

Electronic Supplementary Information

Lead calix[n]arenes (n=4, 6, 8): Structures and ring opening homo-/co-polymerization capability for cyclic esters.

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Crystallography

Figure S1. Two Pb-aryl interactions present result in the formation of the observed dimers for $[\text{Pb}_{12}(\text{L}^8)_2\text{O}_4] \cdot 8 \cdot 7\text{C}_7\text{H}_8$ ($4 \cdot 8 \cdot 7\text{C}_7\text{H}_8$). The two Pb-aryl interactions shown are equivalent by symmetry. The Pb-centroid distance is 3.3608(1) Å.

Table S1. Crystal structure data for $1 \cdot 2.5\text{MeCN}$, $2 \cdot 14\text{MeCN}$, $3 \cdot 11\text{MeCN}$, $4 \cdot 8 \cdot 7\text{C}_7\text{H}_8$, 5 , $6 \cdot 9.5\text{MeCN}$, $7 \cdot 12\text{MeCN}$.

ROP studies

Figure S2. Mass spectrum of PCL synthesized with $4/\text{BnOH}$ (run 19, Table 1).

Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PCL synthesized with $2/\text{BnOH}$ (run 17, Table 1).

Figure S4. Mass spectrum of PVL synthesized with $2/\text{BnOH}$ (run 8, Table 2).

Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PVL synthesized with $3/\text{BnOH}$ (run 9, Table 2).

Figure S6. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PCL-PVL co-polymer synthesized with $3/\text{BnOH}$ (run 3, Table 3).

Figure S7. Carbonyl range of ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 25 °C) of PCL-PVL co-polymer synthesized with $3/\text{BnOH}$ (run 3, Table 3).

Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PLA synthesized with **1**/BnOH (run 1, Table 4).

Figure S9. Mass spectrum of PLA synthesized with **2**/BnOH (run 2, Table 4).

Figure S10. 2D J-resolved ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PLA synthesized with **1**/BnOH (run 1, Table 4).

Equation S1. Determination of number-average sequence length for CL

Equation S2. Determination of number-average sequence length for VL.

Equation S3. Determination of the Randomness Character (R).

Crystallography

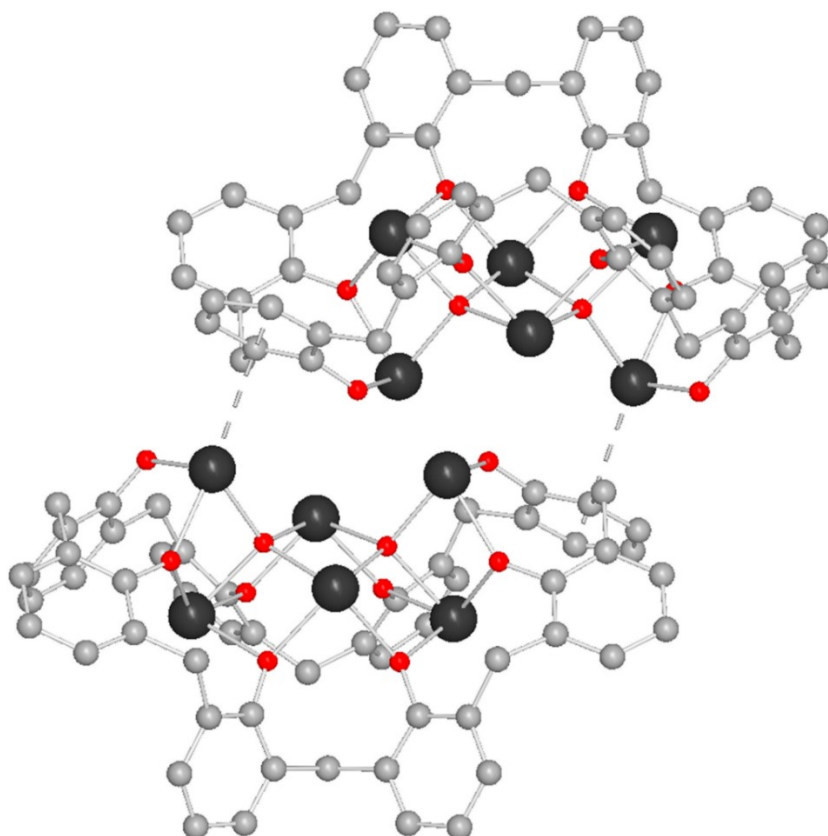


Figure S1. Two Pb-aryl interactions present result in the formation of the observed dimers for $[\text{Pb}_{12}(\text{L}^8)_2\text{O}_4] \cdot 8.7\text{C}_7\text{H}_8$ (**4**·8.7C₇H₈). The two Pb-aryl interactions shown are equivalent by symmetry. The Pb-centroid distance is 3.3608(1) Å.

Table S1. Crystal structure data for **1**·2.5MeCN, **2**·14MeCN, **3**·11MeCN, **4**·8.7C₇H₈, **5**, **6**·9.5MeCN, **7**·12MeCN.

| Compound | 1 ·4.5MeCN | 2 ·14MeCN | 3 ·11MeCN | 4 ·8.7C ₇ H ₈ |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Formula | C ₁₉₁ H _{236.5} Li ₂ N _{7.5} O ₁₇ Pb ₄ | C ₃₀₀ H ₃₇₁ Cl ₂ Li ₁₀ N ₁₈ O ₃₀ Pb ₈ | C ₂₂₉ H ₂₈₆ N ₁₁ O ₂₉ Pb ₁₃ | C _{236.9} H _{277.6} O ₂₀ Pb ₁₂ |
| Formula weight | 3753.16 | 6509.72 | 6357.82 | 5931.25 |
| Crystal system | Triclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic |
| Space group | <i>P</i> -1 | <i>P</i> -1 | <i>P</i> -1 | <i>P</i> -1 |
| Unit cell | | | | |
| <i>a</i> (Å) | 13.7079(3) | 23.1594(4) | 19.2866(2) | 17.5373(3) |
| <i>b</i> (Å) | 15.0694(2) | 25.7268(4) | 23.0573(3) | 17.9311(4) |
| <i>c</i> (Å) | 22.7536(4) | 28.7875(6) | 29.8976(4) | 21.0467(4) |
| α (°) | 97.3001(15) | 69.691(2) | 72.2187(11) | 67.965(2) |
| β (°) | 100.2859(17) | 72.882(2) | 82.1388(10) | 86.0380(10) |
| γ (°) | 102.8843(16) | 85.7680(10) | 67.9805(11) | 64.379(2) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 4439.47(14) | 15365.5(5) | 11733.0(2) | 5497.3(2) |
| <i>Z</i> | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Temperature (K) | 100(10) | 100(2) | 100(2) | 100(2) |
| Wavelength (Å) | 0.71075 | 0.71075 | 0.71075 | 0.71075 |
| Calculated | 1.365 | 1.326 | 1.710 | 1.792 |
| Absorption | 7.706 | 4.441 | 9.349 | 9.211 |
| Transmission | 0.828 and 1.000 | 0.682 and 1.000 | 0.587 and 0.595 | 0.809 and 1.000 |
| Crystal size | 0.04 × 0.04 × 0.01 | 0.25 × 0.18 × 0.1 | 0.104 × 0.061 × 0.053 | 0.04 × 0.01 × 0.01 |
| θ (max) (°) | 70.4 | 26.3 | 28.3 | 27.6 |
| Reflections | 74814 | 327875 | 256697 | 194208 |
| Unique | 16536 | 62724 | 57728 | 25401 |
| <i>R</i> _{int} | 0.0948 | 0.0644 | 0.0962 | 0.0809 |
| Reflections with | 14151 | 41423 | 37456 | 21078 |
| Number of | 961 | 3093 | 2358 | 1159 |
| <i>R</i> ₁ [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)] | 0.0795 | 0.0679 | 0.0756 | 0.044 |
| <i>wR</i> ₂ (all data) | 0.1279 | 0.2025 | 0.1628 | 0.114 |
| GOOF, <i>S</i> | 1.228 | 1.014 | 1.027 | 1.02 |
| Largest | 1.90 and -2.42 | 3.92 and -1.58 | 5.05 and -1.88 | 3.57 and -2.30 |
| Compound | 5 | 6 ·9.5MeCN | 7 ·12MeCN | |
| Formula | C ₉₄ H ₁₂₂ Cl ₂ O ₁₀ Pb ₆ Si ₂ | C ₁₅₁ H _{185.5} N _{9.5} ClLi ₂ O ₁₇ Pb ₁₀ | C ₂₀₀ H ₂₄₂ N ₁₂ O ₂₀ Pb ₁₂ | |
| Formula weight | 2782.13 | 4607.40 | 5620.32 | |
| Crystal system | Triclinic | Monoclinic | Triclinic | |
| Space group | <i>P</i> -1 | <i>I</i> 2/ <i>a</i> | <i>P</i> -1 | |
| Unit cell | | | | |
| <i>a</i> (Å) | 14.3597(5) | 19.7928(2) | 18.0913(3) | |
| <i>b</i> (Å) | 15.8609(8) | 33.7801(3) | 18.1443(3) | |
| <i>c</i> (Å) | 15.8791(6) | 24.5621(3) | 19.6341(3) | |

