E+21 | 6.751E+20 | 7.406E+20 |
| 2500.00 | 1.818E+23 | 8.703E+22 | 9.615E+22 |

^a MS-OH (ZPE): 53.880 kcal/mol

^b E2DT (ZPE): 53.897 kcal/mol

^c $Q_T^X = Q_{\text{trans}} Q_{\text{elec}} Q_{\text{rovib}}^X$, where X = MS-HO, MS-T(C) or E2DT

Table S50: Anharmonic factor ($F^{\text{MS-T(C),Y}}$) for 3-Butenal and transition states of each CRC, and the multiplicative coefficient ($F_{\text{anh}}^{\text{X}}$) to account the torsional anharmonicity in the reactions (R1)–(R5)

| T(K) | $F^{\text{MS-T(C),Y}}$ | | | | | | | | | | $F_{\text{anh}}^{\text{MS-T(C)}}$ | | | | |
|------|------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|------|--|--|--|
| | 3-butenal | | CRC1 | CRC2,6 | CRC3 | CRC4 | CRC5 | (R1) | (R2) | (R3) | (R4) | (R5) | | | |
| 200 | 0.856 | 0.957 | 0.921 | 0.906 | 0.902 | 0.939 | 1.118 | 1.076 | 1.059 | 1.054 | 1.097 | | | | |
| 300 | 0.920 | 1.002 | 0.955 | 0.949 | 0.957 | 0.979 | 1.090 | 1.038 | 1.032 | 1.041 | 1.064 | | | | |
| 400 | 0.949 | 1.010 | 0.993 | 0.947 | 0.976 | 0.991 | 1.064 | 1.046 | 0.997 | 1.028 | 1.044 | | | | |
| 500 | 0.950 | 0.994 | 1.028 | 0.920 | 0.967 | 0.980 | 1.046 | 1.082 | 0.968 | 1.017 | 1.032 | | | | |
| 600 | 0.934 | 0.964 | 1.056 | 0.884 | 0.942 | 0.956 | 1.032 | 1.130 | 0.946 | 1.009 | 1.023 | | | | |
| 700 | 0.908 | 0.928 | 1.075 | 0.844 | 0.910 | 0.924 | 1.021 | 1.183 | 0.929 | 1.002 | 1.018 | | | | |
| 800 | 0.878 | 0.889 | 1.086 | 0.804 | 0.875 | 0.890 | 1.013 | 1.237 | 0.916 | 0.996 | 1.014 | | | | |
| 900 | 0.845 | 0.850 | 1.090 | 0.765 | 0.839 | 0.855 | 1.006 | 1.289 | 0.905 | 0.992 | 1.011 | | | | |
| 1000 | 0.813 | 0.813 | 1.088 | 0.729 | 0.803 | 0.821 | 1.000 | 1.339 | 0.897 | 0.988 | 1.010 | | | | |
| 1100 | 0.781 | 0.777 | 1.081 | 0.694 | 0.769 | 0.788 | 0.995 | 1.385 | 0.889 | 0.985 | 1.009 | | | | |
| 1200 | 0.750 | 0.743 | 1.071 | 0.662 | 0.737 | 0.756 | 0.991 | 1.428 | 0.883 | 0.983 | 1.009 | | | | |
| 1300 | 0.721 | 0.712 | 1.058 | 0.633 | 0.706 | 0.727 | 0.988 | 1.468 | 0.878 | 0.980 | 1.009 | | | | |
| 1400 | 0.693 | 0.682 | 1.043 | 0.606 | 0.678 | 0.699 | 0.985 | 1.505 | 0.874 | 0.978 | 1.009 | | | | |
| 1500 | 0.667 | 0.655 | 1.027 | 0.581 | 0.651 | 0.673 | 0.982 | 1.540 | 0.871 | 0.976 | 1.010 | | | | |
| 2000 | 0.558 | 0.543 | 0.938 | 0.479 | 0.541 | 0.566 | 0.973 | 1.682 | 0.858 | 0.970 | 1.014 | | | | |
| 2500 | 0.478 | 0.462 | 0.852 | 0.406 | 0.462 | 0.486 | 0.967 | 1.784 | 0.851 | 0.967 | 1.018 | | | | |

Table S51: Recrossing ($\Gamma_j^{\text{CVT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC1.

