

Supporting Information

Defective Porous Carbon Microrods Derived from Fullerenes (C₇₀) as High-performance Electrocatalysts for Oxygen Reduction Reaction

Zhimin He, Peng Wei, Ziqian Guo, Ting Xu, Jiantao Han, Takeshi Akasaka, Kun Guo*
and Xing Lu*

State Key Laboratory of Materials Processing and Die & Mould Technology, School
of Materials Science and Engineering, Huazhong University of Science and
Technology, 1037 Luoyu Road, Wuhan, 430074, China

E-mail: kun.guo.89@gmail.com, lux@hust.edu.cn

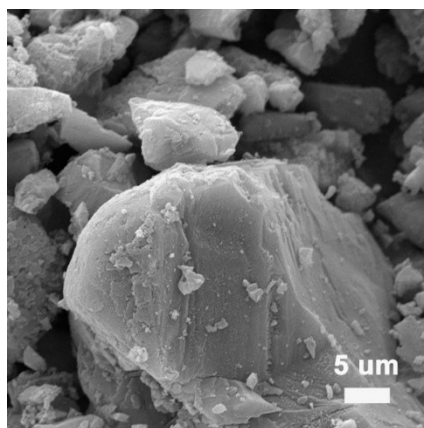


Figure S1 SEM image of pristine C₇₀ powder

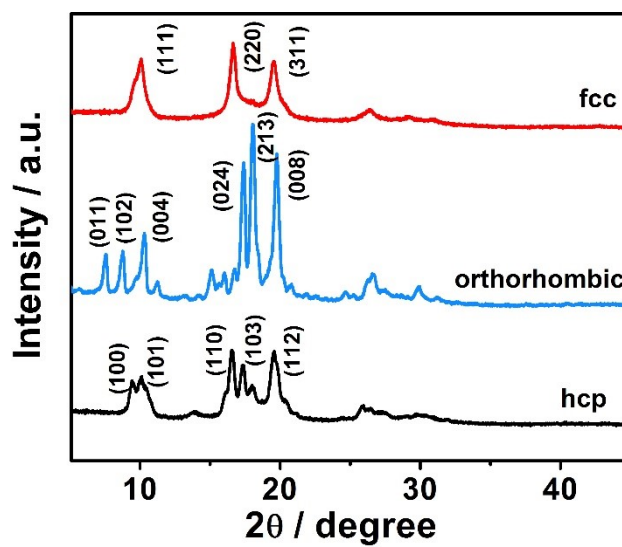


Figure S2 XRD patterns of pristine C₇₀ powder (black), C70MRs (blue) and C70MRs-800 (red).

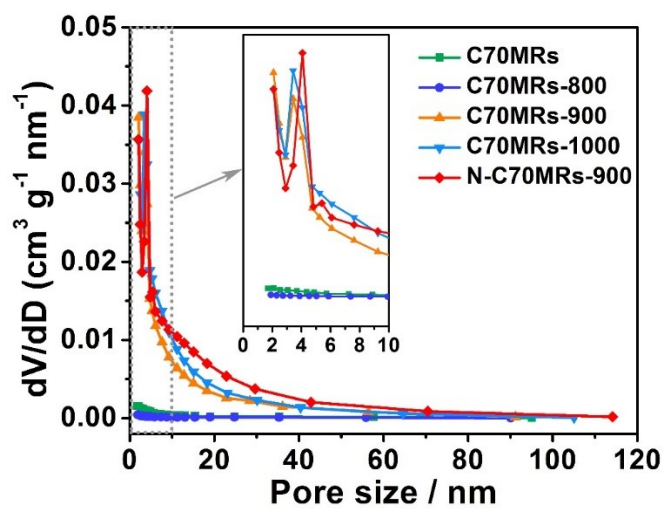
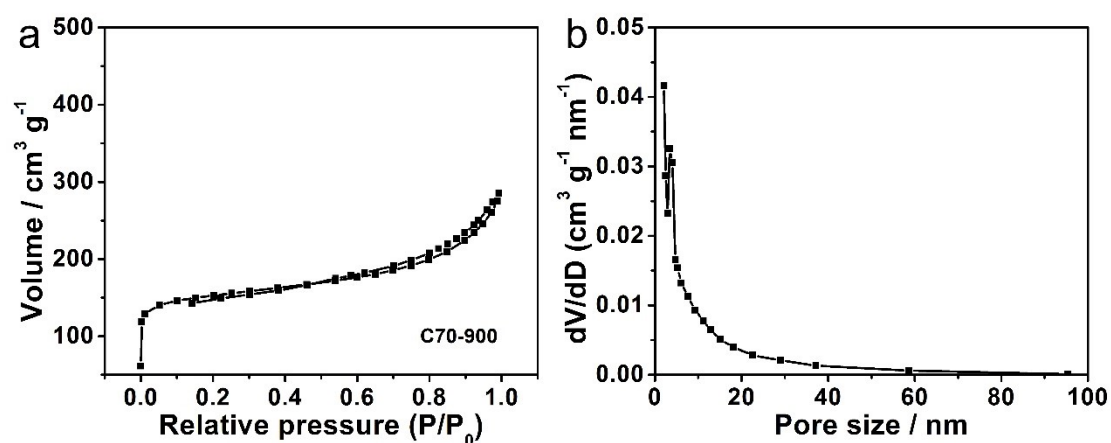


