

Fig. S1: Elemental mapping of Ce, Gd, Bi, and O of GDBC nanocomposite solid electrolyte with 40 wt. % CeO₂.

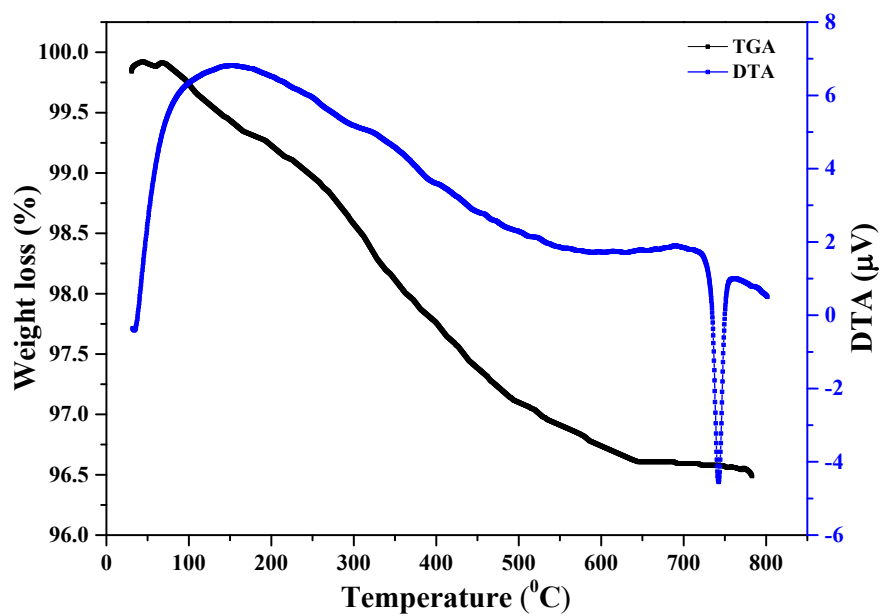


Fig. S2: TGA/DTA curves of GDBC nanocomposite solid electrolyte with 40 wt. % of CeO₂.