Supporting information for New Journal of Chemistry

Aliphatic Amine Mediated Assembly of $[M_6(mna)_6]$ (M = Cu/Ag) into Extended Two-dimensional Structures: Synthesis, Structure and Lewis Acid Catalytic Studies

Anupam Sarkar,^a Ajay Kumar Jana,^a and Srinivasan Natarajan^{a,*}

^a Framework Solids Laboratory, Solid State and Structural Chemistry Unit, Indian Institute of Science
Bangalore 560012 (India)
*Corresponding authors E-mail: <u>snatarajan@iisc.ac.in</u>

Table S1 Elemental analysis result of the compound I and II at the various stages

Elemental		% of C			% of H	[% of N			% of S	
analysis result	Ι	IIAg ₆	IICu ₆	Ι	IIAg ₆	IICu ₆	Ι	IIAg ₆	IICu ₆	Ι	IIAg ₆	IICu ₆
Calculated	23.94	24.72	24.72	3.01	3.16	3.16	8.88	8.24	8.24	8.72	9.43	9.43
As synthesized	23.21	24.08	23.98	2.60	2.55	2.46	8.03	7.76	7.65	8.14	8.89	8.76

Table S2 Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (deg) for I, II M_6 (M = Ag/Cu)

Bond length		Bond angle			
		$I M_6 (M=Ag)$			
Cd(1)-N(4)	2.271(4)	N(4)#1-Cd(1)-N(4)	180		
Cd(1)-O(3)	2.319(3)	N(4)#1-Cd(1)-O(3)#1	85.83(14)		
Cd(1)-O(1)#2	2.381(3)	N(4)-Cd(1)-O(3)#1	94.17(14)		
Cd(2)-N(7)	2.328(4)	N(4)-Cd(1)-O(3)	85.83(14)		
Cd(2)-N(6)	2.330(5)	O(3)#1-Cd(1)-O(3)	180.00(16)		
Cd(2)-O(7)	2.354(4)	N(4)#1-Cd(1)-O(1)#2	87.57(13)		
Ag(1)-N(1)	2.296(4)	N(4)-Cd(1)-O(1)#2	92.43(13)		
Ag(1)-S(2)	2.4809(12)	O(3)#1-Cd(1)-O(1)#2	99.68(13)		
Ag(1)-S(3)#5	2.4973(12)	O(3)-Cd(1)-O(1)#2	80.32(13)		
Ag(1)-Ag(3)#5	2.9378(5)	N(4)#1-Cd(1)-O(1)#3	92.43(13)		
Ag(1)-Ag(2)	2.9920(6)	N(4)-Cd(1)-O(1)#3	87.57(13)		
Ag(2)-N(2)	2.259(4)	O(3)#1-Cd(1)-O(1)#3	80.32(13)		
Ag(2)-S(1)	2.4808(12)	O(3)-Cd(1)-O(1)#3	99.68(13)		
Ag(2)-S(3)	2.4878(12)	O(1)#2-Cd(1)-O(1)#3	180.00(16)		
Ag(2)-Ag(3)	2.9518(5)	N(7)#4-Cd(2)-N(7)	180		
Ag(3)-N(3)	2.290(4)	N(7)#4-Cd(2)-N(6)	103.38(15)		
Ag(3)-S(2)	2.4833(12)	N(7)-Cd(2)-N(6)	76.62(15)		
Ag(3)-S(1)#5	2.4914(12)	N(7)-Cd(2)-N(6)#4	103.38(15)		
		N(6)-Cd(2)-N(6)#4	180		
		N(7)#4-Cd(2)-O(7)	95.43(14)		
		N(7)-Cd(2)-O(7)	84.57(14)		
		N(6)-Cd(2)-O(7)	86.18(16)		
		N(6)#4-Cd(2)-O(7)	93.82(16)		
		N(7)#4-Cd(2)-O(7)#4	84.57(14)		
		N(7)-Cd(2)-O(7)#4	95.43(14)		
		N(6)-Cd(2)-O(7)#4	93.82(16)		
		N(6)#4-Cd(2)-O(7)#4	86.18(16)		
		O(7)-Cd(2)-O(7)#4	180		
		N(1)-Ag(1)-S(2)	119.08(10)		
		N(1)-Ag(1)-S(3)#5	121.04(10)		
		S(2)-Ag(1)-S(3)#5	112.53(4)		
		N(1)-Ag(1)-Ag(3)#5	89.29(10)		