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 | Path 5 |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 200.00 | 9.9069E-01 | 9.8834E-01 | 8.1264E-01 | 9.9192E-01 | 5.3518E-01 |
| 300.00 | 9.9507E-01 | 9.9365E-01 | 9.5580E-01 | 9.9455E-01 | 7.1427E-01 |
| 400.00 | 9.9683E-01 | 9.9590E-01 | 9.8182E-01 | 9.9588E-01 | 8.0111E-01 |
| 500.00 | 9.9770E-01 | 9.9703E-01 | 9.8515E-01 | 9.9665E-01 | 8.2903E-01 |
| 600.00 | 9.9819E-01 | 9.9768E-01 | 9.8709E-01 | 9.9713E-01 | 8.3854E-01 |
| 700.00 | 9.9849E-01 | 9.9808E-01 | 9.8831E-01 | 9.9745E-01 | 3.5419E-01 |
| 800.00 | 9.9869E-01 | 9.9835E-01 | 9.8911E-01 | 9.9767E-01 | 3.3512E-01 |
| 900.00 | 9.9882E-01 | 9.9853E-01 | 9.8966E-01 | 9.9783E-01 | 3.2110E-01 |
| 1000.00 | 9.9893E-01 | 9.9867E-01 | 9.9006E-01 | 9.9796E-01 | 3.1041E-01 |
| 1100.00 | 9.9900E-01 | 9.9877E-01 | 9.9035E-01 | 9.9805E-01 | 3.0203E-01 |
| 1200.00 | 9.9906E-01 | 9.9885E-01 | 9.9057E-01 | 9.9813E-01 | 2.9531E-01 |
| 1300.00 | 9.9911E-01 | 9.9891E-01 | 9.9074E-01 | 9.9819E-01 | 2.8982E-01 |
| 1400.00 | 9.9915E-01 | 9.9897E-01 | 9.9087E-01 | 9.9824E-01 | 2.8528E-01 |
| 1500.00 | 9.9918E-01 | 9.9901E-01 | 9.9098E-01 | 9.9829E-01 | 2.8148E-01 |
| 1600.00 | 9.9921E-01 | 9.9904E-01 | 9.9106E-01 | 9.9832E-01 | 2.7825E-01 |
| 1700.00 | 9.9923E-01 | 9.9907E-01 | 9.9112E-01 | 9.9835E-01 | 2.7549E-01 |
| 1800.00 | 9.9925E-01 | 9.9910E-01 | 9.9118E-01 | 9.9838E-01 | 2.7311E-01 |
| 1900.00 | 9.9927E-01 | 9.9912E-01 | 9.9122E-01 | 9.9841E-01 | 2.7105E-01 |
| 2000.00 | 9.9929E-01 | 9.9914E-01 | 9.9126E-01 | 9.9843E-01 | 2.6925E-01 |
| 2500.00 | 9.9934E-01 | 9.9921E-01 | 9.7546E-01 | 9.9851E-01 | 2.6300E-01 |

Table S52: Tunneling ($\kappa_j^{\text{CVT/SCT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC1.

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 | Path 5 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 200 | 8.258 | 9.100 | 27.530 | 11.240 | 7.359 |
| 300 | 2.522 | 2.650 | 5.148 | 2.905 | 2.409 |
| 400 | 1.678 | 1.730 | 2.663 | 1.820 | 1.640 |
| 500 | 1.392 | 1.421 | 1.915 | 1.467 | 1.373 |
| 600 | 1.258 | 1.276 | 1.586 | 1.305 | 1.246 |
| 700 | 1.183 | 1.196 | 1.411 | 1.216 | 1.176 |
| 800 | 1.137 | 1.147 | 1.305 | 1.161 | 1.132 |
| 900 | 1.107 | 1.115 | 1.236 | 1.126 | 1.103 |
| 1000 | 1.086 | 1.092 | 1.188 | 1.101 | 1.083 |
| 1100 | 1.070 | 1.075 | 1.154 | 1.082 | 1.068 |
| 1200 | 1.059 | 1.063 | 1.128 | 1.069 | 1.057 |
| 1300 | 1.050 | 1.053 | 1.108 | 1.058 | 1.048 |
| 1400 | 1.043 | 1.046 | 1.093 | 1.050 | 1.041 |
| 1500 | 1.037 | 1.040 | 1.081 | 1.043 | 1.036 |
| 2000 | 1.021 | 1.022 | 1.045 | 1.024 | 1.020 |
| 2500 | 1.013 | 1.014 | 1.029 | 1.015 | 1.013 |

Table S53: Recrossing ($\Gamma_j^{\text{CVT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC2 and CRC6..

