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## **Supporting Information**

Effect of Mn<sup>2+</sup> incorporation on the photoelectrochemical properties of BiVO<sub>4</sub>

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Figure S1. Photoluminescence spectra of 0.2%, 0.6% and 1.0% Mn<sup>2+</sup>-BiVO<sub>4</sub>.



Figure S2. Magnified image of linear sweep voltammetry curves given in Figure 7A.



**Figure S3.** Linear sweep voltammetry curve for 1.0%, 2.0% and 3.0%  $Mn^{2+}$ -BiVO<sub>4</sub> under dark (dashed line) and light (solid line) and inset showing the magnified current density for 2% and 3.0%  $Mn^{2+}$ -BiVO<sub>4</sub>.

**Table S1:** Comparison of current density values obtained @ 1.23 V and 1.4 V vs RHE in both dark and illuminated conditions.

Sample	Current density (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> ) @1.23 V		Current density (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> ) @1.4 V	
	Dark	Light	Dark	Light
BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0004	0.0056	0.0005	0.0076
0.2 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0076	0.0113	0.0063	0.0168
0.4 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0106	0.0672	0.0127	0.1003
0.6 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0049	0.0924	0.0049	0.1543
0.8 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0060	0.0818	0.0104	0.1609
1.0 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.9303	2.0935	1.1629	2.7230

**Table S2**: Comparison of Photocurrent densities obtained by  $(J_{light}-J_{dark})$  at 1.23 V and 1.4 V vs. RHE where  $J_{light}$  and  $J_{dark}$  are the current densities under light and dark conditions.

Sample	Photocurrent	Photocurrent
	density (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> ) @1.23	density (mA/cm²)
	V	@1.4V
BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0052	0.0071
0.2 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0063	0.0105
0.4 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0566	0.0875
0.6 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0875	0.1494
0.8 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0758	0.1506
1.0 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	1.1632	1.5601

Table S3: ABPE values calculated at 1.0 V vs. RHE from the LSV curves.

Sample	<b>ABPE (%)</b>
BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0008
0.4 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0049
0.6 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0073
0.8 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.0070
1.0 % Mn <sup>2+</sup> -BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.1435