

Supporting information.

Imine linked fluorescent covalent organic cage: sensing of chloroform vapour, metal ions and detection of nitroaromatics.

Ramesh Kumar Gajula,^a Subhrajit Mohanty,^a, Manjari Chakraborty,^b Moley Sarkar^b and M. Jaya Prakash.^{*a}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, National Institute of Technology Rourkela, Rourkela-769008, Odisha, India. Telephone: +91-6612462668. *maddaj@nitrkl.ac.in, ORCID: orcid.org/0000-0001-5334-725X

^bSchool of Chemical Sciences, National Institute of Science Education and Research, Bhubaneswar, HBNI, Bhipur-Padanpur, Jatni, Khurda-752050, Odisha, India.

List of contents.

Fig. S1: FT-IR spectrum of F-COC cage.

Fig. S2: ^1H NMR spectrum of F-COC cage recorded in CDCl_3 .

Fig. S3: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of F-COC cage recorded in CDCl_3 .

Fig. S4: ^1H NMR spectrum of F-COC cage (Recrystallized sample) recorded in CDCl_3 .

Fig. S5: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of F-COC cage (Recrystallized sample) recorded in CDCl_3 .

Fig. S6: ESI-MS spectrum of F-COC cage.

Fig. S7: Hydrogen bond lengths observed in the optimized geometries of the F-COC with solvent molecules. (a) CHCl_3 (b) DCM (c) THF (d) MeOH.

Fig. S8: (a) Lippert-Mataga plot of F-COC with different solvents without Methanol (b) F-COC with methanol.

Fig. S9: Fluorescence emission spectrum of solid F-COC and PS polymer matrix with cage.

Fig. S10: Experimental setup for the chloroform sensor experiment.

Fig. S11: Fluorescence emission spectra of F-COC cage in CHCl_3 and DCM solvent mixture in various ratios.

Fig. S12: Stern–Volmer plot I_0/I versus $[\text{PA}]$ in DMSO.

Fig. S13: Fluorescence emission of F-COC with different nitro analytes.

Fig. S14: ^1H NMR spectra of cage before and after addition of PA recorded in CDCl_3 .

Fig. S15: Hydrogen bonding interactions observed in the optimized geometries of the F-COC with PA.

Fig. S16: Fluorescence quenching of F-COC with mixture of picric acid and 2,4-DNP in various ratios in DMSO solution.

Fig. S17: F-COC cage with different metal ions viewing in normal visible light (Top). (b) Under UV light at 365 nm (down).

Fig. S18: PL-Images of (a) Zn^{+2} - F-COC (b) Cd^{+2} - F-COC (c) Pb^{+2} - F-COC

Fig. S19: Coordination mode of F-COC with metal ions.

Fig. S20: Digital photograph of the solid F-COC under (a) normal light and (b) UV light at 365 nm.

Fig. S21: PL emission spectra of F-COC with Zn^{+2} and Cu^{+2} metal ions in various ratios in solid state.

Table. S1: Single crystal data information of F-COC crystal.

Table. S2: Observed and calculated absorption maximum of F-COC.

Table. S2: Spectral data of F-COC in various solvents.

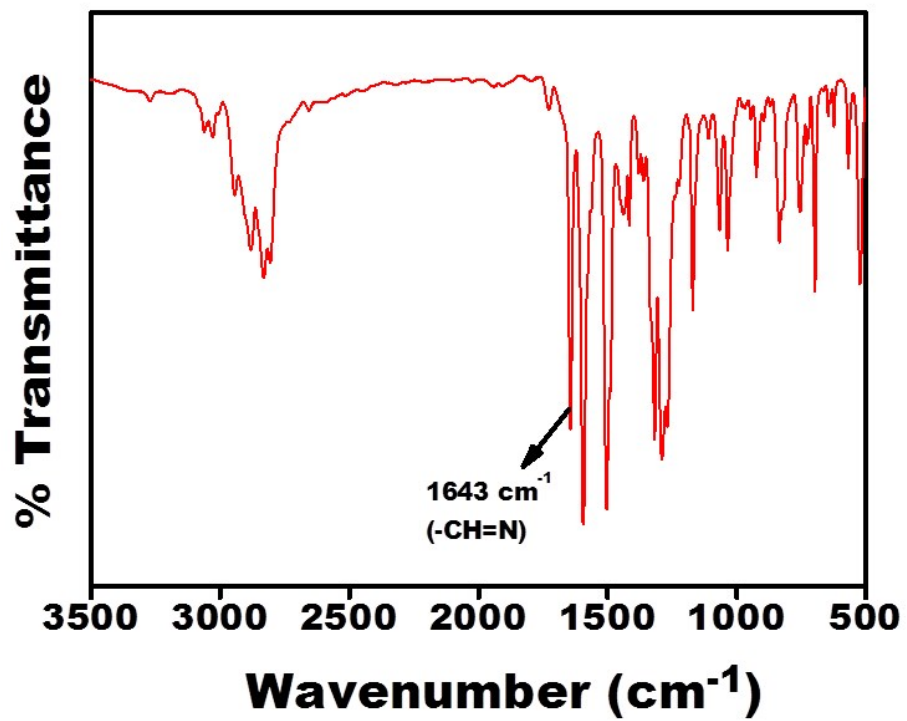


Fig. S1: FT-IR spectrum of F-COC.

