

Supporting Information for

Dinuclear zinc-catalyzed enantioselective formal [3+2] cycloaddition of *N*-2,2,2-trifluoroethylisatin ketimines with low reactive aurone derivatives

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General Information

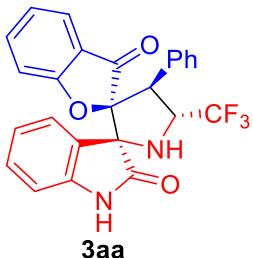
All the dry solvents were treated prior to use according to the standard methods. Unless otherwise noted, all sensitive to air or moisture reactions were carried out under nitrogen using standard Schlenk and vacuum line techniques. Diethylzinc (1.0 mol/L in hexane) was purchased from Aldrich and used as received. The melting point (m. p.) was determined on an electrothermal digital melting point apparatus and uncorrected. Optical rotation values were measured with instruments operating at $\lambda = 589$ nm, corresponding to the sodium D line at 20 °C. Enantiomeric excesses values were determined with HPLC (chiral column; mobile phase hexane/i-PrOH). NMR spectra were recorded on NMR spectrometer with CDCl₃ or DMSO-d6 as the solvents, and TMS as an internal standard (400 MHz for ¹H, 100 MHz for ¹³C). Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded by using Ft-IR spectrometer (ν in cm⁻¹). HRMS was determined on a Q-TOF Micro LC/MS System ESI spectrometer. Chiral ligands **L1–L5**,¹ **L6–L8**,² **L9**,³ compounds **1**,⁴ and **2**⁵ were synthesized according to the literature.

General procedures for the catalytic reaction

In a flame-dried Schlenk tube, a solution of diethylzinc (0.04 mL, 1.0 mol/L in hexane, 0.04 mmol) was added to a solution of the chiral ligand **L1** (0.02 mmol) in dry toluene (1.0 mL) under nitrogen at 10 °C. The mixture was stirred for 30 min. Then compound **2** (0.2 mmol) was added and stirred for another 5 min. Substrate **1** (0.2 mmol) was dissolved in 1.0 mL toluene and added dropwise to the mixture by a peristaltic injection pump over 30 min at 10 °C. The mixture was stirred at 10 °C for the necessary time to complete the reaction (detected by TLC). Finally, the solution was diluted with saturated solution of Na₂CO₃ and extracted with toluene (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give products **3**.

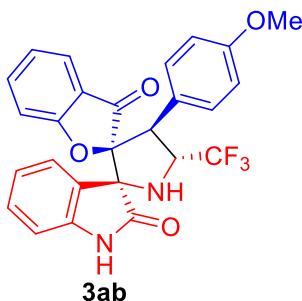
Characterization of 3

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (**3aa**):



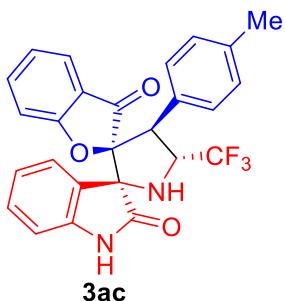
Compound **3aa** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 90% yield (81mg, >20:1 dr): 95% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +139$ (c 1.0, in THF); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.42 (s, 1H), 7.59–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26–6.99 (m, 6H), 6.89–6.72 (m, 2H), 6.71–6.60 (m, 1H), 4.96–4.77 (m, 2H), 4.77–4.68 (m, 1H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.8, 175.2, 170.4, 142.8, 139.5, 132.4, 130.7, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 127.6, 125.4 (q, $J = 280.2$ Hz), 123.9, 122.7, 121.6, 121.5, 113.3, 109.7, 98.1, 72.8, 61.9 (q, $J = 29.5$ Hz), 50.7; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.51; **IR** (neat): 2989, 2971, 1728, 1610, 1462, 753, 679 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 451.1264, found 451.1265; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 14.84$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.46$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ab):



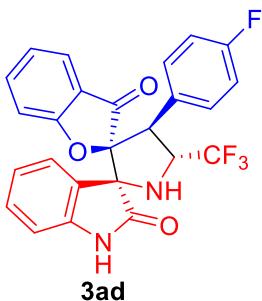
Compound **3ab** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 95% yield (91 mg, >20:1 dr): 97% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +134$ (c 1.0, in THF); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43–8.33 (m, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H) 7.37–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.05–6.99 (m, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (m, 1H), 6.73–6.65 (m, 2H), 6.60 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.97 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.76–4.51 (m, 1H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 2.84 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.6, 175.8, 170.2, 159.2, 141.7, 138.4, 130.5, 130.3, 126.1, 125.65 (q, $J = 280.0$ Hz), 124.3, 124.1, 123.3, 122.3, 122.1, 121.7, 113.7, 112.3, 110.3, 97.7, 72.4, 62.6 (q, $J = 30.6$ Hz), 55.0, 50.2; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.17; **IR** (neat): 3299, 2988, 1724, 1694, 1514, 1474, 1055, 761, 595 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 481.1370, found 481.1370; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 27.82$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.01$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(p-tolyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ac):



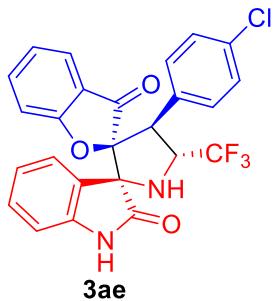
Compound **3ac** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 90% yield (84 mg, >20:1 dr): 94% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +184$ (c 1.0, in THF); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.60–10.15 (m, 1H), 7.60–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.15 (m, 4H), 7.10–6.92 (m, 3H), 6.64 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.92–4.73 (m, 2H), 4.69 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.3, 174.7, 169.9, 142.3, 138.9, 137.1, 130.1, 128.9, 128.8, 127.1, 126.1 (q, J = 280.2 Hz), 123.5, 123.4, 122.2, 121.0, 112.8, 109.2, 97.6, 72.4, 61.6 (q, J = 29.9 Hz), 49.8, 20.5; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.45; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 465.1421, found 465.1423; **IR** (neat): 3301, 2972, 2900, 1279, 1635, 1454, 1055, 751, 622 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 27.20$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.80$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(4-fluorophenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ad):



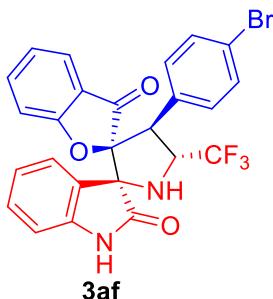
Compound **3ad** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 92% yield (86 mg, >20:1 dr): 96% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +159$ (c 1.0, in THF); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91–6.73 (m, 5H), 5.12 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 4.85–4.66 (m, 1H), 3.00 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.3, 175.9, 170.1, 162.42 (d, J = 247.1 Hz), 141.8, 138.6, 130.9, 130.8, 130.7, 127.3 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 126.1, 125.6 (q, J = 280.0 Hz), 124.4, 123.9, 122.4, 122.3, 121.6, 115.5, 115.2, 112.3, 110.5, 97.5, 72.5, 62.6 (q, J = 30.8 Hz), 50.2; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.19, -113.82; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2972, 1732, 1609, 1152, 1463, 1056, 751, 679 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 469.1170, found 469.1171; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IA, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 13.45$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.83$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(4-chlorophenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ae):



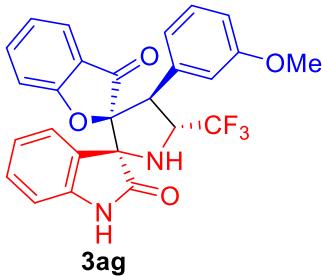
Compound **3ae** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 92% yield (89 mg, >20:1 dr): 94% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +169$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.54–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.18–7.09 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91–6.65 (m, 3H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 4.88–4.63 (m, 1H), 2.96 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.1, 175.6, 170.1, 141.6, 138.7, 134.1, 130.7, 130.6, 130.1, 128.6, 126.1, 125.5 (q, *J* = 280.2 Hz), 124.4, 123.8, 122.4, 121.6, 112.3, 110.5, 97.4, 72.5, 62.5 (q, *J* = 30.7 Hz), 50.1; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.24; **IR** (neat): 3344, 2988, 1733, 1615, 1474, 1132, 752, 678 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 485.0874, found 485.0877; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 18.00 min and t_{minor} = 11.73 min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(4-bromophenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3af):



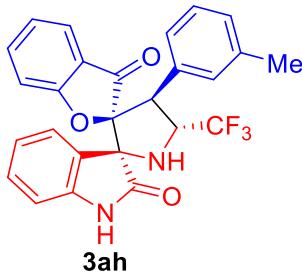
Compound **3af** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 93% yield (98 mg, >20:1 dr): 94% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +118$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.66 (s, 1H), 7.56–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.17–7.09 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91–6.73 (m, 3H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 4.86–4.68 (m, 1H), 2.98 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.1, 175.8, 170.1, 141.7, 138.7, 131.5, 130.9, 130.7, 130.6, 126.1, 125.5 (q, *J* = 280.2 Hz), 124.5, 123.8, 122.5, 122.4, 122.3, 121.6, 112.3, 110.5, 97.3, 72.57, 62.5 (q, *J* = 30.9 Hz), 50.2; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.21; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2972, 1131, 1514, 1473, 1074, 751, 678 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 529.0369, found 529.0373; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 21.09 min and t_{minor} = 12.48 min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(3-methoxyphenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ag):



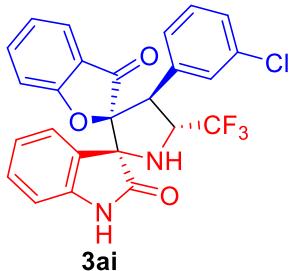
Compound **3ag** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 80% yield (77 mg, >20:1 dr): 91% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +132$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.41 (s, 1H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.90 – 6.82 (m, 3H), 6.79 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.73 – 6.69 (m, 1H), 6.65 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.90 – 4.73 (m, 2H), 4.69 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.7, 175.2, 170.4, 159.3, 142.8, 139.5, 134.0, 130.7, 129.8, 127.6, 126.6 (q, J = 280.2 Hz), 124.0, 123.9, 122.8, 121.8, 121.6, 121.5, 114.9, 113.8, 113.3, 109.7, 98.0, 72.8, 62.1 (q, J = 29.8 Hz), 55.4, 50.6; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.53; **IR** (neat): 3293, 2989, 1724, 1694, 1514, 1474, 1055, 761, 595 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 481.1370, found 481.1373; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 43.8$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 21.5$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(m-tolyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ah):



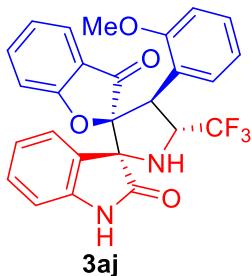
Compound **3ah** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 82% yield (77 mg, >20:1 dr): 95% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +137$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.17–7.08 (m, 3H), 7.05–6.99 (m, 1H), 6.97–6.92 (m, 2H), 6.86–6.60 (m, 4H), 4.98 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 4.79–4.67 (m, 1H), 2.87 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.5, 175.9, 170.2, 141.8, 138.3, 137.8, 131.3, 130.6, 130.2, 128.8, 128.1, 126.2, 126.1, 125.7 (q, J = 279.9 Hz), 124.3, 124.1, 122.3, 122.1, 121.7, 112.3, 110.4, 97.7, 72.5, 62.5 (q, J = 30.7 Hz), 50.9, 21.3; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2901, 1732, 1609, 1463, 1066, 751, 641 cm⁻¹; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.13. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 465.1421, found 465.1425; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 16.60$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.31$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(3-chlorophenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ai):



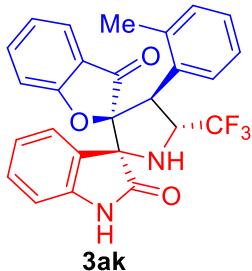
Compound **3ai** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 78% yield (76 mg, >20:1 dr): 91% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +97$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.44 (s, 1H), 7.61–7.50 (m, 2H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.30–7.16 (m, 5H), 7.13–7.03 (m, 1H), 6.84 (m, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.94–4.80 (m, 2H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 194.0, 174.6, 169.8, 142.4, 139.2, 134.4, 132.8, 130.2, 130.2, 128.53, 128.1, 127.8, 127.1, 126.8 (q, *J* = 280.2 Hz), 123.6, 123.3, 122.5, 121.1, 120.9, 112.7, 109.3, 97.3, 72.3, 61.5 (q, *J* = 29.7 Hz), 49.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ -71.61; **IR** (neat): 3301, 2988, 1724, 1694, 1514, 1474, 1055, 761, 595 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 485.0874, found 485.0874; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, *t*_{major} = 22.62 min and *t*_{minor} = 16.53 min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3aj):



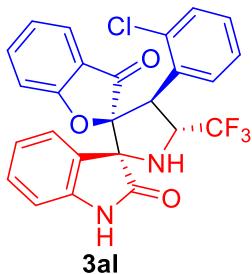
Compound **3aj** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 96% yield (93 mg, >20:1 dr): 98% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +162$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.31 (s, 1H), 7.63–7.41 (m, 3H), 7.27–7.12 (m, 2H), 7.09–7.00 (m, 2H), 6.88–6.72 (m, 4H), 6.69–6.54 (m, 1H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 4.89–4.53 (m, 2H), 3.41 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 194.1, 175.2, 169.9, 157.9, 143.0, 139.0, 130.5, 130.0, 129.3, 127.6, 126.7 (q, *J* = 280.2 Hz), 124.3, 123.8, 122.5, 121.7, 121.4, 120.9, 120.4, 113.1, 111.8, 109.6, 98.1, 72.9, 62.6 (q, *J* = 29.3 Hz), 56.2, 42.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ -71.60; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2972, 1733, 1541, 1464, 1117, 753, 618 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 481.1370, found 481.1372; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, *t*_{major} = 11.67 min and *t*_{minor} = 14.83 min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(o-tolyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ak):



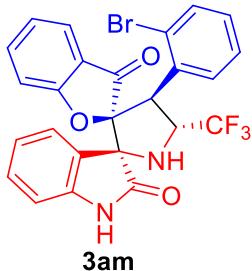
Compound **3ak** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 85% yield (79 mg, >20:1 dr): 93% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +108$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.40 (s, 1H), 7.68–7.45 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.14–6.93 (m, 4H), 6.89–6.73 (m, 2H), 6.69–6.59 (m, 1H), 5.53 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.89–4.42 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 195.0, 175.2, 170.4, 142.9, 139.6, 137.4, 131.1, 130.9, 130.7, 128.9, 128.0, 127.6, 126.7 (q, *J* = 279.9 Hz), 126.1, 124.1, 124.0, 122.7, 121.6, 121.4, 113.3, 109.8, 98.3, 73.0, 63.3 (q, *J* = 29.3 Hz), 44.5, 20.0; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ -71.78; **IR** (neat): 2989, 2972, 1728, 1511, 1463, 1130, 751, 637 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 465.1421, found 465.1423; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, *t*_{major} = 8.83 min and *t*_{minor} = 11.87 min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(2-chlorophenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2",3-dione (3al):



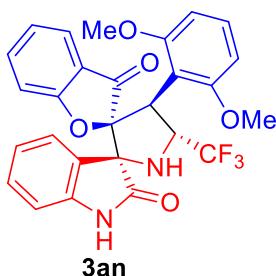
Compound **3al** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 90% yield (87 mg, >20:1 dr): 99% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +169$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.39 (s, 1H), 7.84 – 7.78 (m, 1H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.04 (m, 3H), 6.89 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.82 – 4.63 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.2, 174.5, 169.5, 142.5, 139.0, 133.9, 130.6, 130.2, 130.1, 129.5, 127.1, 126.8, 126.0 (q, *J* = 278.2 Hz), 123.6, 123.3, 122.4, 121.0, 120.9, 112.8, 109.3, 97.2, 72.6, 63.1 (q, *J* = 29.3 Hz), 44.7; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ -71.83; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2969, 1731, 1613, 1473, 1055, 748, 560 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 485.0874, found 485.0874; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, *t*_{major} = 12.34 min and *t*_{minor} = 15.48 min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(2-bromophenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2",3-dione (3am):