S(2)-Ag(1)-Ag(3)#5	135.64(3)
S(3)#5-Ag(1)-Ag(3)#5	71.63(3)
N(1)-Ag(1)-Ag(2)	85.30(10)
S(2)-Ag(1)-Ag(2)	73.91(3)
S(3)#5-Ag(1)-Ag(2)	136.79(3)
Ag(3)#5-Ag(1)-Ag(2)	75.551(14)
N(2)-Ag(2)-S(1)	127.16(10)
N(2)-Ag(2)-S(3)	119.95(10)
S(1)-Ag(2)-S(3)	110.38(4)
N(2)-Ag(2)-Ag(3)	84.44(10)
S(1)-Ag(2)-Ag(3)	128.18(3)
S(3)-Ag(2)-Ag(3)	71.51(3)
N(2)-Ag(2)-Ag(1)	88.58(10)
S(1)-Ag(2)-Ag(1)	70.75(3)
S(3)-Ag(2)-Ag(1)	129.01(3)
Ag(3)-Ag(2)-Ag(1)	70.459(14)
N(3)-Ag(3)-S(2)	121.39(10)
N(3)-Ag(3)-S(1)#5	118.76(10)
S(2)-Ag(3)-S(1)#5	111.89(4)
N(3)-Ag(3)-Ag(1)#5	87.94(10)
S(2)-Ag(3)-Ag(1)#5	136.51(3)
S(1)#5-Ag(3)-Ag(1)#5	71.58(3)
N(3)-Ag(3)-Ag(2)	87.01(10)
S(2)-Ag(3)-Ag(2)	74.62(3)
S(1)#5-Ag(3)-Ag(2)	136.88(3)
Ag(1)#5-Ag(3)-Ag(2)	75.905(14)
C(1)-S(1)-Ag(2)	106.86(15)
C(1)-S(1)-Ag(3)#5	109.32(15)
Ag(2)-S(1)-Ag(3)#5	93.87(4)
C(7)-S(2)-Ag(1)	109.33(16)
C(7)-S(2)-Ag(3)	105.34(15)
Ag(1)-S(2)-Ag(3)	87.37(4)
C(13)-S(3)-Ag(2)	107.06(16)
C(13)-S(3)-Ag(1)#5	107.81(15)
Ag(2)-S(3)-Ag(1)#5	93.20(4)
C(6)-O(1)-Cd(1)#6	124.4(3)
C(12)-O(3)-Cd(1)	146.8(4)
C(5)-N(1)-Ag(1)	126.5(3)
C(1)-N(1)-Ag(1)	115.4(3)
C(11)-N(2)-Ag(2)	123.2(3)
C(7)-N(2)-Ag(2)	118.5(3)
C(17)-N(3)-Ag(3)	125.9(3)
C(13)-N(3)-Ag(3)	115.4(3)
C(19)-N(4)-Cd(1)	114.1(3)
C(21)-N(6)-Cd(2)	108.9(3)

