

Divergent Synthesis of Isoxazoles and 6*H*-1,2-Oxazines via Hypervalent Iodine Mediated Intramolecular Oxygenation of Alkenes

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Supporting Information

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1. General information

All purchased reagents and solvents were used without further purification unless otherwise noted.

Flash column chromatography was carried out using commercially available silica gel (300-400 mesh) under pressure.

Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed by using commercially prepared silica gel plates (HSGF254) and visualization was effected at 254 nm.

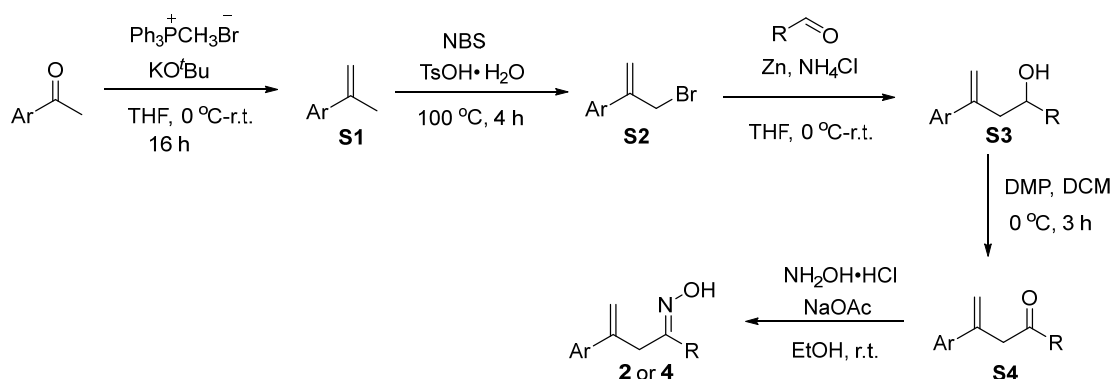
Melting points were measured using ShenGuang WRS-2 melting point apparatus.

^1H NMR, $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR and $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV-300 (300 MHz) NMR spectrometer with CDCl_3 as the solvent. Chemical shifts (δ) were reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (^1H : $\delta=7.26$ ppm, ^{13}C : $\delta=77.0$ ppm).

High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was performed on Agilent QTOF 6520 mass spectrometer with an electrospray ionization (ESI) source.

2. General procedures

2.1 General procedure for synthesis of substrates 2 and 4



S1: To a dried flask were added methyl triphenylphosphonium bromide (1.2 equiv.) and anhydrous THF (1.6 mL/mmol). The suspension was cooled to 0 °C, KO^tBu (1.2 equiv.) was added and the resulting yellow suspension was allowed to stir at 0 °C for 45 min. To this suspension, a solution of ketone (1.0 equiv.) in THF (0.7 mL/mmol) was added dropwise and the resulting mixture was warmed gradually to r.t. and allowed to stir for 16 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and filtered over Celite®. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to yield a yellow oil. Purification by column chromatography over silica gel (300-400 mesh) using petroleum ether as eluent afforded **S1**.¹

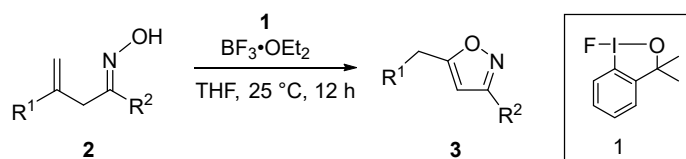
S2: In a dried flask, **S1** (1.0 equiv.) and THF (3.0 mL/mmol) were added. To the resulting solution, *N*-Bromosuccinimide (1.05 equiv.) and TsOH·H₂O (0.1 equiv.) were added and the solution was refluxed at 100 °C for 4 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and the reaction mixture was diluted with petroleum ether (15 mL/mmol) and washed with H₂O (15 mL × 3). The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain a yellow oil. Purification by column chromatography over silica gel (300-400 mesh) using petroleum ether as eluent afforded **S2**.¹

S3: In a flask **S2** (1.2 equiv.), the aldehyde (1.0 equiv.) and THF (4 mL/mmol of **S2**) were added and the resulting mixture was allowed to stir at 0 °C, followed by the addition of Zinc powder (1.2 equiv.) and sat. aqueous NH₄Cl (0.5 mL/mmol). The reaction mixture was warmed to ambient temperature and allowed to stir for 3 h. The resulting suspension was quenched by water (10 mL/mmol) and filtered over Celite®. The filtrate was extracted with ethyl acetate 3 times. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by column chromatography over silica gel (300-400 mesh) to give **S3**.²

S4: In an oven dried flask **S3** (1.0 equiv.) was taken and to this dry DCM (4.0 mL/mmol) was added. The resulting solution was cooled to 0 °C. To this Dess-Martin periodinane (1.5 equiv.) was added. The resulting suspension was stirred at 0 °C for 3 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with DCM (10.0 mL/mmol) and sat. aqueous NaHCO₃ (10 mL/mmol). Organic was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with DCM 3 times. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by column chromatography over silica gel (300-400 mesh) to give **S4**.¹

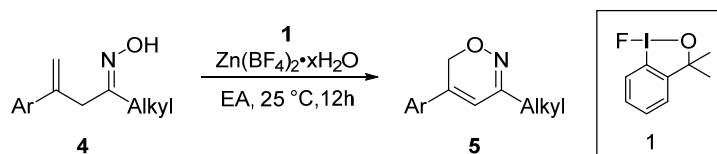
2 or 4: To a stirred solution of **S4** (1.0 equiv.) in EtOH (2 mL/mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (5.0 equiv.), NaOAc (7.0 equiv.) was added at r.t.. The mixture was stirred at the room temperature until the reaction was completed, monitored by TLC. Then, the solvent was removed and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography to give **2 or 4**.³

2.2 General procedure for synthesis of products 3a-3x



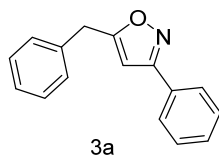
1 (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **2** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{OEt}_2$ (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), and THF (2 mL) were added to an oven-dried Schlenk tube and stirred at 25 °C for 12 h, and the reaction was monitored by TLC. The resulting solution was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography to give corresponding product.

2.3 General procedure for synthesis of products 5a-5k

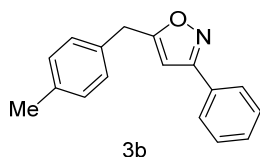


1 (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **4** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), $\text{Zn}(\text{BF}_4)_2 \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.015 mmol, 5 mol%), and EA (3 mL) were added to an oven-dried Schlenk tube and stirred at 25 °C for 12 h, and the reaction was monitored by TLC. The resulting solution was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography to give corresponding product.

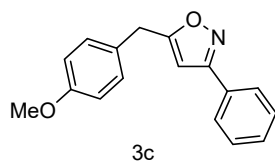
3. Characterization data of products



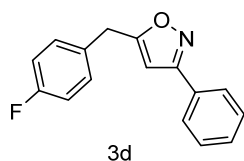
5-Benzyl-3-phenylisoxazole (3a). White solid (38 mg, 81%); m.p. 78.6–78.8 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.20 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.8, 162.5, 136.0, 129.9, 129.2, 128.9, 128.9, 128.5, 127.2, 126.8, 100.0, 33.4; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₄NO 236.1075, found 236.1073.



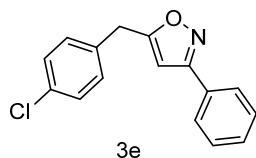
5-(4-Methylbenzyl)-3-phenylisoxazole (3b). White solid (42 mg, 84%); m.p. 78.9–79.6 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.09 (m, 4H), 6.18 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.1, 162.5, 136.9, 132.9, 129.9, 129.6, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 126.8, 99.9, 33.0, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO 250.1232, found 250.1228.



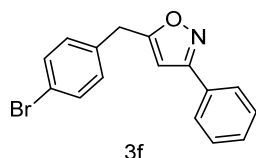
5-(4-Methoxybenzyl)-3-phenylisoxazole (3c). White solid (42 mg, 79%); m.p. 104.6–107.6 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.18 (t, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.3, 162.5, 158.8, 130.0, 129.9, 129.2, 128.9, 128.0, 126.8, 114.3, 99.9, 55.3, 32.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO₂ 266.1181, found 266.1175.



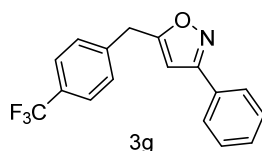
5-(4-Fluorobenzyl)-3-phenylisoxazole (3d). White solid (39 mg, 77%); m.p. 78.2–80.8 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.20 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.4, 162.5, 162.0 (d, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 245.8 Hz), 131.7 (d, ⁴*J*_{C-F} = 3.1 Hz), 130.5 (d, ³*J*_{C-F} = 8.2 Hz), 130.0, 129.1, 128.9, 126.8, 115.8 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 21.4 Hz), 100.1, 32.5; ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -115.4; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₃FNO 254.0981, found 254.0979.



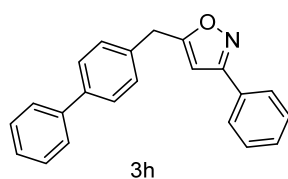
5-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-3-phenylisoxazole (3e). White solid (46 mg, 85%); m.p. 118.9–122.3 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.21 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (s, 2H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.0, 162.5, 134.4, 133.2, 130.3, 130.0, 129.0, 128.9, 126.8, 100.2, 32.7; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₃ClNO 270.0686, found 270.0685.



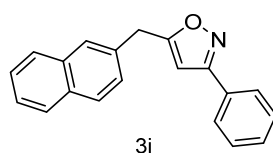
5-(4-Bromobenzyl)-3-phenylisoxazole (3f). White solid (52 mg, 83%); m.p. 107.7–110.9 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 4.06 (s, 2H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.9, 162.5, 134.9, 132.0, 130.6, 130.0, 129.0, 128.9, 126.8, 121.2, 100.2, 32.7; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₃BrNO 314.0181, found 314.0179.



3-Phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)isoxazole (3g). White solid (28 mg, 46%); m.p. 89.6–90.0 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.37 (m, 5H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.18 (s, 2H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.4, 162.6, 139.9, 130.1 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 32.4 Hz), 130.0, 129.3, 128.9, 126.8, 125.8 (q, ³*J*_{C-F} = 3.8 Hz), 124.1 (q, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 270.8 Hz), 100.3, 33.1; ¹⁹F {¹H} NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO 304.0949, found 304.0948.

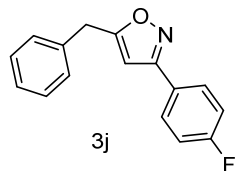


5-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylmethyl)-3-phenylisoxazole (3h). White solid (51 mg, 82%); m.p. 137.0–138.3 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 3.4 Hz, 4H), 7.46–7.37 (m, 5H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 4.13 (s, 2H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.6, 162.6, 140.7, 140.2, 135.0, 130.0, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 126.8, 100.1, 33.0; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₁₈NO 312.1388, found 312.1386.

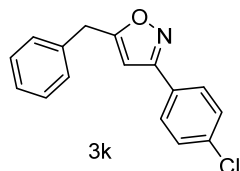


5-(Naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-3-phenylisoxazole (3i). White solid (49 mg, 86%); m.p. 112.9–116.6 °C; ¹H NMR (300

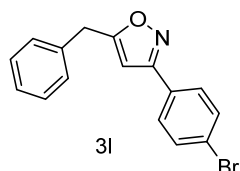
MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.76 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 2.8 Hz, 4H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 4.24 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.7, 162.5, 133.6, 133.4, 132.6, 129.9, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.0, 126.8, 126.4, 126.0, 100.2, 33.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₆NO 286.1232, found 286.1228.



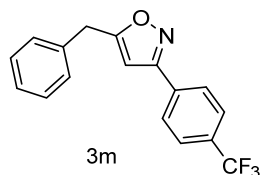
5-Benzyl-3-(4-fluorophenyl)isoxazole (3j). White solid (46 mg, 91%); m.p. 71.2–71.8 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.16 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.0, 163.7 (d, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 249.8 Hz), 161.6, 135.9, 128.9, 128.7 (d, ³*J*_{C-F} = 8.5 Hz), 127.3, 125.4 (d, ⁴*J*_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 116.0 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 22.0 Hz), 99.9, 33.3; ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -110.8; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₃FNO 254.0981, found 254.0978.



5-Benzyl-3-(4-chlorophenyl)isoxazole (3k). White solid (48 mg, 89%); m.p. 73.6–74.6 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 6.17 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.1, 161.5, 135.9, 135.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.1, 127.7, 127.3, 99.9, 33.3; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₃ClNO 270.0686, found 270.0682.

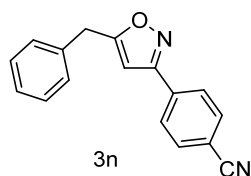


5-Benzyl-3-(4-bromophenyl)isoxazole (3l). White solid (52 mg, 83%); m.p. 88.7–90.1 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 4.10 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.2, 161.6, 135.8, 132.1, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 127.3, 124.2, 99.9, 33.3; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₃BrNO 314.0181, found 314.0176.

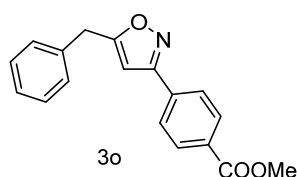


5-Benzyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoxazole (3m). White solid (40 mg, 66%); m.p. 78.3–81.1 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 4.14 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.5, 161.4, 135.7, 132.7, 131.7 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 32.6 Hz), 129.0, 128.9, 127.4, 127.1,

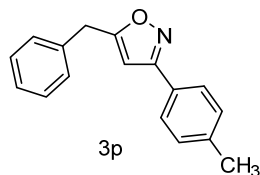
125.9 (q, $^3J_{C-F} = 3.8$ Hz), 123.9 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 272.5$ Hz), 100.1, 33.4; ^{19}F { 1H } NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -62.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ calcd for $C_{17}H_{13}F_3NO$ 304.0949, found 304.0942.



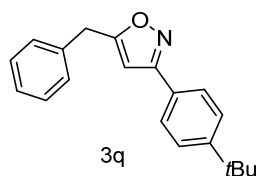
4-(5-Benzylisoxazol-3-yl)benzonitrile (3n). White solid (49 mg, 94%); m.p. 93.9–94.3 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.25 (t, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.14 (s, 2H); ^{13}C { 1H } NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 173.8, 161.0, 135.6, 133.5, 132.7, 129.0, 128.9, 127.4, 127.3, 118.4, 113.4, 100.0, 33.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ calcd for $C_{17}H_{13}N_2O$ 261.1028, found 261.1308.



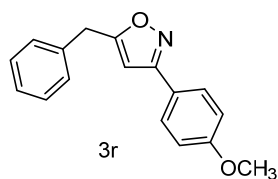
Methyl 4-(5-Benzylisoxazol-3-yl)benzoate (3o). White solid (54 mg, 92%); m.p. 127.8–128.0 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.08 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.12 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H); ^{13}C { 1H } NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 173.3, 166.5, 161.6, 135.7, 133.4, 131.3, 130.1, 128.93, 128.91, 127.3, 126.7, 100.2, 52.3, 33.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ calcd for $C_{18}H_{16}NO_3$ 294.1130, found 294.1129.



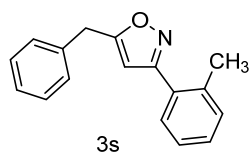
5-Benzyl-3-(p-tolyl)isoxazole (3p). White solid (35 mg, 70%); m.p. 86.0–88.1 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.64 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 4.11 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ^{13}C { 1H } NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 172.5, 162.4, 140.0, 136.0, 129.6, 128.92, 128.86, 127.2, 126.7, 126.3, 100.0, 33.4, 21.44; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ calcd for $C_{17}H_{16}NO$ 250.1232, found 250.1228.



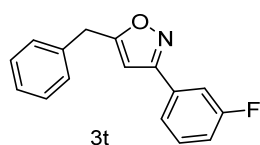
5-Benzyl-3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)isoxazole (3q). White solid (46 mg, 79%); m.p. 52.8–54.1 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.68 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.18 (t, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H); ^{13}C { 1H } NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 172.5, 162.4, 153.2, 136.1, 128.93, 128.87, 127.2, 126.5, 126.4, 125.8, 100.0, 34.8, 33.3, 31.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ calcd for $C_{20}H_{22}NO$ 292.1701, found 292.1700.



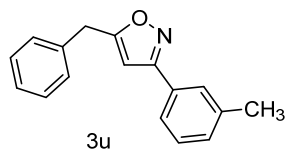
5-Benzyl-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)isoxazole (3r). White solid (44 mg, 83%); m.p. 75.2–76.9 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.36 (m, 5H), 7.04 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.5, 162.2, 161.0, 136.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.2, 127.2, 121.8, 114.3, 99.9, 55.4, 33.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2$ 266.1181, found 266.1178.



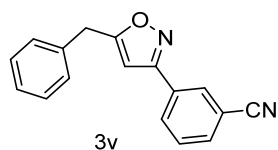
5-Benzyl-3-(o-tolyl)isoxazole (3s). Yellow oil (24 mg, 48%); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 7.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 163.1, 136.8, 136.0, 131.0, 129.4, 129.3, 128.92, 128.89, 128.8, 127.2, 125.9, 102.6, 33.3, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}$ 250.1232, found 250.1226.



5-Benzyl-3-(3-fluorophenyl)isoxazole (3t). White solid (40 mg, 79%); m.p. 56.8–57.8 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dt, $J = 9.7, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.23 (m, 6H), 7.09 (td, $J = 8.4, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 4.11 (s, 2H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.2, 163.0 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 246.5$ Hz), 161.6 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.4$ Hz), 135.8, 131.3 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.3$ Hz), 130.5 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.3$ Hz), 128.9, 127.3, 122.5 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.1$ Hz), 116.8 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.3$ Hz), 113.8 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 23.1$ Hz), 100.0, 33.3; $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -112.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}$ 254.0981, found 254.0979.

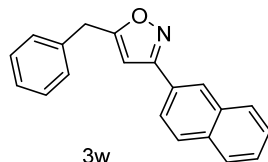


5-Benzyl-3-(m-tolyl)isoxazole (3u). White solid (42 mg, 84%); m.p. 81.1–83.0 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.24 (m, 6H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 4.09 (s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.6, 162.6, 138.6, 136.0, 130.7, 129.1, 128.93, 128.88, 128.8, 127.4, 127.2, 123.9, 100.1, 33.4, 21.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}$ 250.1232, found 250.1230.

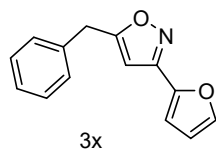


3-(5-Benzylisoxazol-3-yl)benzonitrile (3v). White solid (49 mg, 94%); m.p. 54.7–55.6 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz,

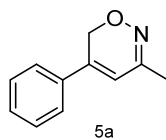
CDCl₃) δ 8.07 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.67 (dt, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (td, *J* = 7.7, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 6.23 (t, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.8, 160.7, 135.6, 133.2, 130.9, 130.6, 130.3, 129.8, 129.0, 128.9, 127.4, 118.2, 113.2, 99.9, 33.3; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₃N₂O 261.1028, found 261.1227.



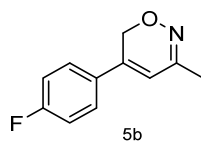
5-Benzyl-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)isoxazole (3w). White solid (50 mg, 88%); m.p. 128.9–129.4 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.99 – 7.75 (m, 4H), 7.55 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.12 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.9, 162.5, 136.0, 134.0, 133.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.3, 127.0, 126.6, 126.5, 124.0, 100.2, 33.4; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₆NO 286.1232, found 286.1231.



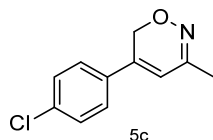
5-Benzyl-3-(furan-2-yl)isoxazole (3x). White solid (27 mg, 60%); m.p. 37.5–40.9 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.5, 154.9, 144.4, 143.8, 135.7, 128.9, 127.3, 111.7, 110.1, 99.6, 33.2; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₁₂NO₂ 226.0868, found 226.0867.



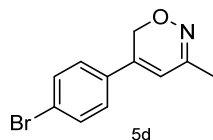
3-Methyl-5-phenyl-6H-1,2-oxazine (5a). White solid (37 mg, 71%); m.p. 93.8–94.9 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 140.2, 134.6, 129.8, 129.0, 125.6, 111.7, 64.0, 19.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₁₂NO 174.0919, found 174.0915.



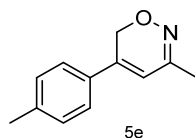
5-(4-Fluorophenyl)-3-methyl-6H-1,2-oxazine (5b). Yellow solid (34 mg, 59%); m.p. 77.4–78.0 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.14 (t, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.6 (d, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 250.6 Hz), 156.4, 139.2, 130.9 (d, ⁴*J*_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 127.6 (d, ³*J*_{C-F} = 8.3 Hz), 116.2 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 21.8 Hz), 111.6, 64.0, 19.5; ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -110.3; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₁₁FNO 192.0825, found 192.0821.



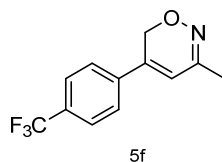
5-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-6H-1,2-oxazine (5c). Yellow solid (51 mg, 82%); m.p. 60.4–63.9 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (s, 4H), 6.18 (t, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 138.9, 135.7, 133.0, 129.3, 126.9, 112.0, 63.7, 19.4; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₁₁ClNO 208.0529, found 208.0525.



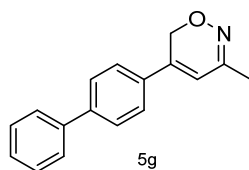
5-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-methyl-6H-1,2-oxazine (5d). White solid (42 mg, 56%); m.p. 61.3–62.8 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.19 (t, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 139.0, 133.5, 132.2, 127.1, 124.0, 112.1, 63.7, 19.4; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₁₁BrNO 252.0024, found 252.0018.



3-Methyl-5-(p-tolyl)-6H-1,2-oxazine (5e). Yellow oil (22 mg, 39%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.17 (t, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 140.3, 140.1, 131.6, 129.7, 125.5, 110.8, 64.0, 21.4, 19.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₄NO 188.1075, found 188.1072.

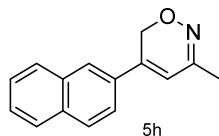


3-Methyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-6H-1,2-oxazine (5f). White solid (44 mg, 61%); m.p. 71.8–75.8 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.26 (t, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 138.6, 138.2, 131.4 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 32.6 Hz), 126.0, 126.0, 123.8 (q, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 272.2 Hz), 113.5, 63.7, 19.4; ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.9; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₀F₃NO 242.0793, found 242.0786.

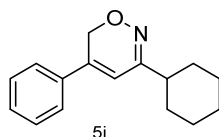


5-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-3-methyl-6H-1,2-oxazine (5g). Yellow solid (35 mg, 47%); m.p. 138.1–140.2 °C; ¹H NMR

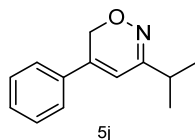
(300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 6.24 (t, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 142.6, 140.0, 139.8, 133.3, 129.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.0, 126.1, 111.5, 63.9, 19.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO 250.1232, found 250.1229.



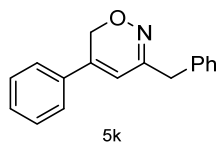
3-Methyl-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)-6H-1,2-oxazine (5h). Yellow solid (21 mg, 31%); m.p. 117.5–119.4 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 – 7.79 (m, 4H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 4.88 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 139.9, 133.8, 133.2, 131.7, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 127.2, 126.9, 125.3, 122.8, 112.0, 64.0, 19.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₄NO 224.1075, found 224.1071.



3-Cyclohexyl-5-phenyl-6H-1,2-oxazine (5i). Yellow oil (28 mg, 39%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 6.25 (t, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 2H), 2.49 – 2.32 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.79 (m, 4H), 1.77 – 1.69 (m, 1H), 1.49 – 1.28 (m, 5H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.44, 140.56, 134.97, 129.69, 129.00, 125.58, 109.98, 64.31, 42.54, 30.50, 26.08, 25.96; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₂₀NO 242.1545, found 242.1541.



3-Isopropyl-5-phenyl-6H-1,2-oxazine (5j). Yellow oil (21 mg, 35%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 6.26 (t, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 2H), 2.82 – 2.65 (m, 1H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.0, 140.7, 129.7, 129.0, 128.7, 125.6, 109.4, 64.3, 32.7, 20.2; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₆NO 202.1232, found 202.1227.