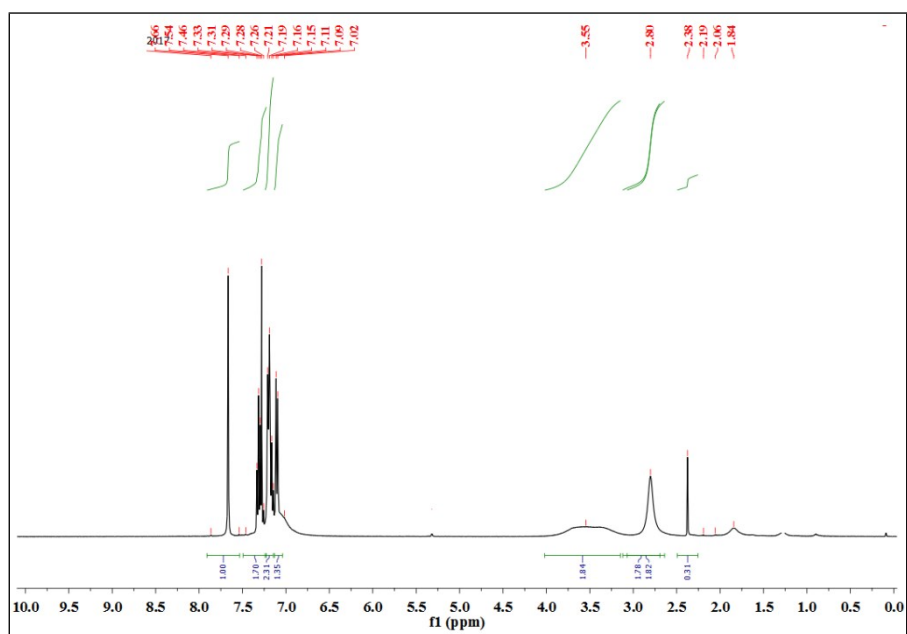


Fig. S2: ^1H NMR spectrum of F-COC cage (as synthesized) recorded in CDCl_3 .

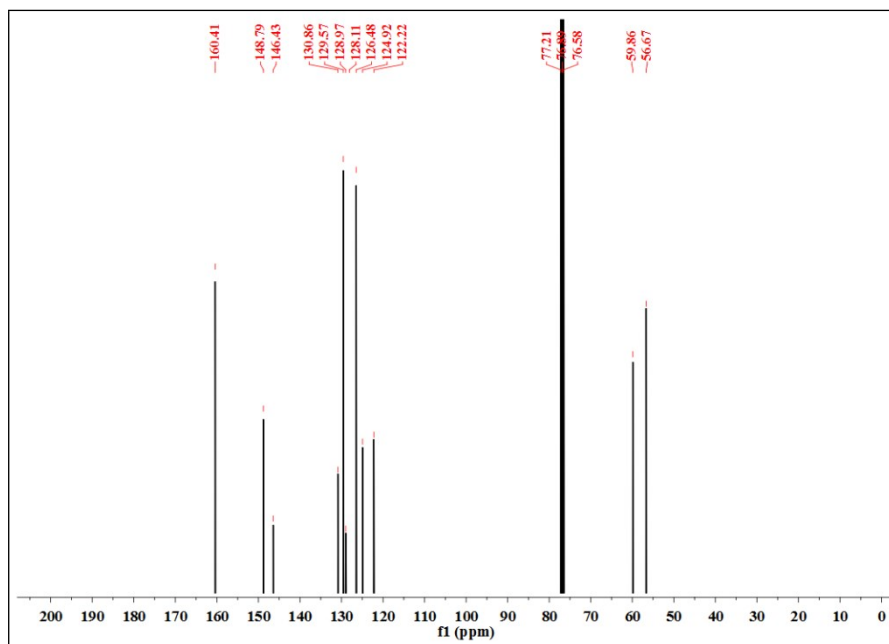


Fig. S3: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of F-COC cage (as synthesized) recorded in CDCl_3 .

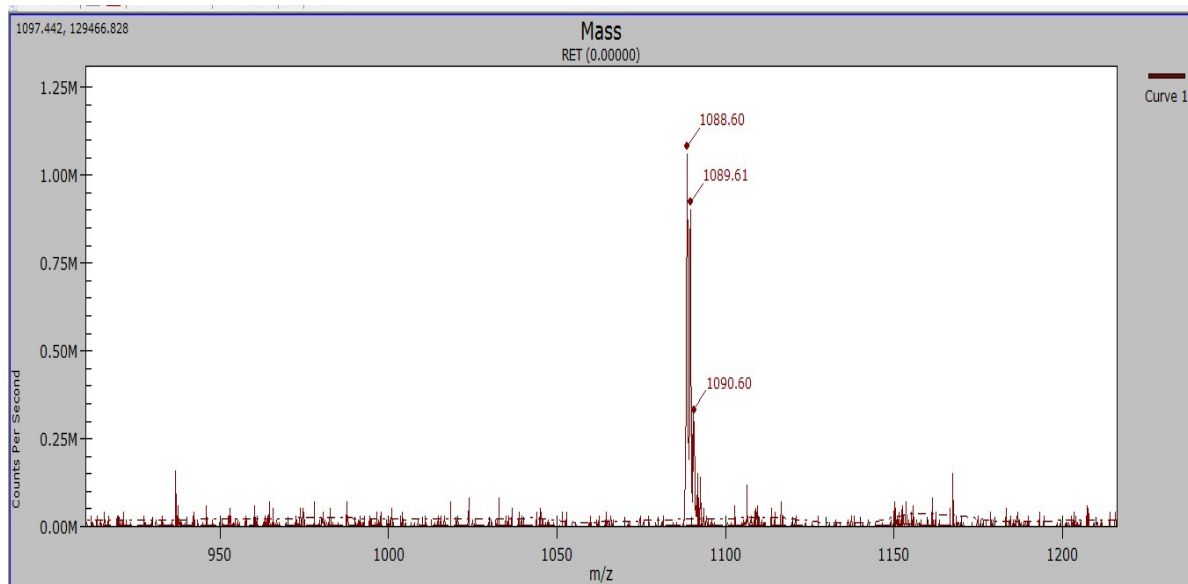


Fig. S6: ESI-MS spectrum of F-COC.