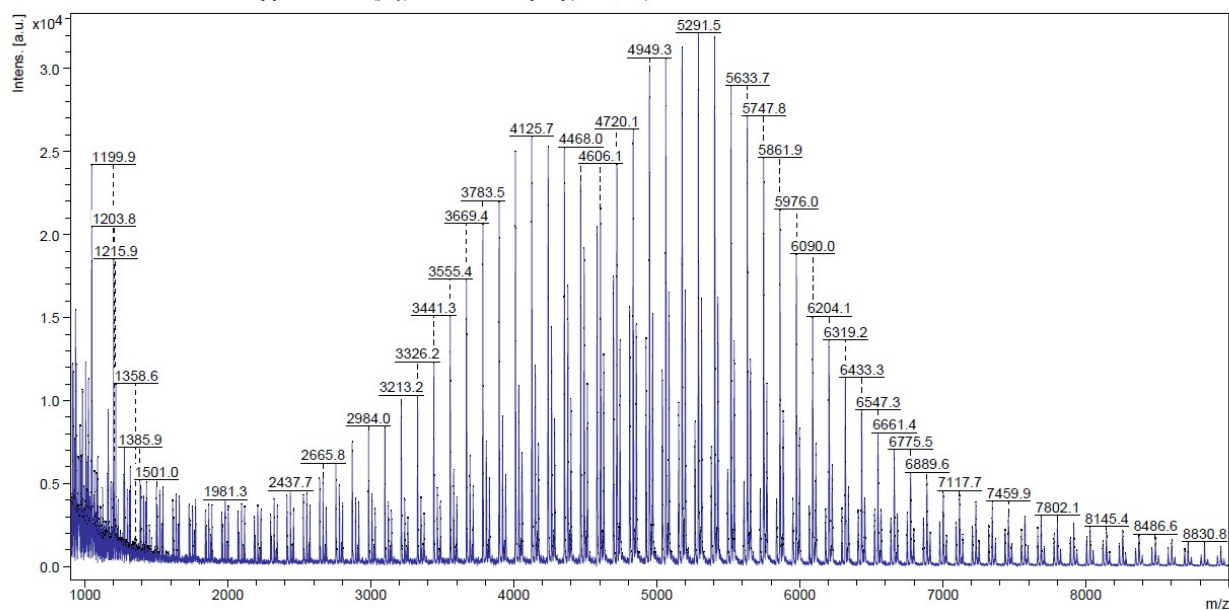
| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| α (°) | 66.795(5) | 90 | 66.654(2) |
| β (°) | 67.082(4) | 105.5489(10) | 73.896(2) |
| γ (°) | 88.389(3) | 90 | 89.9500(10) |
| V (Å ³) | 3027.9(2) | 15821.3(3) | 5641.51(18) |
| Z | 1 | 8 | 1 |
| Temperature (K) | 100(2) | 100(2) | 100.15 |
| Wavelength (Å) | 0.71075 | 0.71075 | 0.71075 |
| Calculated | 1.526 | 1.771 | 1.654 |
| Absorption | 8.376 | 10.668 | 8.972 |
| Transmission | 0.628 and 1.000 | 0.733 and 1.000 | 0.720 and 1.000 |
| Crystal size | 0.090 × 0.060 × 0.025 | 0.09 × 0.08 × 0.07 | 0.12 × 0.08 × 0.06 |
| θ (max) (°) | 25.0 | 31.97 | 25.7 |
| Reflections | 57186 | 211141 | 107191 |
| Unique | 10657 | 24791 | 21322 |
| R_{int} | 0.0600 | 0.0591 | 0.0701 |
| Reflections with | 6953 | 18155 | 17119 |
| Number of | 582 | 774 | 1101 |
| R_1 [$F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$] | 0.0816 | 0.0389 | 0.0571 |
| wR_2 (all data) | 0.2366 | 0.0897 | 0.1623 |
| GOOF, S | 1.035 | 1.059 | 1.042 |
| Largest | 4.36 and -2.20 | 2.79 and -1.34 | 5.46 and -3.10 |

