

Supporting Information

Experimental and Computational Study of New Spiro-barbituric Acid Pyrazoline Scaffolds: Restricted Rotation vs Annular Tautomerism

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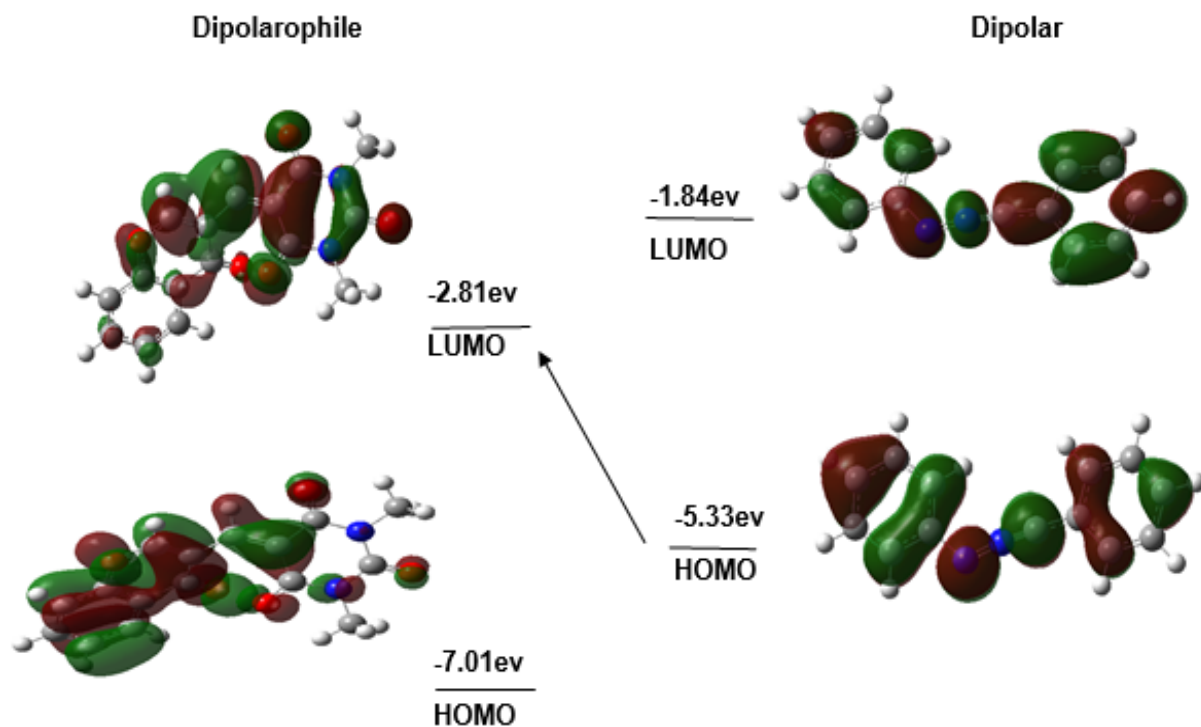


Figure 1. HOMO-LUMO Energy Value Analysis

Table 1. The electronic chemical potential μ , the chemical hardness η , the global electrophilicity (ω) and nucleophilicity (N) of reactants. All data were reported in (eV).

compound	μ	η	ω	N
dipolar	-3.19	3.56	1.43	4.1
dipolarophile	-4.55	4.18	2.09	2.48

Table 2. Thermodynamic parameters of path A

Entry	Electronic Energy (EE)	Zero-point Energy Correction	Thermal Correction to Energy	Thermal Correction to Enthalpy	Thermal Correction to Free Energy	EE + Zero-point Energy	EE + Thermal Energy Correction	EE + Thermal Enthalpy Correction	EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction	Entropy (S) kcal/mol	Dipole Moment debye
4a	-1749.433463	0.493027	0.524986	0.525931	0.427284	-1748.940436	-1748.908477	-1748.907532	-1749.006179	207.619	8.87329
4'a	-1749.419782	0.492579	0.524959	0.525903	0.426177	-1748.927203	-1748.894823	-1748.893879	-1748.993605	209.891	4.6839
TS4a	-1749.332209	0.486124	0.518202	0.519146	0.419542	-1748.846085	-1748.814007	-1748.813063	-1748.912667	209.634	4.82231
4e	-2209.044845	0.482914	0.516273	0.517217	0.415216	-2208.561931	-2208.528572	-2208.527628	-2208.629629	214.68	11.45393
4'e	-2209.040014	0.482319	0.516158	0.517103	0.413889	-2208.557695	-2208.523856	-2208.522911	-2208.626125	217.232	6.73833
TS4e	-2208.952174	0.475903	0.509406	0.510351	0.407317	-2208.476271	-2208.442768	-2208.441823	-2208.544857	216.853	6.6887
4A	-1749.422745	0.49393	0.525749	0.526693	0.427967	-1748.928815	-1748.896996	-1748.896052	-1748.994778	207.785	4.42163
4'A	-1749.417125	0.493548	0.525693	0.526637	0.427392	-1748.923577	-1748.891432	-1748.890488	-1748.989733	208.878	9.21658
TS4A	-1749.334955	0.486733	0.518326	0.51927	0.422706	-1748.848222	-1748.816629	-1748.815685	-1748.912249	203.236	5.61159
4E	-2209.043188	0.484133	0.517192	0.518136	0.416971	-2208.559055	-2208.525996	-2208.525052	-2208.626217	212.919	6.67976
4'E	-2209.035999	0.483615	0.517067	0.518011	0.415748	-2208.552384	-2208.518932	-2208.517988	-2208.620251	215.23	9.61913
TS4E	-2208.953495	0.476632	0.509698	0.510643	0.409409	-2208.476863	-2208.443797	-2208.442852	-2208.544086	213.065	3.95179

Table 3. Computational chemical shift (^1H NMR) of **4a**

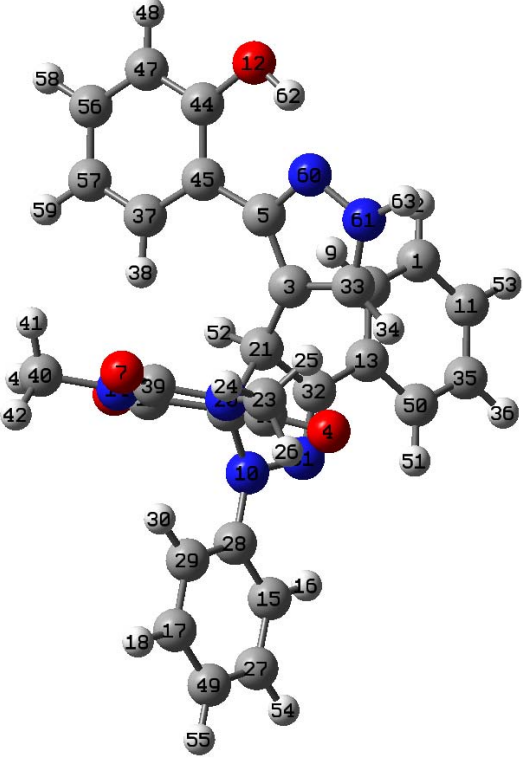
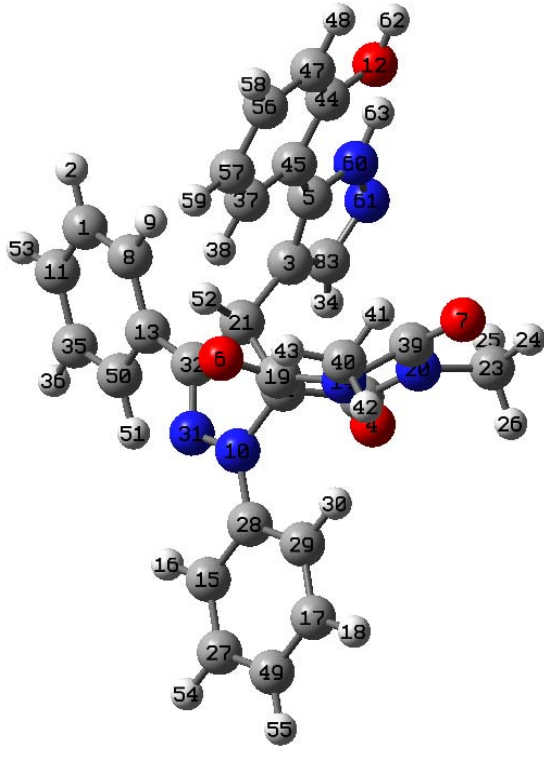
 4a	62-H	14.8050	6.2775
	63-H	9.8859	13.1343
	51-H	8.7347	8.7992
	16-H	8.0944	8.1108
	38-H	8.0059	7.9566
	34-H	7.7802	7.6759
	54-H	7.7011	7.7040
	36-H	7.6962	7.7259
	58-H	7.5947	7.5920
	53-H	7.5484	7.5399
	18-H	7.4068	7.3924
	48-H	7.3401	7.1887
	2-H	7.1576	7.1738
	59-H	7.1313	7.3774
	55-H	7.1261	7.1161
	9-H	6.8491	7.0180
	52-H	6.7202	6.5101
	30-H	6.3319	6.2122
	43-H	4.7508	4.6555
	24-H	4.1707	4.0821
42-H	3.1371	3.1129	
26-H	3.0032	3.0378	
41-H	2.9756	2.8484	
25-H	2.7179	2.5907	
 4'a			

Table 4. Computational chemical shift (^1H NMR) of **4A**

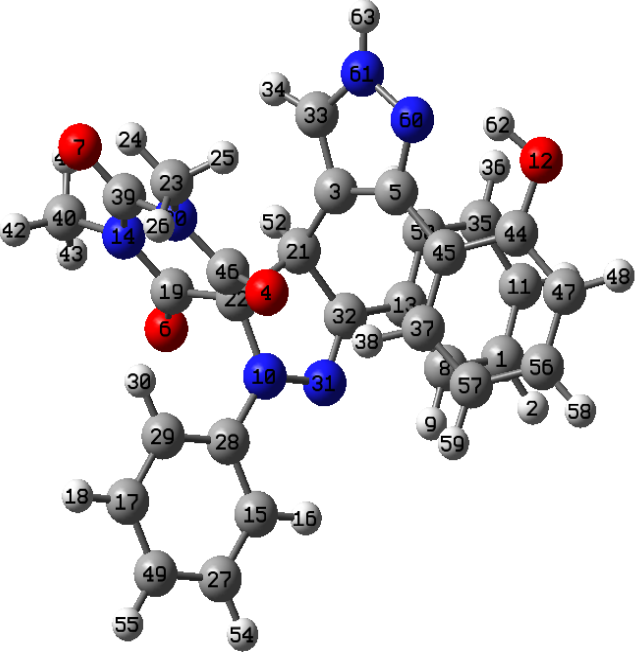
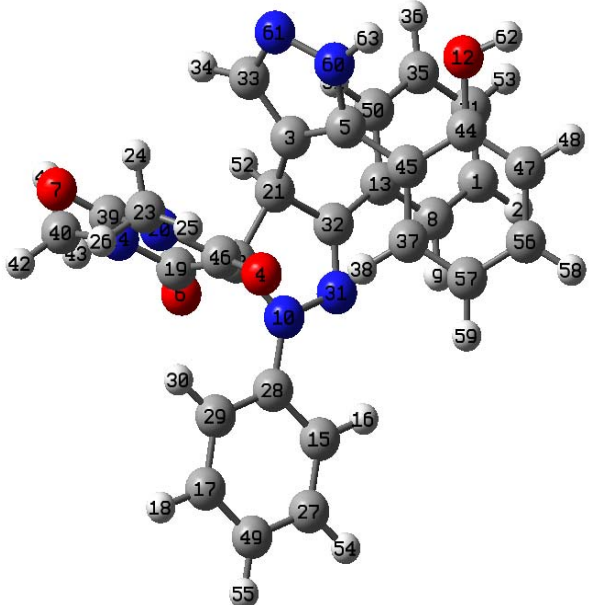
 <p style="text-align: center;">4A</p>	62-H	13.3083	5.5512	 <p style="text-align: center;">4'A</p>
	63-H	10.1274	11.6125	
	38-H	8.7834	8.8749	
	9-H	8.4304	8.3599	
	16-H	8.1407	8.1261	
	34-H	7.9800	7.9211	
	54-H	7.7453	7.7408	
	2-H	7.4598	7.4386	
	53-H	7.4032	7.4409	
	18-H	7.3932	7.3990	
	58-H	7.3621	7.3843	
	36-H	7.1965	7.2452	
	55-H	7.1413	7.1418	
	51-H	7.0545	7.0844	
	59-H	6.9927	7.1589	
	48-H	6.8578	6.7360	
	30-H	6.0272	6.0222	
	52-H	5.6520	5.6377	
	43-H	4.4572	4.4411	
	25-H	4.0818	4.0549	
41-H	3.2104	3.2372		
42-H	3.0725	3.0689		
26-H	2.9434	2.9992		
24-H	2.8442	2.7908		

Table 5. Computational chemical shift (^1H NMR) of **4e**

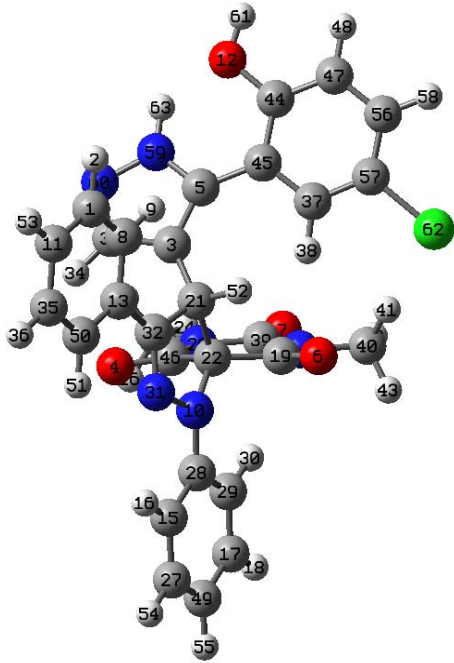
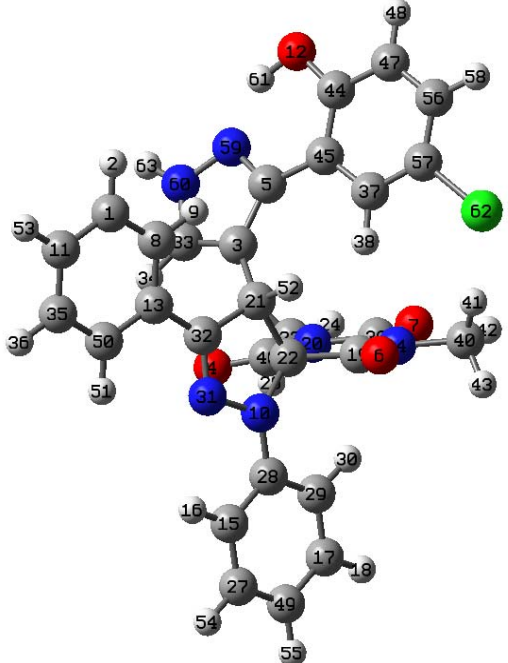
 <p style="text-align: center;">4e</p>	61-H	15.1722	6.3939	 <p style="text-align: center;">4'e</p>
	63-H	9.8390	13.0372	
	38-H	7.8098	7.7785	
	9-H	7.0001	7.0250	
	16-H	8.0821	8.1015	
	34-H	7.6075	7.6335	
	54-H	7.7026	7.7126	
	2-H	7.2810	7.2565	
	53-H	7.5634	7.5632	
	18-H	7.4037	7.4083	
	36-H	7.7244	7.7126	
	58-H	7.4403	7.4410	
	55-H	7.1197	7.1121	
	51-H	8.7709	8.8158	
	48-H	7.2868	7.1410	
	30-H	6.2516	6.2223	
	52-H	6.5326	6.3875	
43-H	3.2480	3.2160		
25-H	2.5420	2.5040		
41-H	3.7384	3.7433		
42-H	4.4474	4.4272		
26-H	2.8970	2.9613		
24-H	4.0745	4.0368		

Table 6. Computational chemical shift (^1H NMR) of **4E**

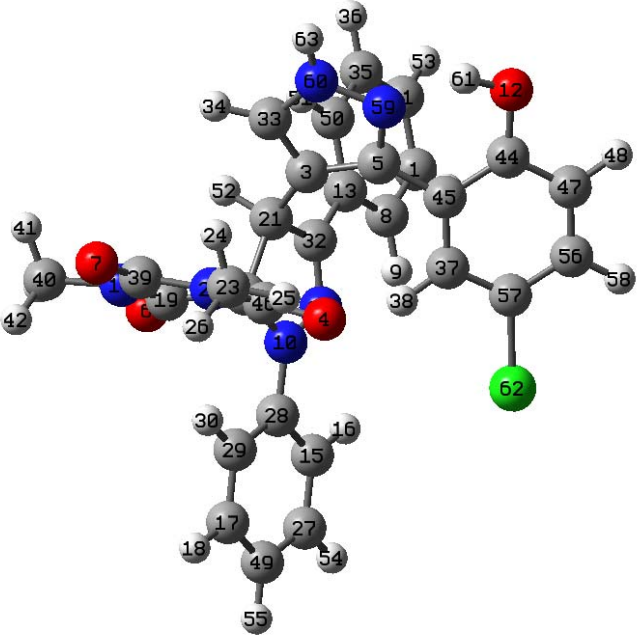
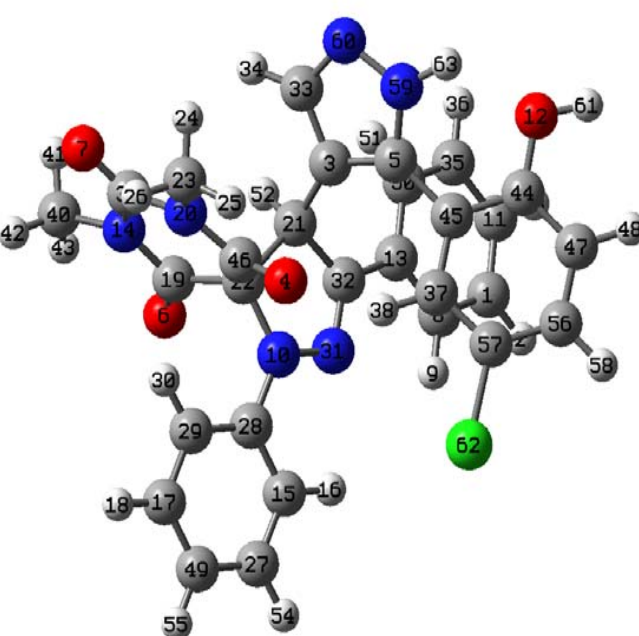
 <p style="text-align: center;">4E</p>	61-H	13.5196	5.5628	 <p style="text-align: center;">4'E</p>
	63-H	10.2004	11.2481	
	38-H	8.8572	9.07460	
	9-H	8.4905	8.3799	
	16-H	8.2418	8.1841	
	34-H	7.9933	7.9279	
	54-H	7.7242	7.7189	
	2-H	7.5090	7.4910	
	53-H	7.4376	7.4642	
	18-H	7.3825	7.3735	
	36-H	7.2500	7.2573	
	58-H	7.1836	7.2647	
	55-H	7.1199	7.1005	
	51-H	6.9957	7.0638	
	48-H	6.8018	6.6572	
	30-H	6.0017	5.9907	
	52-H	5.7104	5.6929	
	43-H	4.4427	4.4348	
	25-H	4.0943	4.0614	
	41-H	3.2442	3.2810	
42-H	3.0587	3.0746		
26-H	2.9271	2.9720		
24-H	2.7941	2.7808		

Table 7. Comparison of two computational methods for calculating the ^1H NMR chemical shift of **4e** and **4E**

Red = B3LYP-D3/6-311++g(d,p)

Blue = B3LYP/6-311++g(d,p)

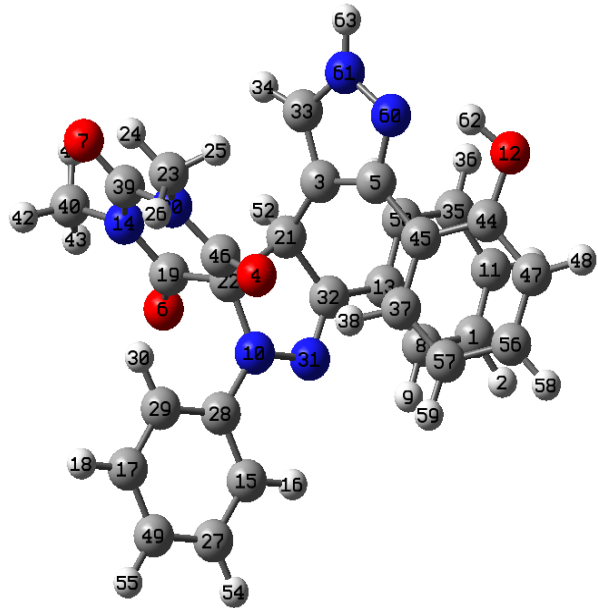
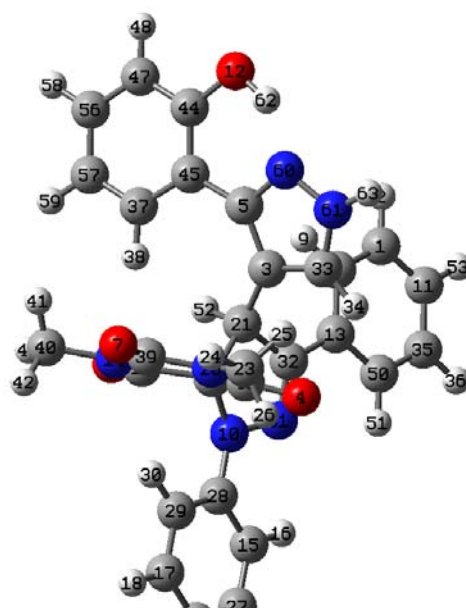
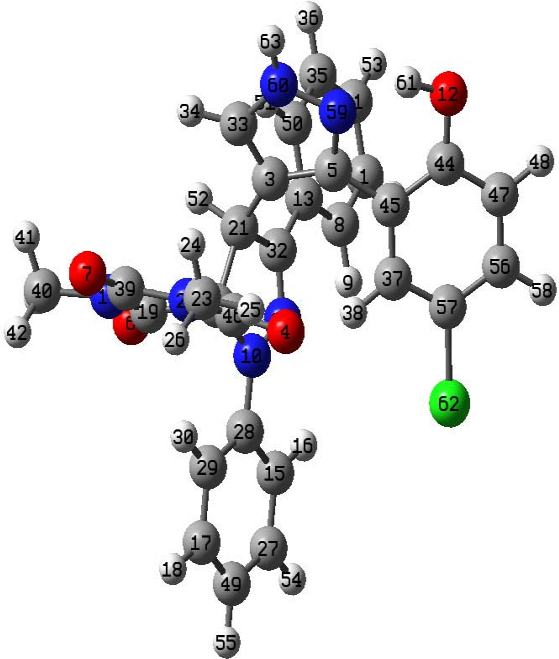
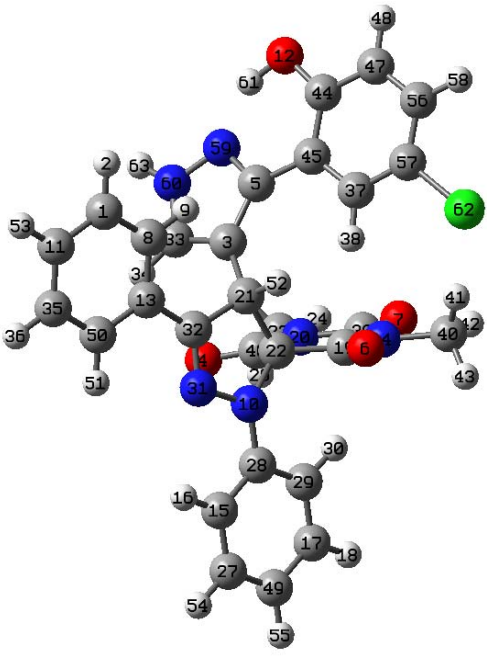
 <p style="text-align: center;">4A</p>	10.209	13.308	62-H	14.805	10.209
	9.632	10.127	63-H	9.8859	9.636
	8.404	8.783	38-H	8.7347	8.404
	8.124	8.430	9-H	8.0944	8.124
	7.686	8.140	16-H	8.0059	7.686
	7.631	7.980	34-H	7.7802	7.631
	7.620	7.745	54-H	7.7011	7.620
	7.467	7.459	2-H	7.6962	7.467
	7.437	7.403	53-H	7.5947	7.437
	7.397	7.393	18-H	7.5484	7.397
	7.371	7.362	58-H	7.4068	7.371
	7.370	7.196	36-H	7.3401	7.370
	7.219	7.141	55-H	7.1576	7.219
	7.146	7.054	51-H	7.1313	7.146
	7.085	6.992	59-H	7.1261	7.085
	6.466	6.857	48-H	6.8491	6.466
	6.017	6.027	30-H	6.7202	6.018
5.630	5.652	52-H	6.3319	5.631	
4.341	4.457	43-H	4.7508	4.341	
3.489	4.081	25-H	4.1707	3.489	
3.441	3.210	41-H	3.1371	3.441	
2.983	3.072	42-H	3.0032	2.983	
2.754	2.943	26-H	2.9756	2.754	
2.655	2.844	24-H	2.7179	2.655	
 <p style="text-align: center;">4a</p>					

Table 8. Comparison of two computational methods for calculating the ^1H NMR chemical shift of **4e** and **4E**

Red = B3LYP-D3/6-311++g(d,p)

Blue = B3LYP/6-311++g(d,p)

 <p style="text-align: center;">4E</p>	10.25	15.172	61-H	13.519	9.856	 <p style="text-align: center;">4e</p>
	9.603	29.839	63-H	10.200	8.701	
	8.648	7.8098	38-H	8.857	8.214	
	8.065	7.0001	9-H	8.490	8.342	
	7.838	8.0821	16-H	8.241	8.214	
	7.797	7.6075	34-H	7.993	7.699	
	7.636	7.7026	54-H	7.724	7.389	
	7.598	7.2810	2-H	7.509	7.341	
	7.482	7.5634	53-H	7.437	7.306	
	7.479	7.4037	18-H	7.382	7.237	
	7.426	7.7244	36-H	7.250	7.209	
	7.259	7.4403	58-H	7.183	7.146	
	7.236	7.1197	55-H	7.119	6.921	
	7.235	8.7709	51-H	6.995	6.647	
	7.024	7.2868	48-H	6.801	6.049	
	6.150	6.2516	30-H	6.001	5.456	
	5.722	6.5326	52-H	5.710	4.101	
	3.645	3.2480	43-H	4.442	3.368	
	3.227	2.5420	25-H	4.094	3.331	
3.001	3.7384	41-H	3.244	3.017		
2.818	4.4474	42-H	3.058	2.923		
2.501	2.8970	26-H	2.927	2.723		
	4.0745	24-H	2.794			

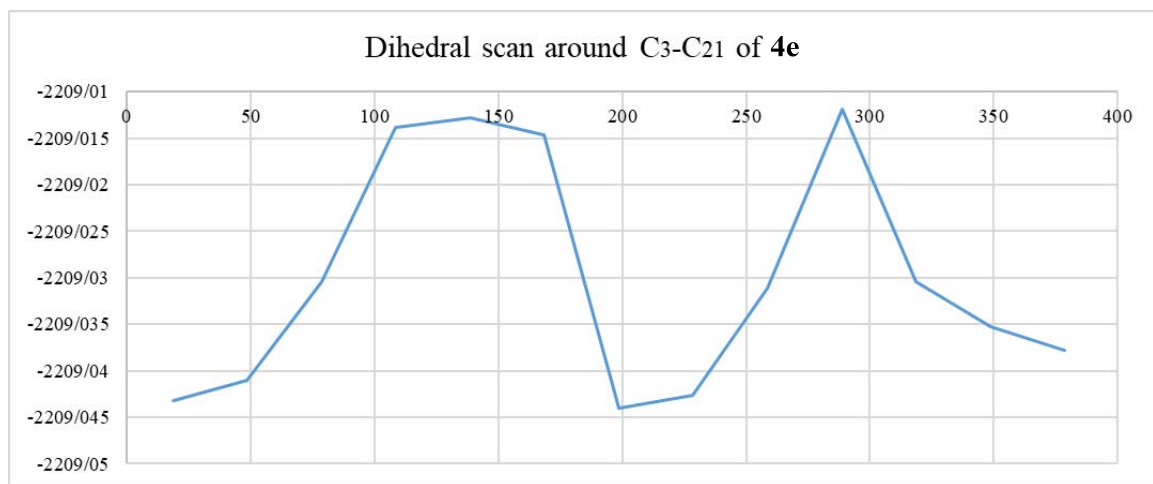
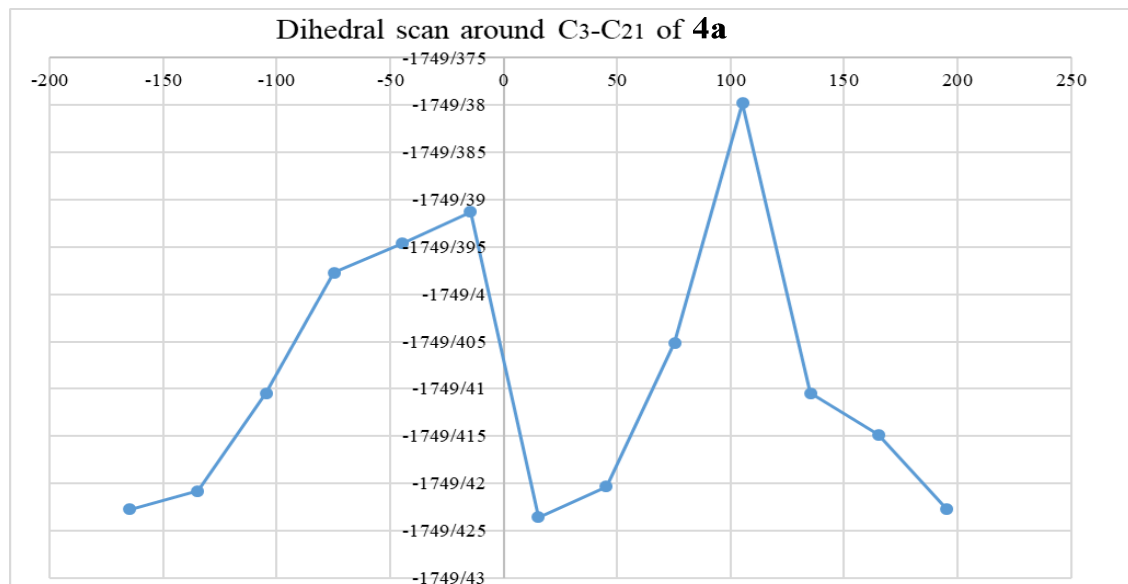


Figure 2. Dihedral Scan around the C₃-C₂₁ bond in **4a** (top) and **4e** (bottom), B3LYP-D3/6-311++g(d,p)

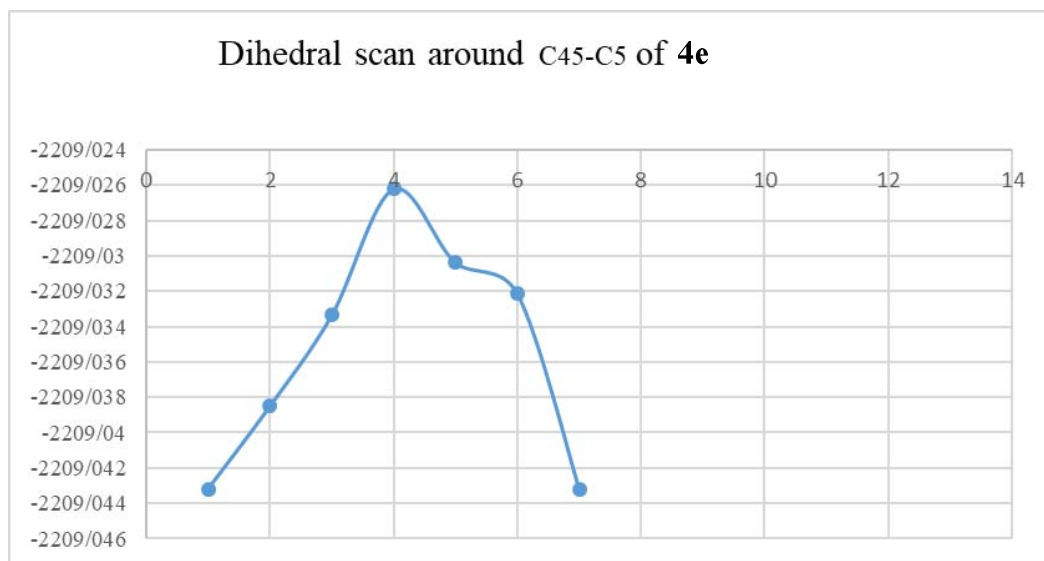
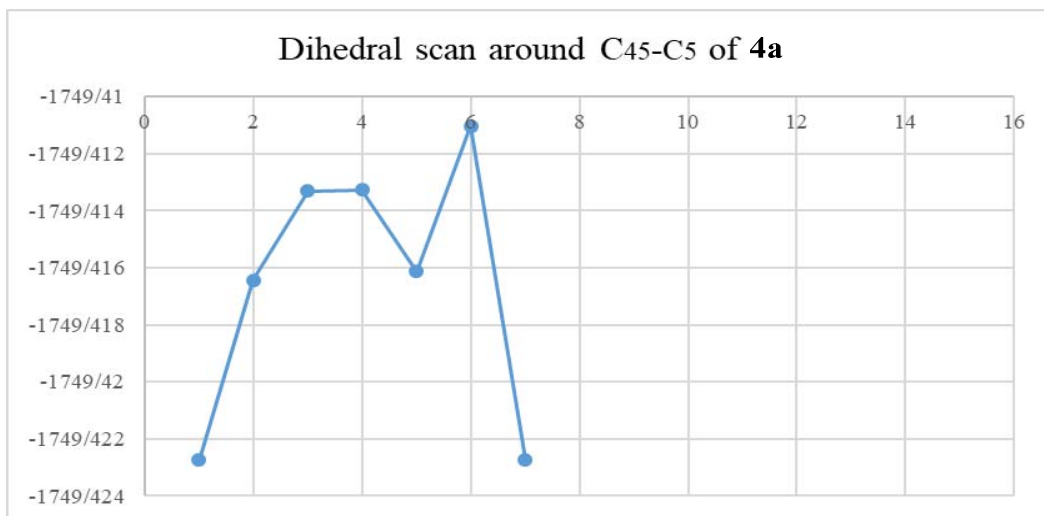


Figure 3. Dihedral Scan around the C45-C5 bond in **4a** (top) and **4e** (bottom), B3LYP-D3/6-311++g(d,p)

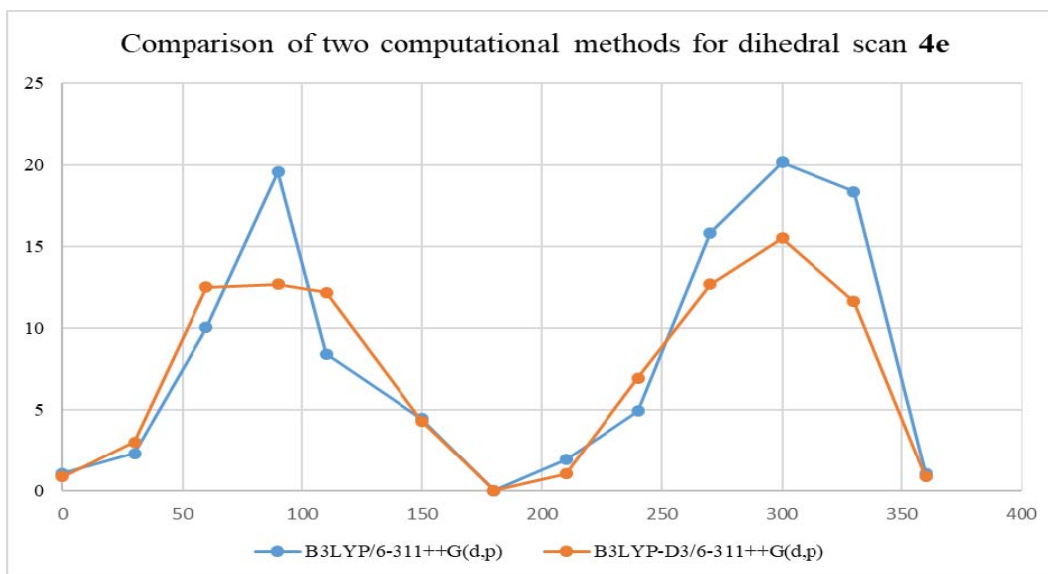
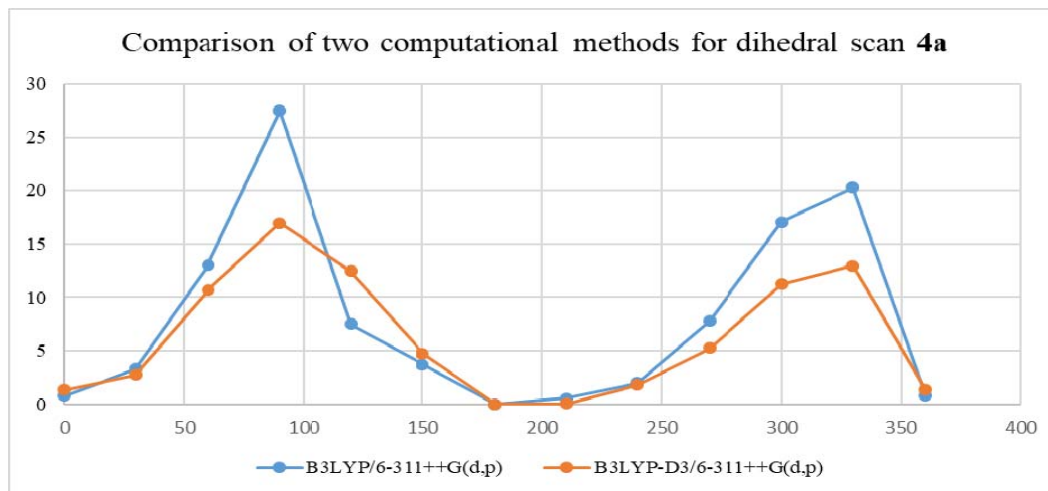