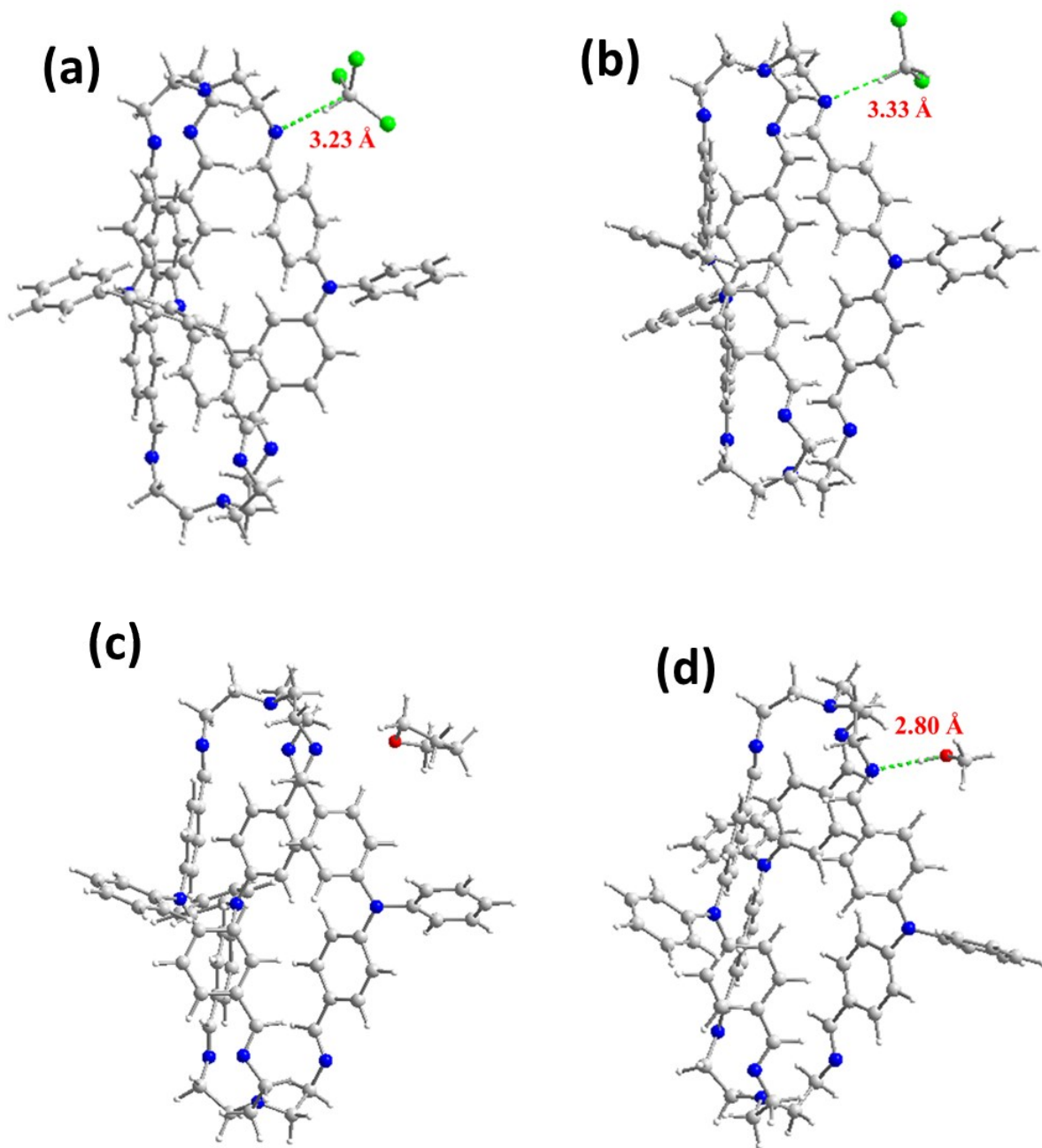


Fig. S7: Hydrogen bond lengths observed in the optimized geometries of the F-COC with solvent molecules. (a) CHCl₃ (b) DCM (c) THF (d) MeOH.

