

A coumarin-based reversible fluorescent probe for Cu²⁺ and S²⁻ and its applicability in *in vivo* and organisms imaging

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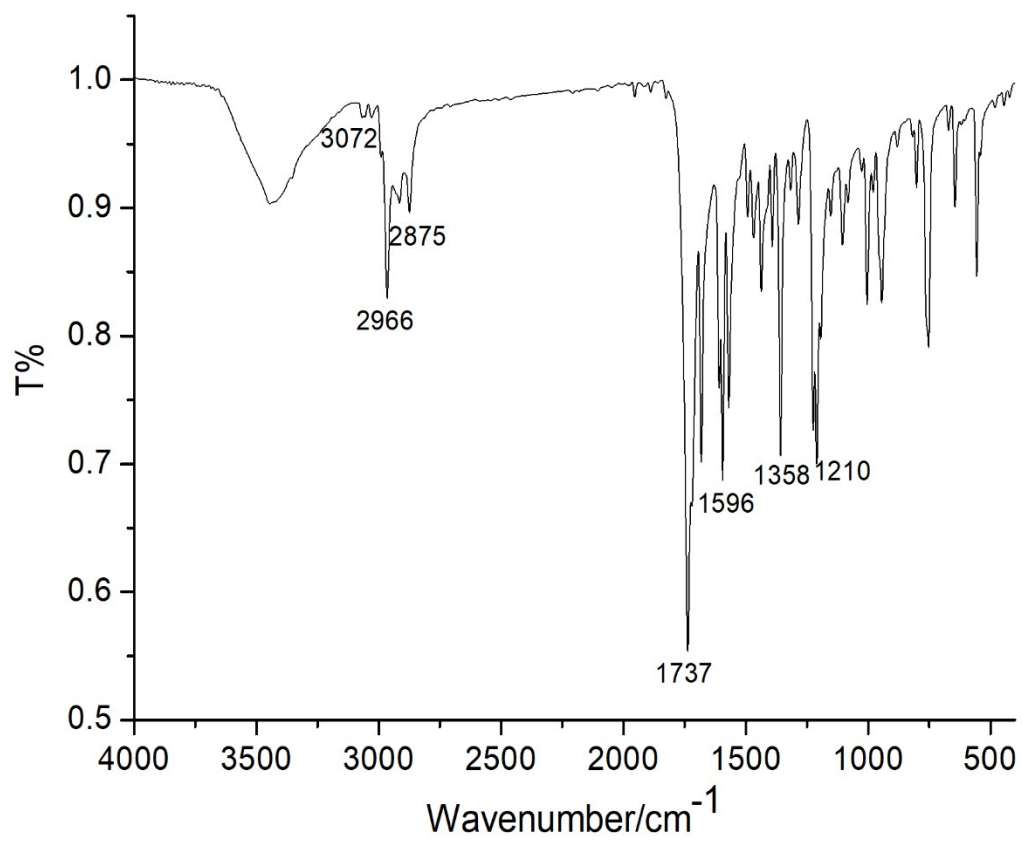


Fig. S1. IR spectrum of 3-acetyl-8-tert-butyl coumarin (**BuCAC**).