		C(22)-N(7)-Cd(2)	108.0(3)			
$II M_{6}(M = Ag)$						
Cd(1)-N(4)	2.278(4)	N(4)-Cd(1)-N(4)#1	180			
Cd(1)-N(4)#1	2.279(4)	N(4)-Cd(1)-O(1)	85.70(14)			
Cd(1)-O(1)	2.281(3)	N(4)#1-Cd(1)-O(1)	94.30(14)			
Cd(1)-O(1)#1	2.281(3)	N(4)-Cd(1)-O(1)#1	94.30(14)			
Cd(1)-O(3)	2.383(4)	N(4)#1-Cd(1)-O(1)#1	85.70(14)			
Cd(1)-O(3)#1	2.383(4)	O(1)-Cd(1)-O(1)#1	180			
Ag(1)-N(1)	2.253(3)	N(4)-Cd(1)-O(3)	86.73(17)			
Ag(1)-S(3)	2.4726(11)	N(4)#1-Cd(1)-O(3)	93.27(17)			
Ag(1)-S(2)#2	2.4953(11)	O(1)-Cd(1)-O(3)	91.70(14)			
Ag(1)-Ag(2)	2.8933(6)	O(1)#1-Cd(1)-O(3)	88.30(14)			
Ag(1)-Ag(3)	2.9508(6)	N(4)-Cd(1)-O(3)#1	93.27(17)			
Ag(3)-N(3)	2.271(4)	N(4)#1-Cd(1)-O(3)#1	86.73(17)			
Ag(3)-S(1)	2.4798(11)	O(1)-Cd(1)-O(3)#1	88.30(14)			
Ag(3)-S(2)#3	2.5047(12)	O(1)#1-Cd(1)-O(3)#1	91.70(14)			
Ag(3)-Ag(2)#4	3.1283(6)	O(3)-Cd(1)-O(3)#1	180			
Ag(2)-N(2)#2	2.295(4)	N(1)-Ag(1)-S(3)	124.39(9)			
Ag(2)-S(1)	2.4654(11)	N(1)-Ag(1)-S(2)#2	125.32(9)			
Ag(2)-S(3)#4	2.4934(12)	S(3)-Ag(1)-S(2)#2	104.49(4)			
		N(1)-Ag(1)-Ag(2)	89.60(9)			
		S(3)-Ag(1)-Ag(2)	131.46(3)			
		S(2)#2-Ag(1)-Ag(2)	72.60(3)			
		N(1)-Ag(1)-Ag(3)	87.06(9)			
		S(3)-Ag(1)-Ag(3)	73.83(3)			
		S(2)#2-Ag(1)-Ag(3)	132.86(3)			
		Ag(2)-Ag(1)-Ag(3)	74.786(15)			
		N(3)-Ag(3)-S(1)	132.15(11)			
		N(3)-Ag(3)-S(2)#3	114.85(11)			
		S(1)-Ag(3)-S(2)#3	111.13(4)			
		N(3)-Ag(3)-Ag(1)	89.99(10)			
		S(1)-Ag(3)-Ag(1)	70.66(3)			
		S(2)#3-Ag(3)-Ag(1)	128.90(3)			
		N(3)-Ag(3)-Ag(2)#4	80.12(10)			
		S(1)-Ag(3)-Ag(2)#4	130.37(3)			
		S(2)#3-Ag(3)-Ag(2)#4	68.35(3)			
		Ag(1)-Ag(3)-Ag(2)#4	73.595(15)			
		N(2)#2-Ag(2)-S(1)	126.92(10)			
		N(2)#2-Ag(2)-S(3)#4	115.62(10)			
		S(1)-Ag(2)-S(3)#4	112.20(4)			
		N(2)#2-Ag(2)-Ag(1)	90.25(9)			
		S(1)-Ag(2)-Ag(1)	71.87(3)			
		S(3)#4-Ag(2)-Ag(1)	133.93(3)			
		N(2)#2-Ag(2)-Ag(3)#4	81.38(9)			
		S(1)-Ag(2)-Ag(3)#4	137.21(3)			
		S(3)#4-Ag(2)-Ag(3)#4	70.35(3)			