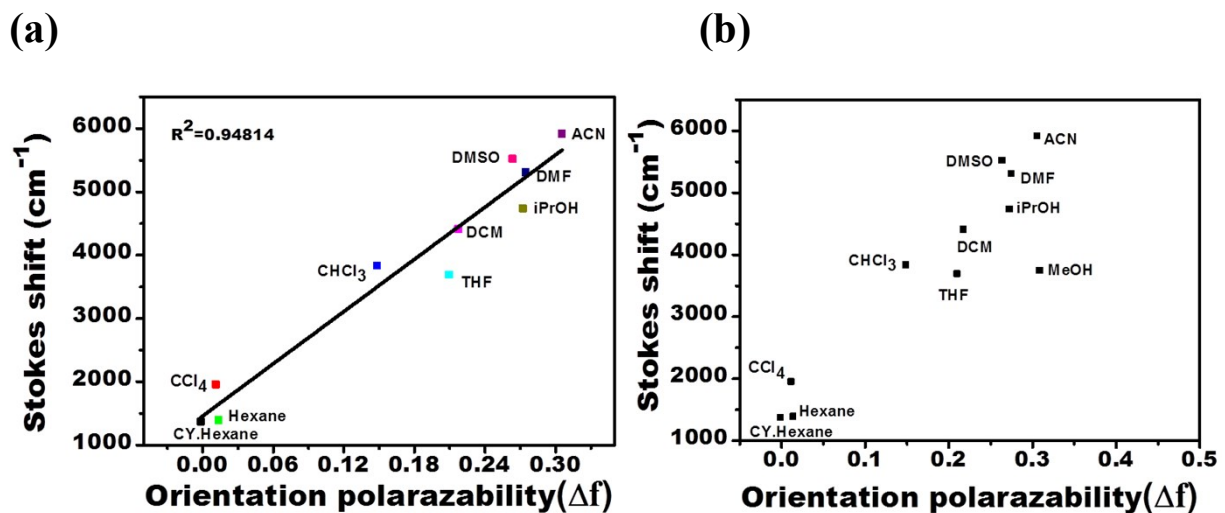


Fig. S8: (a) Lippert-Mataga plot of F-COC with different solvents without Methanol (b) F-COC with methanol.

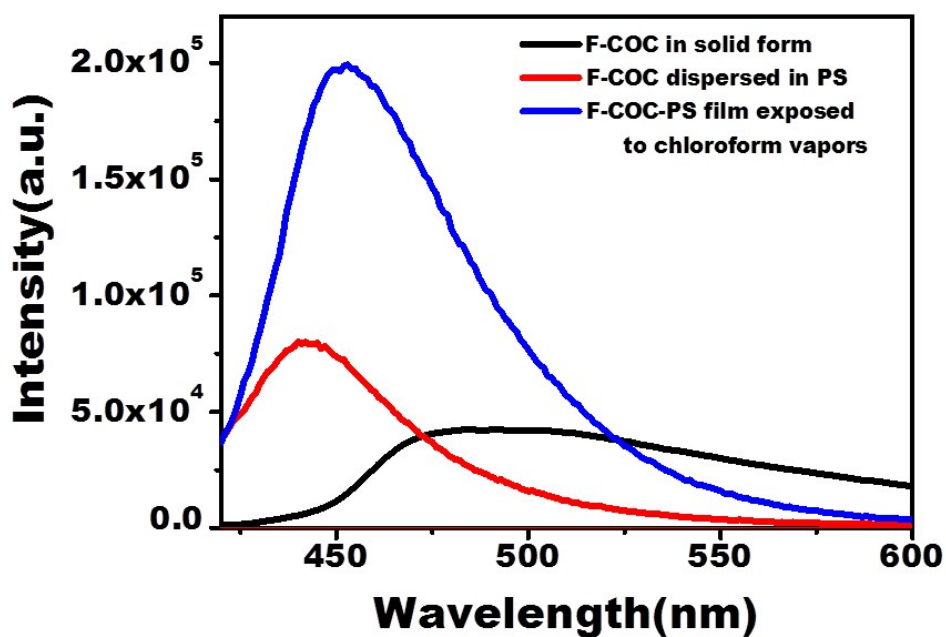


Fig. S9: Fluorescence emission spectrum of solid F-COC and PS polymer matrix with F-COC.

