

A coumarin-based reversible fluorescent probe for Cu^{2+} and S^{2-} and its applicability in *in vivo* and organisms imaging

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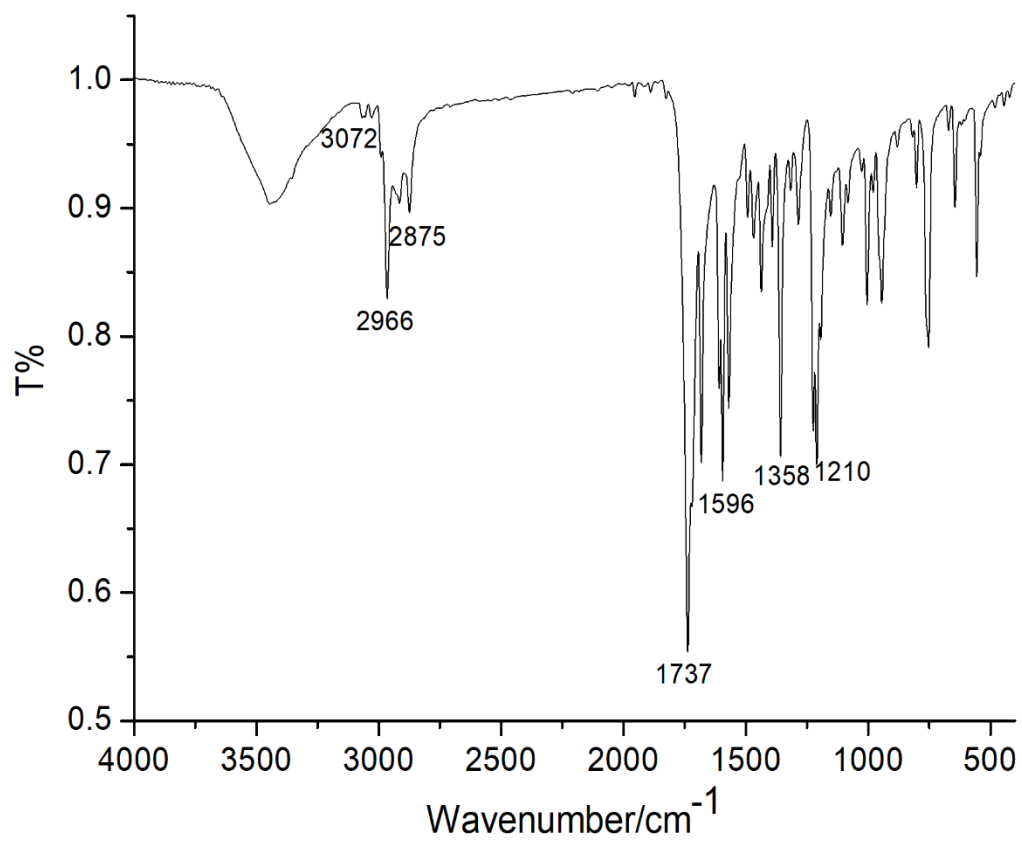


Fig. S1. IR spectrum of 3-acetyl-8-tert-butyl coumarin (**BuCAC**).