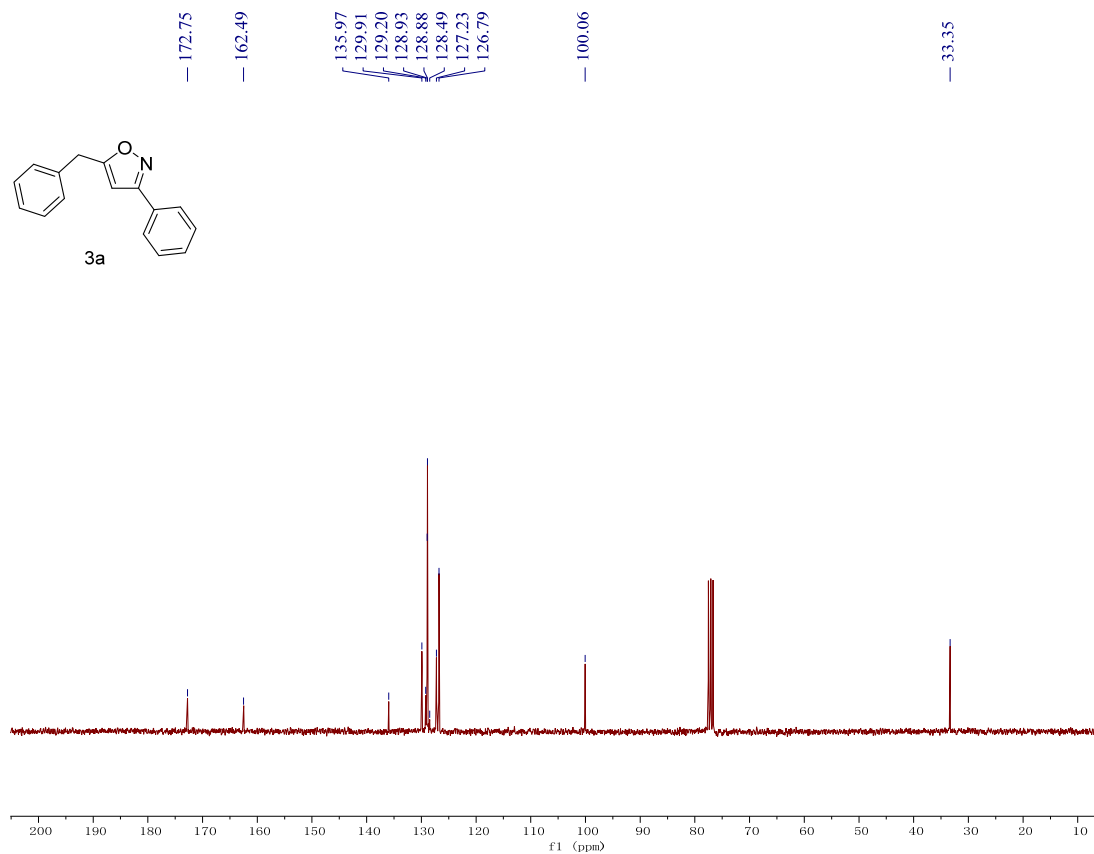
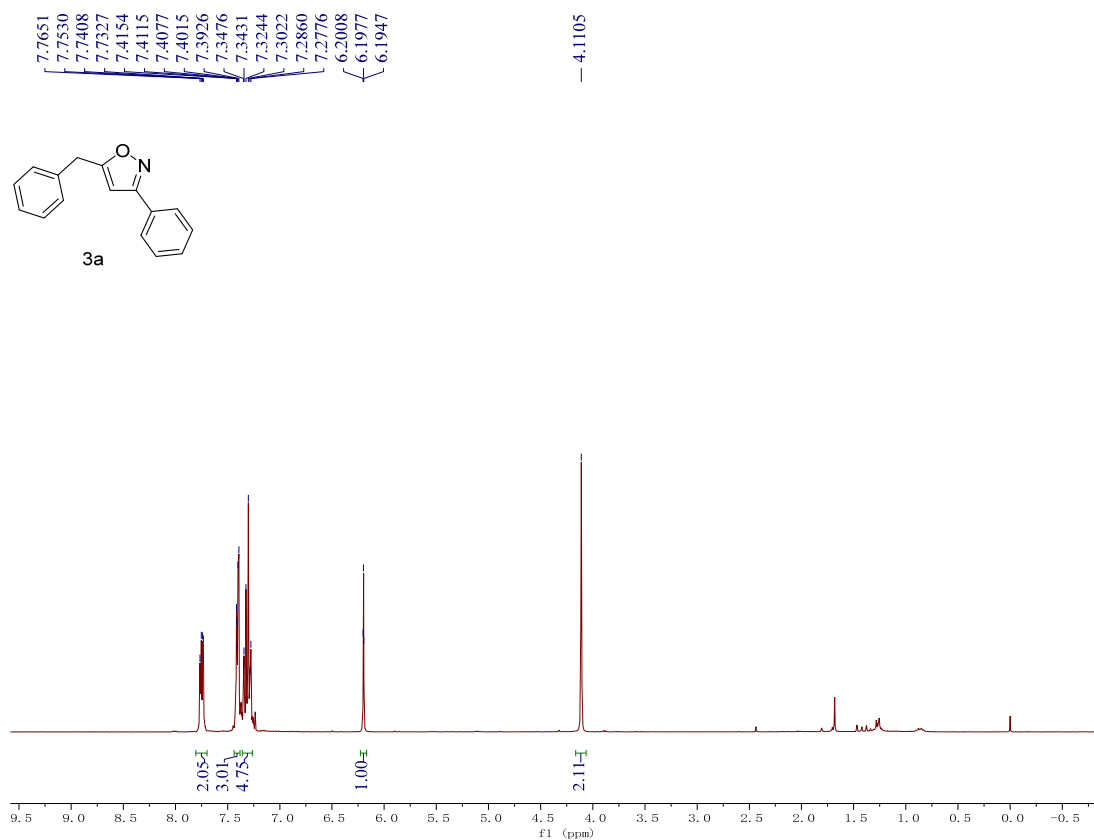


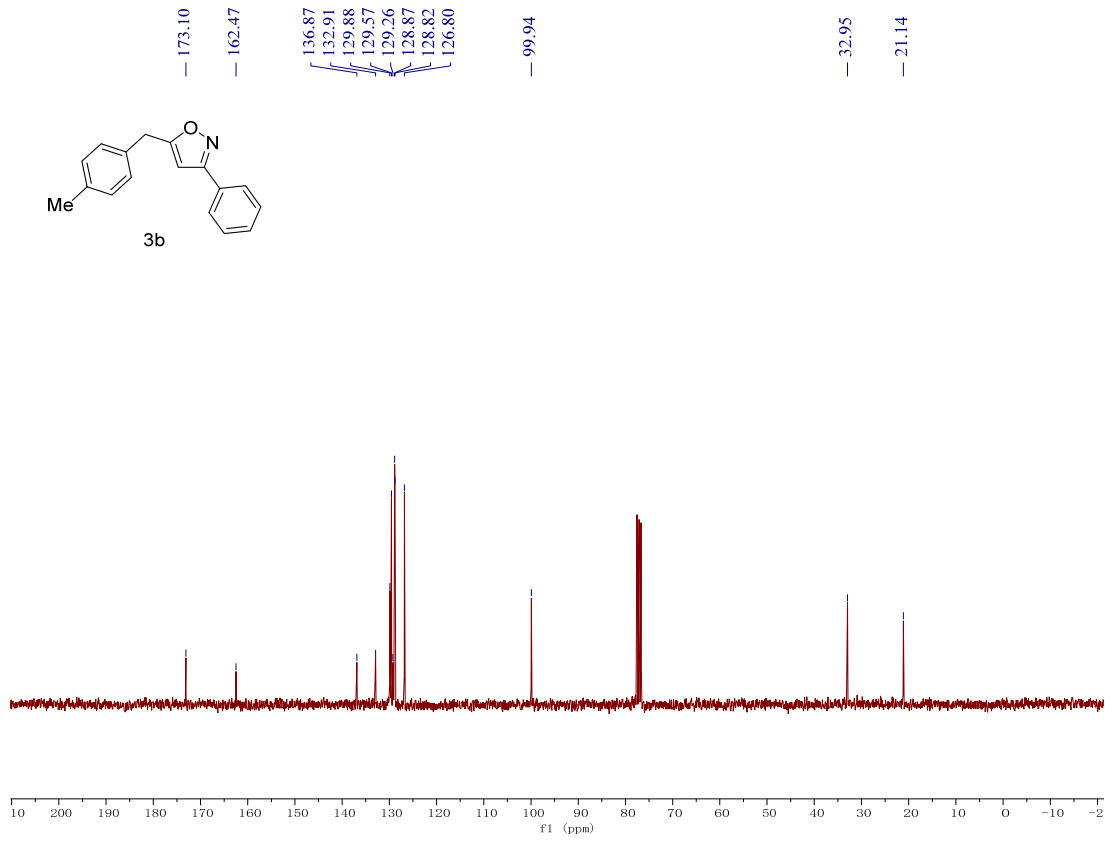
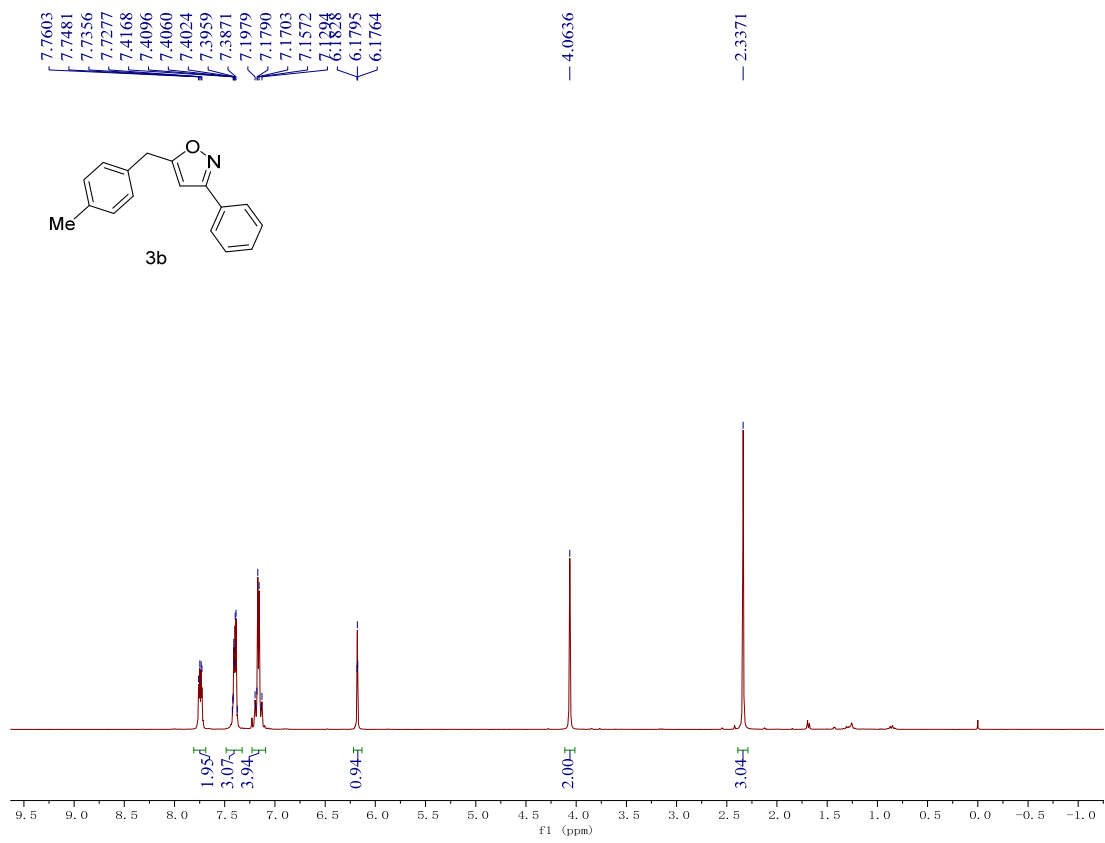
3-Benzyl-5-phenyl-6H-1,2-oxazine (5k). Yellow oil (30 mg, 40%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 10H), 6.10 (t, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.7, 140.4, 136.3, 134.6, 129.8, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 127.1, 125.6, 110.6, 64.4, 39.6; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO 250.1232, found 250.1229.

4. References

- (1) C. B. Tripathi and S. Mukherjee, Catalytic Enantioselective Iodoetherification of Oximes, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2013, **52**, 8450–8453.
- (2) R.-Z. Huang, K. K. Lau, Z. Li, T.-L. Liu and Y. Zhao, Rhodium-Catalyzed Enantioconvergent Isomerization of Homoallylic and Bishomoallylic Secondary Alcohols, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2018, **140**, 14647–14654.
- (3) Q. Wei, J.-R. Chen, X.-Q. Hu, X.-C. Yang, B. Lu and W.-J. Xiao, Photocatalytic Radical Trifluoromethylation/Cyclization Cascade: Synthesis of CF₃-Containing Pyrazolines and Isoxazolines, *Org. Lett.*, 2015, **17**, 4464–4467.

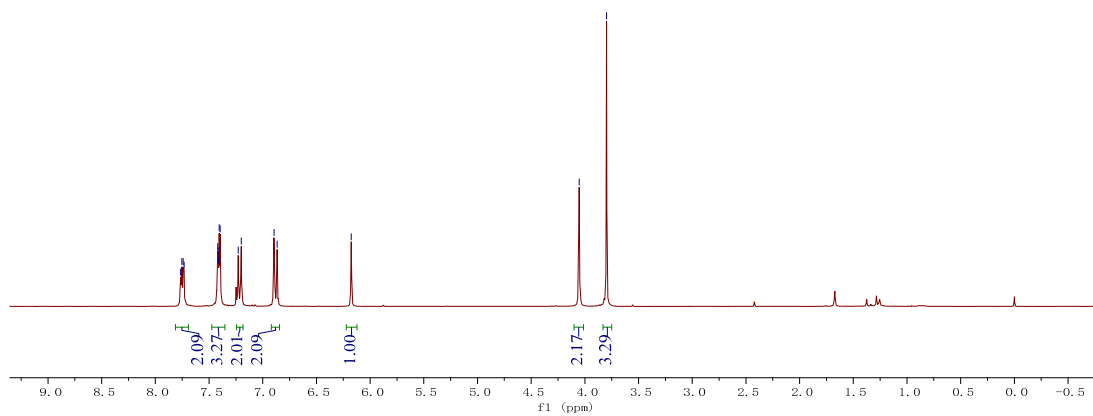
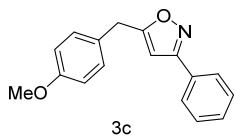
5. Copies of NMR spectra





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3.7977



173.26

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158.75

129.97

129.87

129.24

128.85

127.97

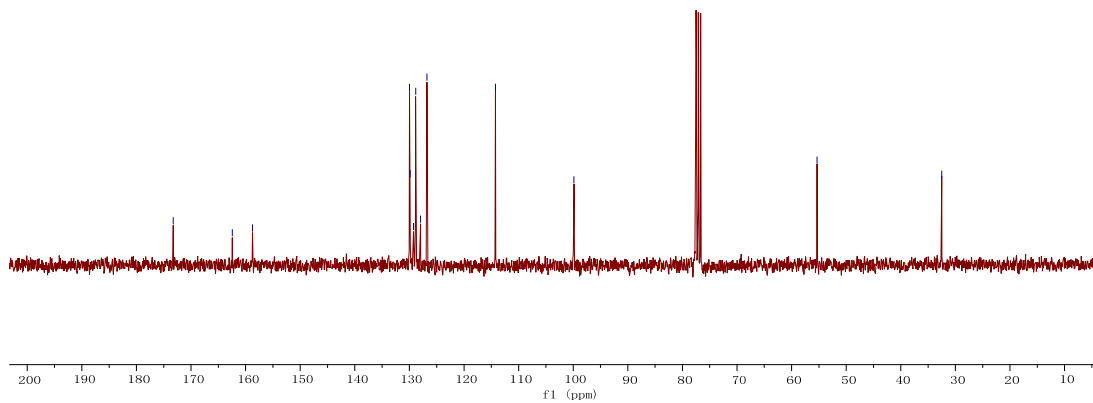
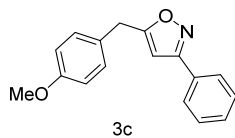
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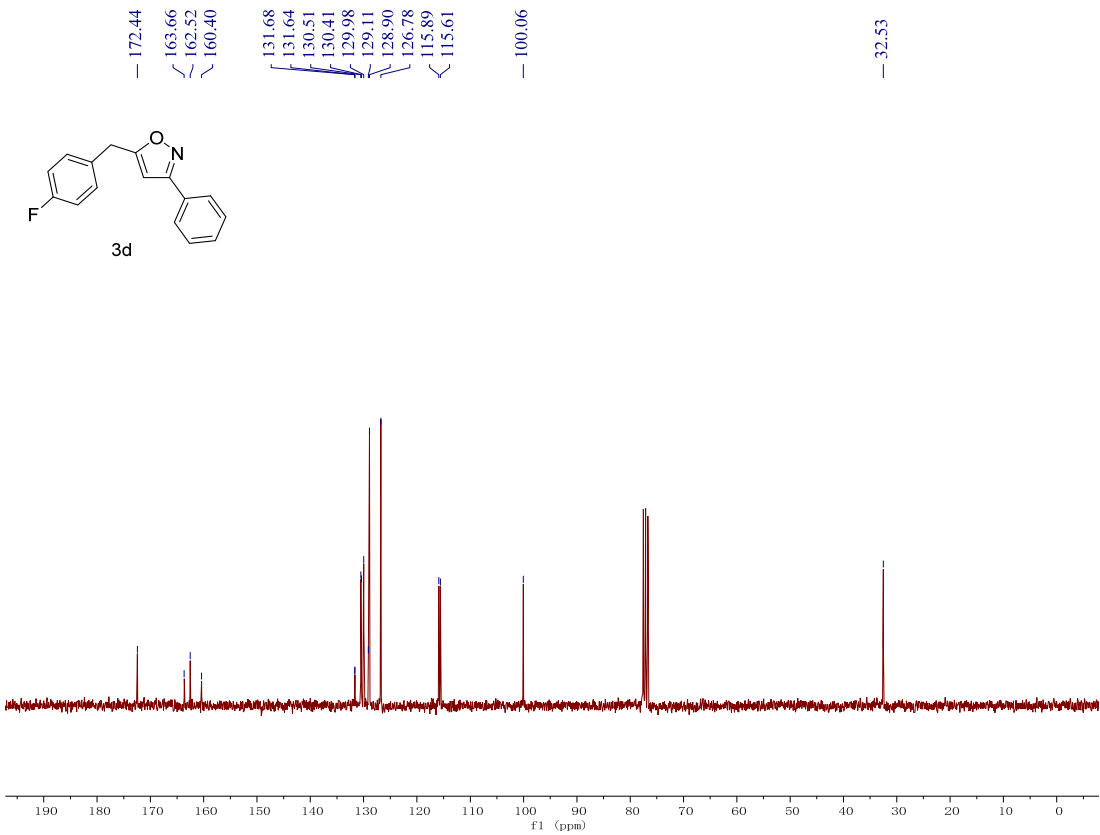
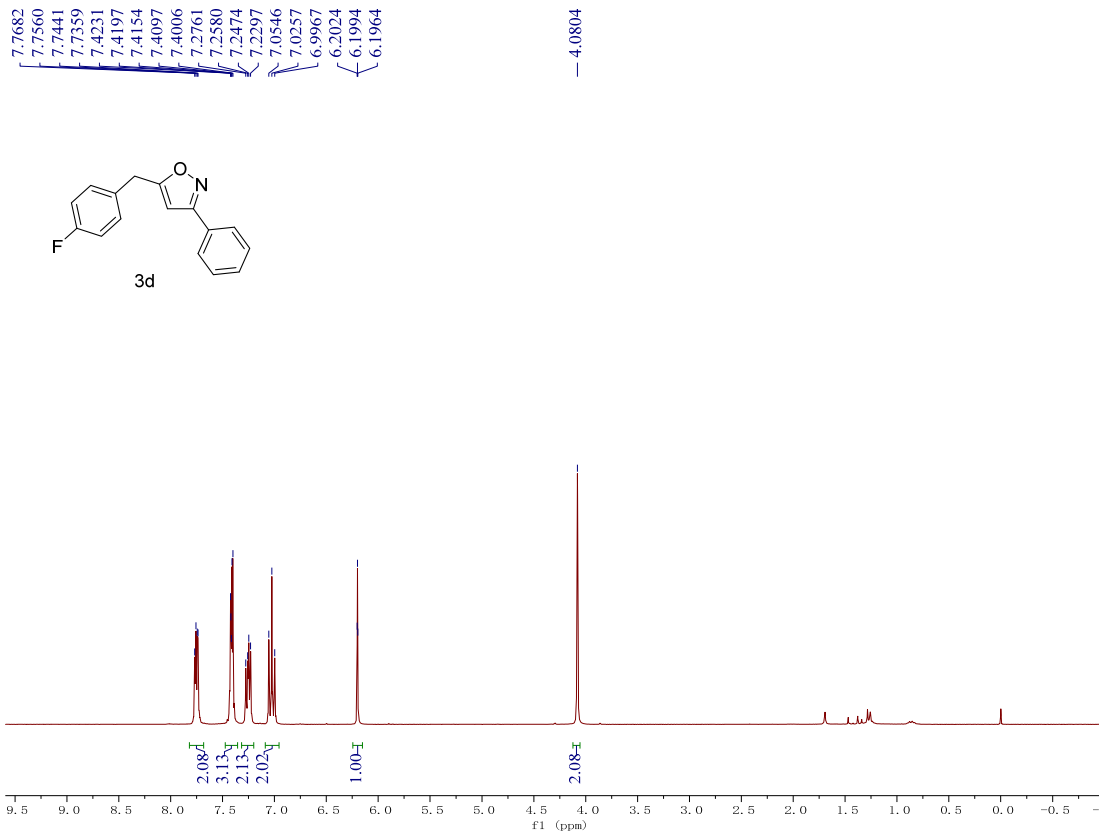
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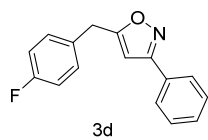
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55.33

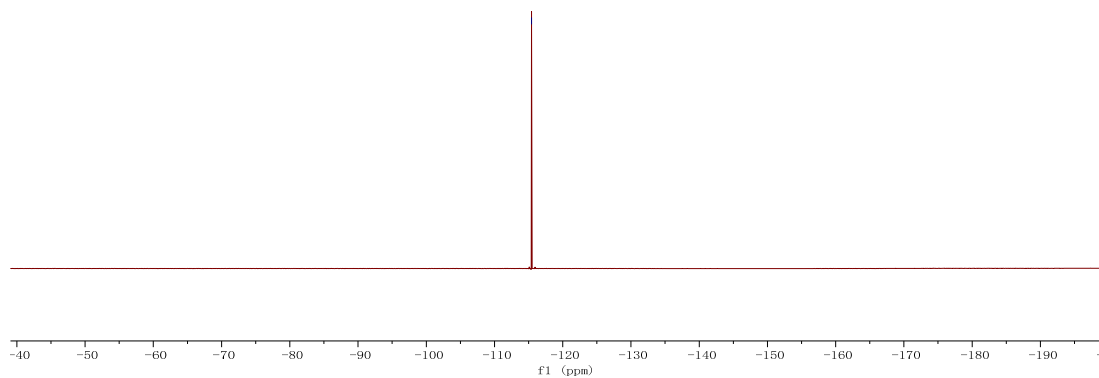
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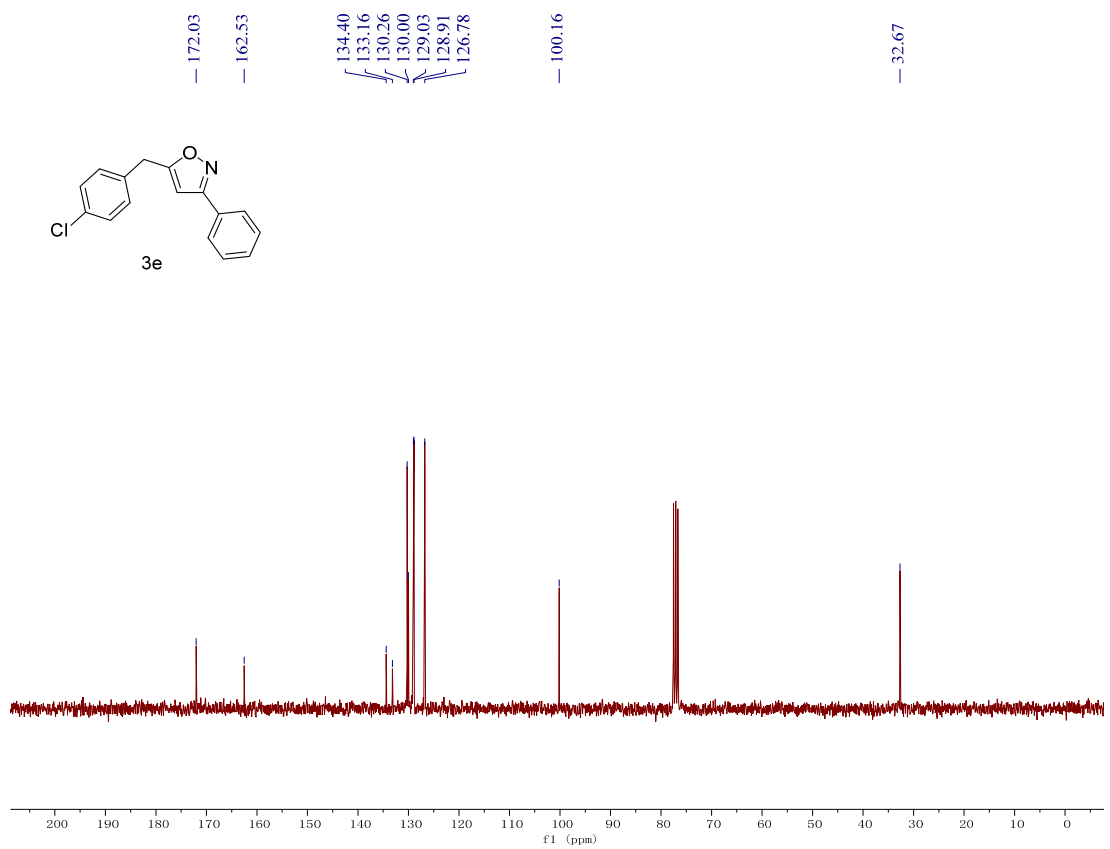
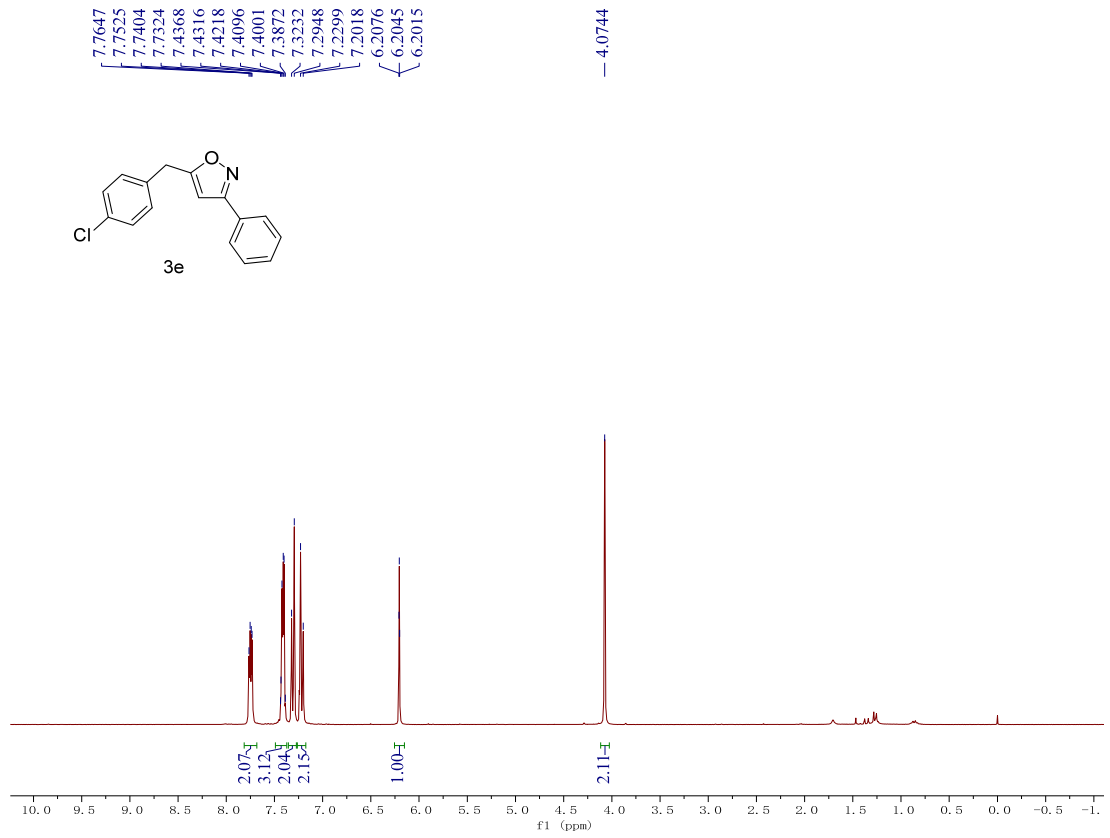