Figure S3 Pore size distributions of the as-prepared samples.

Table S1 Specific surface area and average pore size of different samples

Catalysts	Specific surface area ($\text{m}^2 \text{g}^{-1}$)	Average pore size (nm)
C70MRs	11	1.3
C70MRs-800	33	1.4
C70MRs-900	620	3.6
C70MRs -1000	709	3.6
N-C70MRs-900	846	3.8

**Figure S4** (a) N_2 adsorption/desorption isotherm and (b) pore size distribution of C70-900.**Table S2** Surface compositions of different samples.

Catalysts	C (at. %)	O (at.%)	N (at.%)
C70MRs	97.54	2.46	0
C70MRs-800	97.48	2.52	0
C70MRs-900	94.77	5.23	0
C70MRs -1000	94.97	5.03	0
N-C70MRs-900	93.07	5.15	1.78

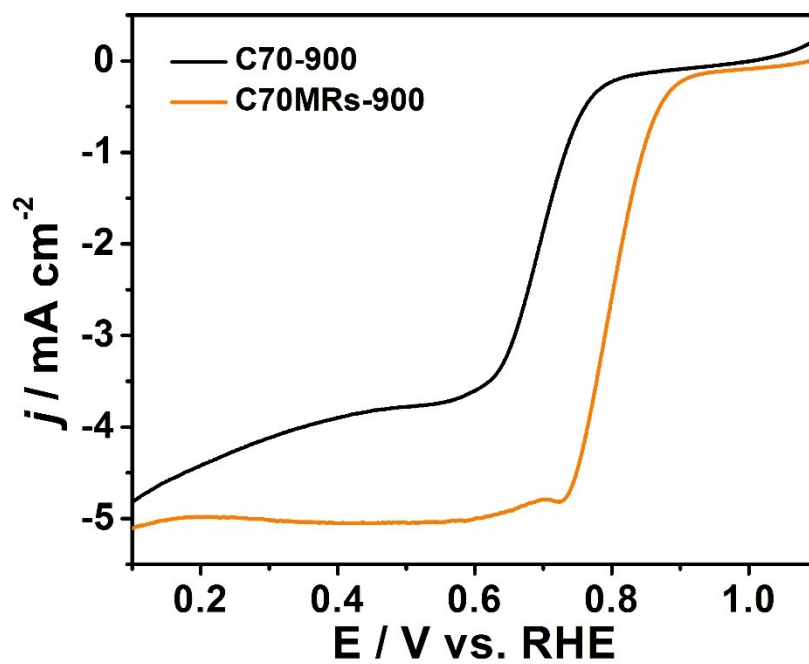


Figure S5 LSV curves of C70-900 and C70MRs-900 at a scan rate of 10 mV s^{-1} and a rotation speed of 1600 rpm in 0.1 M KOH electrolyte.