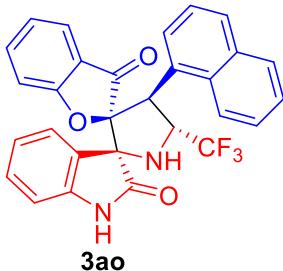
Compound **3am** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 90% yield (95 mg, >20:1 dr): 99% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +65$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.36 (s, 1H), 7.90–7.76 (m, 1H), 7.71–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.38–7.00 (m, 5H), 6.95–6.56 (m, 3H), 5.86 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 4.94–4.45 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 193.6, 174.9, 170.0, 143.0, 139.5, 133.4, 132.4, 131.2, 130.7, 130.3, 127.8, 127.6, 126.50 (q, J = 278.8 Hz), 125.5, 124.10, 123.8, 122.9, 121.5, 121.4, 113.3, 109.8, 97.8, 73.0, 63.9 (q, J = 29.8 Hz), 47.9; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.67; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2972, 1733, 1612, 1474, 1055, 749, 560 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 529.0369, found 529.0372. **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 15.97$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.57$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(2,6-dimethoxyphenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3an):



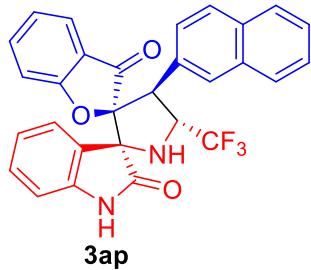
Compound **3an** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 75% yield (77 mg, >20:1 dr): 94% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +130$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.19 (s, 1H), 7.53–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.14 (m, 1H), 7.11–6.94 (m, 3H), 6.83–6.71 (m, 2H), 6.66–6.36 (m, 3H), 5.86–5.58 (m, 2H), 4.55 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.0, 175.1, 169.9, 160.6, 158.5, 142.6, 138.2, 129.8, 129.2, 127.3, 126.8 (q, J = 280.0 Hz), 124.1, 123.2, 121.5, 121.0, 120.7, 112.3, 108.9, 108.4, 105.6, 104.2, 98.8, 71.7, 57.9 (q, J = 29.5 Hz), 56.3, 56.1, 41.0; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.85; **IR** (neat): 3331, 2925, 1736, 1613, 1595, 1474, 1108, 760, 620 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI) : m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 511.1475, found 511.1478; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 5.8$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.47$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ao):



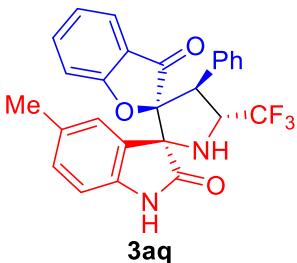
Compound **3ao** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 80% yield (80 mg, >20:1 dr): 97% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +139$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.48 (s, 1H), 8.34–8.18 (m, 1H), 7.98–7.66 (m, 3H), 7.65–7.43 (m, 4H), 7.41–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.18–6.97 (m, 2H), 6.85–6.62 (m, 3H), 6.21 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.02–4.70 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.0, 174.9, 169.9, 142.4, 139.0, 133.3, 131.6, 130.2, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.1, 126.9, 126.5, 126.2 (q, J = 280.0 Hz) 125.7, 124.9, 123.5, 123.5, 122.6, 122.2, 121.2, 120.9, 112.8, 109.4, 97.2, 72.6, 63.0 (q, J = 29.5 Hz), 42.6; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.76; **IR** (neat): 3243, 2972, 1741, 1692, 1511, 1472, 1055, 754, 580 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 501.1421, found 501.1422; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IF, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 27.20$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.80$ min; HPLC: Daicel Chiraldak IF, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 8.59$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.53$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-4'-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidin-2',3"-indoline]-2",3-dione (3ap):



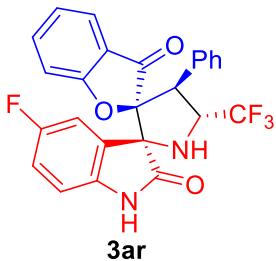
Compound **3ap** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 82% yield (82 mg, >20:1 dr): 90% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -83$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.44 (s, 1H), 7.93–7.71 (m, 4H), 7.63–7.40 (m, 5H), 7.28–7.04 (m, 3H), 6.85–6.60 (m, 3H), 5.15–4.89 (m, 2H), 4.80 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.7, 175.3, 170.3, 142.9, 139.5, 133.0, 132.8, 130.7, 130.1, 128.8, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 126.9, 126.8, 126.7 (q, J = 279.8 Hz), 124.0, 123.9, 122.8, 121.6, 121.4, 113.2, 109.8, 98.3, 72.9, 62.2 (q, J = 29.8 Hz), 50.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.48; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2972, 1732, 1617, 1474, 1055, 752, 680 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 501.1421, found 501.1426; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IC, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 8.71$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 25.37$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-5"-methyl-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidin-2',3"-indoline]-2",3-dione (3aq):



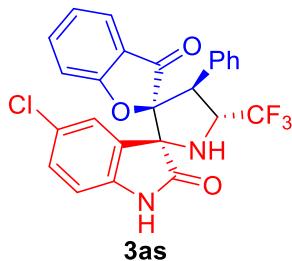
Compound **3aq** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 75% yield (70 mg, >20:1 dr): 94% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +90$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.29 (s, 1H), 7.60–7.45 (m, 1H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.33–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26–7.09 (m, 5H), 6.93–6.73 (m, 2H), 6.52 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.91–4.73 (m, 2H), 4.67 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.7, 175.2, 170.4, 140.3, 139.4, 132.5, 130.7, 130.2, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 126.6 (q, $J = 279.8$ Hz), 124.0, 123.9, 121.5, 113.1, 109.4, 98.1, 72.9, 62.0 (q, $J = 29.3$ Hz), 50.6, 20.2; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.56; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2960, 1731, 1509, 1463, 1128, 1066, 752, 698 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 465.1421, found 465.1422; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 12.94$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.16$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-5''-fluoro-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine]-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ar):



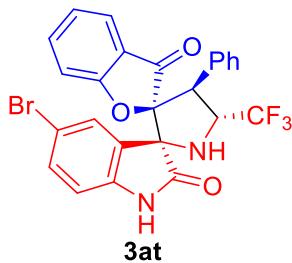
Compound **3ar** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 70% yield (65 mg, >20:1 dr): 91% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +134$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.46 (s, 1H), 7.60–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.39–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28–7.10 (m, 5H), 6.97–6.84 (m, 2H), 6.64 (dd, $J = 8.5, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.95–4.56 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.4, 175.2, 170.2, 157.6 (d, $J = 237.3$ Hz), 139.7, 139.0, 132.2, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 126.5 (q, $J = 280.2$ Hz), 125.6, 125.5, 124.1, 123.0, 121.4, 117.1 (d, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 115.4 (d, $J = 25.4$ Hz), 113.2, 110.5 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 97.8, 73.0, 61.9 (q, $J = 29.7$ Hz), 50.5; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.65, -121.99; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2976, 1735, 1511, 1488, 1066, 750, 639 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 469.1170, found 469.1171, **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IC, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 6.67$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.81$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-5''-chloro-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine]-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3as):



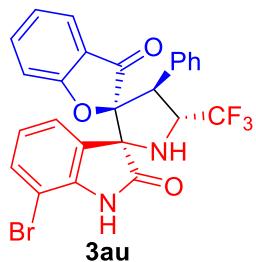
Compound **3as** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 72% yield (70 mg, >20:1 dr): 93% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +68$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.59 (s, 1H), 7.61–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.10 (m, 6H), 6.90–6.82 (m, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.95–4.54 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.4, 174.9, 170.3, 141.7, 139.7, 132.1, 130.4, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 127.9, 126.5 (q, $J = 281.1$ Hz), 125.8, 125.5, 124.1, 123.0, 121.4, 113., 111.2, 97.8, 72.9, 61.9 (q, $J = 29.7$ Hz), 50.6; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.72; **IR** (neat): 2991, 2970, 1734, 1511, 1488, 1066, 750, 639 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 485.0874, found 485.0875; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.2 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 13.85$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.11$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-5"-bromo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine]-2',3"-indoline]-2",3-dione (3at):



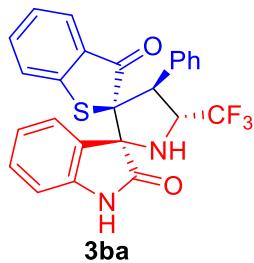
Compound **3at** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 90% yield (95 mg, >20:1 dr): 97% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +19$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.59 (s, 1H), 7.73–7.65 (m, 1H), 7.60–7.49 (m, 1H), 7.36–7.02 (m, 8H), 6.92–6.82 (m, 1H), 6.63 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.92–4.66 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 194.6, 174.9, 170.3, 141.9, 139.8, 133.3, 132.1, 130.6, 129.4, 128.8, 128.6, 126.5 (q, $J = 280.8$ Hz), 126.1, 124.1, 123.1, 121.3, 113.3, 113.1, 111.8, 97.8, 72.9, 61.9 (q, $J = 29.5$ Hz), 50.5; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -71.73; **IR** (neat): 3380, 2988, 2972, 1735, 1488, 1066, 750, 639 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 529.0369, found 529.0369; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 16.78$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.46$ min.

(2S,2'S,4'S,5'R)-7"-bromo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine]-2',3"-indoline]-2",3-dione (3au):



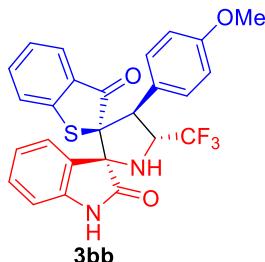
Compound **3au** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 95% yield (101 mg, >20:1 dr): 97% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +262$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.77 (s, 1H), 7.61–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.08 (m, 8H), 6.90–6.72 (m, 2H), 4.99–4.59 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 194.1, 174.6, 169.8, 141.7, 139.1, 133.1, 131.7, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 126.3, 126.1 (q, $J = 280.5$ Hz), 125.3, 123.6, 122.7, 122.5, 120.8, 112.8, 101.5, 97.3, 73.0, 61.5 (q, $J = 30.0$ Hz), 50.2; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ -71.60; **IR** (neat): 2958, 2952, 2951, 1733, 1512, 1452, 1130, 1077, 798, 638 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 529.0369, found 529.0369; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 5.58$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.38$ min.

(2S,2'R,4'S,5'R)-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzo[b]thiophene-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3ba):



Compound **3ba** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 70% yield (76 mg, >20:1 dr): 97% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +246$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.29 (s, 1H), 7.88–7.77 (m, 1H), 7.38–7.11 (m, 8H), 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.88–6.75 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.80–4.56 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 197.0, 176.7, 149.5, 142.9, 136.8, 133.8, 130.8, 130.6, 130.0, 128.5, 128.21, 128.19, 126.5 (q, $J = 281.1$ Hz), 126.2, 125.5, 124.4, 120.5, 109.2, 81.7, 74.2, 60.5 (q, $J = 29.7$ Hz), 49.9; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ -70.28; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2972, 1732, 1394, 1283, 1066, 752, 598 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 467.1036, found 467.1038; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 7.40$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.00$ min.

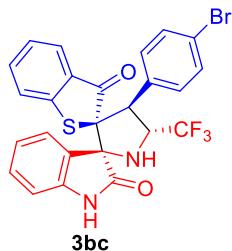
(2S,2'R,4'S,5'R)-4'-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzo[b]thiophene-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3bb):



Compound **3bb** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 60% yield (60 mg, >20:1 dr): 88% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +241$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.93–7.68 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.15 (m, 5H), 7.11–6.92 (m, 2H), 6.87–6.46 (m, 4H), 5.50 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.82–4.38 (m, 2H), 3.63 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 197.1, 176.8, 158.9, 149.6, 142.9, 136.7, 131.1, 130.9, 130.5, 128.4, 126.6 (q, $J = 280.7$ Hz), 126.2, 125.6, 125.4, 125.2, 124.4, 120.5, 113.6, 109.2, 81.9, 74.2, 60.7 (q, $J = 29.8$ Hz), 55.3, 49.3;

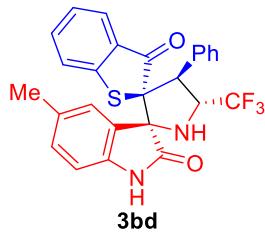
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -70.25; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2972, 1732, 1617, 1515, 1412, 1132, 1056, 753, 614 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 497.1141, found 497.1145; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 7.89 min and t_{minor} = 11.99 min.

(2S,2'R,4'S,5'R)-4'-(4-bromophenyl)-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzo[b]thiophene-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3bc):



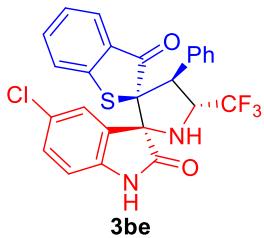
Compound **3bc** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 70% yield (76 mg, >20:1 dr): 89% ee; [α]_D²⁰ = +238 (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.32 (s, 1H), 8.01–7.72 (m, 1H), 7.58–6.96 (m, 9H), 6.89–6.42 (m, 2H), 5.53 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.92–4.23 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 196.8, 176.7, 149.3, 142.9, 136.9, 133.3, 132.2, 131.3, 130.7, 130.6, 128.4, 126.5 (q, *J* = 281.8 Hz), 126.3, 125.7, 124.9, 124.5, 121.6, 120.5, 109.2, 81.4, 74.2, 60.4 (q, *J* = 31.3 Hz), 49.3; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -70.39; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2972, 1732, 1393, 1283, 1066, 753, 562 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 545.0141, found 545.0145; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 28.05 min and t_{minor} = 16.90 min.

(2S,2'R,4'S,5'R)-5''-methyl-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzo[b]thiophene-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3bd):



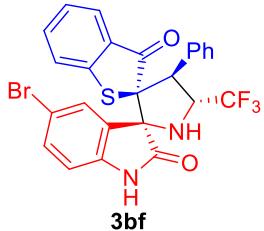
Compound **3bd** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 80% yield (77 mg, >20:1 dr): 91% ee; [α]_D²⁰ = +179 (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.18 (s, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.40–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.25 (m, 3H), 7.24–7.10 (m, 3H), 7.03–6.81 (m, 2H), 6.53–6.36 (m, 1H), 5.64–5.37 (m, 1H), 4.66 (m, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 197.0, 176.8, 149.5, 140.4, 136.8, 133.9, 130.9, 130.7, 129.9, 129.2, 129.1, 128.2, 128.2, 126.5 (q, *J* = 280.1 Hz), 126.1, 125.5, 125.2, 124.3, 108.9, 81.7, 74.2, 60.5 (q, *J* = 30.1 Hz), 50.0, 21.3; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -70.29; **IR** (neat): 2988, 2975, 1731, 1393, 1283, 1131, 1066, 697, 620 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 481.1192, found 481.1195; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 6.52 min and t_{minor} = 19.06 min.

(2S,2'R,4'S,5'R)-5''-chloro-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzo[b]thiophene-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2'',3-dione (3be):



Compound **3be** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 83% yield (83 mg, >20:1 dr): 98% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +113$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.75 (s, 1H), 7.75–7.67 (m, 1H), 7.39–7.15 (m, 5H), 7.13–6.96 (m, 5H), 6.90–6.80 (m, 1H), 6.64–6.57 (m, 1H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 4.66–4.50 (m, 1H), 2.74 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 177.9, 148.8, 140.4, 136.1, 132.4, 130.9, 130.4, 129.7, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 126.9, 126.6, 126.5, 125.4 (q, *J* = 281.1 Hz), 125.1, 123.7, 110.9, 80.7, 73.8, 61.0 (q, *J* = 31.1 Hz), 50.2; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -71.91; **IR** (neat): 3357, 2988, 2972, 1750, 1634, 1586, 1450, 1131, 754, 625 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 501.0646, found 501.0649; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IC, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 4.25 min and t_{minor} = 8.49 min.