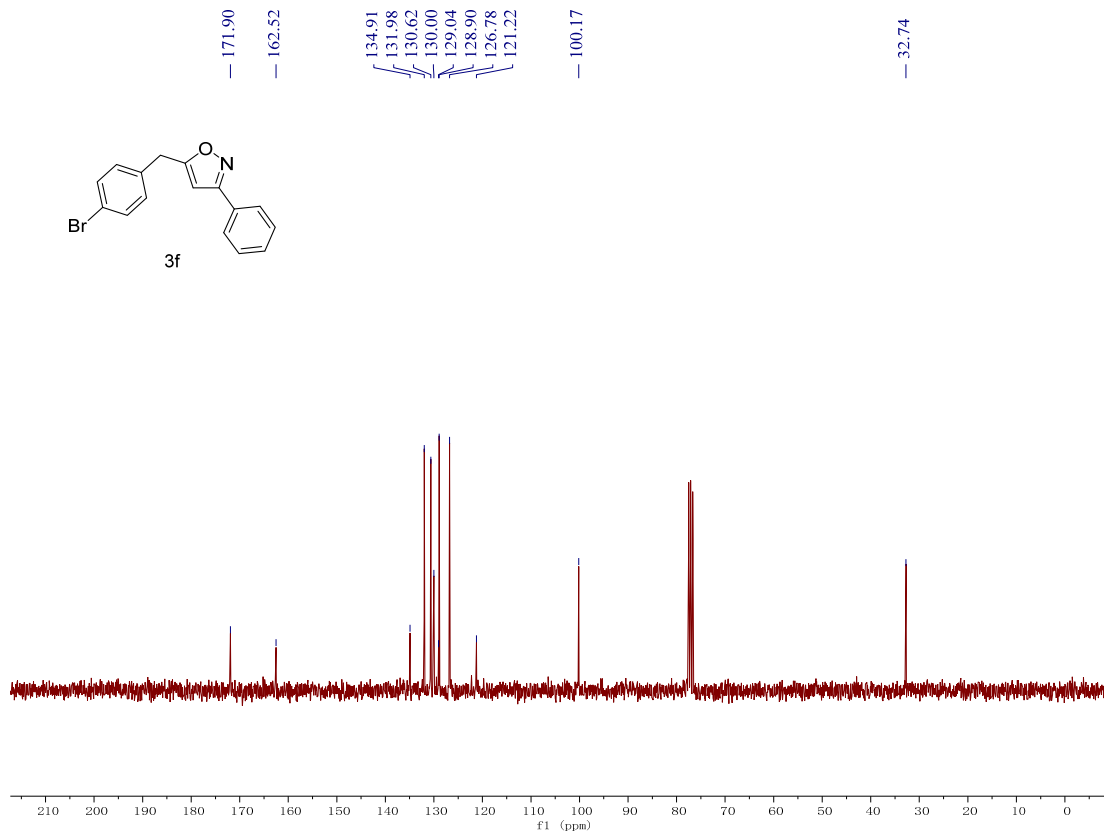
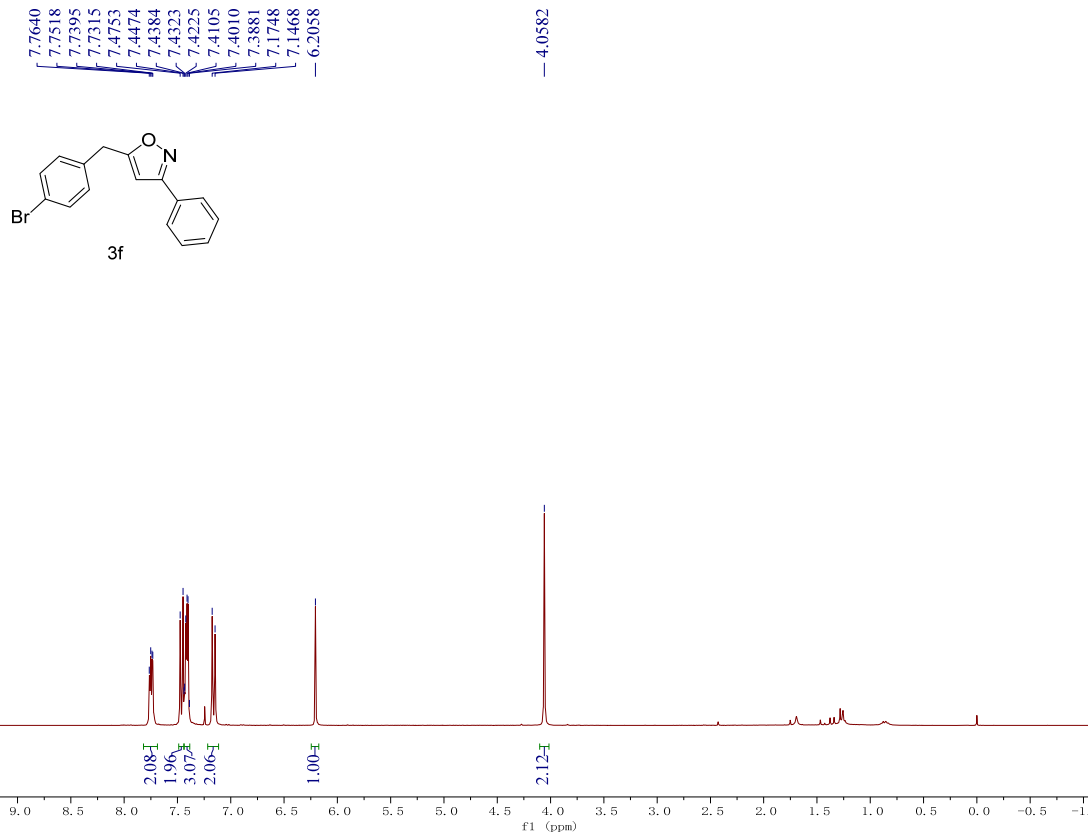


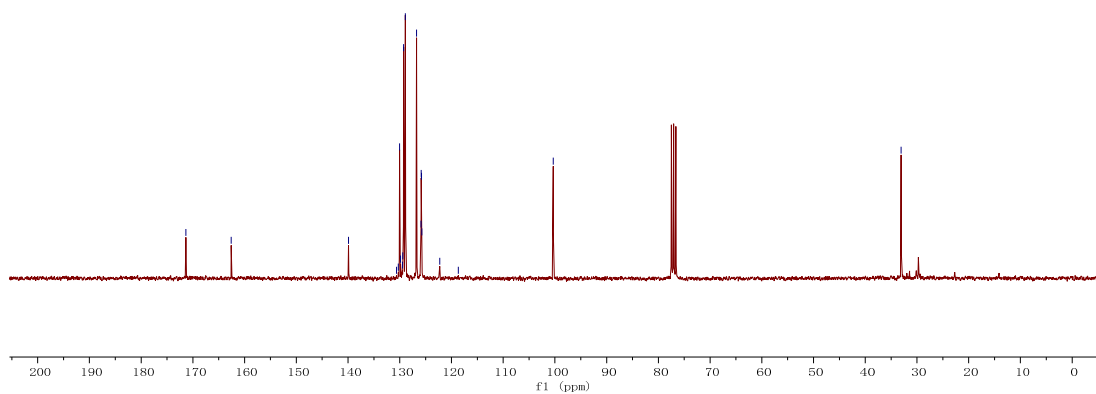
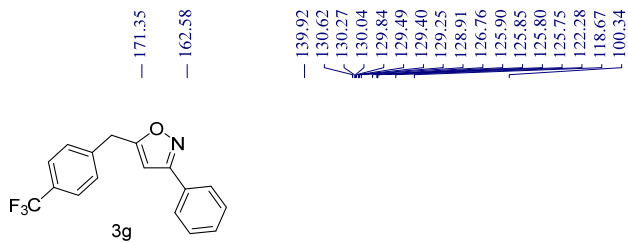
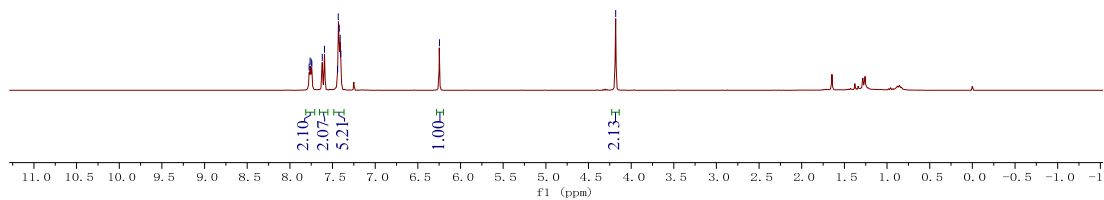
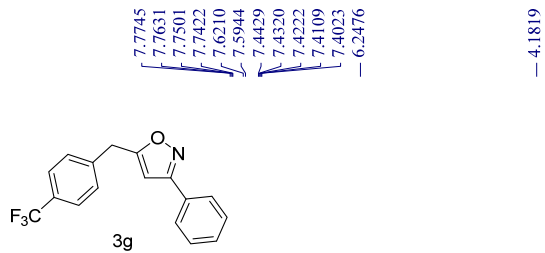


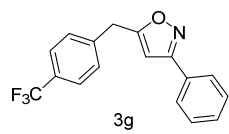
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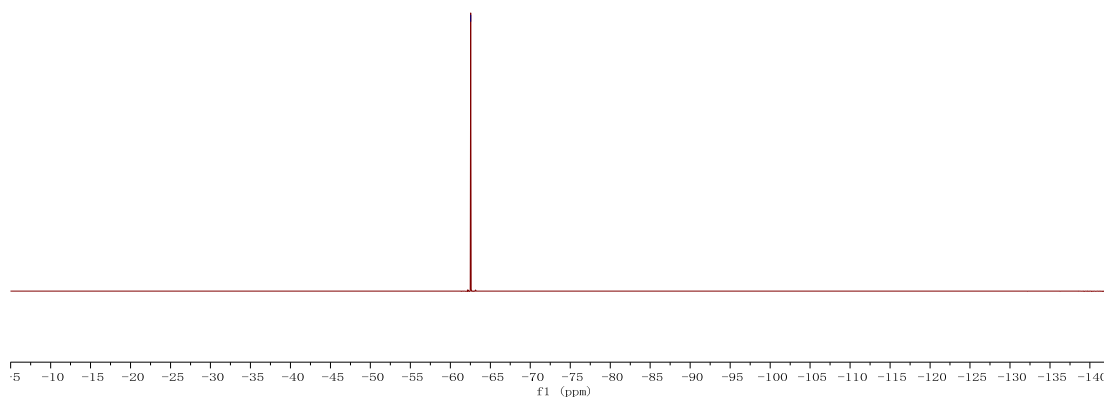


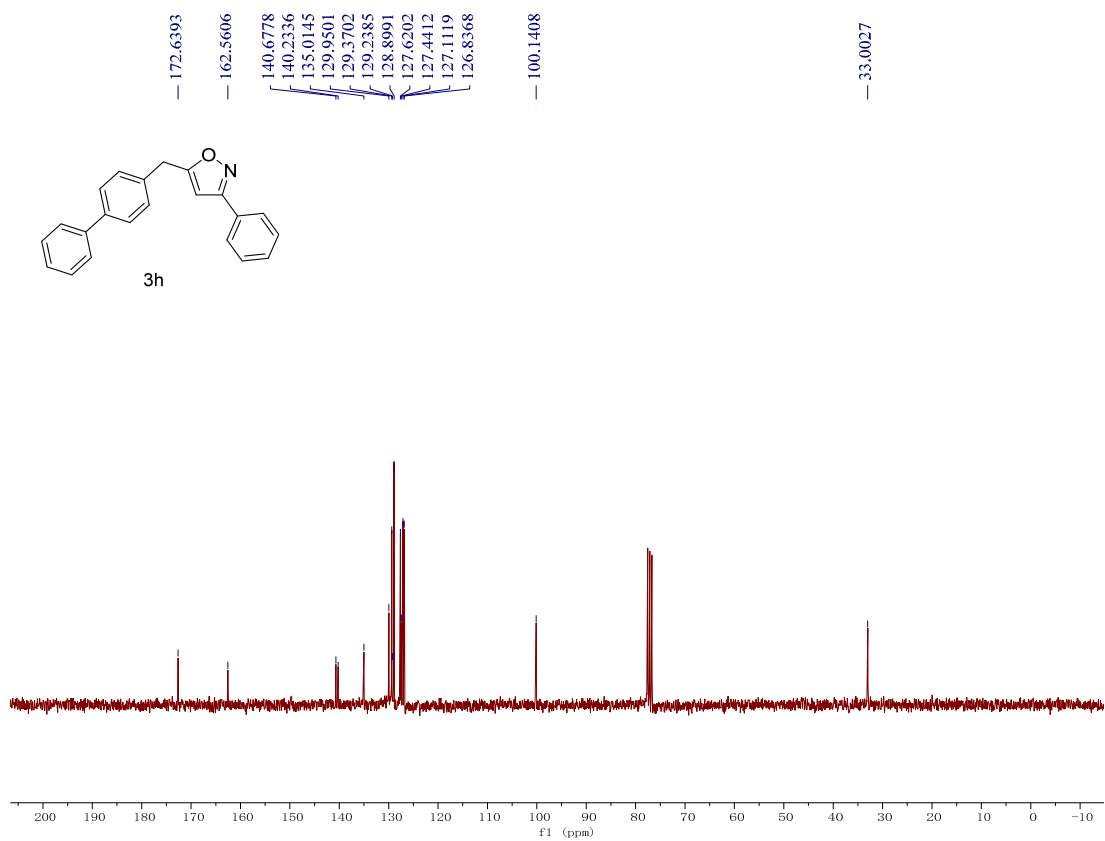
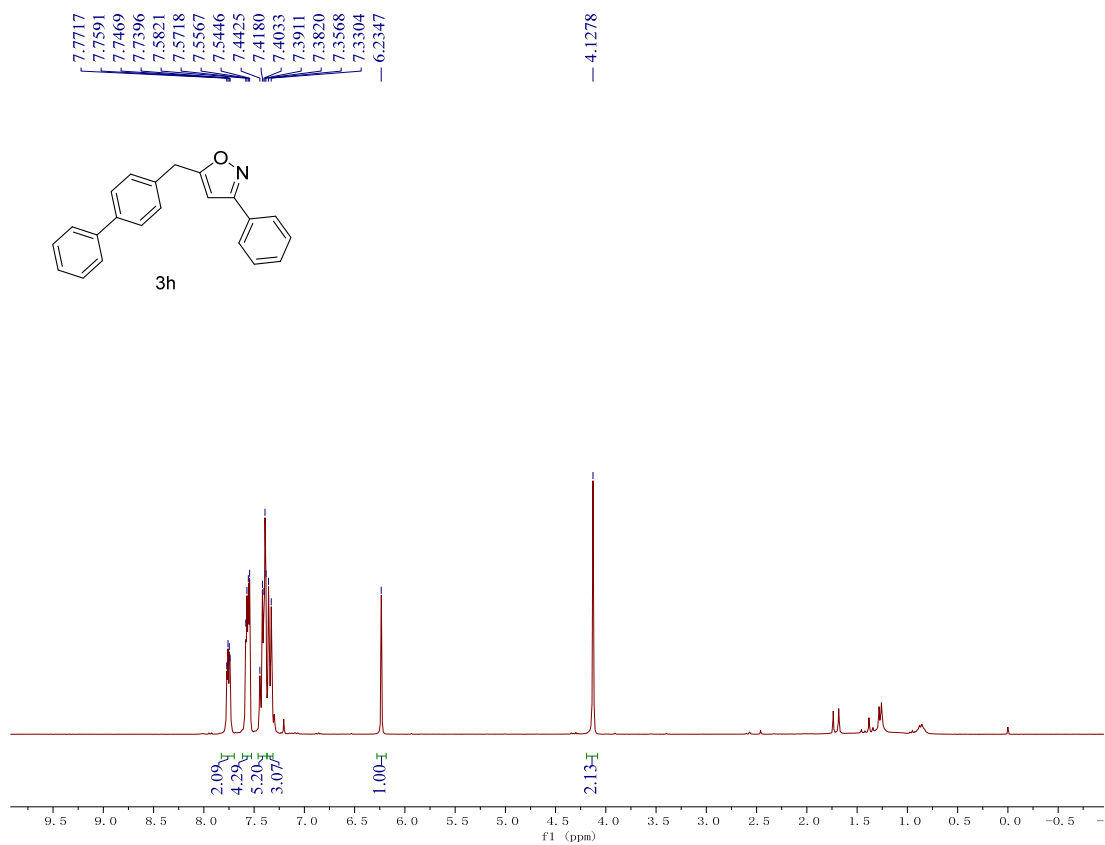


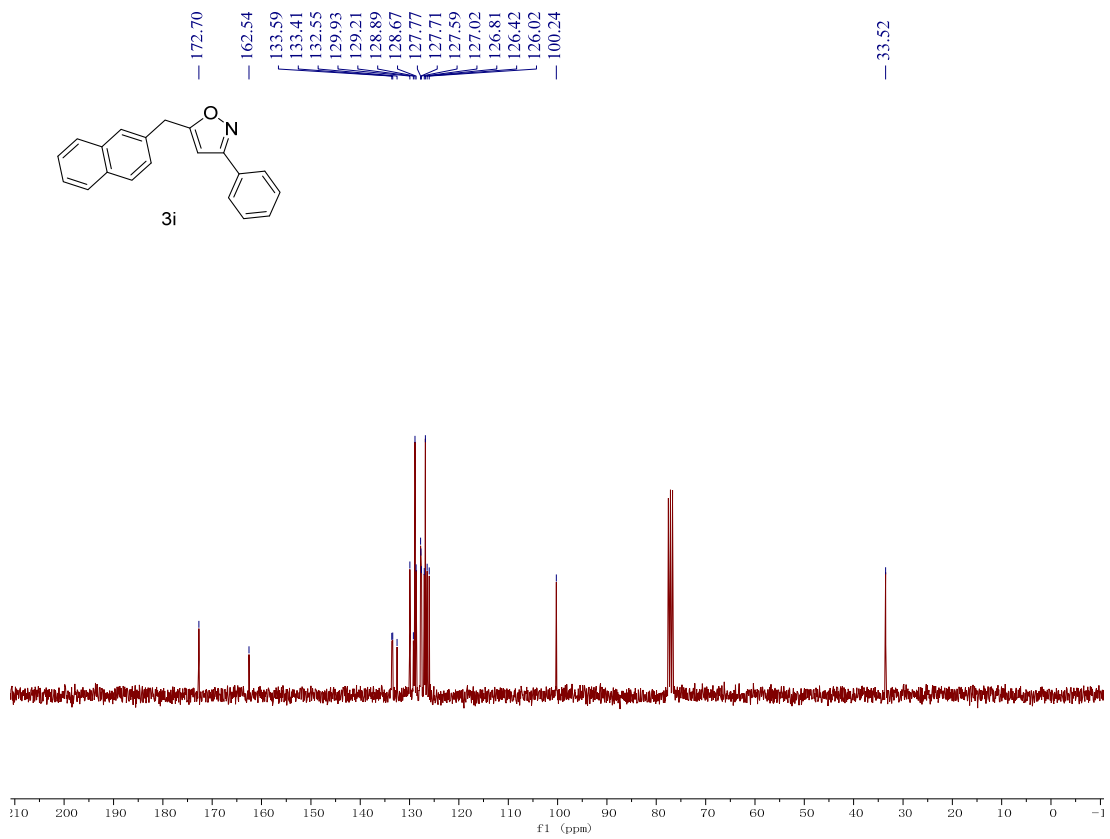
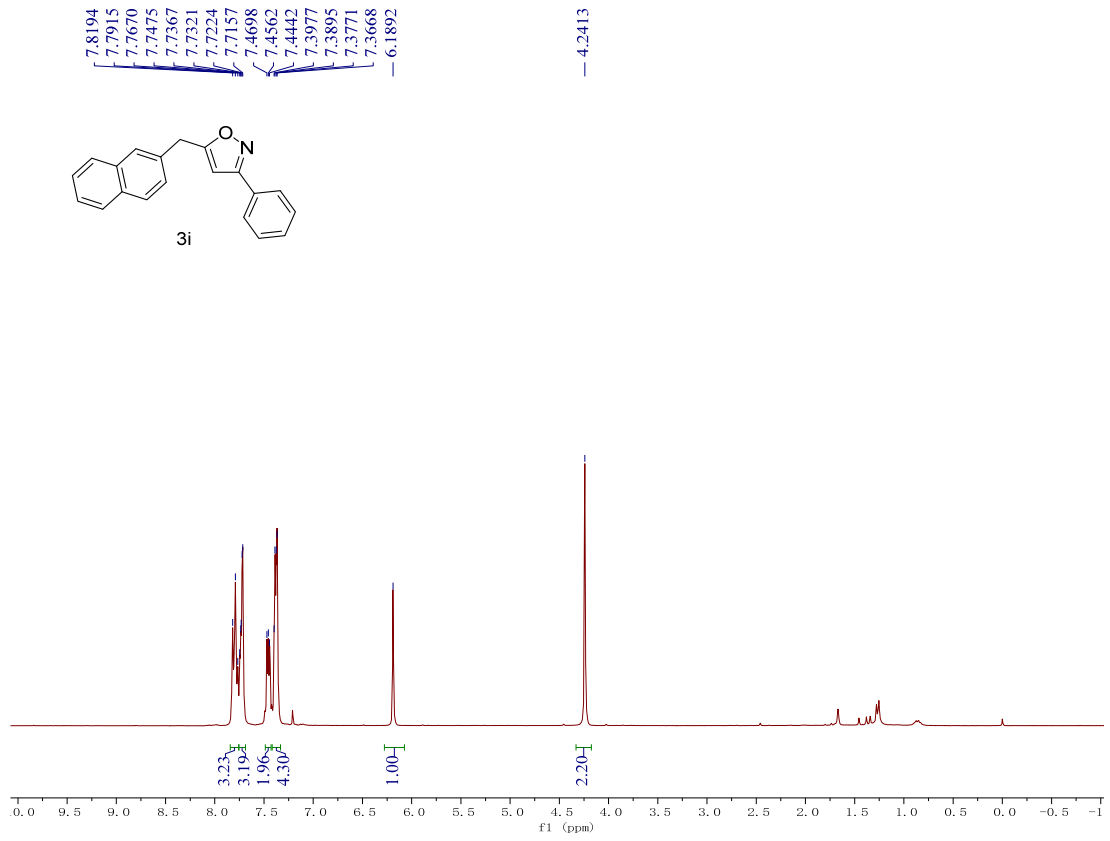


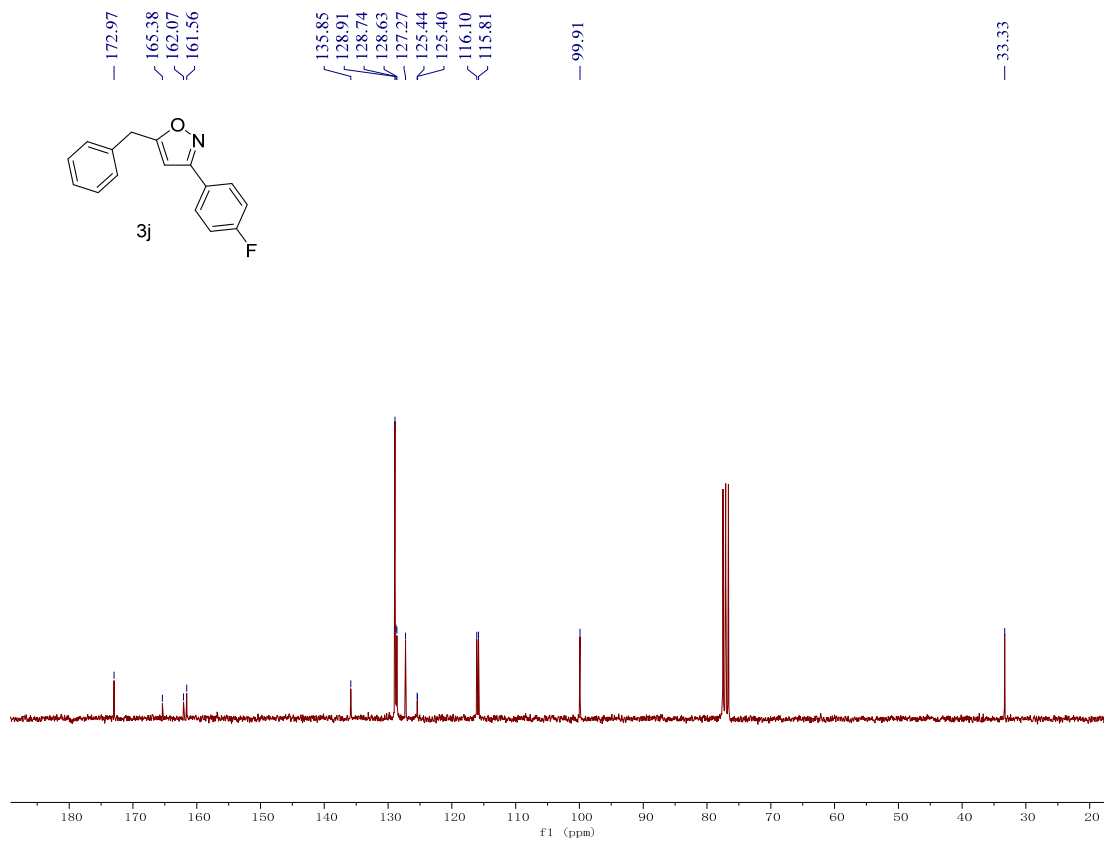
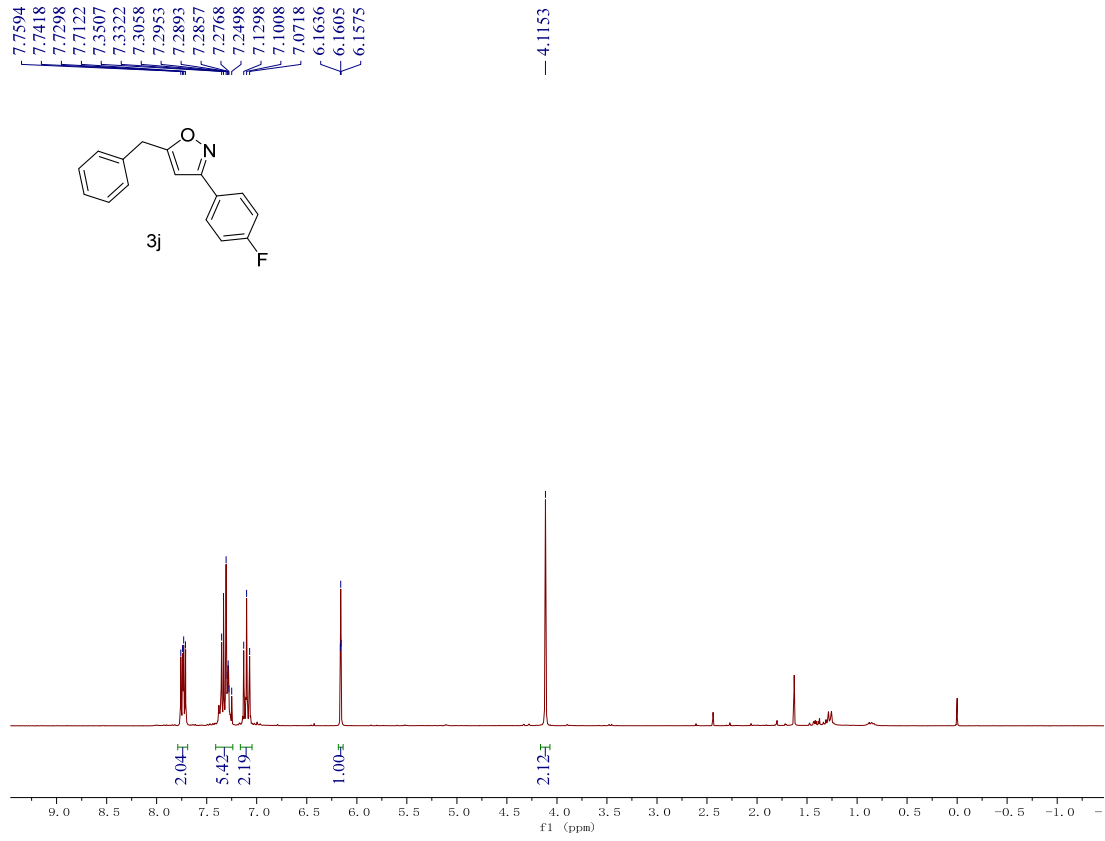