ROP studies

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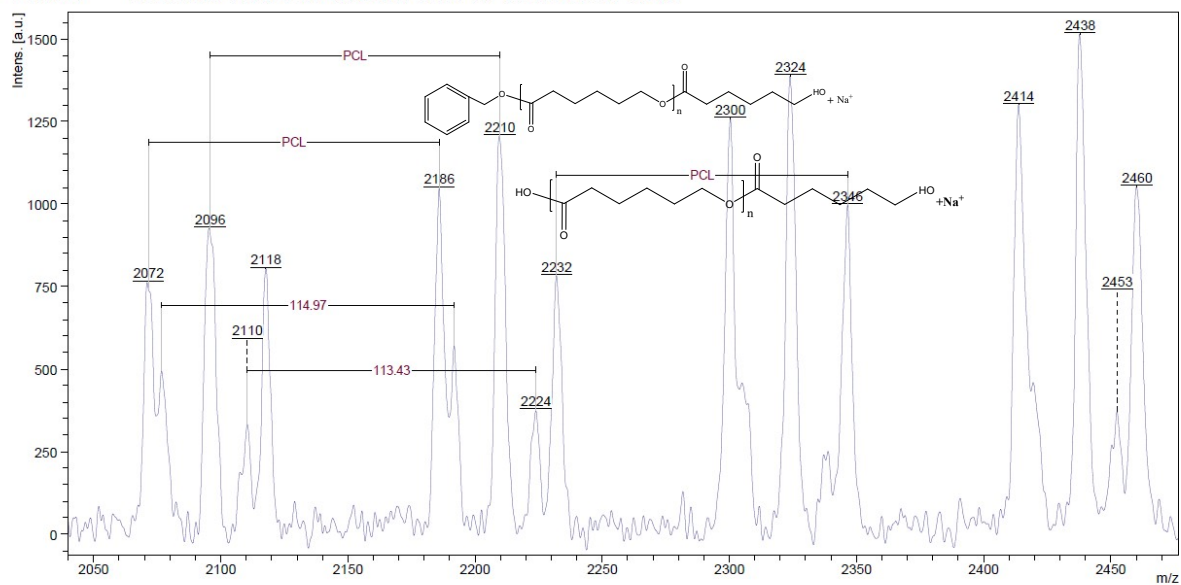
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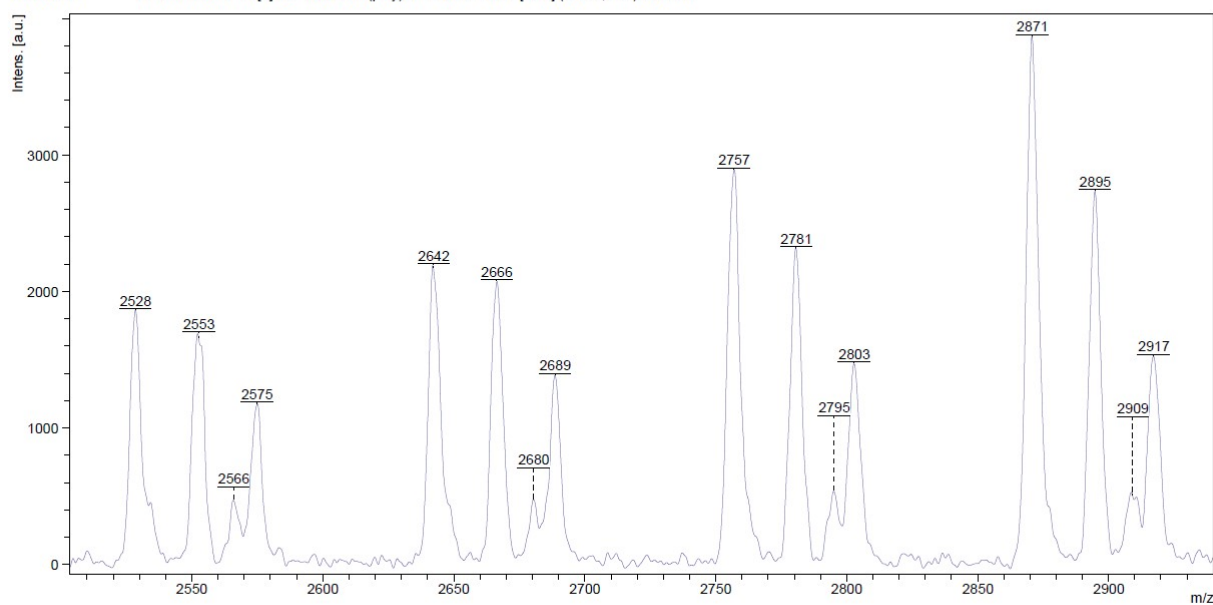
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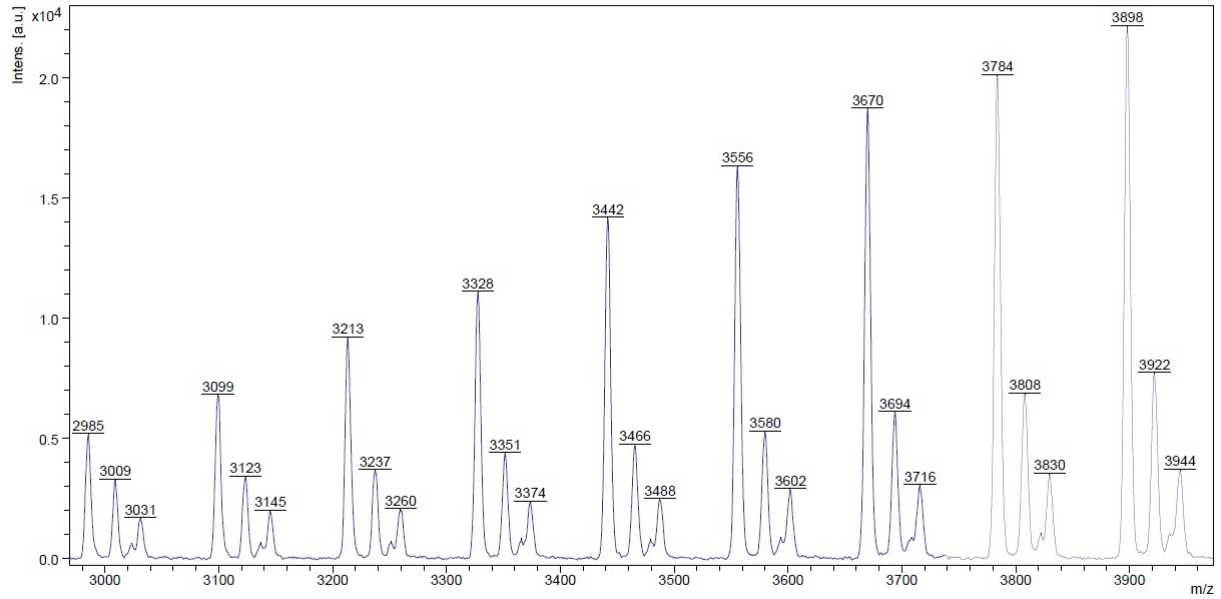
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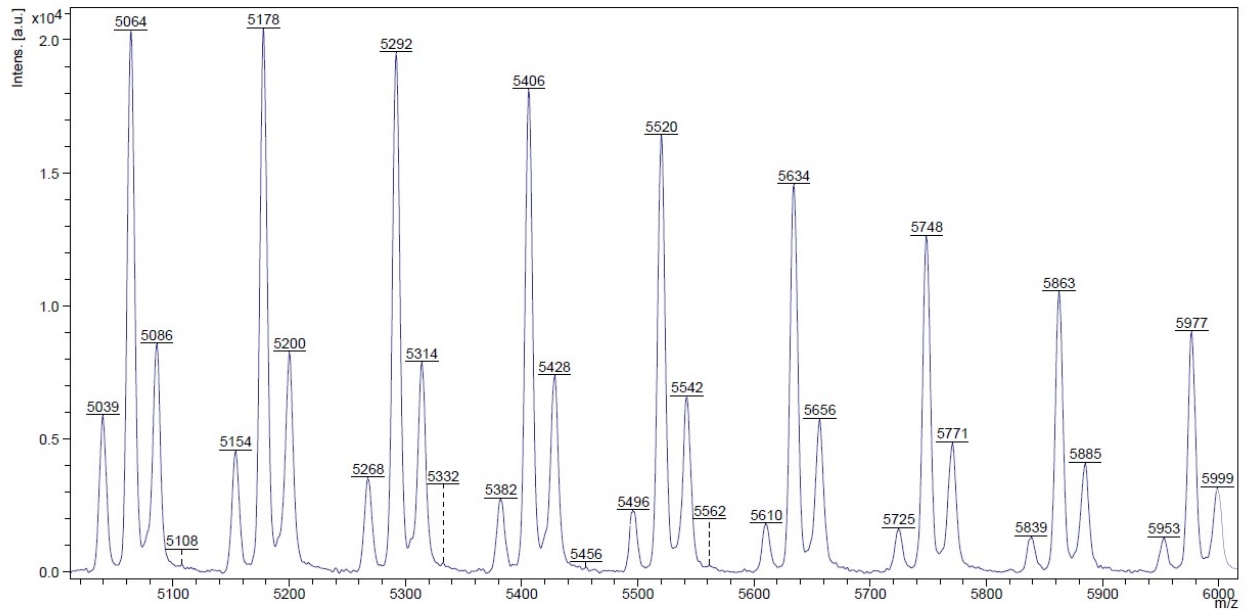
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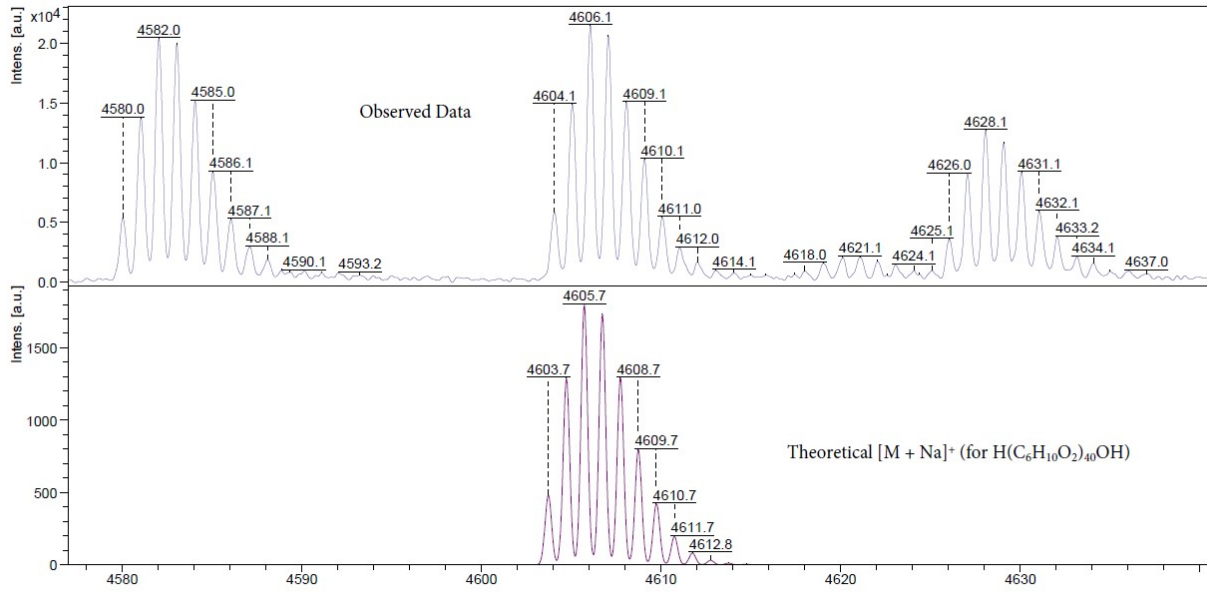


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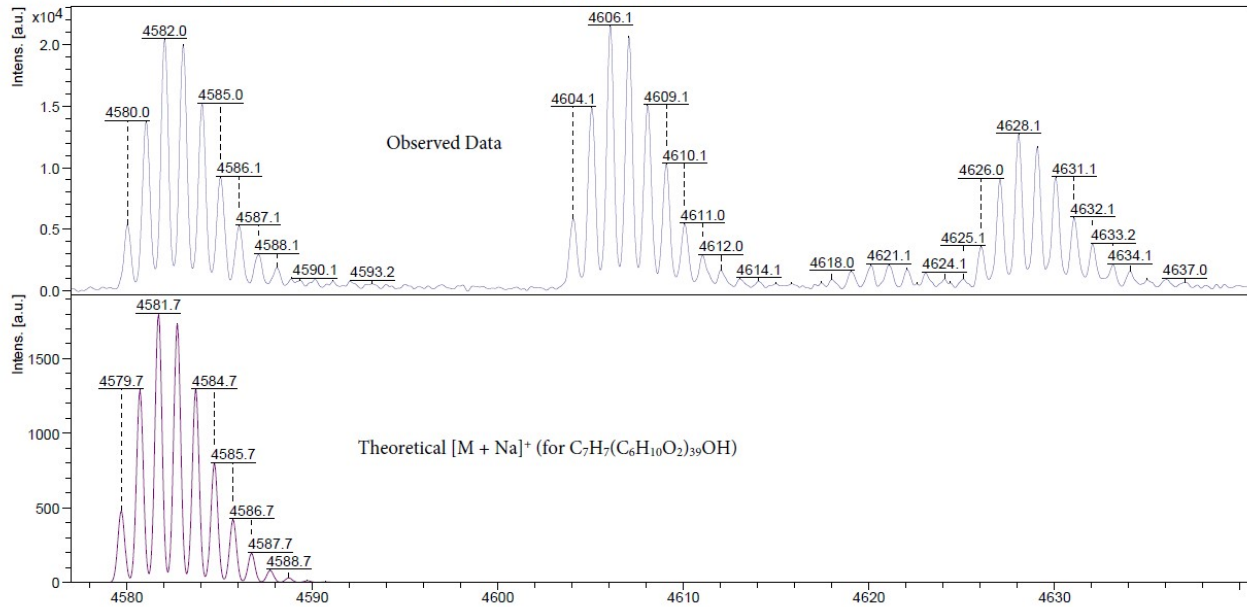
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Figure S2. Mass spectrum of PCL synthesized with 4/BnOH (run 19, Table 1).

