## **Supporting Information**

## Optimizing plasmonic metal structure for improving the hydrogen production efficiency of metal-organic frameworks

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Figure S1. TEM images of Au nanoparticles prepared by reducing the length of Au  $NR_{67}$  with 10 mM HAuCl<sub>4</sub>(3.7 mL). Scale bars: 200 nm.



Figure S2. TEM images of (a) seeds A, (b) seeds B and (c) Au  $NS_{18}$  (inset c is size distribution of Au  $NS_{18}$ ). Scale bars: 100 nm.



Figure S3. FT-IR spectra of Au  $NR_{67}$  and Au  $NS_{18}$ .



Figure S4. (a) TEM images of Pt NPs and (b) size distribution of Pt NPs. Scale bars: 100 nm.



Figure S5. SEM images of as-prepared samples. (a) Pt@MIL-125, (b) Pt@MIL-125/Au NR<sub>67</sub>,
(c) Pt@MIL-125/Au NR<sub>52</sub>, (d) Pt@MIL-125/Au NR<sub>38</sub> and (e) Pt@MIL-125/Au NS<sub>18</sub>. Scale

bars: 500 nm. Insets are the corresponding single particle of each sample.



Figure S6. Powder XRD patterns of Pt@MIL-125, Pt@MIL-125/Au NR<sub>67</sub>, Pt@MIL-125/Au

 $NR_{52},$  Pt@MIL-125/Au  $NR_{38}$  and Pt@MIL-125/Au  $NS_{18}.$ 



Figure S7. The XPS spectra for (a) wide scan, (b) C 1s, (c) Ti 2p and (d) Pt 4f of Pt@MIL-

125, no Au element can be detected.



Figure S8. ESR spectra of Pt@MIL-125 and MIL-125 observed under visible light irradiation

(> 420 nm) for 600 s.



Figure S9. The relationship between the length of rod and H<sub>2</sub> generation performance of

Pt@MIL-125/Au samples.



Figure S10. Powder XRD patterns of  $Pt@MIL-125/Au NS_{18}$  before and after 4 cycles.