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 | Path 5 |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 200.00 | 8.7170E-01 | 7.3261E-01 | 9.9479E-01 | 6.8977E-01 | 9.6615E-01 |
| 300.00 | 9.5194E-01 | 9.6965E-01 | 9.9951E-01 | 8.8379E-01 | 9.8562E-01 |
| 400.00 | 9.7536E-01 | 9.9298E-01 | 9.9445E-01 | 9.6373E-01 | 9.9332E-01 |
| 500.00 | 9.8743E-01 | 9.9932E-01 | 9.8853E-01 | 9.9816E-01 | 9.9671E-01 |
| 600.00 | 9.9386E-01 | 9.9961E-01 | 9.8342E-01 | 9.2303E-01 | 9.9831E-01 |
| 700.00 | 9.9731E-01 | 9.9622E-01 | 9.7931E-01 | 8.8937E-01 | 9.9911E-01 |
| 800.00 | 9.9910E-01 | 9.9155E-01 | 9.7605E-01 | 8.6246E-01 | 9.9953E-01 |
| 900.00 | 9.9987E-01 | 9.8669E-01 | 9.7345E-01 | 8.4070E-01 | 9.9976E-01 |
| 1000.00 | 9.9994E-01 | 9.8200E-01 | 9.7136E-01 | 8.2282E-01 | 9.9988E-01 |
| 1100.00 | 9.9912E-01 | 9.7758E-01 | 9.6965E-01 | 8.0789E-01 | 9.9995E-01 |
| 1200.00 | 9.9743E-01 | 9.7343E-01 | 9.6824E-01 | 7.9502E-01 | 9.9998E-01 |
| 1300.00 | 9.9502E-01 | 9.6949E-01 | 9.6707E-01 | 7.8369E-01 | 1.0000E+00 |
| 1400.00 | 9.9203E-01 | 9.6572E-01 | 9.6607E-01 | 7.7360E-01 | 1.0000E+00 |
| 1500.00 | 9.8859E-01 | 9.6204E-01 | 9.6522E-01 | 7.6451E-01 | 1.0000E+00 |
| 1600.00 | 9.8485E-01 | 9.5836E-01 | 9.6449E-01 | 7.5624E-01 | 9.9999E-01 |
| 1700.00 | 9.8090E-01 | 9.5452E-01 | 9.4333E-01 | 7.4864E-01 | 9.9998E-01 |
| 1800.00 | 9.7683E-01 | 9.4766E-01 | 8.9761E-01 | 7.4161E-01 | 9.9997E-01 |
| 1900.00 | 9.7271E-01 | 9.3859E-01 | 8.5763E-01 | 7.3505E-01 | 9.9996E-01 |
| 2000.00 | 9.6859E-01 | 9.2950E-01 | 8.2246E-01 | 7.2888E-01 | 9.9994E-01 |
| 2500.00 | 9.4742E-01 | 8.8896E-01 | 6.9616E-01 | 6.9149E-01 | 9.9989E-01 |

Table S54: Tunneling ($\kappa_j^{\text{CVT/SCT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC2 and CRC6.

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 | Path 5 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 200 | 20.910 | 17.530 | 26.390 | 23.200 | 31.690 |
| 300 | 3.826 | 3.529 | 4.175 | 3.961 | 4.437 |
| 400 | 2.125 | 2.031 | 2.228 | 2.165 | 2.288 |
| 500 | 1.620 | 1.574 | 1.669 | 1.639 | 1.693 |
| 600 | 1.398 | 1.370 | 1.427 | 1.410 | 1.440 |
| 700 | 1.279 | 1.260 | 1.298 | 1.287 | 1.306 |
| 800 | 1.208 | 1.194 | 1.221 | 1.213 | 1.227 |
| 900 | 1.161 | 1.150 | 1.171 | 1.165 | 1.175 |
| 1000 | 1.128 | 1.120 | 1.137 | 1.132 | 1.139 |
| 1100 | 1.105 | 1.098 | 1.112 | 1.108 | 1.114 |
| 1200 | 1.088 | 1.082 | 1.093 | 1.090 | 1.095 |
| 1300 | 1.074 | 1.069 | 1.079 | 1.076 | 1.080 |
| 1400 | 1.064 | 1.060 | 1.067 | 1.065 | 1.069 |
| 1500 | 1.055 | 1.052 | 1.059 | 1.057 | 1.060 |
| 2000 | 1.031 | 1.029 | 1.033 | 1.031 | 1.033 |
| 2500 | 1.020 | 1.018 | 1.021 | 1.020 | 1.021 |

Table S55: Recrossing ($\Gamma_j^{\text{CVT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC3.

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 | Path 5 |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 200.00 | 2.5226E-01 | 7.7510E-01 | 1.4873E-01 | 3.4956E-01 | 4.2580E-01 |
| 300.00 | 2.9354E-01 | 9.5021E-01 | 2.5220E-01 | 9.9704E-01 | 6.0397E-01 |
| 400.00 | 9.9907E-01 | 9.8553E-01 | 3.2735E-01 | 9.8566E-01 | 7.2707E-01 |
| 500.00 | 9.9422E-01 | 9.9715E-01 | 3.8152E-01 | 9.7309E-01 | 8.1551E-01 |
| 600.00 | 9.8839E-01 | 9.9994E-01 | 4.2100E-01 | 9.6180E-01 | 8.7981E-01 |
| 700.00 | 9.8292E-01 | 9.9908E-01 | 4.5010E-01 | 9.5232E-01 | 9.2619E-01 |
| 800.00 | 9.7818E-01 | 9.9637E-01 | 4.7181E-01 | 9.4455E-01 | 9.4796E-01 |
| 900.00 | 9.7420E-01 | 9.9301E-01 | 4.8817E-01 | 9.3823E-01 | 9.6021E-01 |
| 1000.00 | 9.7089E-01 | 9.8958E-01 | 5.0066E-01 | 9.3307E-01 | 9.6829E-01 |
| 1100.00 | 9.6814E-01 | 9.8630E-01 | 5.1028E-01 | 9.2884E-01 | 9.7386E-01 |
| 1200.00 | 9.6585E-01 | 9.8327E-01 | 5.1778E-01 | 9.2533E-01 | 9.7785E-01 |
| 1300.00 | 9.6392E-01 | 9.8052E-01 | 5.2368E-01 | 9.2241E-01 | 9.8080E-01 |
| 1400.00 | 9.6230E-01 | 9.7803E-01 | 5.2836E-01 | 9.1995E-01 | 9.8304E-01 |
| 1500.00 | 9.6091E-01 | 9.7577E-01 | 5.3211E-01 | 9.1786E-01 | 9.8477E-01 |
| 1600.00 | 9.5973E-01 | 9.7373E-01 | 5.3514E-01 | 9.1607E-01 | 9.8614E-01 |
| 1700.00 | 9.5870E-01 | 9.6544E-01 | 5.3760E-01 | 9.1453E-01 | 9.8724E-01 |
| 1800.00 | 9.5782E-01 | 9.5421E-01 | 5.3960E-01 | 9.1319E-01 | 9.8813E-01 |
| 1900.00 | 9.5704E-01 | 9.4415E-01 | 5.4125E-01 | 9.1202E-01 | 9.8887E-01 |
| 2000.00 | 9.5636E-01 | 9.3509E-01 | 5.4260E-01 | 9.1099E-01 | 9.8949E-01 |
| 2500.00 | 9.5392E-01 | 9.0078E-01 | 5.4659E-01 | 9.0730E-01 | 9.9146E-01 |