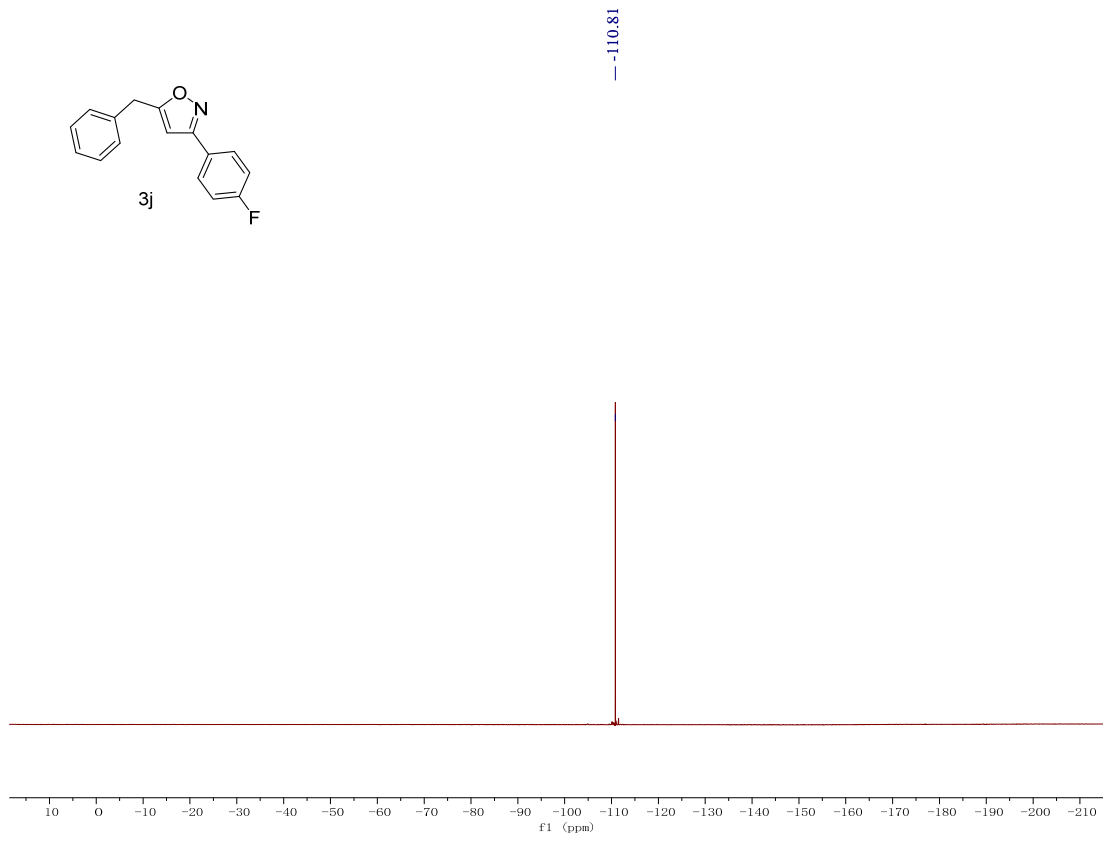
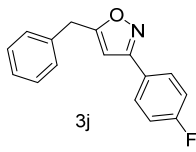
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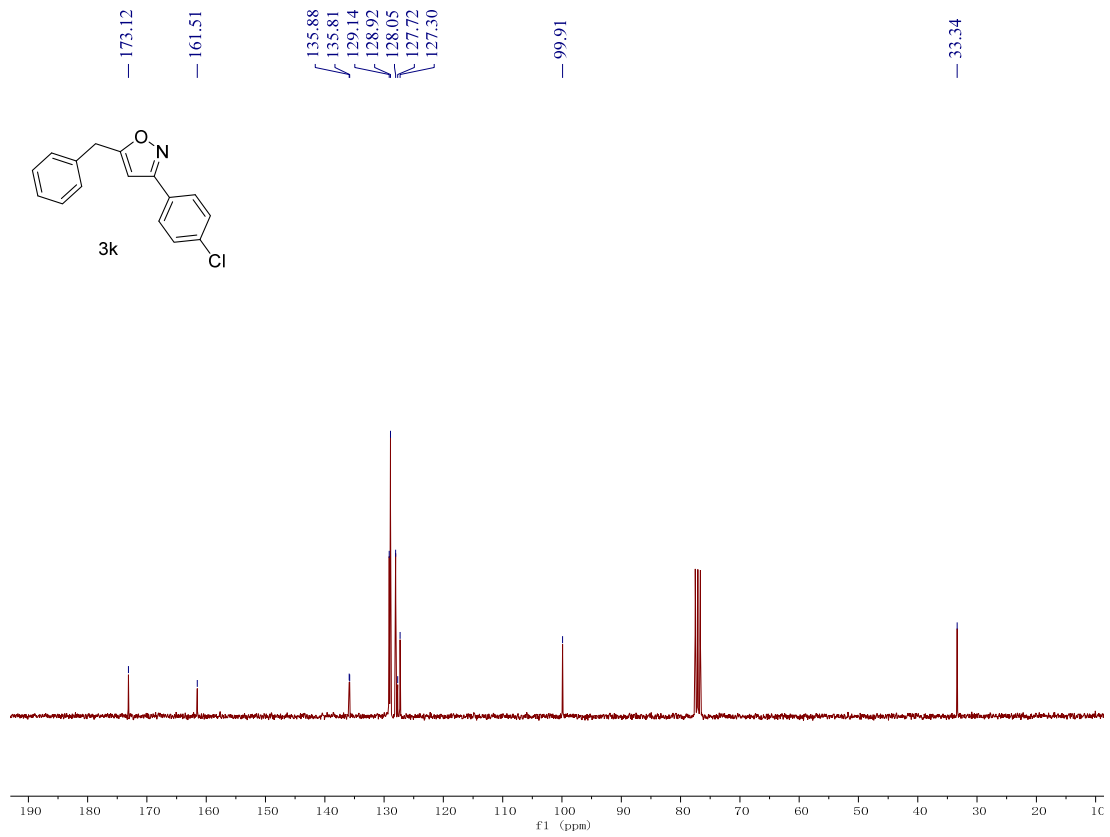
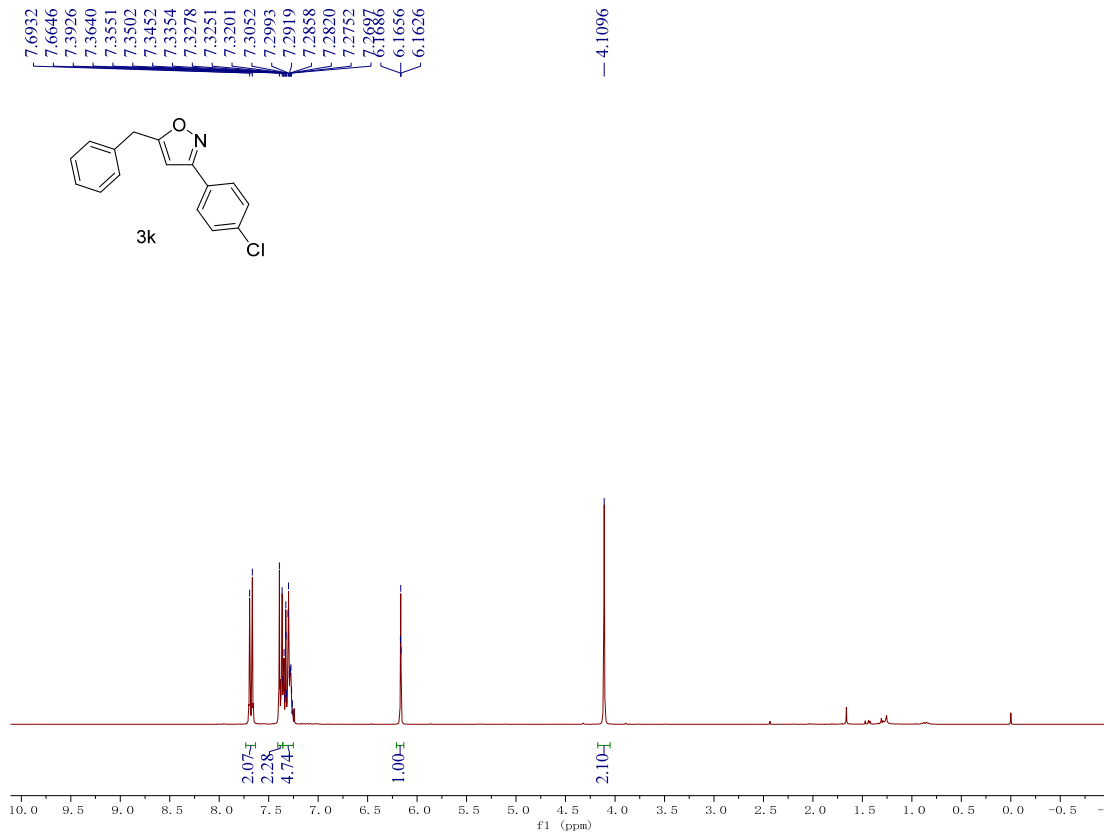


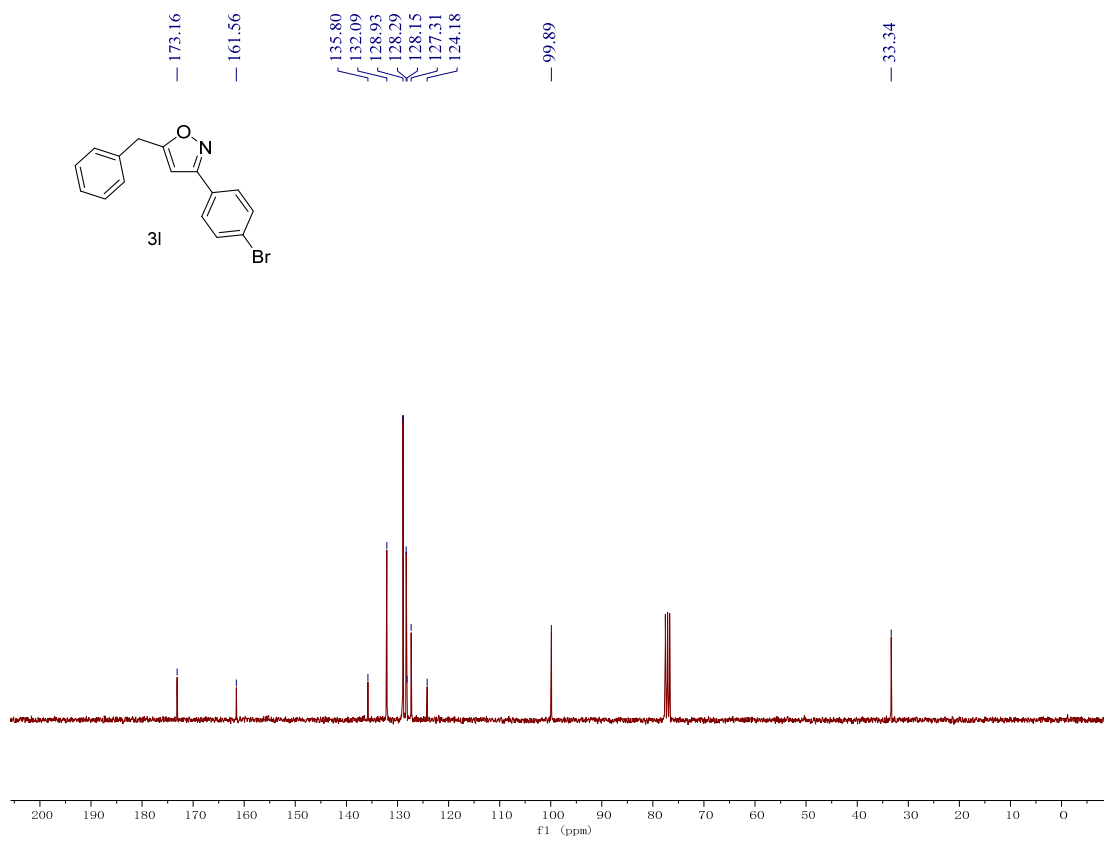
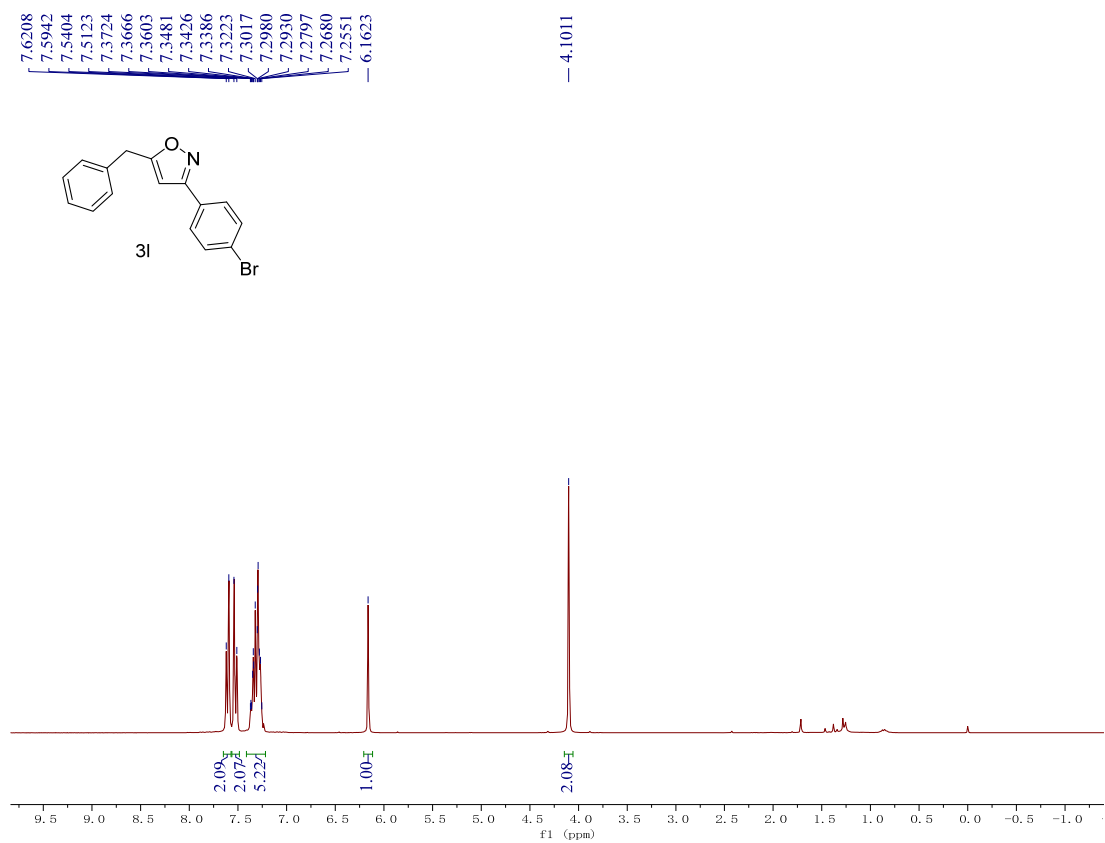


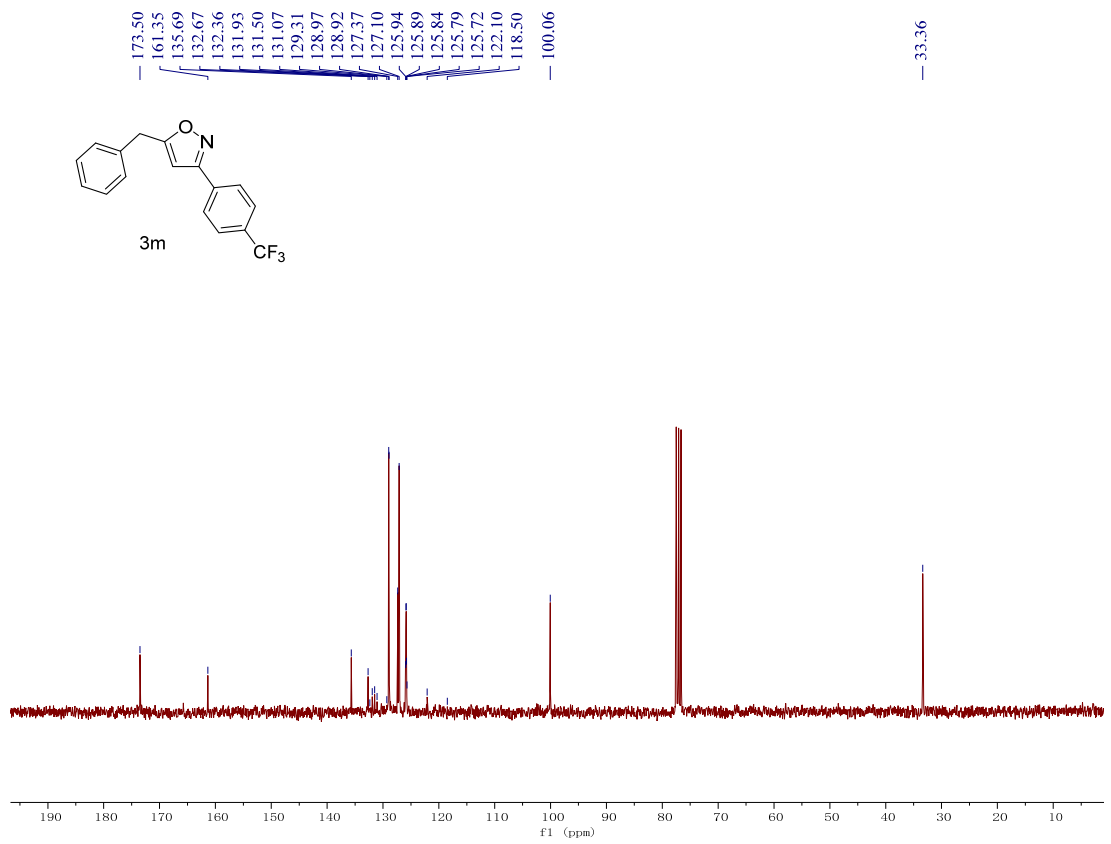
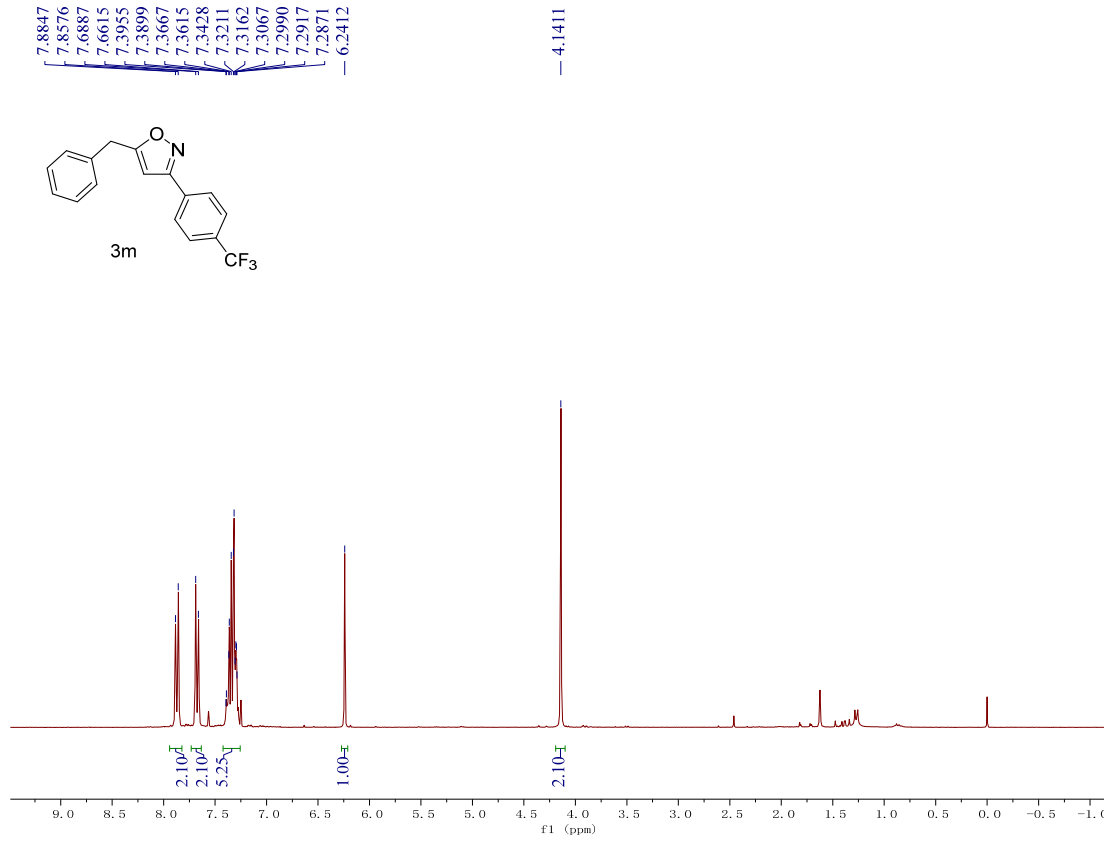