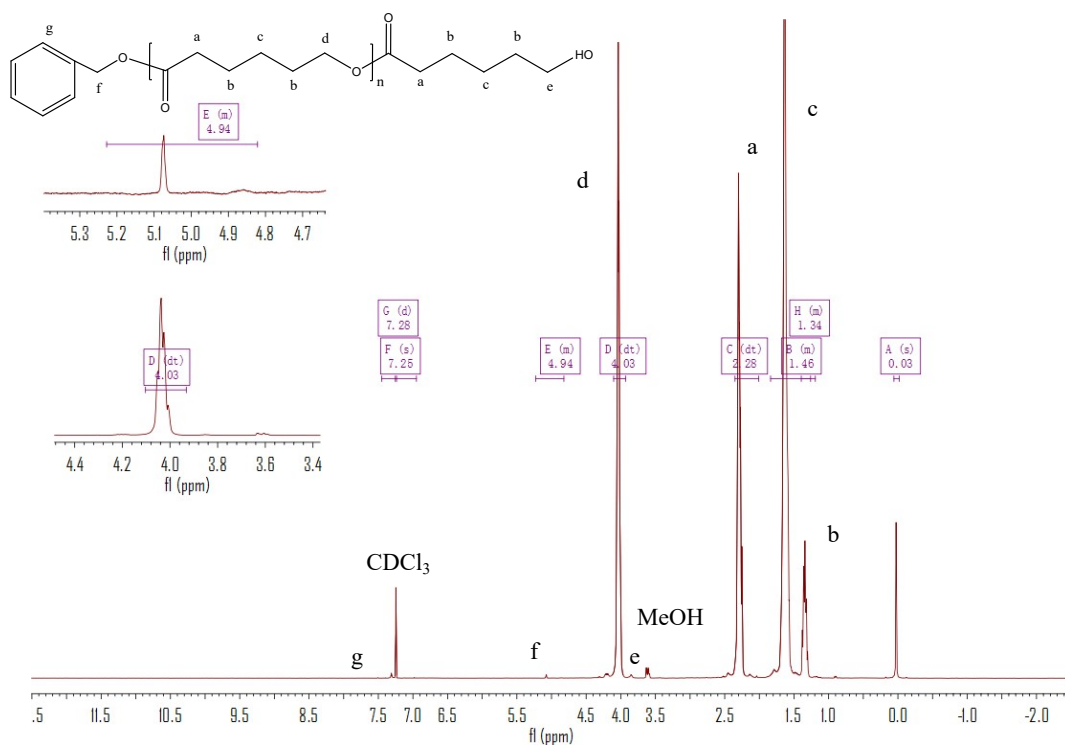
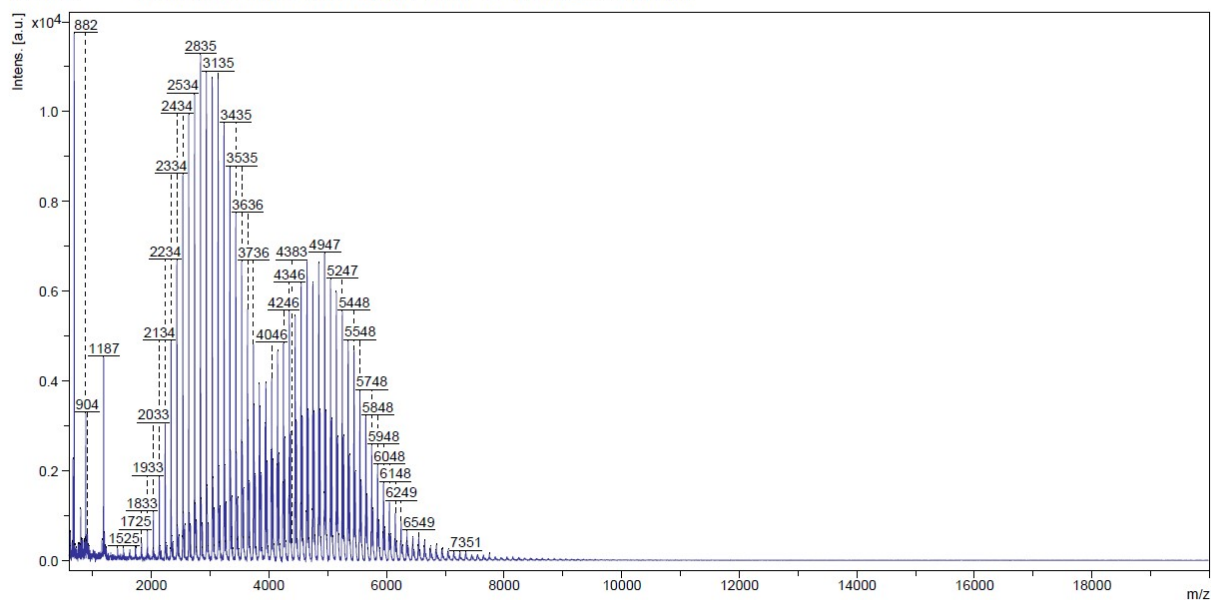


Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PCL synthesized with 2/BnOH (run 17, Table 1)

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Comment 1 Prof. Redshaw Pb[6]-VL MW=2.5k(poly)?? PosLin THF [1:10] (DCTB:THF) +NaOAc