Figure 4. Comparison of two computational methods for dihedral scan **4a** and **4e**

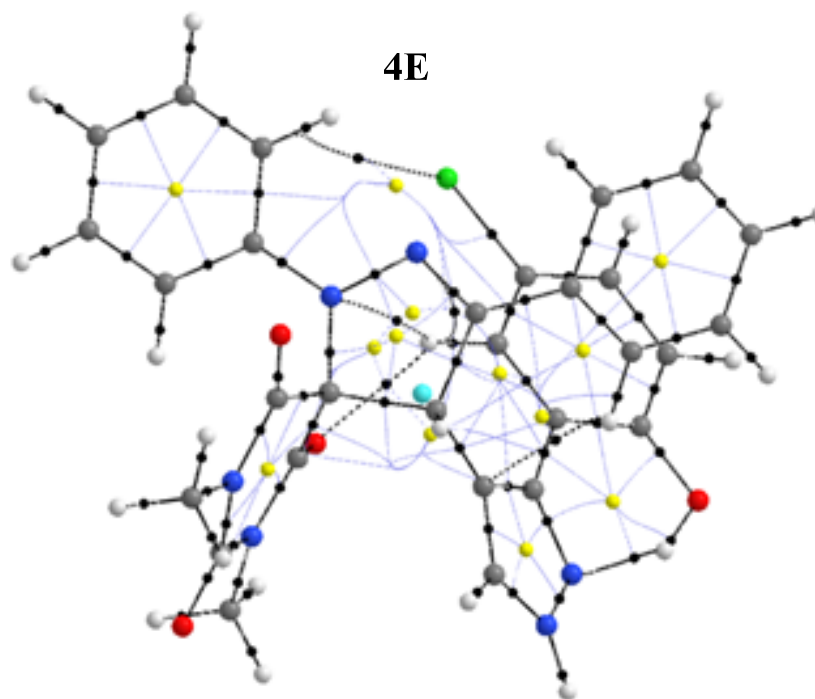
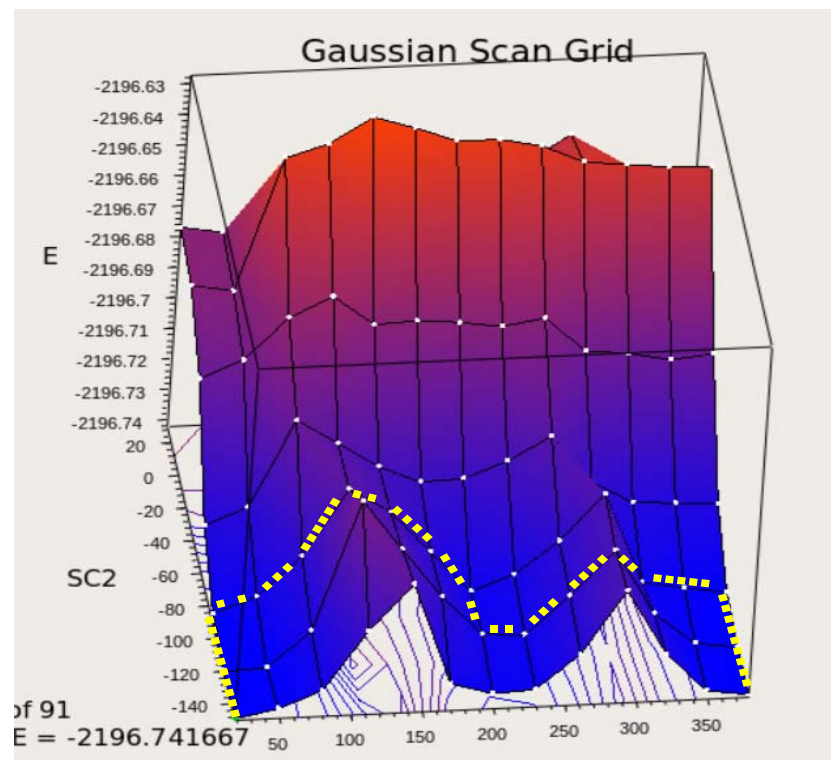


Figure 5. Two-plot Scan Energy for 4E

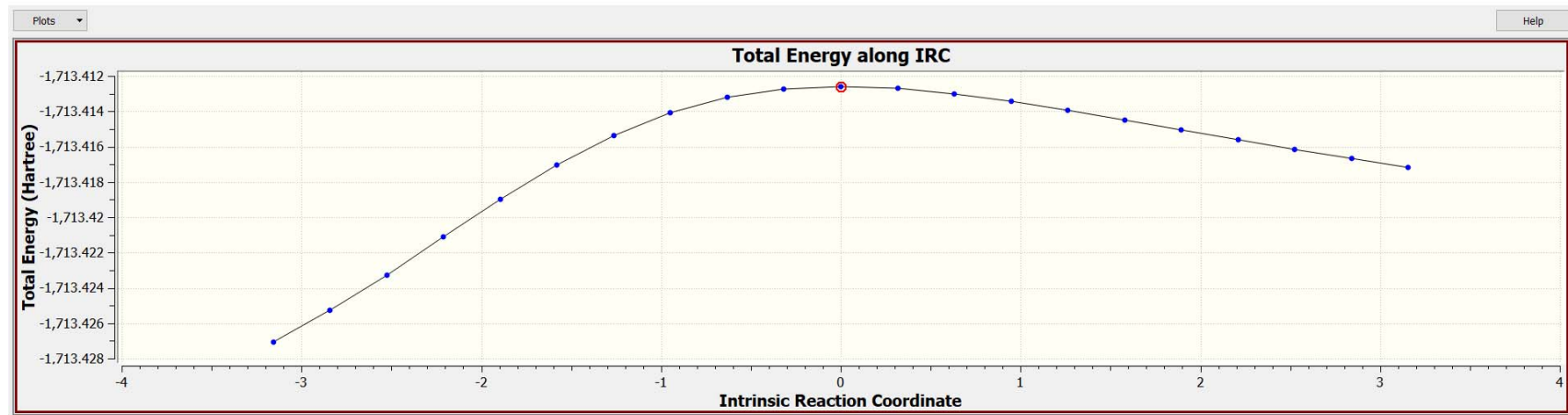
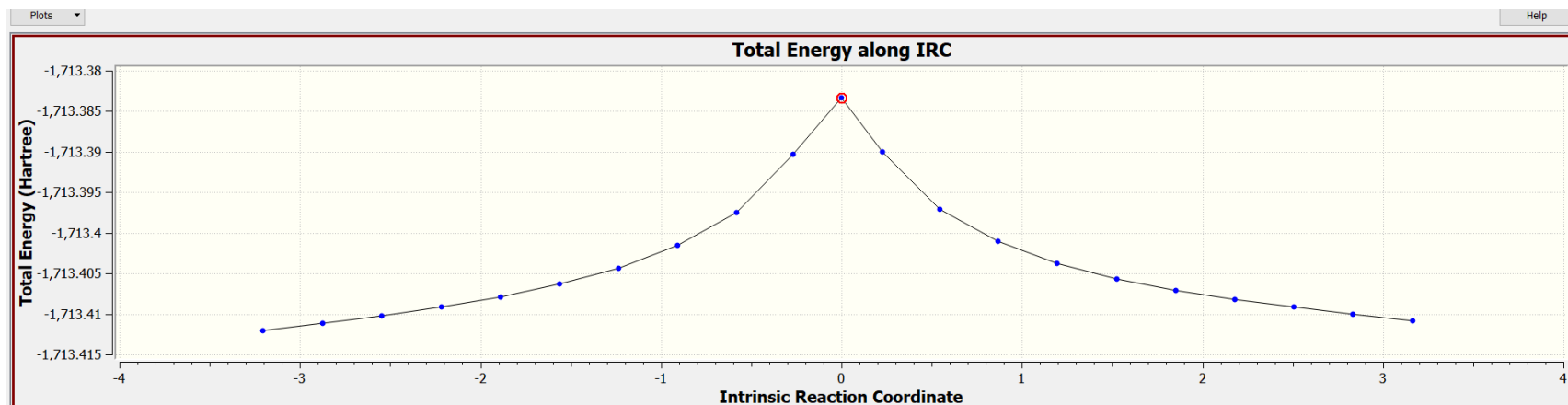


Figure 6. Total Energy along IRC for both reactions, propargylic path (top) and carbenoid path (bottom)

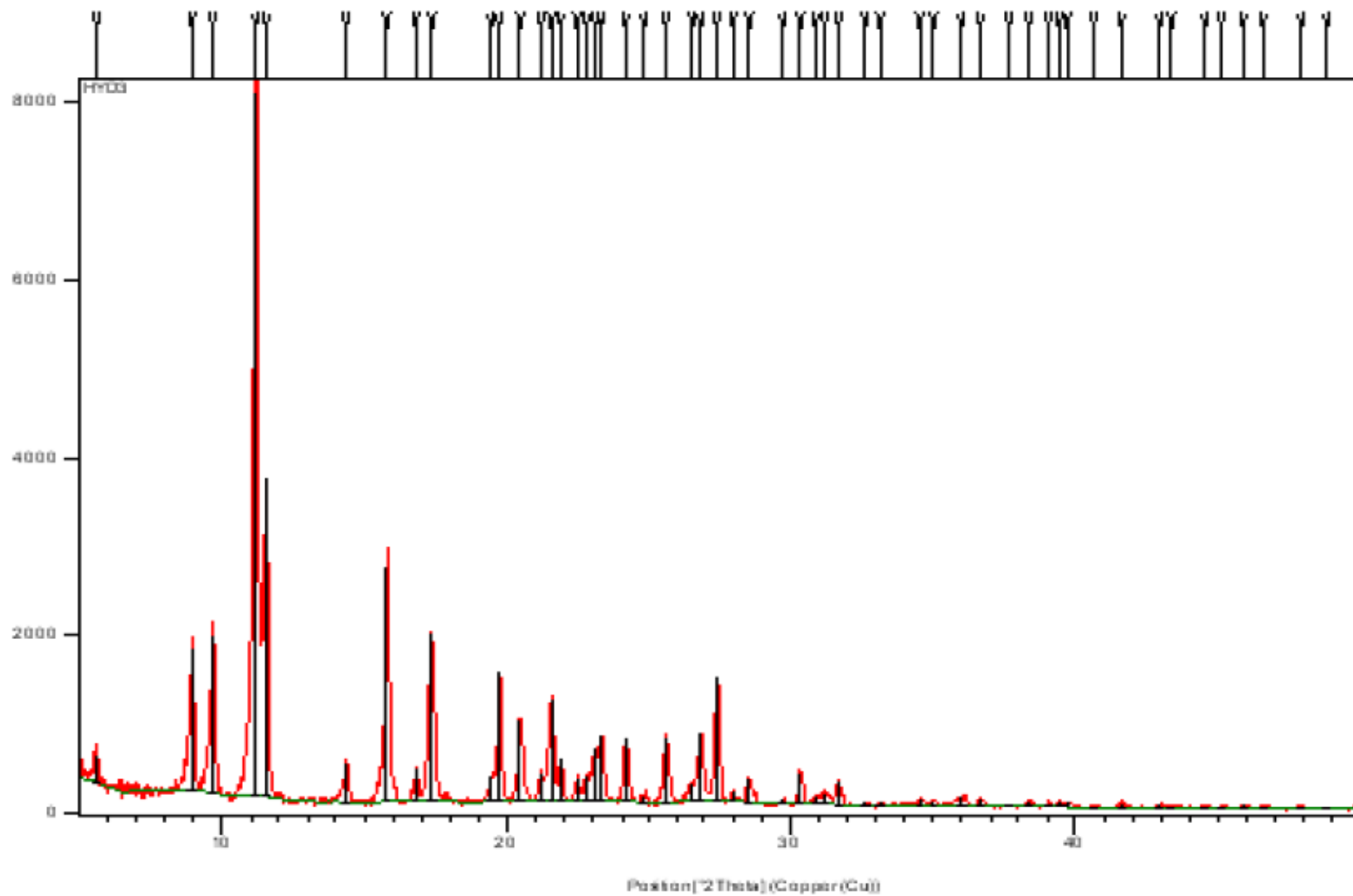
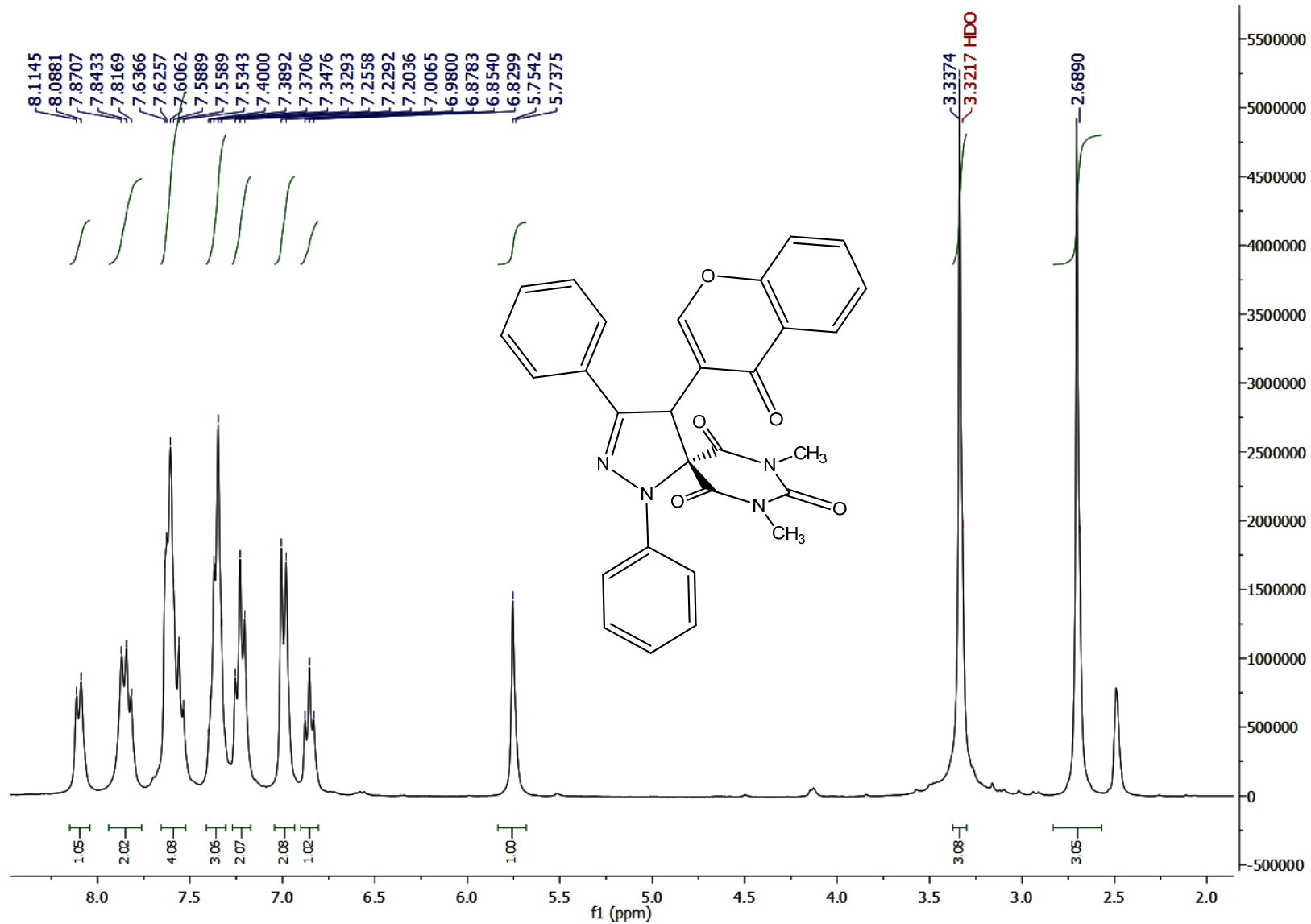
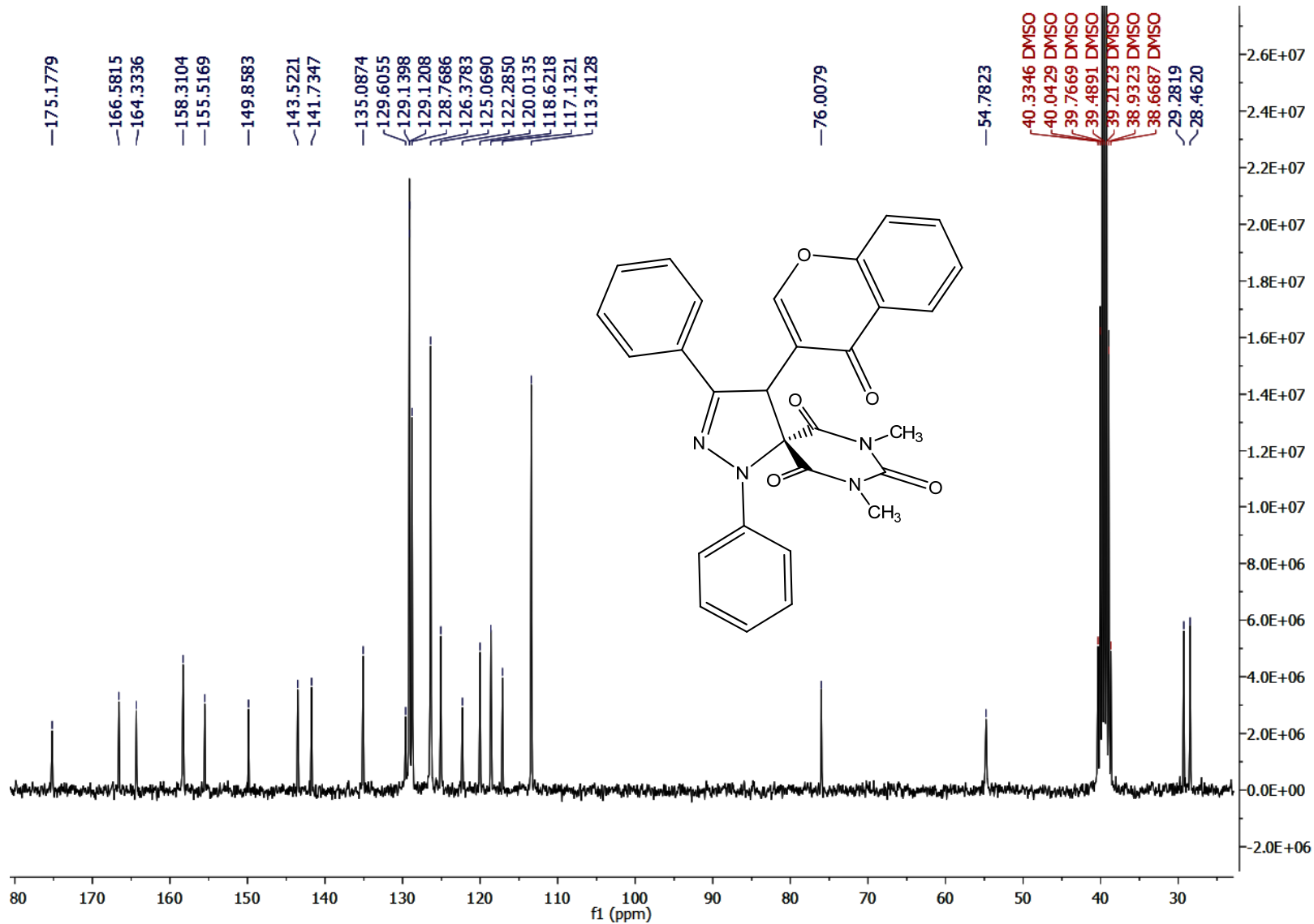


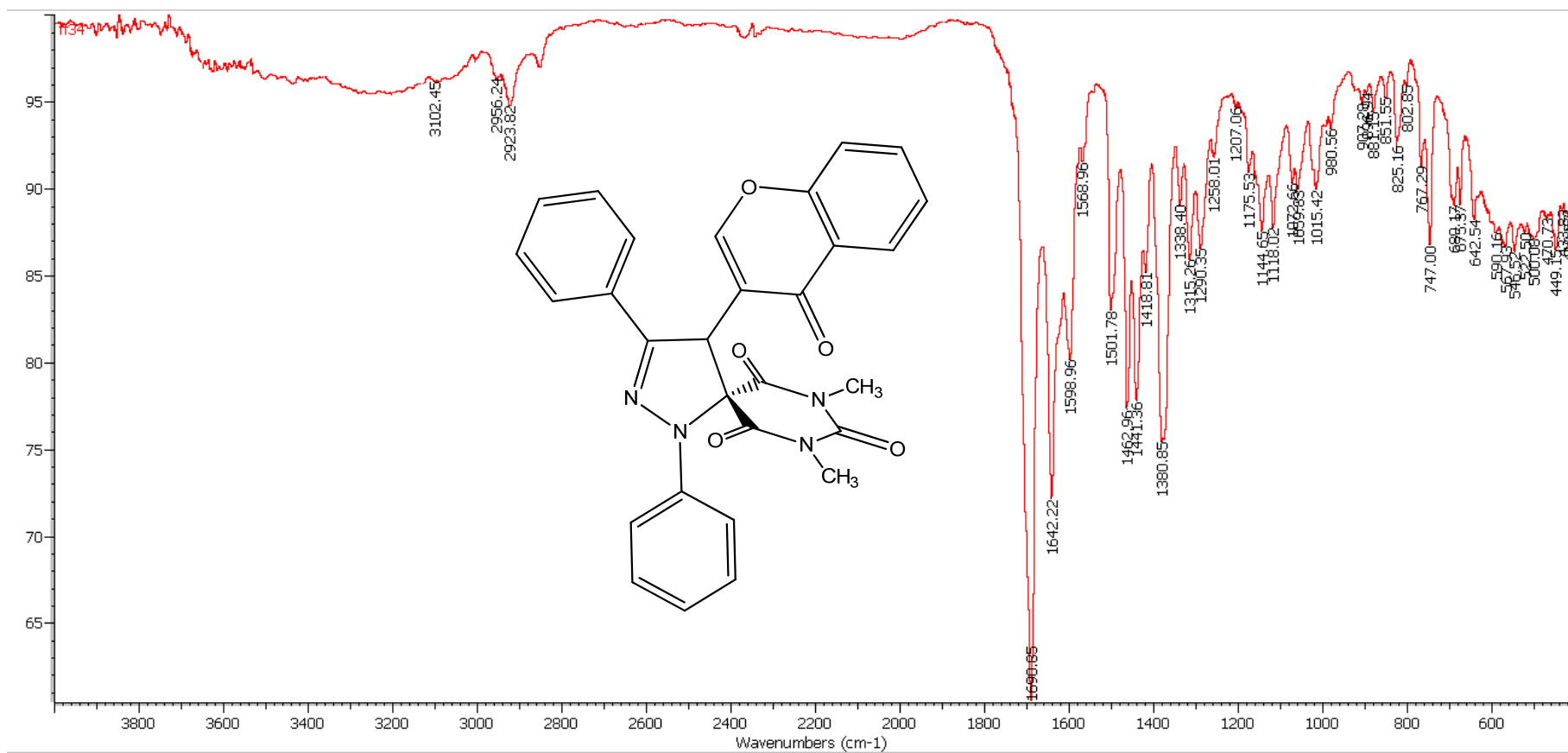
Figure 7. Experimental XRD patterns for 4d



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **3a**



$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **3a**



IR of 3a



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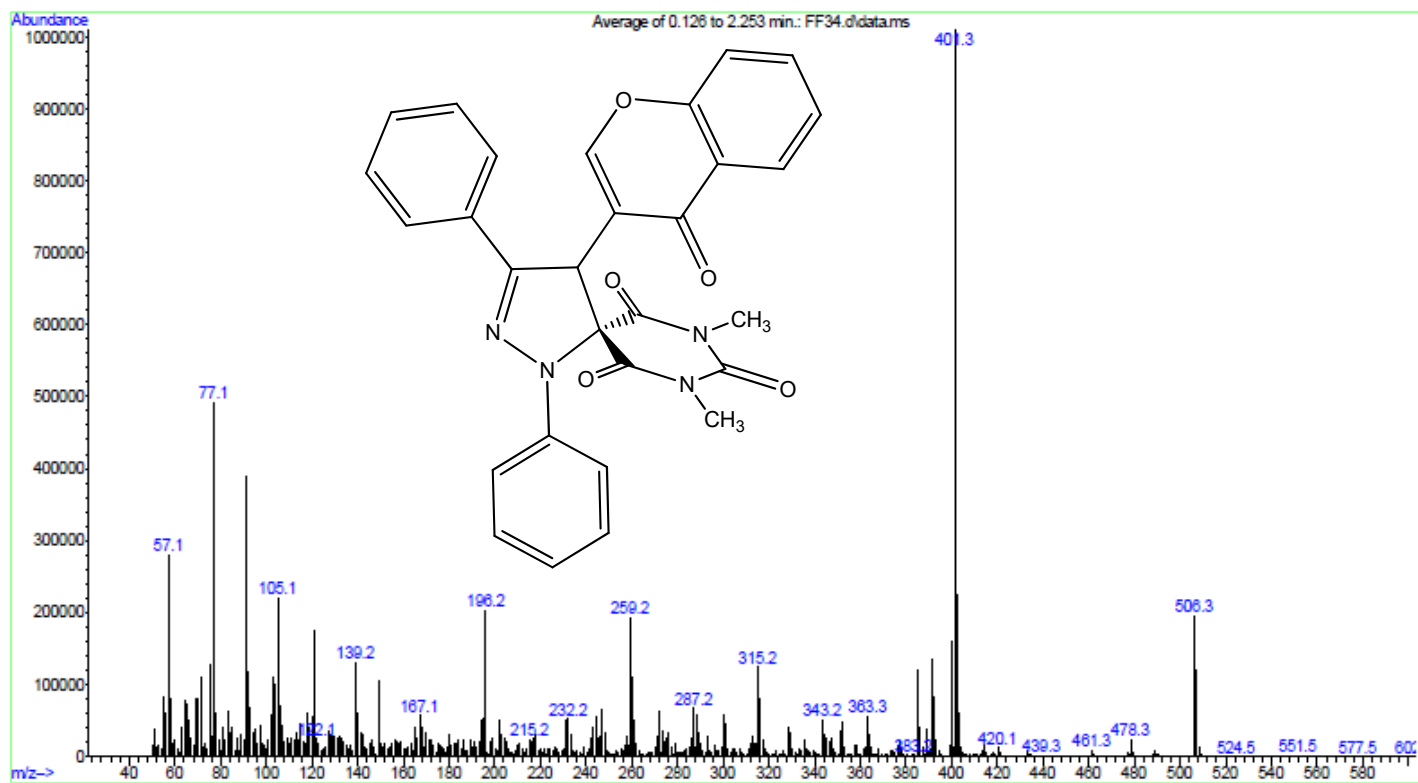
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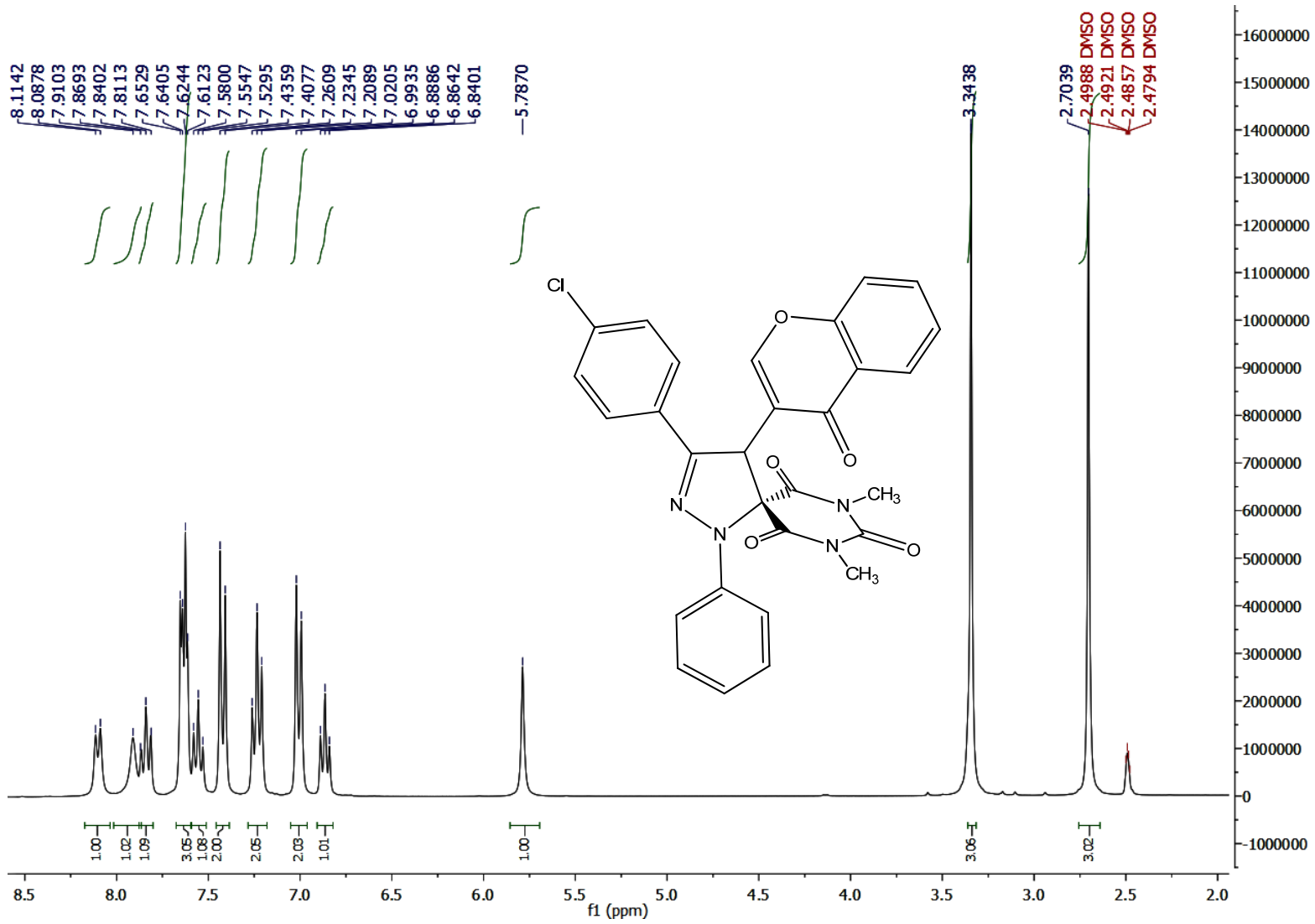
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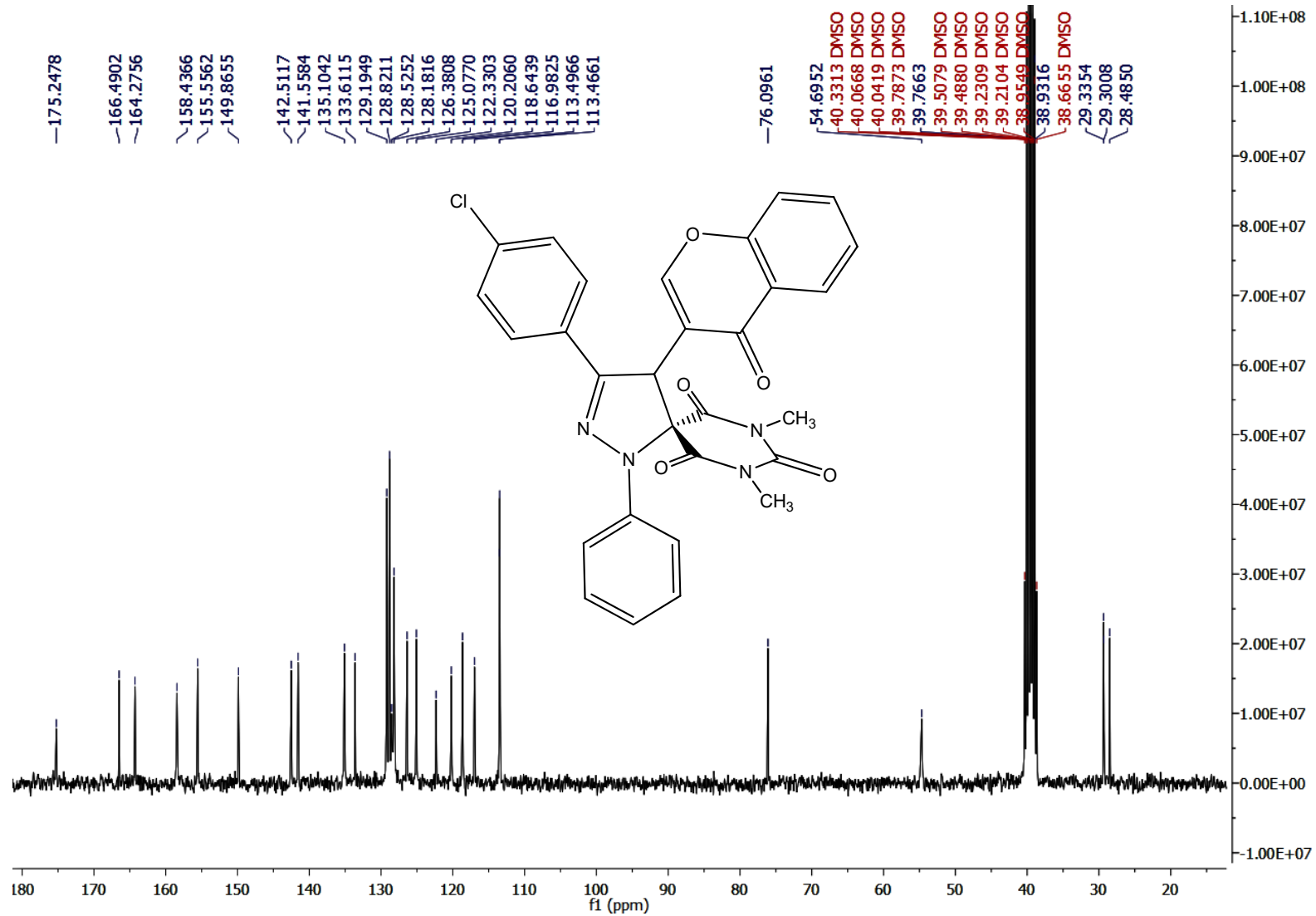
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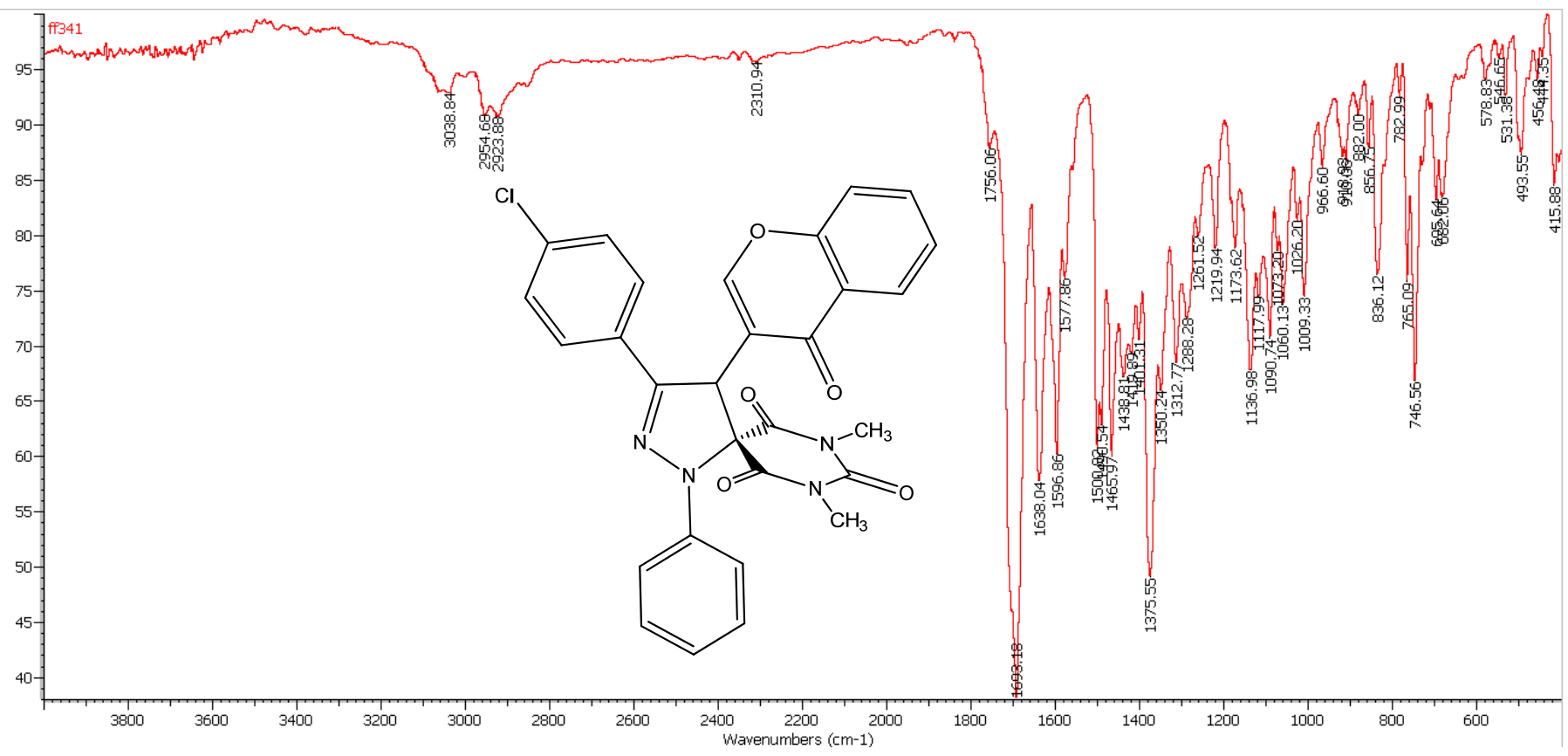
Mass of compound 3a