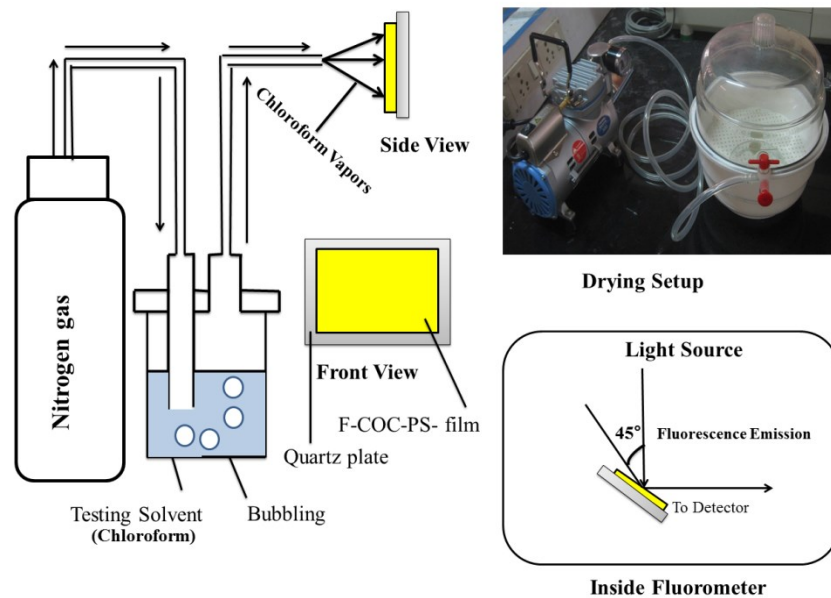


Fig. S10: Experimental setup for the chloroform sensor experiment

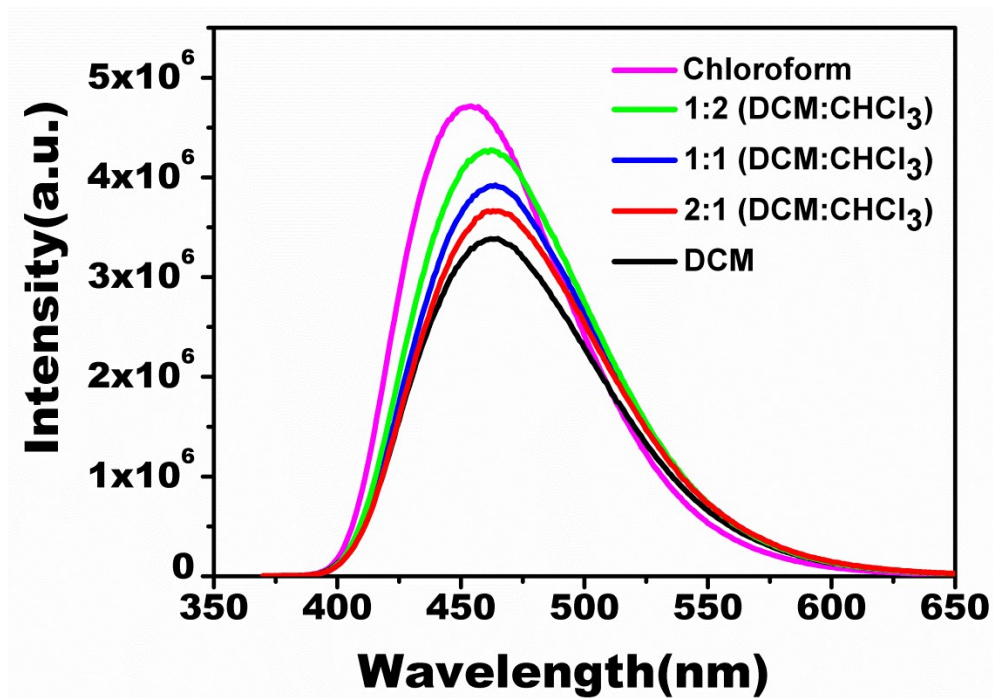


Fig. S11: Fluorescence emission spectra of F-COC cage in CHCl₃ and DCM solvent mixture in various ratios.

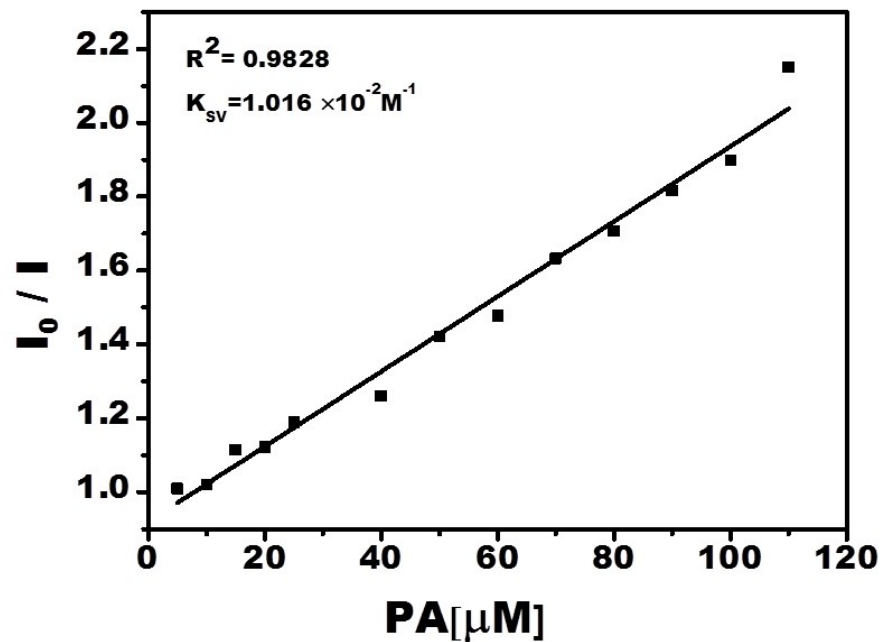


Fig. S12: Stern–Volmer plot I_0/I versus [PA] in DMSO.

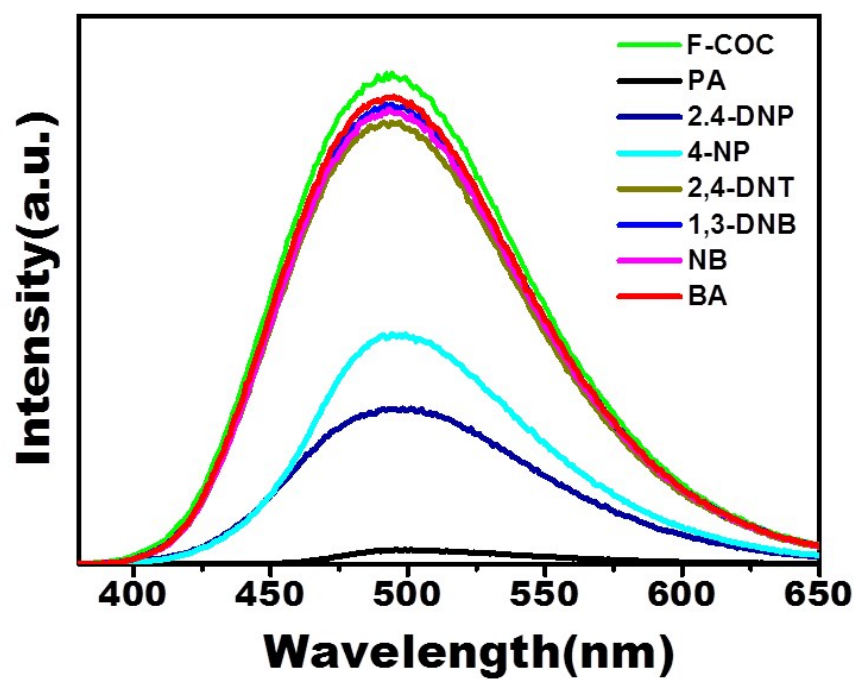


Fig. S13: Fluorescence emission of F-COC with different nitro analytes.