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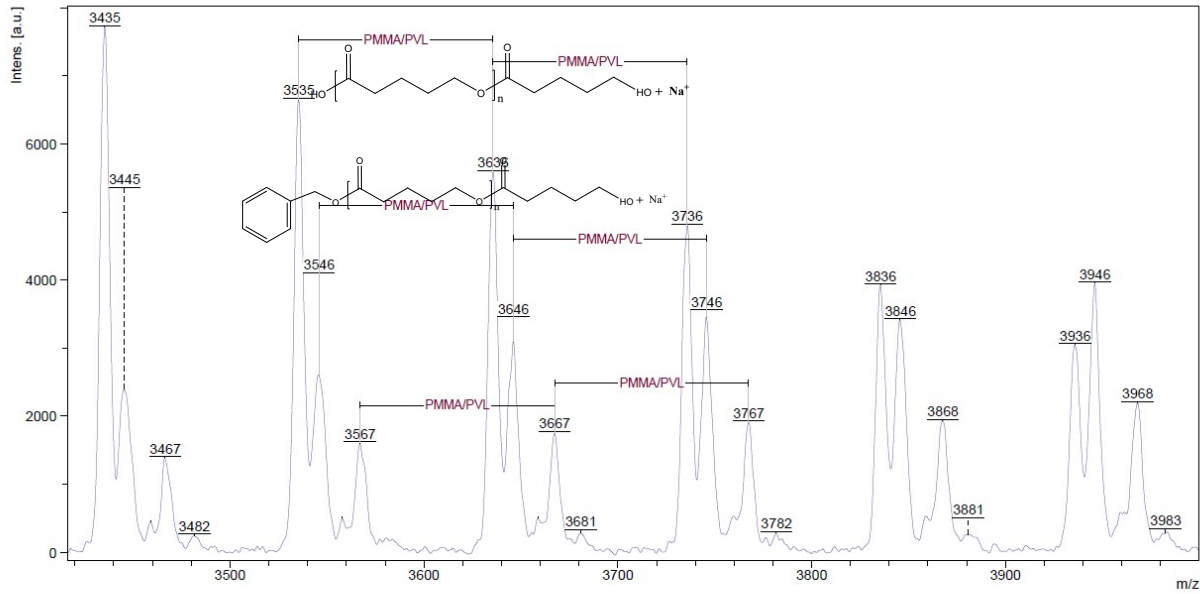
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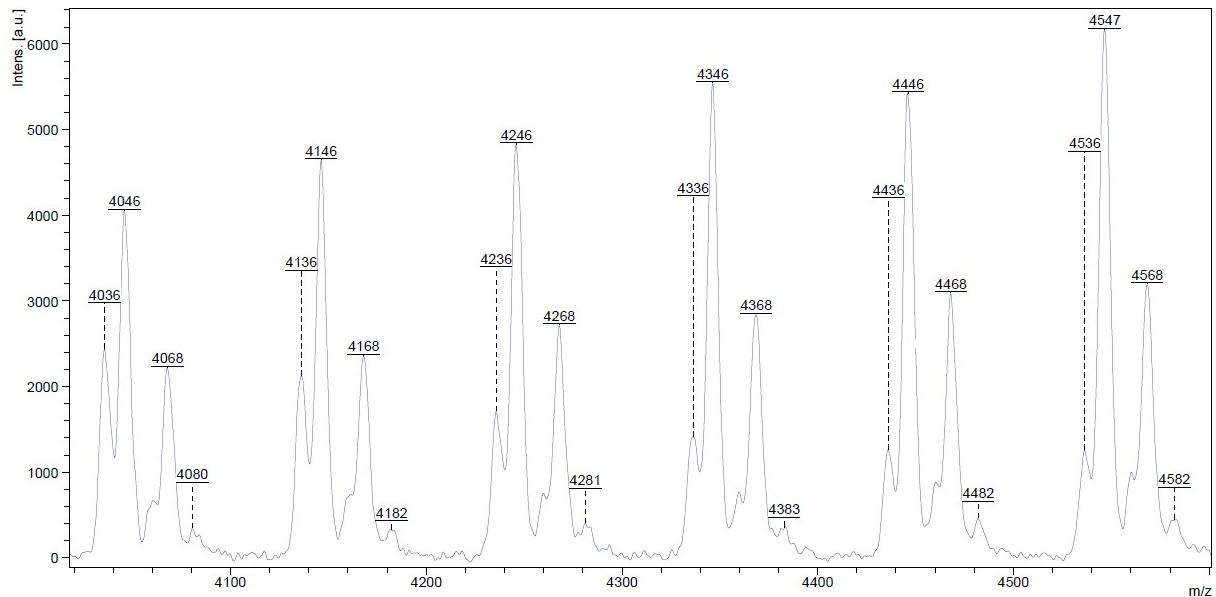
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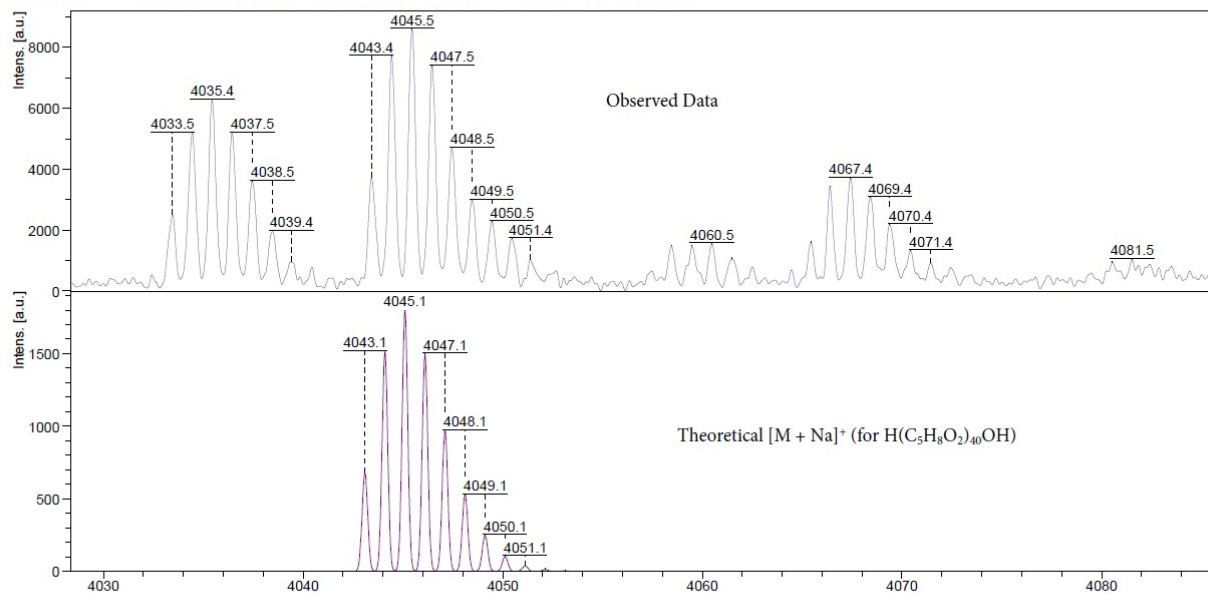
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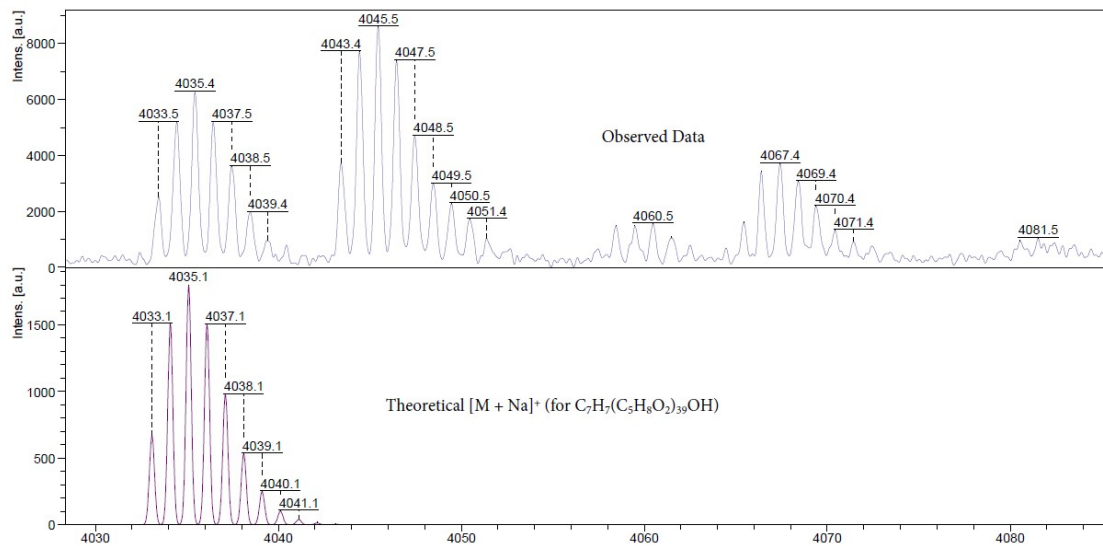
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Figure S4. Mass spectrum of PVL synthesized with 2/BnOH (run 8, Table 2).

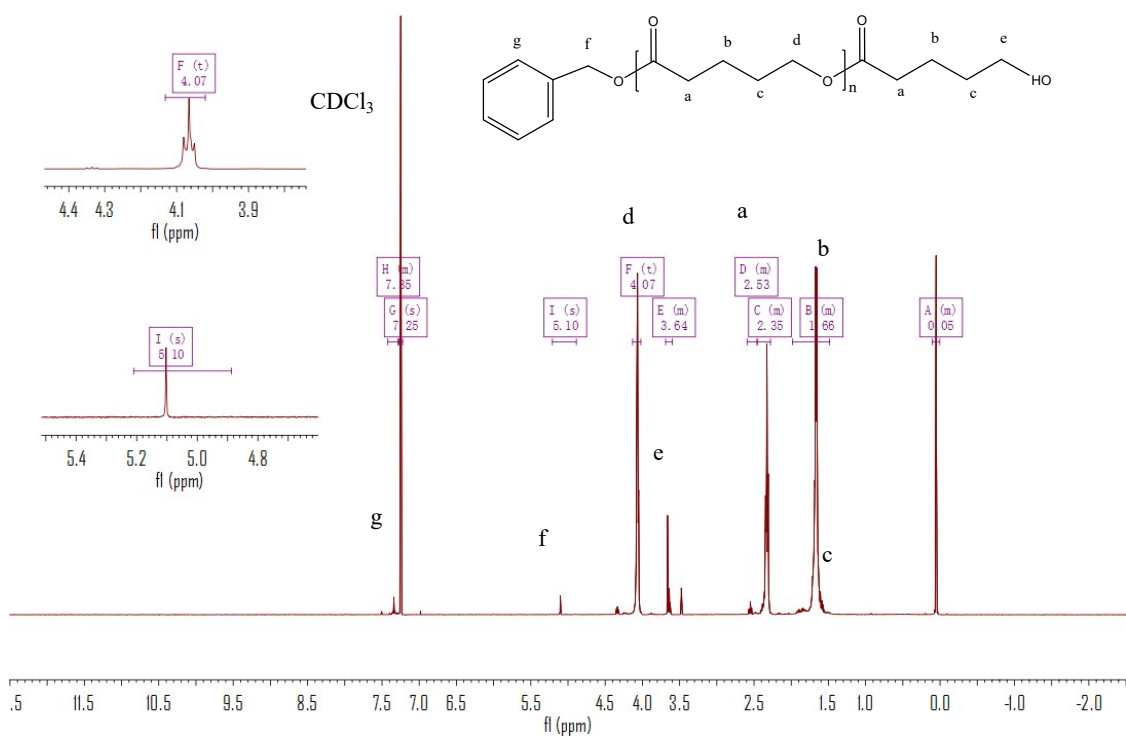


Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PVL synthesized with 3/BnOH (run 9, Table 2).

