

Electronic Supplementary Materials (ESI)

Dielectric Switch of High Temperature Plastic Phase Transition in Two Organic Salts with Chiral Feature

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1. Synthetic scheme of precursor, compound 1 and compound 2

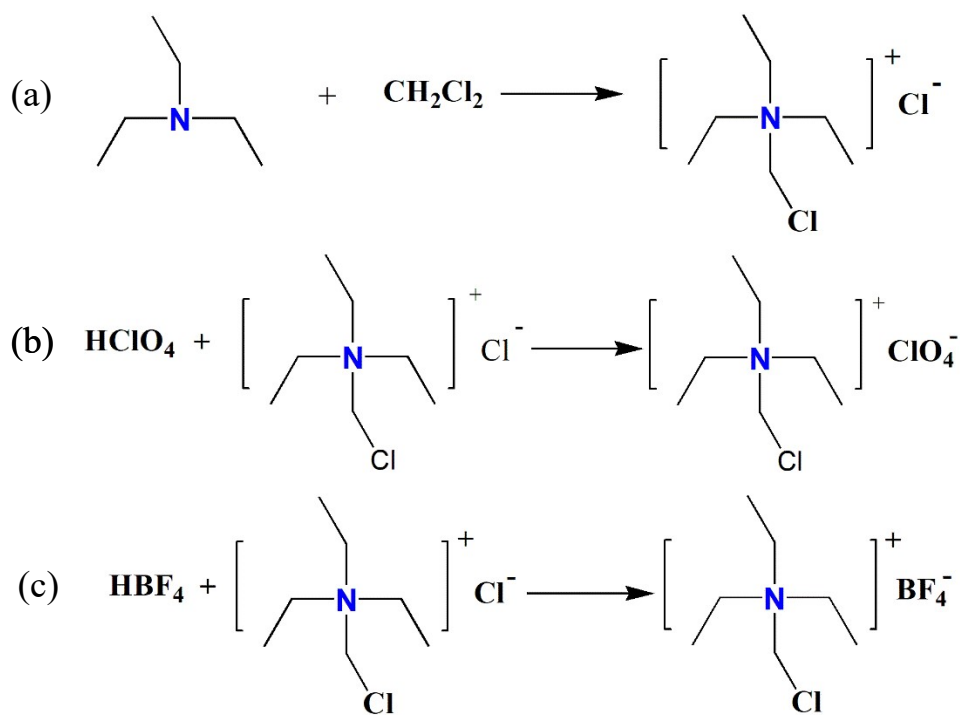


Figure S1. Schematic diagrams of synthesis of precursor(a), compounds 1(b) and 2(c).

2. Infrared spectra of compounds 1 and 2

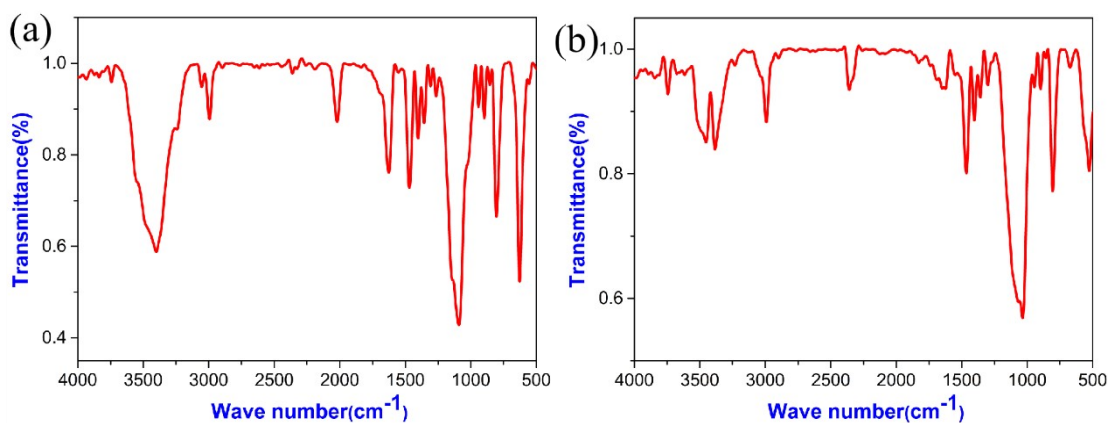


Figure S2. Infrared spectra of compounds 1(a) and 2(b)

3. Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) of compounds 1 and 2

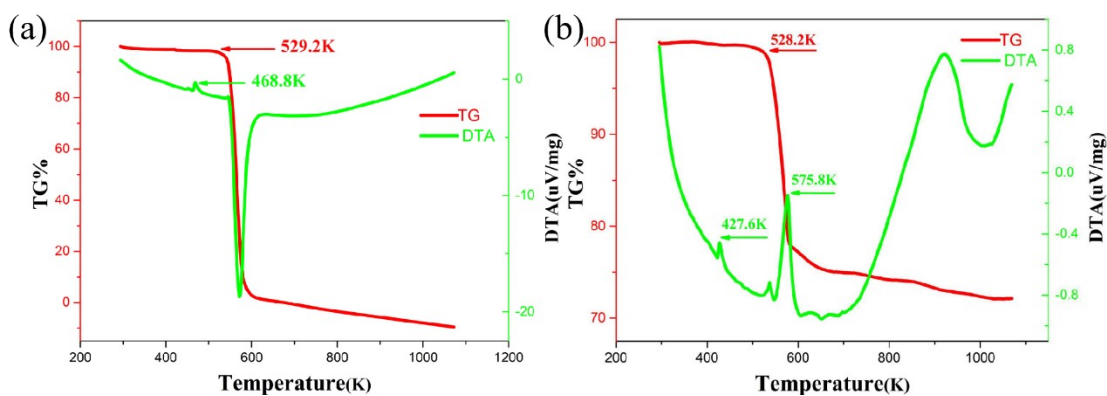
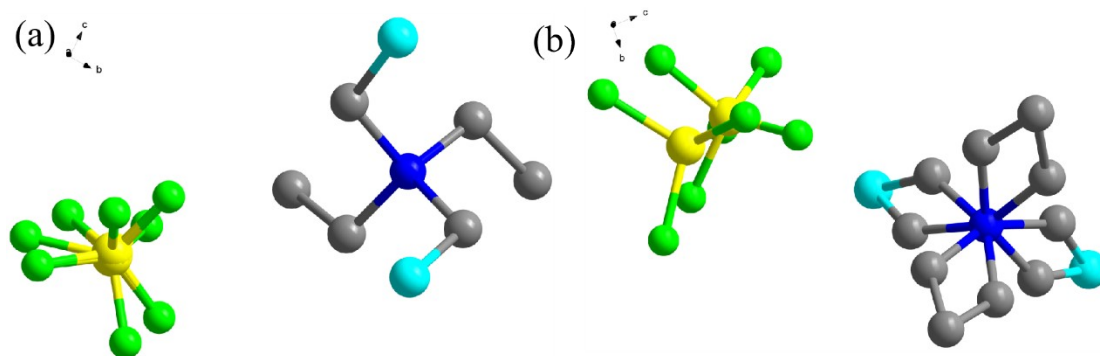


Figure S3. TGA diagram for compounds 1(a) and 2(b)

4. I-Phase(a) and II-Phase(b) and III-Phase(c) of compound 2 coordination environment map; II-Phase(d) of compound 2 stacked graph along the C axis.



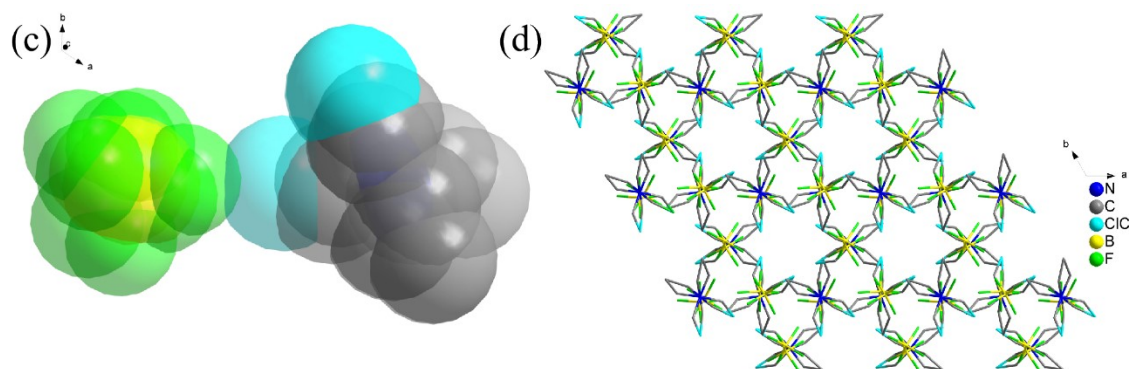


Figure S4. I-Phase(a) and II-Phase(b) and III-Phase(c) of compound **2** coordination environment map; II-Phase(d) of compound **1** stacked graph along the C axis.