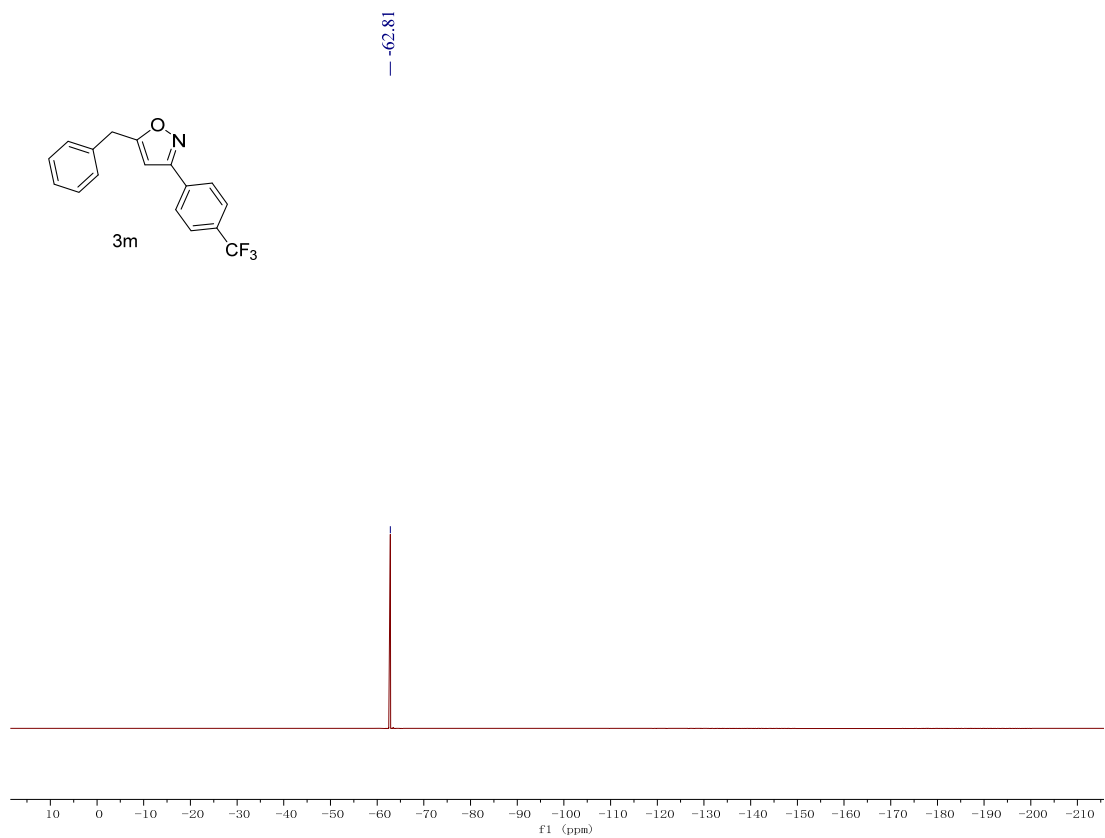


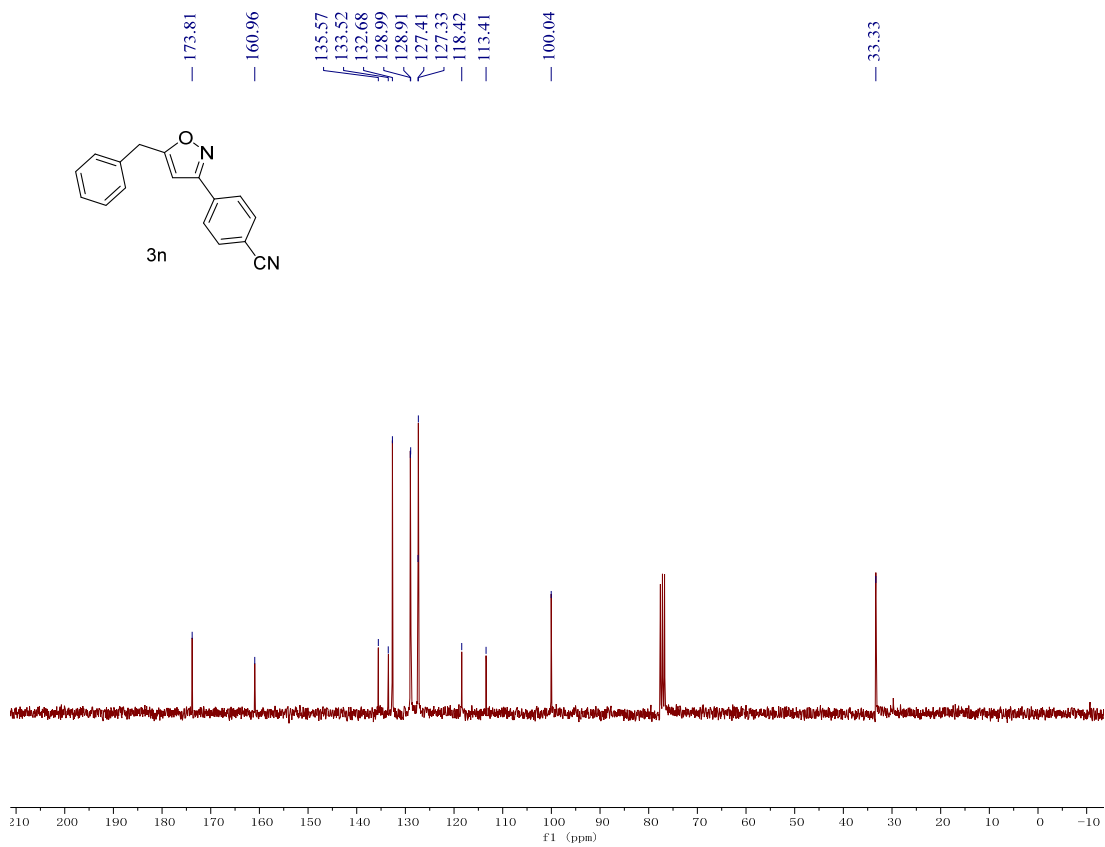
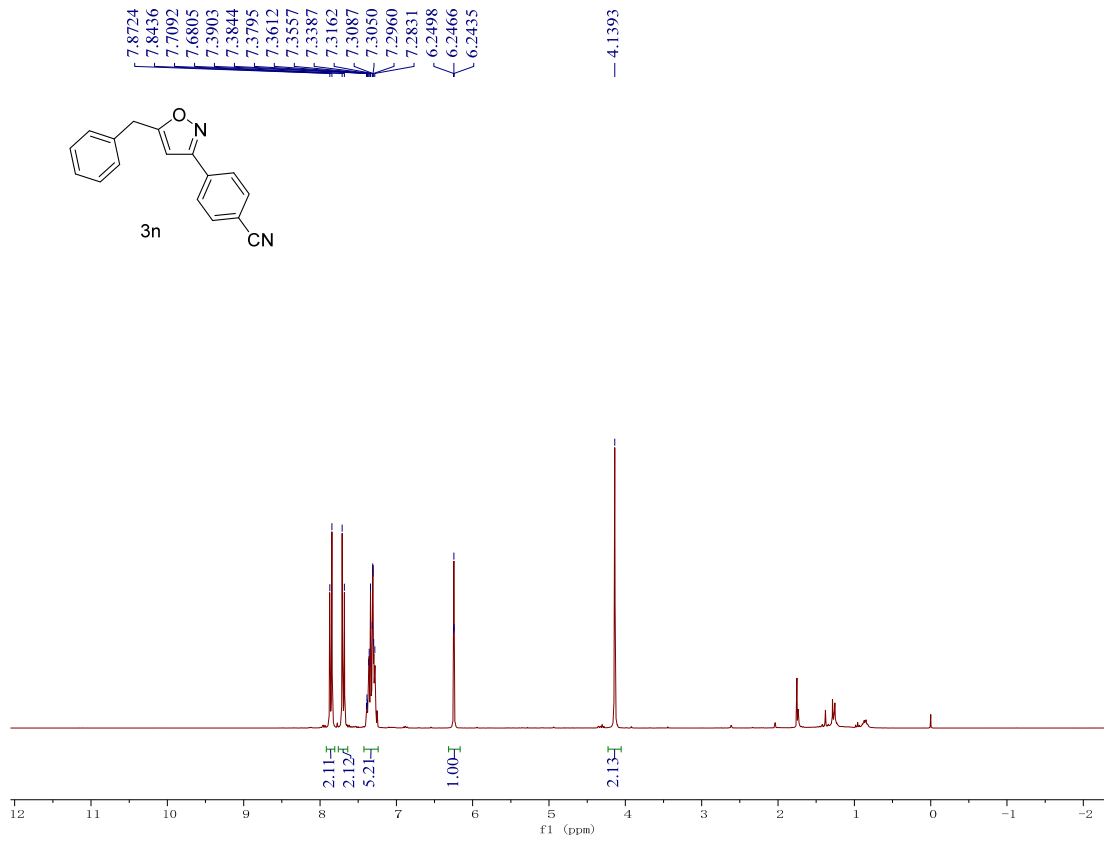


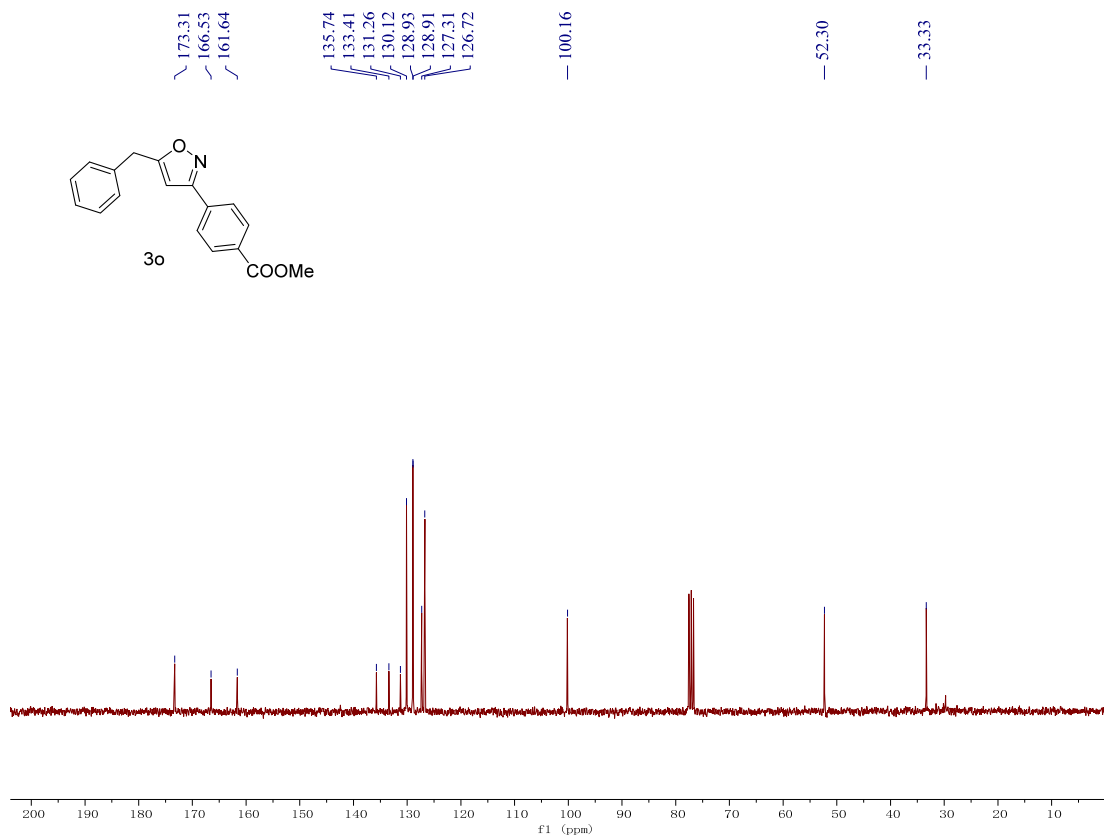
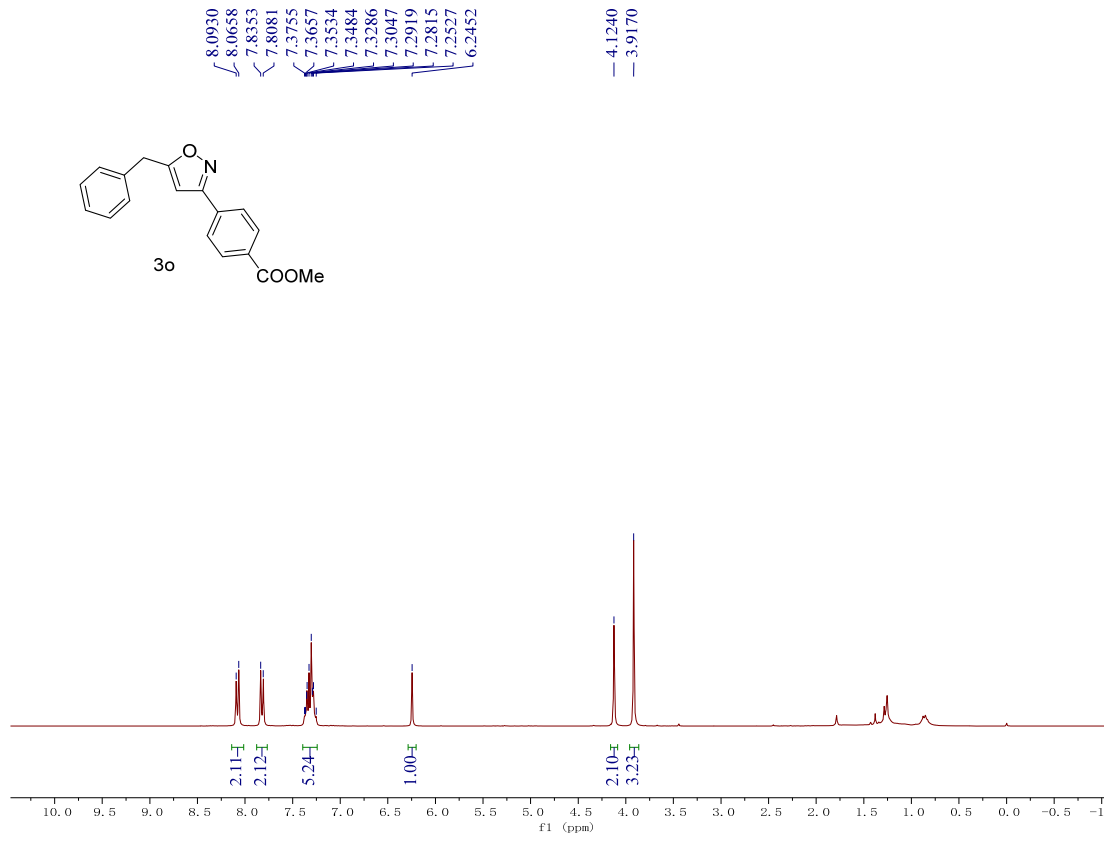


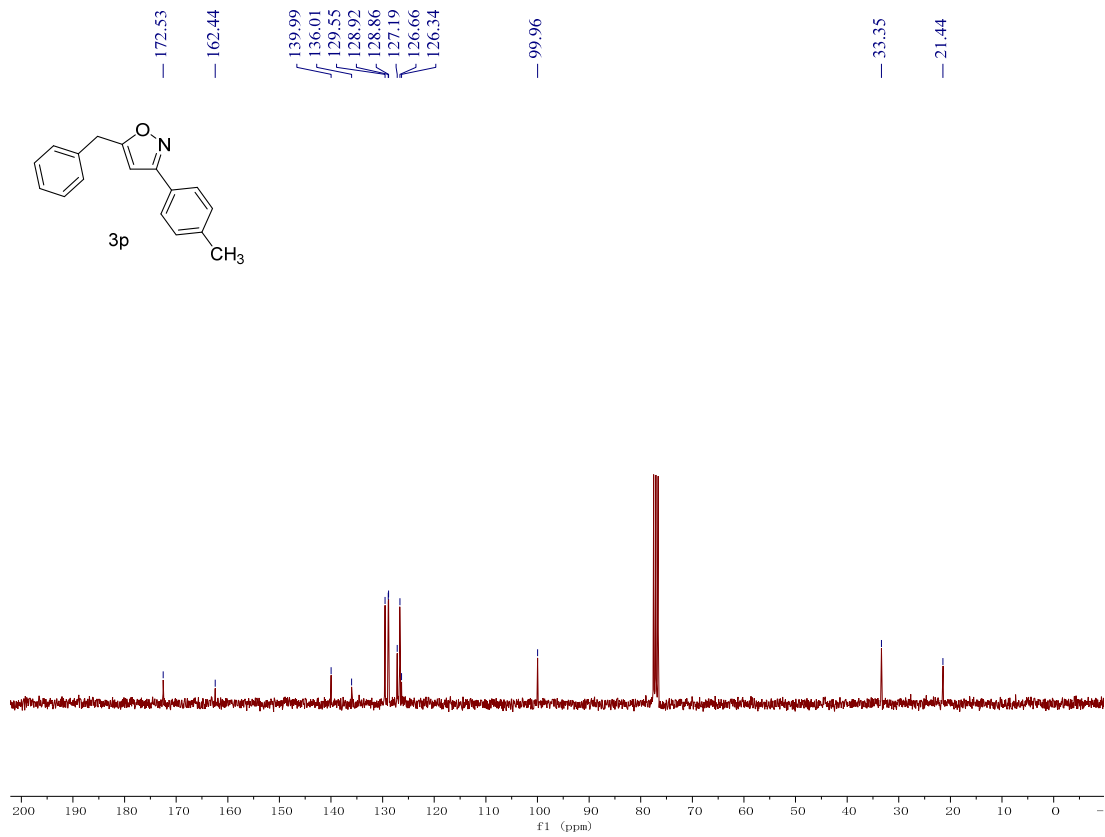
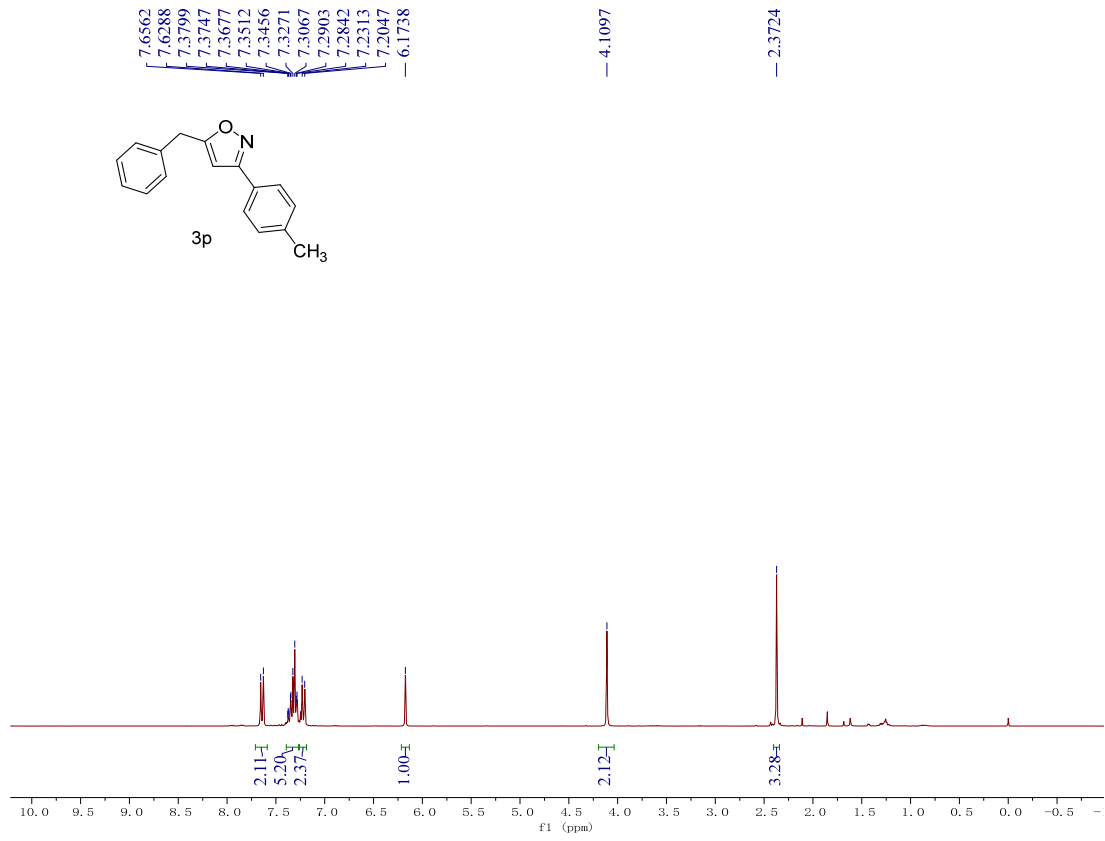


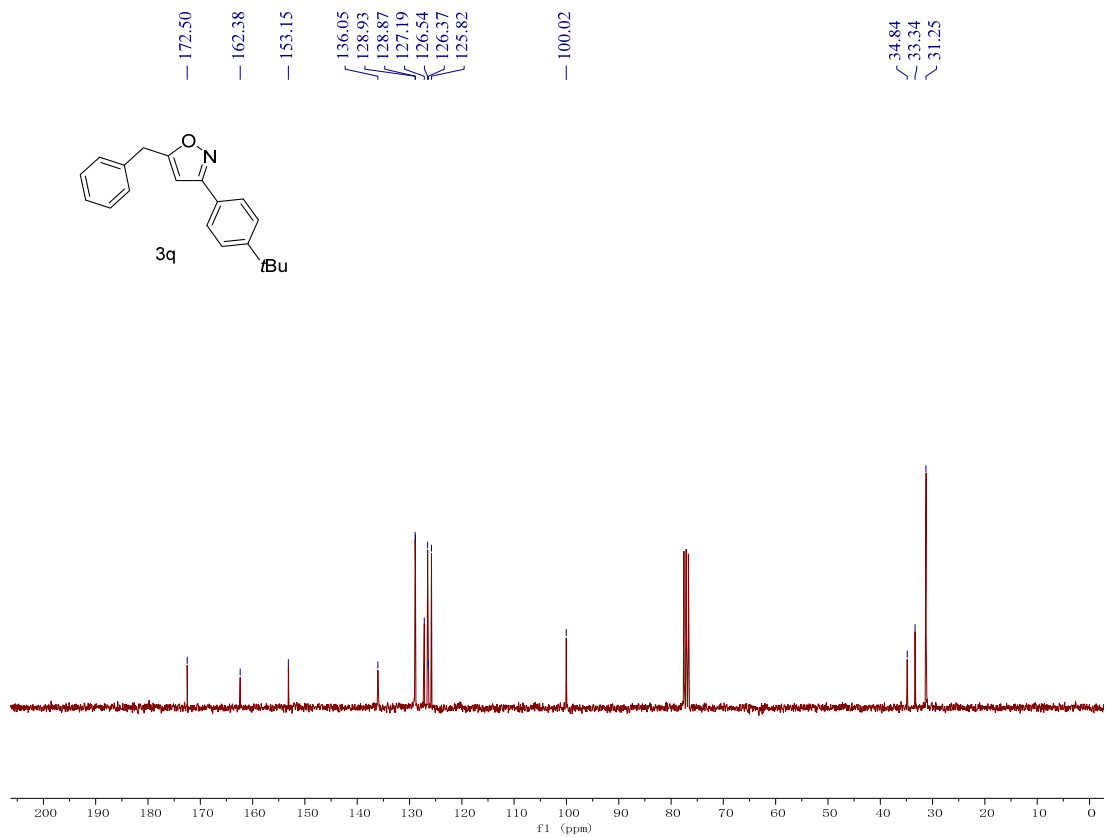
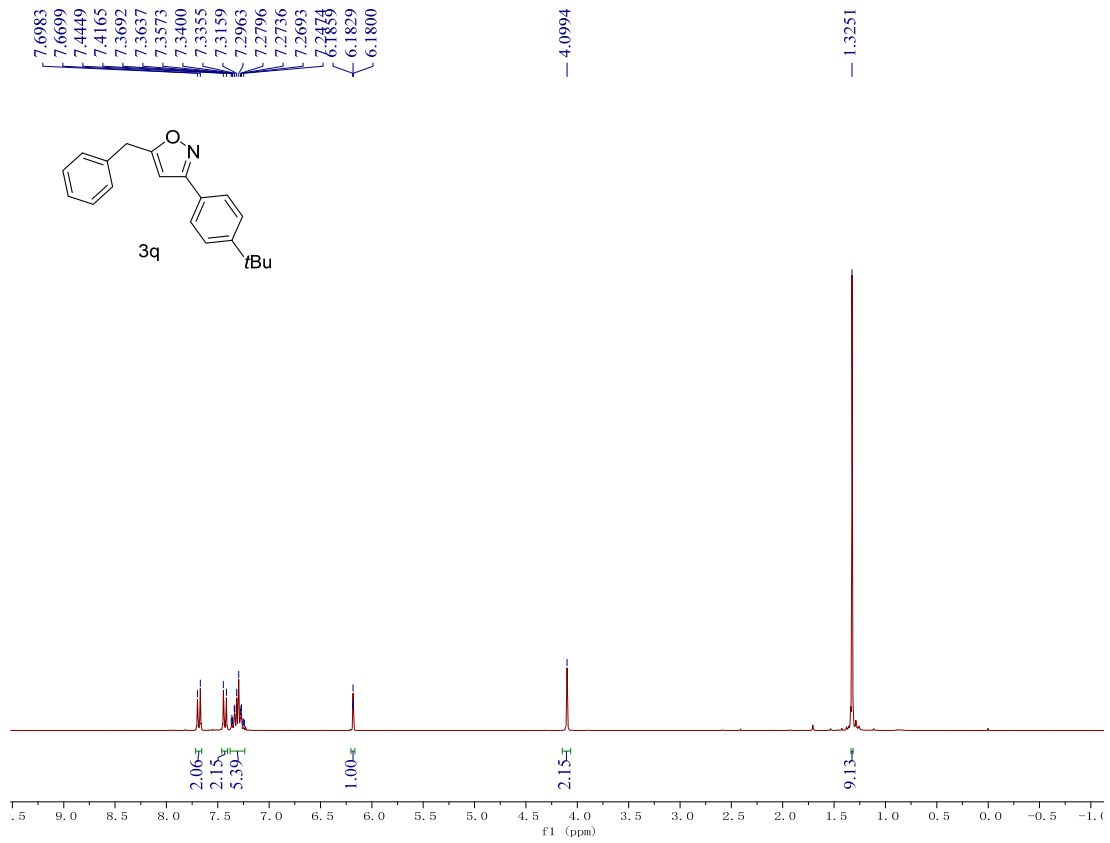


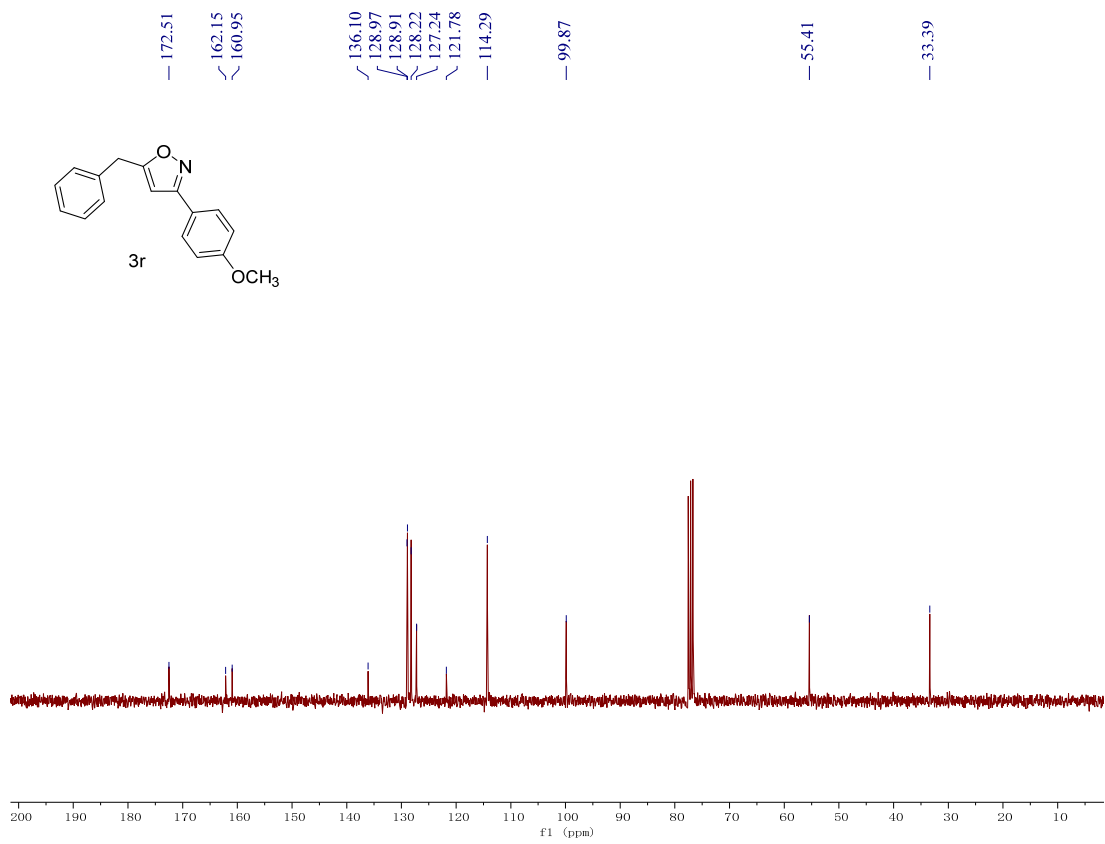
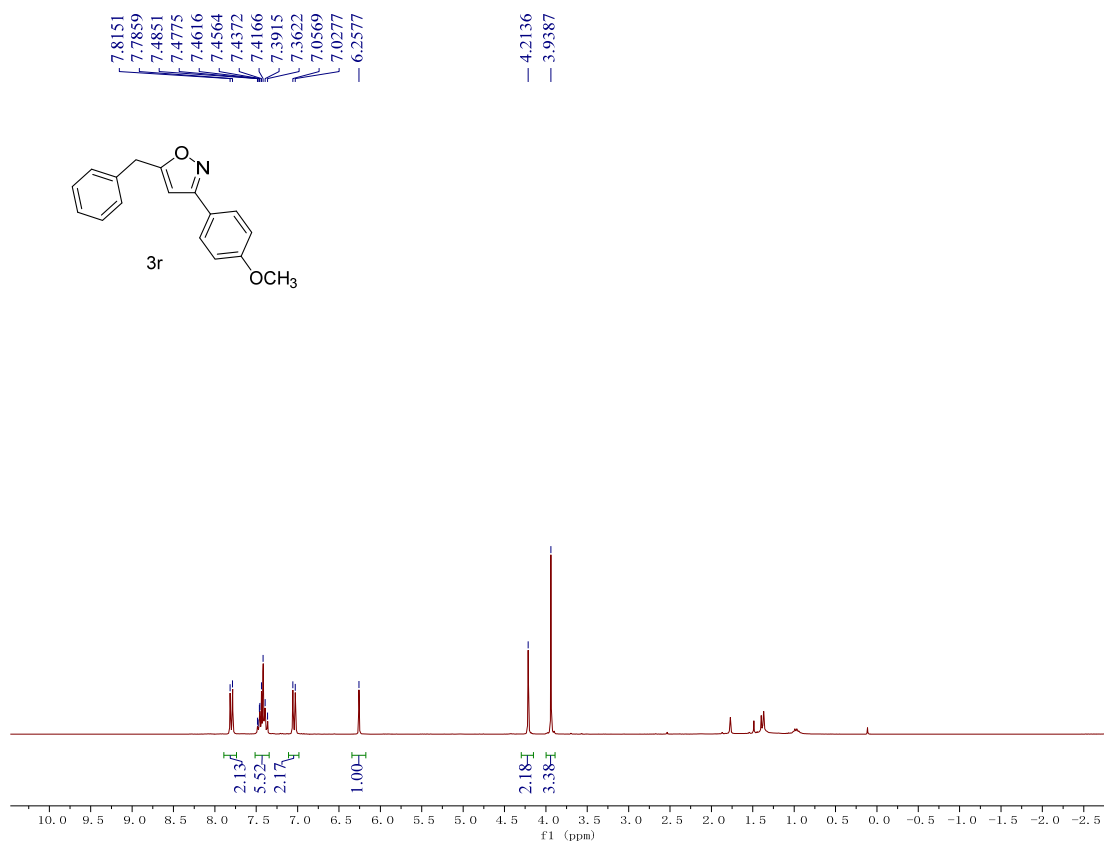