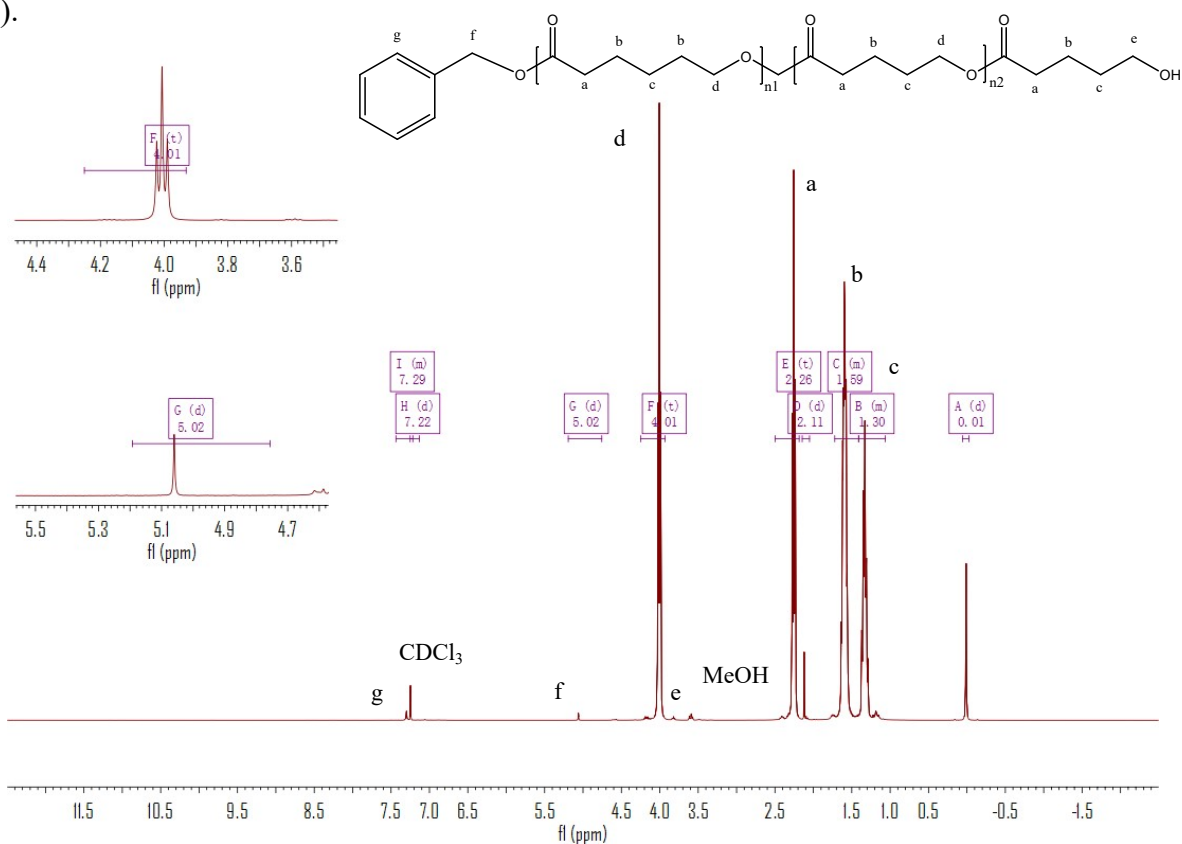


Figure S6. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PCL-PVL co-polymer synthesized with

3/BnOH (run 3, Table 3).

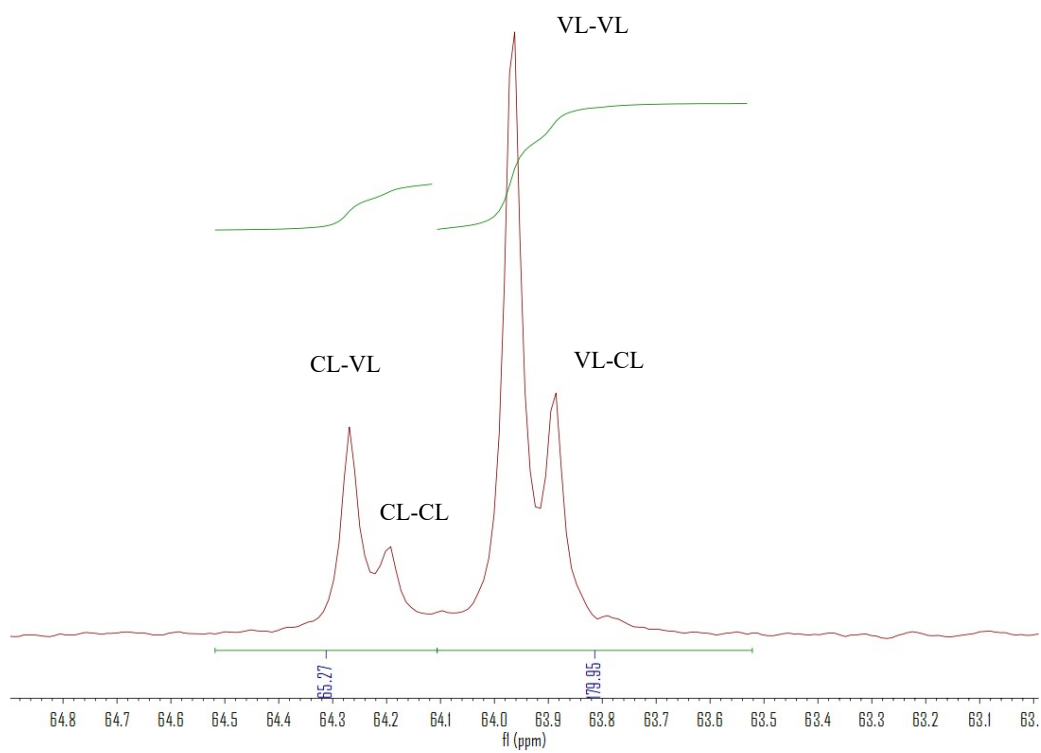
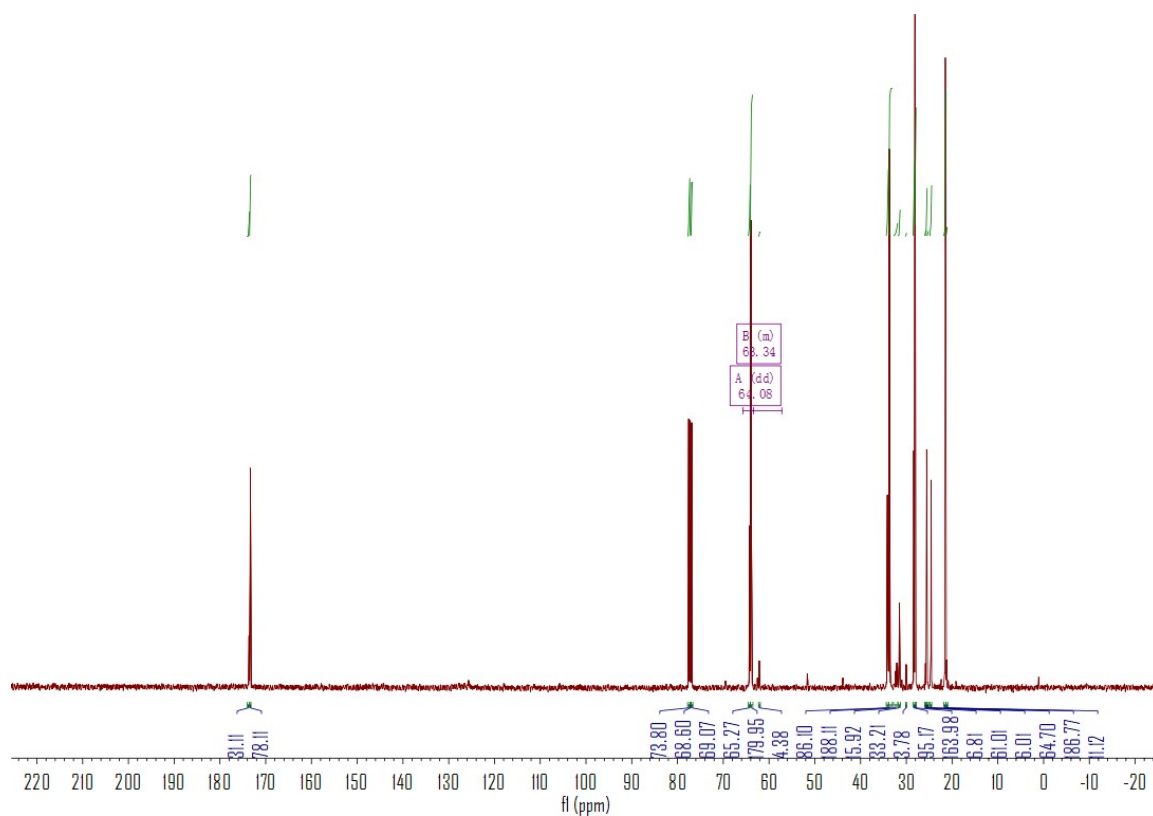


Figure S7. Carbonyl range of ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 25 °C) of PCL-PVL co-polymer synthesized with 3/BnOH (run 3, Table 3).