(2S,2'R,4'S,5'R)-5"-bromo-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzo[b]thiophene-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3"-indoline]-2",3-dione (3bf):



Compound **3bf** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3/1) to afford a yellow solid in 85% yield (93 mg, >20:1 dr): 97% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +48$ (c 1.0, in THF); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79 (s, 1H), 7.87–7.78 (m, 1H), 7.38–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.21–6.96 (m, 7H), 6.89–6.79 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 4.62–4.49 (m, 1H), 2.74 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 177.8, 148.8, 140.9, 136.1, 133.3, 132.5, 130.9, 130.4, 129.8, 128.0, 127.8, 127.3, 126.5, 125.4 (q, *J* = 280.9 Hz), 125.1, 123.7, 113.8, 111.5, 80.8, 73.8, 61.1 (q, *J* = 31.0 Hz), 50.2; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -71.91; **IR** (neat): 3354, 2988, 2959, 1740, 1585, 1474, 1128, 1066, 753, 695 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 545.0141, found 545.0140; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IC, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 4.93 min and t_{minor} = 9.00 min.

Derivatization of 3aa

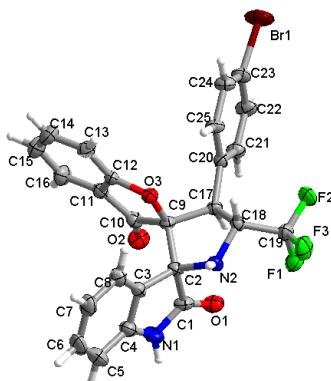
To a stirred solution of **3aa** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in DMF (2.0 mL) at 0 °C, was added NaH (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 15 mg, 0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) in one portion and stirred for 5 minutes. Benzyl bromide (1.2 equiv.) was added at 0 °C, and continued to be stirred at room temperature. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was then poured into saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (2.0 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (2.0 mL). The combined organic portions were washed with water and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give products **4**.

(2S,2'S,4'R)-1''-benzyl-4'-phenyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)-3H-dispiro[benzofuran-2,3'-pyrrolidine-2',3''-indoline]-2'',3-dione (4): Compound **4** was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 6/1) to afford a white solid in 95% yield (86 mg, >20:1 dr): 94% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +123$ (c 1.0, in THF); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57–7.50 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.29 (m, 7H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.18–7.08 (m, 3H), 7.05–6.97 (m, 2H), 6.86–6.79 (m, 1H), 6.76 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.25–5.14 (m, 2H), 4.93–4.77 (m, 1H), 4.57 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.3, 174.1, 170.1, 143.6, 138.4, 135.4, 131.3, 130.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.0, 125.8, 124.3, 123.7, 122.5, 122.2, 121.7, 112.3, 109.5, 97.7, 72.1, 62.4 (q, *J* = 31.0 Hz), 51.1, 44.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.23; IR (neat): 2920, 1724, 1610, 1127, 856, 752, 698 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z for [M+H]⁺: calcd 541.1734, found 541.1730; HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 6.12 min and t_{minor} = 8.86 min.

References

1. Trost, B. M.; Ito, H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2000**, *122*, 12003–12004.
2. (a) Hua, Y.-Z.; Chen, J.-W.; Yang, H.; Wang, M.-C. *J. Org. Chem.* **2018**, *83*, 1160–1166; (b) Liu, M.-M.; Yang, X.-C.; Hua, Y.-Z.; Chang, J.-B.; Wang, M.-C. *Org. Lett.* **2019**, *21*, 2111–2115.
3. Yang, X.-C.; Liu, M.-M.; Mathey, F.; Yang, H.; Hua, Y.-Z.; Wang, M.-C. *J. Org. Chem.* **2019**, *84*, 7762–7093.
4. (a) Wu, D.; Mei, H.; Tan, P.; Lu, W.; Zhu, J.; Wang, W.; Huang, J.; Li, J. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2015**, *56*, 4383–4387; (b) Formánek, B.; Tauchman, J.; Císařová, I.; Veselý, J. *J. Org. Chem.* **2020**, *85*, 8510–8521.
5. Li, X.; Su, J.; Liu, Z.; Zhu, Y.; Dong, Z.; Qiu, S.; Wang, J.; Lin, L.; Shen, Z.; Yan, W.; Wang, K.; Wang, R. *Org. Lett.* **2016**, *18*, 956–959.

X-ray crystal structure of 3af (PE/EA = 4/1 at rt)



checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) 202008157

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found. [CIF dictionary](#) [Interpreting this report](#)

Datablock: 202008157

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Temperature:	293 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	688.15 (11)	688.15 (10)	
Space group	P 1	P 1	
Hall group	P 1	P 1	
Moiety formula	C ₂₅ H ₁₆ Br F ₃ N ₂ O ₃ , C ₄ H ₈ C ₂₅ H ₁₆ Br F ₃ N ₂ O ₃ , C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	C ₂₅ H ₁₆ Br F ₃ N ₂ O ₃ , C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	
Sum formula	C ₂₉ H ₂₄ Br F ₃ N ₂ O ₅	C ₂₉ H ₂₄ Br F ₃ N ₂ O ₅	
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Z	1	1	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	2.584	2.584	
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Data completeness=	1.58/0.79	Theta(max)= 67.108	
R(reflections)=	0.0487 (3281)	wR2(reflections)= 0.1303 (3900)	
S =	1.028	Npar= 372	

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level.
Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

● **Alert level C**

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PLAT260_ALERT_2_C Large Average Ueq of Residue Including O4	0.157	Check
PLAT341_ALERT_3_C Low Bond Precision on C-C Bonds	0.0129	Ang.
PLAT915_ALERT_3_C No Flack x Check Done: Low Friedel Pair Coverage	58	%

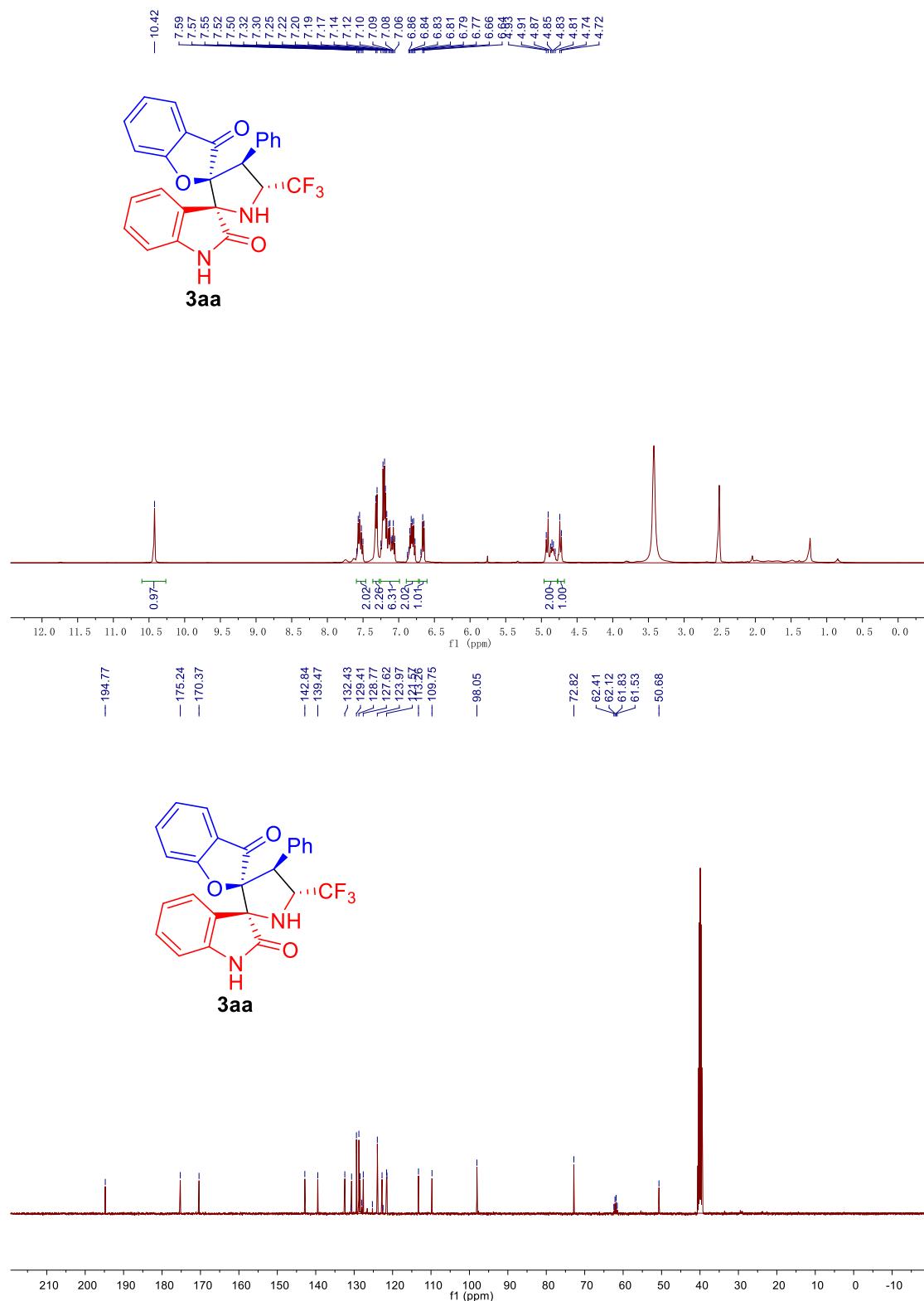
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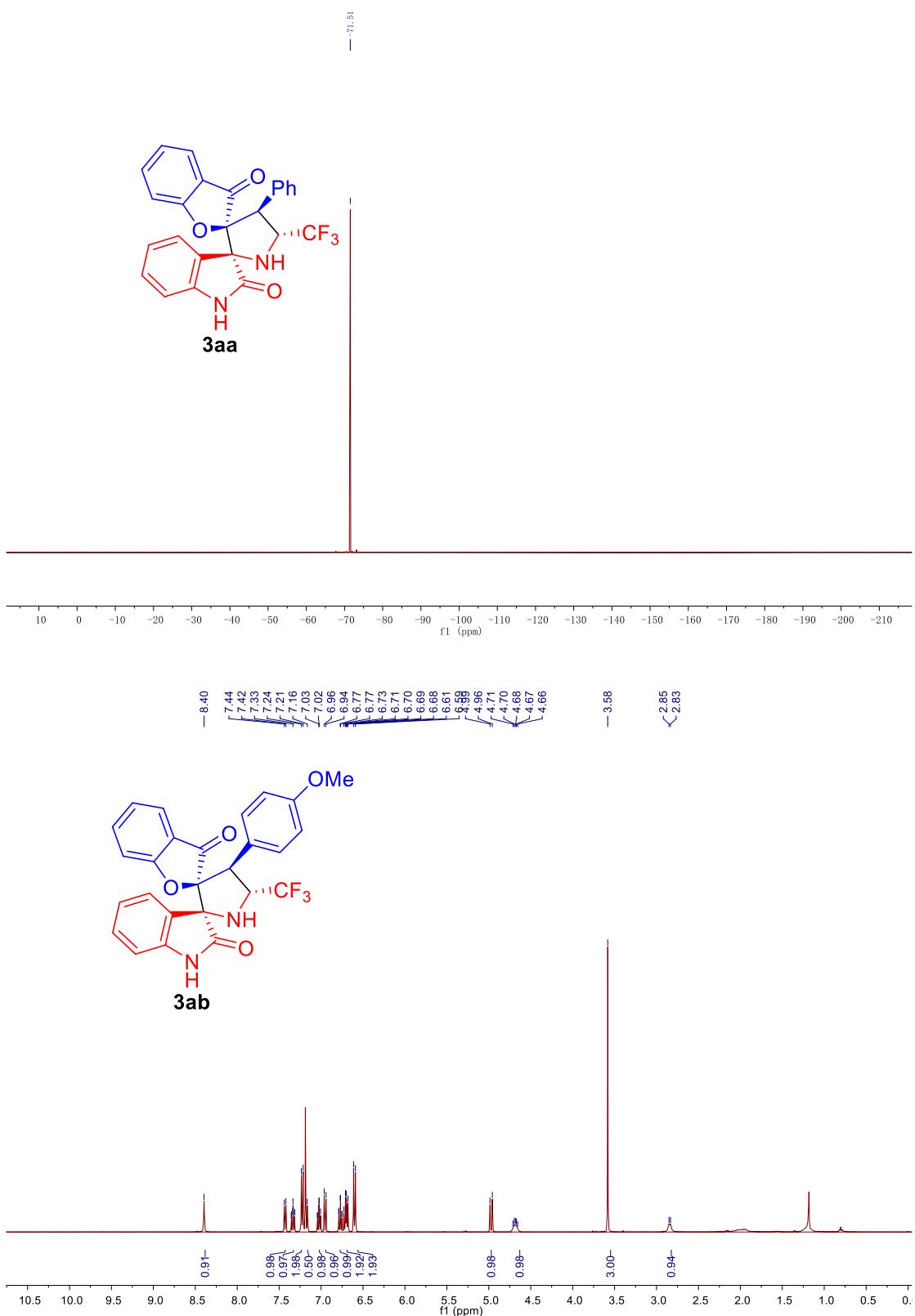
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PLAT003_ALERT_2_G Number of Uiso or Uij Restrained non-H Atoms ...	2	Report
PLAT012_ALERT_1_G No _shelx_res_checksum Found in CIF	Please	Check
PLAT172_ALERT_4_G The CIF-Embedded .res File Contains DFIX Records	6	Report
PLAT186_ALERT_4_G The CIF-Embedded .res File Contains ISOR Records	1	Report
PLAT199_ALERT_1_G Reported _cell_measurement_temperature (K)	293	Check
PLAT200_ALERT_1_G Reported _diffrn_ambient_temperature (K)	293	Check
PLAT242_ALERT_2_G Low 'MainMol' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of	C19	Check
PLAT398_ALERT_2_G Deviating C-O-C Angle From 120 for O3	107.6	Degree
PLAT791_ALERT_4_G Model has Chirality at C2 (Sohnke SpGr)	S	Verify
PLAT791_ALERT_4_G Model has Chirality at C9 (Sohnke SpGr)	S	Verify
PLAT791_ALERT_4_G Model has Chirality at C17 (Sohnke SpGr)	S	Verify
PLAT791_ALERT_4_G Model has Chirality at C18 (Sohnke SpGr)	R	Verify
PLAT860_ALERT_3_G Number of Least-Squares Restraints	21	Note
PLAT909_ALERT_3_G Percentage of I>2sig(I) Data at Theta(Max) Still	63%	Note
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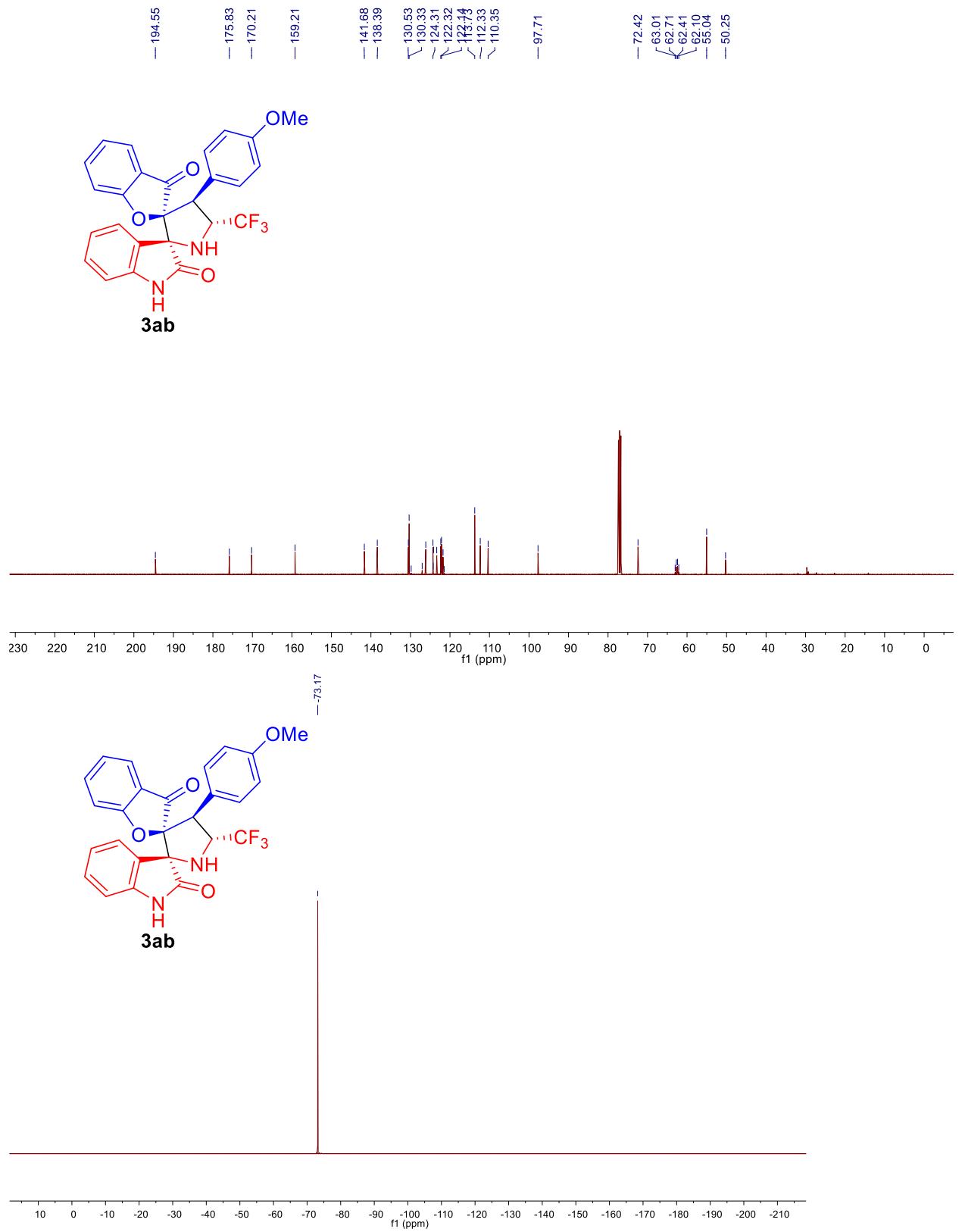
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0 **ALERT level B** = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully
5 **ALERT level C** = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight
16 **ALERT level G** = General information/check it is not something unexpected