		Ag(1)-Ag(2)-Ag(3)#4	77.418(15)
		C(13)#5-S(3)-Ag(1)	111.93(14)
		C(13)#5-S(3)-Ag(2)#4	101.27(15)
		Ag(1)-S(3)-Ag(2)#4	94.41(4)
		C(7)-S(2)-Ag(1)#2	110.85(14)
		C(7)-S(2)-Ag(3)#7	101.81(15)
		Ag(1)#2-S(2)-Ag(3)#7	97.88(4)
		C(1)-S(1)-Ag(2)	111.22(13)
		C(1)-S(1)-Ag(3)	106.14(13)
		Ag(2)-S(1)-Ag(3)	91.74(4)
		C(6)-O(1)-Cd(1)	129.4(3)
		C(12)-O(3)-Cd(1)	159.6(4)
		C(19)-N(4)-Cd(1)	126.4(3)
		C(7)-N(2)-Ag(2)#2	115.8(3)
		C(11)-N(2)-Ag(2)#2	125.9(3)
		C(5)-N(1)-Ag(1)	124.9(3)
		C(1)-N(1)-Ag(1)	116.2(3)
	1	$II M_6 (M = Cu)$	
Cu(2)-N(2)	2.019(3)	N(2)-Cu(2)-S(1)	131.25(9)
Cu(2)-S(1)	2.2539(9)	N(2)-Cu(2)-S(3)#1	115.53(9)
Cu(2)-S(3)#1	2.2786(9)	S(1)-Cu(2)-S(3)#1	110.73(3)
Cu(2)-Cu(1)	2.7865(6)	N(2)-Cu(2)-Cu(1)	91.70(9)
Cu(2)-Cu(3)#1	2.9793(6)	S(1)-Cu(2)-Cu(1)	70.82(3)
Cu(1)-N(1)	2.003(3)	S(3)#1-Cu(2)-Cu(1)	127.94(3)
Cu(1)-S(2)	2.2488(9)	N(2)-Cu(2)-Cu(3)#1	83.48(9)
Cu(1)-S(3)	2.2674(10)	S(1)-Cu(2)-Cu(3)#1	130.50(3)
Cu(1)-Cu(3)	2.6841(6)	S(3)#1-Cu(2)-Cu(3)#1	66.07(3)
S(2)-Cu(3)#1	2.2793(9)	Cu(1)-Cu(2)-Cu(3)#1	74.864(17)
S(1)-Cu(3)	2.2504(10)	N(1)-Cu(1)-S(2)	126.95(8)
Cd(1)-N(4)#2	2.276(3)	N(1)-Cu(1)-S(3)	127.24(9)
Cd(1)-N(4)	2.276(3)	S(2)-Cu(1)-S(3)	100.48(3)
Cd(1)-O(2)	2.326(3)	N(1)-Cu(1)-Cu(3)	92.28(8)
Cd(1)-O(2)#2	2.326(3)	S(2)-Cu(1)-Cu(3)	127.31(3)
Cd(1)-N(4)#2	2.276(3)	S(3)-Cu(1)-Cu(3)	71.89(3)
		N(1)-Cu(1)-Cu(2)	90.29(9)
		S(2)-Cu(1)-Cu(2)	72.68(3)
		S(3)-Cu(1)-Cu(2)	129.01(3)
		Cu(3)-Cu(1)-Cu(2)	73.738(18)
		C(13)-S(3)-Cu(1)	108.57(12)
		C(13)-S(3)-Cu(2)#1	102.81(11)
		Cu(1)-S(3)-Cu(2)#1	102.73(4)
		C(7)-S(2)-Cu(1)	108.72(12)
		C(7)-S(2)-Cu(3)#1	101.60(12)
		Cu(1)-S(2)-Cu(3)#1	101.55(4)
		C(1)-S(1)-Cu(3)	107.91(12)
		C(1)-S(1)-Cu(2)	106.70(11)

Cu(3)-S(1)-Cu(2)	93.60(4)
C(11)-N(2)-Cu(2)	126.0(3)
C(7)-N(2)-Cu(2)	115.1(2)
N(4)#2-Cd(1)-N(4)	180
N(4)#2-Cd(1)-O(2)	87.12(10)
N(4)-Cd(1)-O(2)	92.88(10)
N(4)#2-Cd(1)-O(2)#2	92.88(10)
N(4)-Cd(1)-O(2)#2	87.12(10)
O(2)-Cd(1)-O(2)#2	180.00(14)
N(4)#2-Cd(1)-O(6)#3	91.50(10)
N(4)-Cd(1)-O(6)#3	88.50(10)
O(2)-Cd(1)-O(6)#3	89.91(10)
O(2)#2-Cd(1)-O(6)#3	90.09(10)
N(4)#2-Cd(1)-O(6)#4	88.50(10)
N(4)-Cd(1)-O(6)#4	91.50(10)
O(2)-Cd(1)-O(6)#4	90.09(10)
O(2)#2-Cd(1)-O(6)#4	89.91(10)
O(6)#3-Cd(1)-O(6)#4	180
N(3)-Cu(3)-S(1)	127.67(9)
N(3)-Cu(3)-S(2)#1	117.21(9)
S(1)-Cu(3)-S(2)#1	108.81(4)
N(3)-Cu(3)-Cu(1)	93.33(8)
S(1)-Cu(3)-Cu(1)	72.91(3)
S(2)#1-Cu(3)-Cu(1)	131.06(3)
N(3)-Cu(3)-Cu(2)#1	85.78(9)
S(1)-Cu(3)-Cu(2)#1	135.64(3)
S(2)#1-Cu(3)-Cu(2)#1	68.48(3)
Cu(1)-Cu(3)-Cu(2)#1	77.467(17)