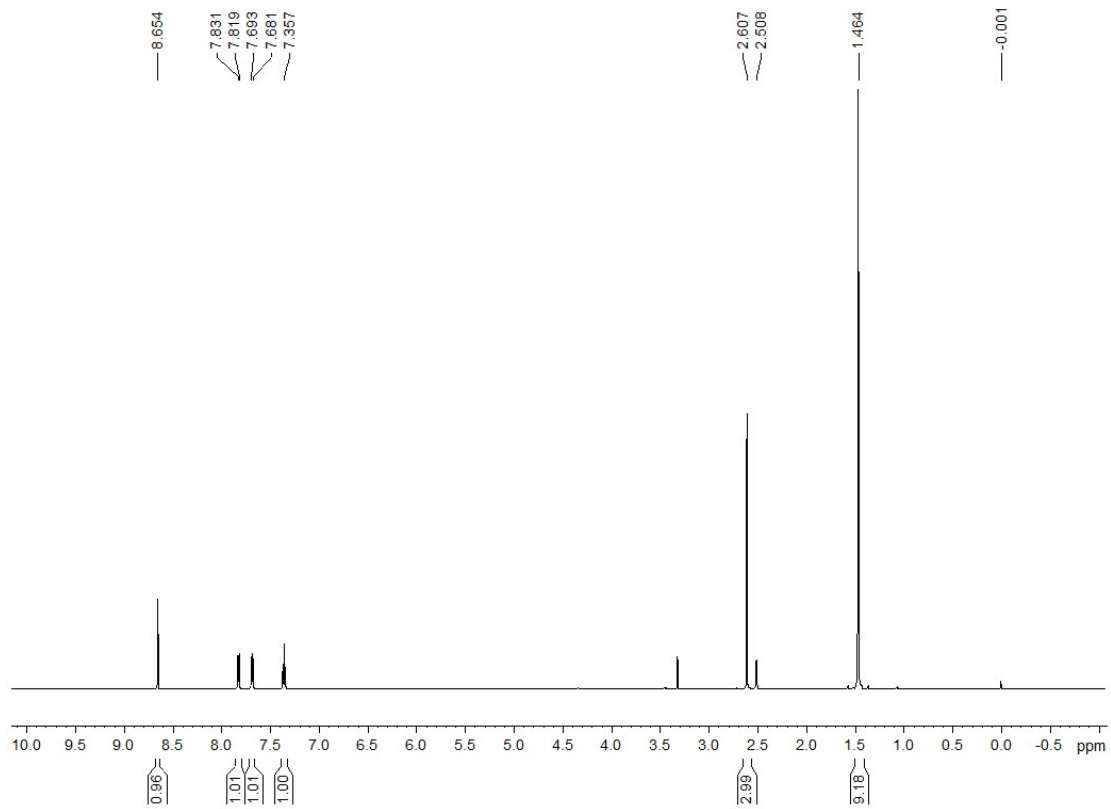


Fig. S2. ^1H NMR spectrum of 3-acetyl-8-tert-butyl coumarin (**BuCAC**).