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **3b**



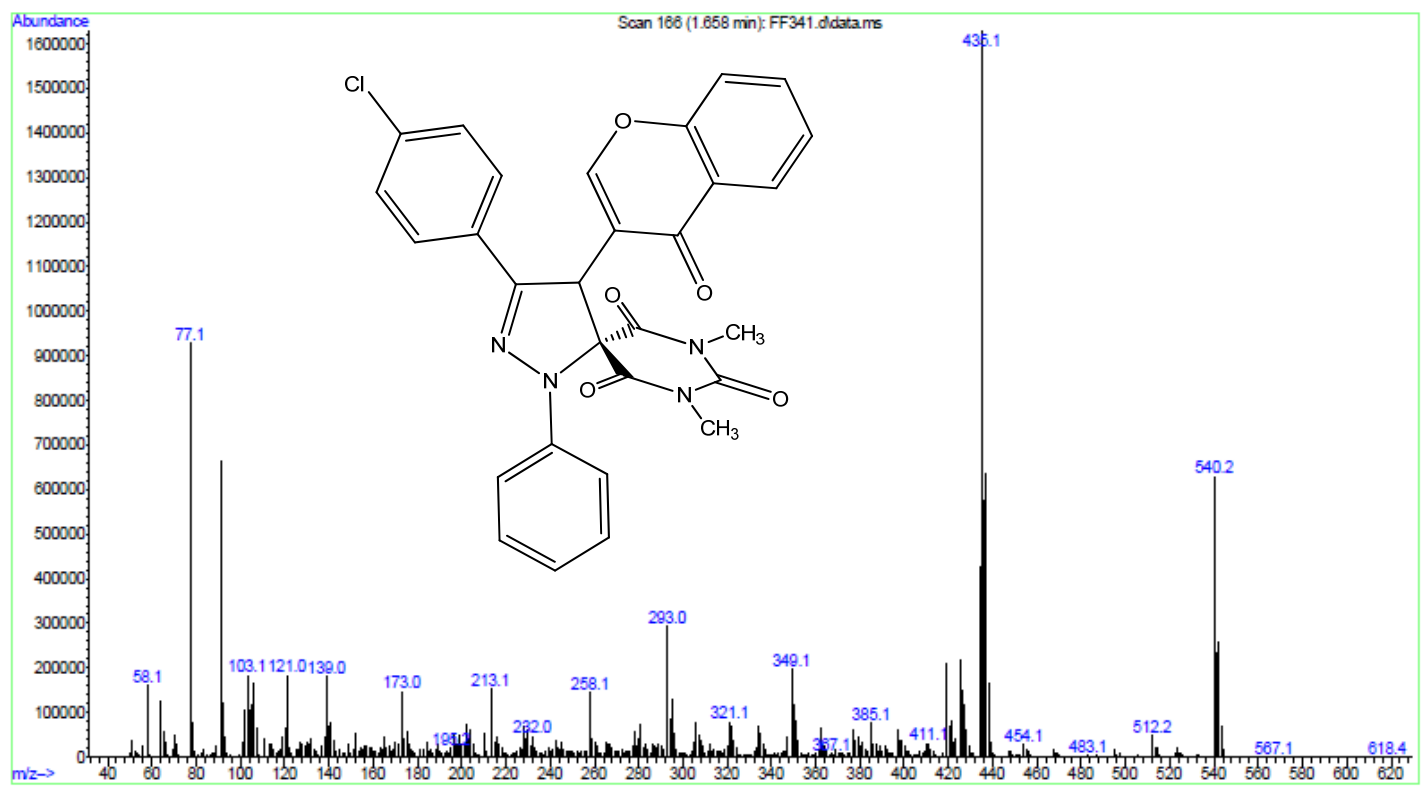
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **3b**



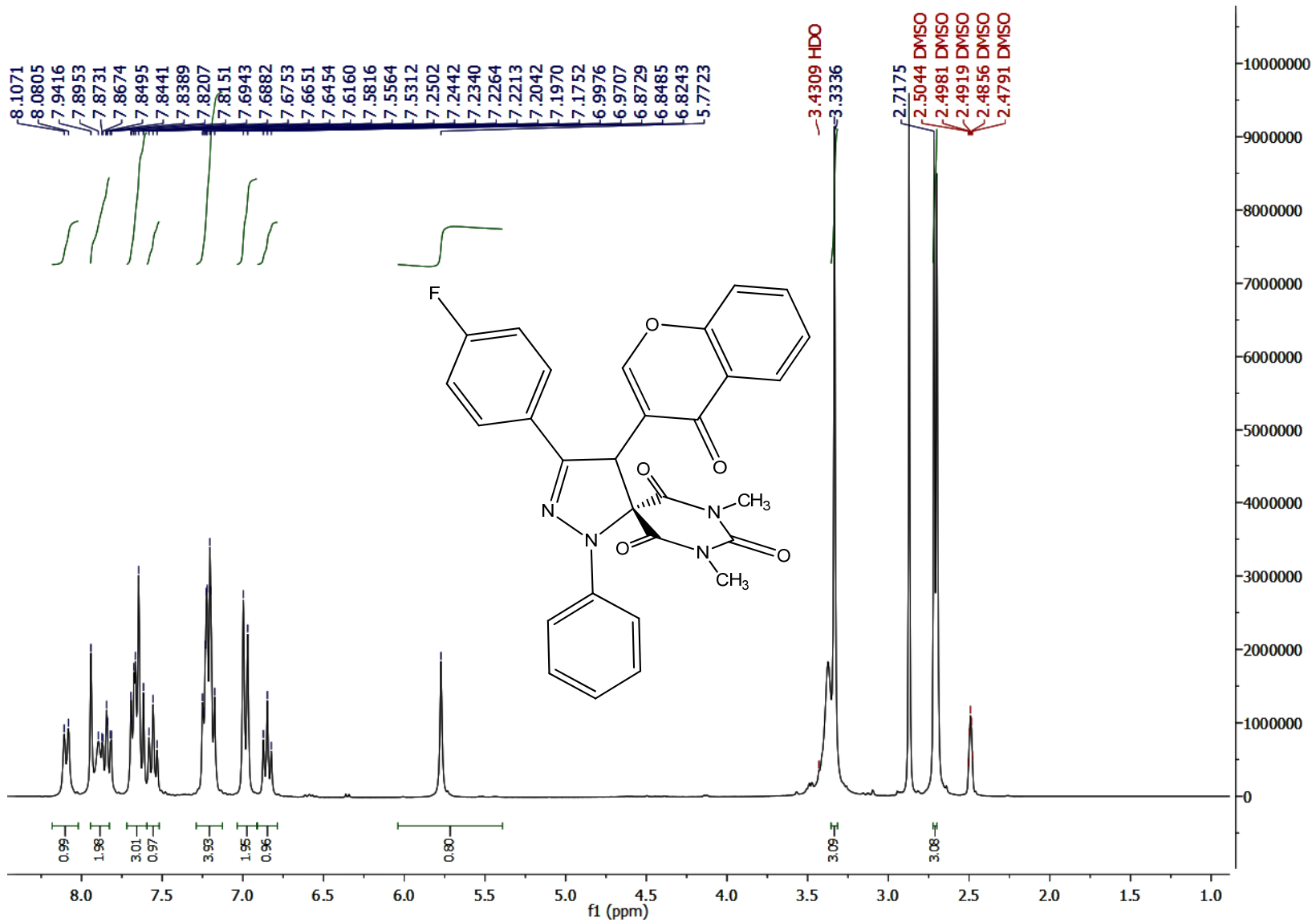
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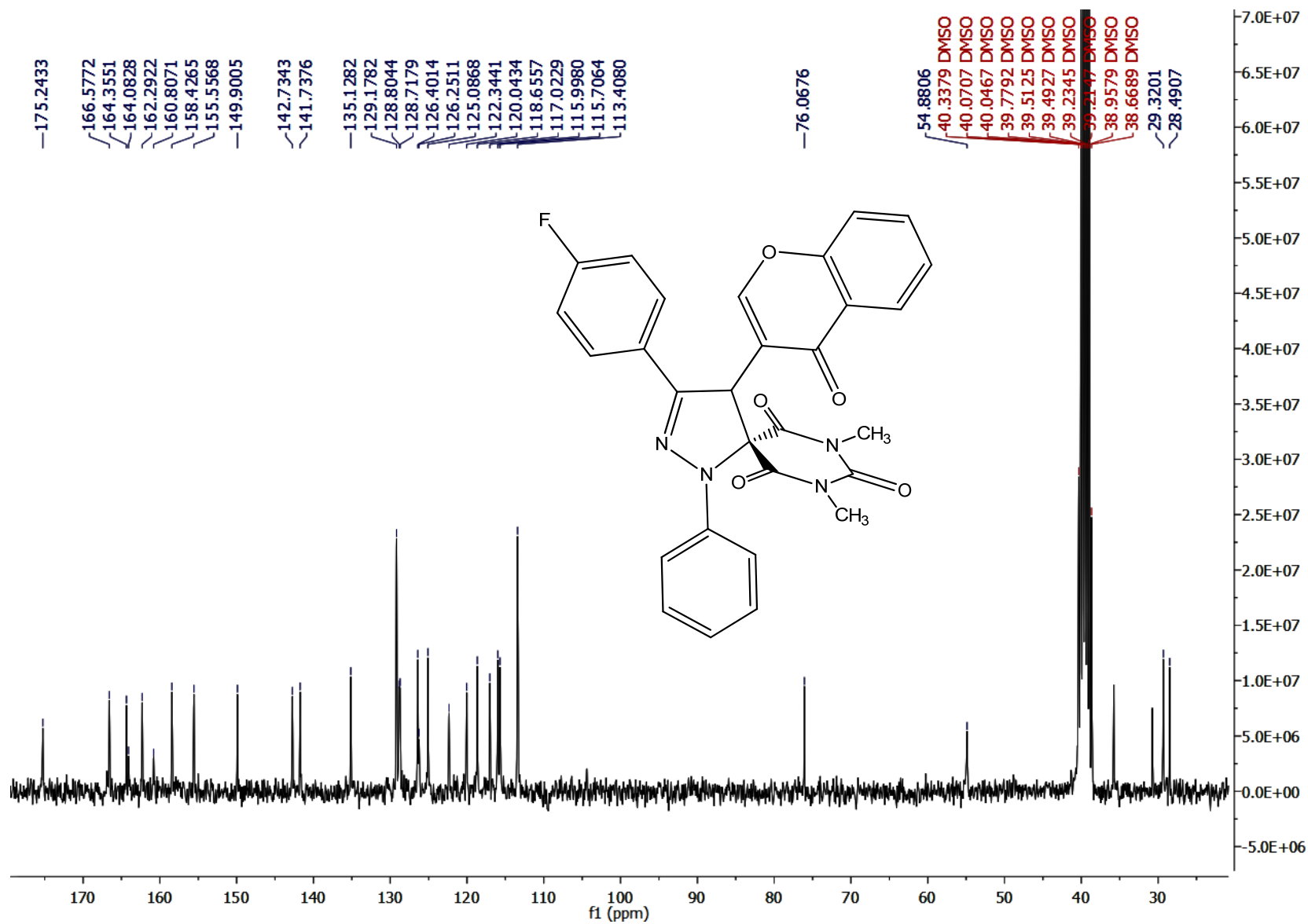
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Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1



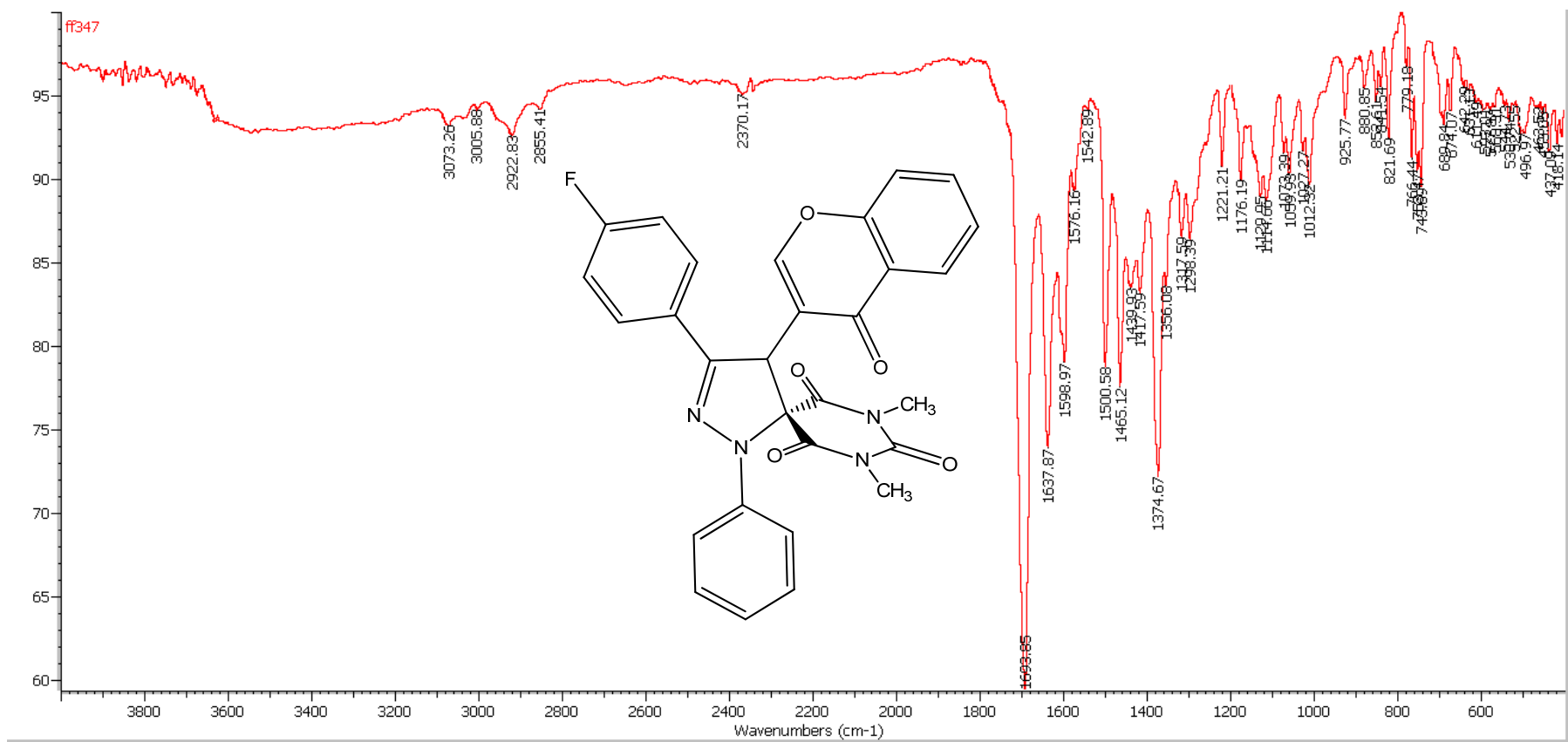
Mass of compound 3b



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **3c**



$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **3c**



IR of 3c



File : C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\FF347.d

Operator :

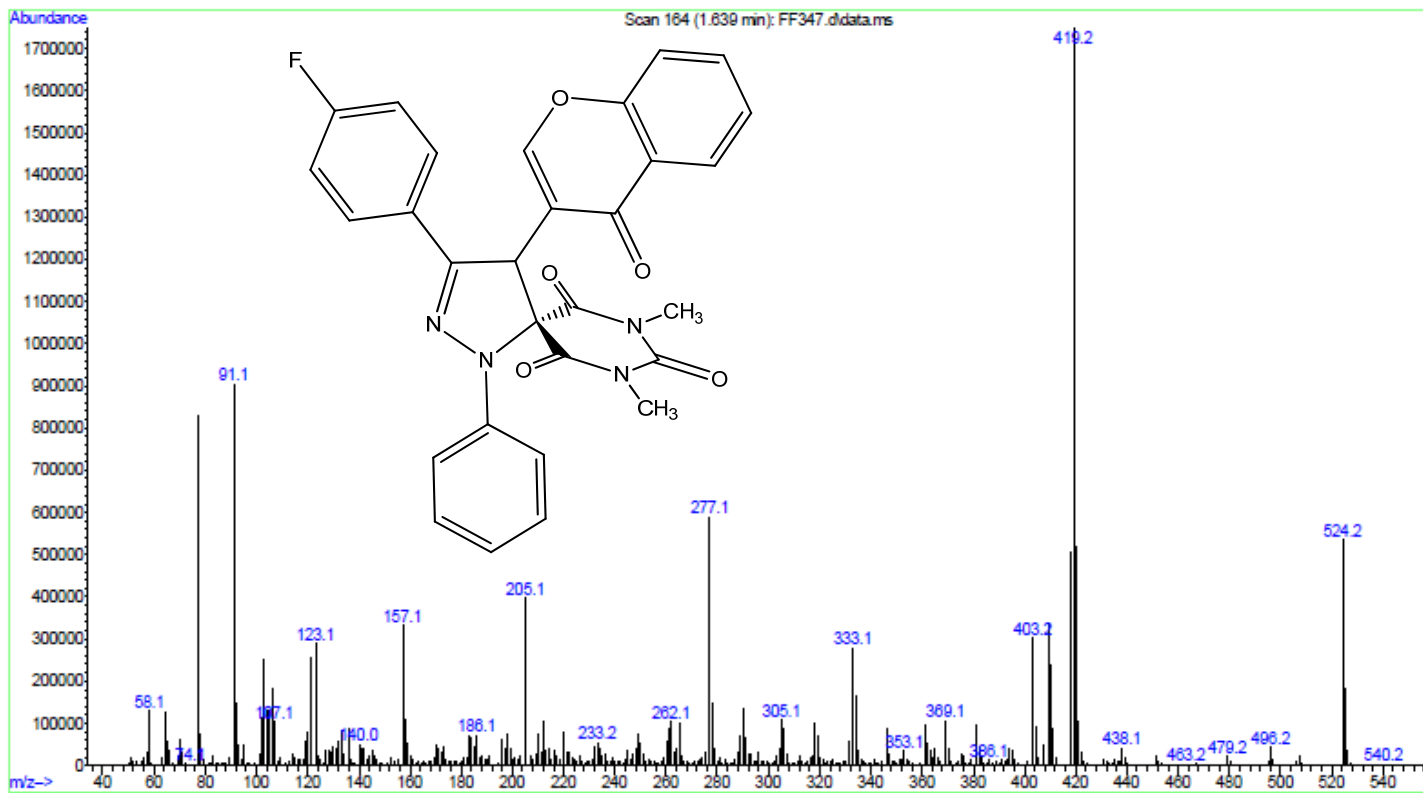
Acquired : 6 Oct 2020 16:55 using AcqMethod default.597x.m

Instrument : Direct Probe

Sample Name:

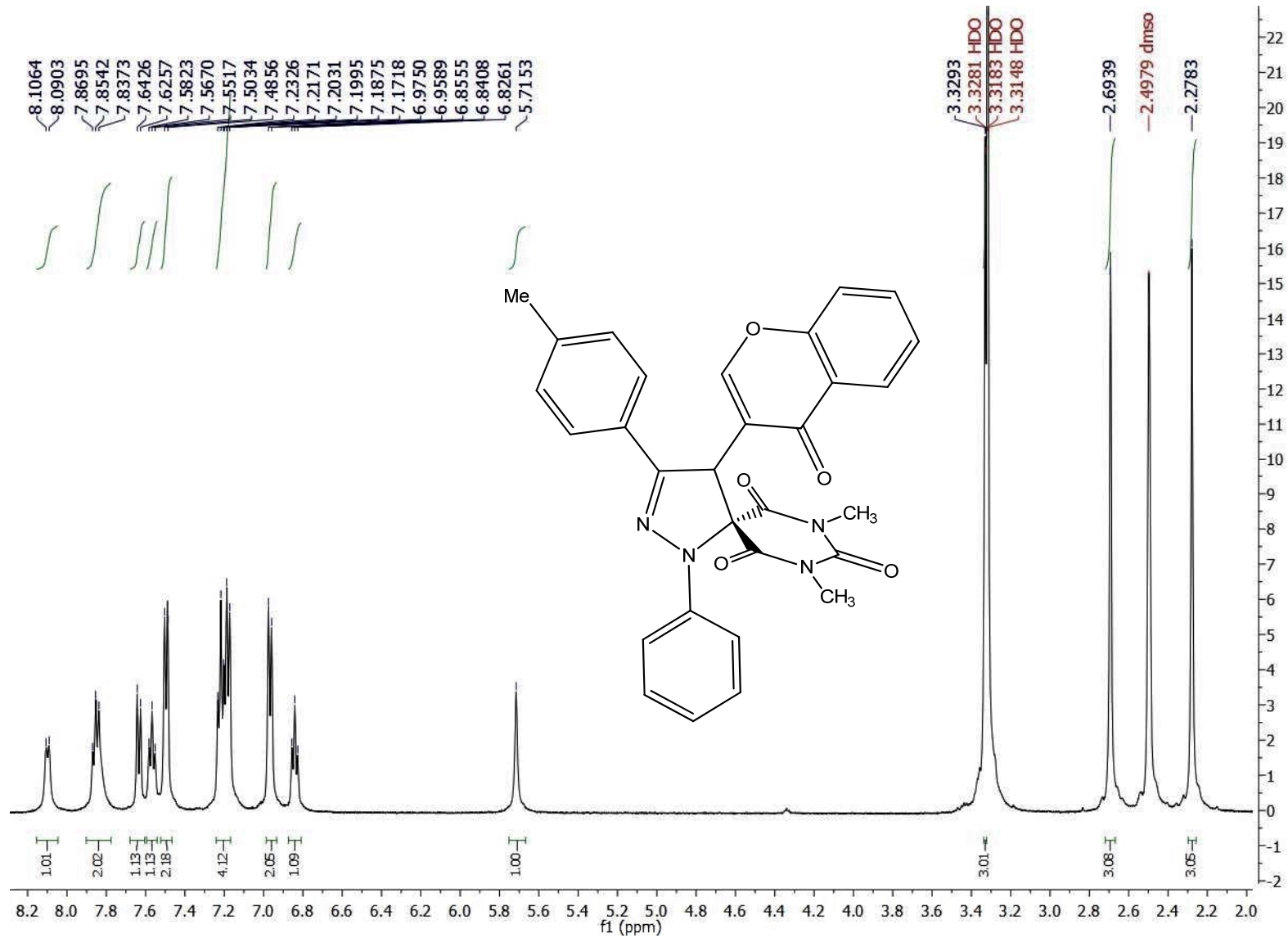
Misc Info :

Vial Number: 1

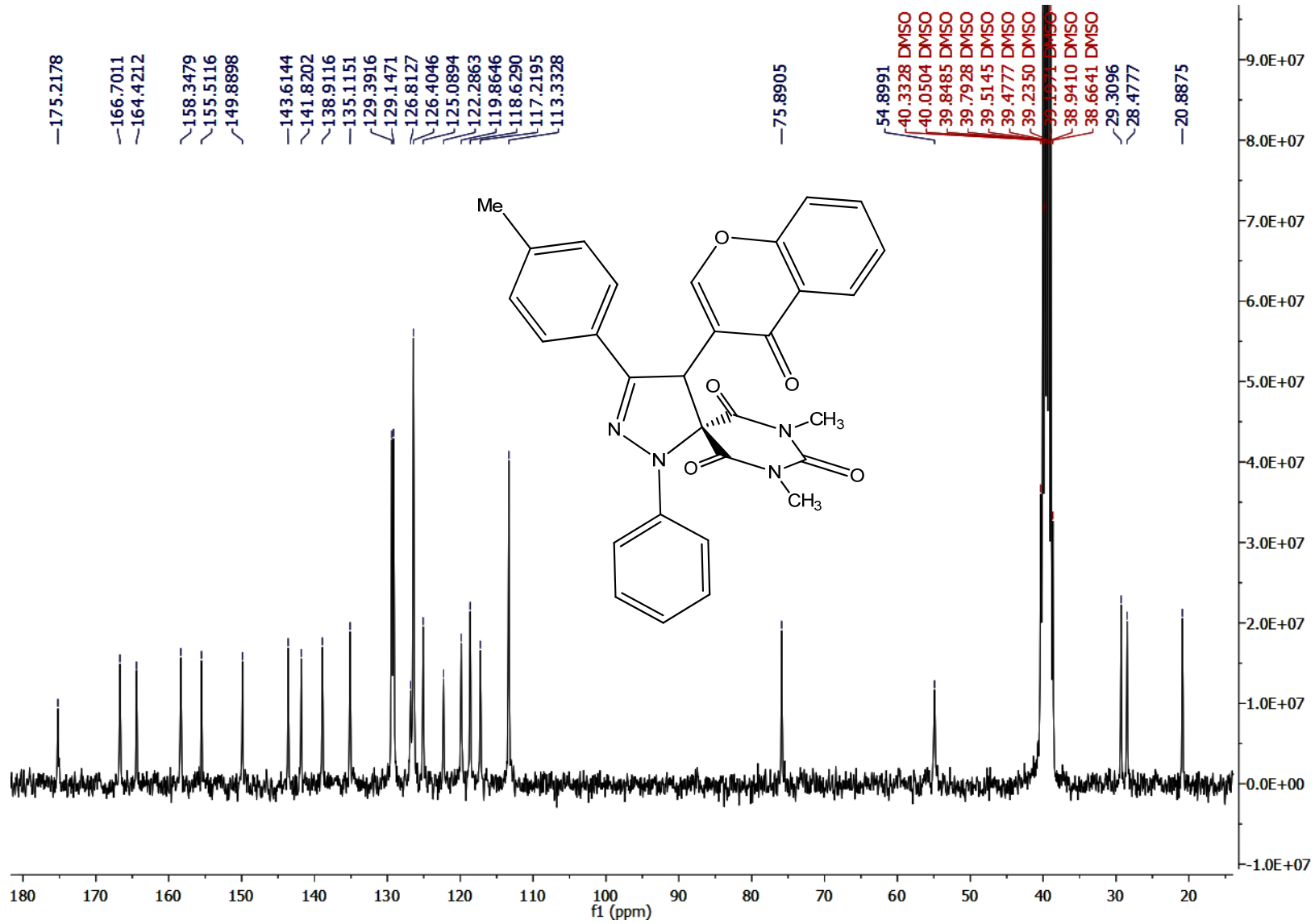


Mass of 3c

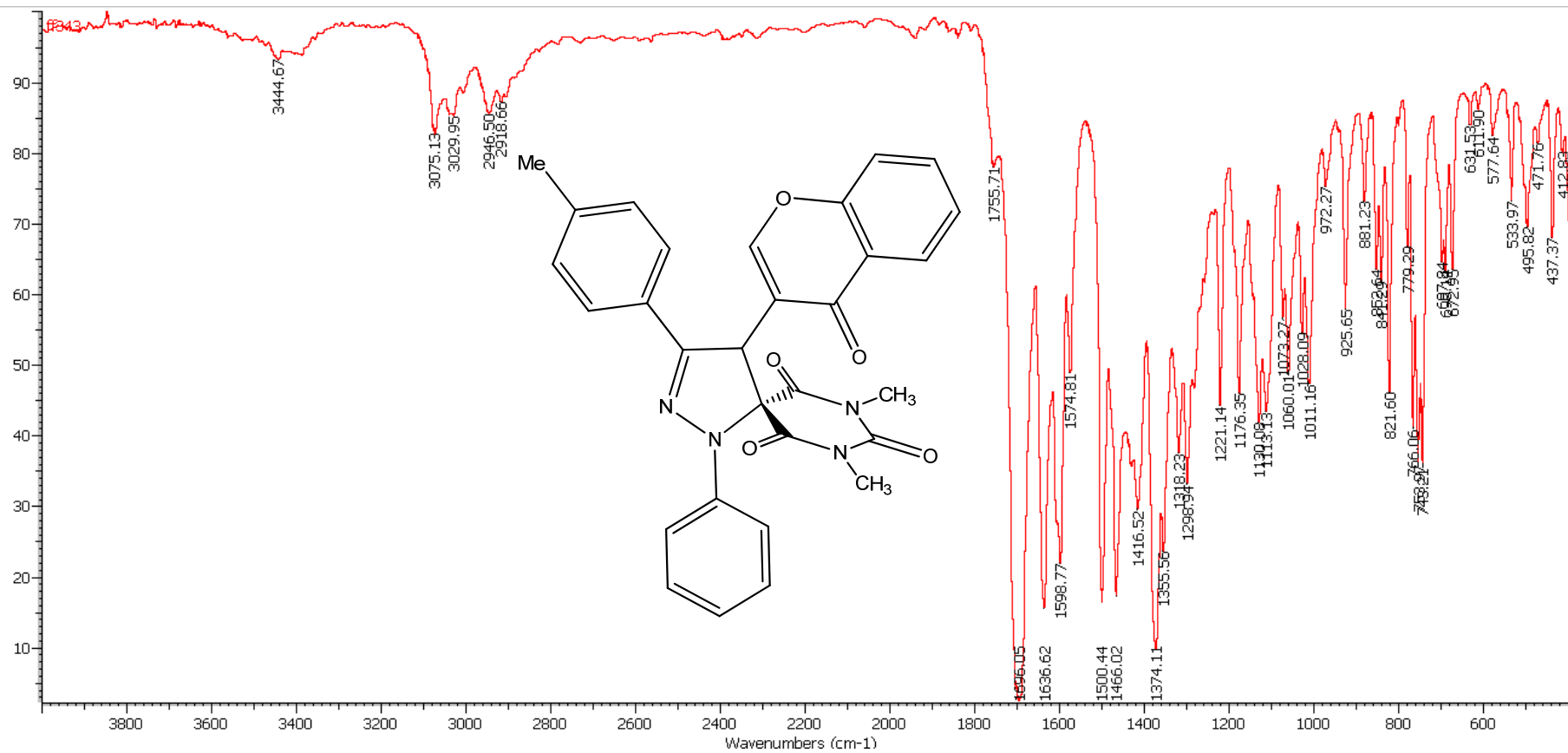
S27



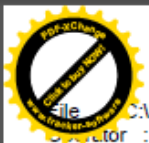
¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **3d**



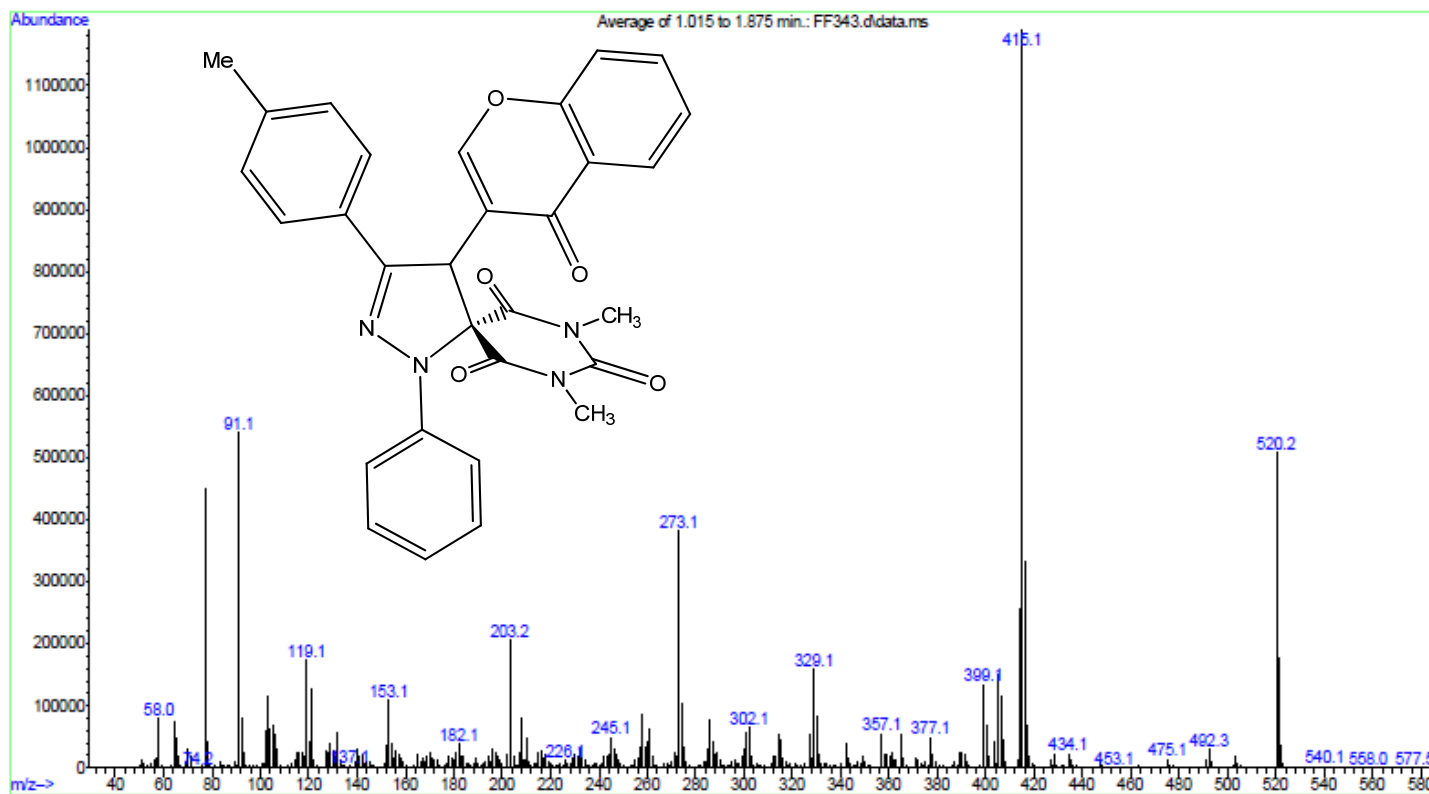
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **3d**



