## **Supplementary Information**

## Promising application of SiC<sub>2</sub>/C<sub>3</sub>B heterostructure as a new platform

## for lithium-ion batteries

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**Fig. S1** Total energy fluctuation and structure of the  $SiC_2/C_3B$  heterostructure during the AIMD simulations at (a) 800 K and (b) 1200 K after 5 ps.



Fig. S2 Quasi-particle band structure of the SiC<sub>2</sub>/C<sub>3</sub>B heterostructure.



Fig. S3 Side views of lithiated SiC<sub>2</sub>/C<sub>3</sub>B heterostructure with 17 Li atoms.



**Fig. S4** (a) Total energy fluctuation and structure of  $Li_{44}C_{40}B_8Si_8$  during the AIMD simulations at 350 K after 10 ps. (b) The adsorption energy changing along with the distance between Li atom and the outside surface of C<sub>3</sub>B layer.



Fig. S5 The variation in the derivative of strain energy  $(E_s)$  of the SiC<sub>2</sub>/C<sub>3</sub>B heterostructure without adsorption (green solid line) and with saturated adsorption (pink solid line).