

Molecular crystals vs. superatomic lattice: A case study with superalkali-superhalogen compounds

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1. Computational methods

The plane-wave DFT computations were performed using the GW projector augmented wave (PAW) potentials within the VASP 5.4.4 software.¹⁻⁴ All calculations have been performed spin-polarized and without symmetry constraints. Electronic wave functions were expanded to an energy cutoff of 650 eV.

All the calculations have been performed with the VASP 5.4.4 commercial software (<https://www.vasp.at>). Initial structures have been carried out with GaussView 5.0 commercial software (<http://www.gaussian.com>). Visualization of the structures and electron localization function (ELF) maps have been carried out with the VESTA ver. 3.4.6 open-source software (http://www.geocities.jp/kmo_mma). The chemical bonding analysing have been performed with CHARGEMOL open-source software (ver. 09_26_2017, <http://www.ddec.sourceforge.net>).

2. Results

2.1. Lattice parameters

Table S 1 Lattice parameters (a, b, c, in Å; α , β , γ , in degrees), and unit-cell volume (in Å³) for dNaCl, dCsI, dZnS phases of N₄Mg₆M-AIX₄ supersalts (M=Li, Na, K; X=F, Cl) as obtained by a full structure relaxation with the PBEsol functional.

species	a	b	c	α	β	γ	Unit-cell volume
Li/Cl dNaCl	12.14	18.80	17.49	43.14	55.82	47.48	1994.49
Li/Cl dCsI	9.45	9.44	9.51	88.48	88.64	88.70	847.10

Li/Cl dZnS	7.25	7.43	7.81	62.18	61.34	64.16	314.00
Na/Cl dNaCl	11.62	17.39	17.94	44.79	55.49	61.83	2089.55
Na/Cl dCsI	7.87	7.87	7.88	75.01	74.92	75.07	445.50
Na/Cl dZnS	7.32	9.12	7.54	65.28	60.30	68.60	389.13
K/Cl dNaCl	16.02	15.97	16.32	74.82	50.76	56.42	2669.87
K/Cl dCsI	8.51	8.56	8.53	63.40	80.82	80.61	545.66
K/Cl dZnS	8.13	8.12	8.13	60.04	59.97	60.07	379.63
Li/F dNaCl	8.30	7.04	8.33	66.44	66.03	69.39	396.50
Li/F dCsI	9.24	9.23	9.24	91.92	91.91	92.14	786.33
Li/F dZnS	8.08	6.96	6.95	61.14	63.58	64.58	294.87
Na/F dNaCl	10.00	9.84	9.74	64.23	64.61	61.40	726.93
Na/F dCsI	7.36	7.35	7.36	79.15	79.13	79.15	378.77
Na/F dZnS	6.20	6.93	7.18	70.78	75.77	76.66	278.50
K/F dNaCl	11.06	11.36	10.54	63.33	63.19	59.75	977.82
K/F dCsI	7.39	7.36	7.47	70.89	71.23	71.42	353.17
K/F dZnS	5.94	7.71	7.55	71.42	69.85	79.55	306.64

2.2. Intermolecular distances in superalkali-superhalogen systems.

Table S 2 Cohesive energies (E_{coh} , in eV), the shortest interatomic distance (r_1 , in Å), the second shortest interatomic distance (r_2 , in Å), and the r_1/r_2 ratio for dNaCl, dCsI, dZnS phases of $N_4\text{Mg}_6\text{M-AIX}_4$ supersalts ($M=\text{Li, Na, K}$; $X=\text{F, Cl}$) as obtained by a full structure relaxation with the PBEsol functional.

	E_{coh}	E_{coh}	E_{coh}	r_1	r_2	r_1/r_2	r_1	r_2	r_1/r_2	r_1	r_2	r_1/r_2
	dNaCl	dCsI	dZnS	dNaCl	dNaCl	dNaCl	dCsI	dCsI	dCsI	dZnS	dZnS	dZnS
Li/Cl	-3.02	-4.14	-8.42	3.170	4.828	0.66	2.204	3.758	0.6	2.422	2.671	0.91
Na/Cl	-3.14	-4.43	-8.38	3.674	5.048	0.73	2.545	3.238	0.8	2.318	2.433	0.95
K/Cl	-4.58	-4.41	-8.69	3.142	5.868	0.54	2.866	2.866	1.0	2.774	2.774	1.00
Li/F	-11.57	-6.05	-11.05	1.892	1.921	0.98	1.716	4.250	0.4	2.024	2.035	0.99
Na/F	-10.28	-6.19	-12.84	1.969	2.303	0.86	2.120	3.068	0.7	2.000	2.020	0.99
K/F	-6.19	-6.02	-12.30	2.454	4.597	0.53	2.438	3.474	0.7	1.972	2.013	0.98