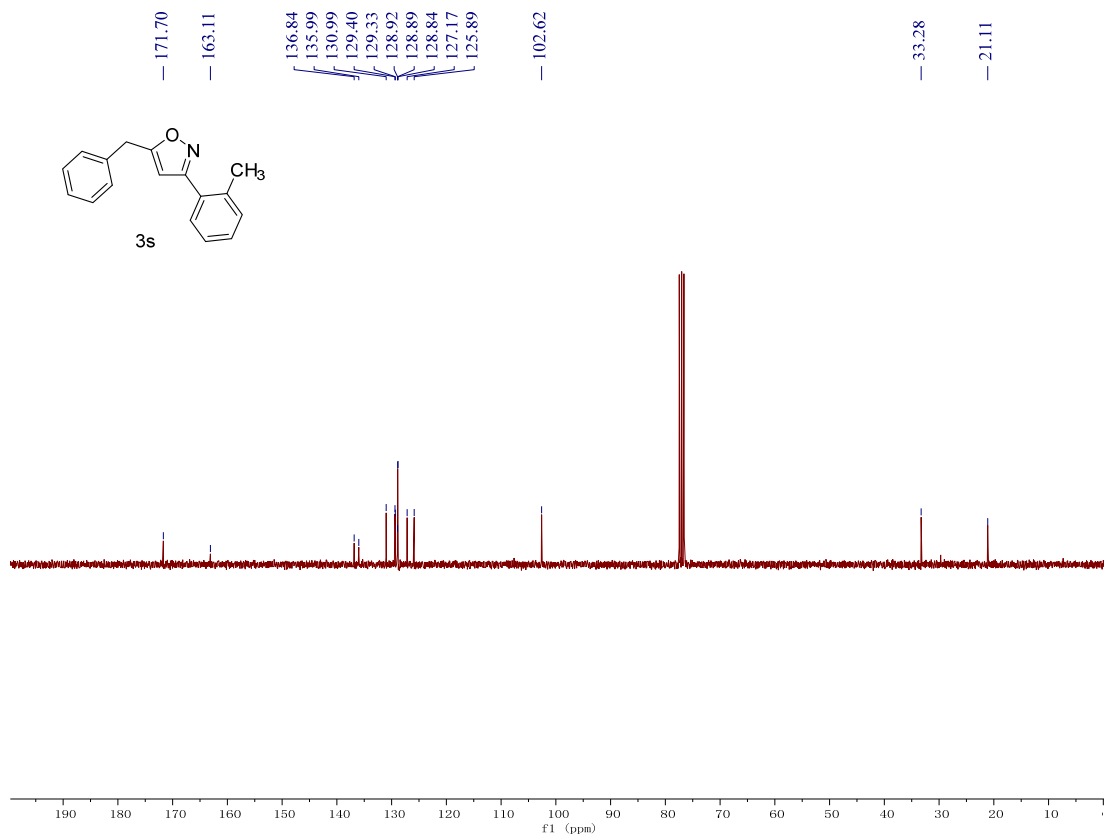
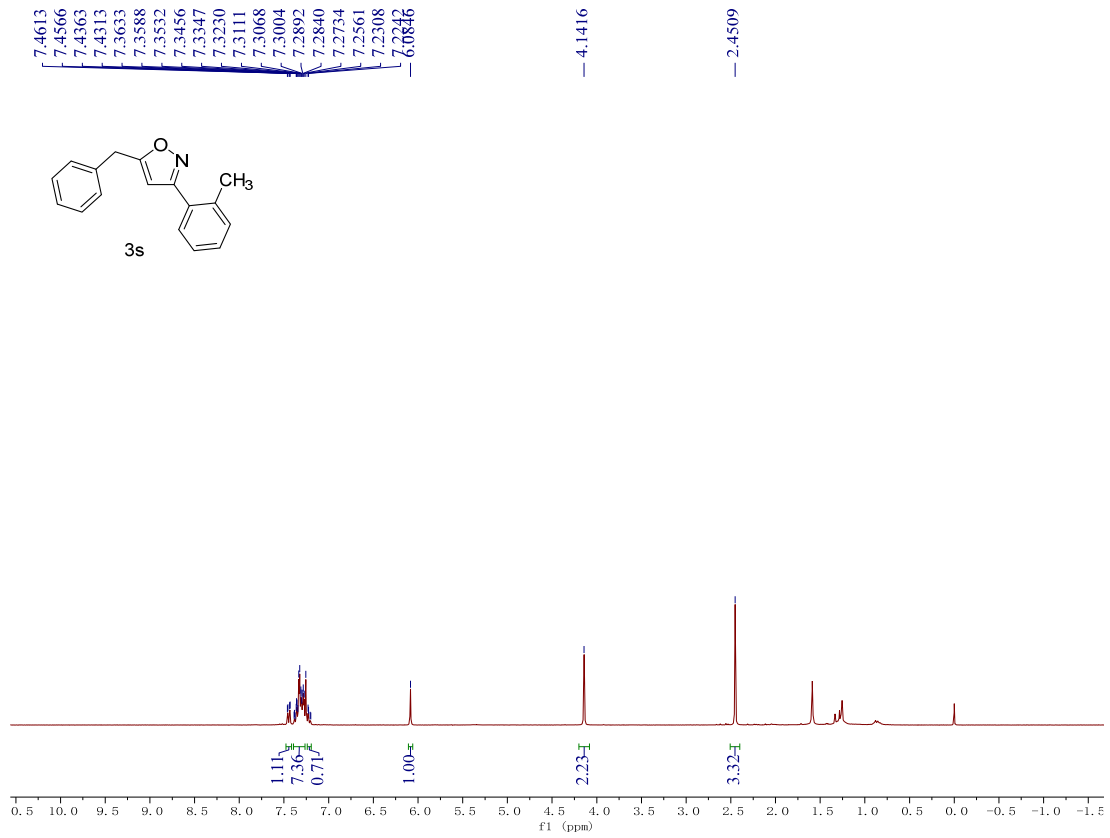




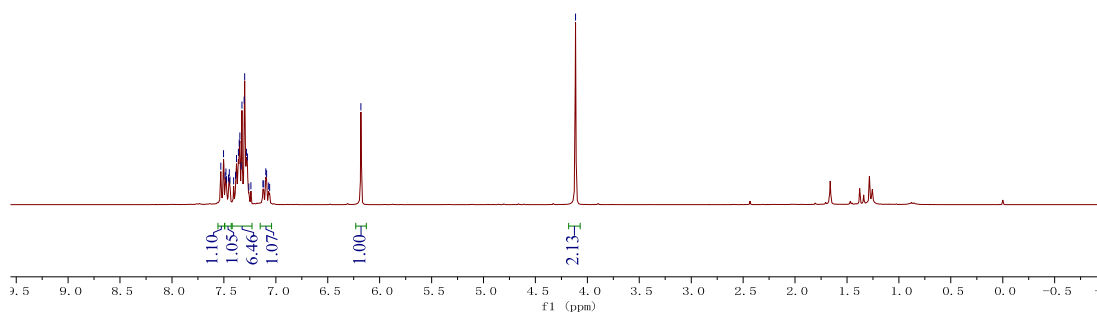
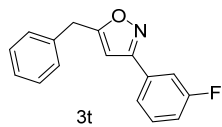




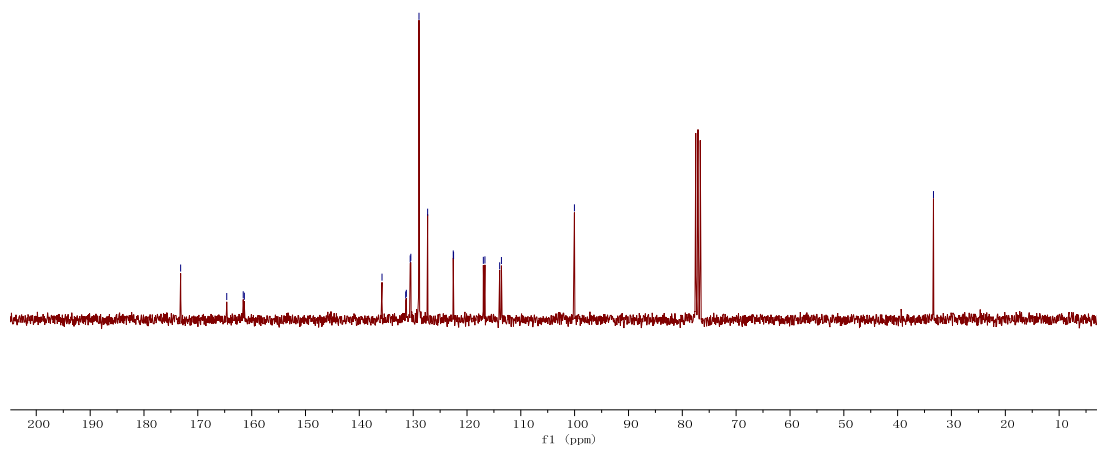
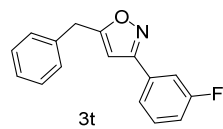


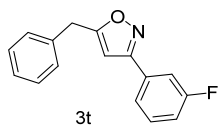


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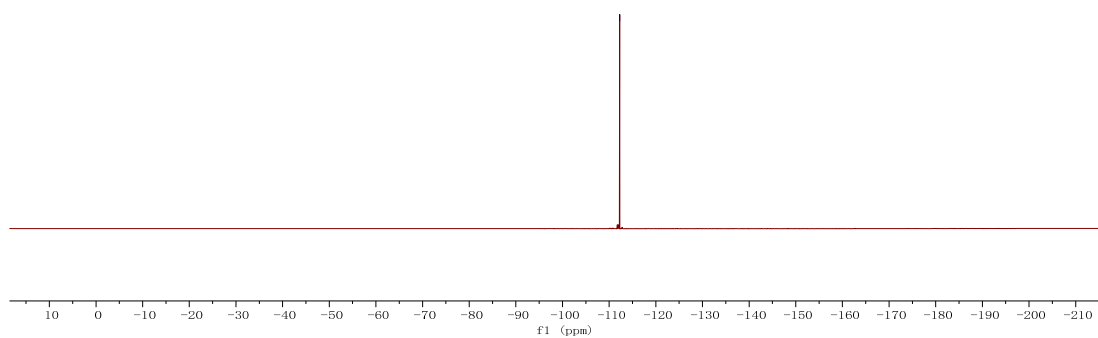


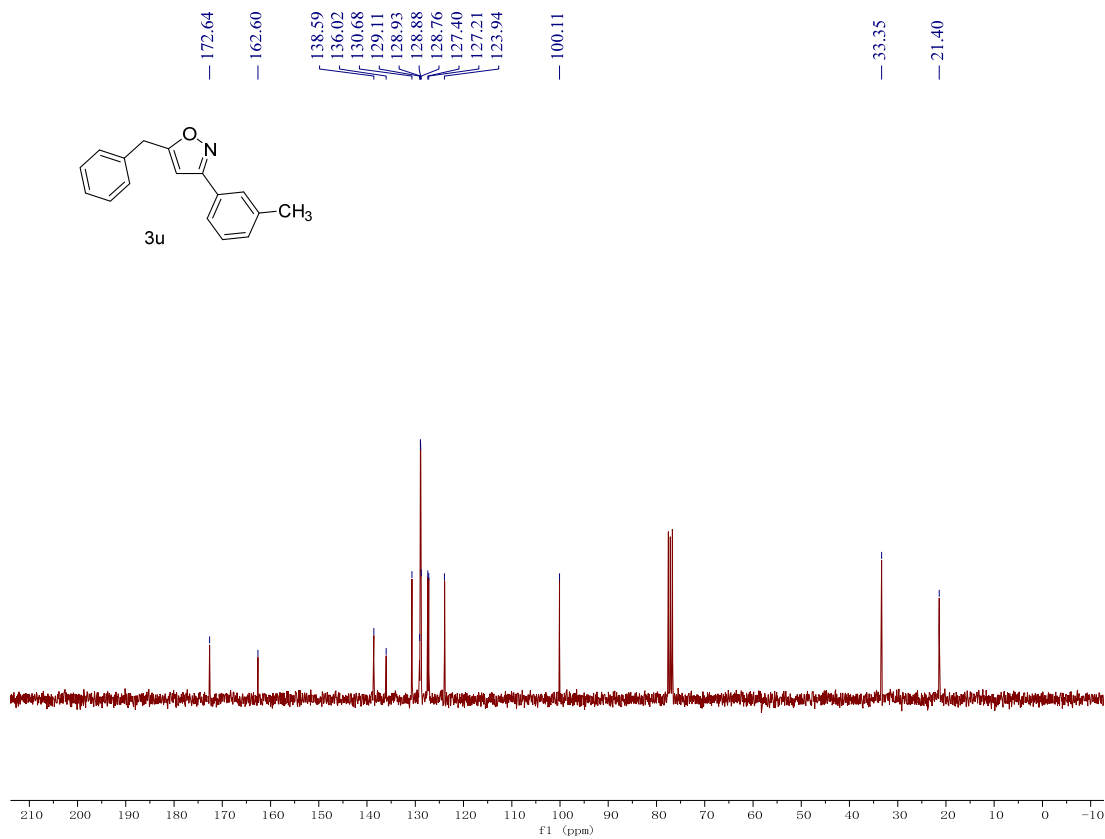
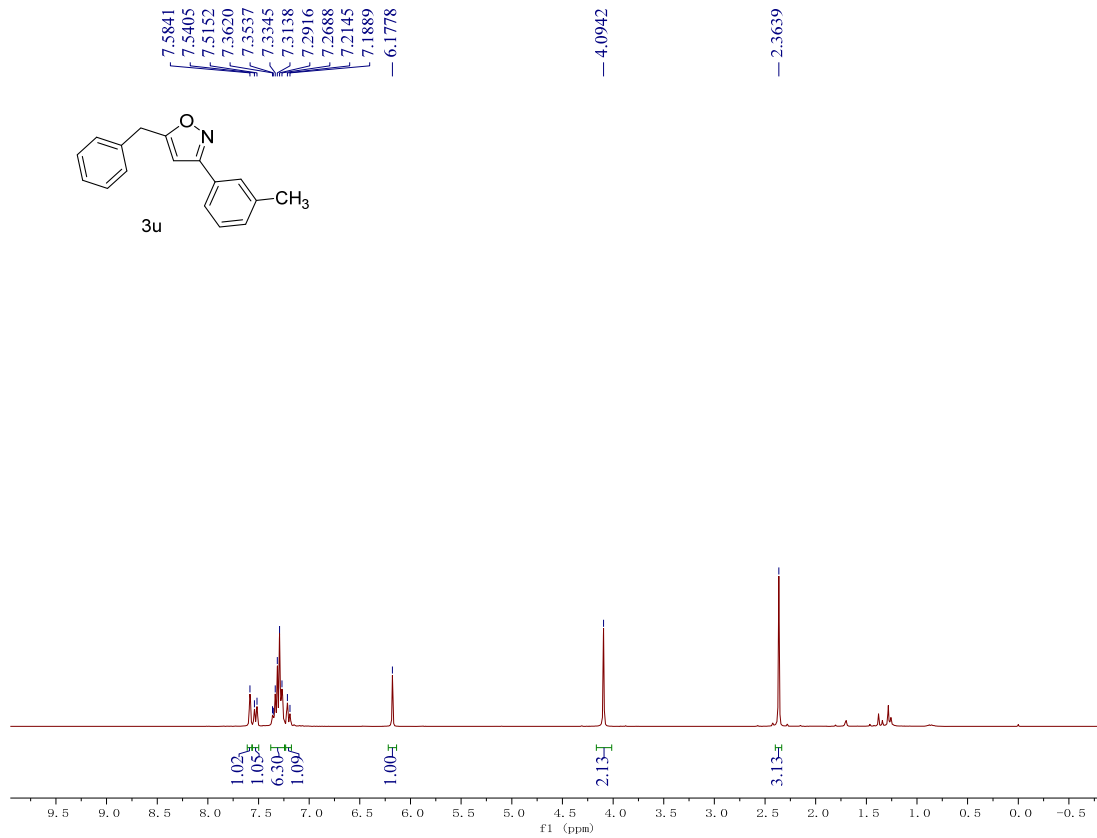
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100.04
33.34



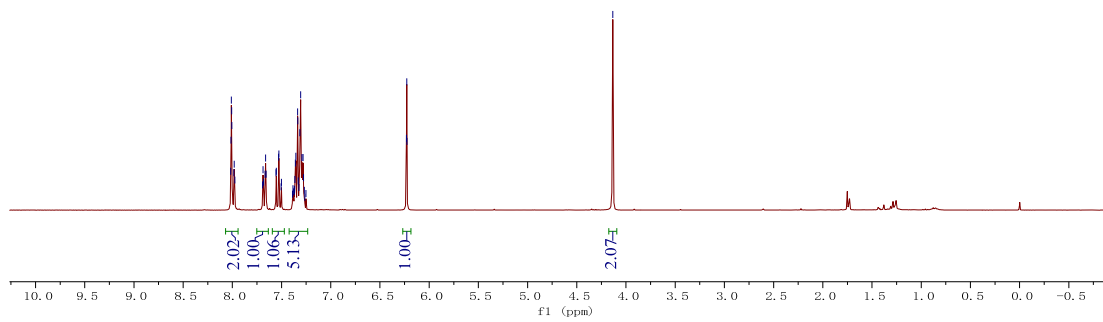
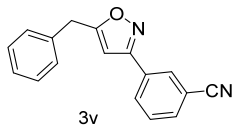


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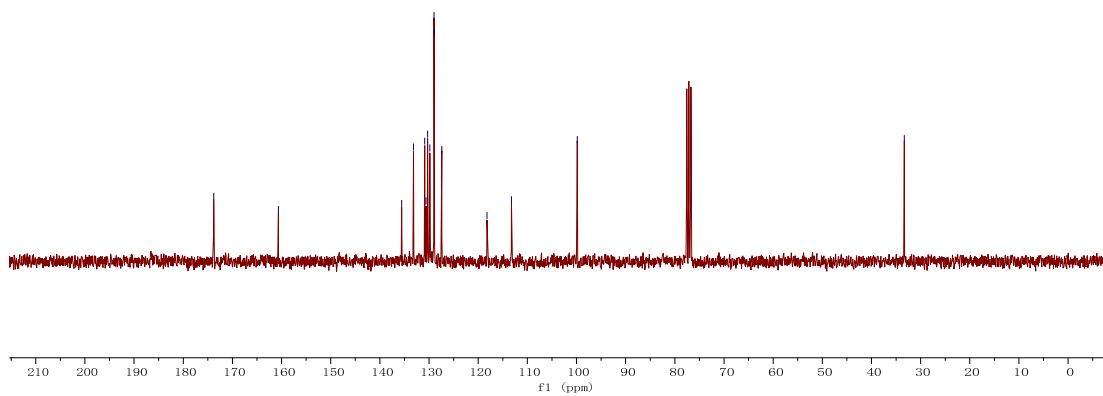
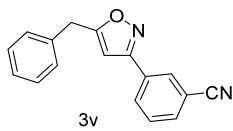


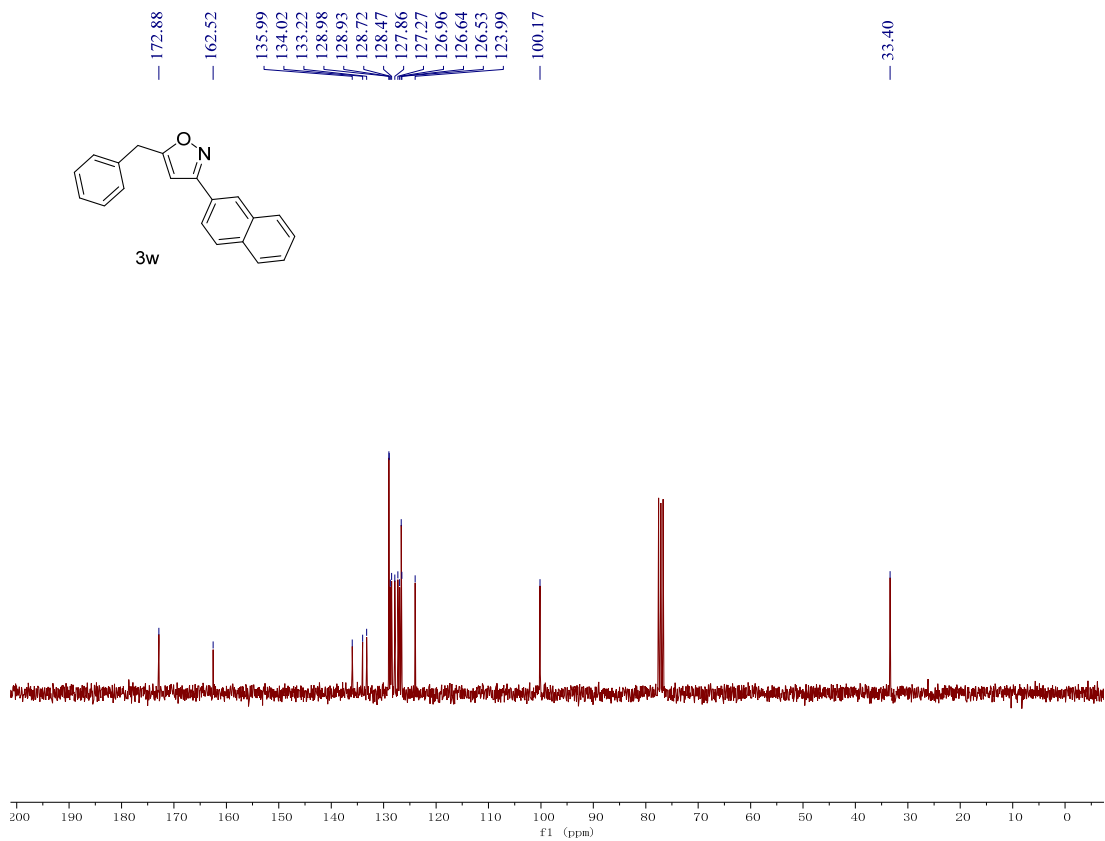
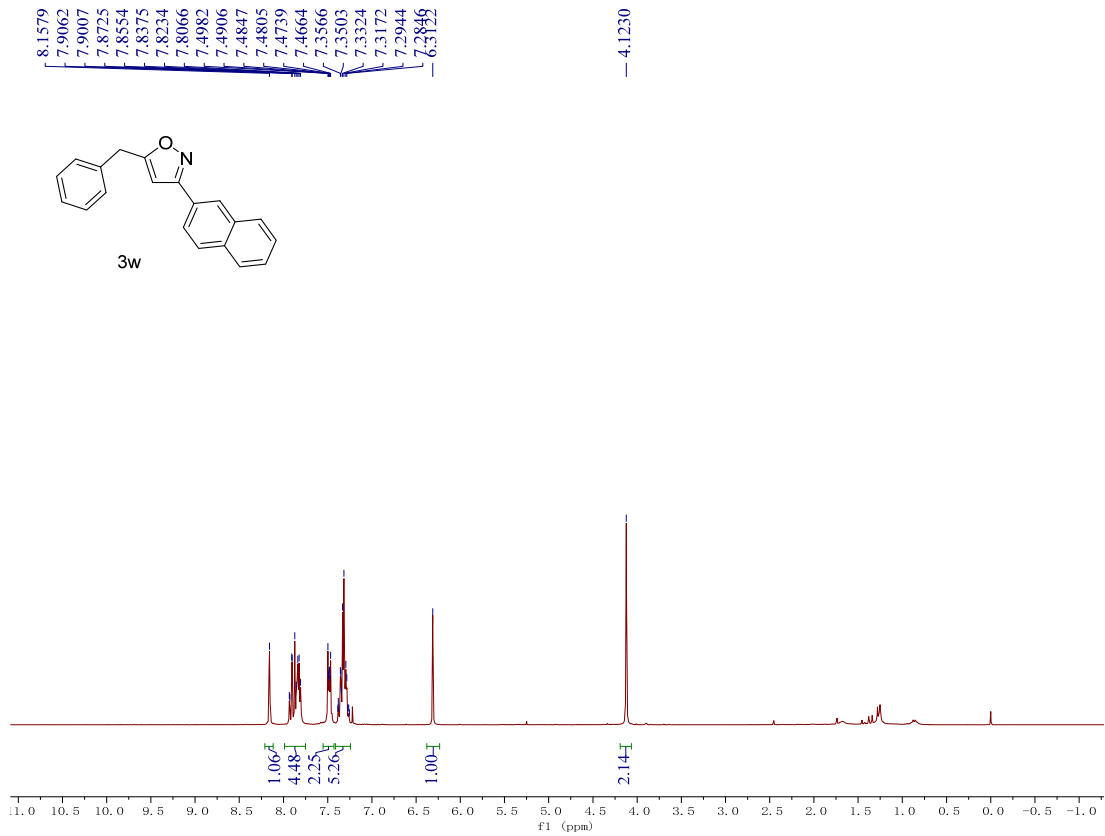