Table S56: Tunneling ($\kappa_j^{\text{CVT/SCT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC3.

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 | Path 5 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 200 | 55,280 | 41,000 | 43,740 | 41,610 | 31,360 |
| 300 | 4,850 | 4,202 | 4,322 | 4,264 | 3,773 |
| 400 | 2,332 | 2,155 | 2,190 | 2,176 | 2,035 |
| 500 | 1,699 | 1,617 | 1,634 | 1,627 | 1,560 |
| 600 | 1,439 | 1,391 | 1,401 | 1,397 | 1,357 |
| 700 | 1,304 | 1,272 | 1,279 | 1,276 | 1,249 |
| 800 | 1,224 | 1,201 | 1,206 | 1,204 | 1,185 |
| 900 | 1,173 | 1,155 | 1,159 | 1,158 | 1,143 |
| 1000 | 1,138 | 1,124 | 1,127 | 1,126 | 1,114 |
| 1100 | 1,112 | 1,101 | 1,104 | 1,103 | 1,093 |
| 1200 | 1,093 | 1,084 | 1,086 | 1,085 | 1,078 |
| 1300 | 1,079 | 1,071 | 1,073 | 1,072 | 1,066 |
| 1400 | 1,068 | 1,061 | 1,063 | 1,062 | 1,056 |
| 1500 | 1,059 | 1,053 | 1,054 | 1,054 | 1,049 |
| 2000 | 1,033 | 1,029 | 1,030 | 1,030 | 1,027 |
| 2500 | 1,021 | 1,019 | 1,019 | 1,019 | 1,017 |

Table S57: Recrossing ($\Gamma_j^{\text{CVT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC4.

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 | Path 5 |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 400.00 | 9.7636E-01 | 6.6995E-01 | 3.0280E-01 | 5.8786E-01 | 2.3251E-01 |
| 500.00 | 9.9327E-01 | 7.6799E-01 | 2.9788E-01 | 6.5676E-01 | 2.2701E-01 |
| 600.00 | 9.9894E-01 | 8.3841E-01 | 2.9525E-01 | 7.0774E-01 | 2.2381E-01 |
| 700.00 | 9.9999E-01 | 8.8892E-01 | 2.9392E-01 | 7.4609E-01 | 2.2194E-01 |
| 800.00 | 9.9902E-01 | 9.2196E-01 | 2.9338E-01 | 7.7528E-01 | 2.2088E-01 |
| 900.00 | 9.9717E-01 | 9.4280E-01 | 2.9333E-01 | 7.9774E-01 | 2.2036E-01 |
| 1000.00 | 9.9503E-01 | 9.5637E-01 | 2.9360E-01 | 8.1521E-01 | 2.2019E-01 |
| 1100.00 | 9.9289E-01 | 9.6555E-01 | 2.9408E-01 | 8.2895E-01 | 2.2025E-01 |
| 1200.00 | 9.9088E-01 | 9.7198E-01 | 2.9469E-01 | 8.3987E-01 | 2.2048E-01 |
| 1300.00 | 9.8903E-01 | 9.7663E-01 | 2.9539E-01 | 8.4867E-01 | 2.2082E-01 |
| 1400.00 | 9.8737E-01 | 9.8008E-01 | 2.9614E-01 | 8.5582E-01 | 2.2123E-01 |
| 1500.00 | 9.8589E-01 | 9.8270E-01 | 2.9692E-01 | 8.6168E-01 | 2.2169E-01 |
| 1600.00 | 9.8457E-01 | 9.8474E-01 | 2.9772E-01 | 8.6654E-01 | 2.2219E-01 |
| 1700.00 | 9.8340E-01 | 9.8635E-01 | 2.9853E-01 | 8.7058E-01 | 2.2271E-01 |
| 1800.00 | 9.8235E-01 | 9.8764E-01 | 2.9934E-01 | 8.7397E-01 | 2.2325E-01 |
| 1900.00 | 9.8142E-01 | 9.8870E-01 | 3.0014E-01 | 8.7406E-01 | 2.2378E-01 |
| 2000.00 | 9.8058E-01 | 9.8957E-01 | 3.0093E-01 | 8.6964E-01 | 2.2433E-01 |
| 2500.00 | 9.7750E-01 | 9.9226E-01 | 3.0467E-01 | 8.5349E-01 | 2.2697E-01 |

Table S58: Tunneling ($\kappa_j^{\text{CVT/SCT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC4.