2.4. Electronic localization function (ELF)

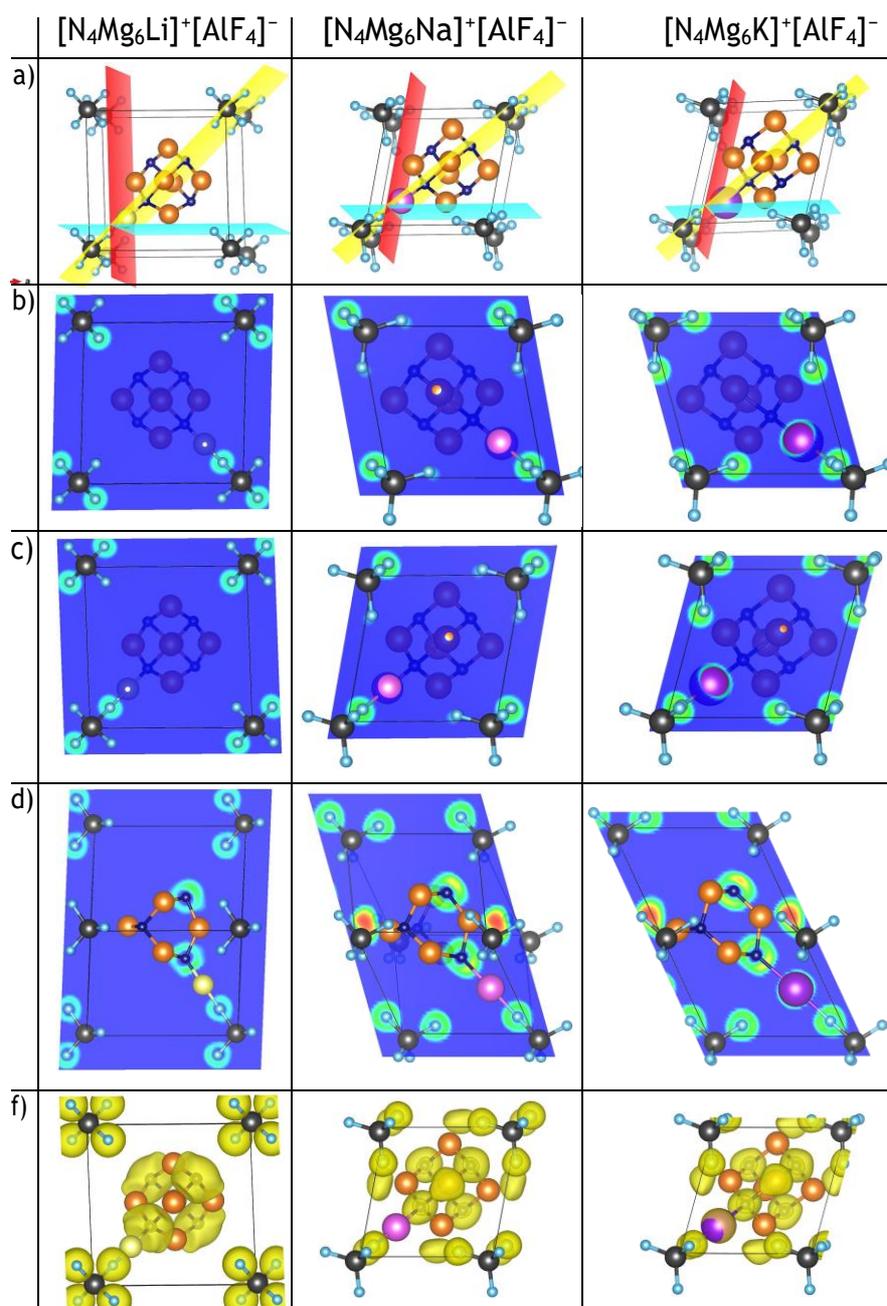


Figure S 2. (a) The vertical (red), horizontal (cyan), and slant (yellow) planes of the bulk-body-centred cubic of $[\text{N}_4\text{Mg}_6\text{M}]^+[\text{AlF}_4]^-$ salts. (b) The 2D ELF of the vertical plane, (c) horizontal plane, (d) slant plane and (f) the 3D ELF.

2.5. Band structure and band gap

The band structure and bandgaps were calculated at the PBEsol and PBE-D3 level of theory and are presented in Figure S 3 and Table S 3, respectively. Based on our and other experience,⁵⁻⁶ we consider the band structure and bandgap obtained at PBE-D3 level of theory as the most

reliable results. The only issue we want to raise is the observation that the bandgap values are underestimated at the PBEsol level of theory (with respect to PBE-D3) values.