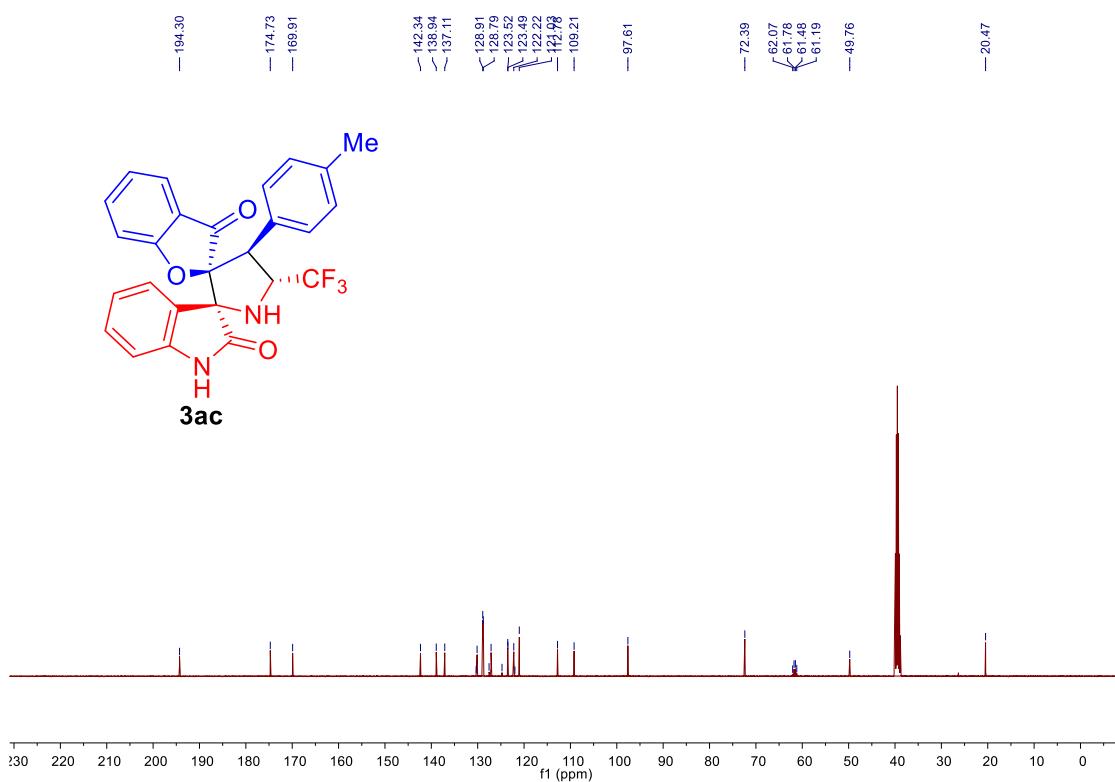
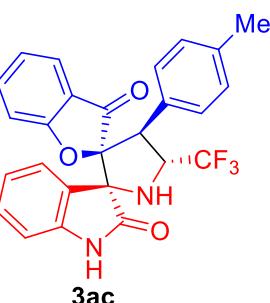
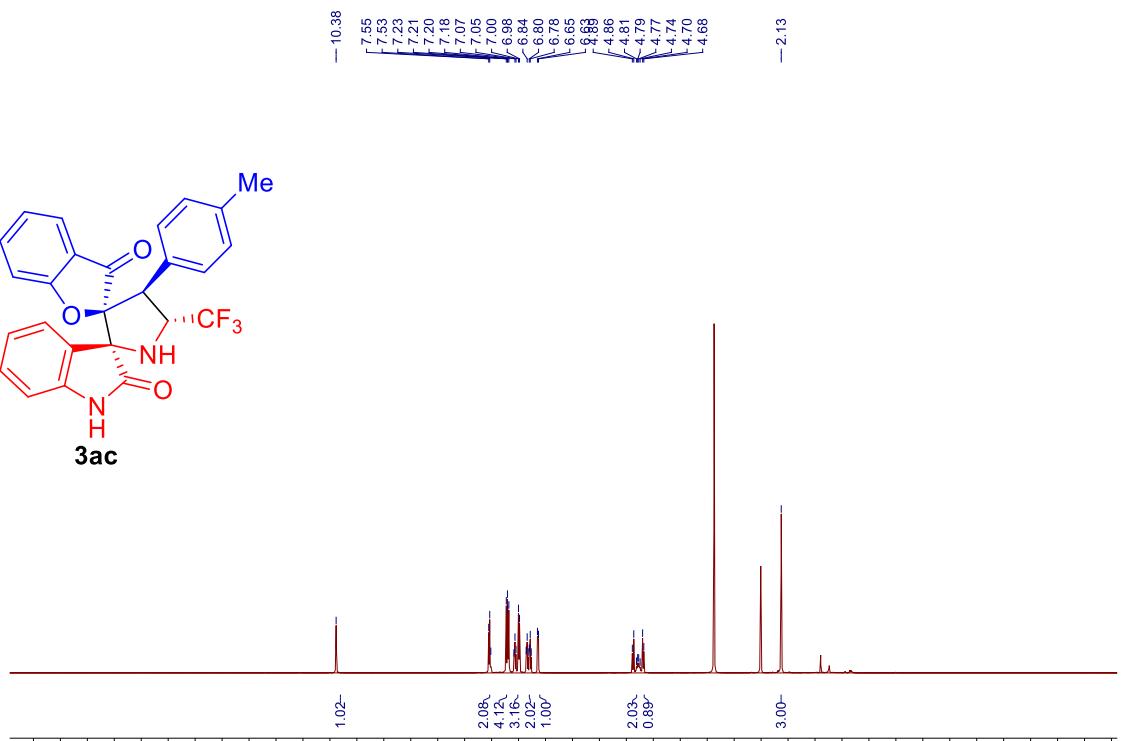
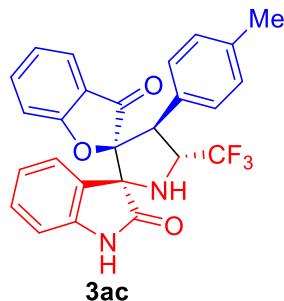
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7 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient
5 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low
6 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion
0 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

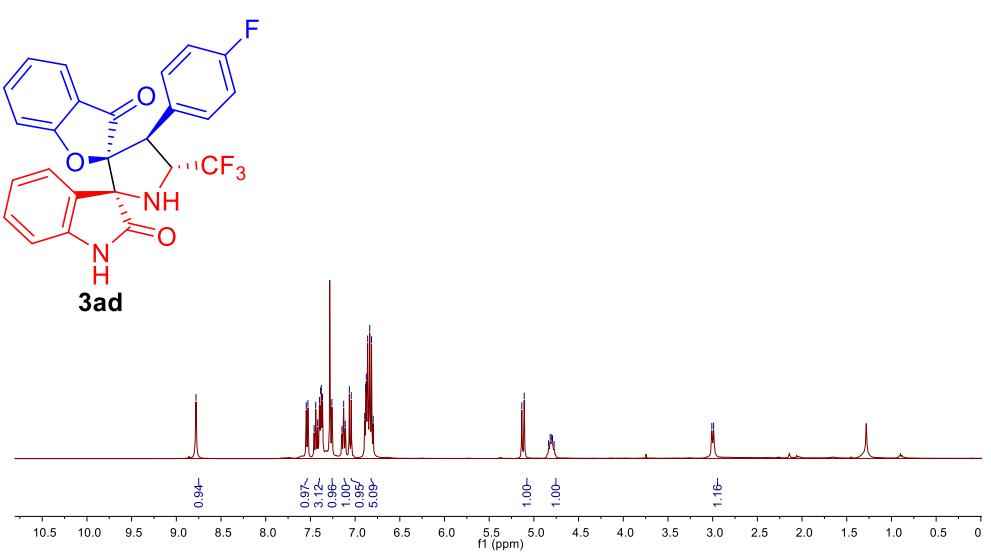
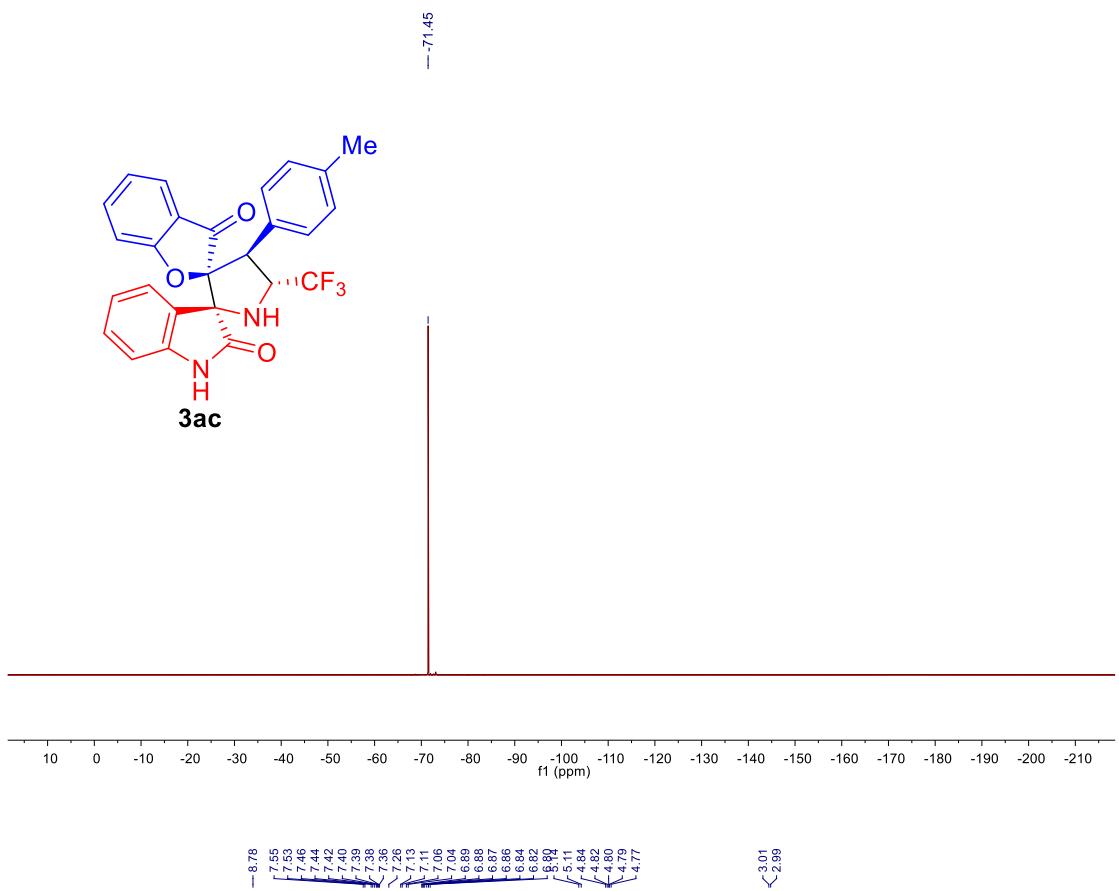
NMR Spectra of compounds