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 | Path 5 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 200 | 11.680 | 12.610 | 12.530 | 19.920 | 12.460 |
| 300 | 2.586 | 2.666 | 2.662 | 3.193 | 2.657 |
| 400 | 1.664 | 1.692 | 1.691 | 1.864 | 1.690 |
| 500 | 1.376 | 1.391 | 1.390 | 1.477 | 1.389 |
| 600 | 1.245 | 1.254 | 1.253 | 1.307 | 1.253 |
| 700 | 1.173 | 1.180 | 1.179 | 1.216 | 1.179 |
| 800 | 1.129 | 1.134 | 1.134 | 1.161 | 1.134 |
| 900 | 1.101 | 1.104 | 1.104 | 1.125 | 1.104 |
| 1000 | 1.081 | 1.083 | 1.083 | 1.100 | 1.083 |
| 1100 | 1.066 | 1.068 | 1.068 | 1.081 | 1.068 |
| 1200 | 1.055 | 1.057 | 1.057 | 1.068 | 1.057 |
| 1300 | 1.047 | 1.048 | 1.048 | 1.058 | 1.048 |
| 1400 | 1.040 | 1.042 | 1.041 | 1.049 | 1.041 |
| 1500 | 1.035 | 1.036 | 1.036 | 1.043 | 1.036 |
| 2000 | 1.019 | 1.020 | 1.020 | 1.024 | 1.020 |
| 2500 | 1.012 | 1.013 | 1.013 | 1.015 | 1.013 |

Table S59: Recrossing ($\Gamma_j^{\text{CVT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC5.

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 200.00 | 2.6417E-01 | 6.2600E-01 | 2.8102E-01 | 7.5604E-01 |
| 300.00 | 4.2266E-01 | 8.1962E-01 | 4.2217E-01 | 9.1457E-01 |
| 400.00 | 5.3609E-01 | 9.2399E-01 | 5.2057E-01 | 9.6877E-01 |
| 500.00 | 6.1799E-01 | 9.6852E-01 | 5.9157E-01 | 9.8955E-01 |
| 600.00 | 6.7810E-01 | 9.8871E-01 | 6.4400E-01 | 9.9737E-01 |
| 700.00 | 7.2282E-01 | 9.9713E-01 | 6.8326E-01 | 9.9977E-01 |
| 800.00 | 7.5647E-01 | 9.9980E-01 | 7.1296E-01 | 9.9986E-01 |
| 900.00 | 7.8211E-01 | 9.9961E-01 | 7.3567E-01 | 9.9893E-01 |
| 1000.00 | 8.0188E-01 | 9.9754E-01 | 7.5320E-01 | 9.9758E-01 |
| 1100.00 | 8.1730E-01 | 9.9445E-01 | 7.6689E-01 | 9.9612E-01 |
| 1200.00 | 8.2947E-01 | 9.9089E-01 | 7.7768E-01 | 9.9469E-01 |
| 1300.00 | 8.3918E-01 | 9.8718E-01 | 7.8627E-01 | 9.9334E-01 |
| 1400.00 | 8.4701E-01 | 9.8349E-01 | 7.9318E-01 | 9.9211E-01 |
| 1500.00 | 8.5338E-01 | 9.7992E-01 | 7.9878E-01 | 9.9101E-01 |
| 1600.00 | 8.5861E-01 | 9.7651E-01 | 8.0336E-01 | 9.9001E-01 |
| 1700.00 | 8.6294E-01 | 9.7328E-01 | 8.0713E-01 | 9.8912E-01 |
| 1800.00 | 8.6655E-01 | 9.7022E-01 | 8.1025E-01 | 9.8833E-01 |
| 1900.00 | 8.6249E-01 | 9.6733E-01 | 8.1285E-01 | 9.8761E-01 |
| 2000.00 | 8.5850E-01 | 9.6459E-01 | 8.1503E-01 | 9.8698E-01 |
| 2500.00 | 8.4396E-01 | 9.5239E-01 | 8.2180E-01 | 9.8461E-01 |

Table S60: Tunneling ($\kappa_j^{\text{CVT/SCT}}(T)$) coefficient for the individual paths of CRC5.

| T(K) | Path 1 | Path 2 | Path 3 | Path 4 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 200 | 16.540 | 15.520 | 15.880 | 21.370 |
| 300 | 2.941 | 2.883 | 2.878 | 3.291 |
| 400 | 1.782 | 1.765 | 1.760 | 1.894 |
| 500 | 1.436 | 1.427 | 1.425 | 1.491 |
| 600 | 1.282 | 1.277 | 1.275 | 1.315 |
| 700 | 1.199 | 1.195 | 1.194 | 1.221 |
| 800 | 1.148 | 1.146 | 1.145 | 1.165 |
| 900 | 1.115 | 1.113 | 1.112 | 1.127 |
| 1000 | 1.092 | 1.090 | 1.090 | 1.102 |
| 1100 | 1.075 | 1.074 | 1.073 | 1.083 |
| 1200 | 1.063 | 1.062 | 1.061 | 1.069 |
| 1300 | 1.053 | 1.052 | 1.052 | 1.059 |
| 1400 | 1.046 | 1.045 | 1.045 | 1.050 |
| 1500 | 1.040 | 1.039 | 1.039 | 1.044 |
| 2000 | 1.022 | 1.022 | 1.022 | 1.024 |
| 2500 | 1.014 | 1.014 | 1.014 | 1.016 |