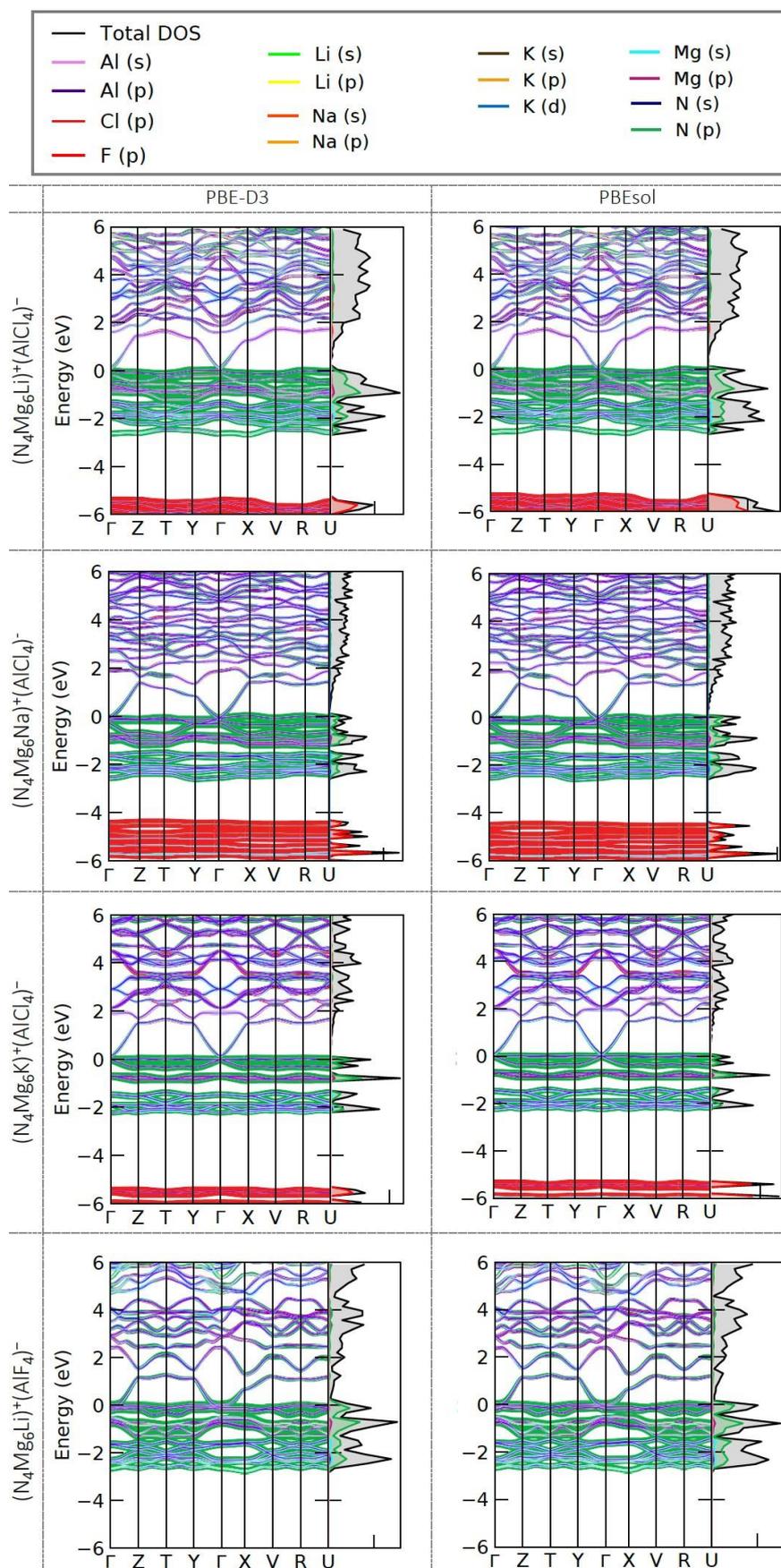


Figure S 3 Electronic band structure for dZnS phase of $[N_4Mg_6M]^+[AlX_4]^-$ as obtained from PBEsol and PBE-D3.

Table S 3 Bandgap (in eV), valence band maximum (VBM, in eV), and conduction band minimum (CBM, in eV) for $N_4Mg_6M-AlX_4$ supersalts (M=Li, Na, K; X=F, Cl) as obtained from PBEsol and PBE-D3.