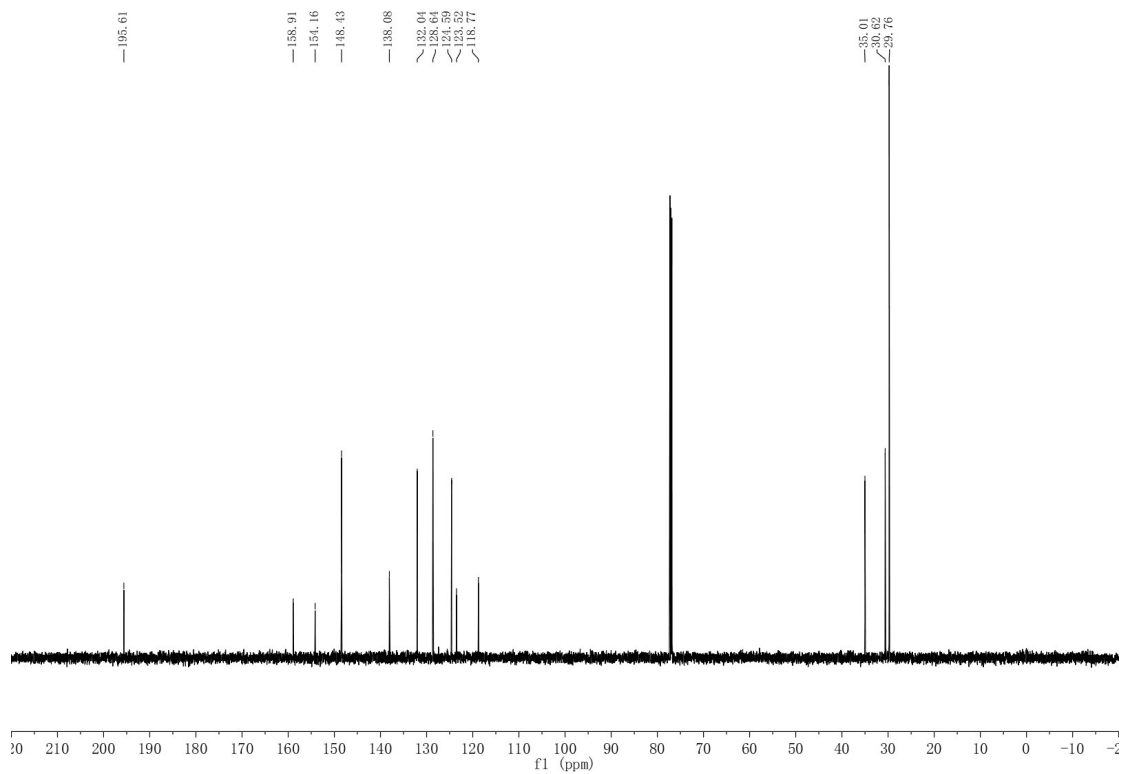


Fig. S3. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 3-acetyl-8-tert-butyl coumarin (**BuCAC**).

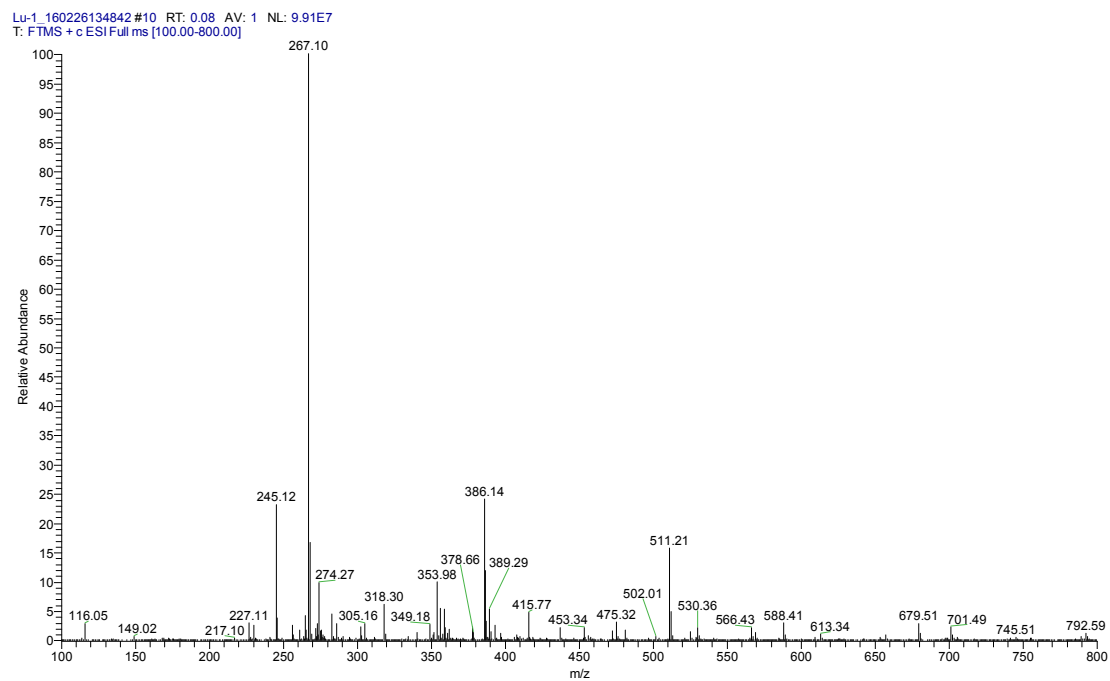


Fig. S4. 3-acetyl-8-tert-butyl coumarin (**BuCAC**).