Table S61: Representative tunneling energy (RTE) at 200 K and the maxima of the vibrationally adiabatic ground-state potential curves for reaction paths 1–5 of CRC1. All values are in kcal/mol.

| Path | RTE | V_a^G |
|--------|--------|---------|
| Path 1 | 57.684 | 59.035 |
| Path 2 | 58.162 | 59.501 |
| Path 3 | 57.790 | 59.675 |
| Path 4 | 58.693 | 60.267 |
| Path 5 | 59.484 | 60.667 |

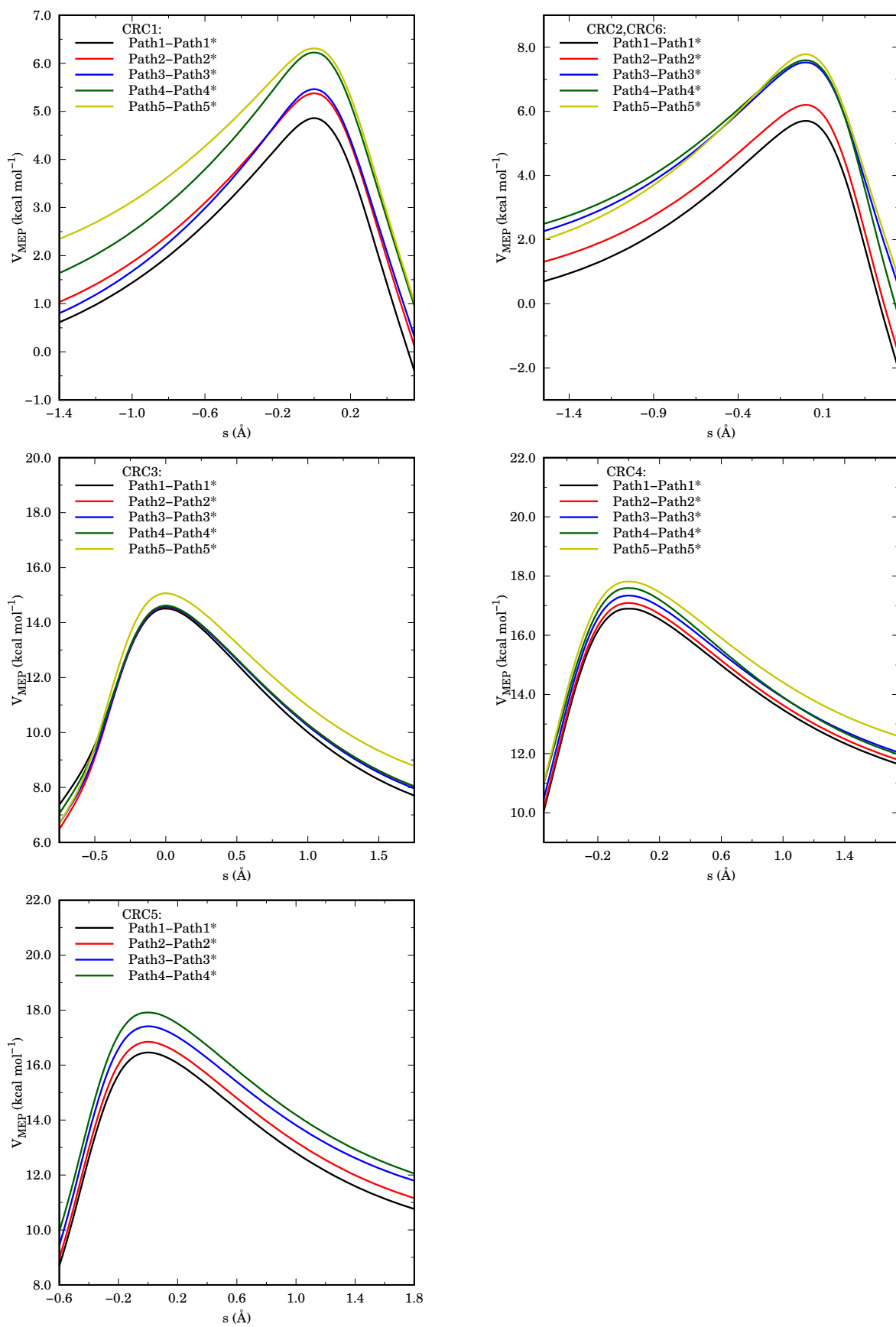


Figure S1: Minimum energy potentials (V_{MEP}) for the individual paths of CRC1–CRC6.