	Theory level	GAP Direct	GAP Indirect	VBM	CBM
Li/Cl	PBEsol	0.087	0.097	2.553	2.640
	PBE-D3	0.117	0.122	2.678	2.795
Na/Cl	PBE-D3	metallic			
K/Cl	PBEsol	0.108	0.119	1.571	1.679
	PBE-D3	0.141	0.151	1.692	1.833
Li/F	PBE-D3	metallic			
Na/F	PBE-D3	metallic			
K/F	PBE-D3	0.037	0.103	1.676	1.714

2.6. Total (TDOS) and partial (PDOS) density of states

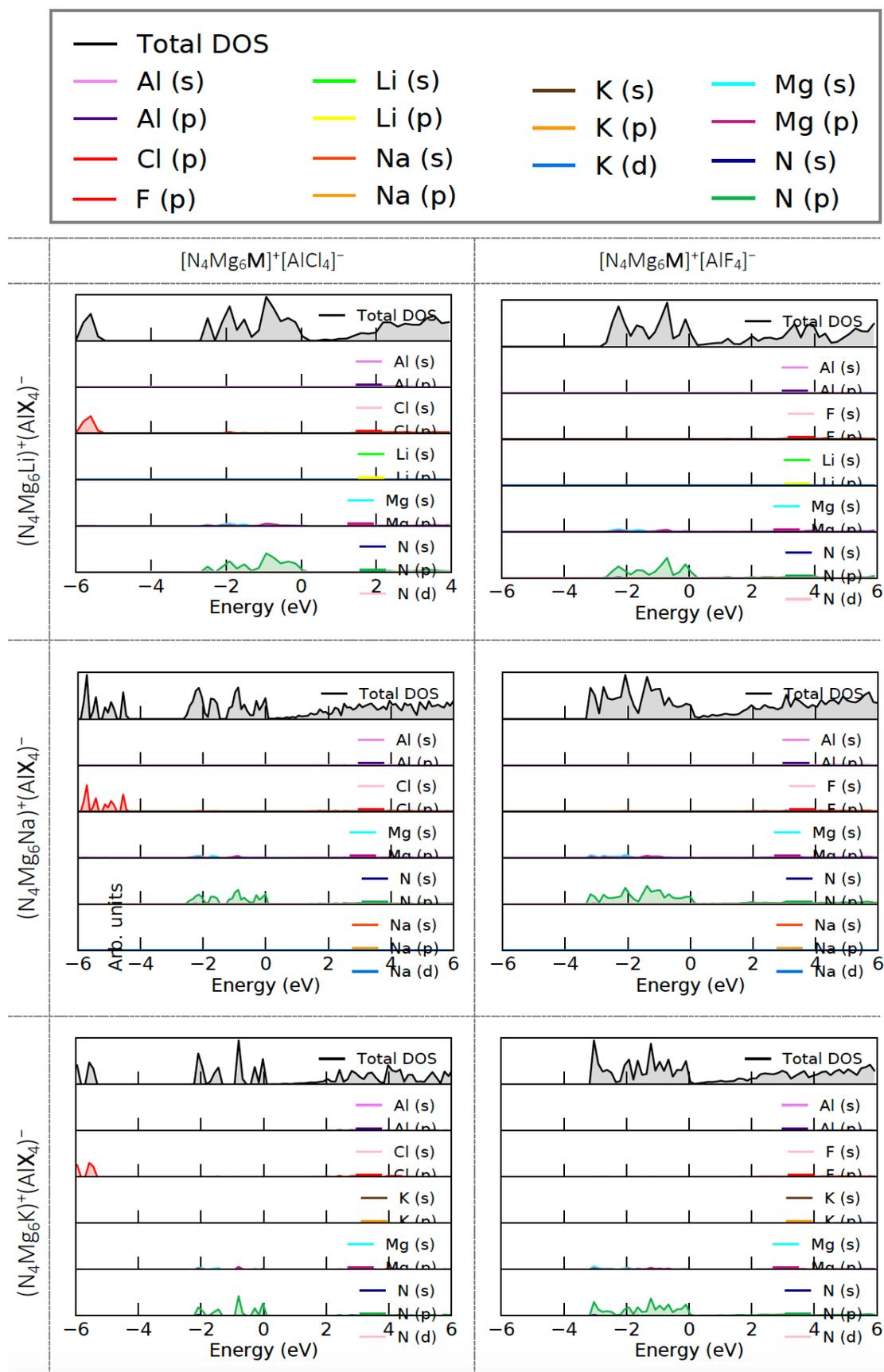


Figure S 4. DOS for dZnS phase of $[N_4Mg_6M]^+[AlX_4]^-$ as obtained from PBE-D3.