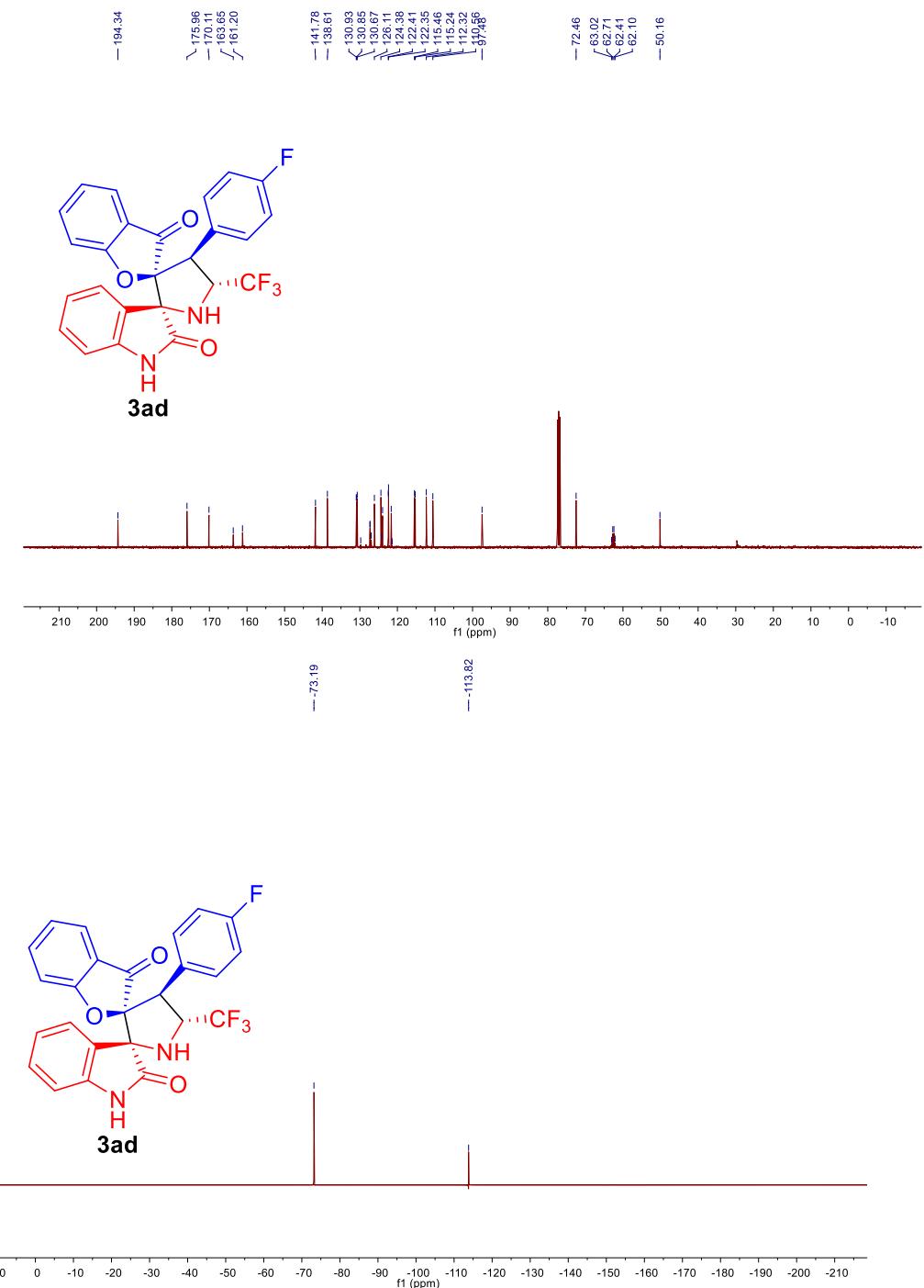


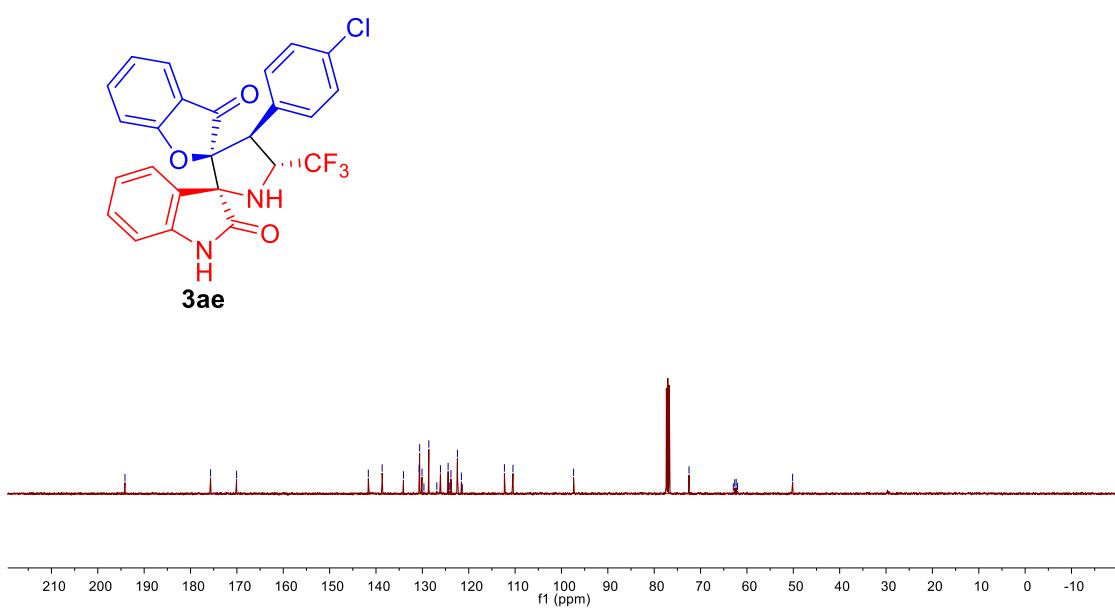
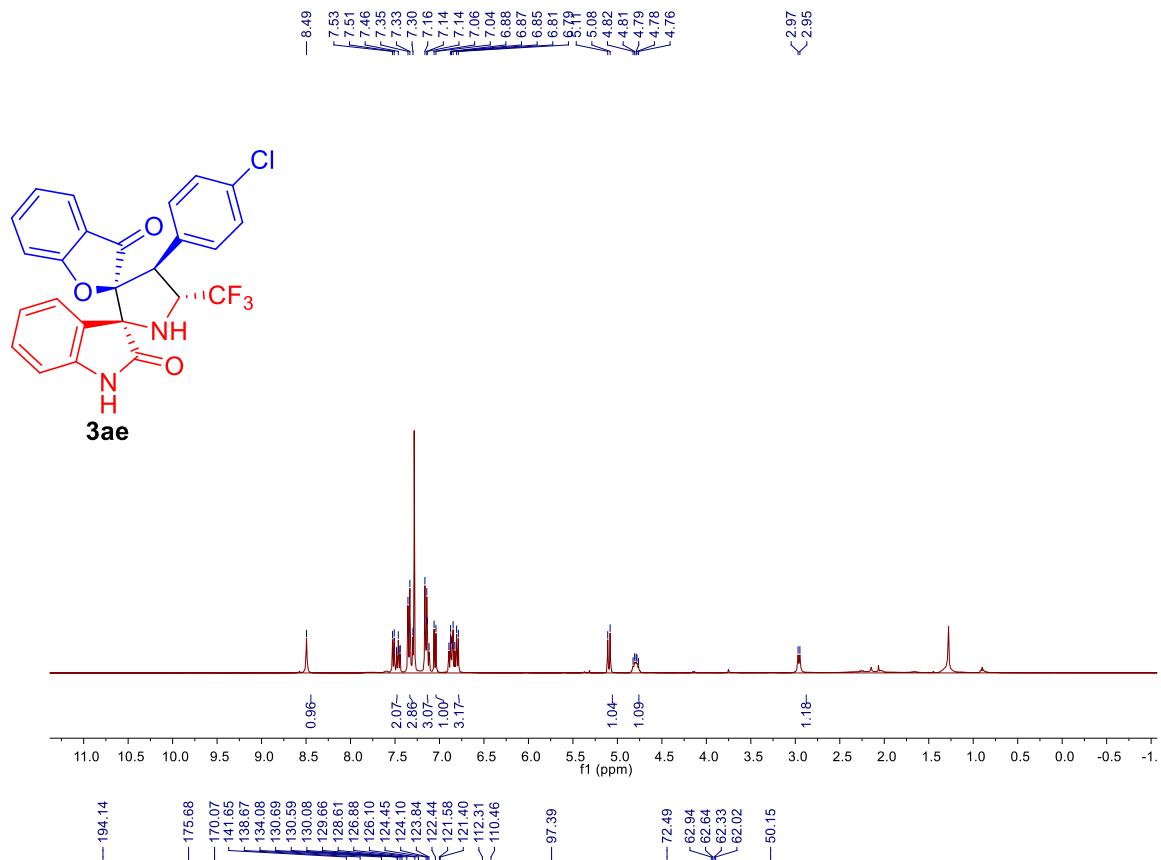


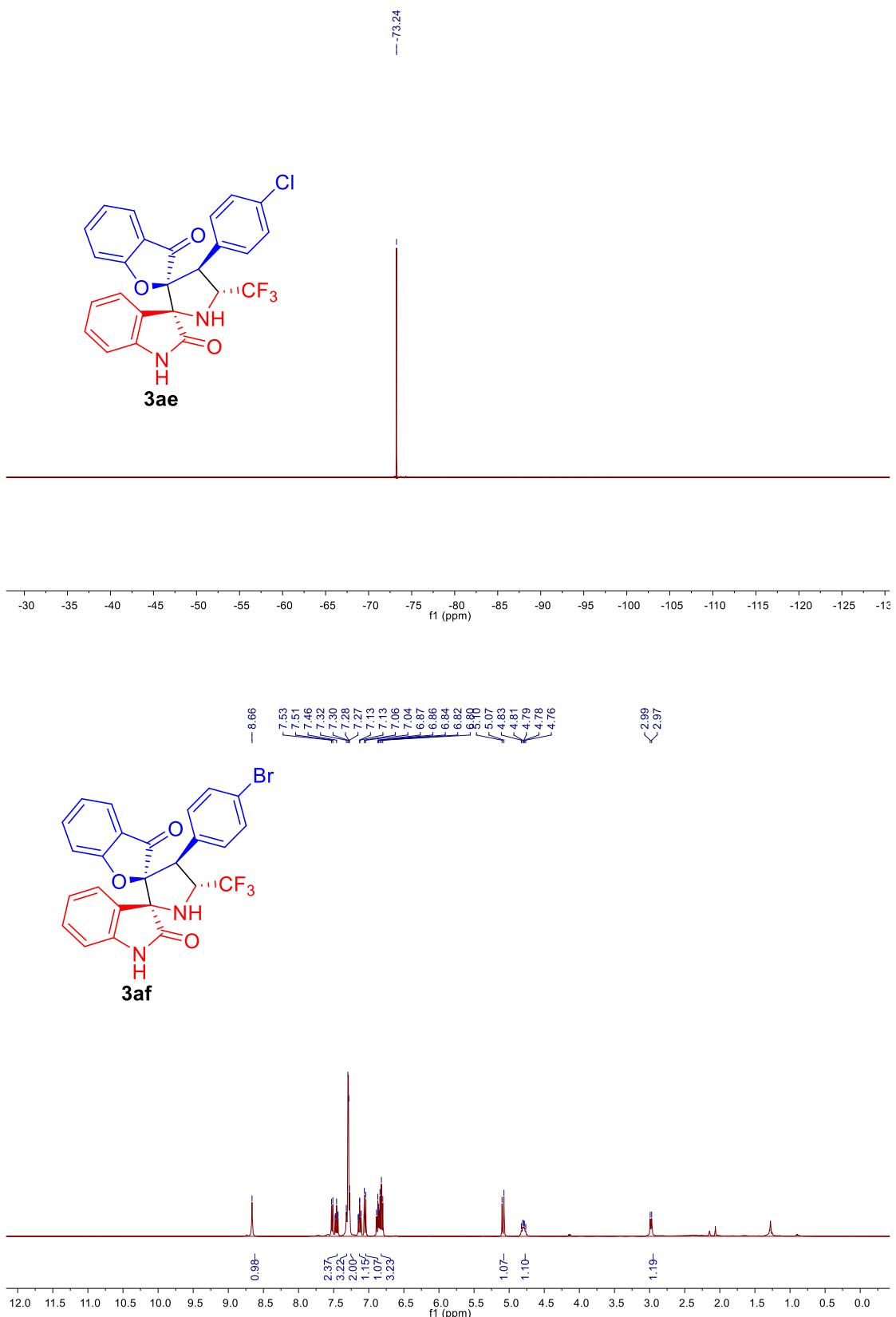


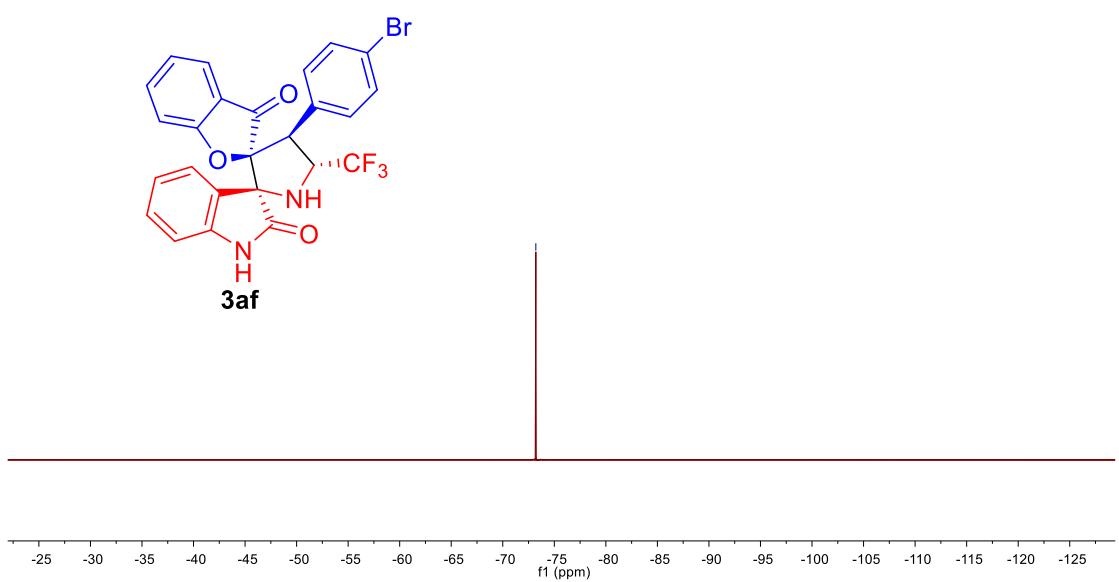
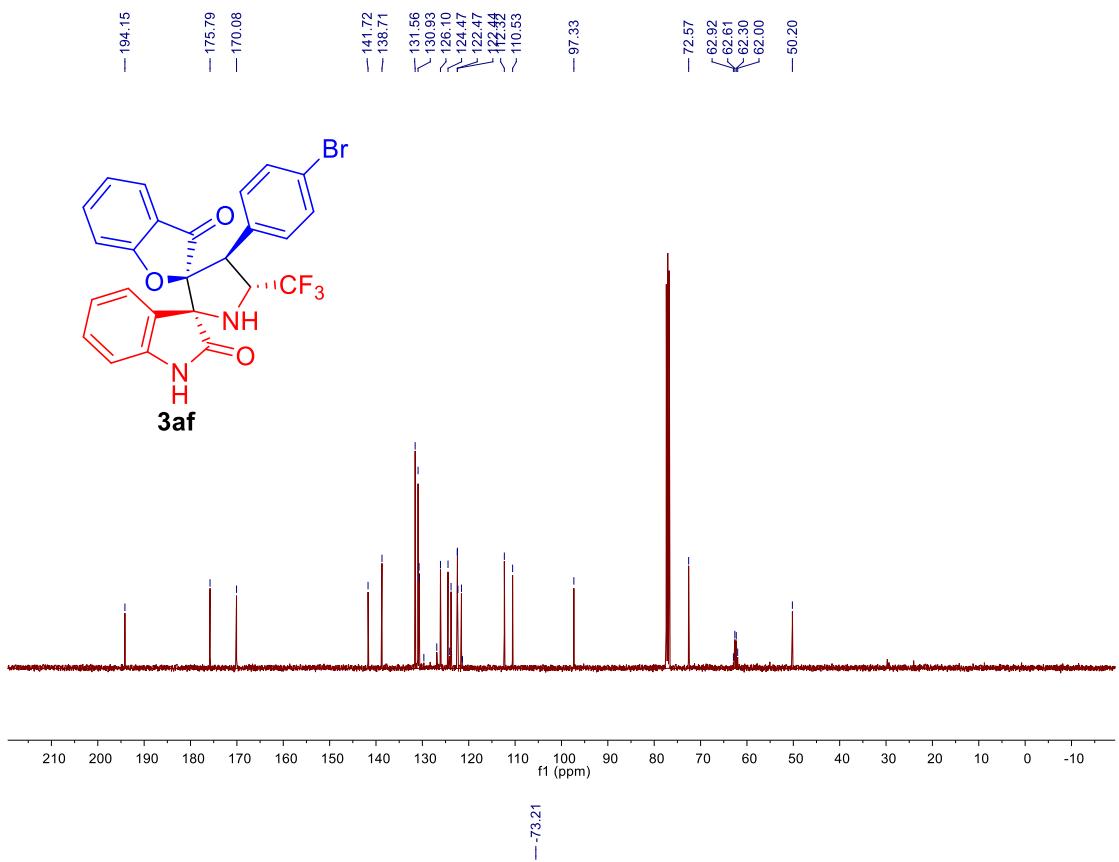