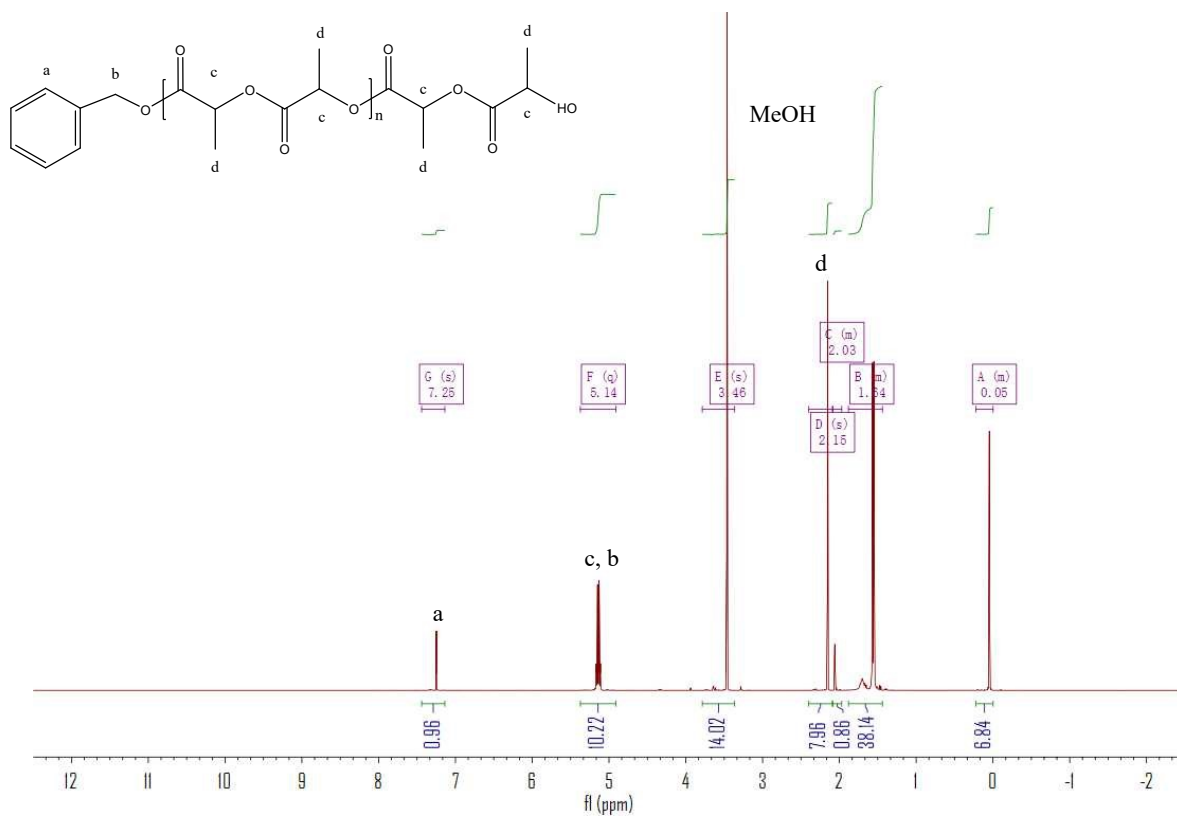
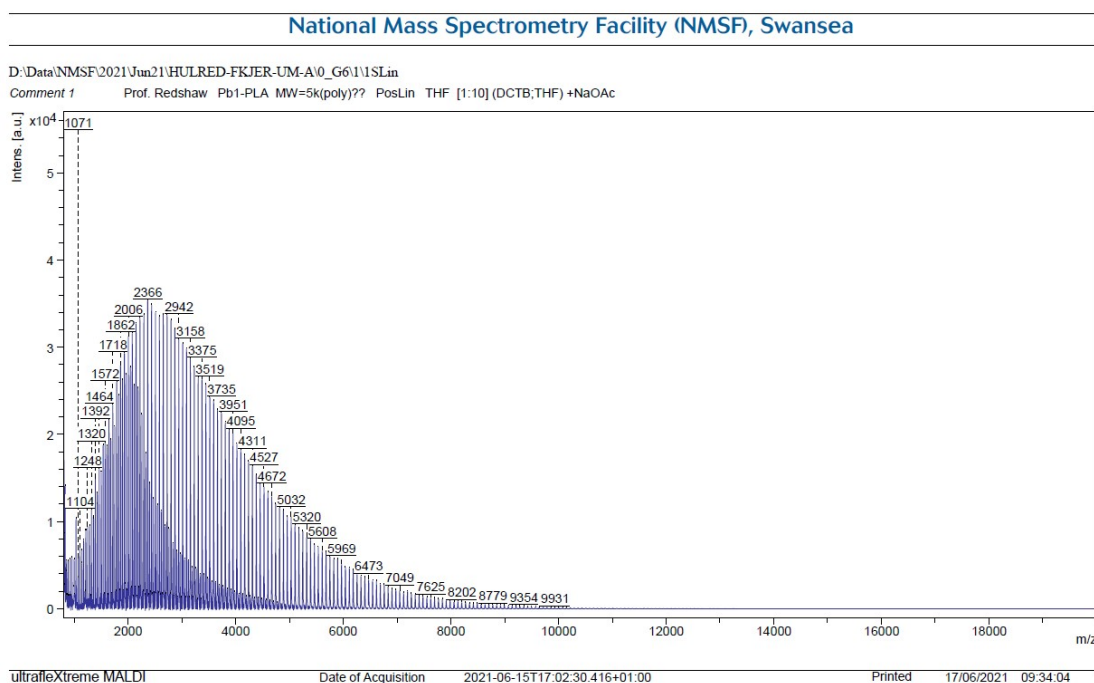


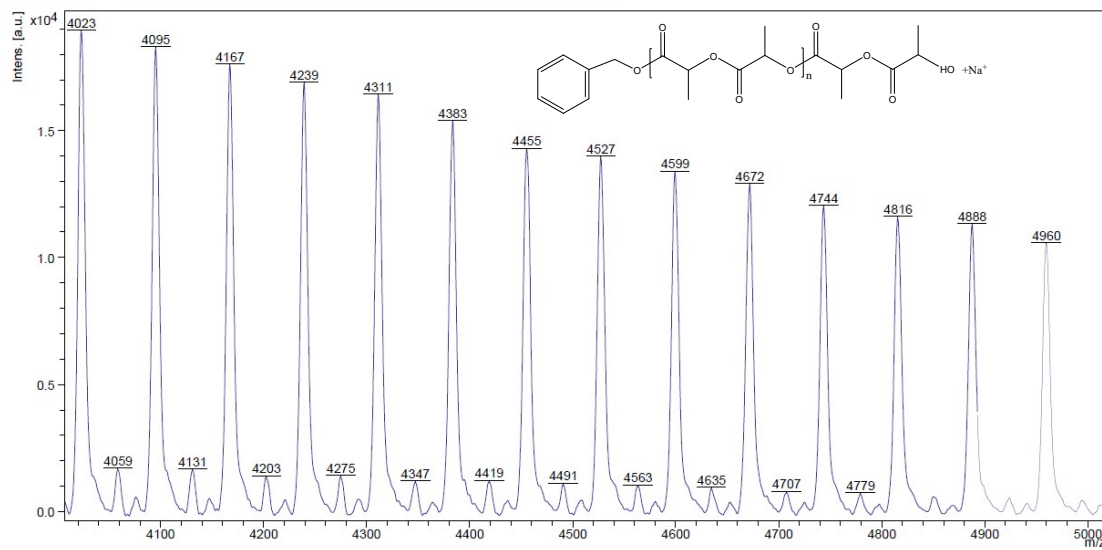
Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PLA synthesized with 1/BnOH (run 1, Table 4).



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Comment 1 Prof. Redshaw Pb1-PLA MW=5k(poly)?? PosLin THF [1:10] (DCTB;THF) +NaOAc