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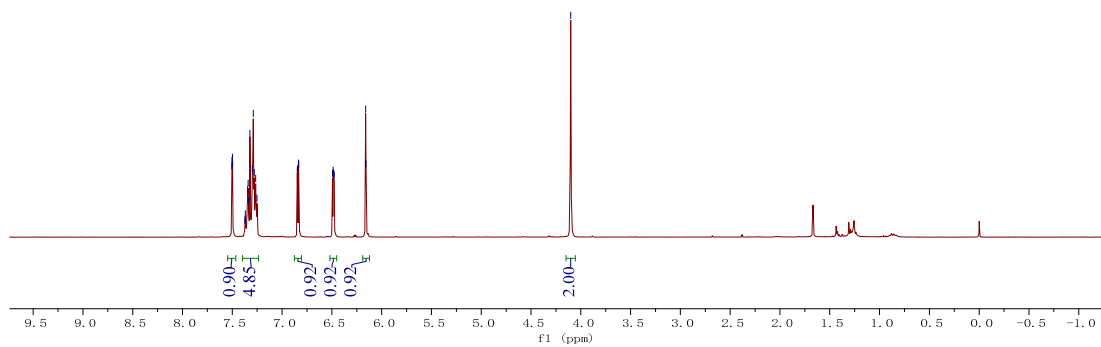
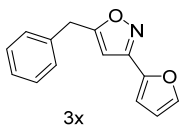
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33.34





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6.8331
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6.4876
6.4823
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— 4.1019



— 172.50

— 154.86

— 144.43

— 143.75

— 135.74

— 128.88

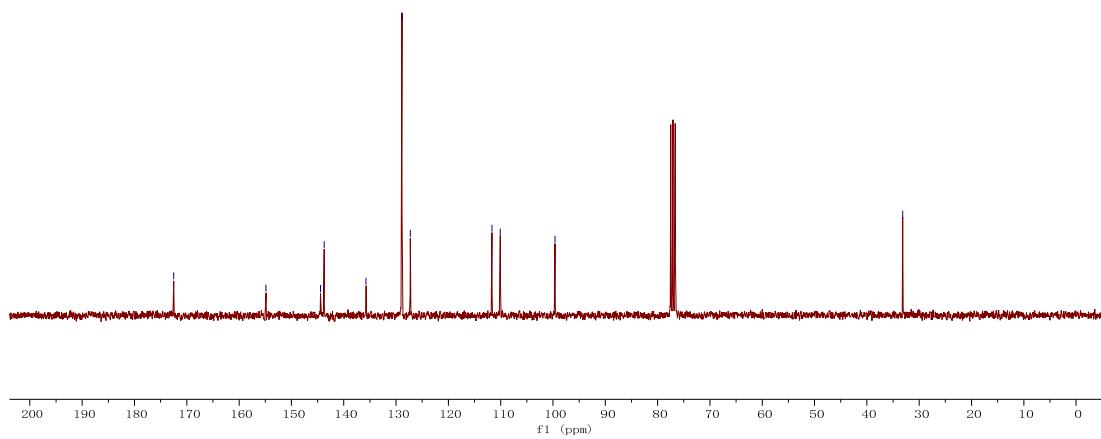
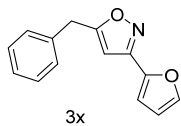
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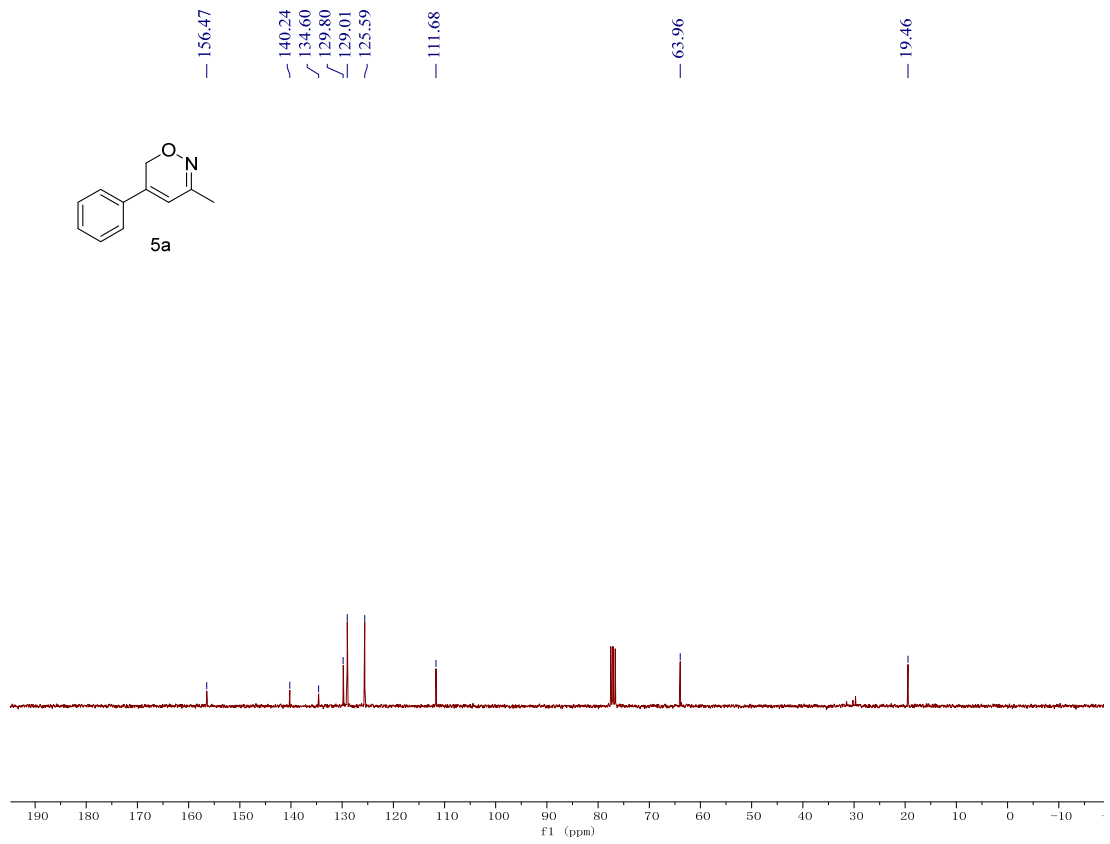
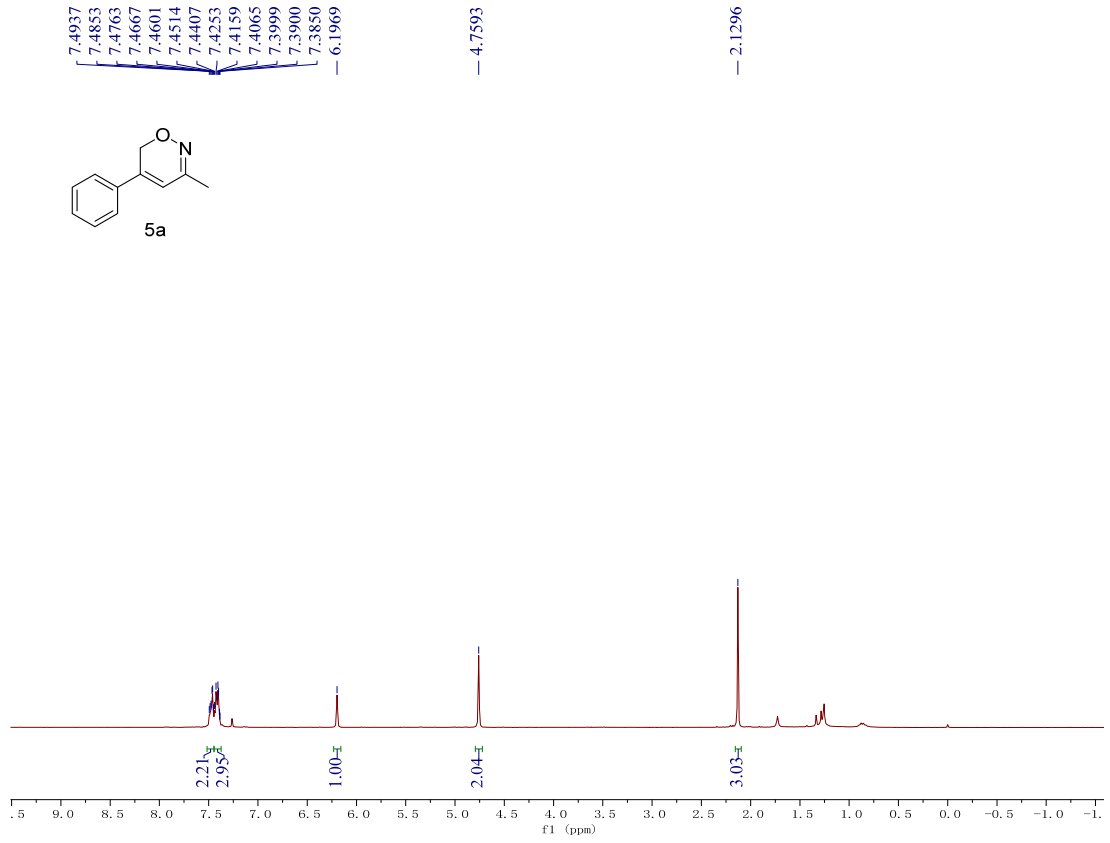
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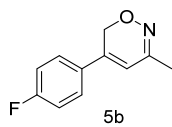
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— 99.62

— 33.17



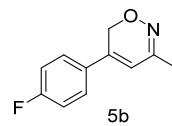
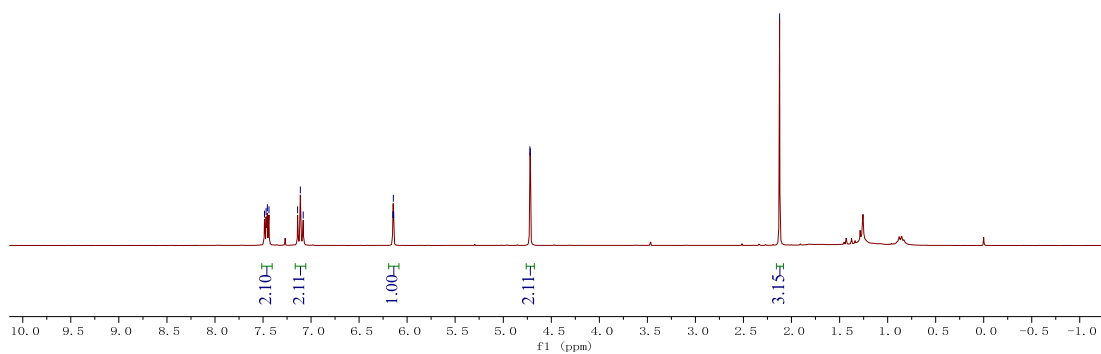




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2.1245

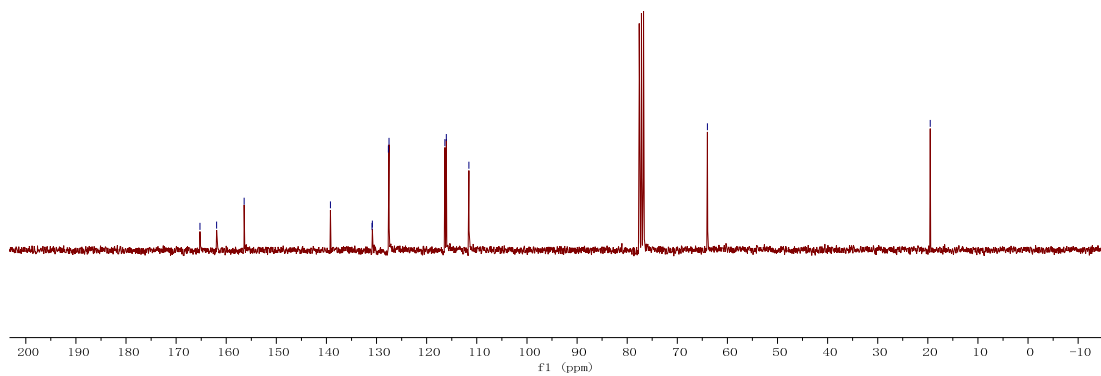


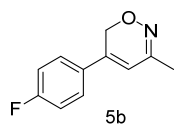
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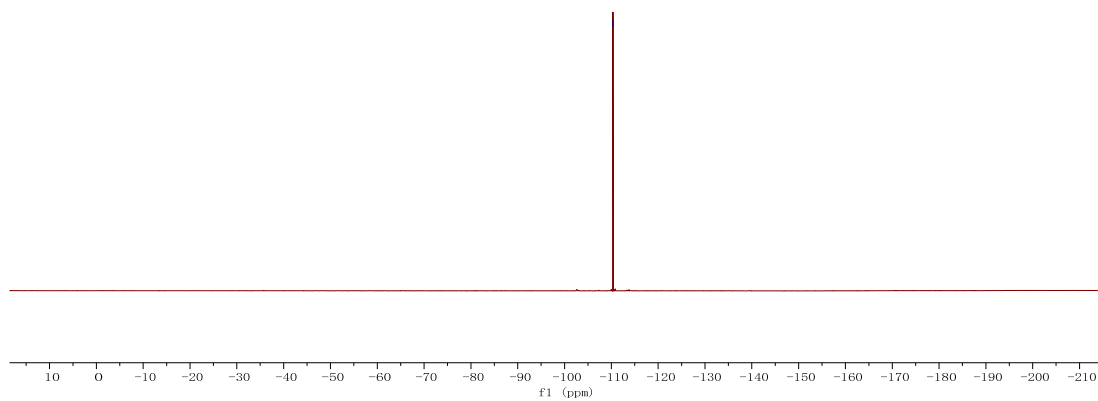
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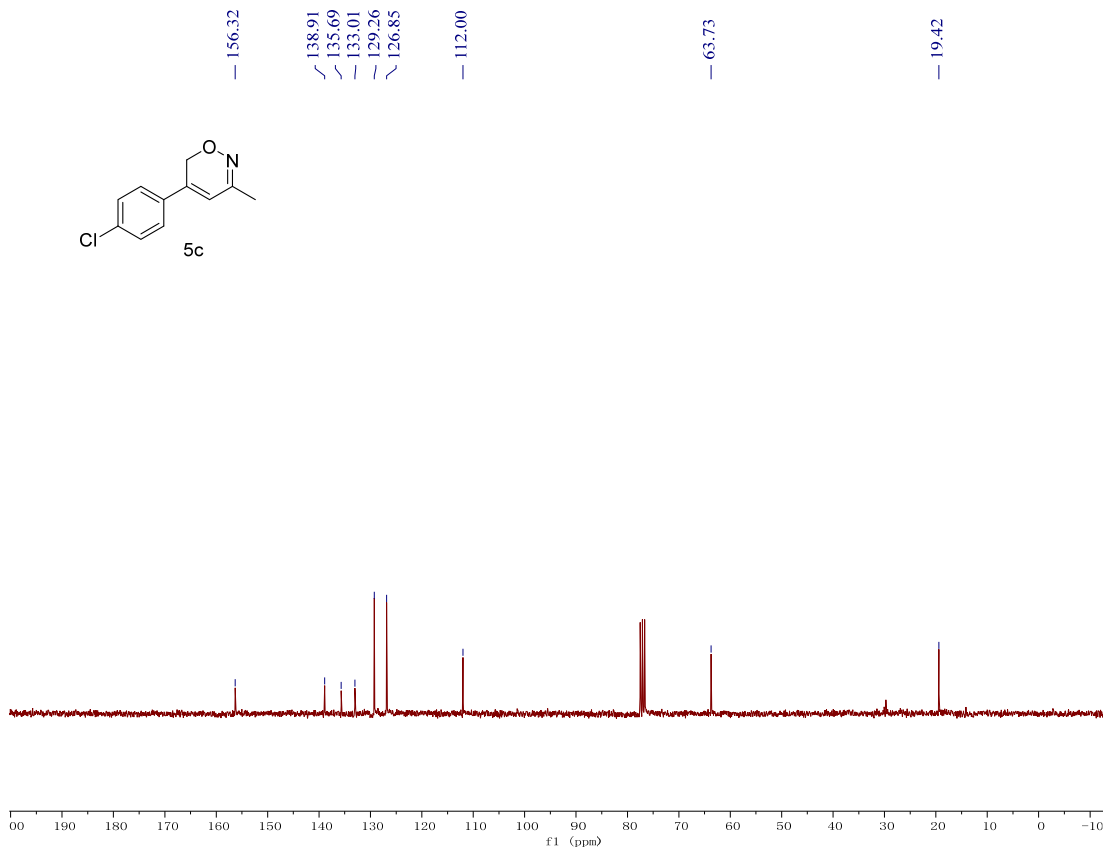
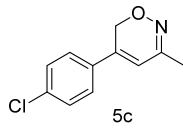
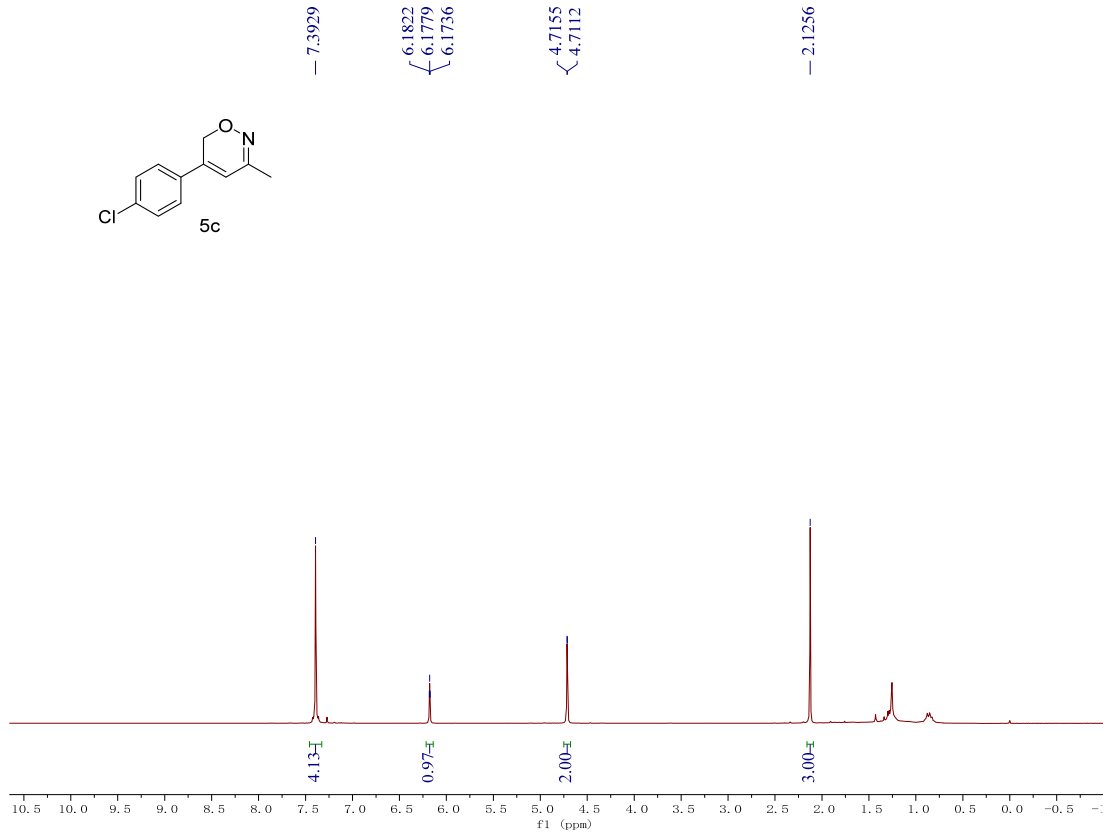
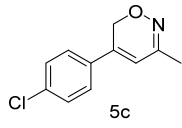
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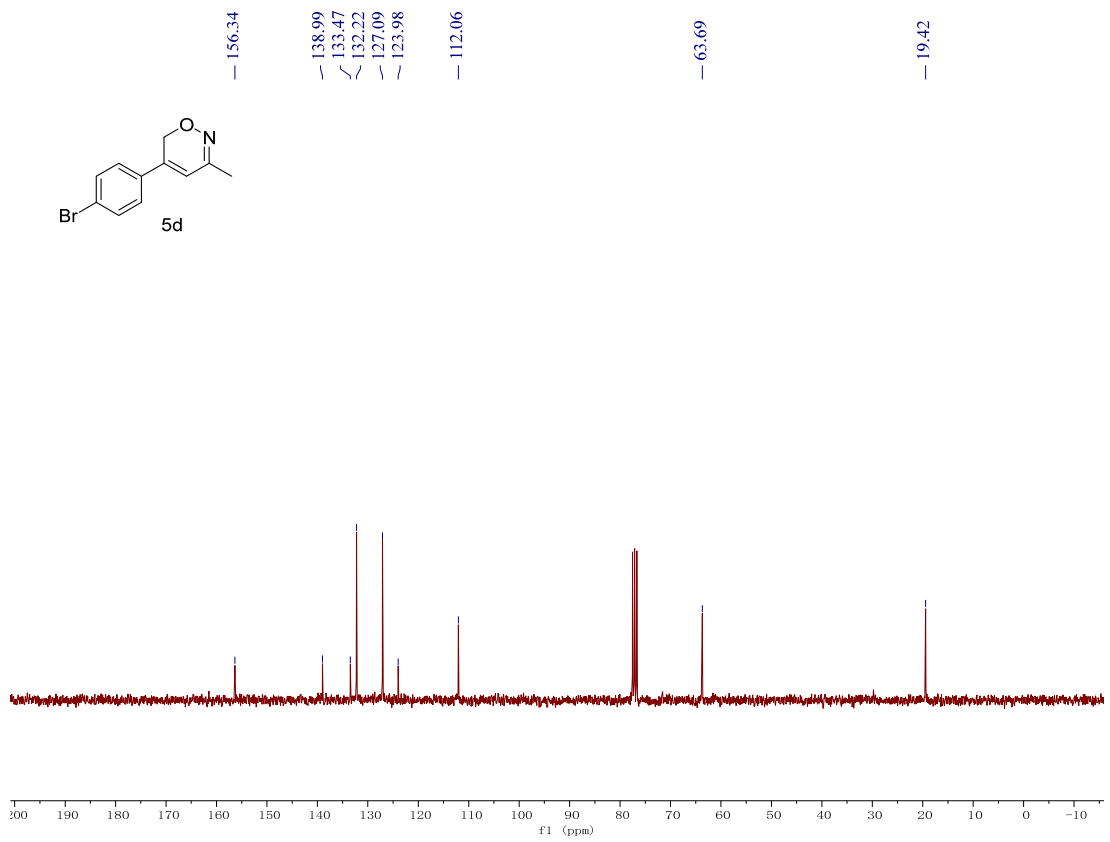
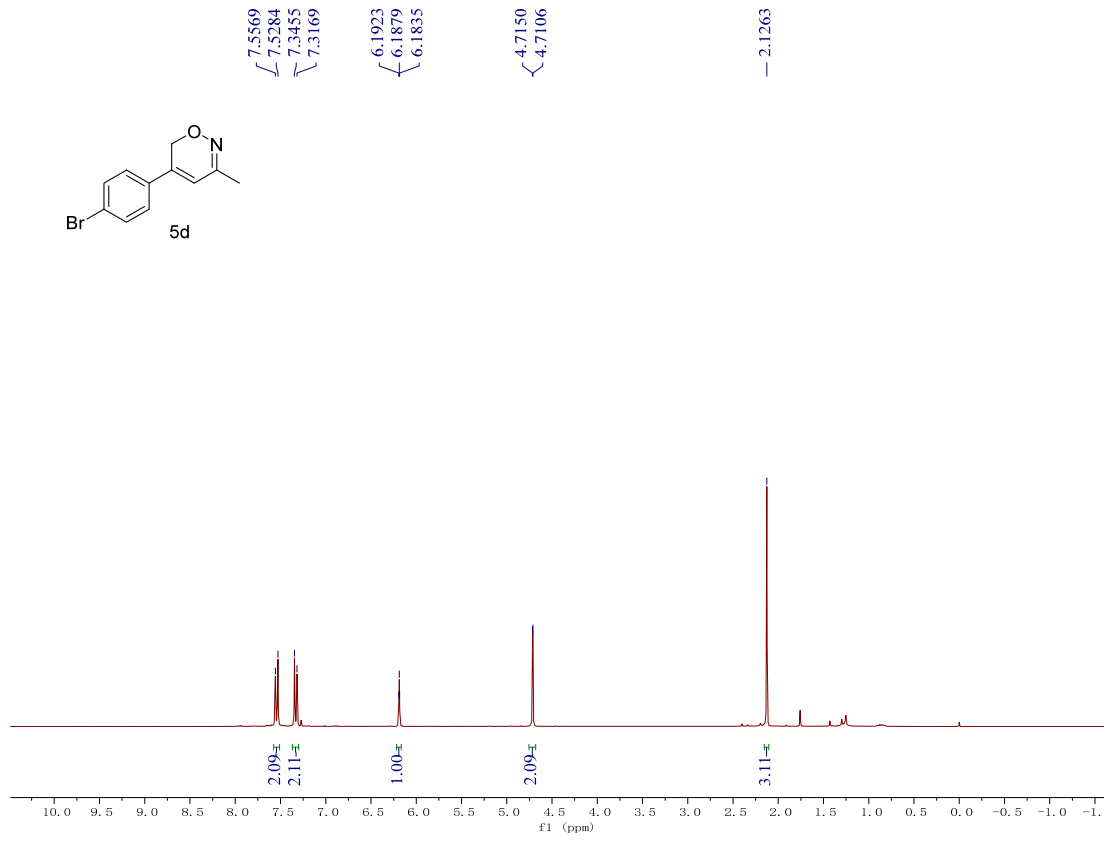


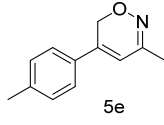


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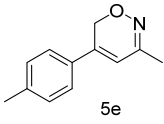
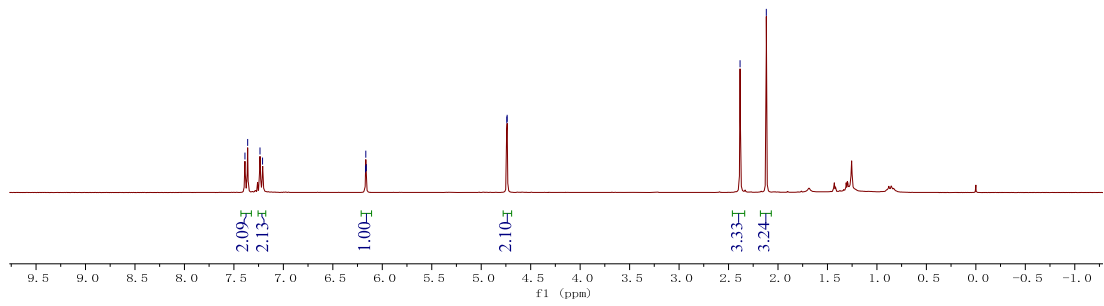