2.7. The positions of ions and the lattice geometry

Below, we provide the positions of the ions and the lattice geometry as have been written in POSCAR files.

dNaCl phase of $N_4Mg_6Li-AlCl_4$

```
1.0
  12.1437397003    0.0000000000    0.0000000000
  12.7077213525    13.8574381977    0.0000000000
  9.8289620328     8.3059612024    11.8521487704
Li  N Mg Al  Cl
  1  4  6  1  4
Cartesian
  16.123947144    8.130017281    4.385201931
  16.952489853    9.541401863    5.144154072
  16.375167847    12.913895607    6.477078915
  19.388542175    12.205095291    4.700802803
  18.857549667    10.824999809    7.920364857
  15.923585892    11.203112602    5.674460888
  17.442058563    12.179022789    7.959528446
  17.960391998    9.454777718    6.896099567
  19.946853638    11.612910271    6.491164684
  18.390552521    10.620136261    4.217730999
  17.877708435    13.325238228    5.268257141
  23.949098587    13.844906807    0.018128403
  1.230318189     0.256681144    0.212793976
  23.039657593    13.825656891    1.965898275
  20.257383347    9.878129005    10.679673195
  21.239336014    20.266952515    10.879776955
```

dNaCl phase of $N_4Mg_6Na-AlCl_4$

```
1.0
  11.6188058853    0.0000000000    0.0000000000
  8.2108258663     15.3338895496    0.0000000000
  10.1633747223    9.0009499276    11.7284071351
Na  N Mg Al  Cl
  1  4  6  1  4
Cartesian
  14.109049797    8.605779648    4.327173710
  14.776293755    10.563177109    5.021842957
  13.620538712    13.821369171    6.238298416
  16.664253235    13.558148384    4.435431957
  16.462059021    12.254500389    7.740195274
  13.474553108    12.024142265    5.503787994
  14.820756912    13.334778786    7.721824646
  15.795716286    10.725337029    6.749980927
  17.349567413    13.151018143    6.231971741
```

15.969140053	11.808060646	3.985558510
14.992930412	14.444652557	4.967744827
19.219068527	15.257740021	0.319221050
9.730149269	15.532999039	0.465001225
18.384120941	15.088608742	2.280879259
20.274343491	10.572014809	11.008125305
17.345462799	22.436750412	10.966012001

dNaCl phase of N₄Mg₆K-AlCl₄

1.0

16.0211429596	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
8.8343197179	13.3062615915	0.0000000000
10.3239831084	-1.7227752454	12.5239377546

K N Mg Al Cl
1 4 6 1 4

Cartesian

16.808580399	2.567688704	2.840664864
17.269563675	4.380910873	4.693862438
15.652656555	6.799100876	6.887006283
18.917886734	7.500524521	5.576979160
18.496932983	4.951328278	8.067481995
15.773736000	5.425181389	5.500241280
16.754302979	5.860033512	8.225835800
18.076000214	3.923085690	6.459573269
19.422023773	6.438875675	7.160861492
18.420352936	5.990332603	4.439532757
17.098352432	7.945898056	6.191030979
16.159187317	0.317667127	0.500896811
2.184621096	1.026124120	0.494792998
24.637928009	12.925080299	2.519968510
14.948822975	2.099929333	0.309980005
18.922054291	10.447169304	11.536885262

dNaCl phase of N₄Mg₆Li-AlF₄

1.0

8.2963647842	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
2.4762573158	6.5856810352	0.0000000000
3.3830958086	2.2836438114	7.2570322922

N Mg Al F Li
4 6 1 4 1

Cartesian

7.484244823	3.233193636	2.604689121
4.820322037	5.236618519	3.749040127
7.979525089	6.827735424	3.396810293
7.360050678	4.329019070	5.981033325
5.552226067	3.676822901	2.811433792
5.469958782	4.668256760	5.526824474
7.809274673	3.094253063	4.561948776
8.012446404	6.052554607	5.284998417
8.113057137	5.085024834	2.426369667
5.981769562	6.716495037	3.300990105
6.205443859	8.603759766	6.991270065
4.245002747	3.245478868	5.935839653
11.185162544	6.961010456	1.263439059

12.932163239	8.172604561	6.662016869
7.281083107	7.321647167	6.665443897
7.378832817	1.413878322	2.118439198

dNaCl phase of $N_4Mg_6Na-AlF_4$

1.0

7.3119087219	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
1.9615717968	7.1254282223	0.0000000000
1.7922046997	2.5140953145	6.6598512587