Symmetry transformation used to generate equivalent atoms **I**: #1 -x+2,-y,-z #2 x+1,y,z #3 - x+1,-y,-z #4 -x,-y+1,-z #5 -x+1,-y+1,-z #6 x-1,y,z

II M₆ (**M** = **Ag**) : #1 -x,-y,-z #2 -x+1,-y,-z #3 x,y+1,z #4 -x+1,-y+1,-z #5 x+1,y+1,z-1 #6 -x+2,y+1,-z+2 #7 x,y-1,z #8 x-1,y-1,z+1

II M_6 (M = Cu) : #1 -x+2,-y+2,-z+2 #2 -x+1,-y+1,-z+2 #3 x-1,y,z #4 -x+2,-y+1,-z+2 #5 -x+1,-y+2,-z+2 #6 x+1,y,z

Structure	Interaction	Н А	D A	D - H A	Symmetry
	N5 – H5A O5	1.86	2.735(6)	166.7	x+1, y-1, z
	N5 – H5B O9	1.85	2.725(8)	168.9	-x+2, -y, -z+1
	N5 – H5C O6	2.05	2.940(6)	174.8	-x+1, -y, -z+1
I M ₆	N5 – H5A O5	1.861	2.735	166.67	
(M=Ag)	N5 – H5B O9	1.846	2.724	168.89	
	N5 – H5C O6	2.052	2.940	174.77	
	N6 – H6A O4	2.131	2.894	143.20	x+1, y, z
	N6 – H6B O9	1.888	2.710	152.69	-x+2, -y-1, -z-1
$II M_6$	N5 – H5A O5	1.805	2.780	169.50	x-1, y, z+1
(M=Ag)	N5 – H5B O6	1.988	2.790	176.42	-x+1, -y-1, -z
	O10 – H10A O1	1.829	2.855	170.10	x, y, z-1

Table S3 Hydrogen bond interaction table of compound I and compound II

Table S4 Bond Valence sum of compound I and II M_6 (M = Ag/Cu)

Bond	Bond length (Å)	Bond valence						
I								
N4-Cd1	2.271	0.431						
N4-C19	1.476	0.984						
Bond valence sum of N4	1	1.415						
N6-Cd2	2.330	0.399						
N6-C21	1.481	0.970						
Bond valence sum of N6		1.369						
N7-Cd2	2.328	0.370						
N7-C22	1.469	1.003						
Bond valence sum of N7		1.373						
II M_6 (M = Ag)								
N4-Cd1	2.278	0.423						
N4-C19	1.463	1.019						

Bond valence sum of N4		1.442
	II M_6 (M = Cu)	I
N4-Cd	2.276	0.426
N4-C1	1.48	0.95
Bond valence sum of N4		1.381

Bond valence = exp { $(R_o - R)/B$ }, where R_o and B are constants; B = 0.37, $R_o = 1.96$ (for Cd-N bond) and $R_o = 1.47$ (for C-N bond) and R is the bond length between two atoms.

Table S5 The details of the TGA analysis of the synthesized compounds as follows

Compound	% of Weight	Decomposed moieties
	Loss	and Temprature range
	(calculated)	
$[{Ag_6(2-mna)_6Cd(Hen)_2}{Cd(en)_2H_2O} \cdot (H_2O)_8] (I)$	5.7 (6.6)	8H ₂ O (40-85°C)
	49.2 (54.5)	2 water, 4 ethylenediamine, 6 mercaptonicotinic acid (160- 920°C)
$[\{Ag_6(2-mna)_6Cd(Hen)_2\}\cdot(H_2en)\cdot(H_2O)_{10}]$ {II M ₆ (M= Ag)}	6 (8.9)	10 H ₂ O (45-90°C)
	58.9 (57.6)	4 ethylene diamine and 6 mercaptonicotinic acid (100- 860°C)
$[{Cu6(2-mna)6Cd(Hen)2} (H2en) (H2O)10]$	7 (10)	8 H ₂ O (45-115°C)
${\rm II} \mathbf{M}_6 (\mathbf{M} = \mathbf{C}\mathbf{u})}$	14.4 (13.8)	4 ethylenediamine (190-275°C)
	43 (52)	6 mercaptonicotinic acid (275- 900°C)