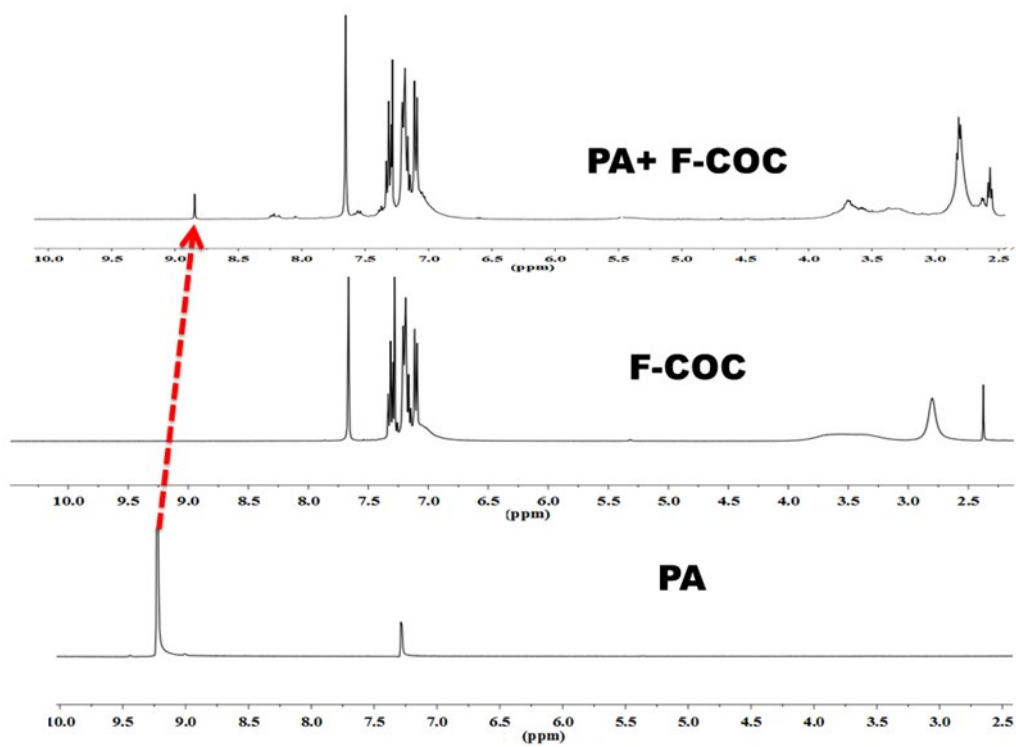


Fig. S14: ¹H NMR spectra of F-COC before and after addition of PA recorded in CDCl₃ (Red arrow indicating the change in chemical shift of PA acidic proton towards up field).

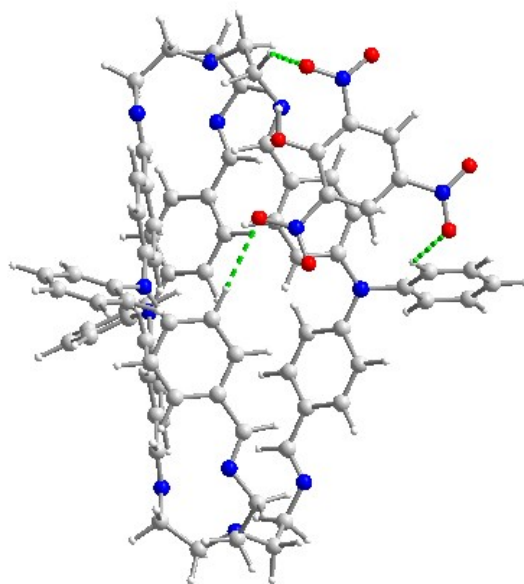


Fig. S15: Hydrogen bonding interactions observed in the optimized geometries of the F-COC with PA.