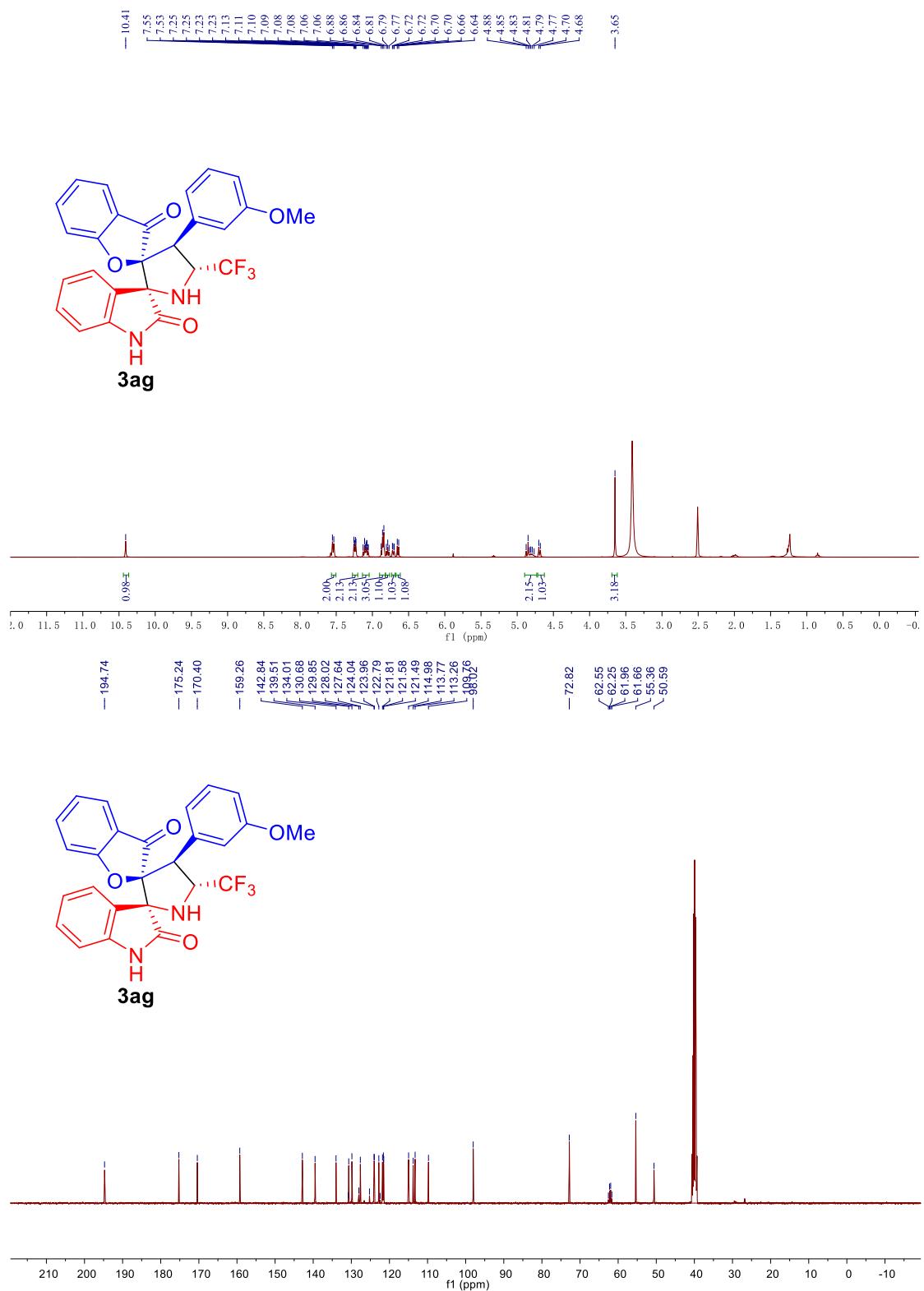


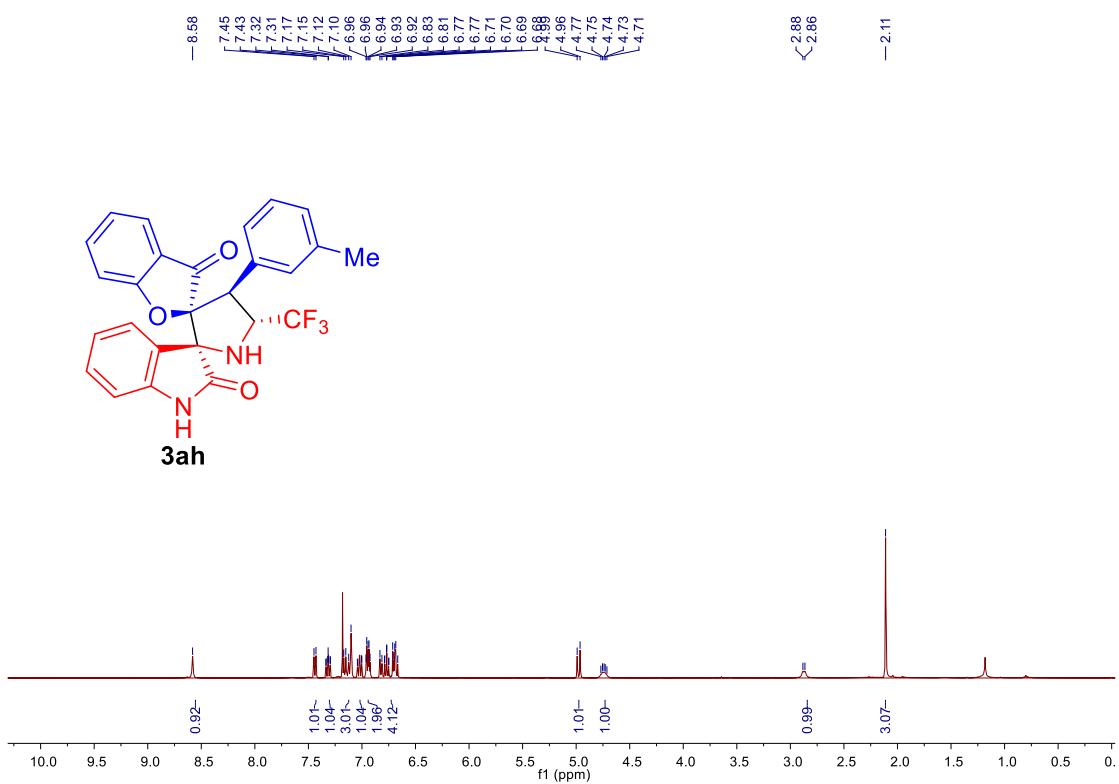
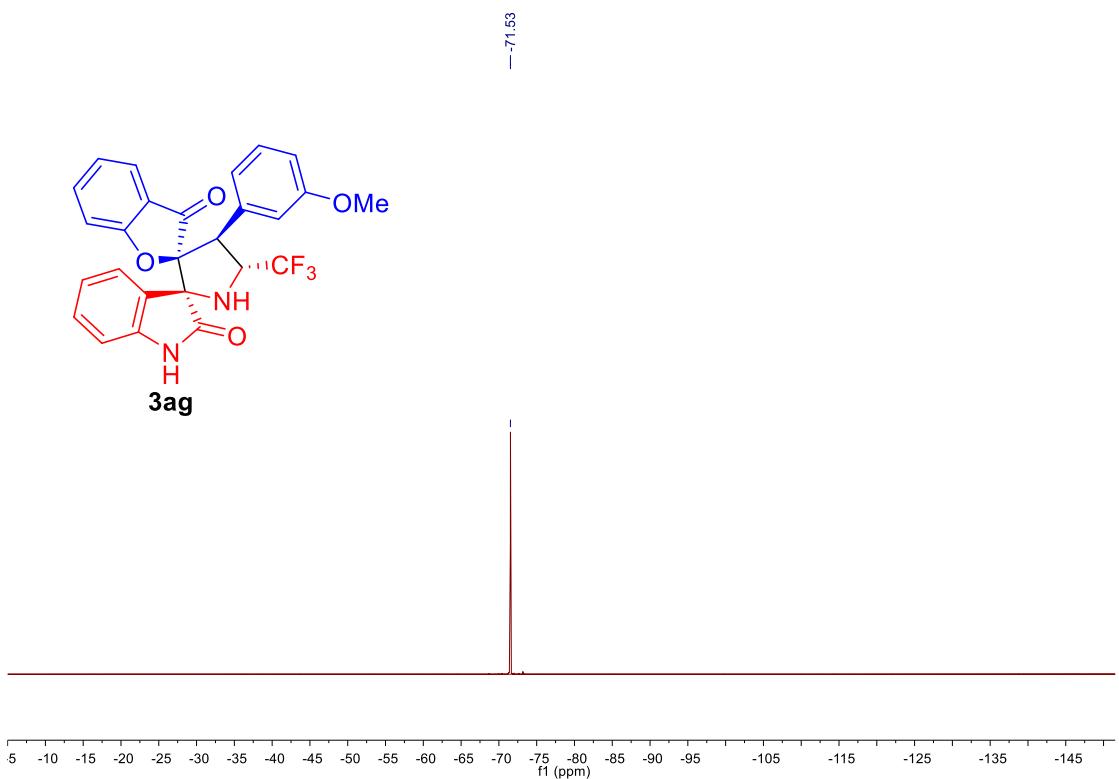


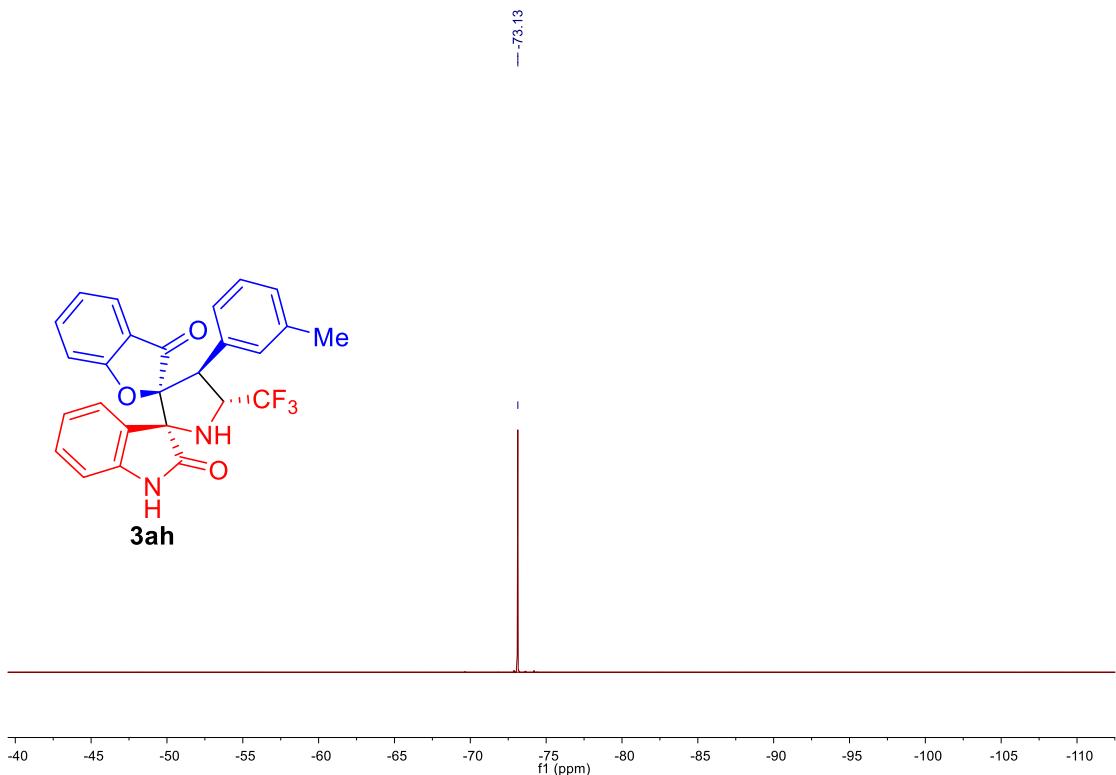
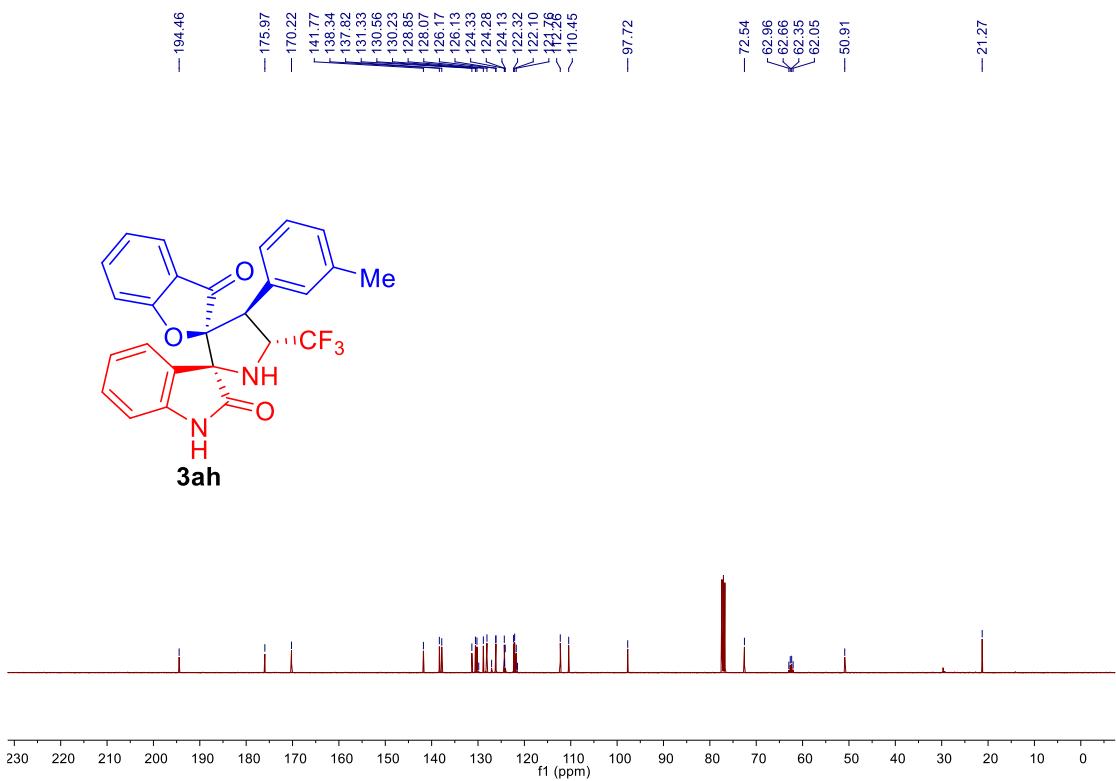