N	Mg	Al	F	Na
4	6	1	4	1

Cartesian

6.054072857	3.620164871	2.418287516
3.278635502	5.646234989	3.329203129
6.410636425	7.157509327	3.015608072
5.670924664	4.784308910	5.717621326
4.162408352	4.194770813	2.342290163
3.798196554	5.016440392	5.118526459
6.217169285	3.454859734	4.380907536
6.320736408	6.462417126	4.887226582
6.873811722	5.403318405	2.196261644
4.439660549	7.128968716	2.793731451
4.122291088	9.376958847	6.474014282
2.654790401	3.430787563	5.354003429
0.509424686	0.578200400	1.264842868
9.788086891	9.045392036	6.246946335
5.071404934	7.987343311	6.213206291
5.755572796	1.472442269	1.749379277

dNaCl phase of $N_4Mg_6K-AlF_4$

1.0

11.0553932190	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
5.7240308843	9.8151548573	0.0000000000
4.7547705557	2.7040884911	9.0113067026

K	N	Mg	Al	F
1	4	6	1	4

Cartesian

10.856709480	2.830663204	1.760033607
10.825547218	4.857167244	3.411291599
8.691488266	7.499320030	4.764267445
12.149277687	8.150138855	4.128197670
11.190888405	5.987413406	6.835669041
9.166031837	5.942535877	3.679757833
9.452496529	6.821570396	6.444209576
11.195993423	4.697113037	5.368284702
12.264095306	7.366554737	5.929408073
11.977679253	6.463913918	3.165623188
10.234634399	8.593727112	4.225868225
10.560482979	12.402822495	8.948824883
5.434547901	3.733328581	7.860495567
11.575264931	0.501950681	1.474137902
19.938716888	12.409403801	8.879892349
11.226198196	10.860038757	8.731470108

dCsI phase of N₄Mg₆Li-AlCl₄

1.0

9.4457559586	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
0.2141019716	9.4403834752	0.0000000000
0.2258592647	0.2472323884	9.4997140269

Al Cl Mg N Li

1 4 6 4 1

Cartesian

0.063173369	0.057237815	0.058026247
1.817457914	8.568310738	8.370824814
1.400620818	1.356582642	1.312218189
8.553030968	1.651941657	8.414124489
8.587502480	8.351528168	1.442525268
5.079112053	4.989421368	2.839485407
5.117799759	7.088163376	4.893286705
3.038353682	5.016568661	4.943675518
5.144662857	5.037695408	6.989163876
5.105335236	2.939084768	4.934395313
7.185856342	5.011533737	4.884946823
3.777954817	3.691186905	3.636431217
6.347605228	6.250053406	3.607465982
3.859458923	6.282979488	6.172354221
6.379994392	3.750312567	6.160872936
2.684964895	2.614515781	2.587848186

dCsI phase of N₄Mg₆Na-AlCl₄

1.0

7.8741445541	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
2.0260886728	7.5996888941	0.0000000000
2.0490147299	1.5619844042	7.4446545197

Al Cl Mg N Na

1 4 6 4 1

Cartesian

11.737206459	8.989701271	7.314239025
2.163720608	1.643716693	5.203054428
1.338383675	1.034349203	0.835141778
5.799132824	0.663259864	0.547540486
2.164209127	5.418537617	0.562345088
6.023328781	4.626518726	1.835034132
6.662752628	7.074128151	3.736974001
4.215128899	5.112431049	4.150872707
6.662119389	5.101395607	6.142919064
6.020379543	2.736028194	4.145362854
8.542865753	4.597017765	3.737047672
4.701719284	3.611695766	2.930754423
7.478223801	5.740835190	2.547524452
5.488619804	6.276237011	5.094282627
7.476668835	3.657243490	5.091464043
3.144856453	2.429426670	1.960179806

dCsI phase of N₄Mg₆K-AlCl₄

1.0

8.5114679337	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
1.3969826356	8.4463458683	0.0000000000

	1.3606499738	3.6469088046	7.5901695196
Al	Cl	Mg	N K
1	4	6	4 1
Cartesian			
11.029224396	12.040990829	7.562627792	
1.821749926	6.533607006	0.883377016	
0.925564051	1.486765027	0.953903198	
1.797515988	3.612660646	5.496608734	
6.206965446	0.396408856	0.252578437	
5.840446472	4.263812542	4.396738052	
8.284817696	6.096166611	3.831740618	
5.850462914	5.820864677	1.934614420	
6.199152946	8.350624084	3.526664019	
3.916461229	6.508100510	4.073831081	
6.192945480	6.802459240	5.970874310	
4.520728111	4.885595322	3.061828613	
7.258094311	5.292999744	5.282682896	
7.268982410	7.067572594	2.477831125	
4.934378147	7.934121132	4.971994400	
2.470744371	3.606487989	2.248376846	

dCsI phase of $N_4Mg_6Li-AlF_4$

1.0	9.2360410690	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
	-0.3451986950	9.2283777783	0.0000000000
	-0.3078546046	-0.3212621665	9.2256319180