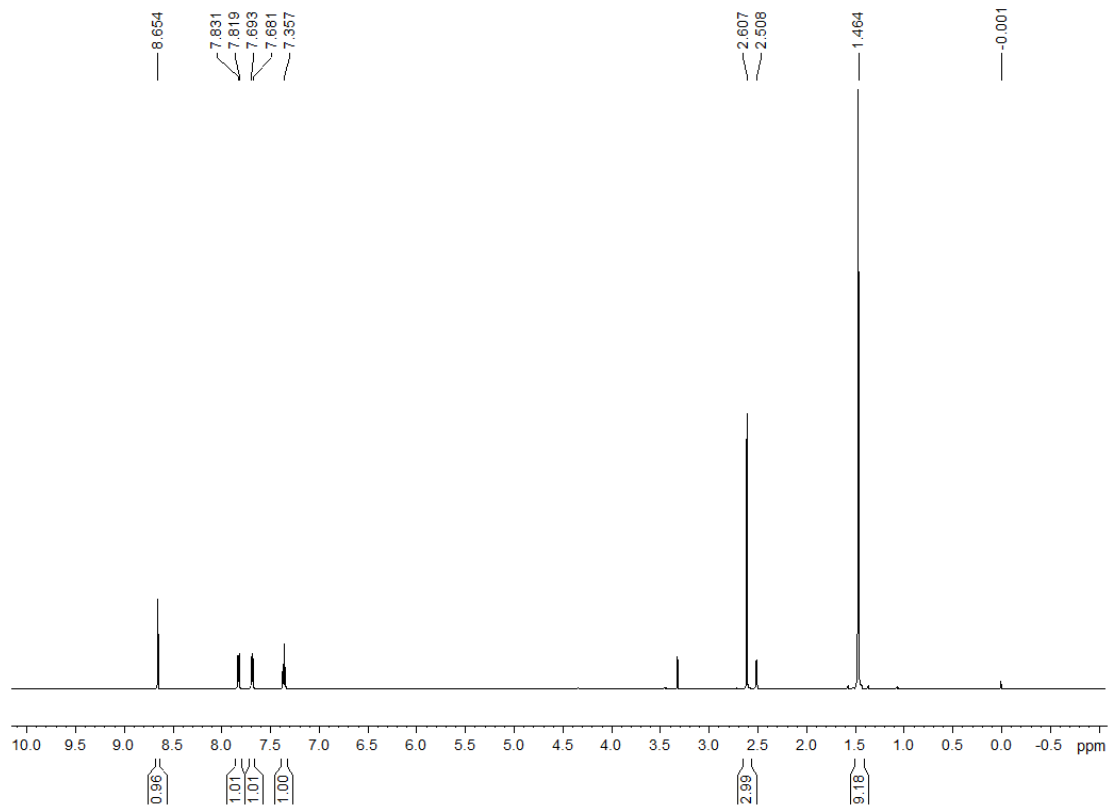


Fig. S2. ^1H NMR spectrum of 3-acetyl-8-tert-butyl coumarin (**BuCAC**).

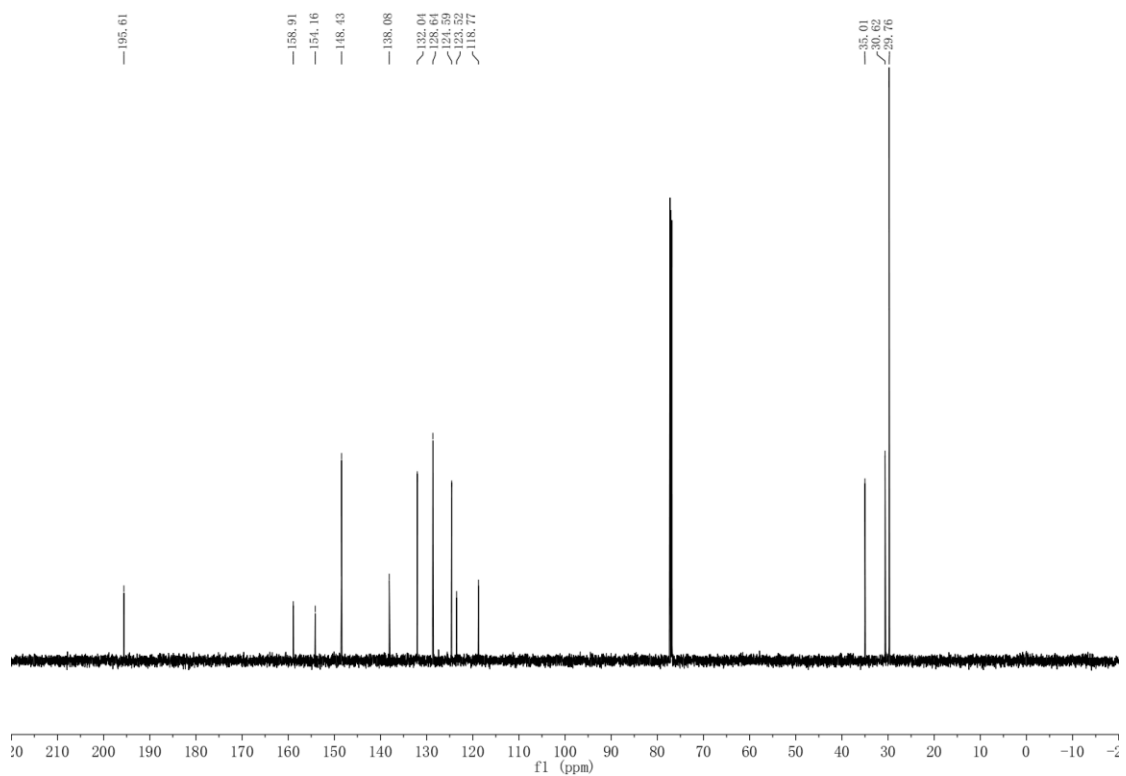


Fig. S3. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 3-acetyl-8-tert-butyl coumarin (**BuCAC**).