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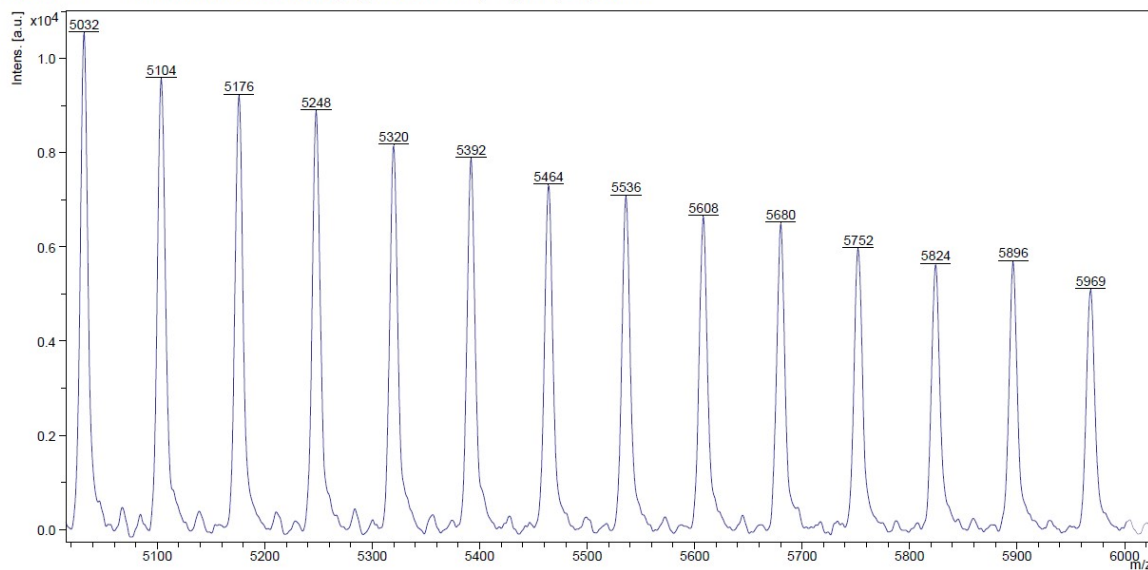
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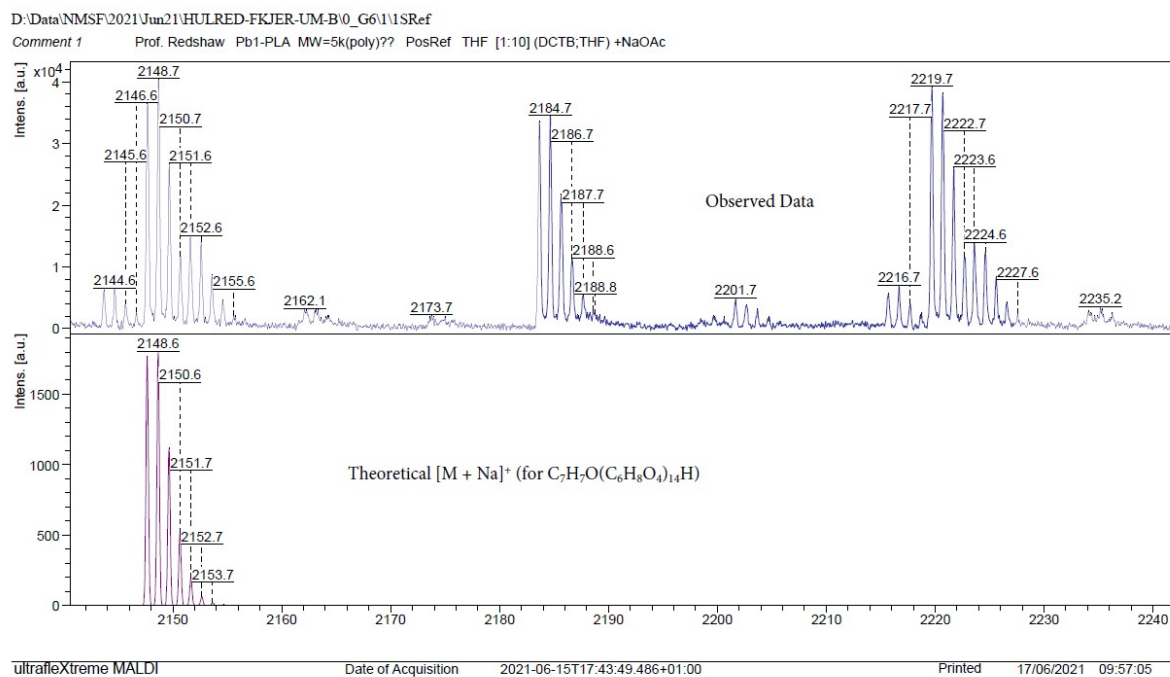
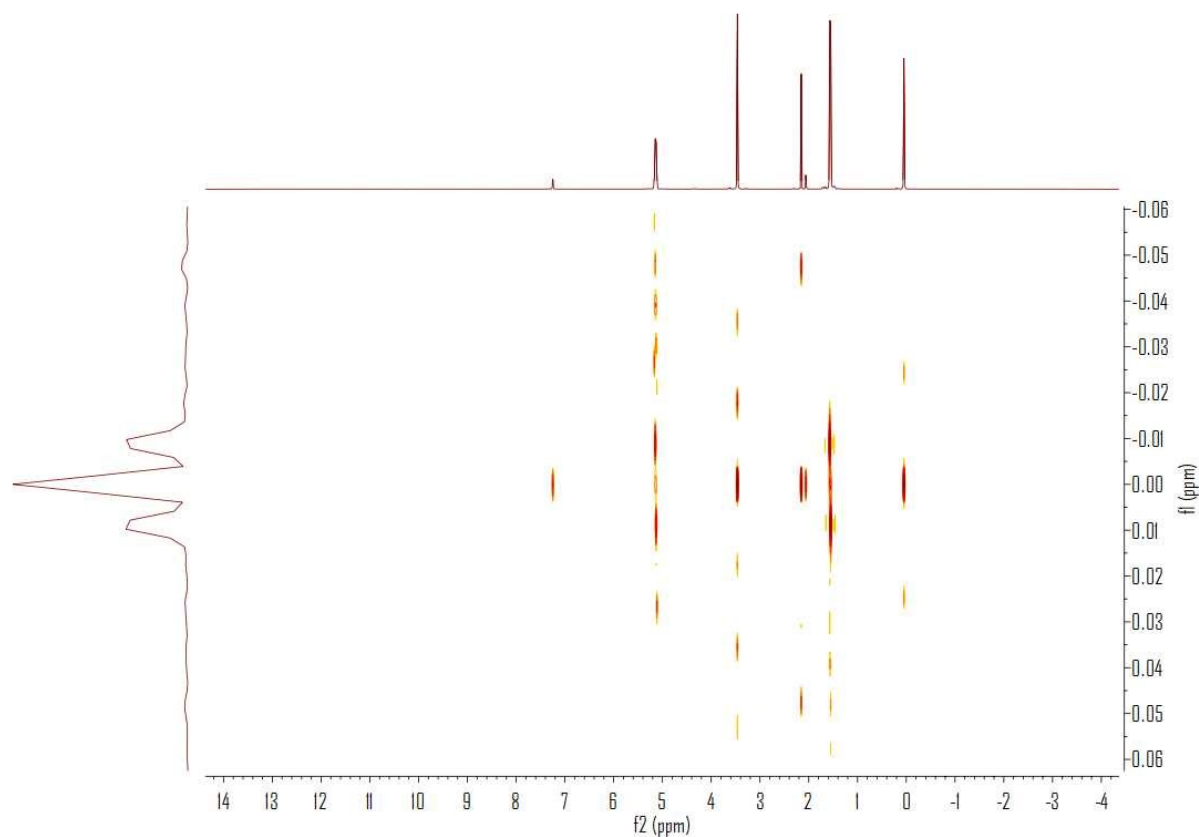


Figure S9. Mass spectrum of PLA synthesized with **2**/BnOH (run 2, Table 4).



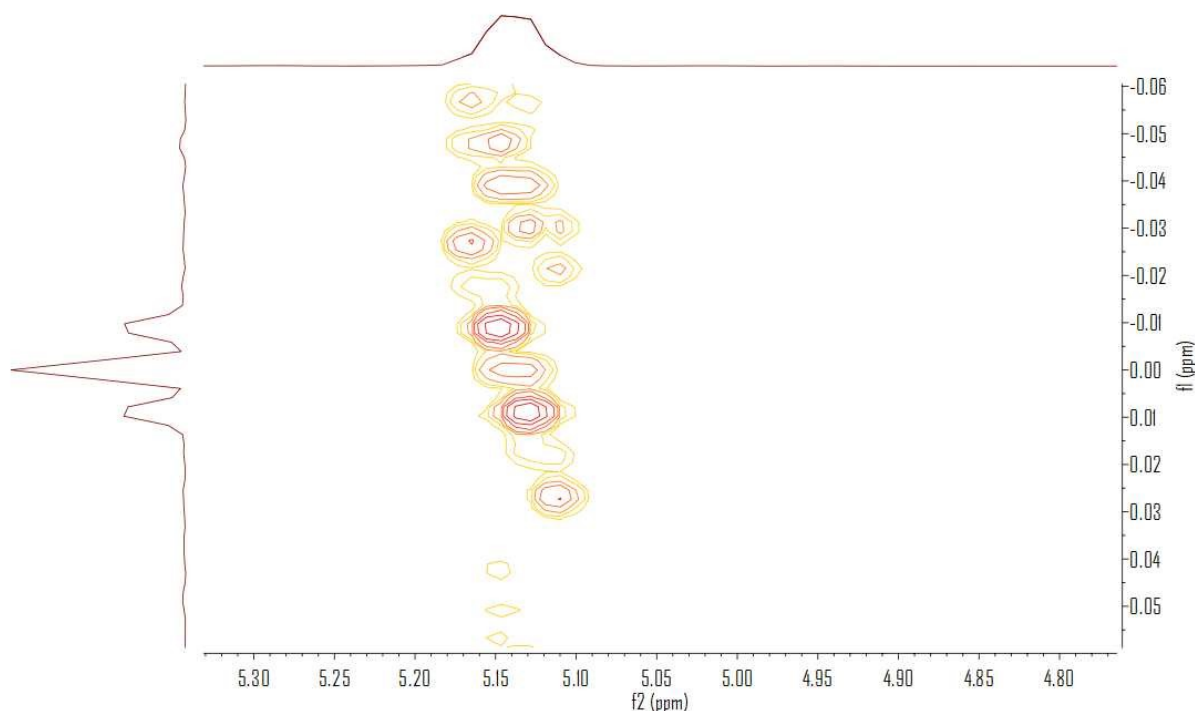


Figure S10. 2D J-resolved ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 298 K) of the PLA synthesized with 1/BnOH (run 1, Table 4).

Equation S1. Determination of number-average sequence length for CL^[1]

$$L_{\text{CL}} = [(I_{\text{CL-CL}}) / (I_{\text{VL-CL}})] + 1$$

Where $I_{\text{CL-CL}}$ and $I_{\text{VL-CL}}$ is the area of the peak belonging to the CL-CL and VL-VL dyad, respectively.

Equation S2. Determination of number-average sequence length for VL. ^[1]

$$L_{\text{VL}} = [(I_{\text{VL-VL}}) / (I_{\text{CL-VL}})] + 1$$

Where $I_{\text{VL-VL}}$ and $I_{\text{CL-VL}}$ is the area of the peak belonging to the VL-VL and CL-VL dyad, respectively.

Equation S3. Determination of the Randomness Character (R). ^[1]

$$R = 1 / (L_{\text{CL}}) + 1 / (L_{\text{VL}})$$

Completely block Copolymers: $R = 0$

Copolymers with a “blocking” tendency: $R < 1$

Completely random copolymers: $R = 1$

Copolymers with an alternating tendency: $R > 1$

Completely alternating copolymers: $R = 2$

References

- [1] (a) Q. Hu, S.-Y. Jie, P. Braunstein and B.-G. Lia, *Chinese J. Polym. Sci.* 2020, **38**, 240–247; (b) M. A. Woodruff and D. W. Hutmacher, *Prog. Polym. Sci.*, 2010, **35**, 1217–1256; (c) T. Wu, Z. Wei, Y. Ren, Y. Yu, X. Leng and Y. Li, *Polym. Degrad. Stab.*, 2018, **155**, 173–182; (d) M. T. Hunley, N. Sari, and K. L. Beers, *ACS Macro Lett.*, 2013, **2**, 375–379. (e) Z. Sun, Y. Zhao, O. Santoro, M. R. J. Elsegood, E. V. Bedwell, K. Zahra, A. Walton, and C. Redshaw, *Catal. Sci. Technol.*, 2020, **10**, 1619–1639.