

Fig. S1 Low and high magnification SEM images of the F-NMO@MX composites.



Fig. 2 Schematic illustration of the capillarity diffusion direction of MXene aqueous solution.



Fig. S3 XRD patterns of the NiMn₂O₄ nanosheets.



Fig. 4 Schematic illustration of the diffusion direction of electrolyte ion in the F-NMO@MX composites.



Fig. S5 CV curves of the AC and C-NMO@MX electrode, which were recorded at 4 mV s⁻¹.