Al F Mg N Li
1 4 6 4 1

Cartesian			
0.174845070	0.181675807	0.197690666	
0.618011713	8.207673073	8.508811951	
1.146282315	1.188854337	1.239661336	
8.181824684	0.923302770	8.509241104	
8.148335457	8.457267761	1.229395032	
4.439478397	4.607137203	2.659343958	
4.372745514	6.648082733	4.773436069	
2.334768534	4.531859398	4.692855835	
4.376210213	4.541669369	6.806839943	
4.443064213	2.501260042	4.692838192	
6.481439114	4.617084026	4.773418903	
3.146096468	3.264388561	3.378358364	
5.656588554	5.870849609	3.502103329	
3.087998867	5.779316902	5.983458996	
5.661274910	3.300826788	5.983417034	
2.103459358	2.182125092	2.261163235	

dCsI phase of $N_4Mg_6Na-AlF_4$

1.0	7.3566818237	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
	1.3840652699	7.2185476170	0.0000000000
	1.3868314783	1.1436523532	7.1325790922

Al F Mg N Na
1 4 6 4 1

Cartesian

9.840214729	8.121125221	6.931663036
1.354372859	1.110992670	5.269407749
0.883962631	0.738322794	0.626846015
5.534467697	0.304611444	0.266013503
1.360354662	5.372713089	0.276196480
5.242788792	4.332562447	1.761869788
5.695048809	6.753268719	3.682531357
3.370624065	4.690836430	3.997735262
5.695576191	4.704405308	6.086281776
5.244650841	2.429326057	3.998753786
7.709528446	4.316776276	3.680544615
3.875850201	3.201448202	2.728950262
6.631165981	5.477019310	2.533815384
4.558102608	5.874188900	5.008652687
6.633847713	3.367951393	5.009970665
2.326257706	1.920953870	1.634949088

dCsI phase of $N_4Mg_6K-AlF_4$

1.0

7.3873500824	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
2.3469223523	6.9798631655	0.0000000000
2.4046039229	1.7723641967	6.8494042717

Al F Mg N K

1 4 6 4 1

Cartesian

0.337242544	0.220159292	0.194508240
9.917944908	3.593489408	6.505883694
11.231784821	8.050787926	6.289340973
6.553511143	8.282495499	6.511379242
9.799353600	7.026969910	1.869028807
5.982636929	6.101014137	2.933170319
5.115692139	3.697825670	0.914974332
7.671012402	3.746288061	2.932596922
5.109682083	1.815503001	3.370446444
5.997145176	4.336261749	5.255395412
3.308610439	4.309136391	3.369541883
7.403659344	5.337589264	4.175339222
4.500424385	5.163464069	2.066276789
6.314188480	2.639417648	2.056919098
4.513151646	3.281917572	4.531613827
9.424457550	6.791789055	5.243528366

dZnS phase of $N_4Mg_6Li-AlCl_4$

1.0

7.2482247353	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
3.2379803073	6.6851815083	0.0000000000
3.7466937615	2.2356286051	6.4800873326

Mg N Li Al Cl

6 4 1 1 4

Cartesian

7.839487076	3.283279896	1.924229503
8.610732079	6.035164356	2.343698502
5.754899025	5.412484646	2.504255533
7.317896843	6.229508400	4.925728321

6.501388073	3.444824934	4.536676884
9.370955467	4.052566051	4.343323708
5.972781181	3.441632986	2.615888119
9.559966087	4.246171951	2.347852230
6.986596584	6.872258186	3.068068504
7.864672661	4.442196846	5.565157413
4.141841888	2.708681583	1.953759193
0.345491529	0.134072766	0.302678406
12.820941925	8.224664688	5.915380478
10.993103981	7.279005051	2.400094748
11.526214600	4.373383522	5.888461590
9.081541061	7.971695423	6.132845402

dZnS phase of $N_4Mg_6Na-AlCl_4$

1.0

7.3212351799	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
3.3265867355	8.4874634624	0.0000000000
3.7368250481	1.9226174603	6.2622304114