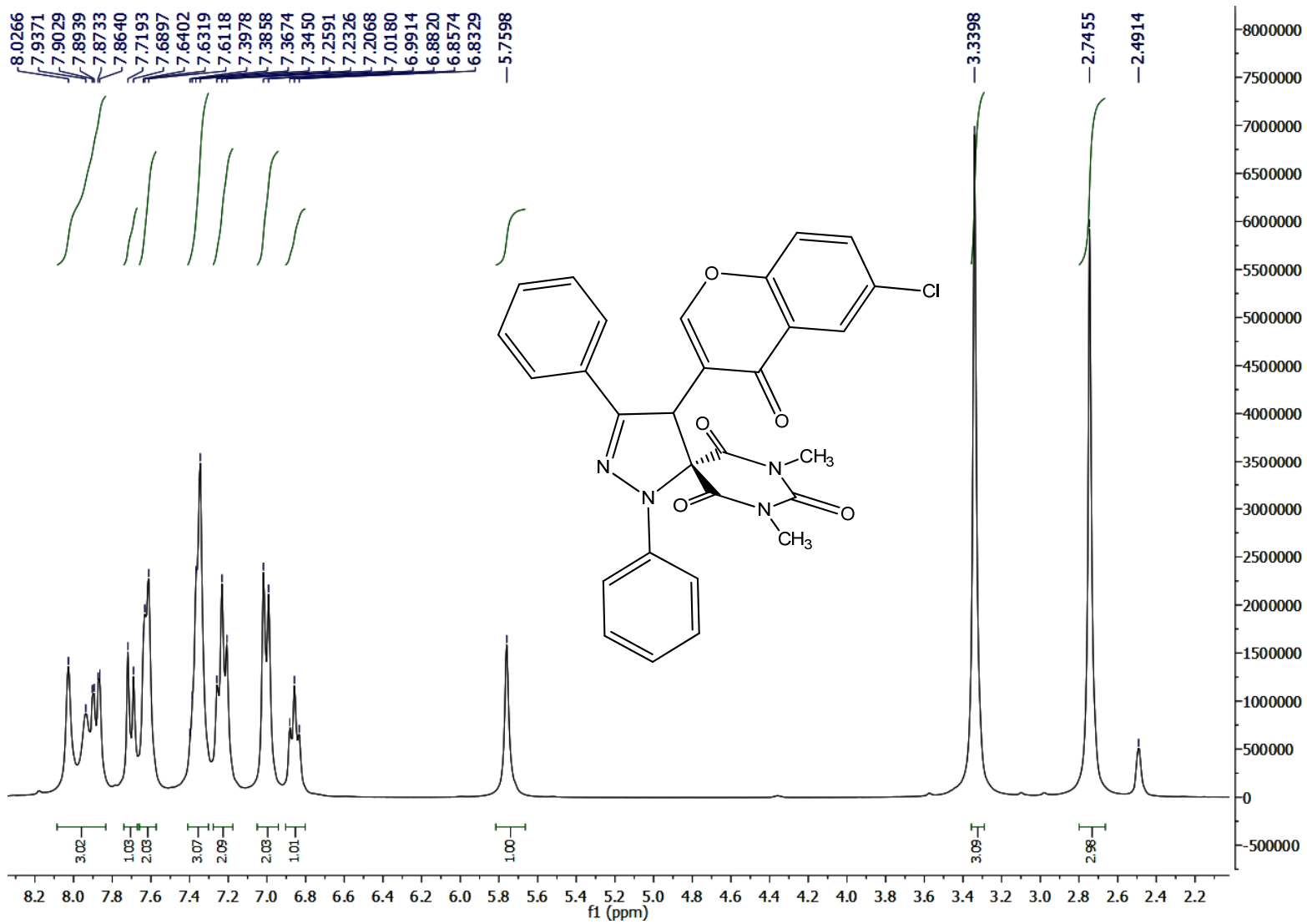
IR of 3d



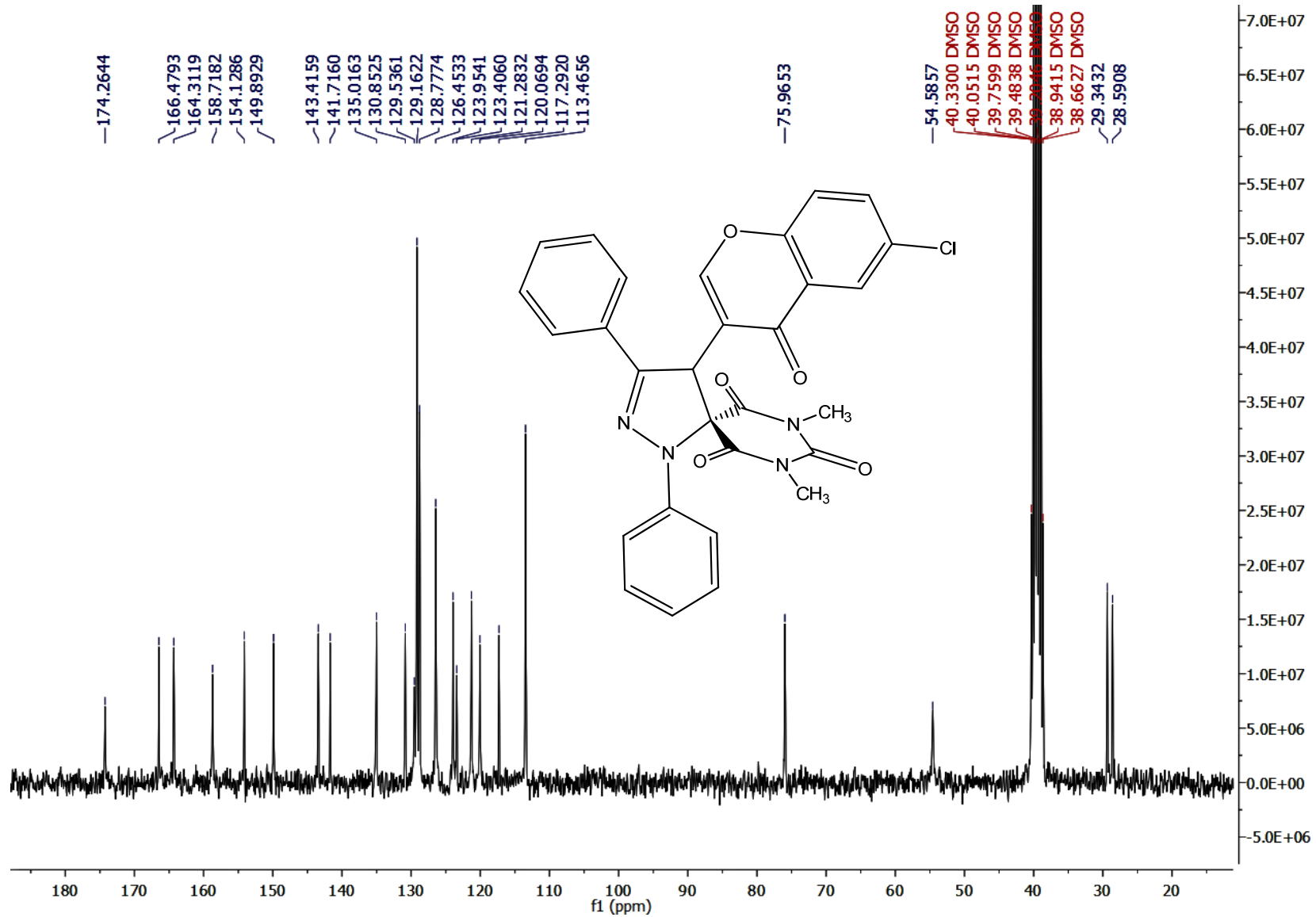
File : C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\FF343.d
Acquired : 6 Oct 2020 16:51 using AcqMethod default.597x.m
Instrument : Direct Probe
Sample Name :
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1



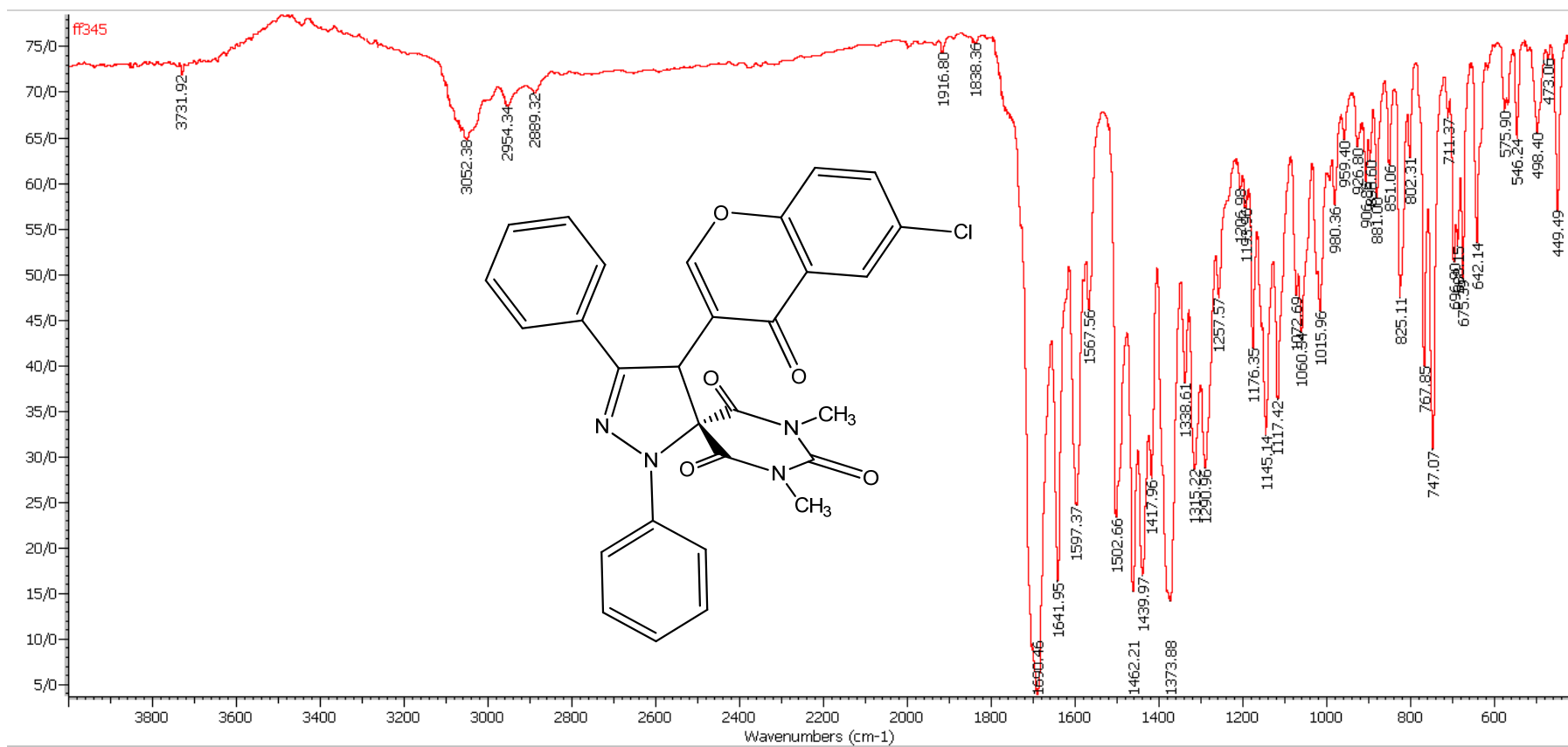
Mass of compound **3d**



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **3e**



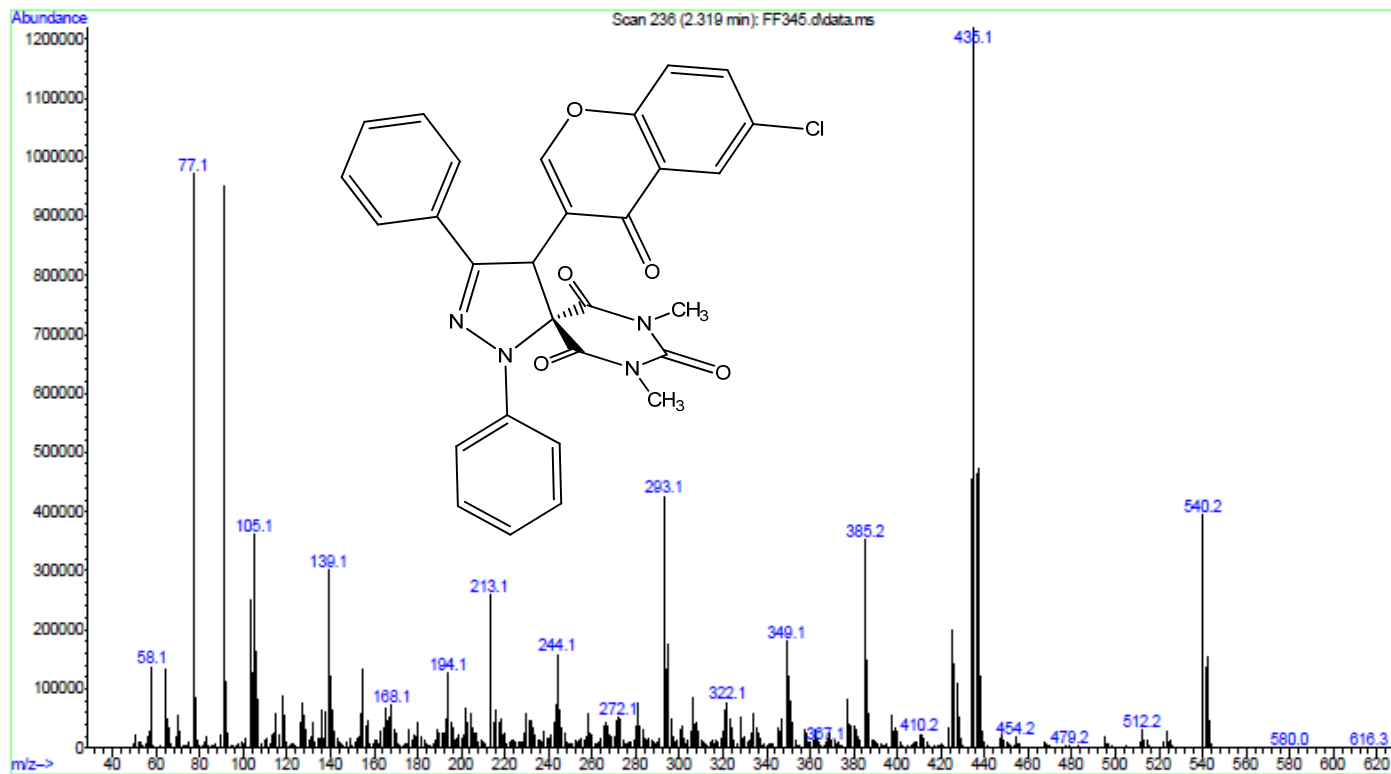
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **3e**



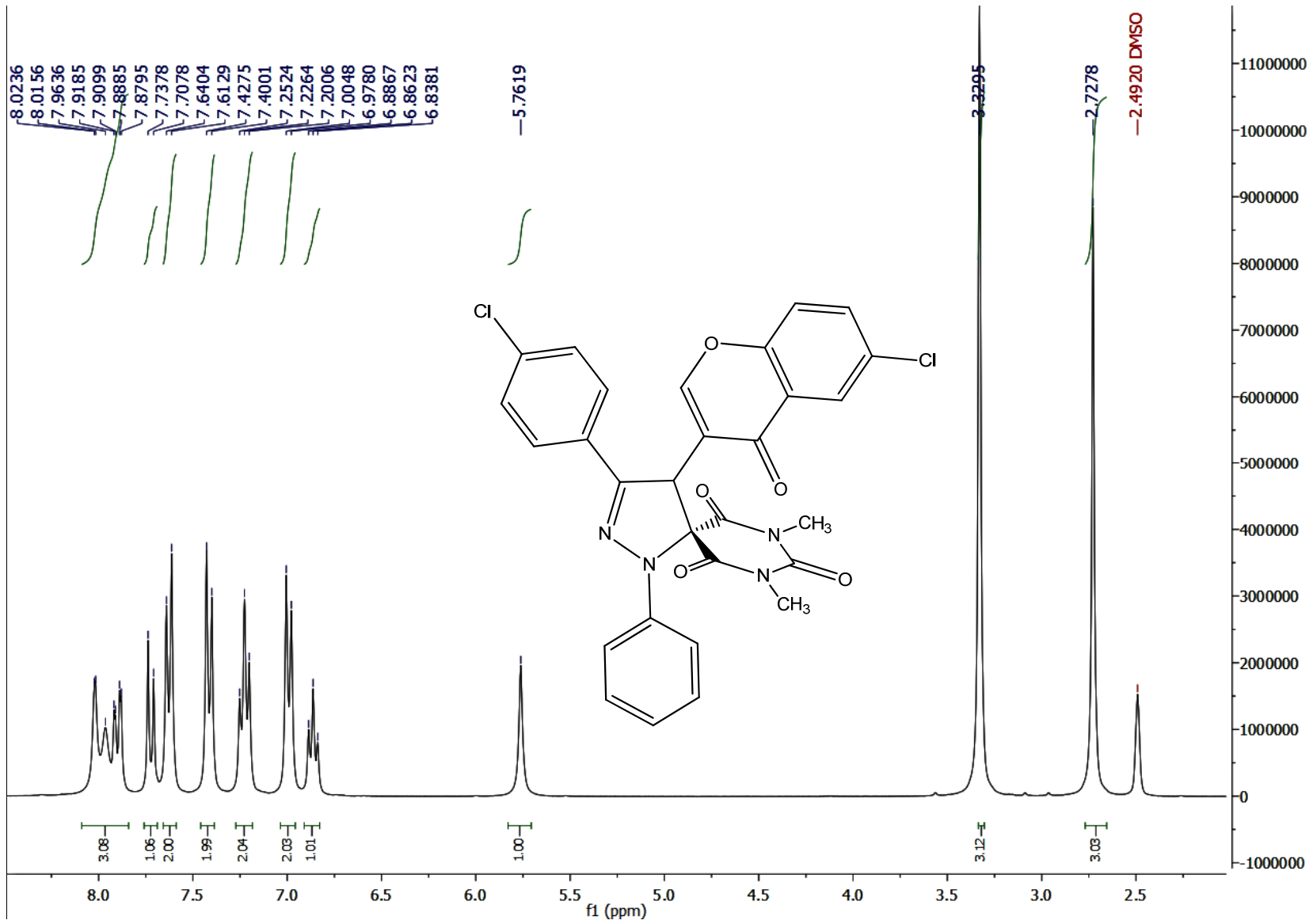
IR of 3e



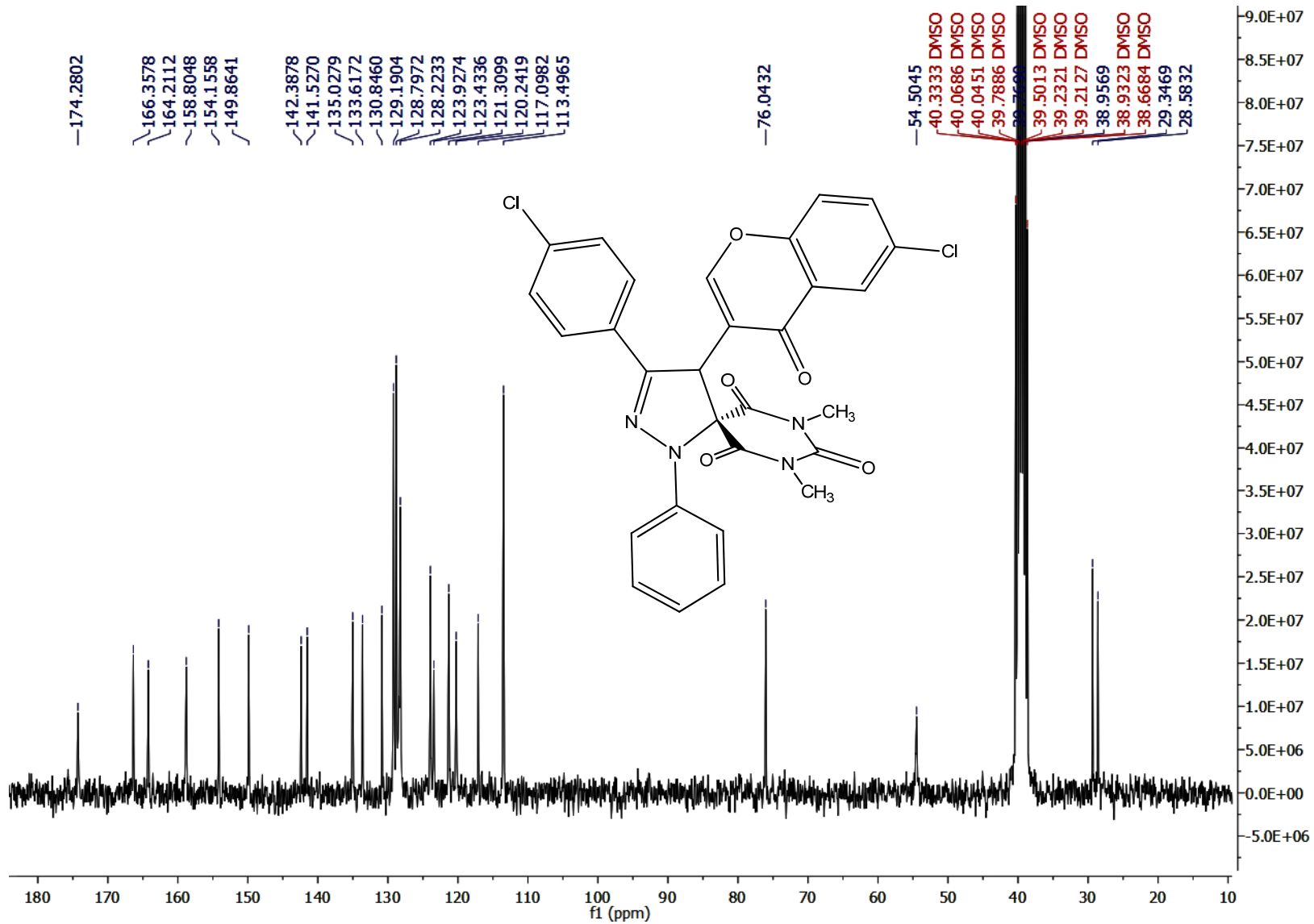
File : C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\FF345.d
Operator :
Acquired : 6 Oct 2020 16:39 using AcqMethod default.597x.m
Instrument : Direct Probe
Sample Name:
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1



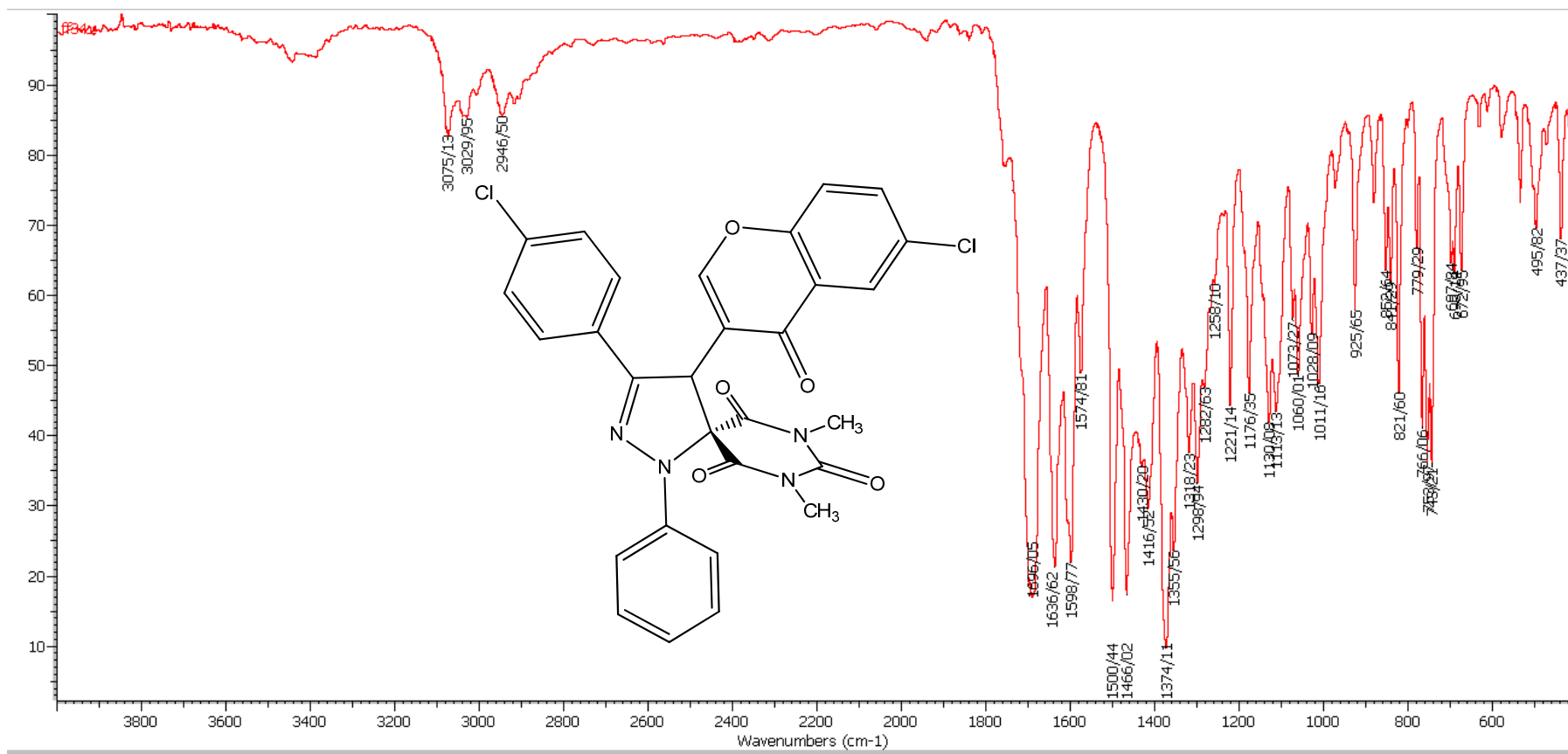
Mass of compound 3e



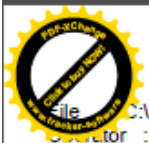
¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **3f**



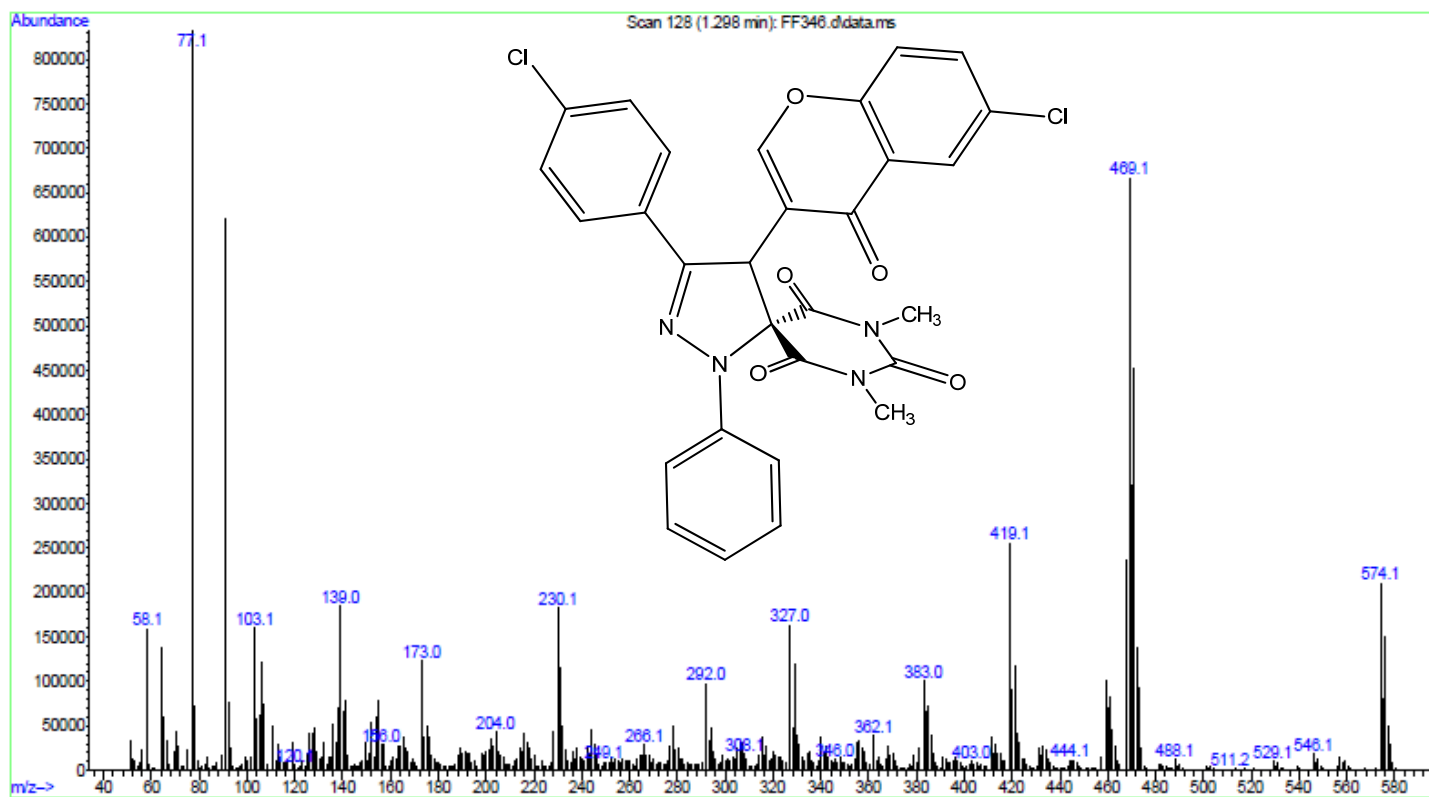
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **3f**



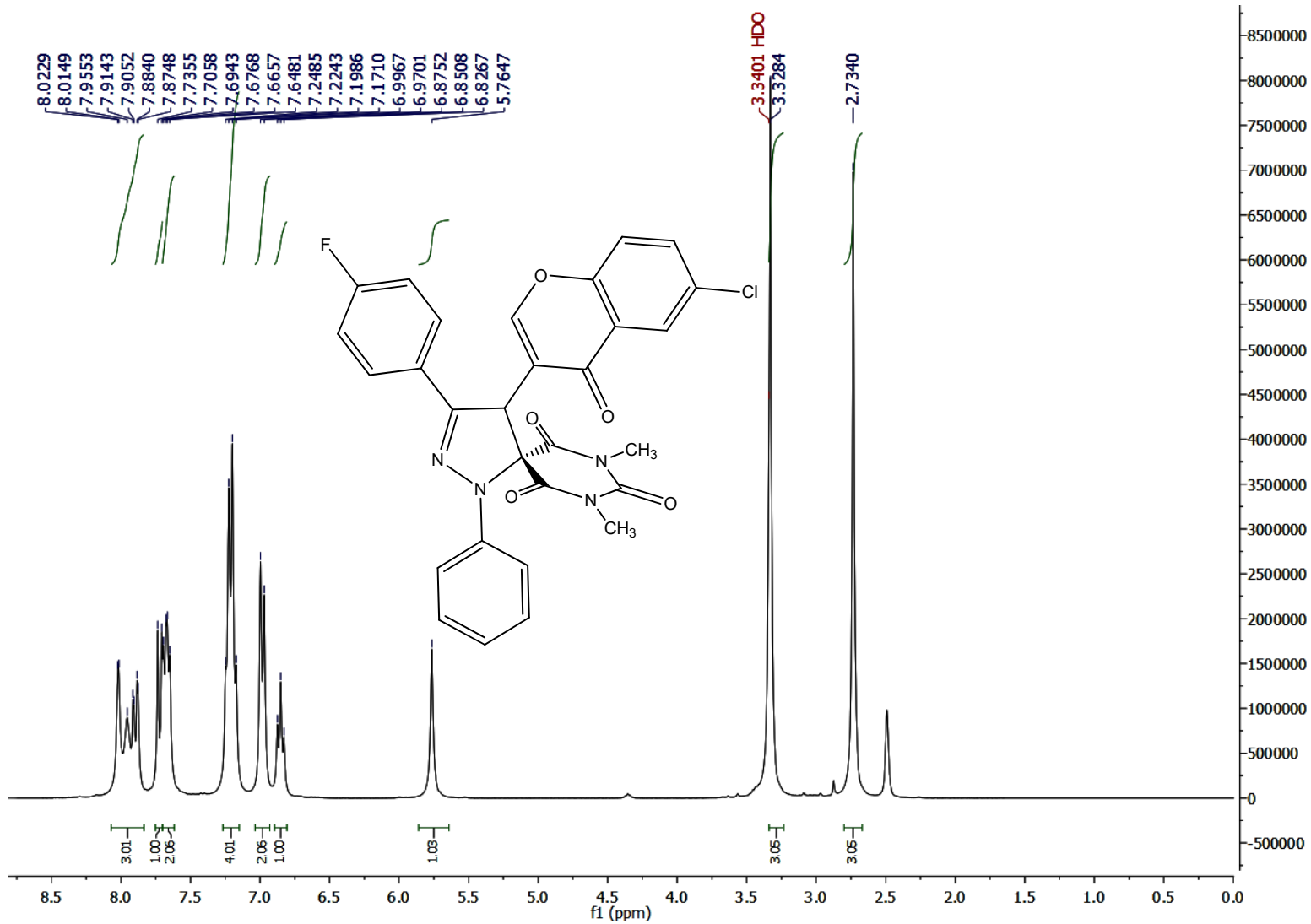
IR of 3f



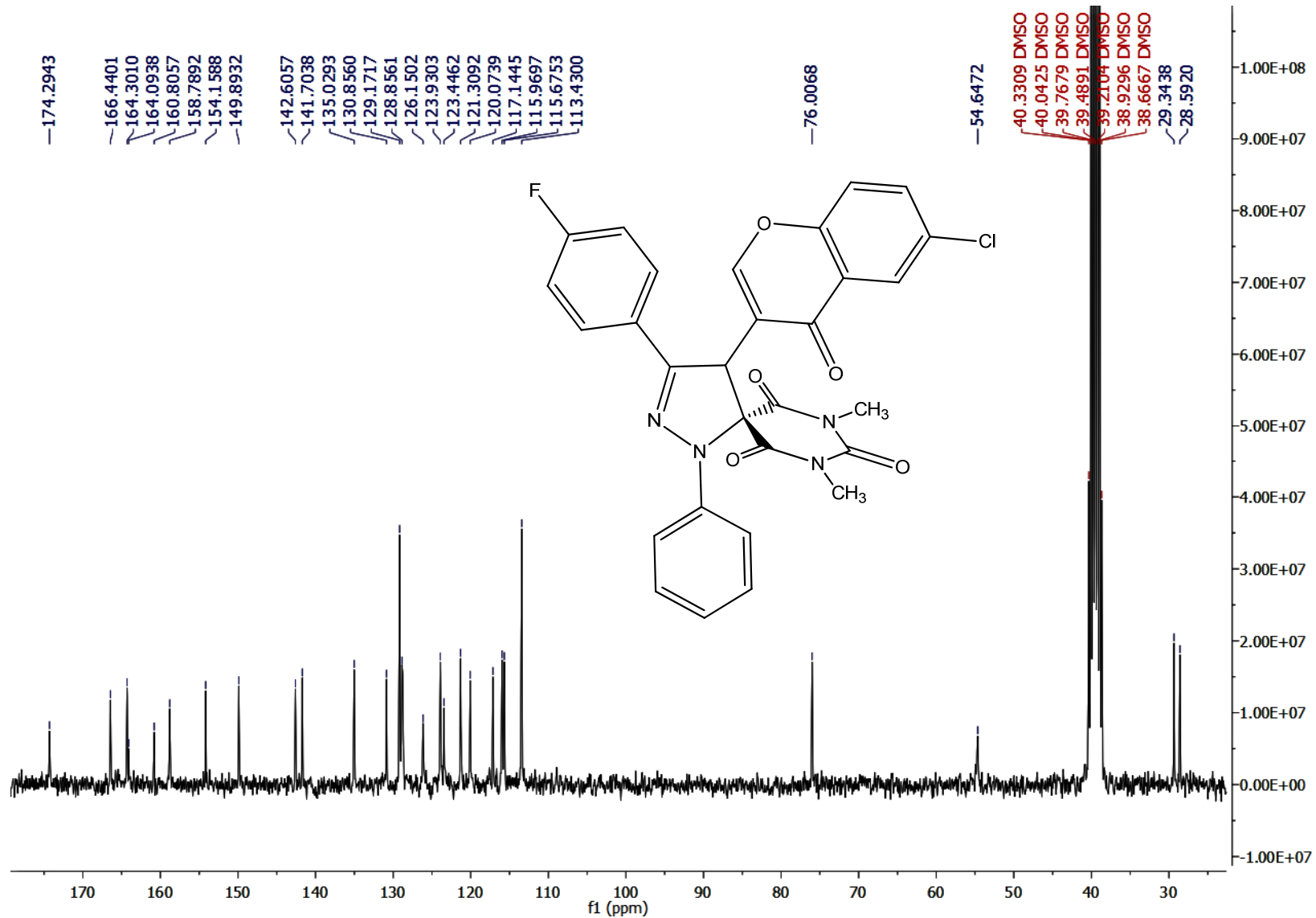
File : C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\FF346.d
Operator :
Acquired : 6 Oct 2020 16:58 using AcqMethod default.597x.m
Instrument : Direct Probe
Sample Name :
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1