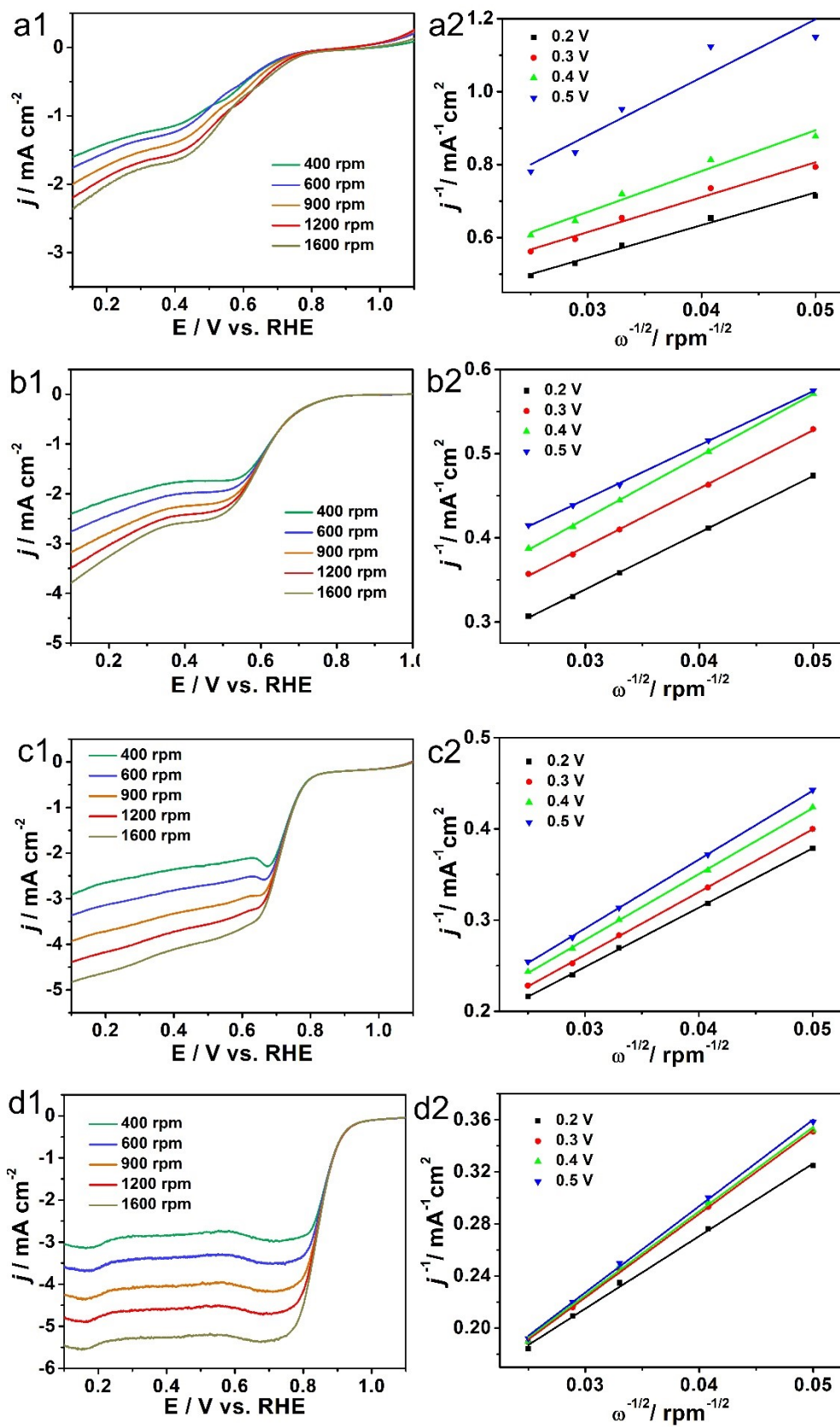


Figure S6 (a1-d1) LSV curves of C70MRs, C70MRs-800, C70MRs-1000 and 20% Pt/C catalysts at different rotation speeds in the range of 400 to 1600 rpm in 0.1 M KOH electrolyte, and (a2-d2) the corresponding K-L plots.

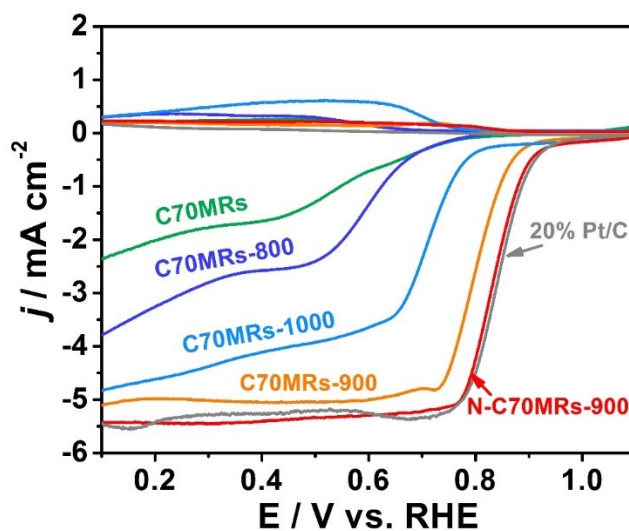


Figure S7 RRDE measurements of the as-prepared samples and 20% Pt/C at a scan rate of 10 mV s^{-1} and a rotation speed of 1600 rpm in 0.1 M KOH solution.