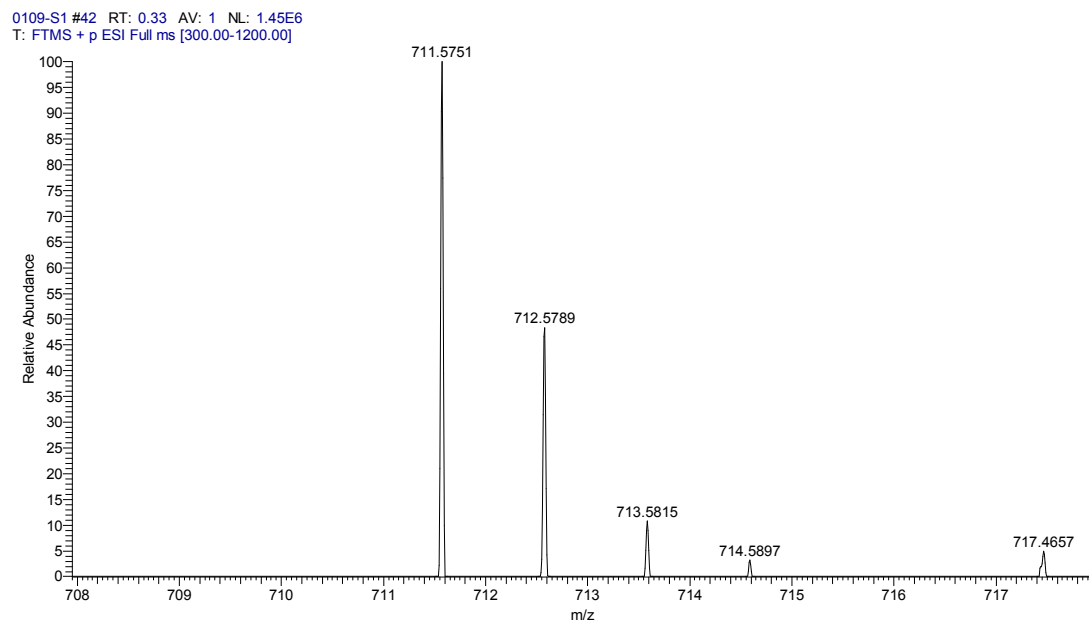


Fig. S5. Experimental mass spectrum of **BuCAC-Cu²⁺**.

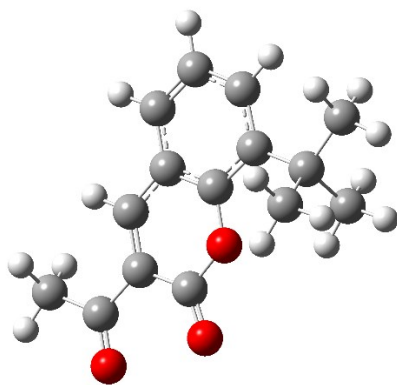


Fig. S6 The optimized molecular structure of **BuCAC**.

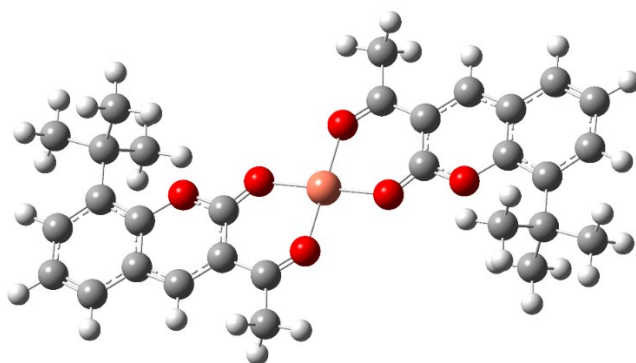


Fig. S7 The optimized molecular structure of **BuCAC-Cu²⁺**.

Table S1 Compared with other currently reported probe for **Cu²⁺** and **S²⁻**.

Structure	Limit of detection		Ref
	Cu ²⁺	S ²⁻	
	6.5×10⁻⁸M	2.9×10⁻⁷M	39
	1.1×10⁻⁷M	2.2×10⁻⁷M	40
	3.1×10⁻⁷M	1.9×10⁻⁷M	41
	1.9×10⁻⁷M	4.4×10⁻⁷M	42
	1.5×10⁻⁶M	No data	43
	3.03×10⁻⁷M	1.7×10⁻⁷M	This work

Table S2 The HOMO and LUMO distributions of **BuCAC** and **BuCAC-Cu²⁺**.

	BuCAC	BuCAC-Cu²⁺	
		α orbital	β orbital
LUMO (eV)	-2.636	-8.743	-9.449
HOMO (eV)	-6.826	-12.248	-12.245
Gap(eV)	4.190	3.505	2.796

Ethical Statement of Animal Experiment

All animal procedures were performed in accordance with the Guidelines for Care and Use of Laboratory Animals of "Nanjing Forestry" University and experiments were approved by the Animal Ethics Committee of "Nanjing Forestry University".