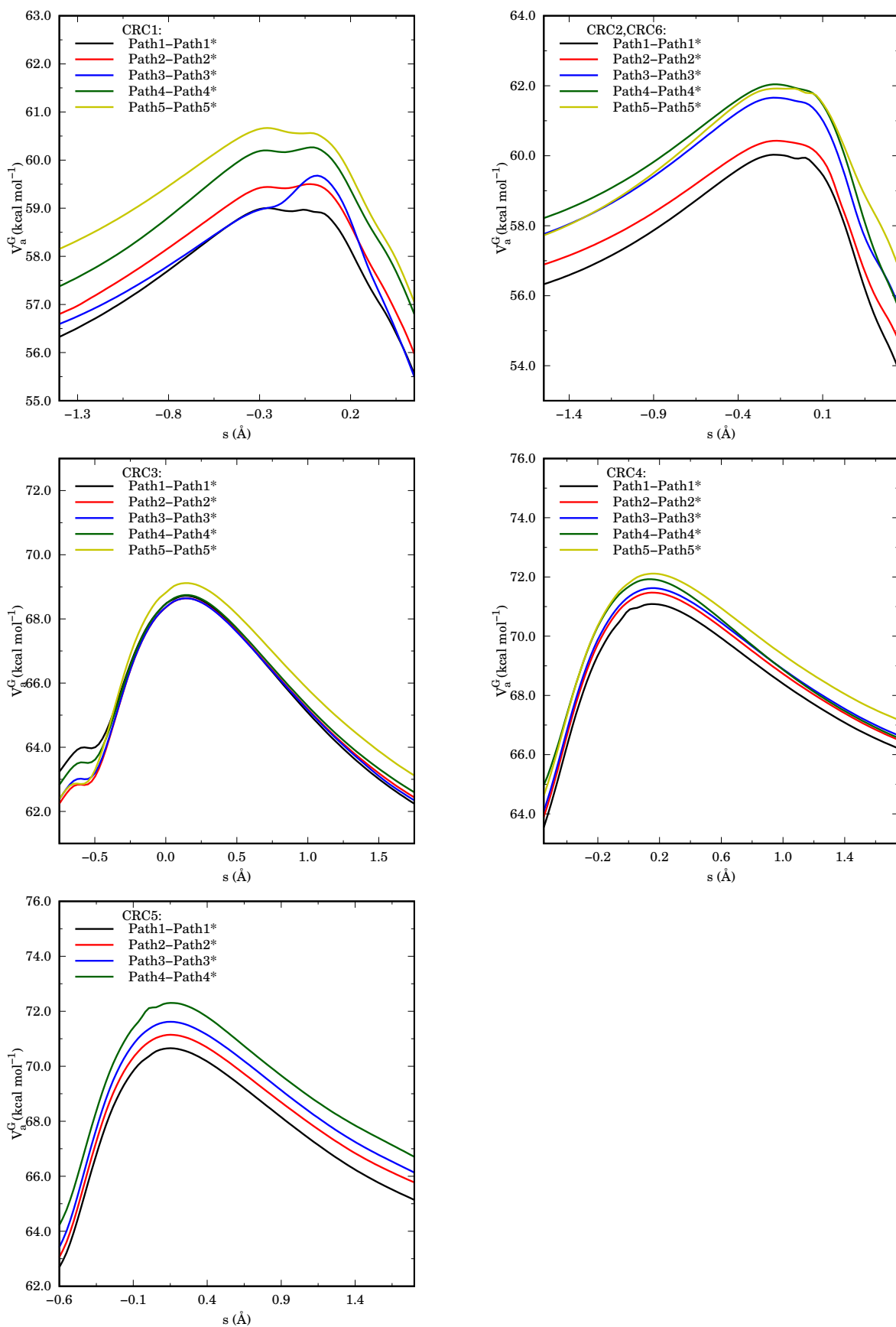


Figure S2: Vibrationally adiabatic potentials (V_a^G) for the individual paths of CRC1–CRC6.

Table S62: Harmonic MS-TST thermal rate constants for (R1)–(R5) in a wide range of temperatures. All rate constants are in $\text{cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$.

| T(K) | (R1) | (R2) | (R3) | (R4) | (R5) |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 200.00 | 2.209E-15 | 4.699E-17 | 3.316E-25 | 2.741E-28 | 8.206E-28 |
| 300.00 | 4.683E-14 | 1.960E-15 | 1.642E-20 | 1.338E-22 | 2.441E-22 |
| 400.00 | 2.453E-13 | 1.469E-14 | 4.050E-18 | 1.054E-19 | 1.526E-19 |
| 500.00 | 7.199E-13 | 5.448E-14 | 1.189E-16 | 6.251E-18 | 7.944E-18 |
| 600.00 | 1.566E-12 | 1.402E-13 | 1.195E-15 | 1.008E-16 | 1.179E-16 |
| 700.00 | 2.854E-12 | 2.901E-13 | 6.481E-15 | 7.664E-16 | 8.468E-16 |
| 800.00 | 4.634E-12 | 5.204E-13 | 2.379E-14 | 3.628E-15 | 3.846E-15 |
| 900.00 | 6.942E-12 | 8.448E-13 | 6.715E-14 | 1.248E-14 | 1.282E-14 |
| 1000.00 | 9.804E-12 | 1.275E-12 | 1.573E-13 | 3.424E-14 | 3.433E-14 |
| 1100.00 | 1.324E-11 | 1.819E-12 | 3.210E-13 | 7.951E-14 | 7.821E-14 |
| 1200.00 | 1.725E-11 | 2.485E-12 | 5.900E-13 | 1.628E-13 | 1.576E-13 |
| 1300.00 | 2.184E-11 | 3.278E-12 | 9.994E-13 | 3.019E-13 | 2.885E-13 |
| 1400.00 | 2.702E-11 | 4.200E-12 | 1.586E-12 | 5.179E-13 | 4.894E-13 |
| 1500.00 | 3.277E-11 | 5.256E-12 | 2.388E-12 | 8.338E-13 | 7.805E-13 |
| 2000.00 | 6.995E-11 | 1.255E-11 | 1.086E-11 | 4.789E-12 | 4.343E-12 |
| 2500.00 | 1.203E-10 | 2.313E-11 | 2.938E-11 | 1.490E-11 | 1.327E-11 |