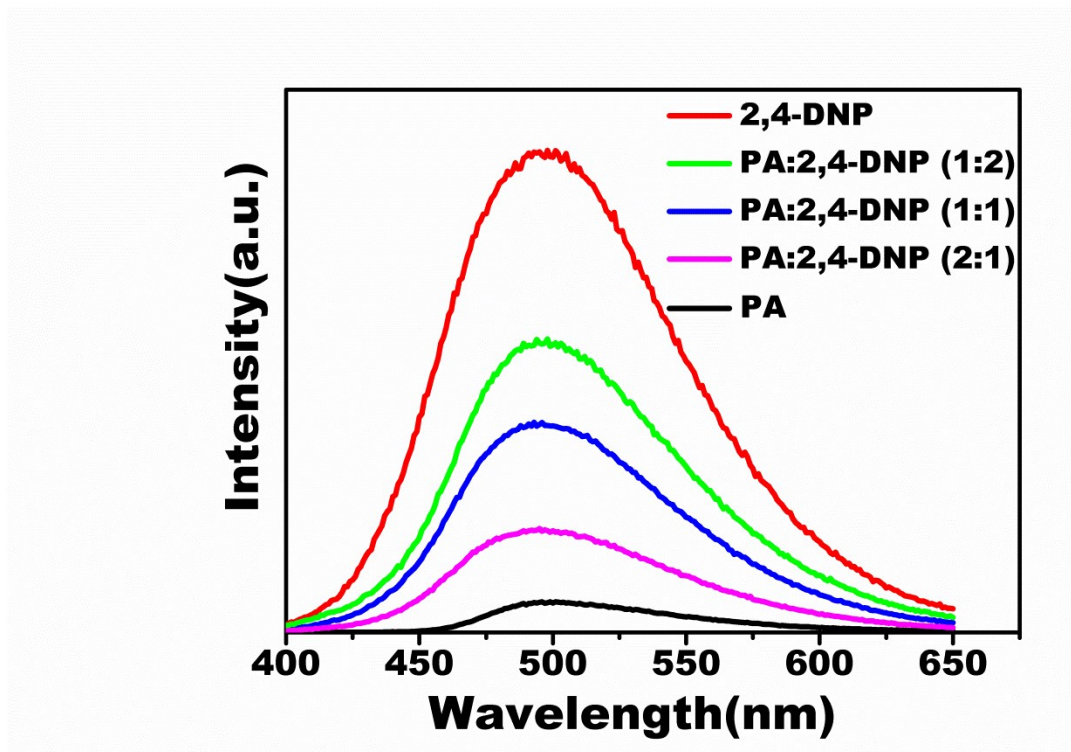


Fig. S16: Fluorescence emission plots of F-COC in DMSO solutions of mixture of picric acid and 2,4-DNP in various ratios.

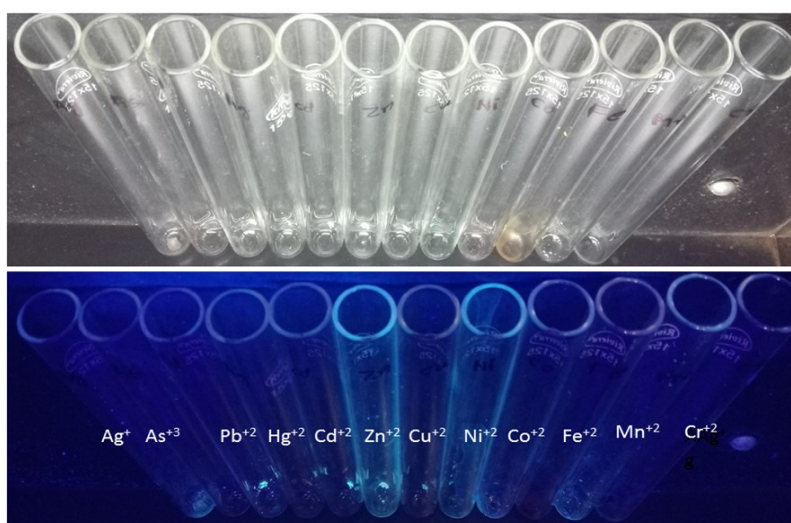


Fig. S17: Solid samples of F-COC cage coordination complexes with different metal ions viewing in normal visible light (Top). (b) Under UV light at 365 nm (down).

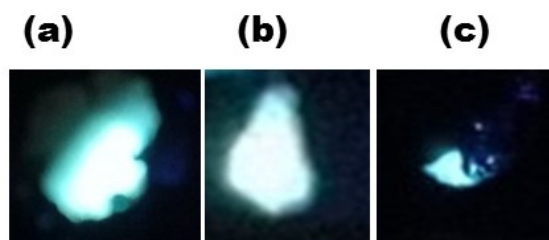


Fig. S18: Photographs of (a) Zn^{+2} – F-COC (b) Cd^{+2} - F-COC (c) Pb^{+2} – F-COC coordination complexes in powder form under UV light at 365 nm.

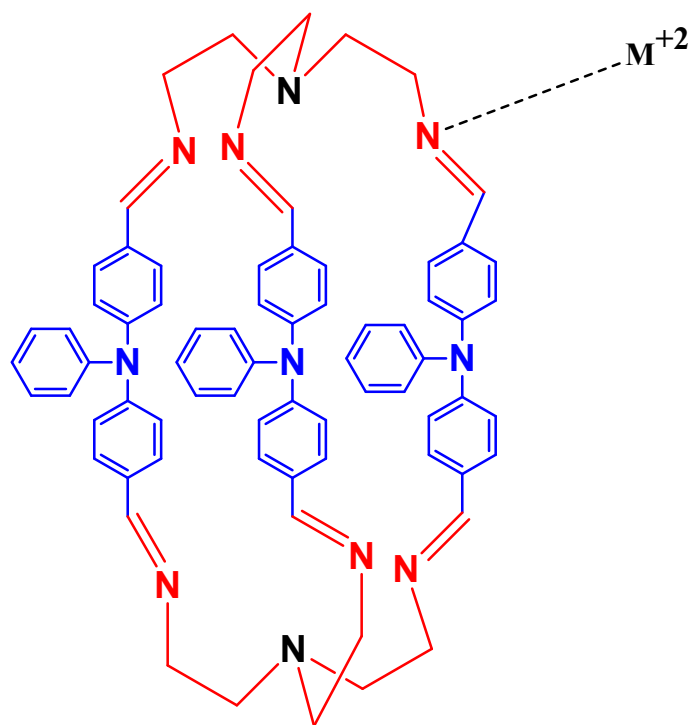


Fig. 19: Schematic representation of Coordination mode of F-COC with metal ions.