Entry	Catalyst	Solvent	Time	Temperature	Yield
			(h)	(°C)	(%)
1	Compound II Ag ₆	CH_2Cl_2	10	0	46
2	Compound II Ag ₆	CH_2Cl_2	10	RT	48
3	Compound II Ag ₆	CH_2Cl_2	16	0	90
4	Compound II Cu ₆	CH_2Cl_2	4	0	60
5	Compound II Cu ₆	CH_2Cl_2	8	0	95
6 ^(a)	Compound II Cu ₆	CH_2Cl_2	8	0	95
7	$Cd(NO_3)_2 \cdot 4H_2O$	CH_2Cl_2	16	0	26
8	CdSO ₄ ·8H ₂ O	CH_2Cl_2	16	0	28
9	No catalyst	CH ₂ Cl ₂	16	0	trace

Table S6 Optimized condition for cyanation of imine

Reaction conditions: 0.5 mmol of N-benzylideneaniline, 0.75 mmol of TMS-CN and 5 ml of solvent was taken along with 0.05 mmol of catalyst. Isolated yields after thin layer chromatography. ^(a) 0.1 mmol of catalyst.



Fig. S1 Simulated and experimental PXRD patterns of I (a), II M_6 (M = Ag) (b) and II M6 (M = Cu) (c).



Fig. S2 IR spectra of I, II M_6 (M = Ag) and II M_6 (M = Cu).



Fig. S3 UV spectra of Hmna, I M_6 (M = Ag), II M_6 (M = Ag) and II M_6 (M = Cu).





(c)

Fig. S4 PL spectra of Hmna (a)/(b), I ($\lambda_{ex} = 372 \text{ nm}$), II M₆ (M = Ag) ($\lambda_{ex} = 372 \text{ nm}$) and II M₆ (M = Cu) ($\lambda_{ex} = 400 \text{ nm}$) (c).



Fig. S5 Asymmetric unit of I.



Fig. S6 $[Ag_6(2-mna)_6]^{6-}$ cluster and its connectivity with the Cd²⁺ ion of compound I.



Fig. S7 Connectivity of Cd^{2+} with octahedral $[Ag_6(2-mna)_6]^{6-}$ cluster with distance measurements, where four Cd^{2+} ions are connected with the corresponding cluster in-plane.



Fig. S8 Connectivity of cluster and ethylenediamine with Cd^{2+} ion.



Fig. S9 Packing of (I) had been resolved which reveals A-B-A-B packing.



Fig. S10 Asymmetric unit of II.



Fig. S11 $[Ag_6(2-mna)_6]^{6-}$ cluster and its connectivity with the Cd²⁺ ion of compound II.



Fig. S12 Cadmium connectivity with Ag_6S_6 -cluster of compound II.



Fig. 13 The packing of the 2D frameworks of II.



Fig. S14 PXRD of the calcined product of the compound I, II M_6 (M = Ag) and II M_6 (M = Cu).



Fig. S15 PXRD of compound I (a) and II (b) after heating at 353 K.



Fig. S16 (In-situ) Variable temperature IR of compound I (a) and compound II (b).



Fig. S17 Hot filtration study using compound **II** Cu₆. Reaction conditions: N-benzylideneaniline (0.5 mmol), TMS-CN (0.75 mmol) and catalyst (0.05 mmol) at 0°C.



Fig. S18 The obtained yields in the recyclability test compound **II** Cu_6 (b). Reaction condition: N-benzylideneaniline (0.5 mmol), TMS-CN (0.75 mmol) and catalyst (0.05 mmol) at 0°C; Reaction time: 8 hours for **II** Cu_6 .



Fig. S19 PXRD of compound I (a), II M_6 (M = Ag) (b) and II M_6 (M = Cu) (c) after catalysis.







Fig. S20 1H NMR spectra of the product of cyanation of N-benzylideneaniline; (a) for Compound I Ag₆; (b) for Compound II Ag₆; (c) for Compound II Cu₆.



Fig. S21 Proton conductivity study for compound **I** (a) and compound **II** (b) under relative humidity of 98% (Nyquist plot).