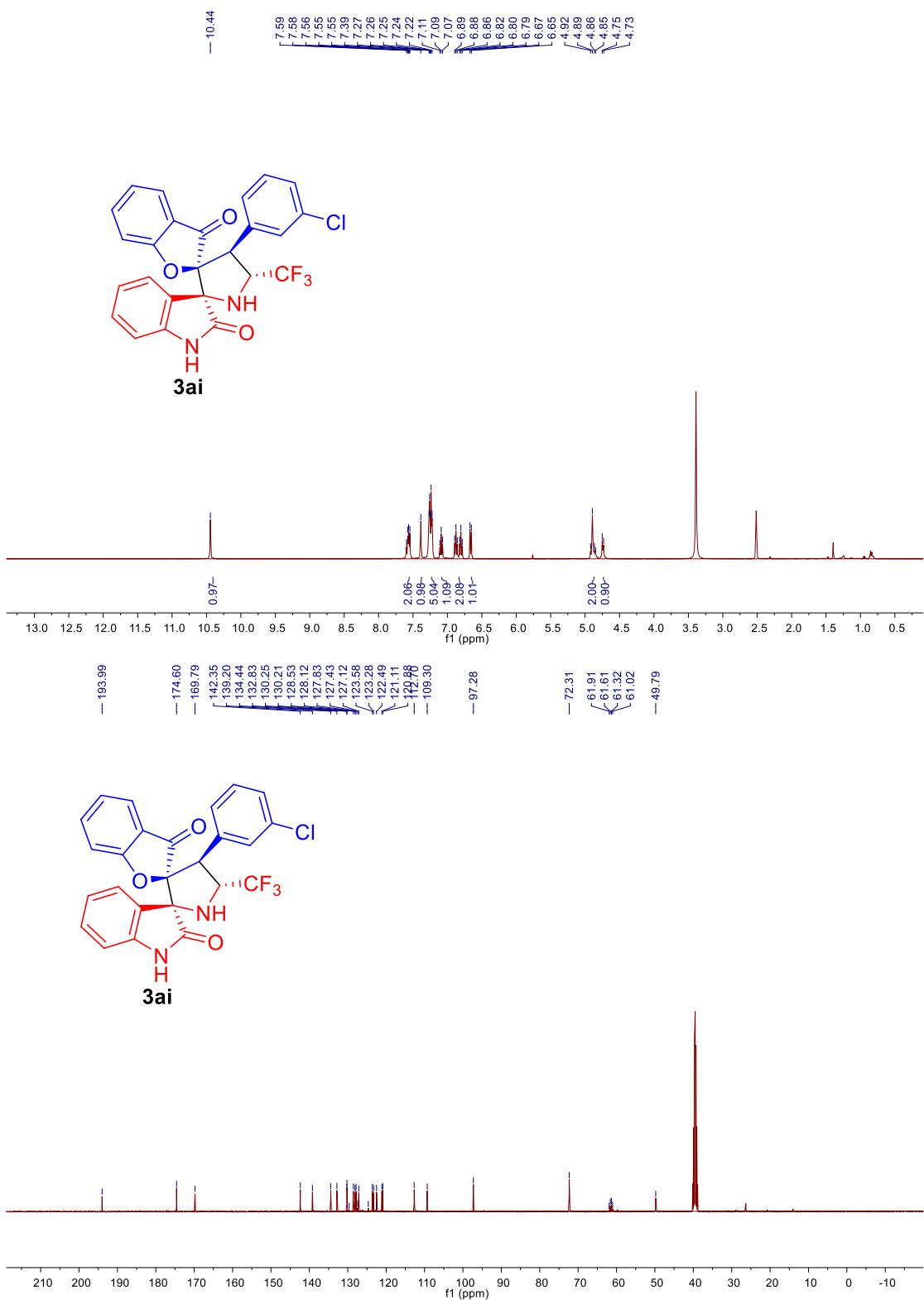


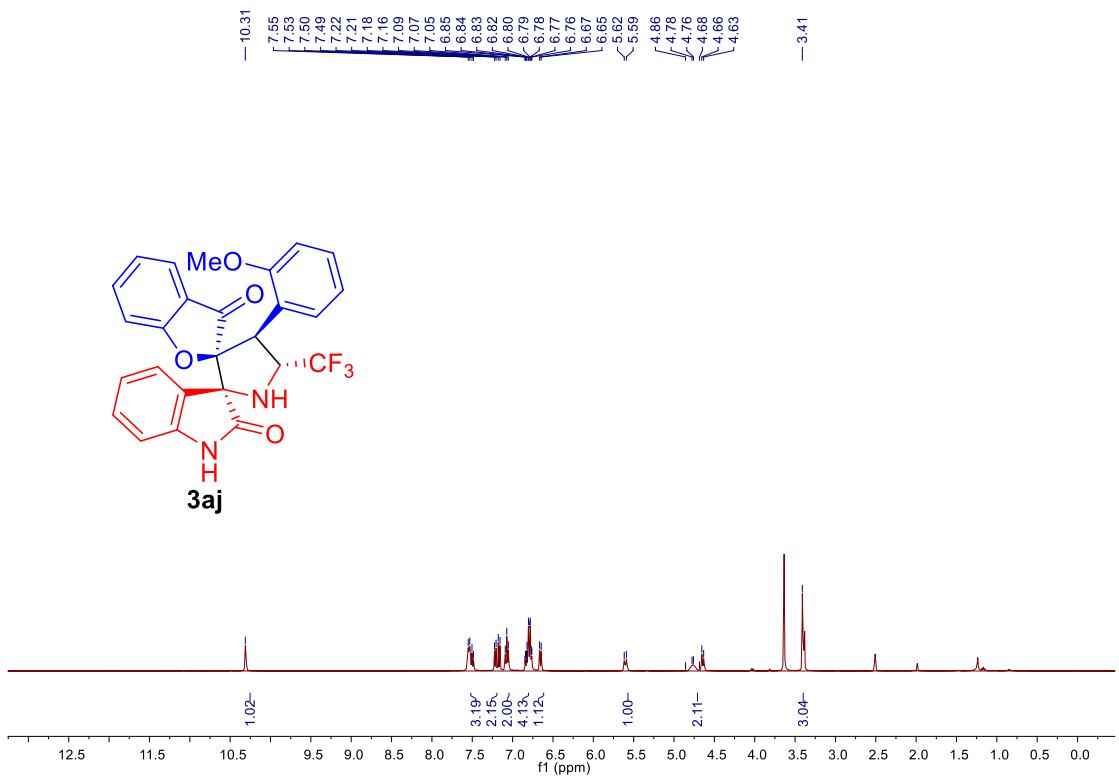
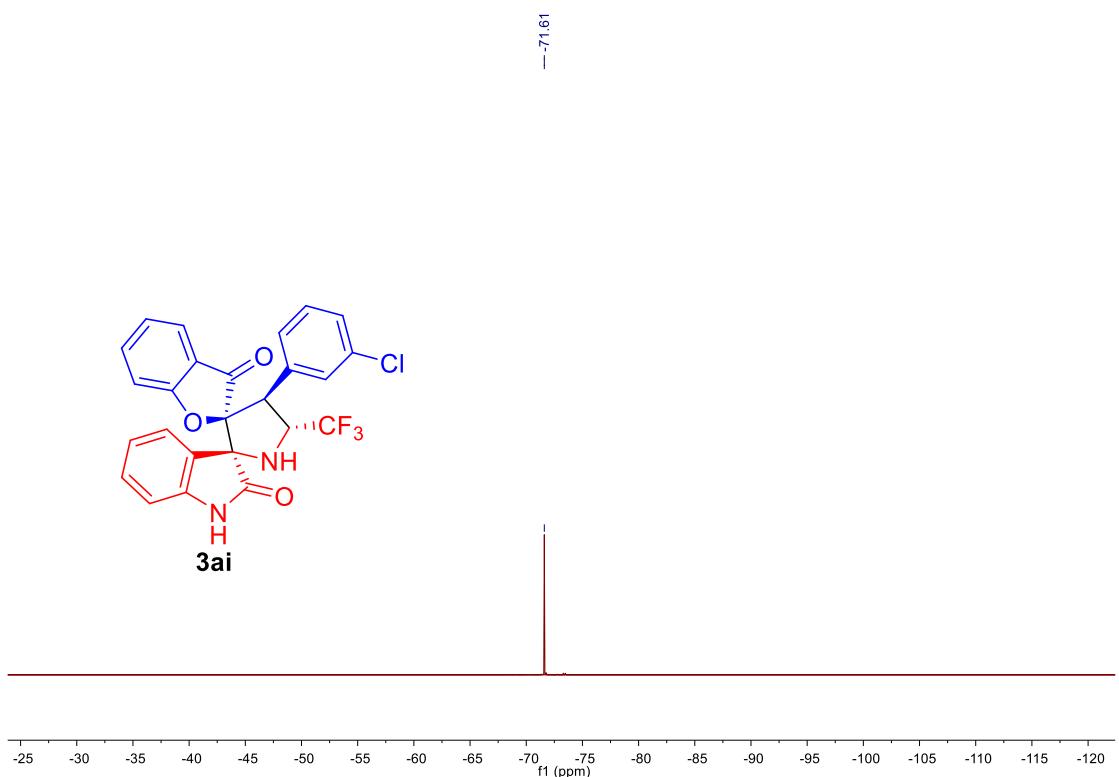