Mg N Na Al Cl

6 4 1 1 4

Cartesian

6.376979828	6.534925461	3.685040951
5.000317097	5.576819897	1.284865618
7.925308228	5.223011494	1.489133358
6.152397156	2.857104778	1.806935310
7.620537281	3.888435125	4.156392574
4.625113487	4.200571537	3.937671661
8.118970871	5.656304359	3.404198647
4.557468414	6.009737492	3.162827253
6.411186695	4.364986897	0.517191350
6.012744904	2.815677166	3.783733606
9.996762276	6.614188671	4.373641968
6.841628551	10.062458038	6.064869881
9.062775612	8.861804962	1.311035514
9.976684570	2.400302172	4.233105183
5.109666824	8.185284615	0.488817155
6.395115376	7.866002083	6.007057190

dZnS phase of $N_4Mg_6K-AlCl_4$

1.0

8.1269683838	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
4.0517796518	7.0376690942	0.0000000000
4.0680375518	2.3431939721	6.6374182445

Mg N K Al Cl

6 4 1 1 4

Cartesian

8.994054794	3.514097691	2.381412745
10.384674072	6.116188526	2.475119829
7.432787895	6.018470287	2.497328520
8.902346611	6.819983482	4.929218769
7.512624264	4.216522694	4.836334705
10.463834763	4.315455437	4.814637184
7.175408840	4.097953320	2.891544819

10.777832031	4.218170643	2.864371300
8.872252464	7.275255203	3.005529165
8.968651772	5.076581478	5.860681057
4.885251045	2.820189714	1.995845079
0.824140131	0.475513160	0.337539285
10.689627647	8.804863930	6.282488823
13.050709724	4.834177494	6.219838142
15.301654816	8.856229782	6.270521641
13.000431061	7.554299831	2.489091635

dZnS phase of $N_4Mg_6Li-AlF_4$

1.0

8.0763034821	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
2.9893531589	6.2901490393	0.0000000000
3.0922405516	2.2433421719	5.8043202744

Mg N Li Al F
6 4 1 1 4

Cartesian

8.741708755	3.595942497	3.642537355
7.419517040	2.521132469	1.156412721
5.768519402	3.170653820	3.477313519
5.737245560	4.947399616	0.972735822
6.857778549	5.878010750	3.497908115
8.694988251	5.247183323	1.212360859
7.073143482	4.213146210	4.525355816
9.094182968	3.385069609	1.718186378
5.545615196	3.068682194	1.522782564
7.043117523	6.297810555	1.581662297
4.133636475	1.857108116	0.736300290
3.003481865	2.289968252	5.277630329
10.616876602	3.851391315	4.744555473
10.571693420	6.512235641	1.130484343
7.595794201	8.073440552	4.916934013
12.911085129	7.509762764	4.686314106

dZnS phase of $N_4Mg_6Na-AlF_4$

1.0

8.0763034821	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
2.9893529542	6.2901486086	0.0000000000
3.0922409659	2.2433424236	5.8043199564

Mg N Li Al F
6 4 1 1 4

Cartesian

8.741705894	3.595939398	3.642535925
7.419518948	2.521130800	1.156412005
5.768524647	3.170656919	3.477315664
5.737241268	4.947398663	0.972734332
6.857775688	5.878008842	3.497909546
8.694991112	5.247184753	1.212359905
7.073146343	4.213143826	4.525355339
9.094186783	3.385070801	1.718188882
5.545617104	3.068684101	1.522780776
7.043119907	6.297812939	1.581659794

4.133637428	1.857107878	0.736301184
3.003486633	2.289969921	5.277630329
10.616874695	3.851389170	4.744555473
10.571690559	6.512235641	1.130484104
7.595793247	8.073441505	4.916932106
12.911083221	7.509761333	4.686315060

dZnS phase of $N_4Mg_6K-AlF_4$

1.0

5.8556785583	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
1.3830068056	7.5825313263	0.0000000000
2.7063251467	1.7307183508	6.5674443695

Mg N K Al F
6 4 1 1 4

Cartesian

6.761940002	4.392823219	2.268697739
6.918702602	7.261553288	3.122364759
4.033015728	5.700304508	2.726112127
5.025623798	6.543181896	5.272932529
4.817797661	3.591478825	4.578132629
7.424364567	4.910500050	5.123794556
4.940977573	3.845946312	2.623966932
7.970463753	5.566680431	3.323017120
4.984113693	7.363774300	3.473431110
5.620276928	4.775535107	5.959651947
3.234620333	1.952047467	1.850046992
8.226595879	1.810582638	6.404568195
4.786188602	8.040641785	6.533564091
2.886077166	3.086188316	5.352822781
8.024843216	8.975398064	6.072780609
5.794246197	0.732757270	1.398939252

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