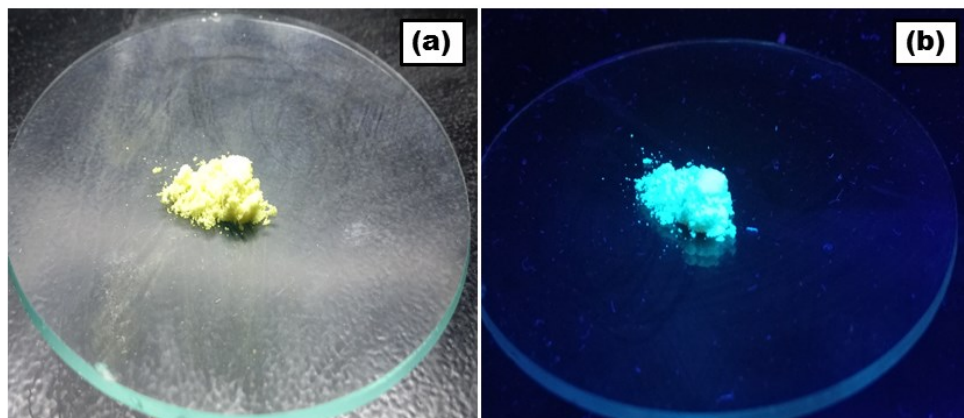


Fig. S20: Digital photograph of the solid F-COC in powder form under (a) normal light (b) UV light at 365 nm.

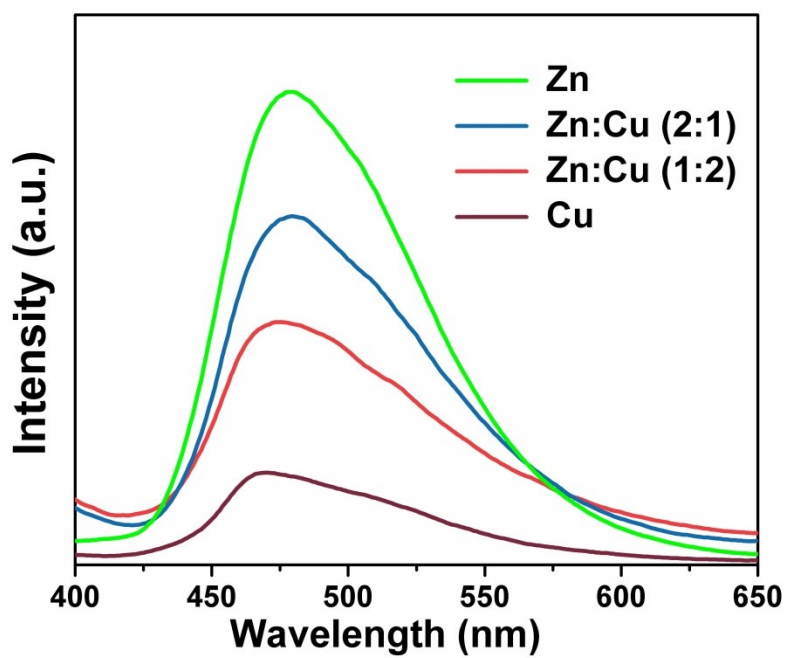


Fig. S21: PL emission spectra of F-COC with Zn²⁺ and Cu²⁺ metal ions in various ratios in solid state.

Table. S1: Single crystal data information of F-COC crystal.

Compound	COC-1
Formula	C ₇₇ H ₆₉ N ₁₁
mw [g.mol⁻¹]	1148.43
space group, Z	<i>P</i> -1, 2
<i>a</i> (Å)	13.0867(11)
<i>b</i> (Å)	13.5562(13)
<i>c</i> (Å)	20.724(2)
α (°)	87.641(5)
β (°)	83.468(5)
γ (°)	61.366(4)
<i>V</i> (Å³)	3205.5(5)
radiation, λ (Å)	Mo K α , 0.71073
ρ_{calcd} (g·cm⁻³)	1.190
μ (mm⁻¹)	0.071
R1/wR2, ^a$I \geq 2\sigma_I$	0.0845, 0.2002
R1/wR2, ^aall data	0.1745, 0.2454

Table. S2: Observed and calculated absorption maxima of high energy absorption band of F-COC observed at around 360 nm.

S. No.	Solvent Name	Absorption max. Wavelength (λ_{max}) (nm)	
		Observed	Calculated
1	hexane	326	322.3
2	cy-hexane	326	322.6
3	CCl ₄	331	322.4
4	chloroform	332	327
5	THF	328	325.8
6	DCM	332	326.1
7	iso-proponol	328	326.8
8	methanol	328	327.1
9	DMF	328	327.3
10	acetonitrile	325	327.4
11	DMSO	331	327.4

Table. S3: Spectral data of F-COC in various solvents.

Solvent	E_T (30) (kcal.mol⁻¹)	λ_{abs} (nm)	λ_{em} (nm)	Δ$\bar{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹)	Δf (cm⁻¹)
Acetonitrile	45.6	375	482	5919.8	0.3054
Chloroform	39.1	383	449	3837.9	0.1482
CCl ₄	32.4	377	407	1955.2	0.0112
Chlorobenzene	37.5	381	436	3310.9	0.142
Cyclohexane	30.9	372	392	1371.5	-0.0016
1,2-DCE	41.9	381	462	4601.6	0.2208
DCM	40.7	381	458	4412.7	0.2171
1,4-Dioxane	36	376	431	3393.8	0.0245
DMF	43.2	378	473	5313.4	0.2743
DMSO	45.1	380	481	5525.8	0.2637
Hexane	31	369	389	1393.3	0.0137
Methanol	55.4	376	432	3447.6	0.3085
i-PrOH	48.4	377	459	4738.7	0.2721
Nitromethane	46.3	377	425	2995.7	0.290
THF	37.4	374	434	3696.5	0.2095