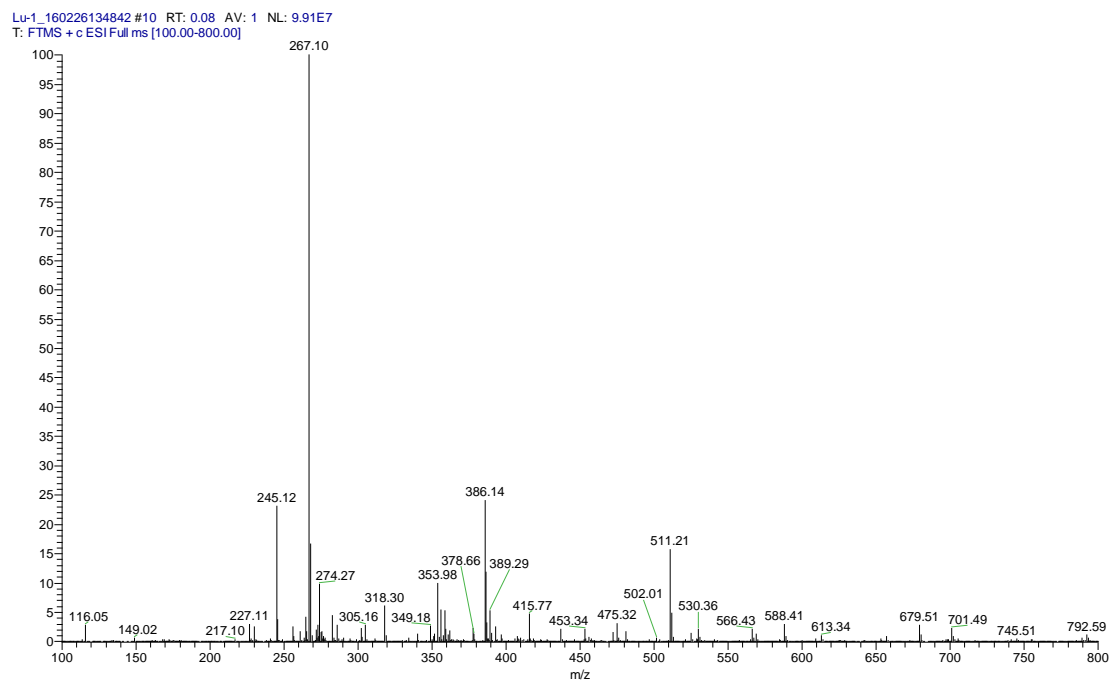


Fig. S4. 3-acetyl-8-tert-butyl coumarin (BuCAC).

