

Electronic supplementary information for

Unravelling the cooperative role of lattice strain on MnO₂/TiO₂ and MnO₂/ZnO catalysts for fast decomposition of hydrogen peroxide

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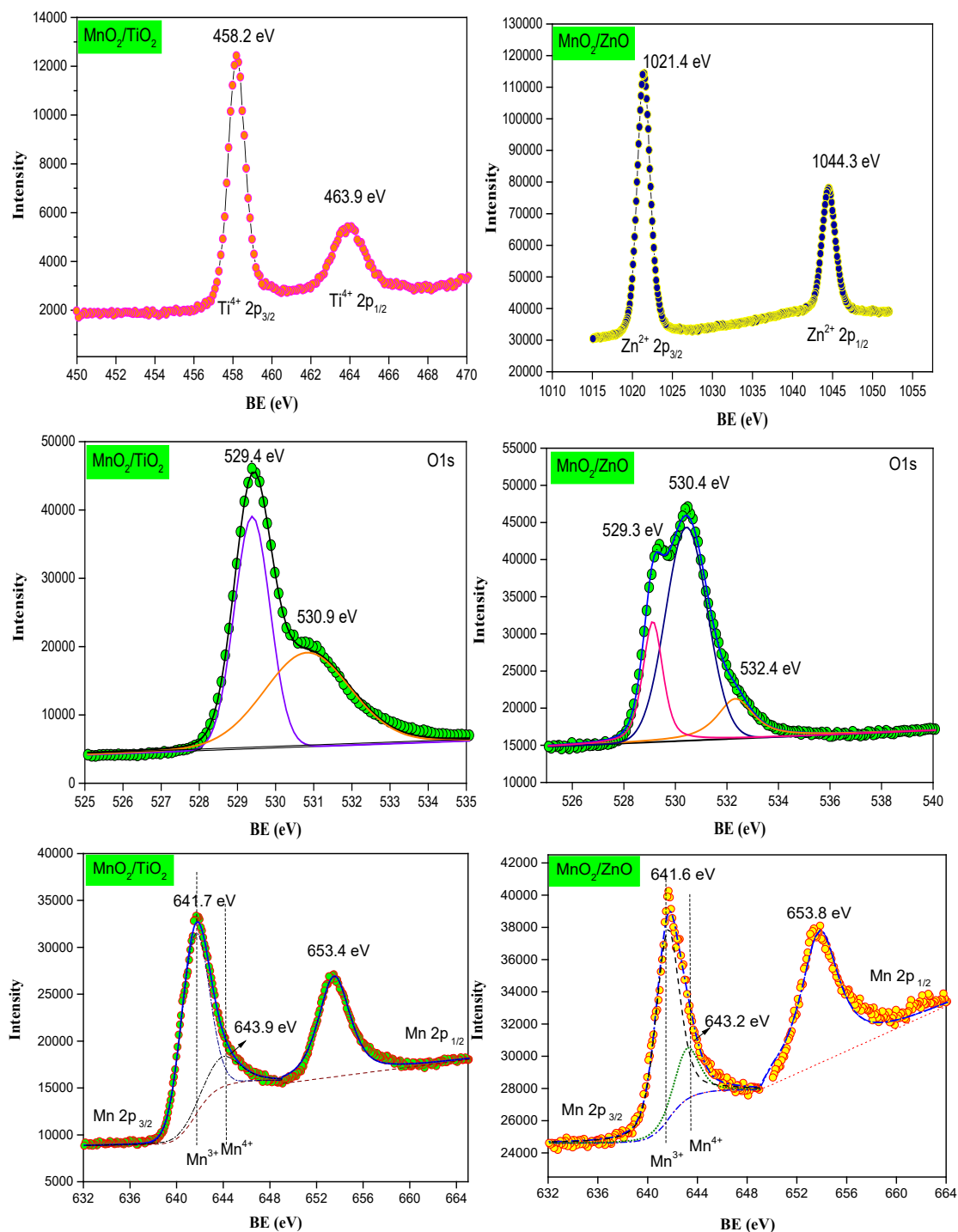


Figure S1 XPS spectra of MnO₂ loaded on TiO₂ and ZnO catalysts

The XPS spectra showing the O 1s signal of MnO₂ loaded on ZnO catalyst at three different binding energy values such as 529.3, 530.4, and 532.4 eV, respectively. The first peak assigned

to the surface lattice oxygen (O_{latt}), and the second peak can be attributed to the surface adsorbed oxygen (O_{ads}), and the final peak was developed mainly due to the adsorbed molecular water species ($O_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$).¹⁻³ However, in the case of the TiO_2 catalyst, the surface adsorbed oxygen contribution was significantly less due to fewer interaction sites of TiO_2 lattice. Further, the oxidation states of Ti^{4+} and Zn^{2+} were identified from their respective XPS peak positions, as shown in Figure S1.

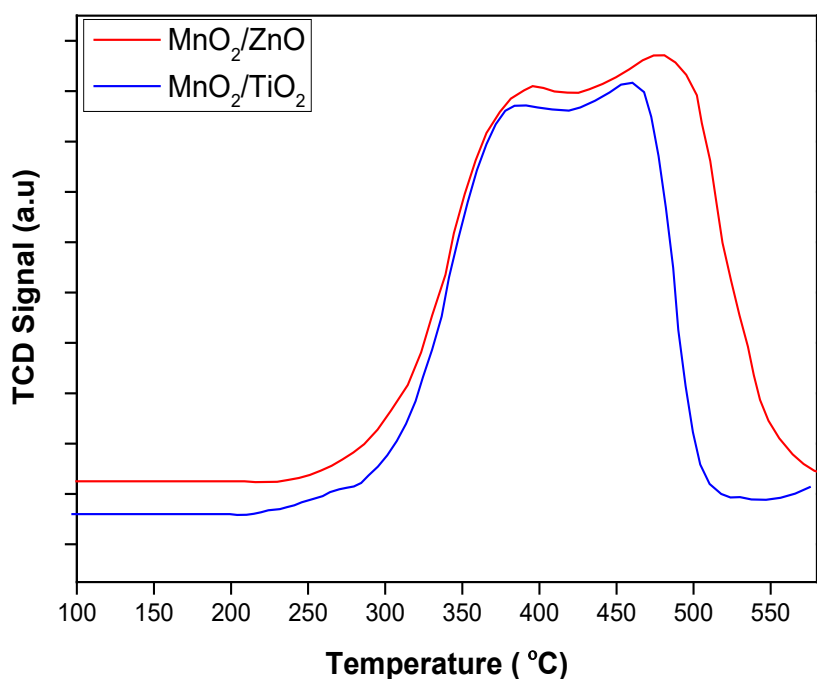


Figure S2 H₂-TPR results of synthesised catalysts

Catalytic activity

Table S1 Quantitative relationship between lattice strain and catalytic activity.

Catalysts	Strain ϵ (10^{-3})	Stress σ (MPa)	TOF (sec^{-1})
10% $\text{MnO}_2/\text{TiO}_2$	0.417	52.96	187.2
20% $\text{MnO}_2/\text{TiO}_2$	0.486	65.86	193.6
30% $\text{MnO}_2/\text{TiO}_2$	0.398	49.65	62.4
40% $\text{MnO}_2/\text{TiO}_2$	0.395	49.89	56.8
50% $\text{MnO}_2/\text{TiO}_2$	0.397	49.87	56.4

References

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3. Z. Li, H. Wang, X. Wu, Q. Ye, X. Xu, B. Li, F. Wang, *Appl. Surf. Sci.* 2017, **403**, 335–341.