Table S63: MP-CVT/SCT thermal rate constants for (R1)–(R5), including the torsional anharmonicity estimated with MS-T(C) method All rate constants are in $\text{cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$.

| T(K) | (R1) | (R2) | (R3) | (R4) | (R5) |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 200.00 | 2.486E-14 | 8.173E-16 | 8.166E-24 | 2.327E-27 | 6.789E-27 |
| 300.00 | 1.433E-13 | 5.823E-15 | 5.121E-20 | 2.619E-22 | 4.765E-22 |
| 400.00 | 4.602E-13 | 2.329E-14 | 7.024E-18 | 1.455E-19 | 2.037E-19 |
| 500.00 | 1.061E-12 | 6.537E-14 | 1.592E-16 | 7.507E-18 | 8.996E-18 |
| 600.00 | 2.012E-12 | 1.490E-13 | 1.390E-15 | 1.126E-16 | 1.235E-16 |
| 700.00 | 3.363E-12 | 2.922E-13 | 6.632E-15 | 8.103E-16 | 8.501E-16 |
| 800.00 | 5.152E-12 | 5.136E-13 | 2.293E-14 | 3.612E-15 | 3.763E-15 |
| 900.00 | 7.407E-12 | 8.308E-13 | 5.957E-14 | 1.198E-14 | 1.182E-14 |
| 1000.00 | 1.015E-11 | 1.261E-12 | 1.355E-13 | 3.165E-14 | 2.936E-14 |
| 1100.00 | 1.328E-11 | 1.811E-12 | 2.638E-13 | 7.184E-14 | 6.643E-14 |
| 1200.00 | 1.696E-11 | 2.502E-12 | 4.770E-13 | 1.457E-13 | 1.334E-13 |
| 1300.00 | 2.110E-11 | 3.343E-12 | 7.979E-13 | 2.628E-13 | 2.438E-13 |
| 1400.00 | 2.571E-11 | 4.344E-12 | 1.254E-12 | 4.490E-13 | 3.930E-13 |
| 1500.00 | 3.080E-11 | 5.512E-12 | 1.873E-12 | 7.212E-13 | 6.279E-13 |
| 2000.00 | 6.296E-11 | 1.401E-11 | 8.202E-12 | 4.133E-12 | 3.539E-12 |
| 2500.00 | 1.056E-10 | 2.712E-11 | 2.204E-11 | 1.290E-11 | 1.096E-11 |

Table S64: Fitting parameters to the MP-CVT/SCT thermal rate constants for (R1)–(R5), including the torsional anharmonicity estimated with MS-T(C) method. The parameters for the the overall thermal rate constants were also listed.

| | $A/\text{cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ | n | E/K | T_0/K | RMSR |
|---------|--|------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| (R1) | 1.62×10^{-12} | 2.10 | 620 | 171 | 6.72×10^{-5} |
| (R2) | 1.23×10^{-13} | 2.73 | 833 | 227 | 3.07×10^{-4} |
| (R3) | 4.62×10^{-13} | 2.62 | 3990 | 112 | 9.88×10^{-5} |
| (R4) | 3.94×10^{-13} | 2.69 | 5285 | 102 | 1.11×10^{-4} |
| (R5) | 2.69×10^{-13} | 2.75 | 5042 | 103 | 2.63×10^{-4} |
| Overall | 6.93×10^{-13} | 2.69 | 379 | 127 | 3.34×10^{-5} |

Table S65: Activation energies (in kcal/mol) for the overall thermal rate constants of (E)-2-Butenal and 3-Butenal with H-atom.

| T(K) | (E)-2-Butenal + H | 3-Butenal + H |
|--------|-------------------|---------------|
| 200.0 | 1.86 | 1.86 |
| 300.0 | 2.81 | 2.54 |
| 400.0 | 3.53 | 3.12 |
| 500.0 | 4.13 | 3.66 |
| 600.0 | 4.69 | 4.20 |
| 800.0 | 5.76 | 4.74 |
| 1000.0 | 6.82 | 6.36 |
| 1500.0 | 9.47 | 9.09 |
| 2000.0 | 12.14 | 11.83 |
| 2500.0 | 14.82 | 14.58 |