Table S3 Comparison of the ORR performance of C70MRs-900 and N-C70MRs-900 with recently reported metal-free catalysts in 0.1 M KOH solution.

Catalyst	E_0 (V)	$E_{1/2}$ (V)	J_L (mA cm^{-2})	Ref.
C70MRs-900	0.981	0.802	-5.11	This work
N-C70MRs-900	1.076	0.836	-5.42	This work
NOPHC ₁₀ -900	0.90	0.77	-4.2	S1
NCN-1000-5	0.95	0.82	-6.43	S2
N-CNT-3h	0.95	0.83	-	S3
N-hG6	0.91	0.833	-5.28	S4
NKCNP _s -900	0.92	0.79	-5.31	S5
HHPC	0.90	0.78	-5.34	S6
CF	1.02	0.87	-	S7
PD/N-C	0.911	0.833	-5.29	S8
D/G-CT _s -1000	-	0.841	-6.83	S9
MFC ₆₀ -130	0.82	0.76	-	S10
DN-UGNR	0.957	0.808	-	S11
ND-GLC	0.991	0.875	-	S12
N-CNSP	0.96	0.85	-6.1	S13

References

- S1. S. Huang, Y. Meng, Y. Cao, S. He, X. Li, S. Tong and M. Wu, *Appl. Catal. B Environ.*, 2019, **248**, 239-248.
- S2.H. Jiang, J. Gu, X. Zheng, M. Liu, X. Qiu, L. Wang, W. Li, Z. Chen, X. Ji and J. Li, *Energy Environ. Sci.*, 2019, **12**, 322-334.
- S3.S. Yi, X. Qin, C. Liang, J. Li, R. Rajagopalan, Z. Zhang, J. Song, Y. Tang, F. Cheng, H. Wang and M. Shao, *Appl. Catal. B Environ.*, 2020, **264**, 118537-118547.
- S4.Y. Bian, H. Wang, J. Hu, B. Liu, D. Liu and L. Dai, *Carbon*, 2020, **162**, 66-73.
- S5.Q. Wang, Y. Lei, Y. Zhu, H. Wang, J. Feng, G. Ma, Y. Wang, Y. Li, B. Nan, Q. Feng, Z. Lu and H. Yu, *ACS Appl. Mater. Inter.*, 2018, **10**, 29448-29456.
- S6.X. Xiao, X. Li, Z. Wang, G. Yan, H. Guo, Q. Hu, L. Li, Y. Liu and J. Wang, *Appl. Catal. B Environ.*, 2020, **265**, 118603.
- S7.J. Gao, Y. Wang, H. Wu, X. Liu, L. Wang, Q. Yu, A. Li, H. Wang, C. Song, Z. Gao, M. Peng, M. Zhang, N. Ma, J. Wang, W. Zhou, G. Wang, Z. Yin and D. Ma, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2019, **58**, 15089-15097.
- S8.J. Zhu, Y. Huang, W. Mei, C. Zhao, C. Zhang, J. Zhang, I. S. Amiin and S. Mu, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2019, **58**, 3859-3864.
- S9.F. Kong, Y. Qiao, C. Zhang, X. Fan, A. Kong and Y. Shan, *Nano Research*, 2020, **13**, 401-411.
- S10.M. R. Benzigar, S. Joseph, H. Ilbeygi, D.-H. Park, S. Sarkar, G. Chandra, S. Umopathy, S. Srinivasan, S. N. Talapaneni and A. Vinu, *Angew. Chem. Inter. Ed.*, 2018, **57**, 569-573.
- S11.J. Zhang, Y. Sun, J. Zhu, Z. Gao, S. Li, S. Mu and Y. Huang, *Adv. Sci.*, 2018, **5**, 1801375-1801381.
- S12.J. Zhang, Y. Sun, J. Zhu, Z. Kou, P. Hu, L. Liu, S. Li, S. Mu and Y. Huang, *Nano Energy*, 2018, **52**, 307-314.
- S13.L. Zong, W. Wu, S. Liu, H. Yin, Y. Chen, C. Liu, K. Fan, X. Zhao, X. Chen, F. Wang, Y. Yang, L. Wang and S. Feng, *Energy Storage Mater.*, 2020, **27**, 514-521.