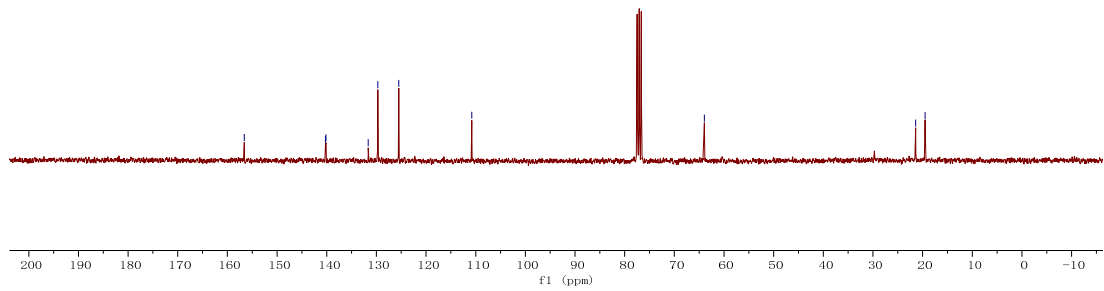


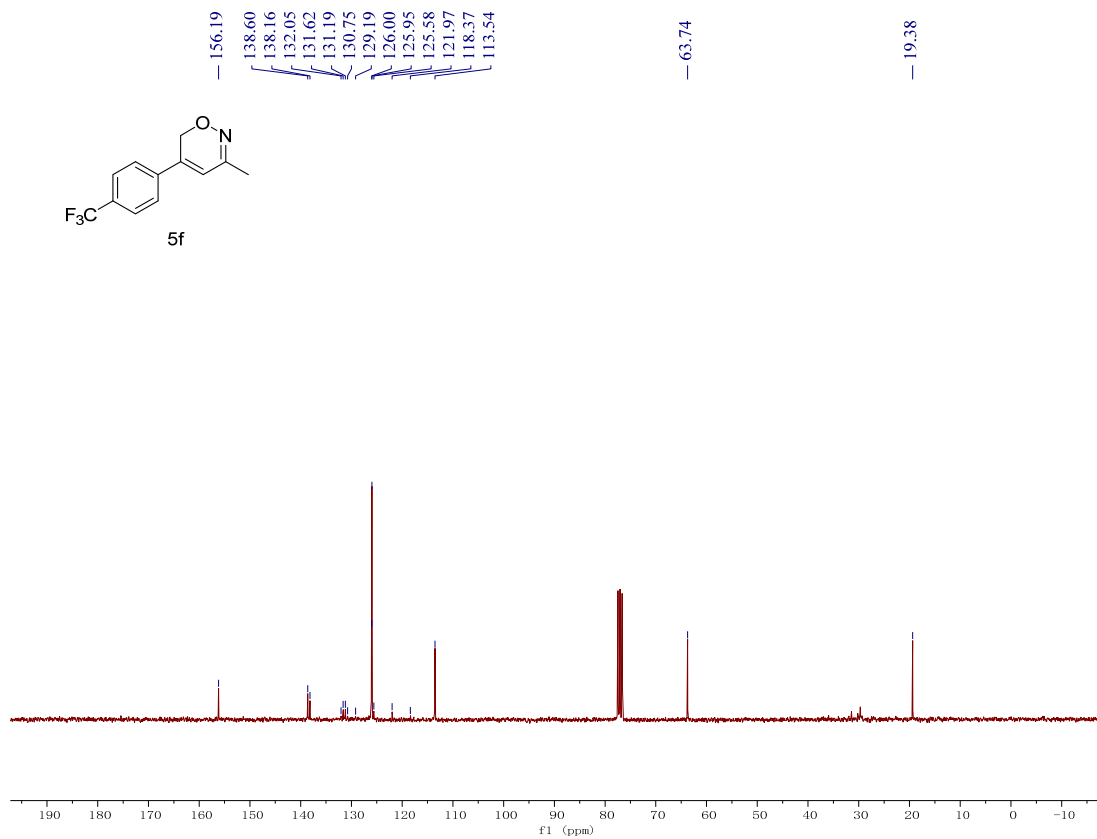
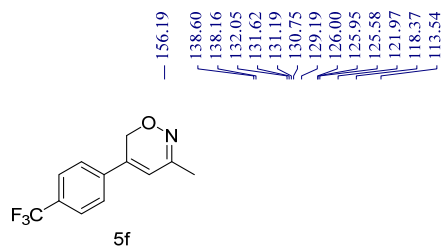
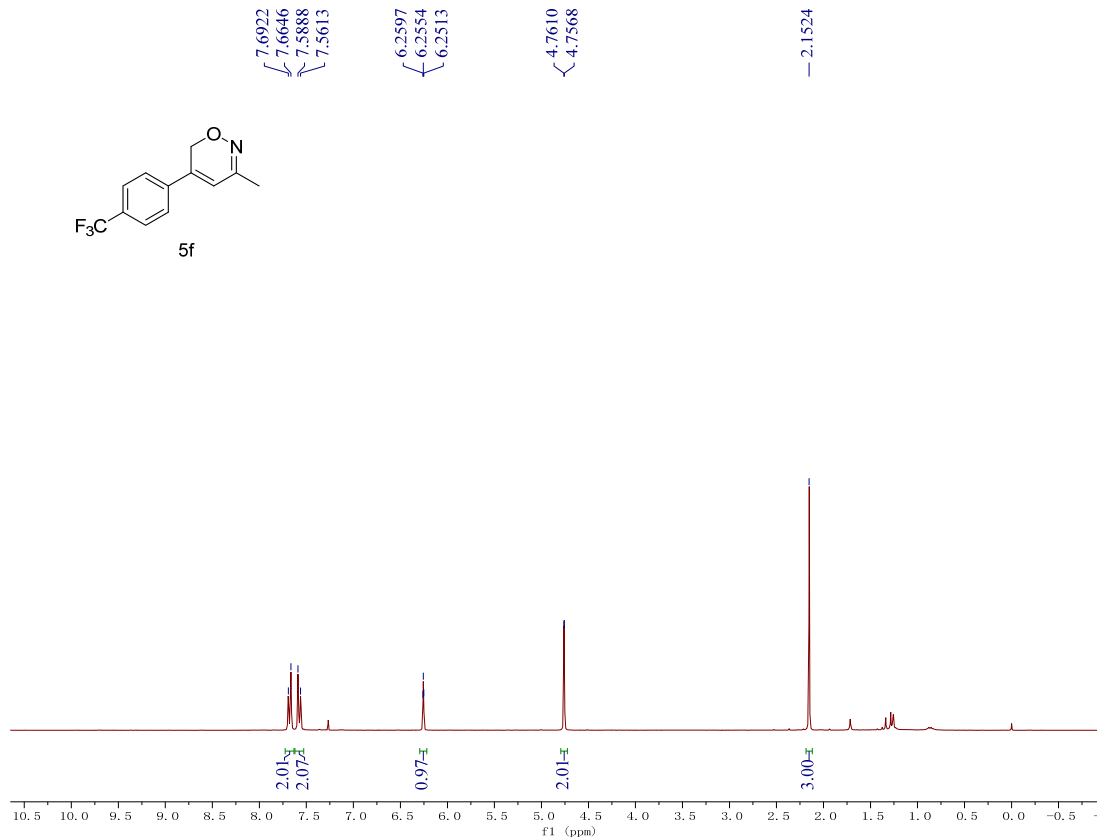
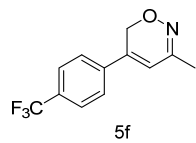


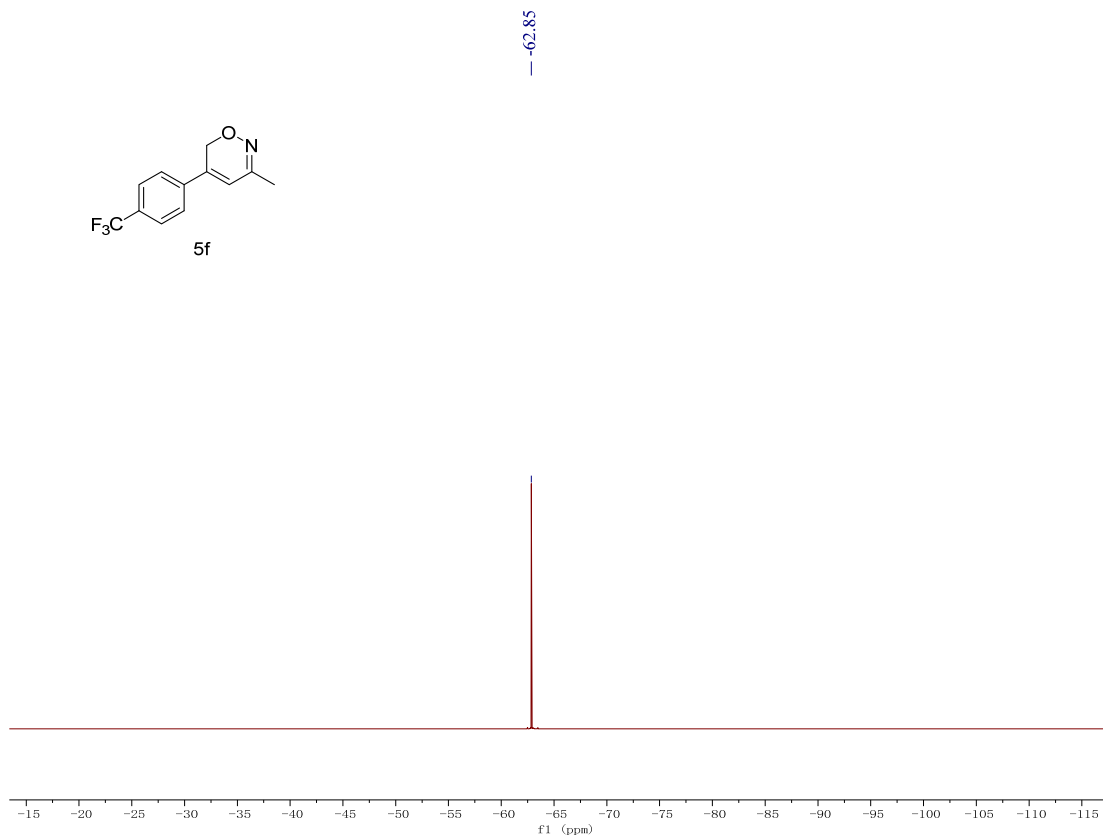
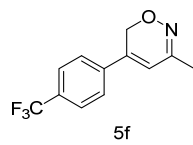
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2.1172

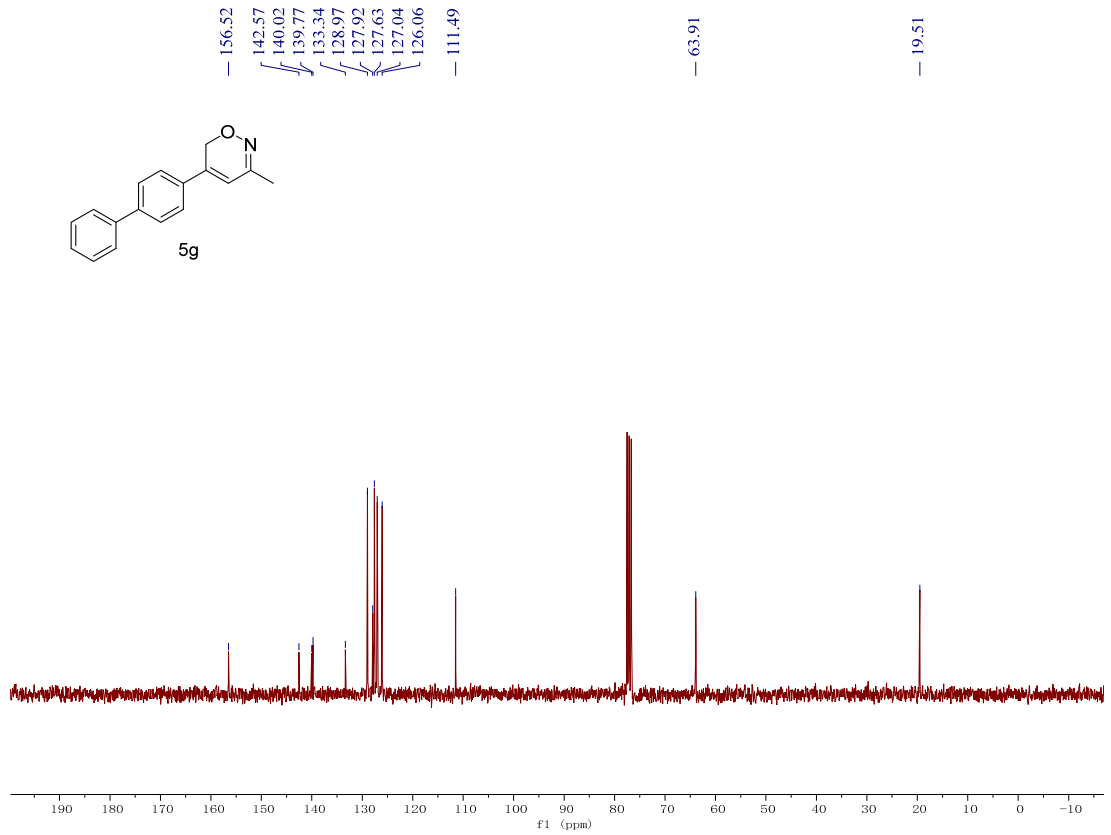
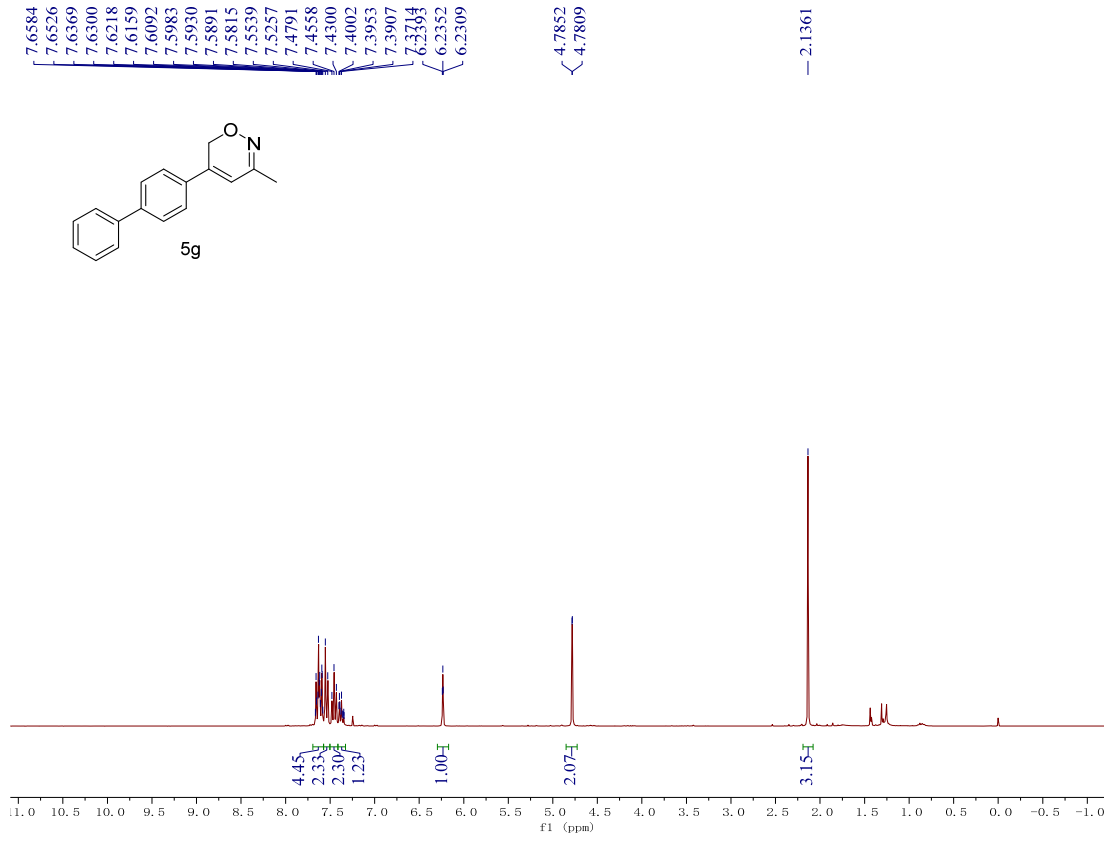


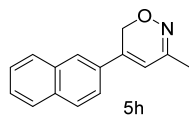
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21.40
19.50







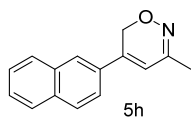
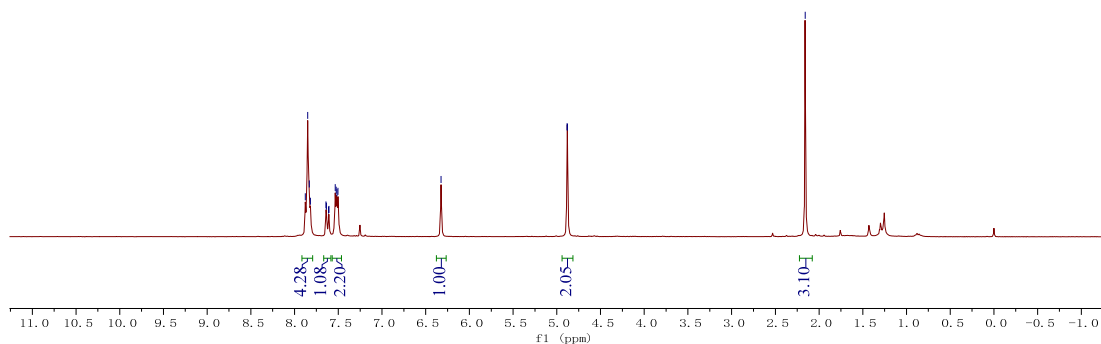




7.8769
 7.8496
 7.8320
 7.8186
 7.6409
 7.6349
 7.6121
 7.6061
 7.5347
 7.5241
 7.5139
 7.5031
 6.3245

4.8824
 4.8782

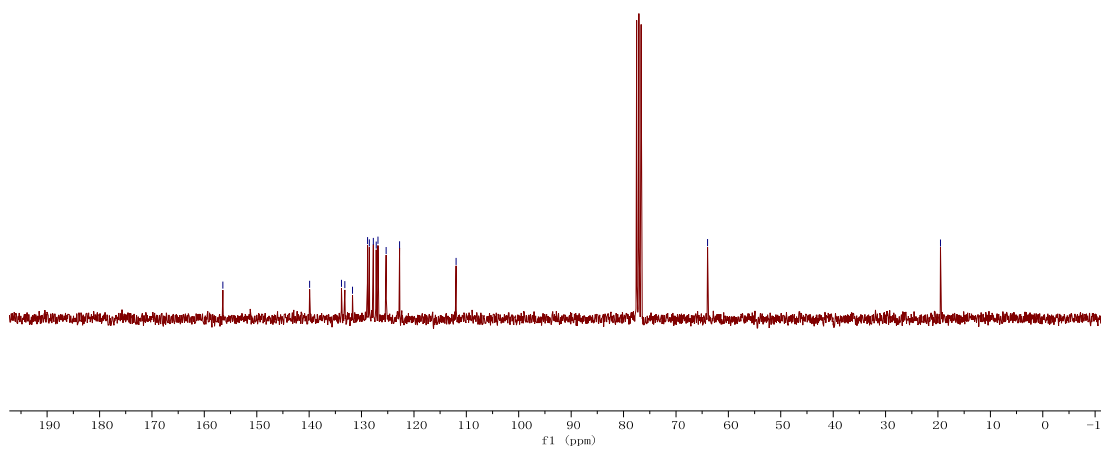
2.1594

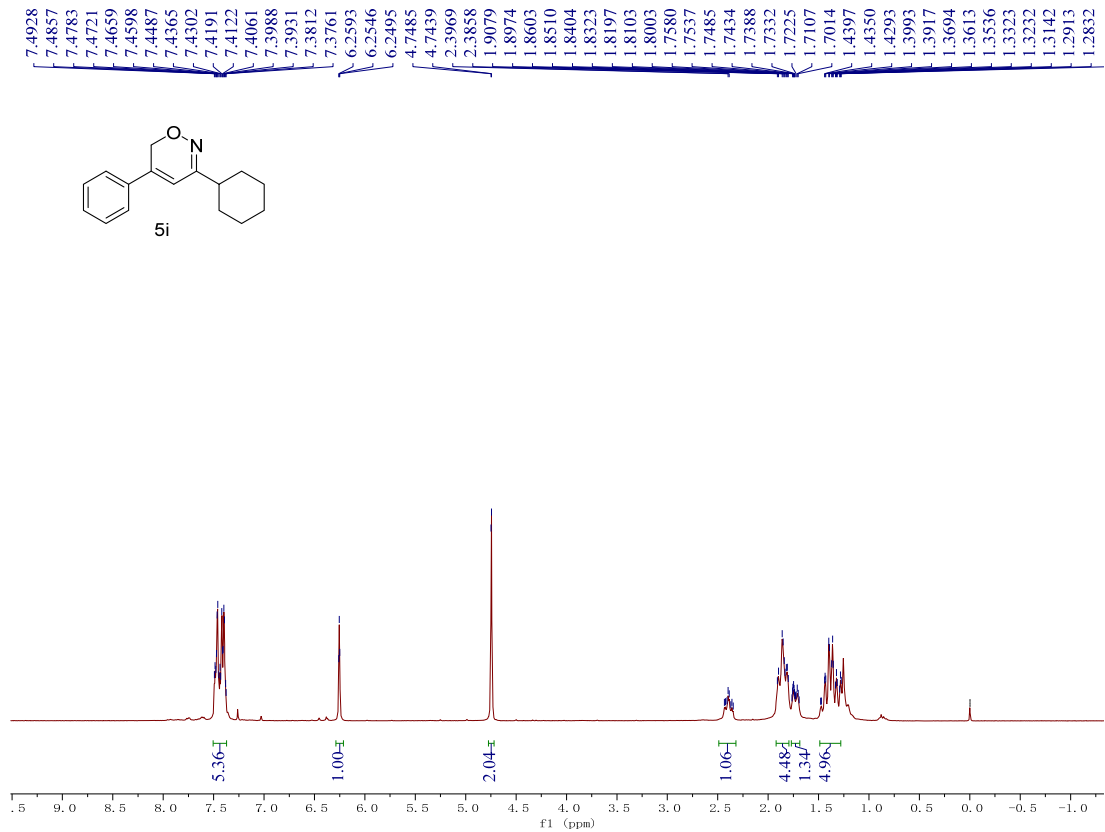


156.47
 139.92
 133.83
 133.19
 131.71
 128.86
 128.52
 127.76
 127.21
 126.88
 125.31
 122.75
 111.96

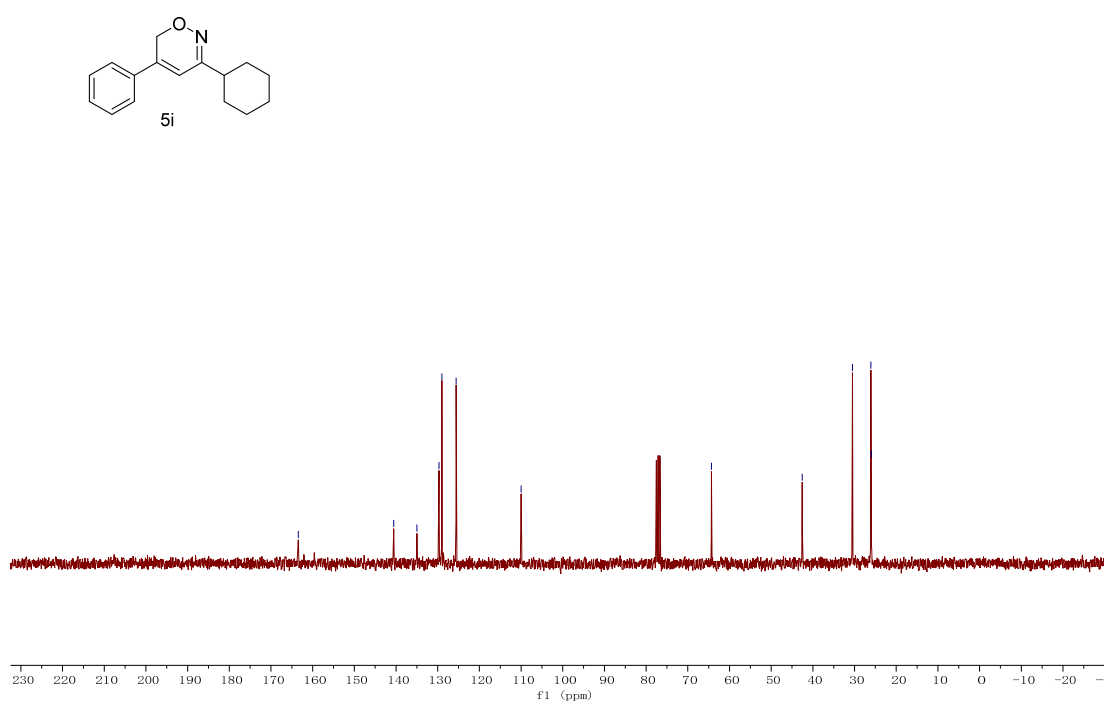
63.96

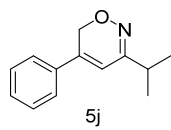
19.51



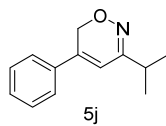
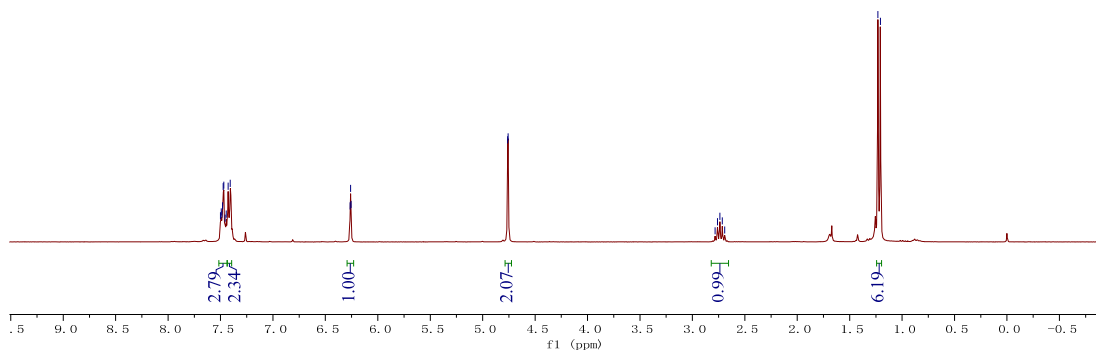


- 163.44
- ✓ 140.56
- ✓ 134.97
- ✓ 129.69
- ✓ 129.00
- ✓ 125.58
- 109.98
- 64.31
- 42.54
- ✓ 30.50
- ✓ 26.08
- ✓ 25.96





7.5011
7.4936
7.4862
7.4808
7.4741
7.4682
7.4570
7.4449
7.4277
7.4070
6.2645
6.2600
6.2554
4.7616
4.7571
2.7838
2.7607
2.7376
2.7145
2.6915
1.2304
1.2073



164.01
140.72
129.71
129.00
128.67
125.56
109.39
64.30
32.67
20.24

