Supporting Information for

Zwitterionic polymer-derived nitrogen and sulfur co-doped carbon-coated Na₃V₂(PO₄)₂F₃ as a cathode material for sodium ion battery energy storage

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Fig. S1 ¹H-NMR of DMAPS-co-AA

Fig. S1 is the 1H-NMR diagram of DMAPS-co-AA, in which each hydrogen is assigned as follows: 4.49 (d, -OCH₂); 3.60、3.79 (e、g, -+NCH₂); 3.25 (f, -+N(CH₃)₂); 3.03 (i, -CH₂-SO₃⁻); 2.48、2.31 (c、h, -CH₂-C-SO₃⁻); 1.99、1.81、1.67 (b, -CH₂); 1.23 (a, -CH₃);



Fig. S2 N2 adsorption-desorption isotherms and corresponding BJH pore-size



distribution curve (the inset) of all samples.

Fig. S3 Full XPS spectra of NVPF-NSC-2.



Fig. S4 CV curves for the first three cycles of NVPF-C, NVPF-NSC-1, NVPF-

NSC-3, respectively.



Fig. S5 SEM and TEM images of NVPF-NSC-2 material under high current cycle.