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## **Supplementary Information**

## Preparation condition optimization and stability of cubic phase CdS in photocatalytic hydrogen production

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Fig. S1 Picture of the reactor used in the hydrogen evolution experiments.



Fig. S2 SEM images of samples CdS-8 (a, b), CdS-8-6 (c, d) and CdS-8-12 (e, f)

Sample	Cd (%)	S (%)	Cd : S
CdS-2	22.94	21.01	1.09
CdS-8	24.77	28.44	0.87
CdS-8-6	26.07	29.57	0.88

 Table S1
 Atomic percent and the Cd to S molar ratios in different CdS samples



Fig. S3 XRD patterns of CdS-a, CdS-b and CdS-8-6.



Fig. S4 TEM images of CdS-a (a), CdS-b (b) and CdS-8-6 (c).



**Fig. S5** (a) Cyclic hydrogen production test over CdS-8-6, (b) XRD patterns of the CdS-8-6 samples asprepared and recovered after 40 h.



Fig. S6 High-resolution Cd 3d and S 2p XPS spectra of the CdS-8-6 samples before and after  $H_2$  evolution reaction.



Fig. S7 XRD patterns of the CdS-8-6 samples as-prepared and recovered after stirred in 10% LA for 24h.