5. Summary of the crystallographic data for crystal of **1** and **2**

Table S1. Summary of the crystallographic data for crystal of **1** and **2**

compound	1-I	1-II	2-I	2-II
Empirical formula	C ₇ Cl ₂ NO ₄	C ₇ Cl ₂ NO ₄	BClC ₇ F ₄ N	BClC ₇ F ₄ N
Formula weight	232.98	232.98	220.34	220.32
Temperature	293 K	430 K	293 K	420 K
Crystal system	Trigonal	Trigonal	Trigonal	Trigonal
Space group	<i>P</i> 3 ₂ 21	<i>P</i> 3 ₁ 21	<i>P</i> 3 ₂ 21	<i>P</i> 3 ₂ 21
<i>a</i> (Å)	7.3426(3)	7.4295(4)	7.2791(3)	7.3906(6)
<i>b</i> (Å)	7.3426(3)	7.4295(4)	7.2791(3)	7.3906(6)
<i>c</i> (Å)	19.3196(10)	19.6225(13)	19.0645(11)	19.390(2)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	902.05(9)	940.53(12)	874.80(9)	917.2(18)
<i>D</i> _{calca} /Mg·m ⁻³	1.287	1.234	1.255	1.197
<i>Z</i>	3	3	3	3
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.528	0.506	0.340	0.324
GOF	1.731	1.514	1.469	3.047
<i>R</i> 1[<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1301, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.4029	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1548, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.3959	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1222, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.3613	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.3927, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.7417
<i>wR</i> 2 (all data)	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1474, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.4134	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1947, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.4295	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1455, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.3828	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.4516, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.7710
$\Delta\rho_{\max}/\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.65 /-1.01	0.65 /-0.75	0.64 /-0.37	1.76/-0.97

6. Calculation of ΔS and N for compounds **1** and **2**

(1) Compound **1**:

In the I/II phase cooling cycle mode:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \Delta S_1 \\
& = R \ln N_1 = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} \frac{Q}{T} dT \approx \frac{\Delta H}{T_c} = \frac{3.371 \text{ J} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \times 249.6 \text{ K}}{397.6 \text{ K}} \\
& = 2.120 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \\
N_1 & = \exp\left(\frac{\Delta S_1}{R}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{2.12 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}{8.314 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}\right) = 1.290
\end{aligned}$$

In the I/II phase heating cycle mode:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \Delta S_2 \\
& = R \ln N_2 = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} \frac{Q}{T} dT \approx \frac{\Delta H}{T_c} = \frac{3.507 \text{ J} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \times 249.6 \text{ K}}{401.2 \text{ K}} \\
& = 2.180 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \\
N_2 & = \exp\left(\frac{\Delta S_2}{R}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{2.180 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}{8.314 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}\right) = 1.300
\end{aligned}$$

In the II/ III phase cooling cycle mode:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \Delta S_3 \\
& = R \ln N_3 = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} \frac{Q}{T} dT \approx \frac{\Delta H}{T_c} = \frac{22.83 \text{ J} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \times 249.6 \text{ K}}{417.7 \text{ K}} \\
& = 13.66 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \\
N_3 & = \exp\left(\frac{\Delta S_3}{R}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{13.66 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}{8.314 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}\right) = 5.160
\end{aligned}$$

In the II/ III phase heating cycle mode:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \Delta S_4 \\
& = R \ln N_4 = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} \frac{Q}{T} dT \approx \frac{\Delta H}{T_c} = \frac{21.42 \text{ J} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \times 249.6 \text{ K}}{455.2 \text{ K}} \\
& = 11.76 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$N_4 = \exp\left(\frac{\Delta S_4}{R}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{11.76 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}{8.314 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}\right) = 4.110$$

(2) Compound 2:

In the I/II phase cooling cycle mode:

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta S_5 &= R \ln N_5 = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} \frac{Q}{T} dT \approx \frac{\Delta H}{T_c} = \frac{3.544 \text{ J} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \times 272.4 \text{ K}}{401.4 \text{ K}} \\ &= 2.410 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$N_5 = \exp\left(\frac{\Delta S_5}{R}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{2.410 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}{8.314 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}\right) = 1.340$$

In the I/II phase heating cycle mode:

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta S_6 &= R \ln N_6 = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} \frac{Q}{T} dT \approx \frac{\Delta H}{T_c} = \frac{2.997 \text{ J} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \times 272.4 \text{ K}}{407.4 \text{ K}} \\ &= 2.010 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$N_6 = \exp\left(\frac{\Delta S_6}{R}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{2.010 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}{8.314 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}\right) = 1.270$$

In the II/ III phase cooling cycle mode:

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta S_7 &= R \ln N_7 = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} \frac{Q}{T} dT \approx \frac{\Delta H}{T_c} = \frac{53.79 \text{ J} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \times 272.4 \text{ K}}{417.7 \text{ K}} \\ &= 35.13 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$N_7 = \exp\left(\frac{\Delta S_7}{R}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{35.13 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}{8.314 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}\right) = 68.40$$

In the II/ III phase heating cycle mode:

$$\Delta S_8$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= R \ln N_8 = \int_{T_2}^{T_1} \frac{Q}{T} dT \approx \frac{\Delta H}{T_c} = \frac{55.08 \text{ J} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \times 27}{432.8 \text{ K}} \\ &= 34.71 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$N_8 = \exp\left(\frac{\Delta S_8}{R}\right) = \exp\left(\frac{34.71 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}{8.314 \text{ J} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}}\right) = 65.10$$