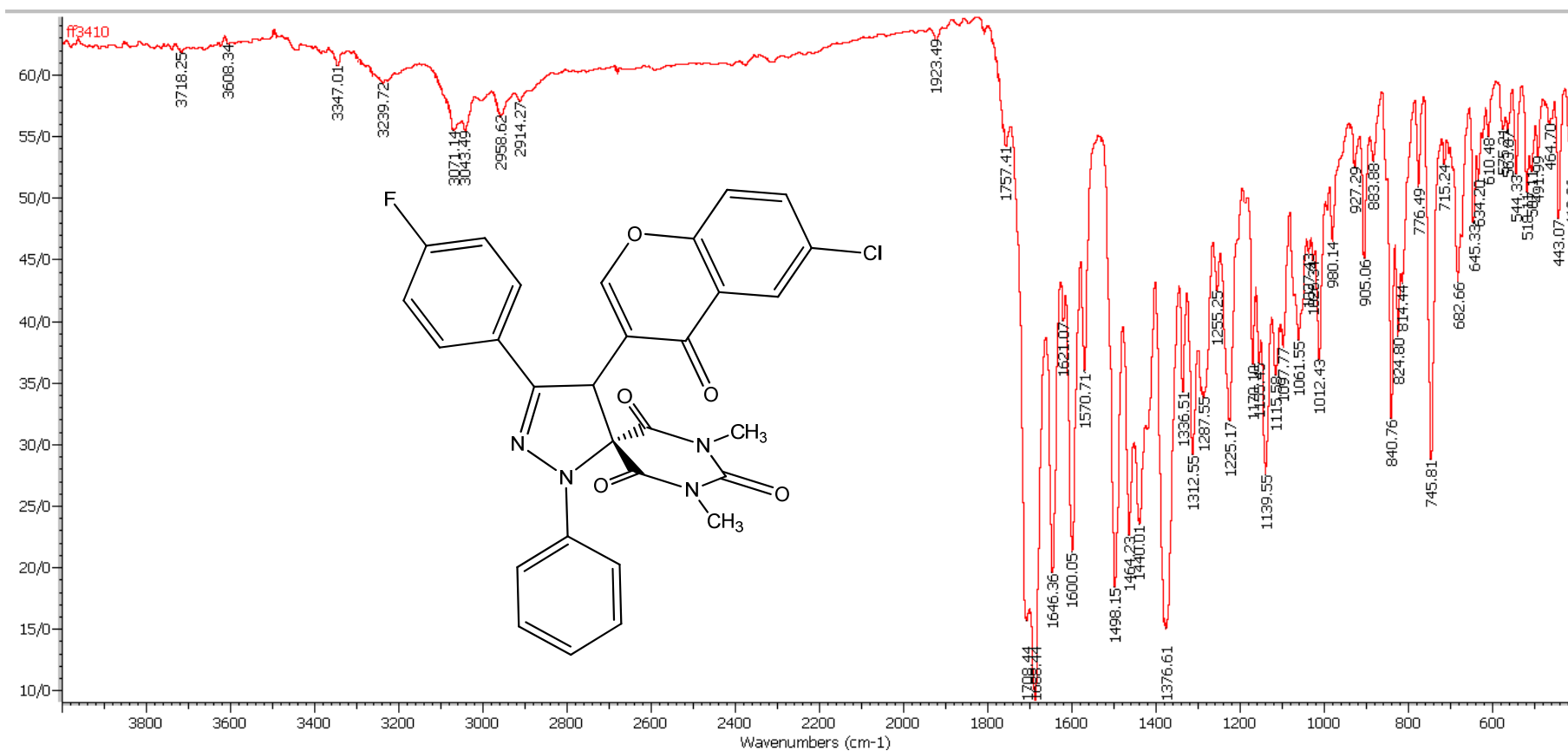
Mass of compound 3f



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **3g**



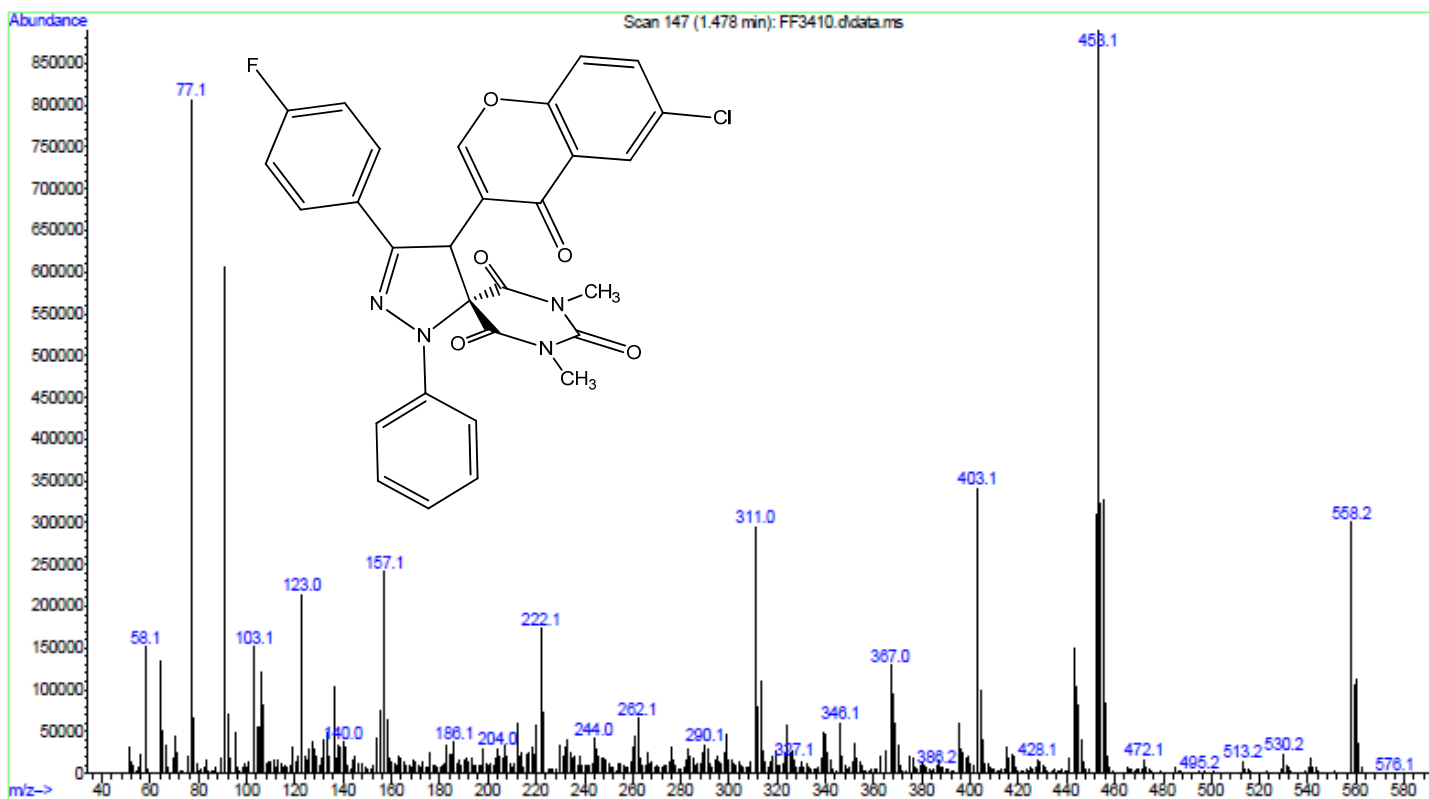
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **3g**



IR of 3g

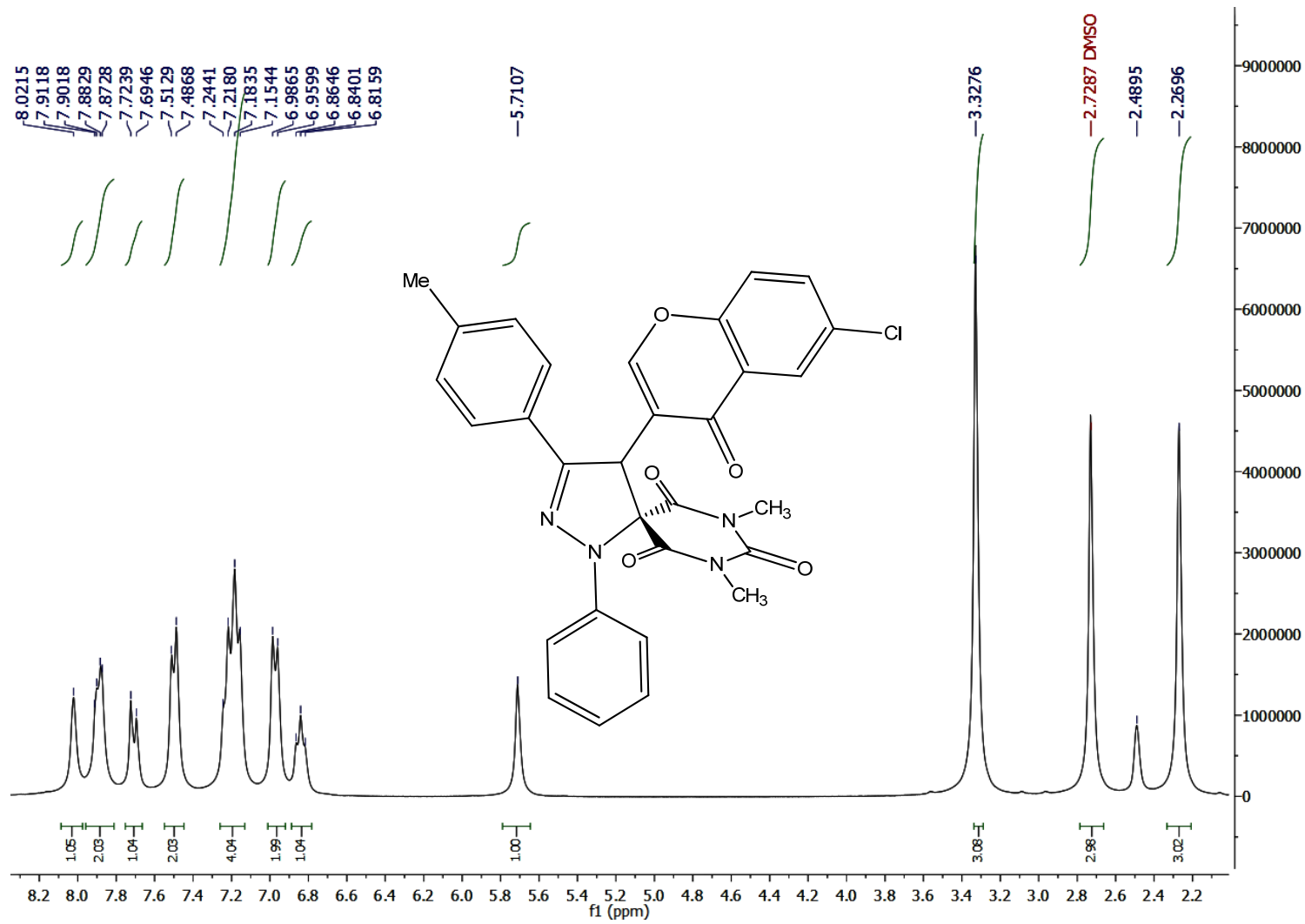


File : C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\FF3410.d
Operator :
Acquired : 6 Oct 2020 16:43 using AcqMethod default.597x.m
Instrument : Direct Probe
Sample Name:
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1

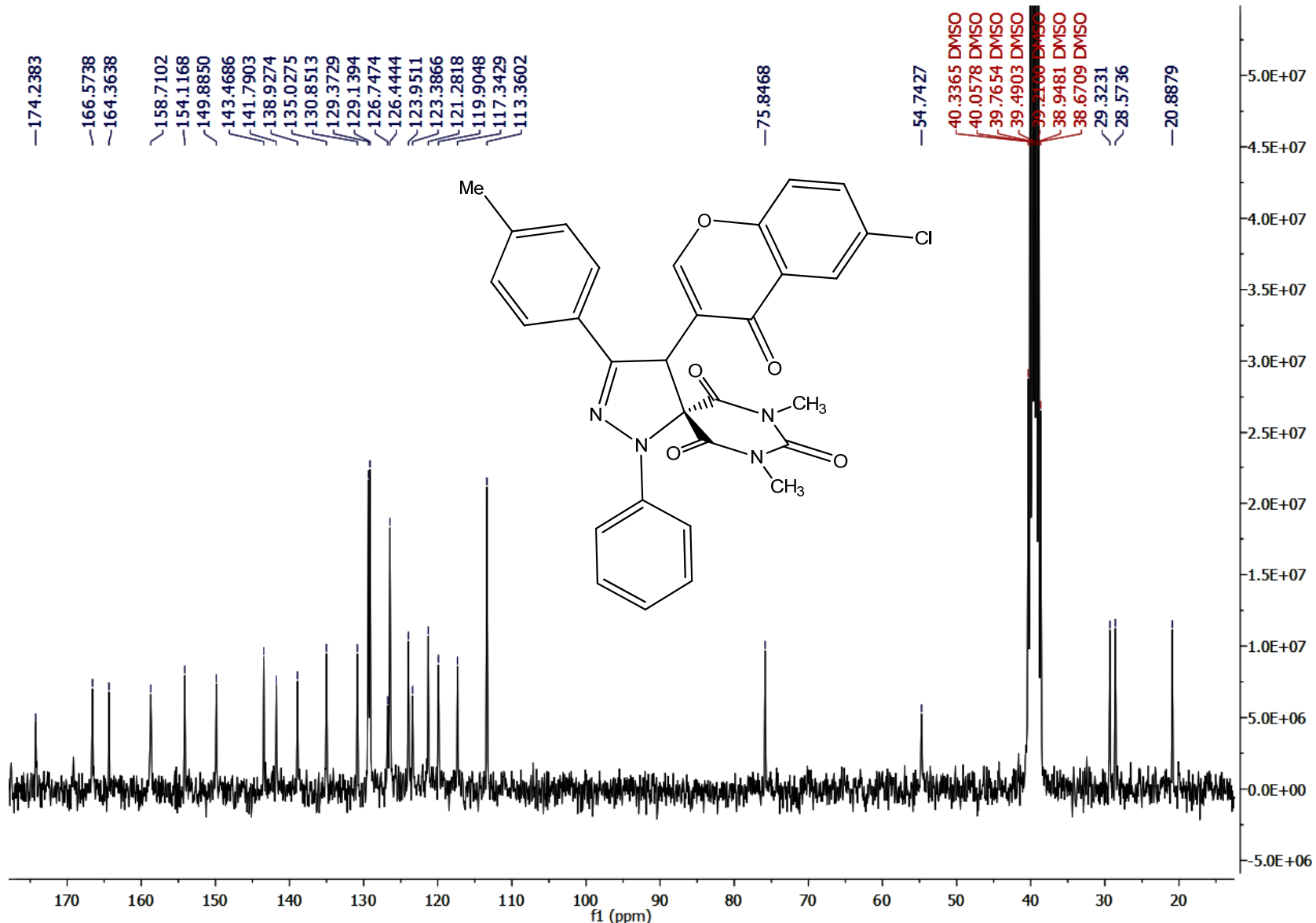


Mass of compound **3g**

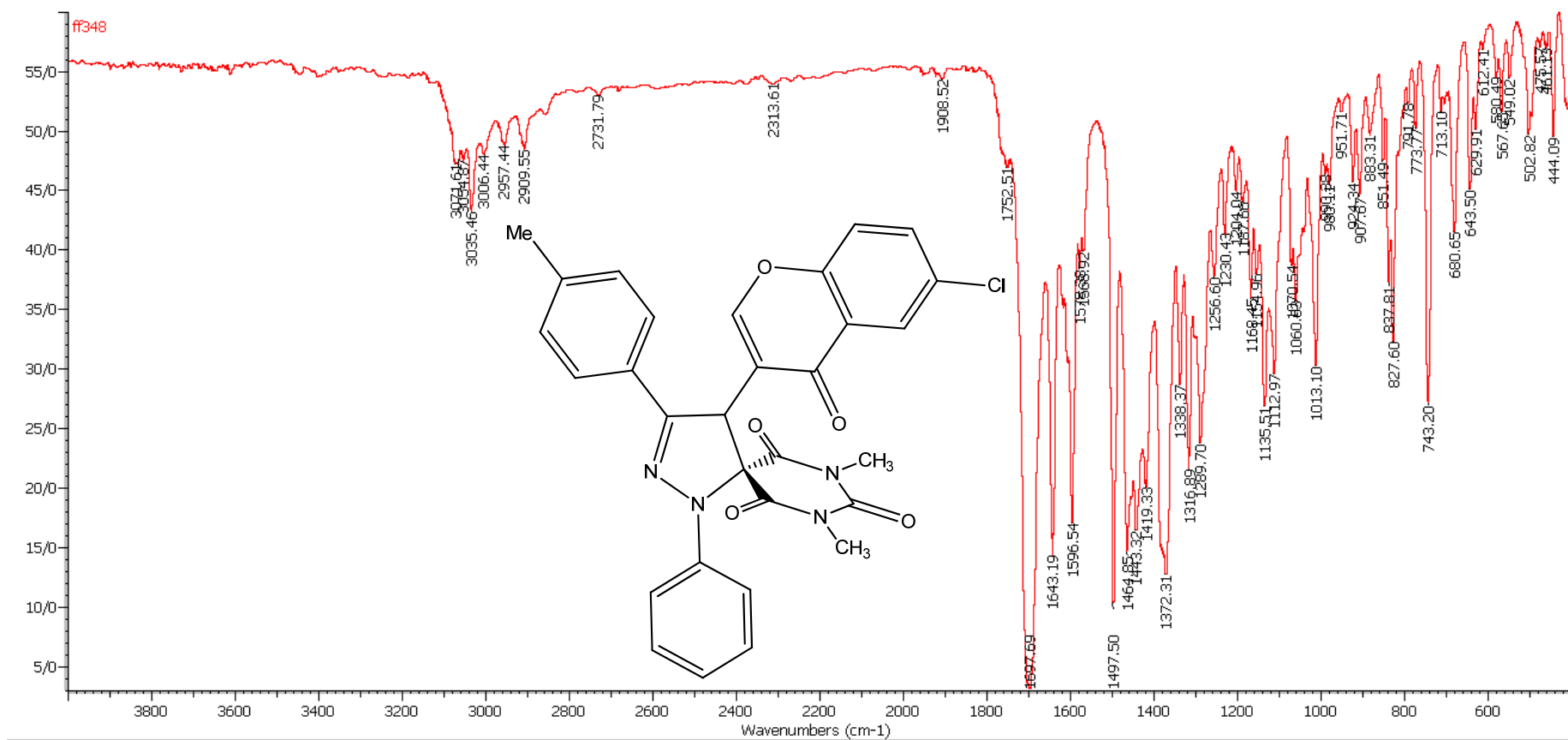
S43



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **3h**



¹³C{¹H} NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **3h**



IR of 3h



File : C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\FF348.d

Operator :

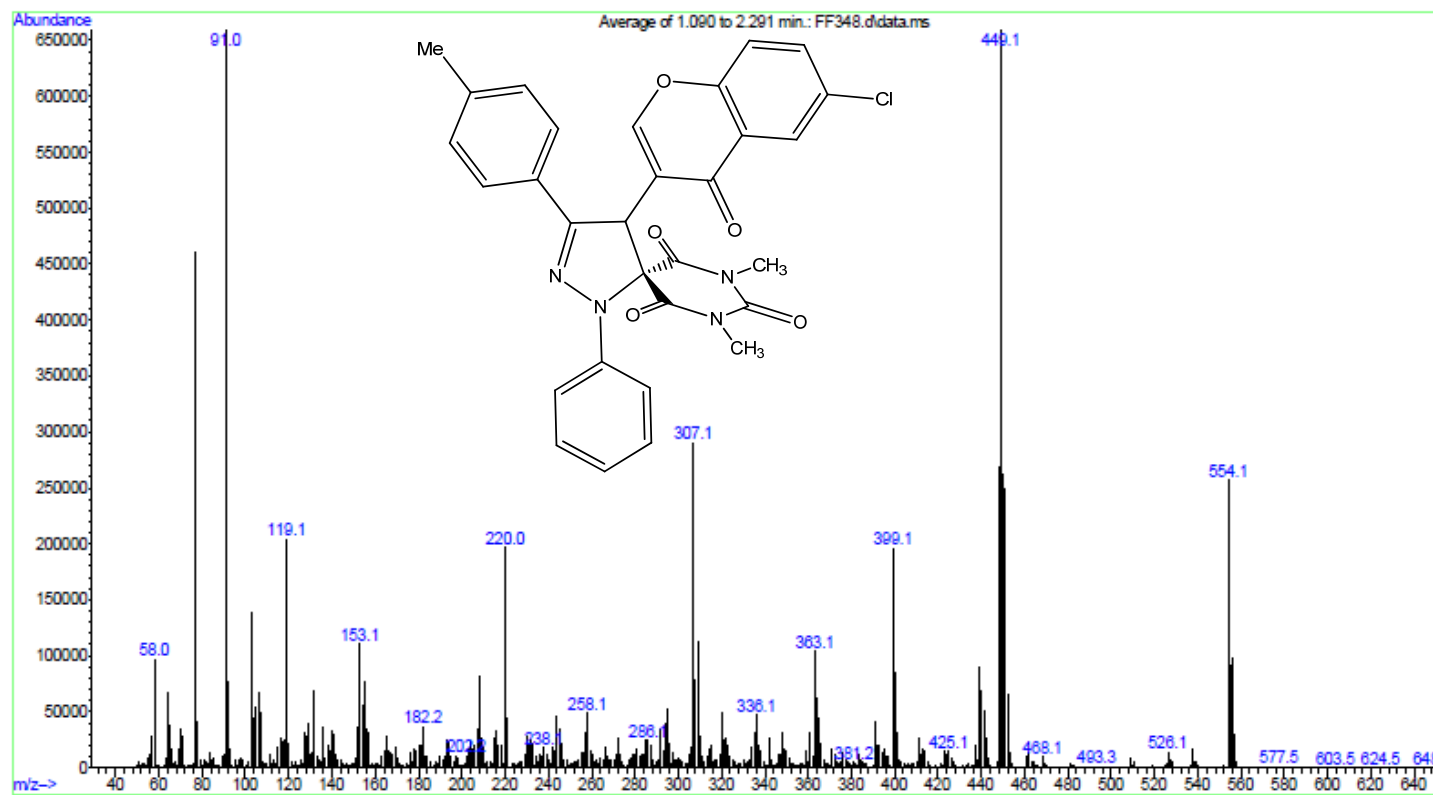
Acquired : 6 Oct 2020 16:35 using AcqMethod default.597x.m

Instrument : Direct Probe

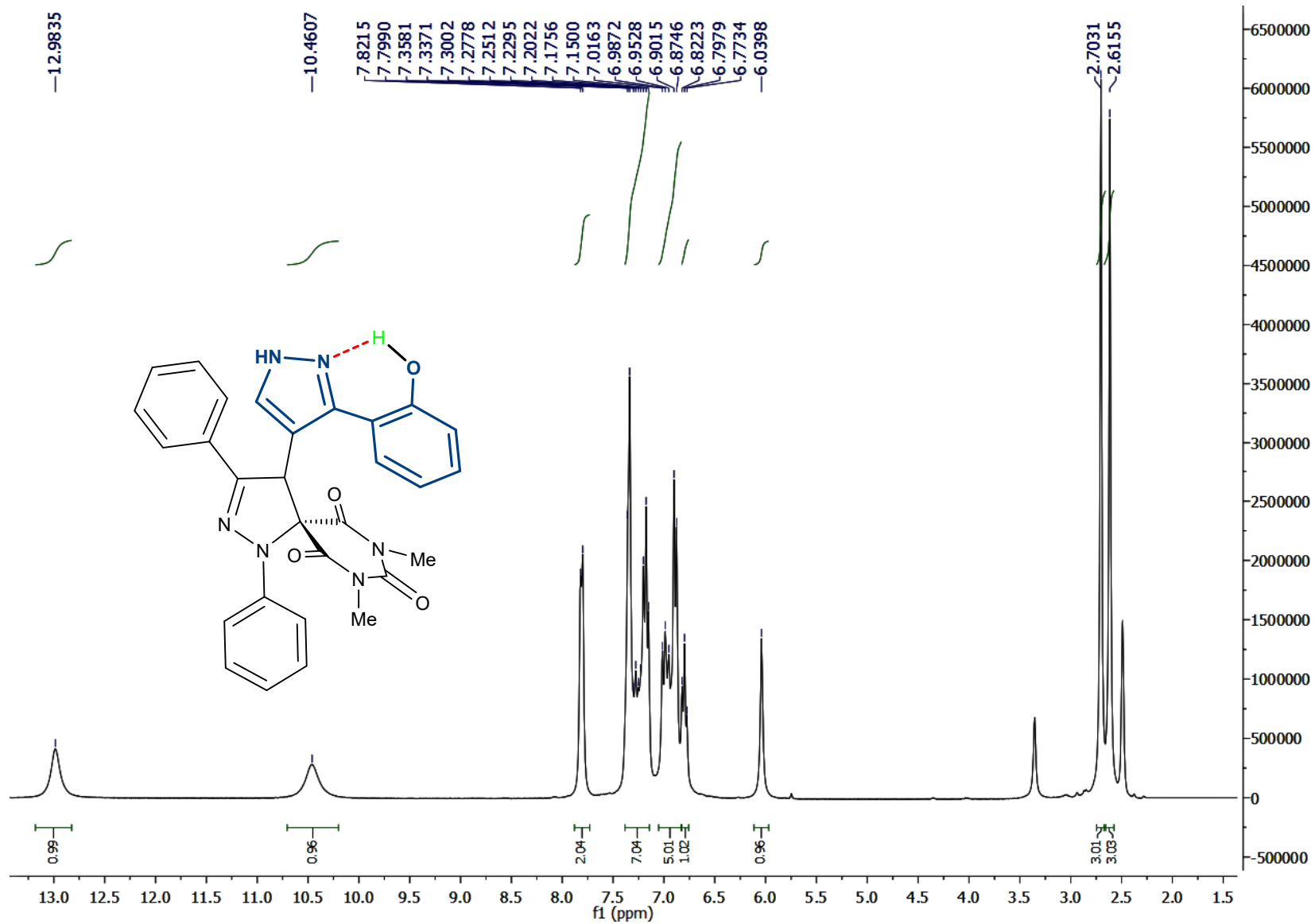
Sample Name:

Misc Info :

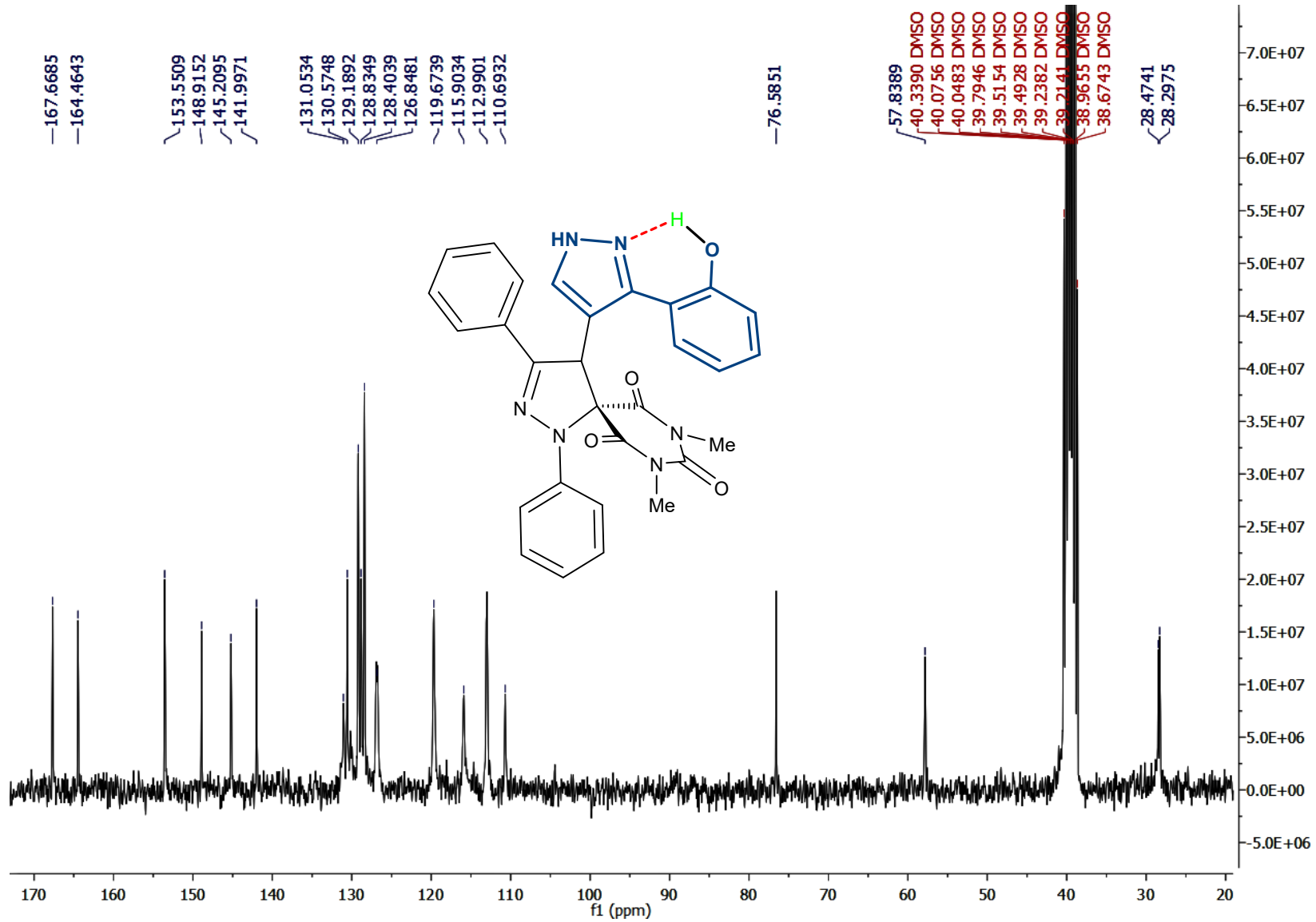
Vial Number: 1

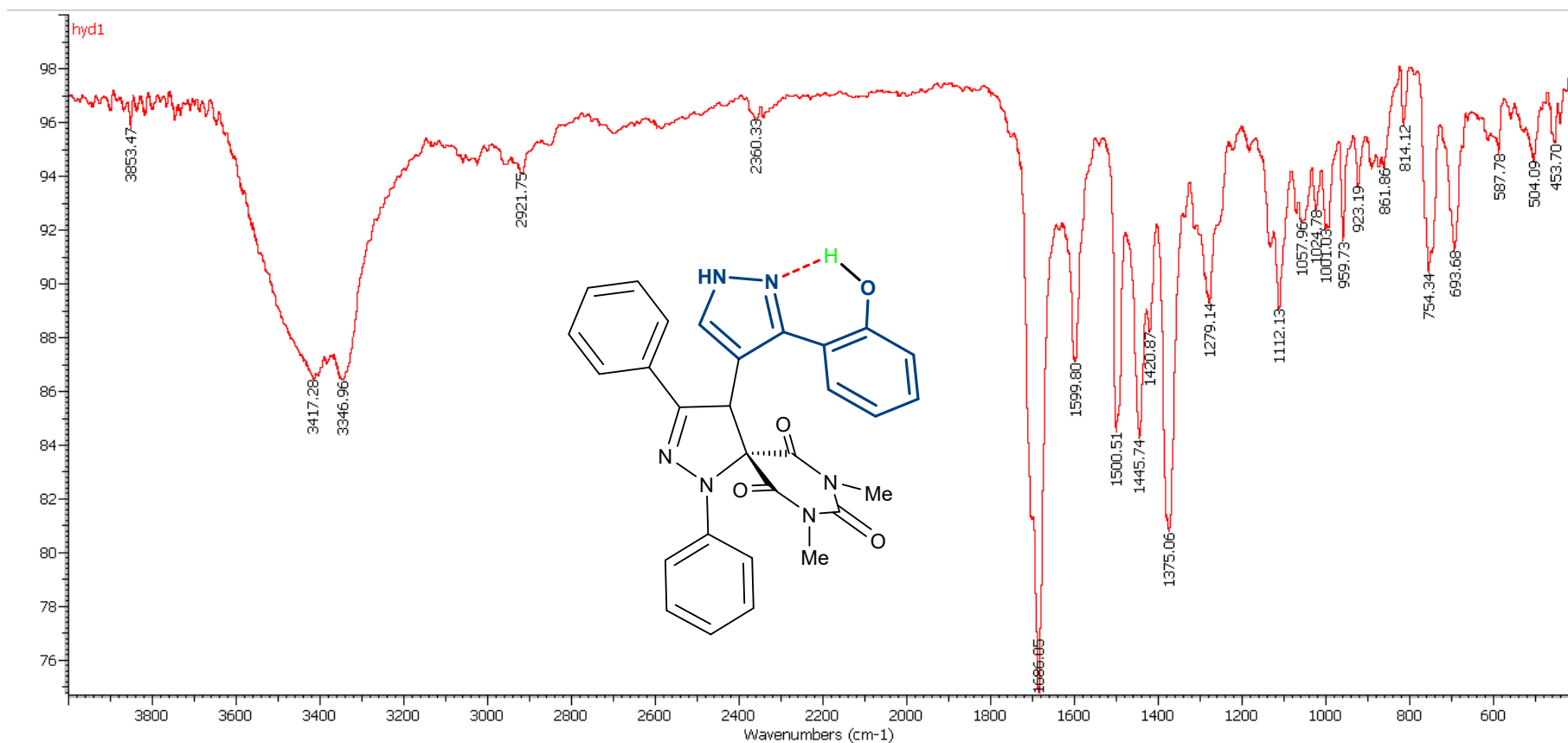


Mass of compound **3h**



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of 4a





IR of 4a



File: C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\HYD-1.d

Operator :

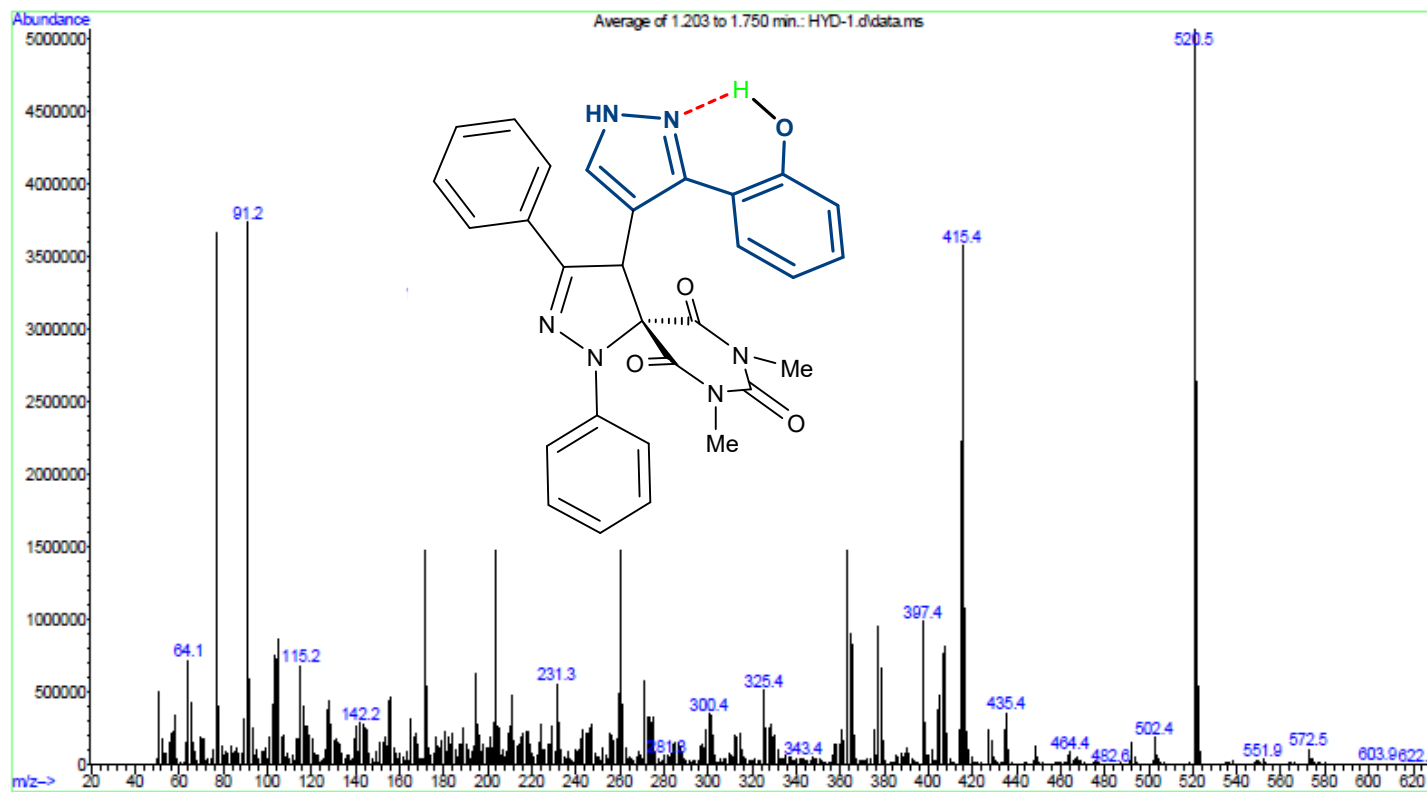
Acquired : 27 Jan 2021 10:37 using AcqMethod default.m

Instrument : DIRECT PROBE

Sample Name:

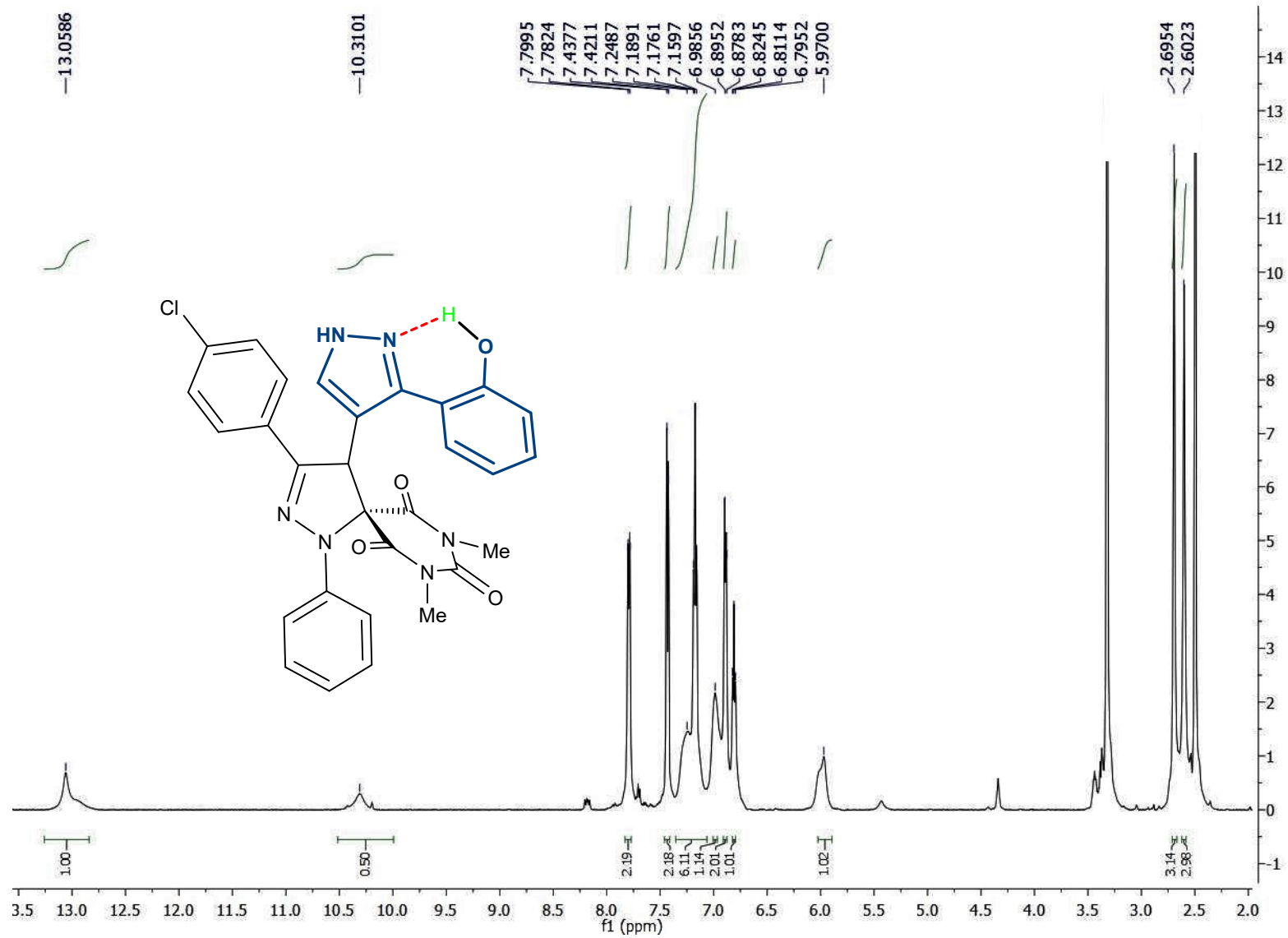
Misc Info :

Vial Number: 1

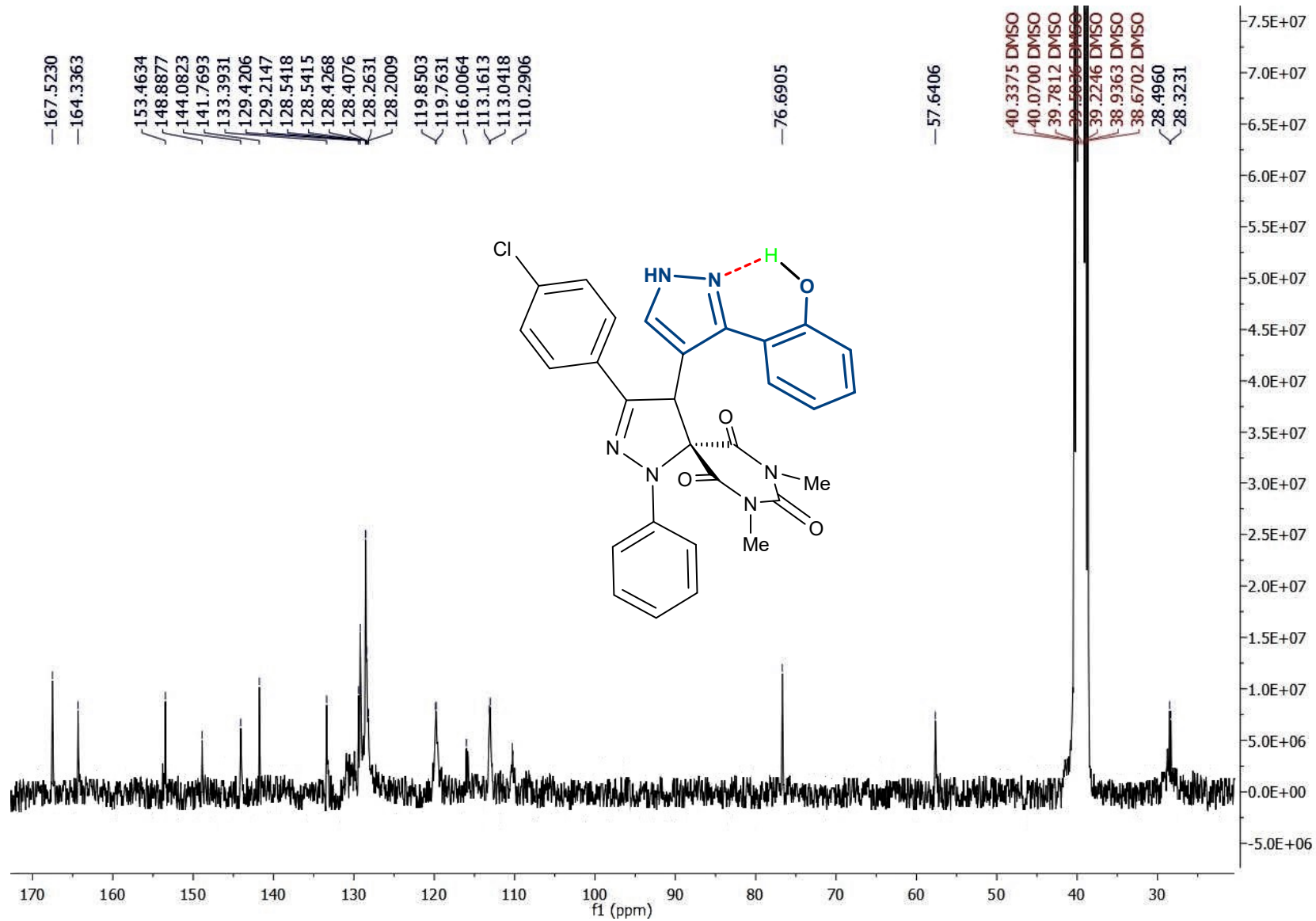


Mass of 4a

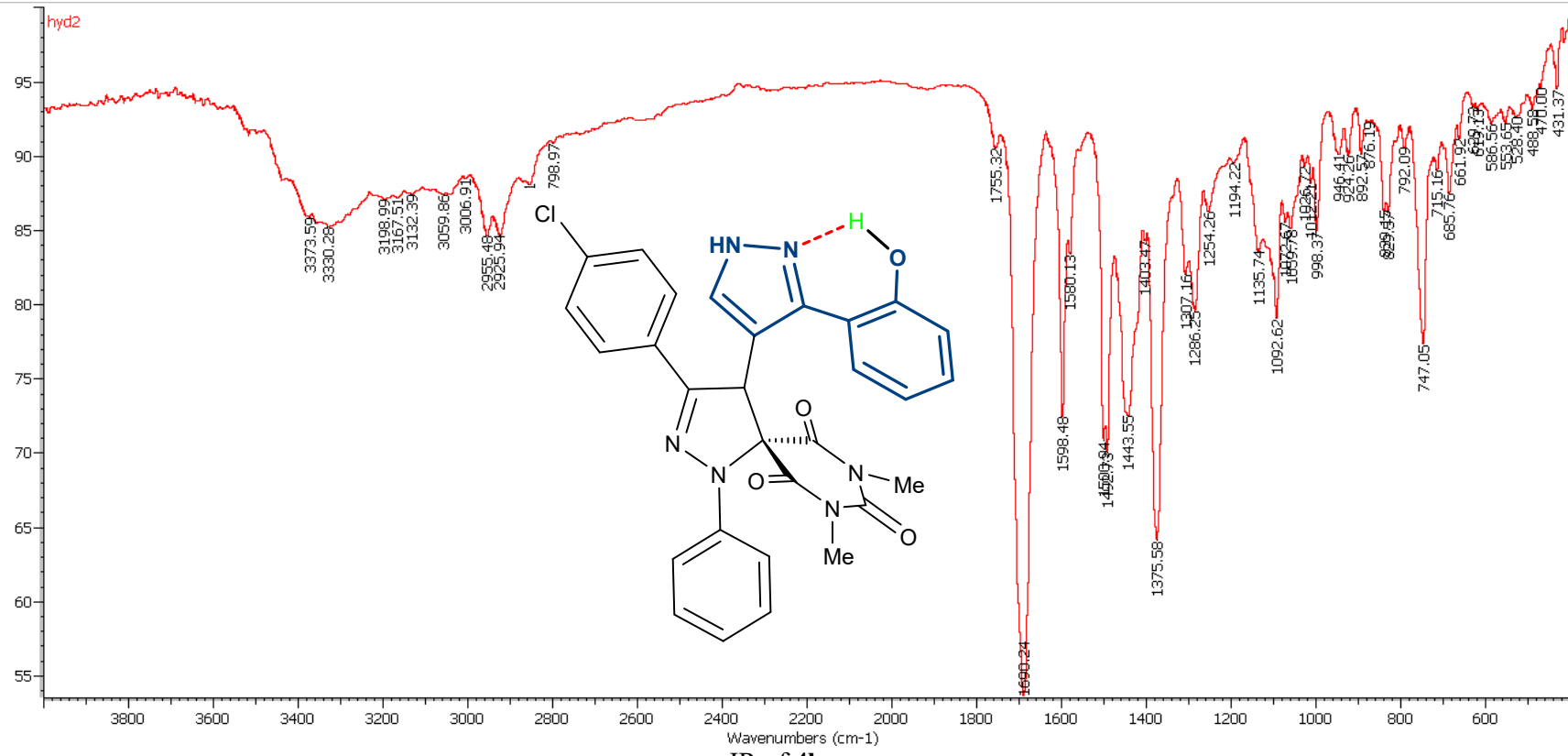
S51



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **4b**



$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **4b**





File : C:\MSDCHEM3\DATA\Snapshot\HYD2.d

Operator :

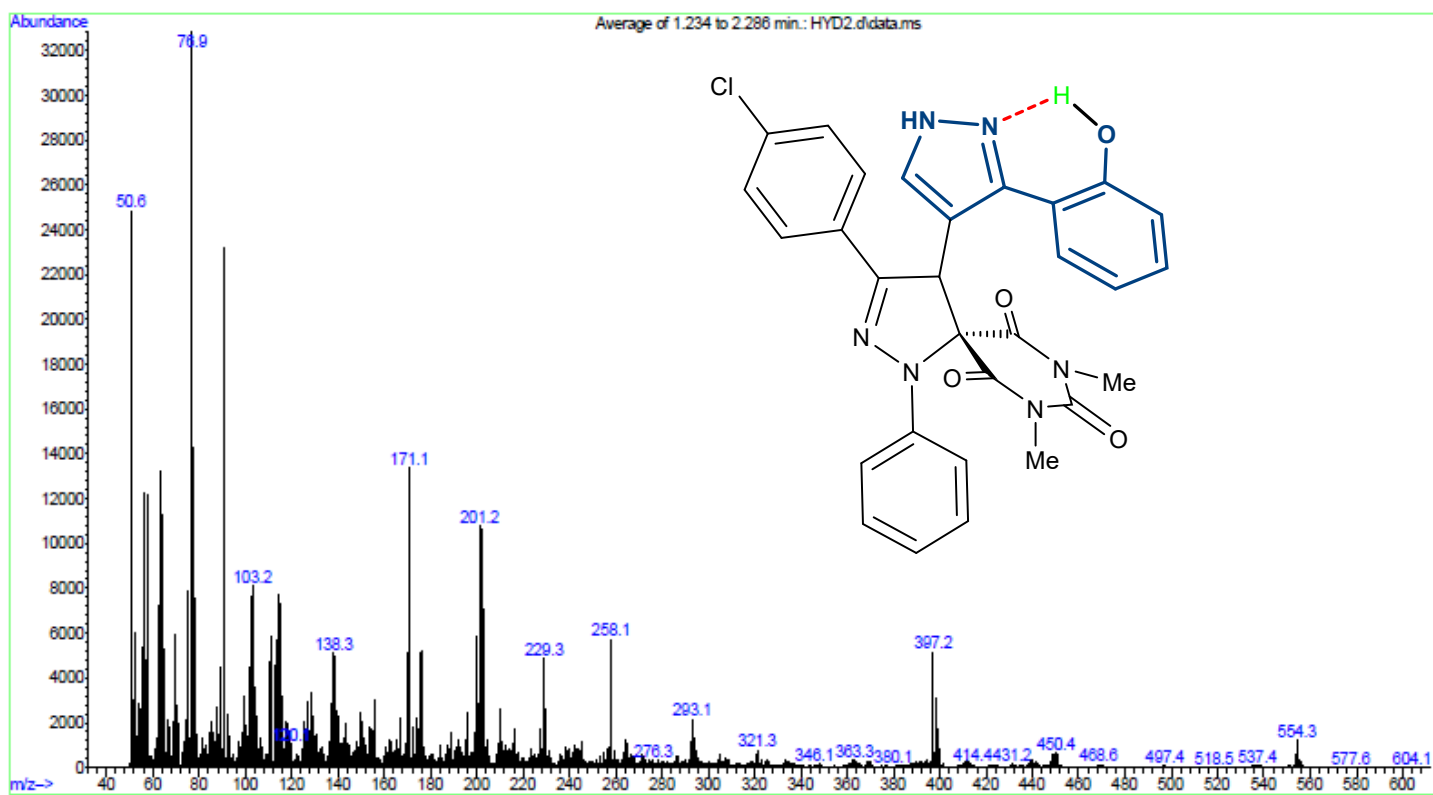
Acquired : 13 Oct 2021 11:48 using AcqMethod default.m

Instrument : DIRECT PROBE

Sample Name:

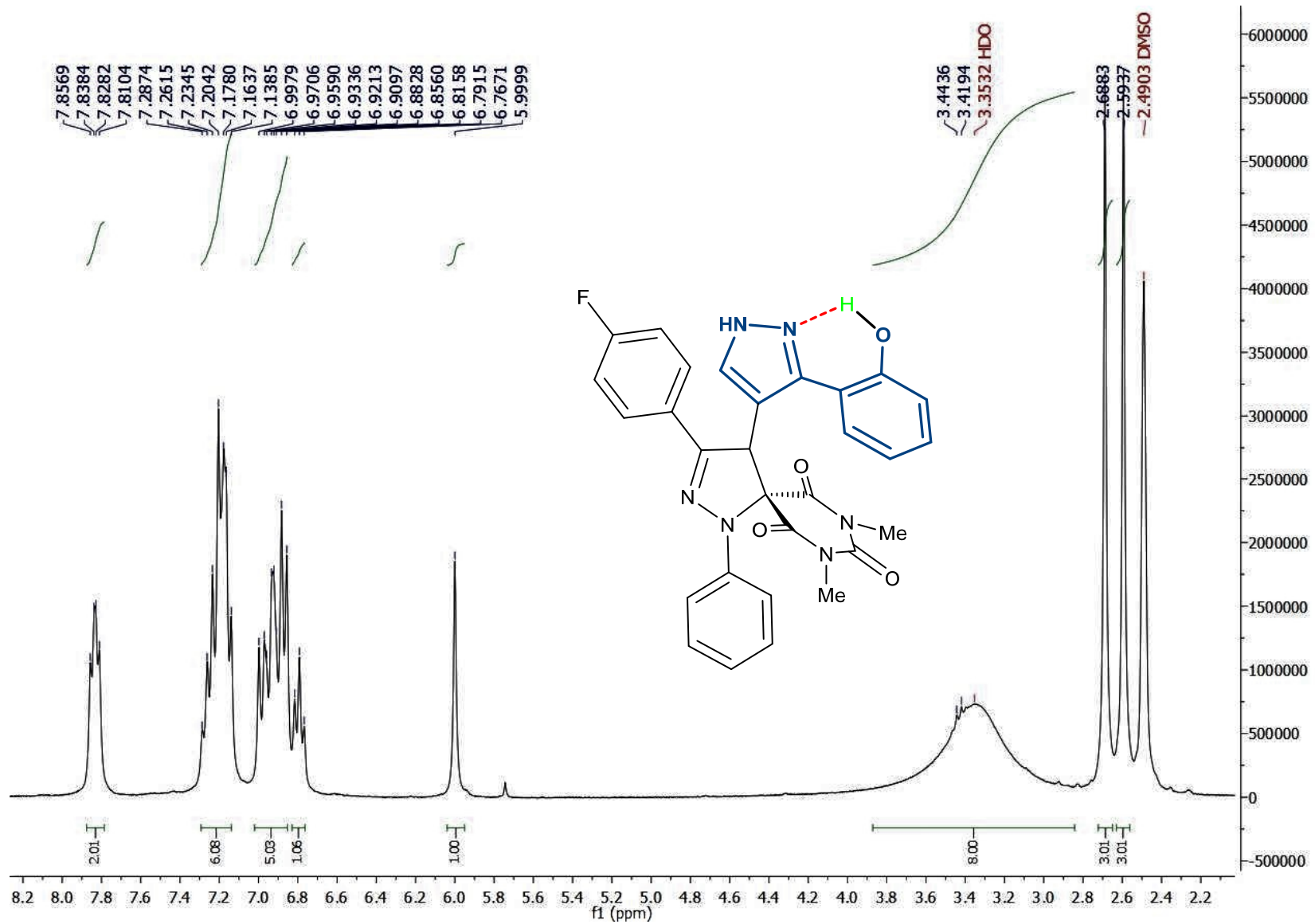
Misc Info :

Vial Number: 1

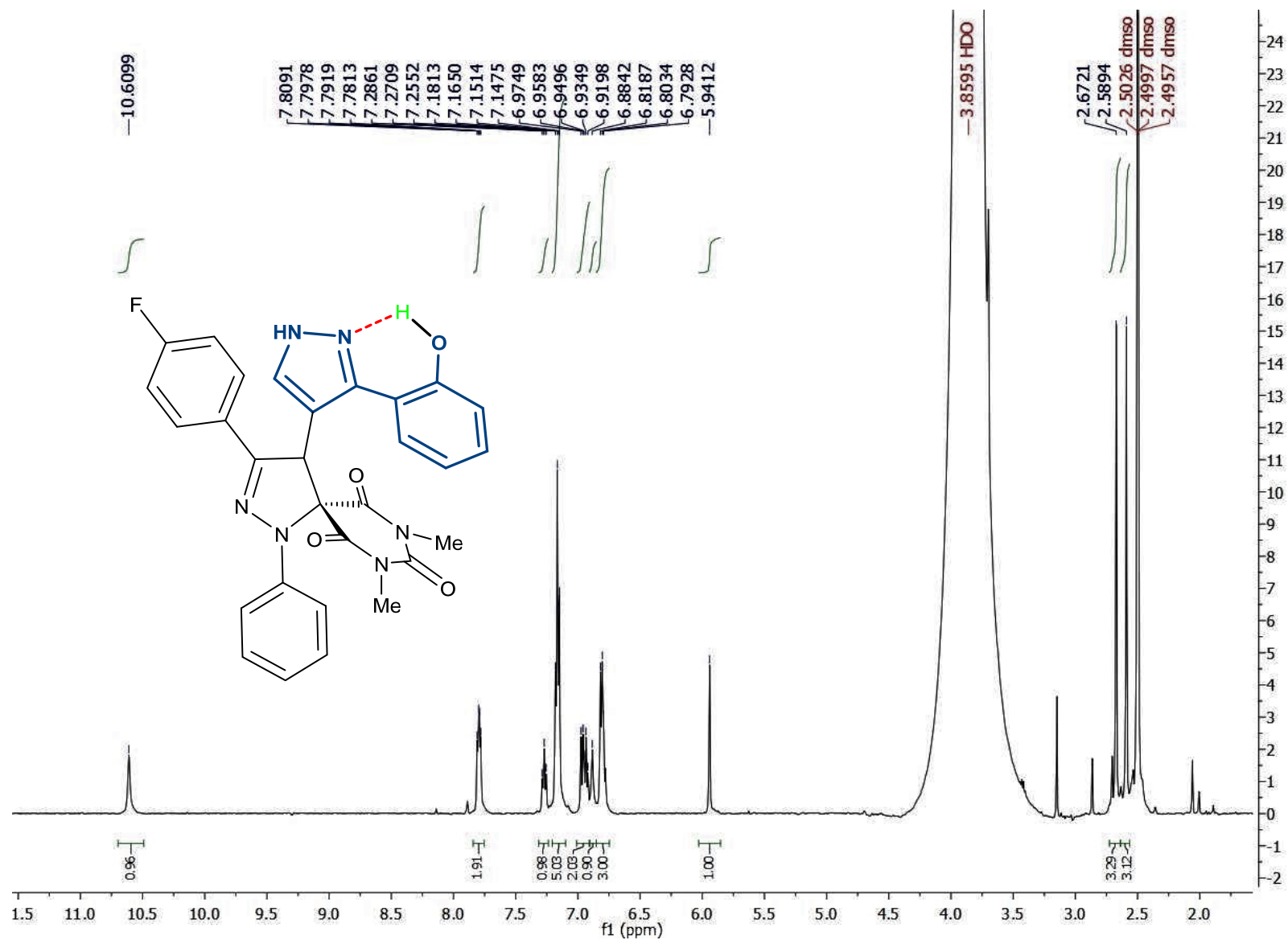


Mass of **4b**

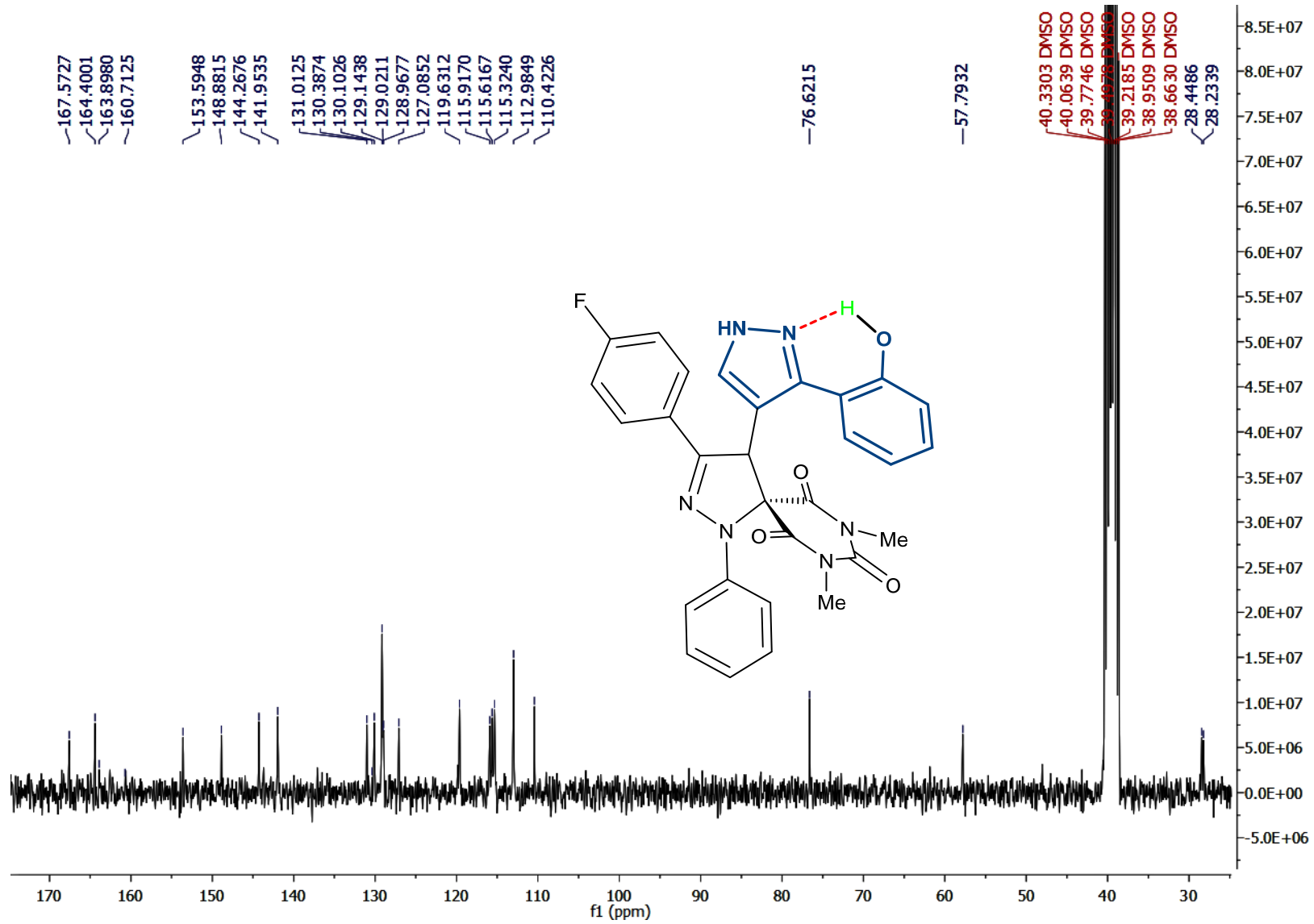
S55



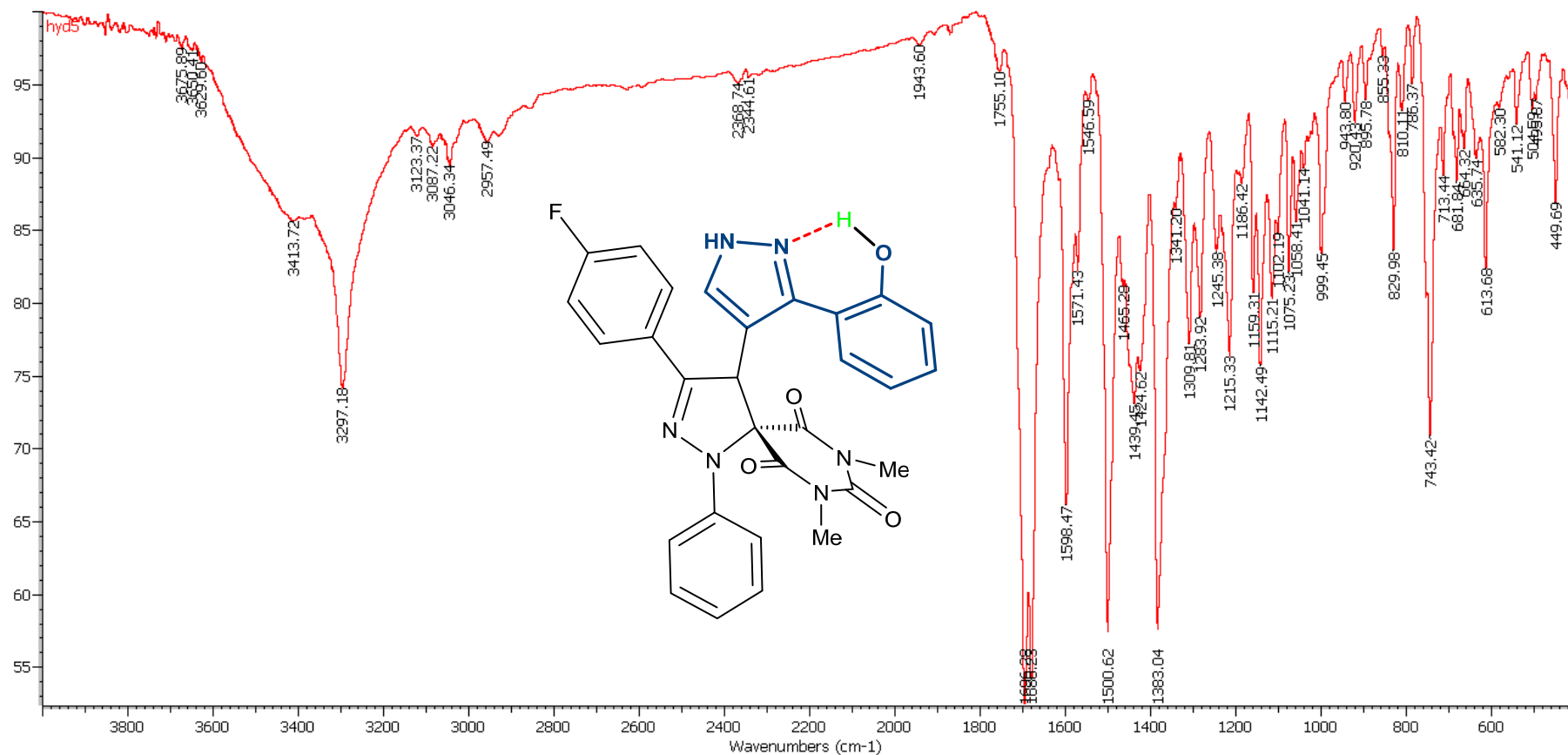
¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of 4c



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of 4c



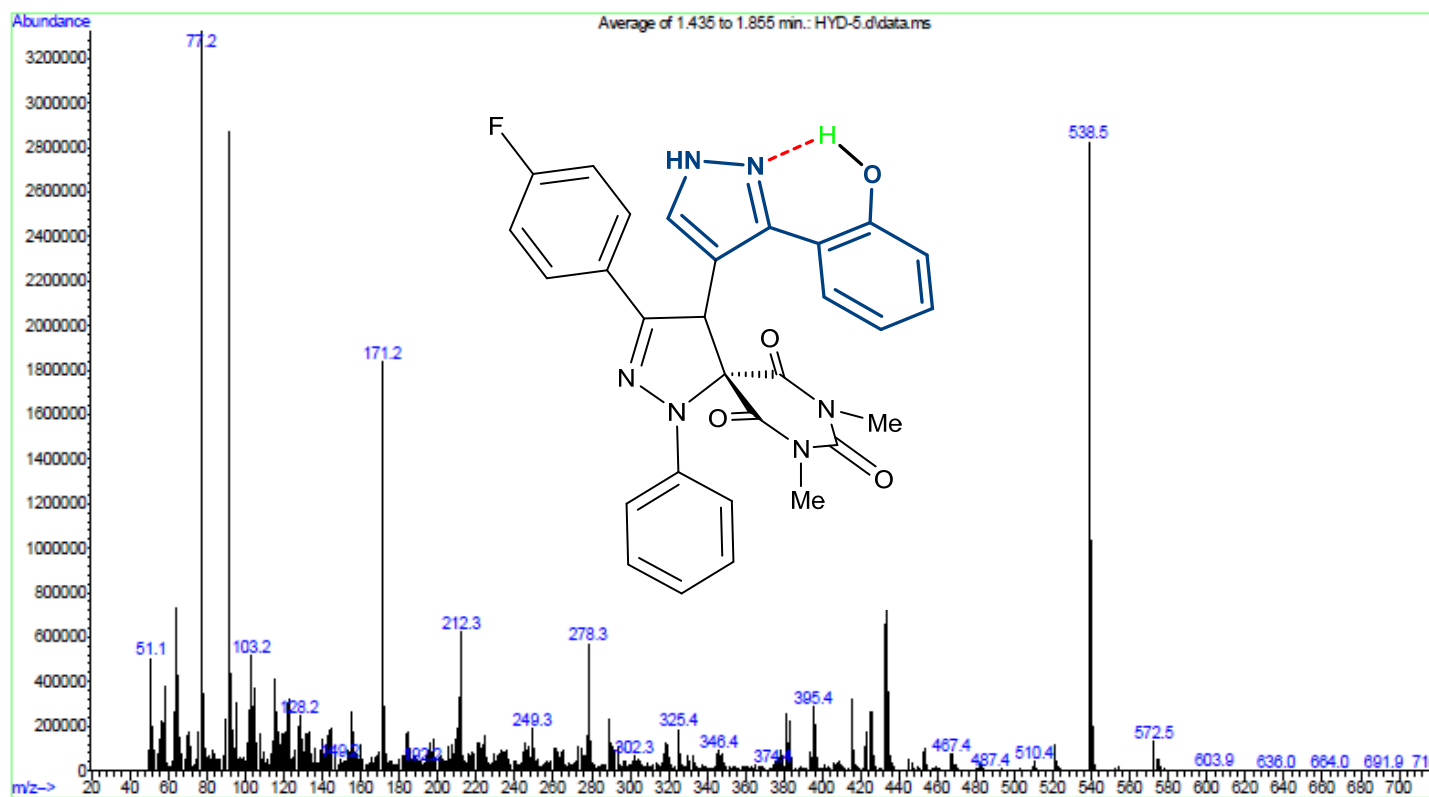
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of 4c

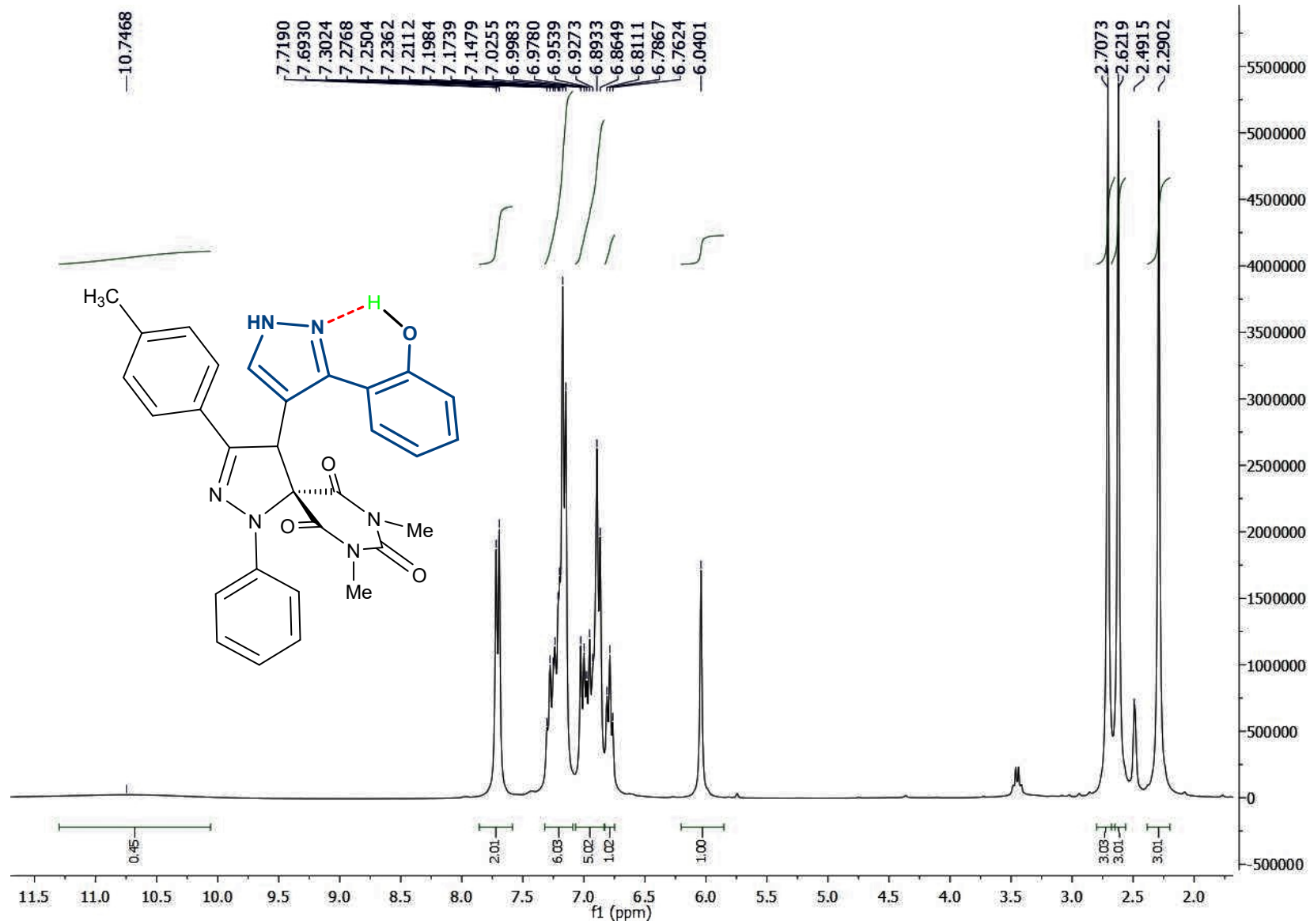


IR of 4c

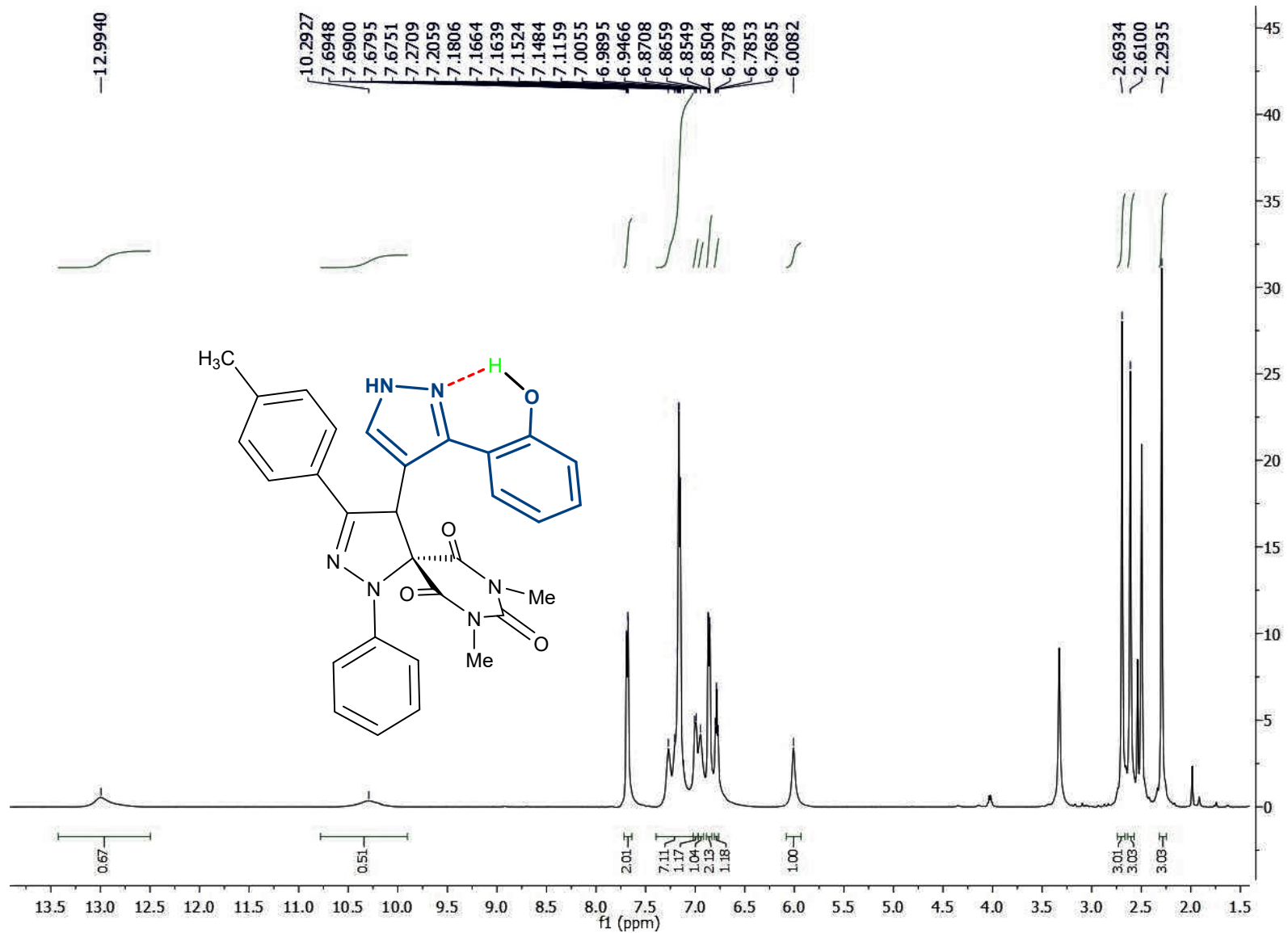


File: C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\HYD-5.d
Operator :
Acquired : 27 Jan 2021 10:41 using AcqMethod default.m
Instrument : DIRECT PROBE
Sample Name:
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1