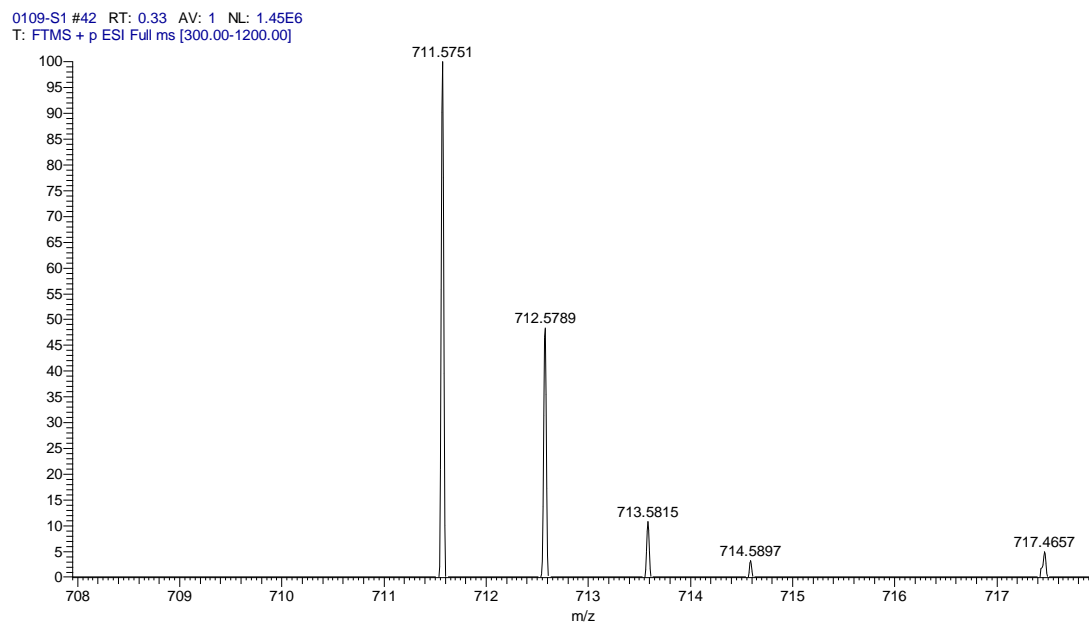


Fig. S5. Experimental mass spectrum of BuCAC-Cu²⁺.

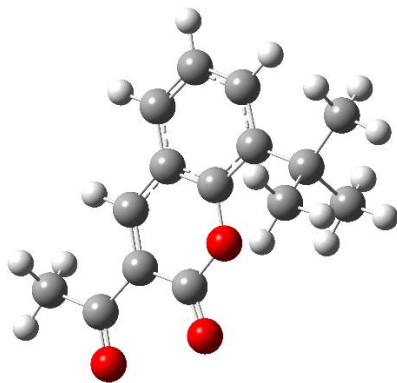


Fig. S6 The optimized molecular structure of **BuCAC**.

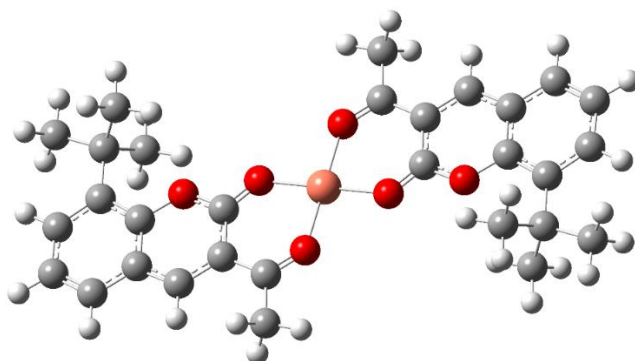


Fig. S7 The optimized molecular structure of **BuCAC-Cu²⁺**.

Table S1 Compared with other currently reported probe for Cu²⁺ and S²⁻.

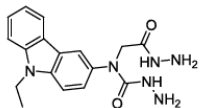
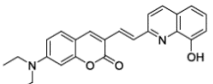
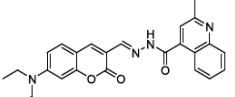
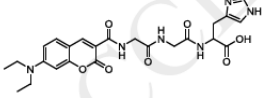
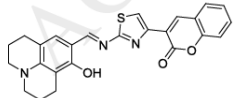
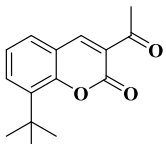
Structure	Limit of detection		Ref
	Cu ²⁺	S ²⁻	
	$6.5 \times 10^{-8} \text{M}$	$2.9 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$	39
	$1.1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$	$2.2 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$	40
	$3.1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$	$1.9 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$	41
	$1.9 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$	$4.4 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$	42
	$1.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{M}$	No data	43
	$3.03 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$	This work

Table S2 The HOMO and LUMO distributions of **BuCAC** and **BuCAC-Cu²⁺**.

	BuCAC	BuCAC-Cu²⁺	
		α orbital	β orbital
LUMO (eV)	-2.636	-8.743	-9.449
HOMO (eV)	-6.826	-12.248	-12.245
Gap(eV)	4.190	3.505	2.796

Ethical Statement of Animal Experiment

All animal procedures were performed in accordance with the Guidelines for Care and Use of Laboratory Animals of "Nanjing Forestry" University and experiments were approved by the Animal Ethics Committee of "Nanjing Forestry University".