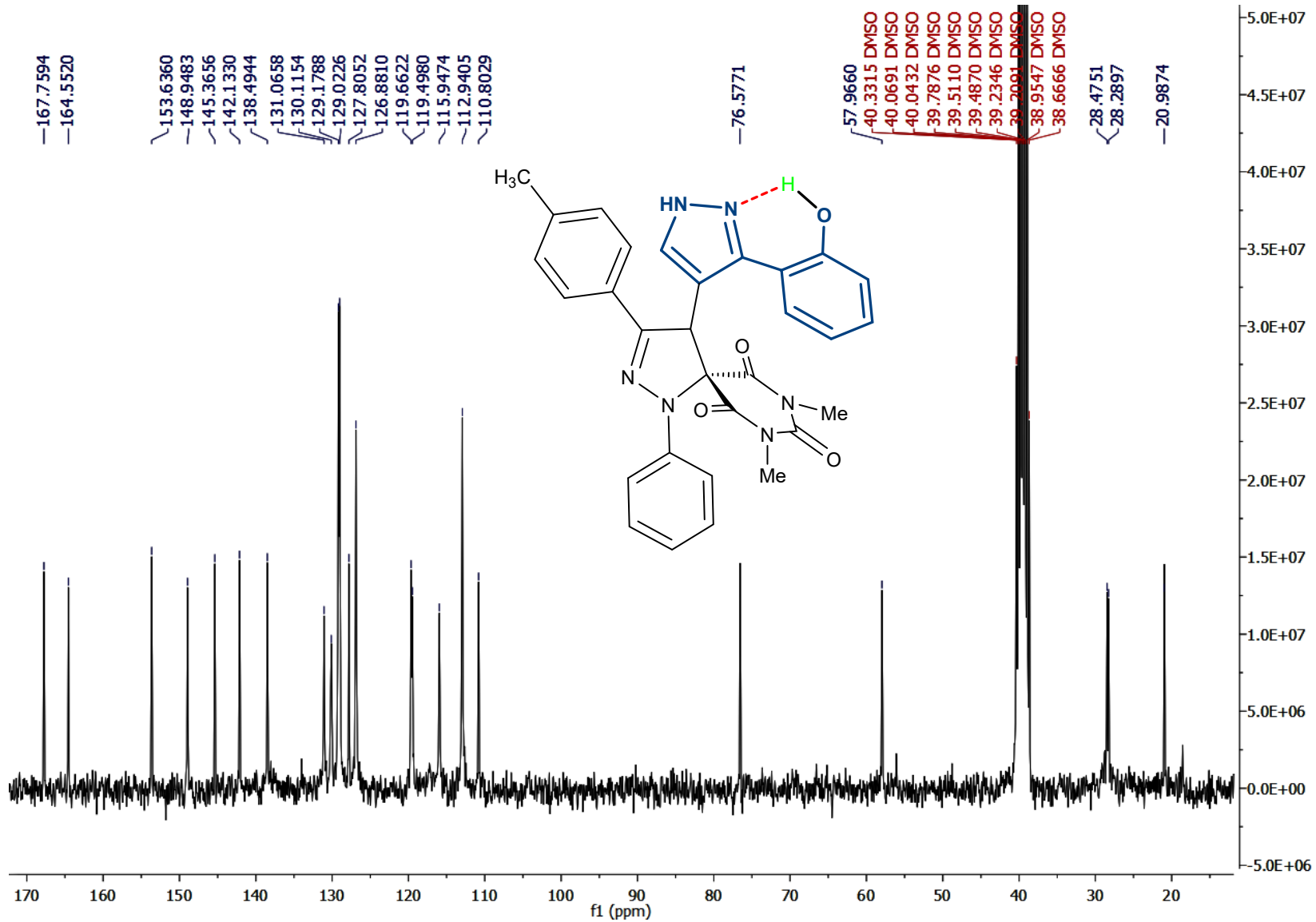




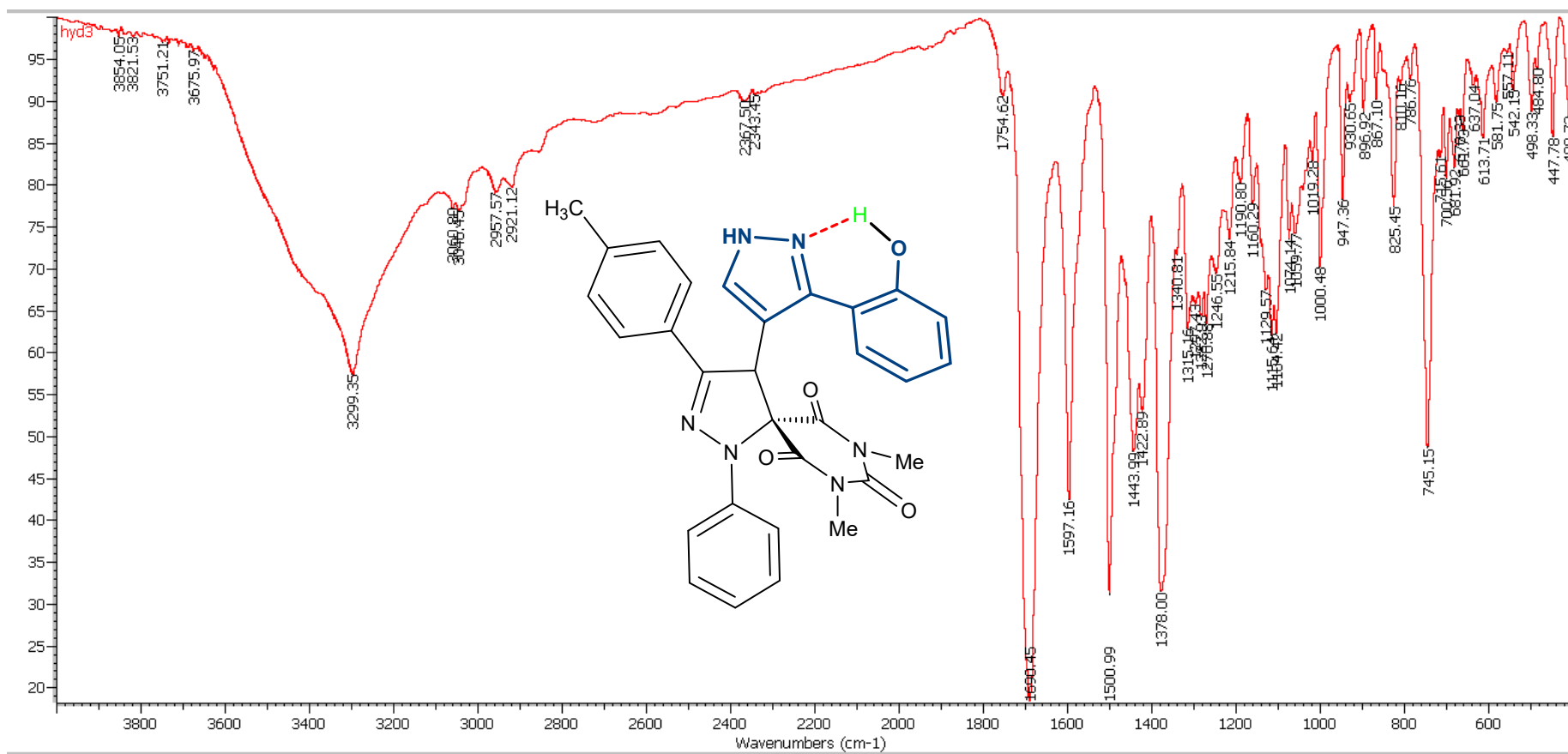
^1H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **4d**



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **4d**



$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **4d**



IR of 4d



File : C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\HYD-3.d

Operator :

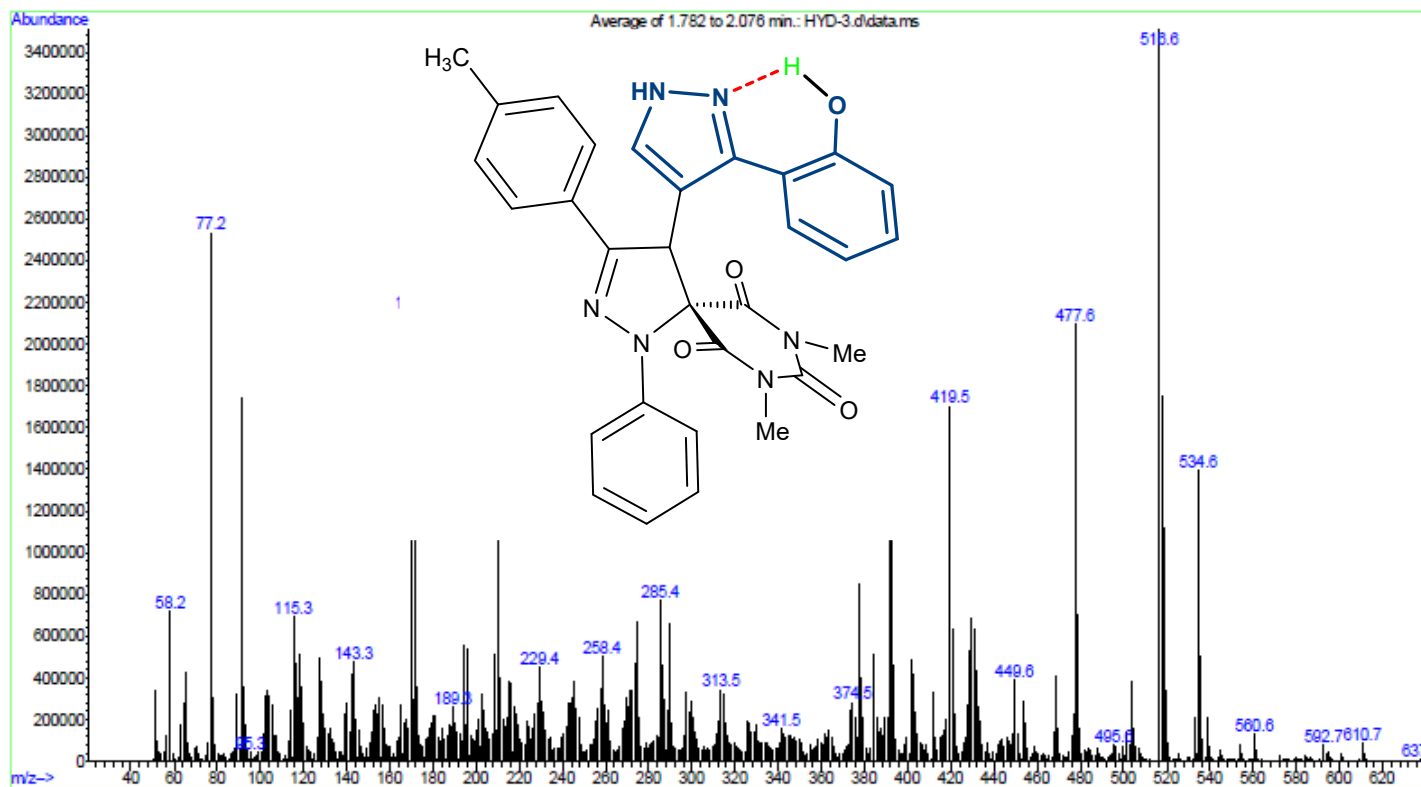
Acquired : 27 Jan 2021 10:46 using AcqMethod default.m

Instrument : DIRECT PROBE

Sample Name:

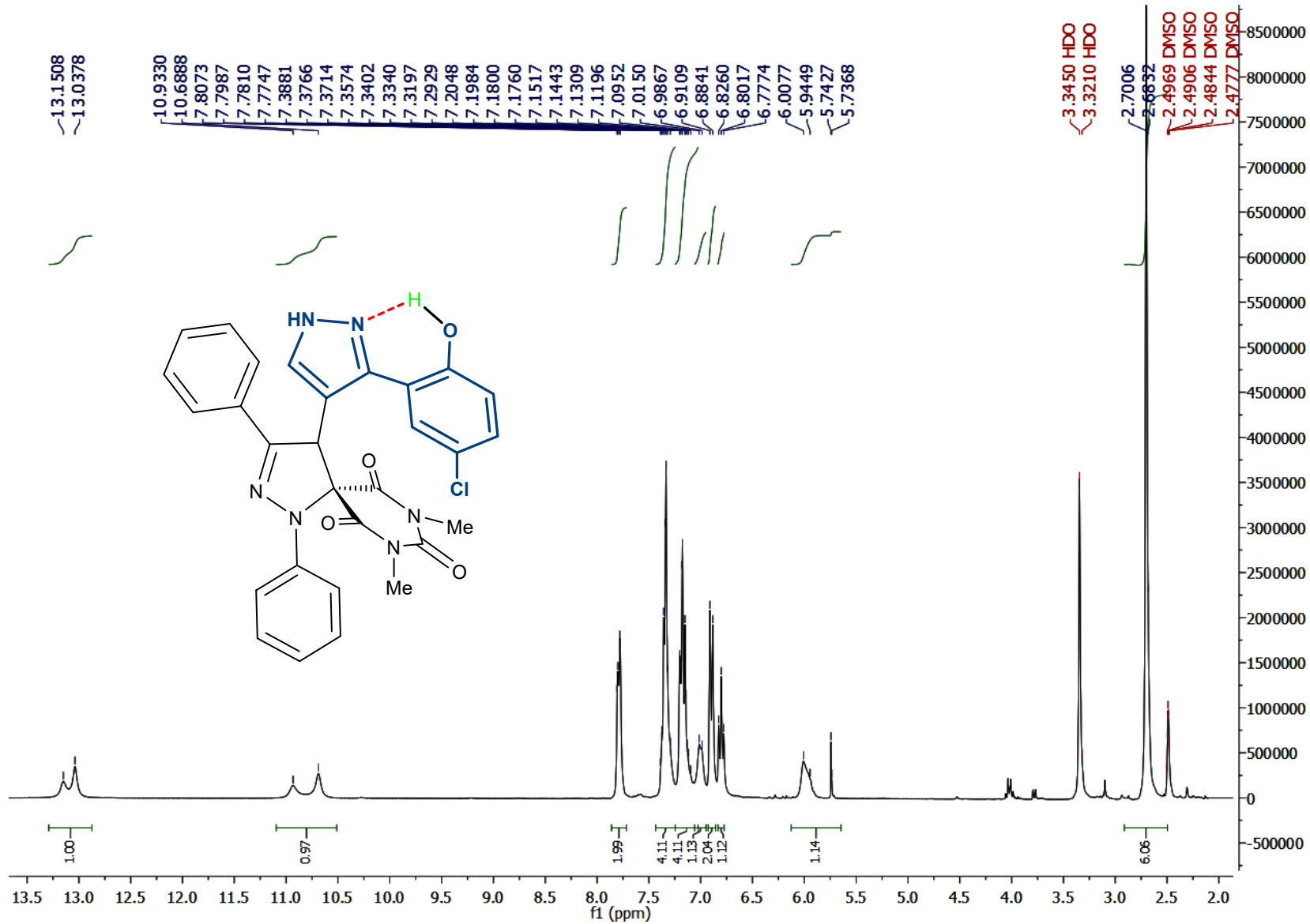
Misc Info :

Vial Number: 1

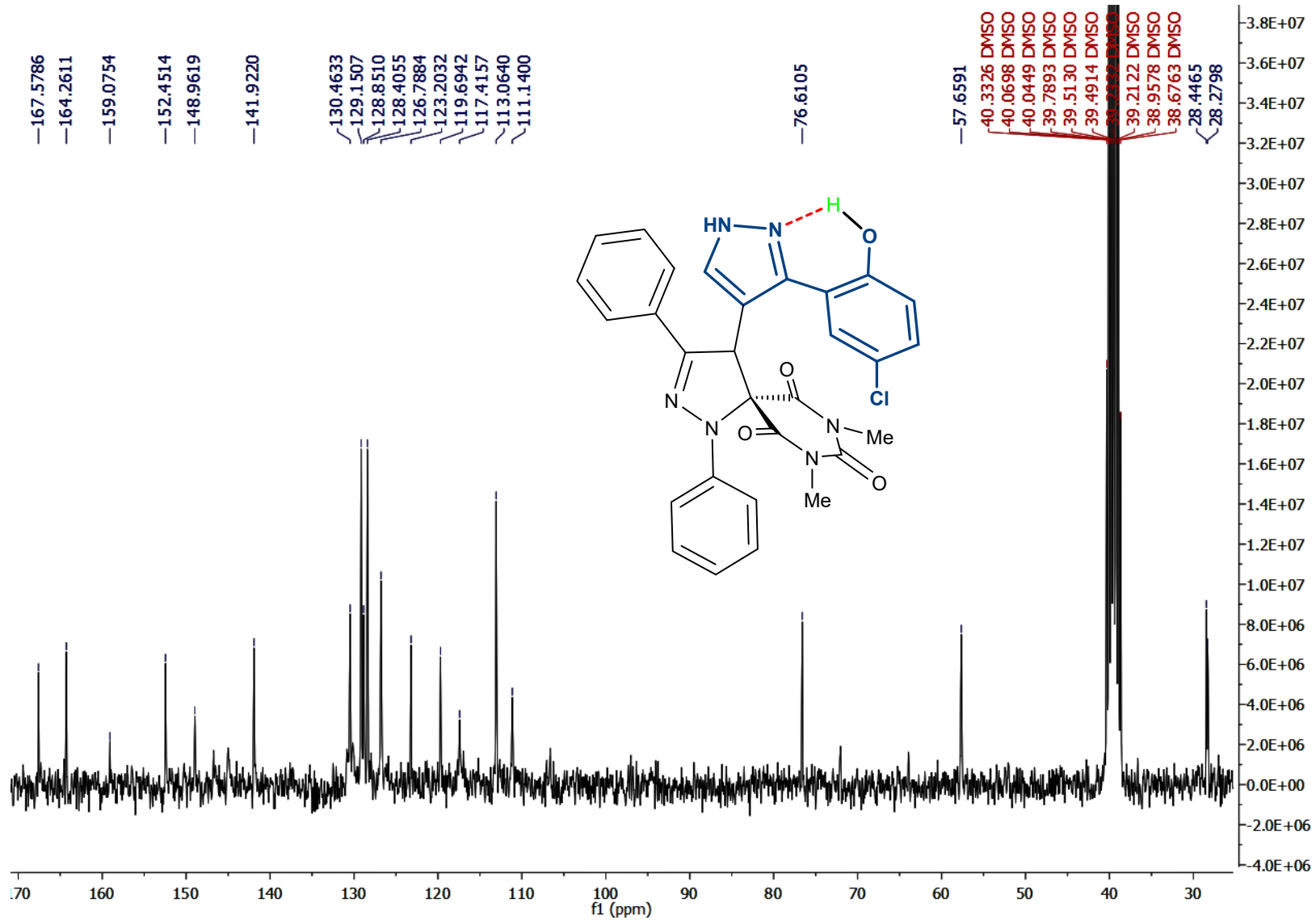


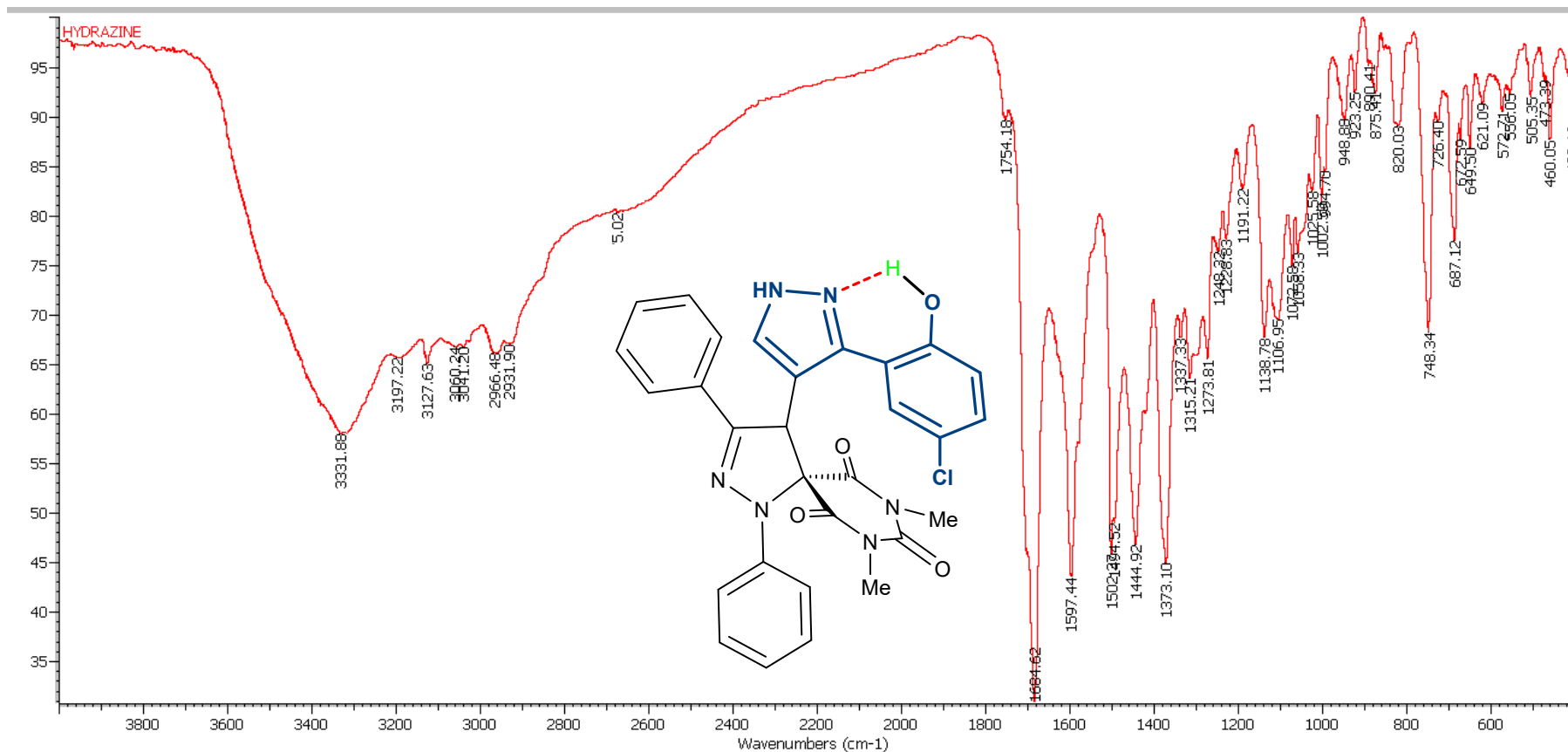
Mass of **4d**

S65



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of 4e





IR of 4e



File: C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\HYDRAZINE.d

Operator:

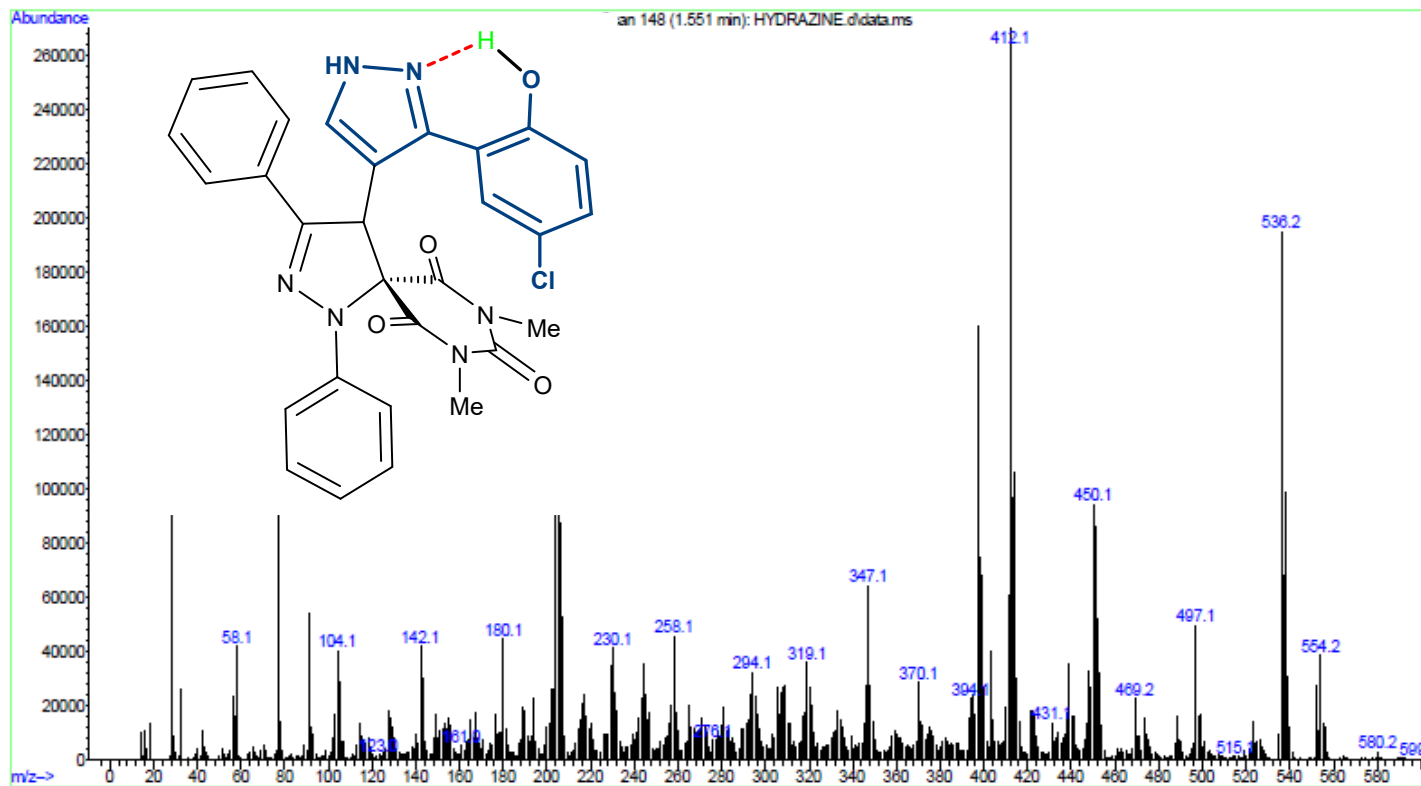
Acquired: 21 Oct 2020 12:04 using AcqMethod default.597x.m

Instrument: Direct Probe

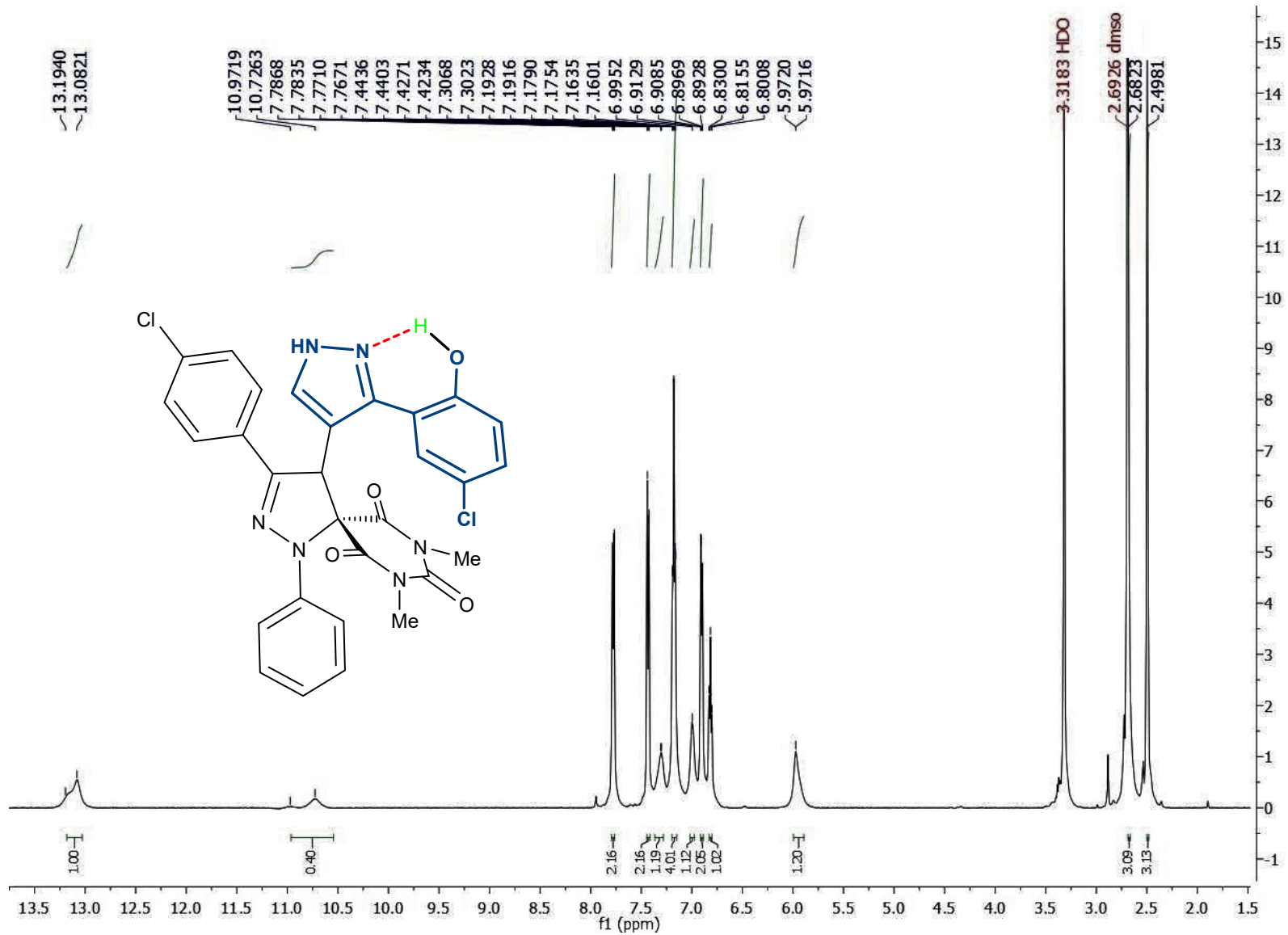
Sample Name:

Misc Info:

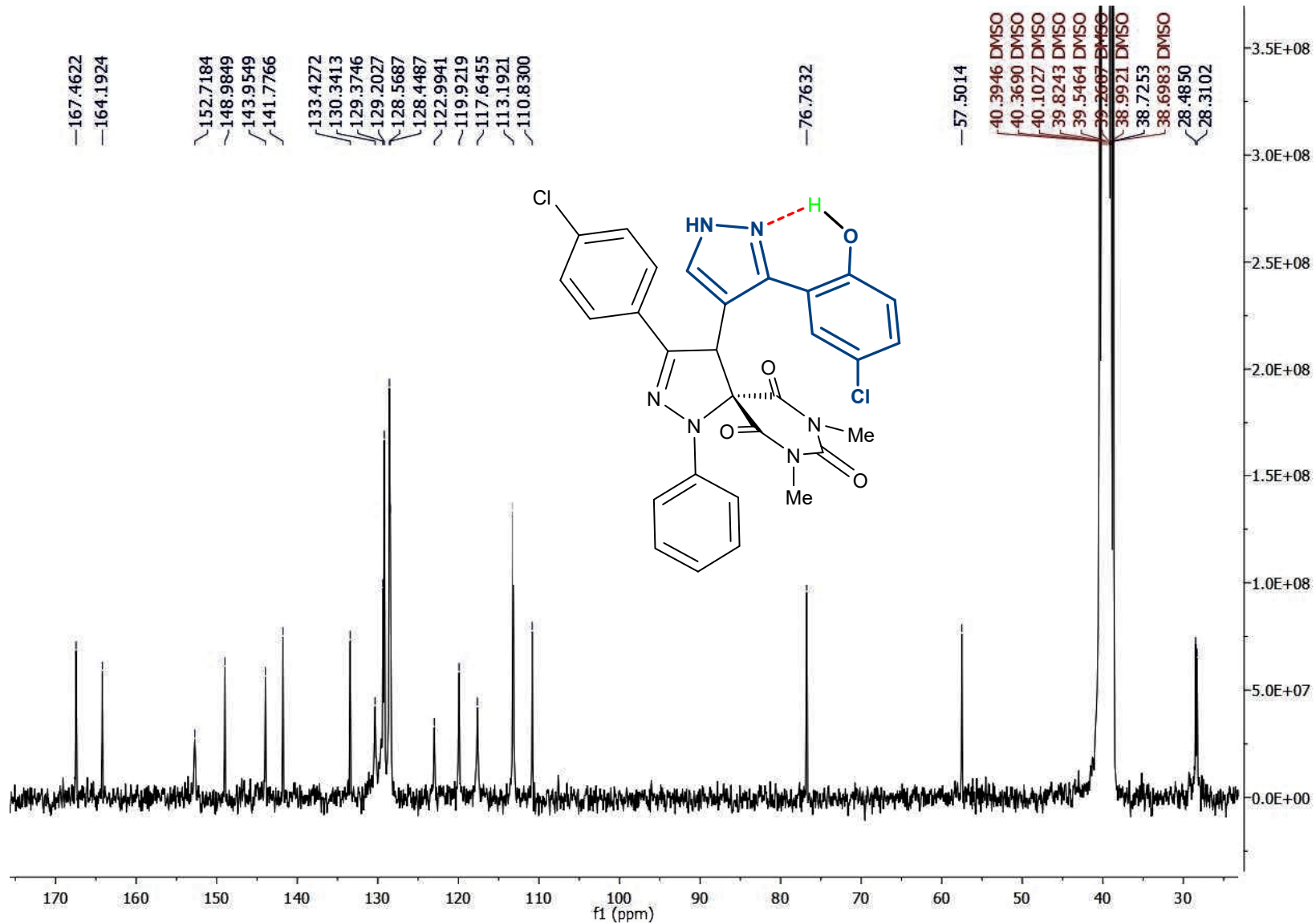
Vial Number: 1



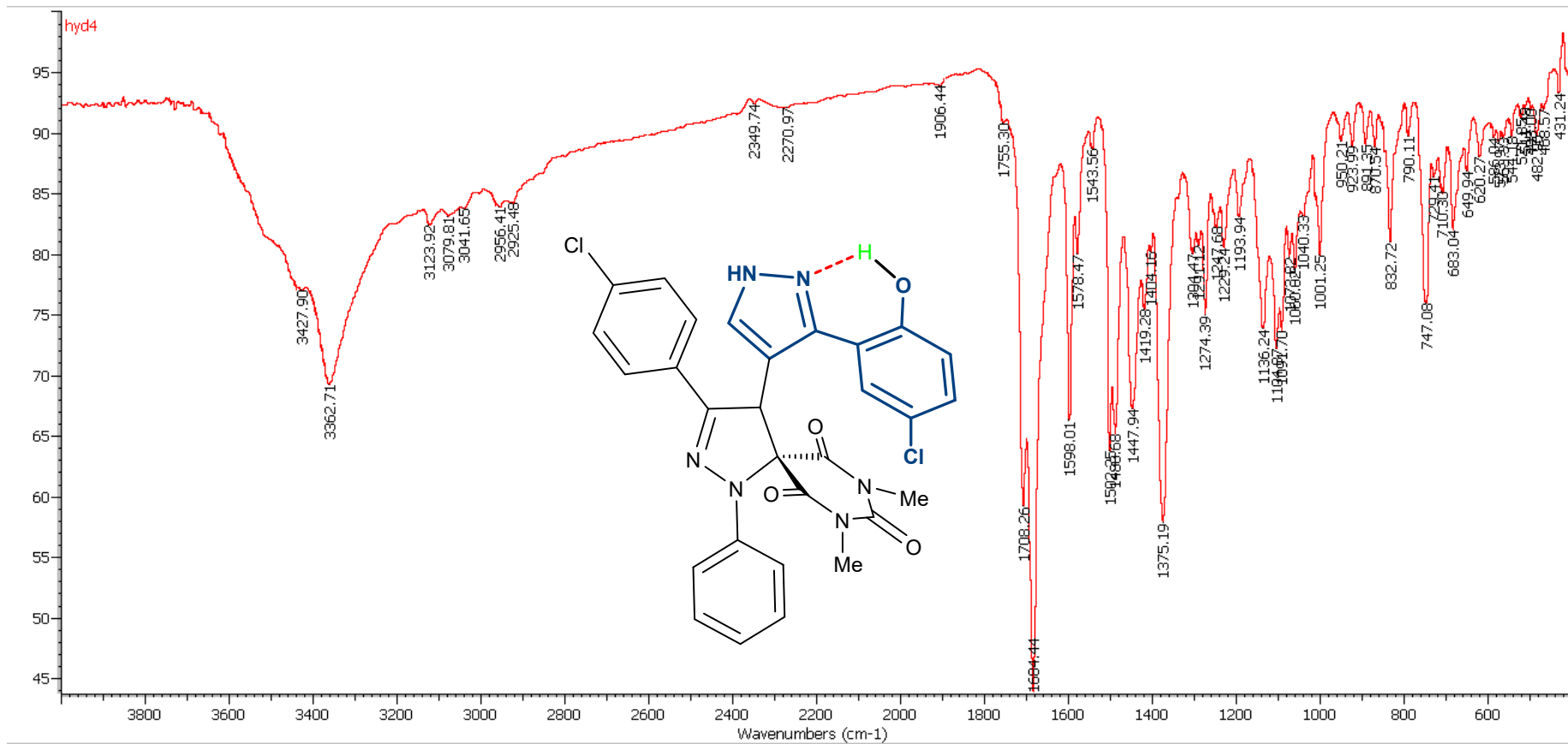
Mass of **4e**



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **4f**



$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) spectrum of **4f**



IR of **4f**



File: C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\HYD4.d

Operator :

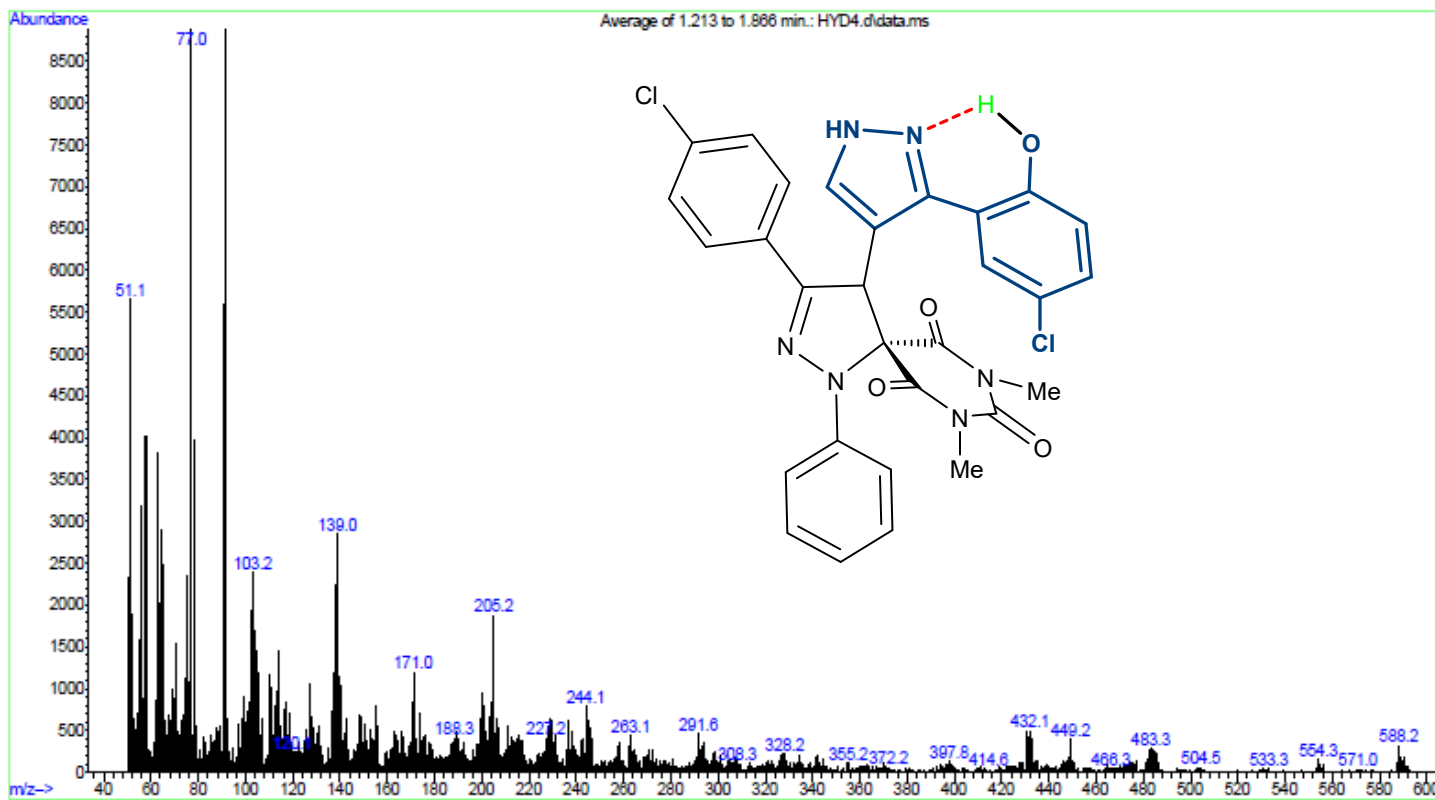
Acquired : 13 Oct 2021 11:54 using AcqMethod default.m

Instrument : DIRECT PROBE

Sample Name:

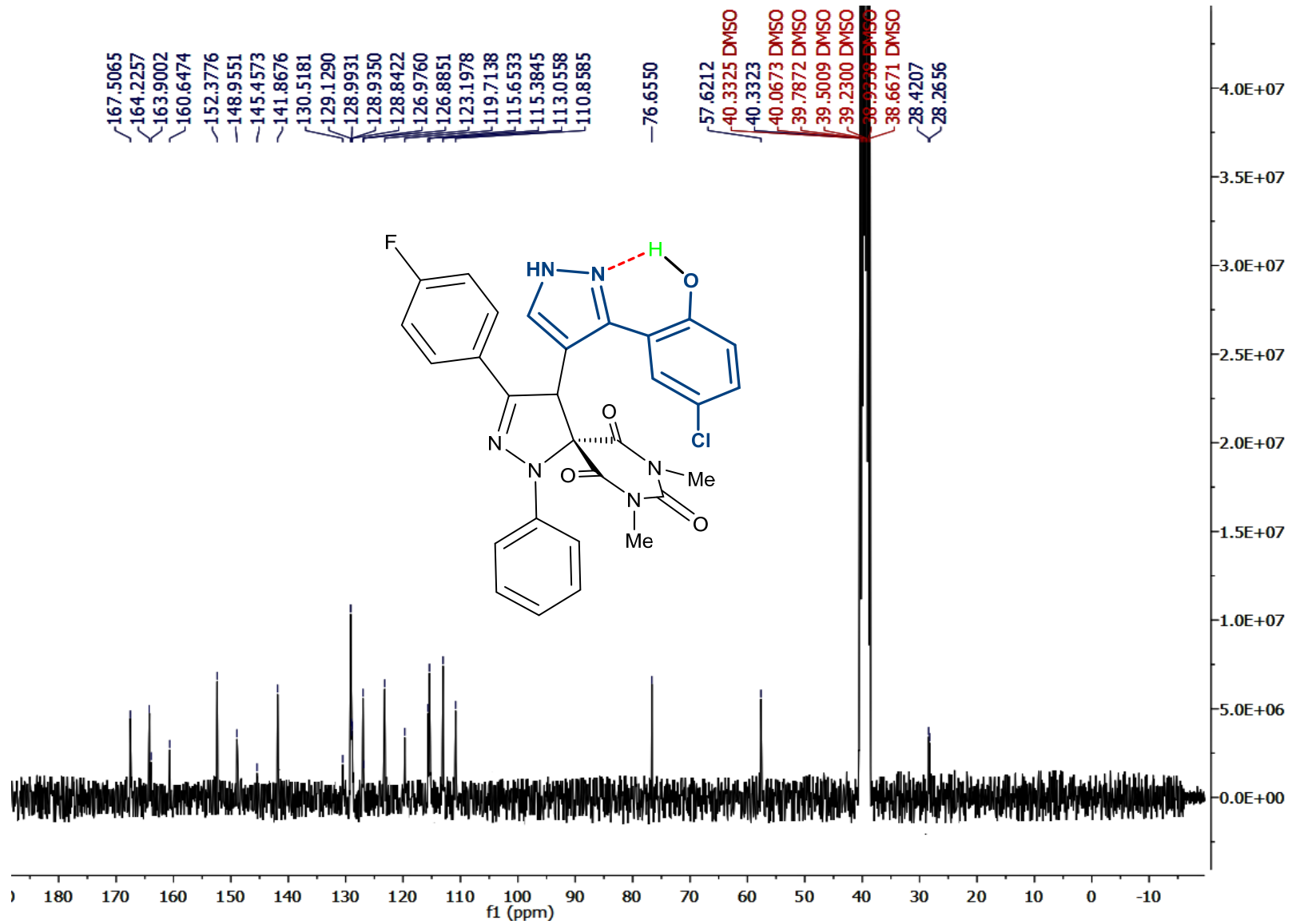
Misc Info :

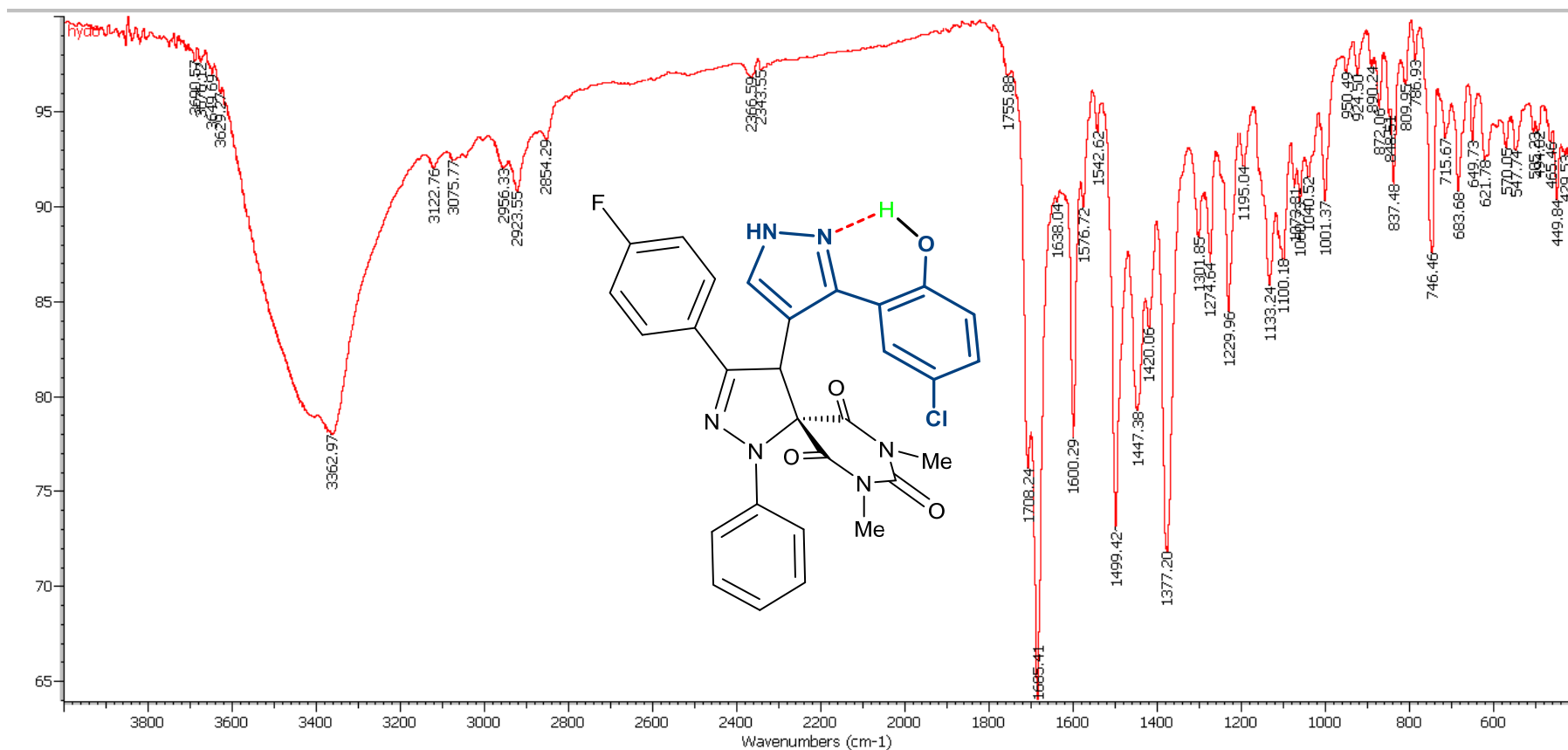
Vial Number: 1



Mass of **4f**

S73





IR of 4g



File: C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\HYD-6.d

Operator :

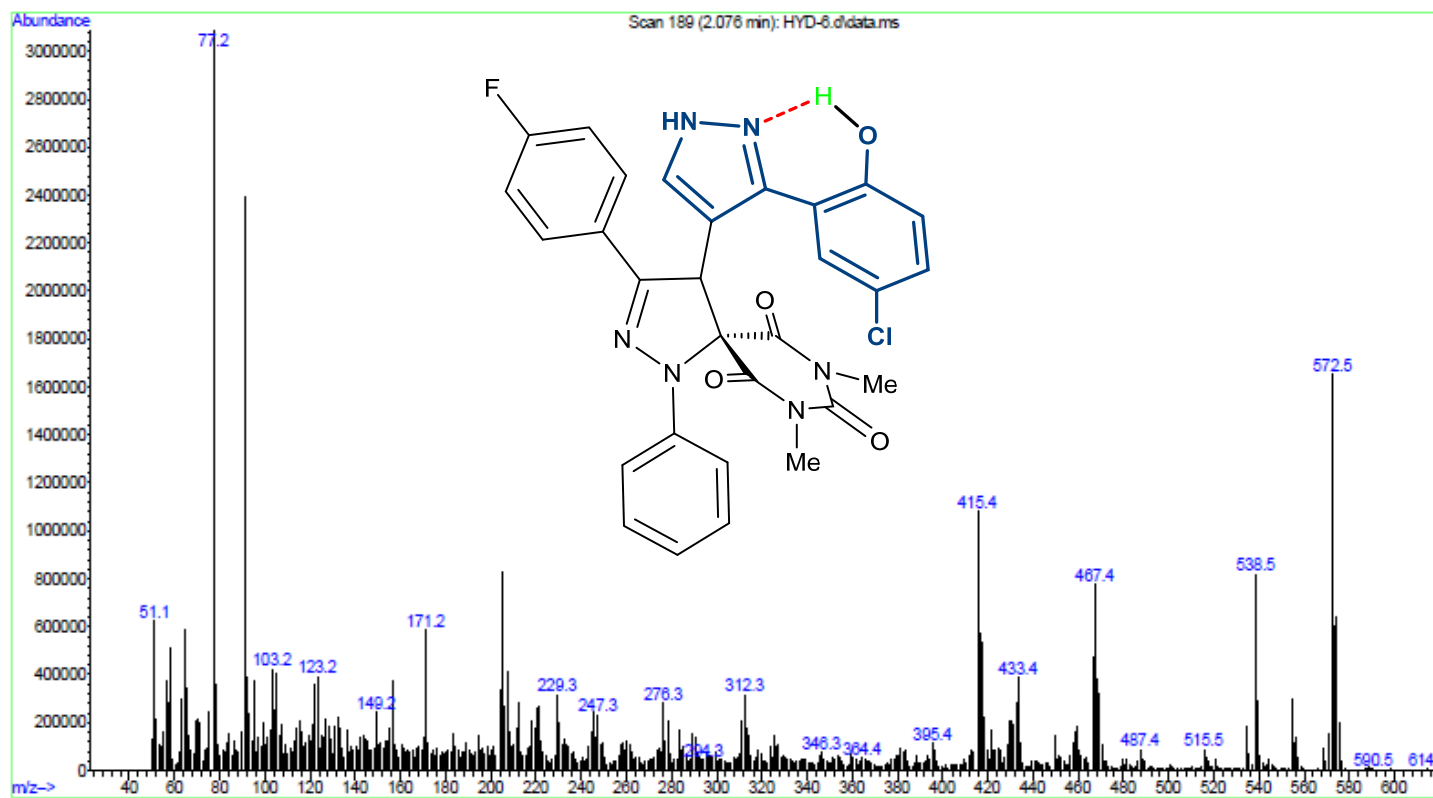
Acquired : 27 Jan 2021 10:57 using AcqMethod default.m

Instrument : DIRECT PROBE

Sample Name:

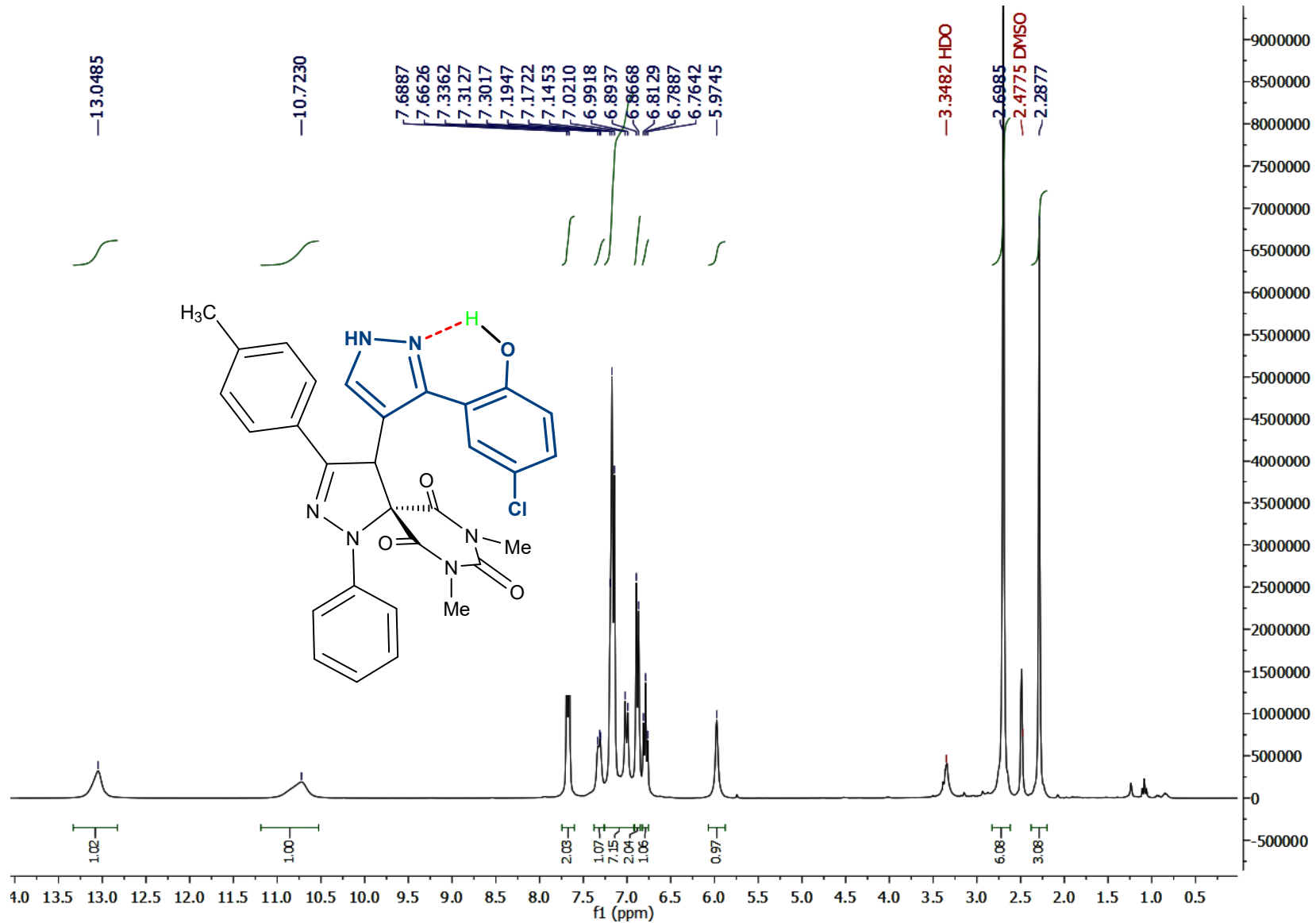
Misc Info :

Vial Number: 1

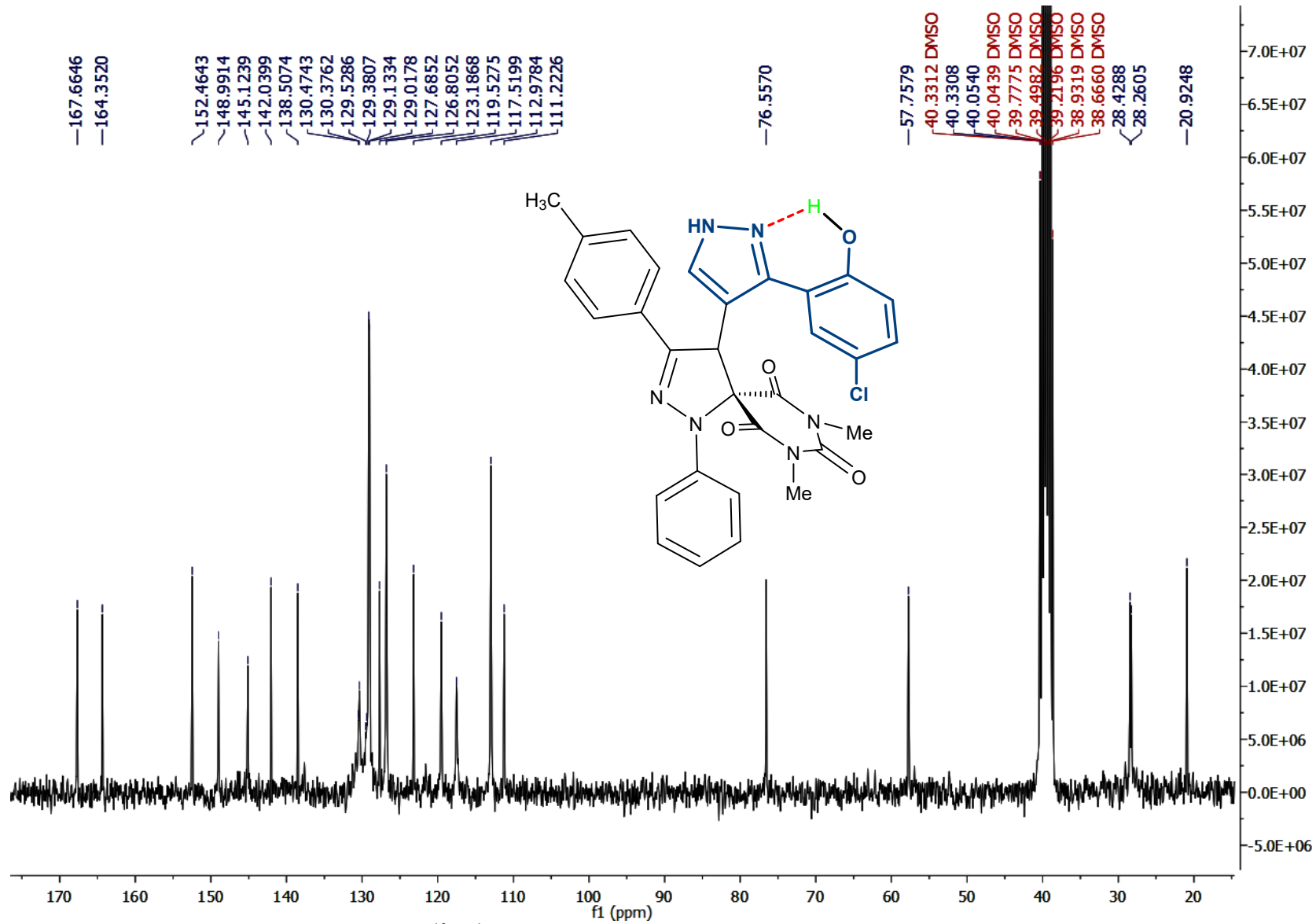


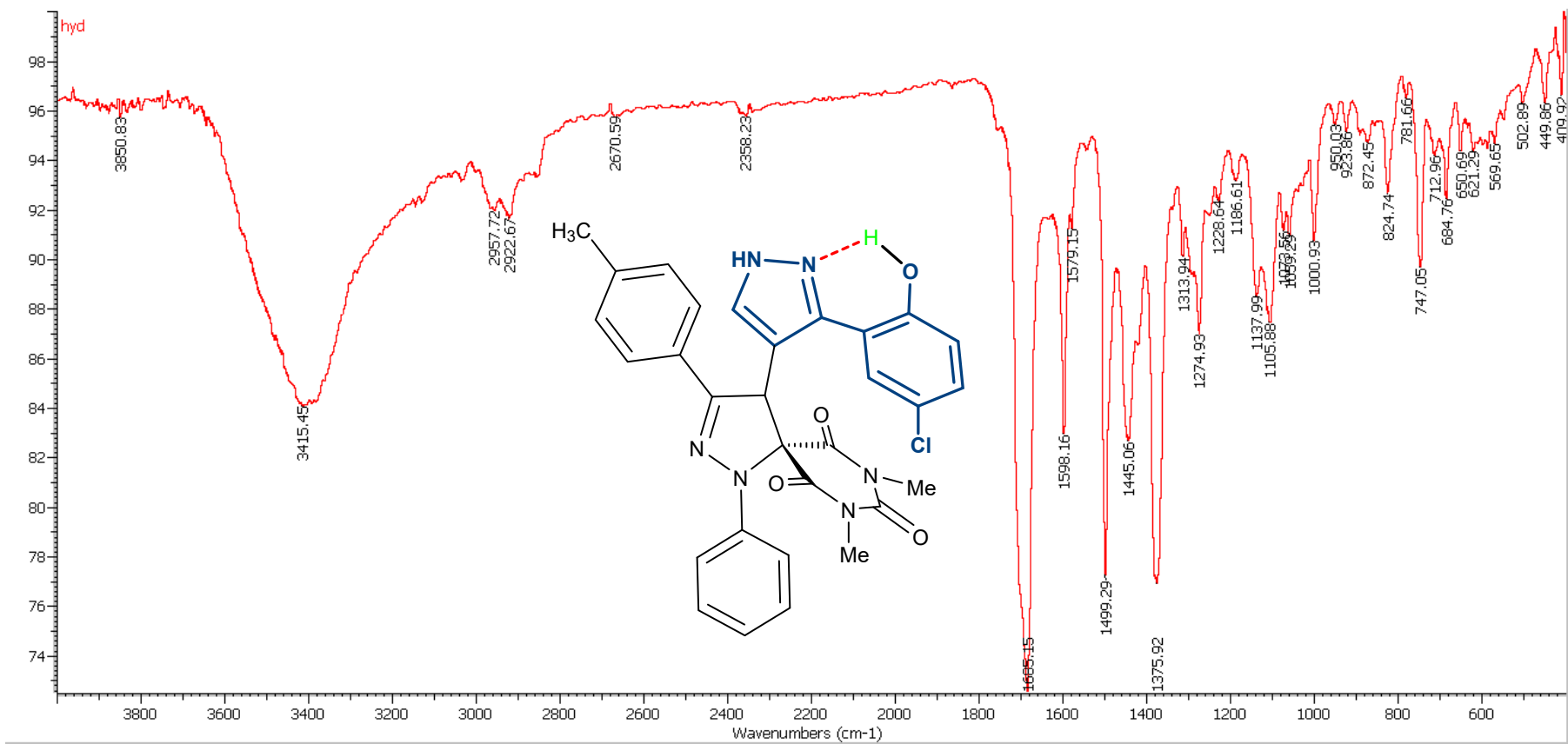
Mass of 4g

S77



¹H NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **4h**

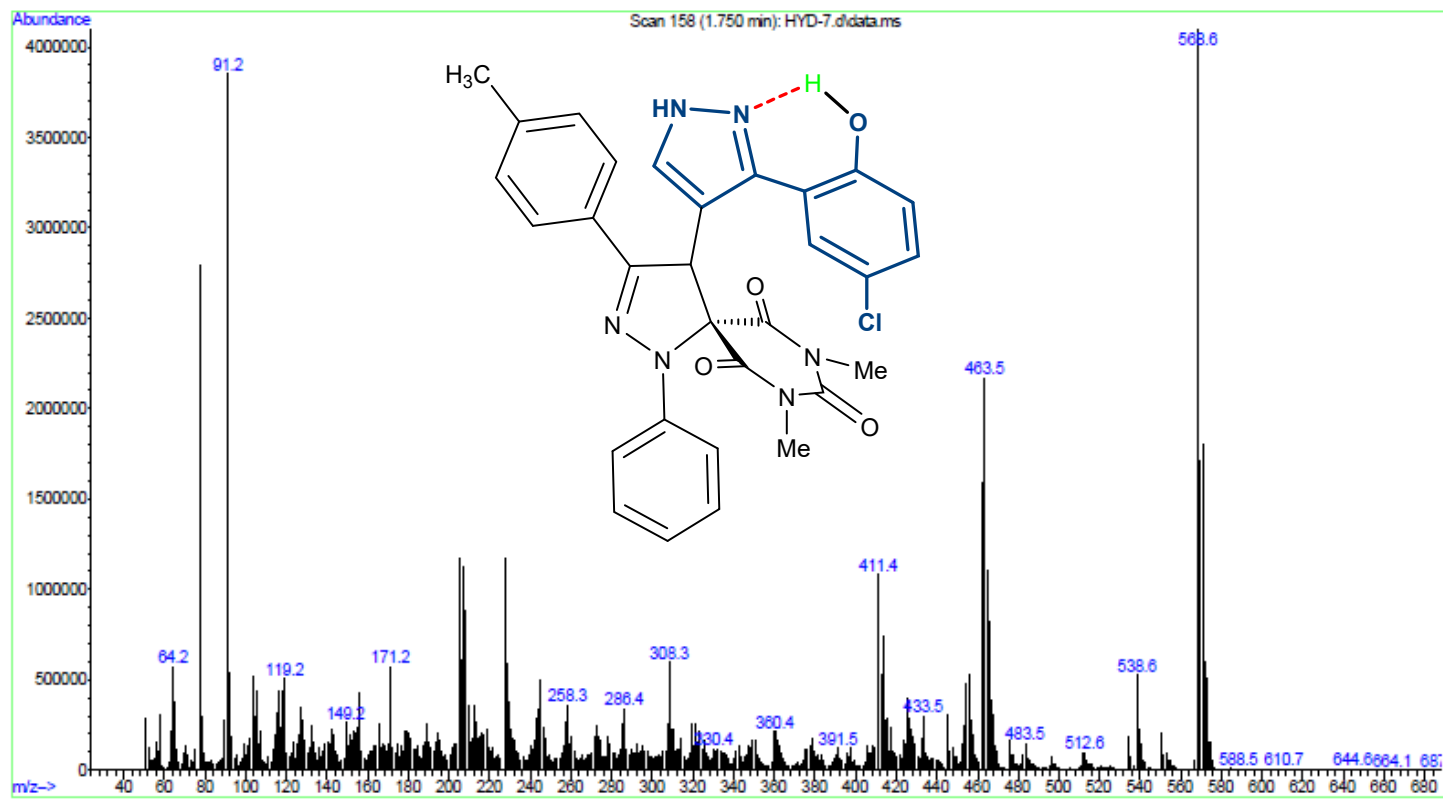




IR of 4h



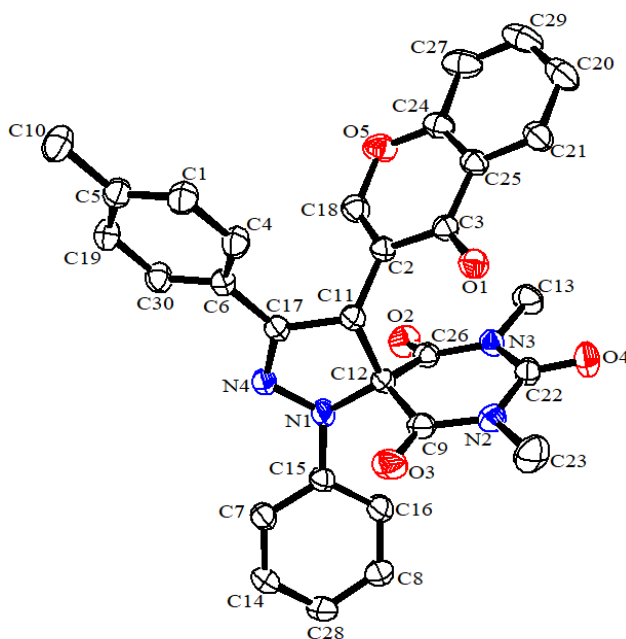
File: C:\MSDCHEM\3\DATA\Snapshot\HYD-7.d
Operator :
Acquired : 27 Jan 2021 11:02 using AcqMethod default.m
Instrument : DIRECT PROBE
Sample Name:
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1



Mass of 4h

S81

Crystallographic Data of 3d



Ortep diagram of compound **3d**. The ellipsoid contour of probability level is 50%.

Crystal growth: 5 mg of compound **3d** was dissolved in a mixture of MeOH, ethyl acetate and DMF (2 mL), and single crystals were formed.

Crystal data for **3d** C₃₀H₂₄N₄O₅ (CCDC 2064131): M_w = 520.53, monoclinic, P 1 2₁/n 1, a = 11.015(2) Å, b = 13.580(3) Å, c = 17.031(3) Å, α = 90.00, β = 96.63(3), γ = 90.00, V = 2530.5(9) Å³, Z = 4, D_c = 1.366 mg/m³, F(000) = 1088, crystal dimension 0.55 × 0.5 × 0.4 mm, radiation, Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073 Å), 2.097 ≤ 2θ ≤ 25.902, intensity data were collected at 290 K with a Bruker APEX area-detector diffractometer, and employing ω/2θ scanning technique, in the range of -13 ≤ h ≤ 13, -15 ≤ k ≤ 16, -20 ≤ l ≤ 20; the structure was solved by a direct method, all non-hydrogen atoms were positioned and anisotropic thermal parameters refined from 4744 observed reflections with R(into) = 0.0293 by a full-matrix least-squares technique converged to R1 = 0.0566, and wR2 = 0.1814 [I > 2σ(I)].