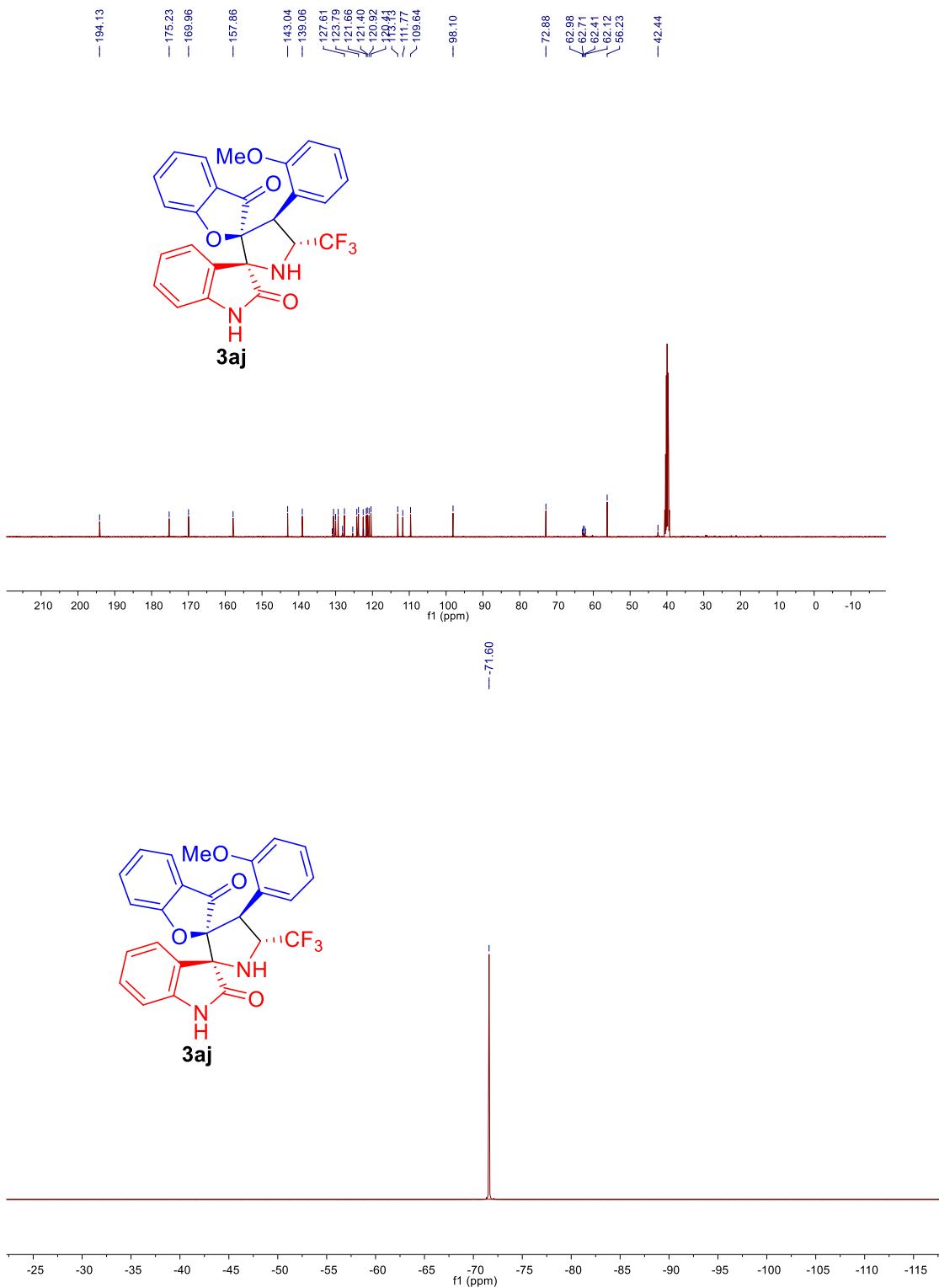


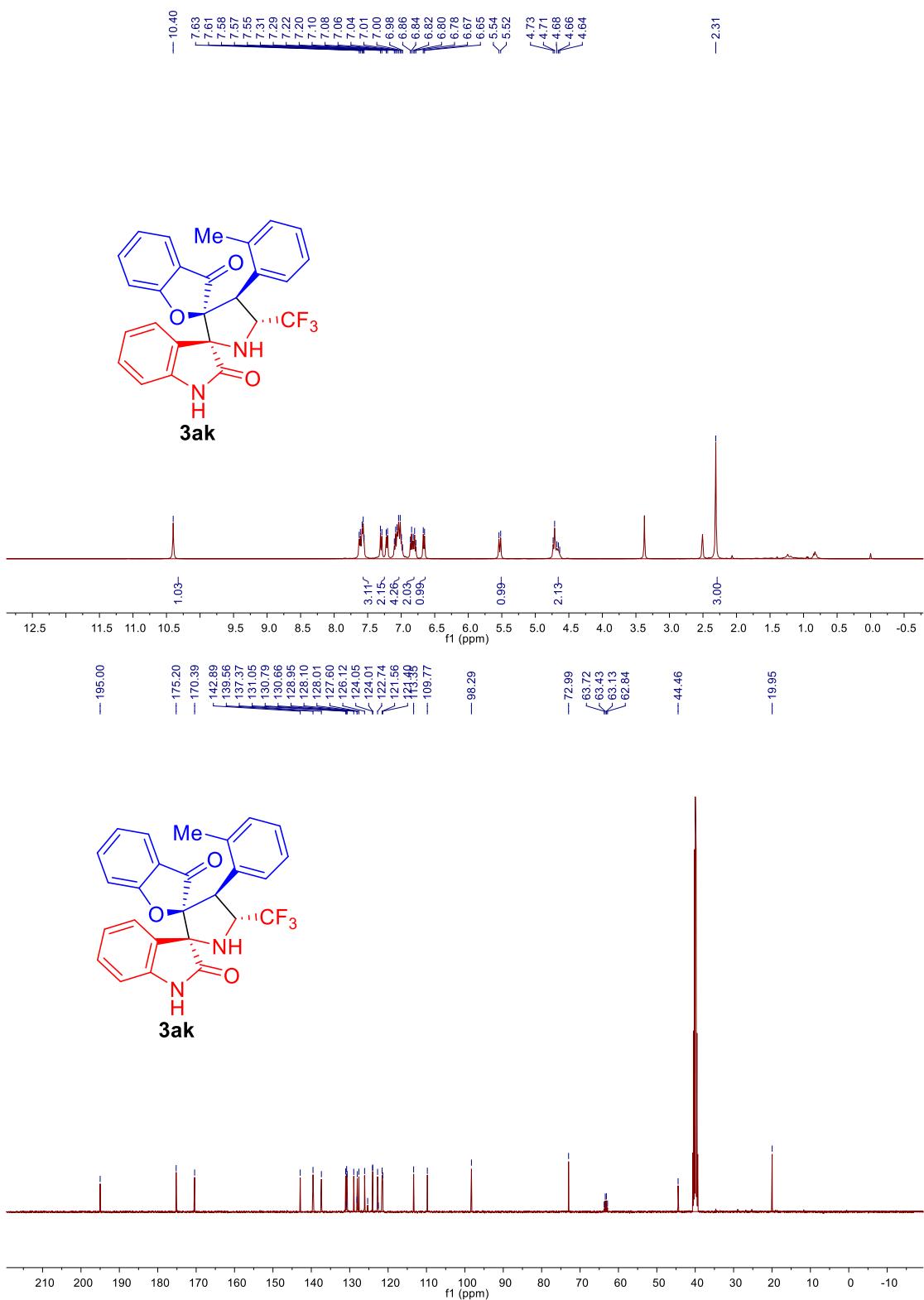


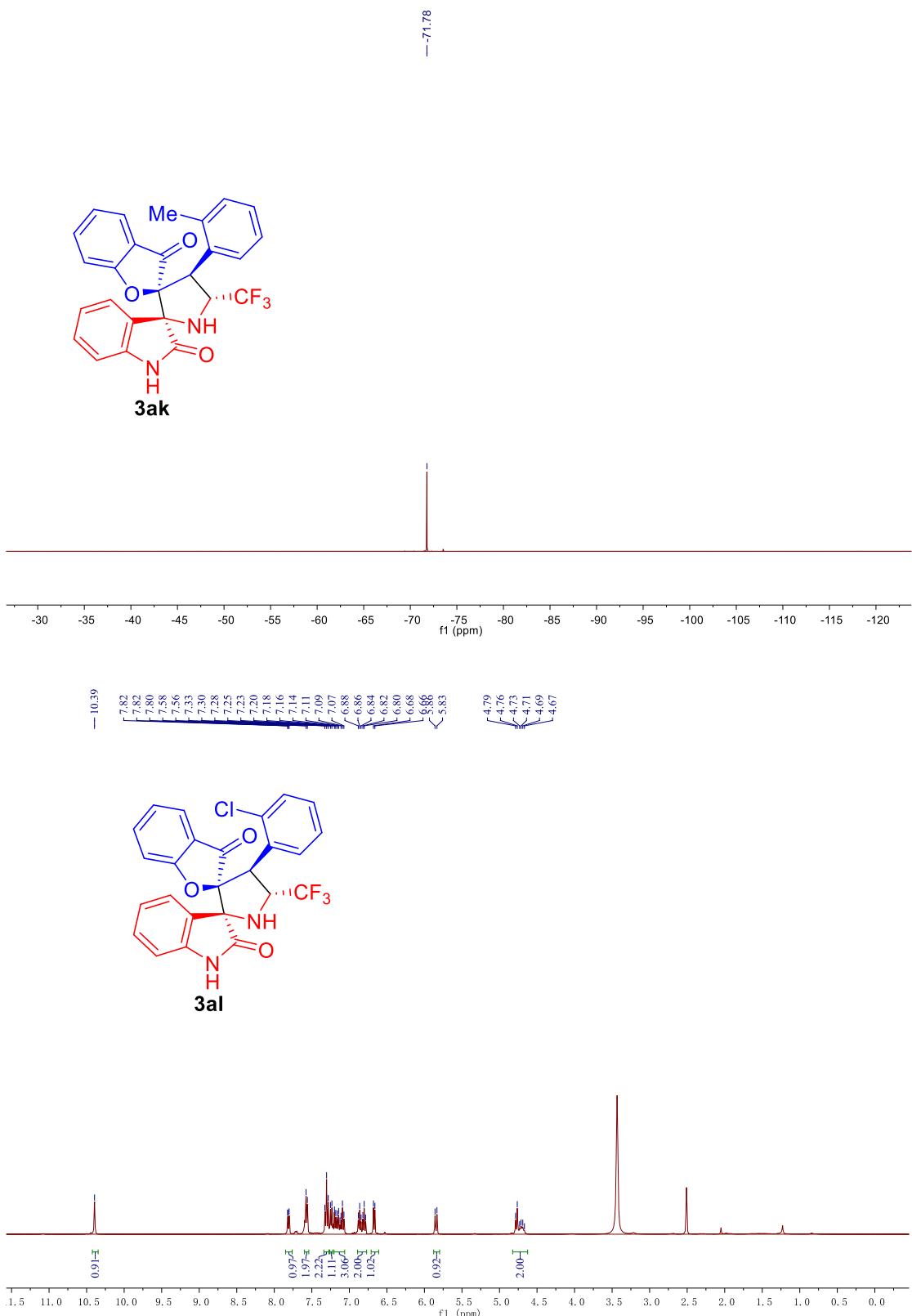


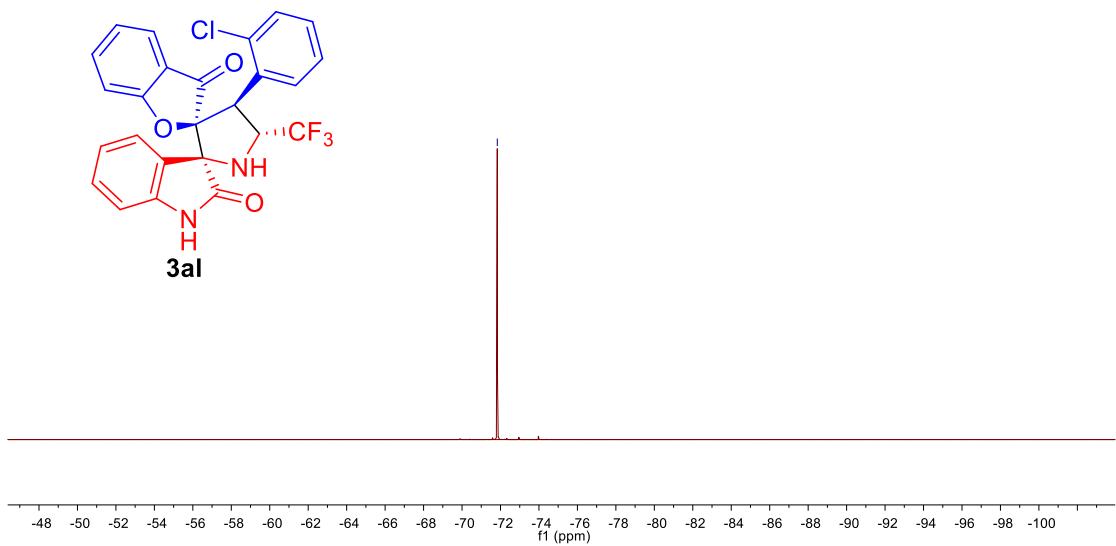
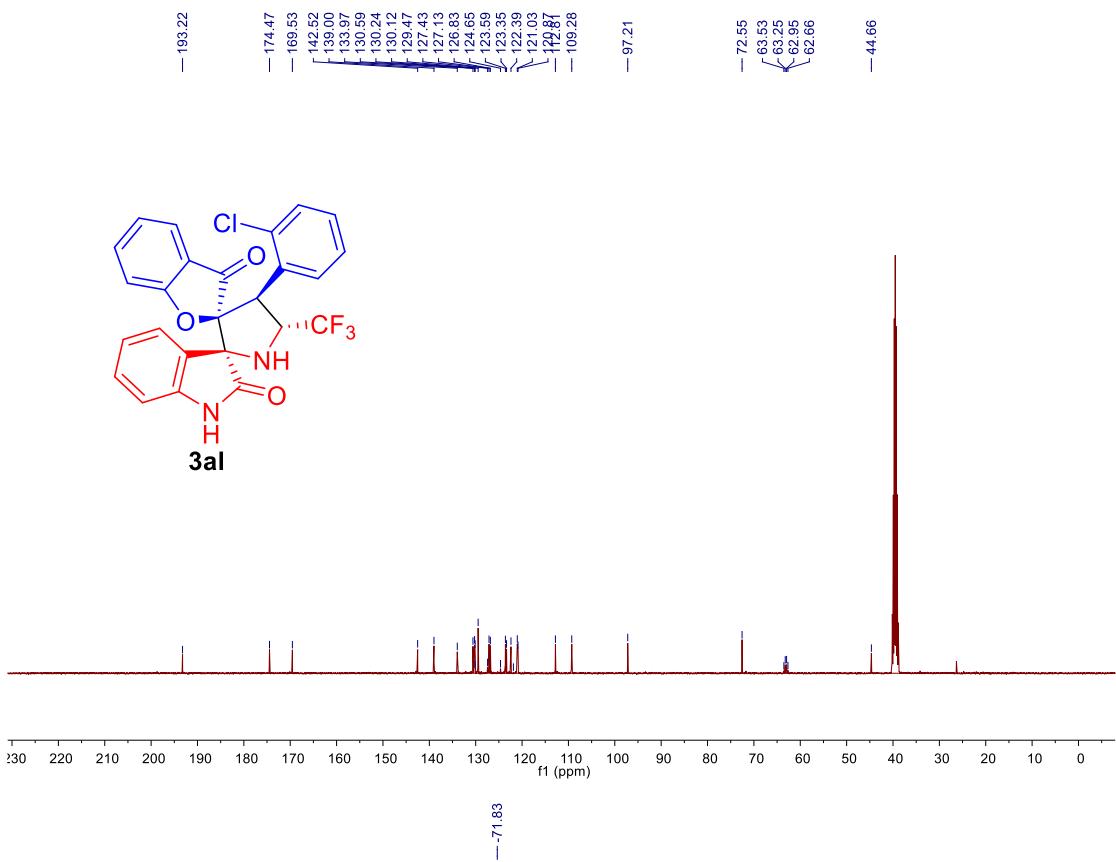


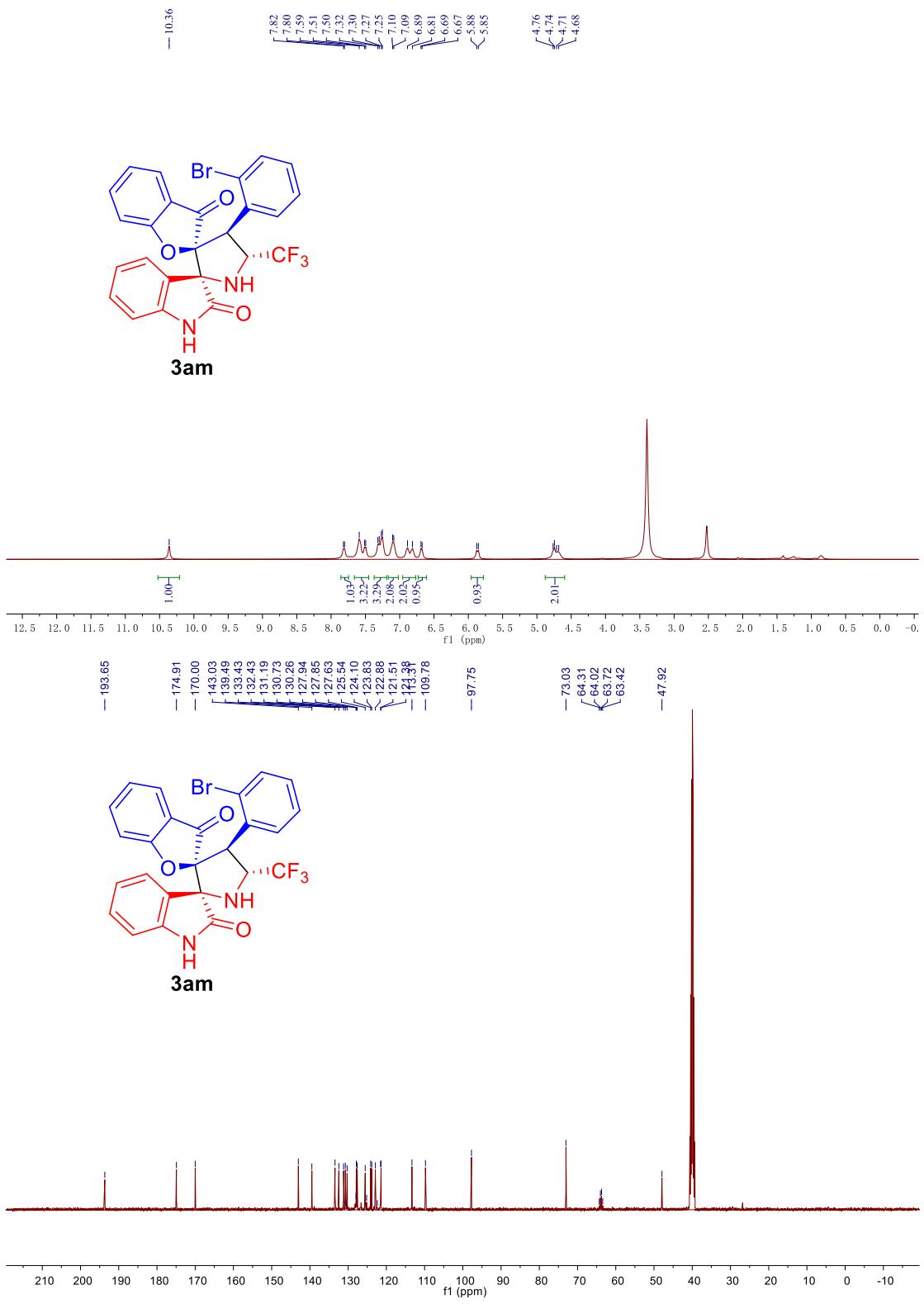


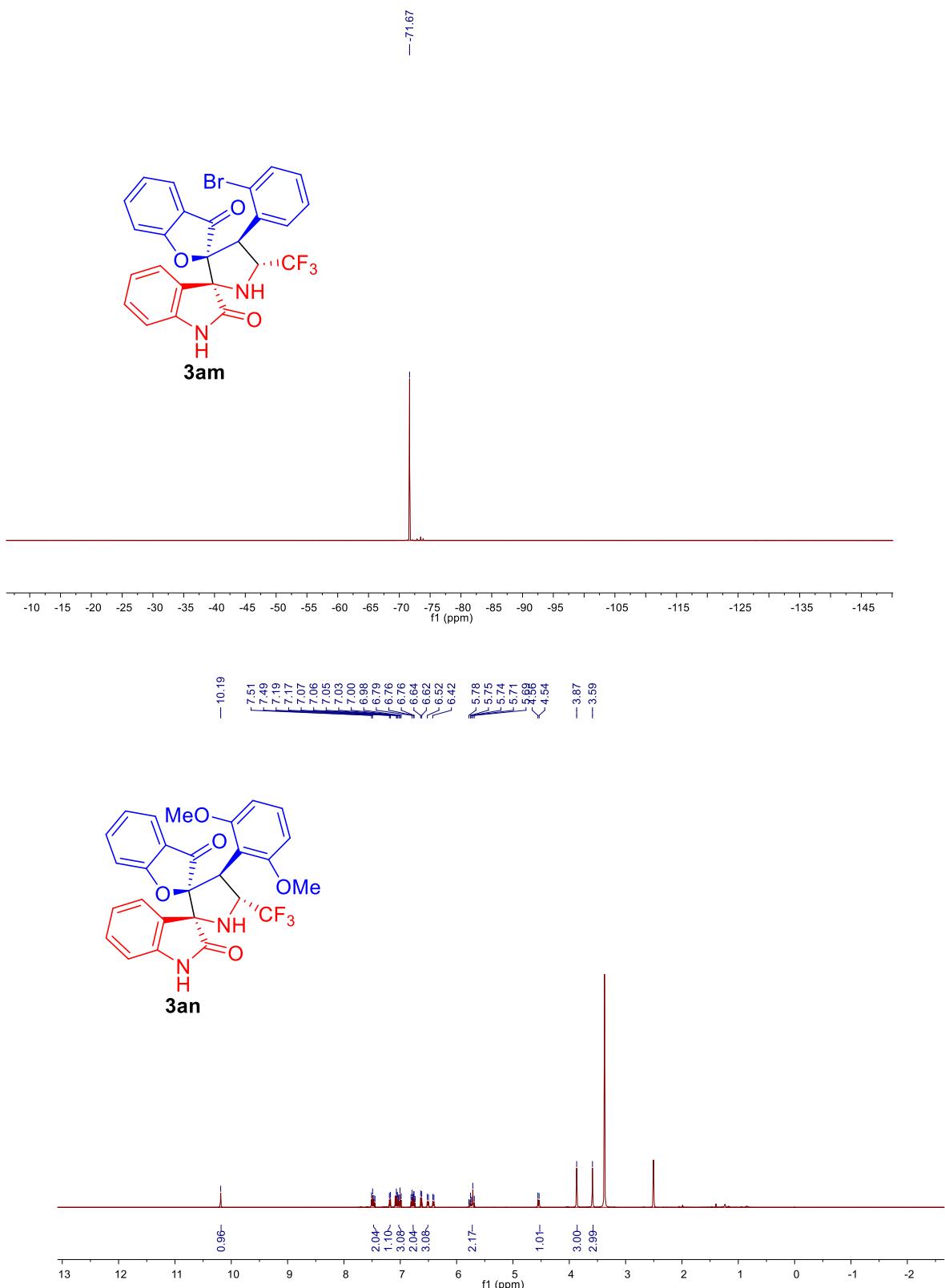


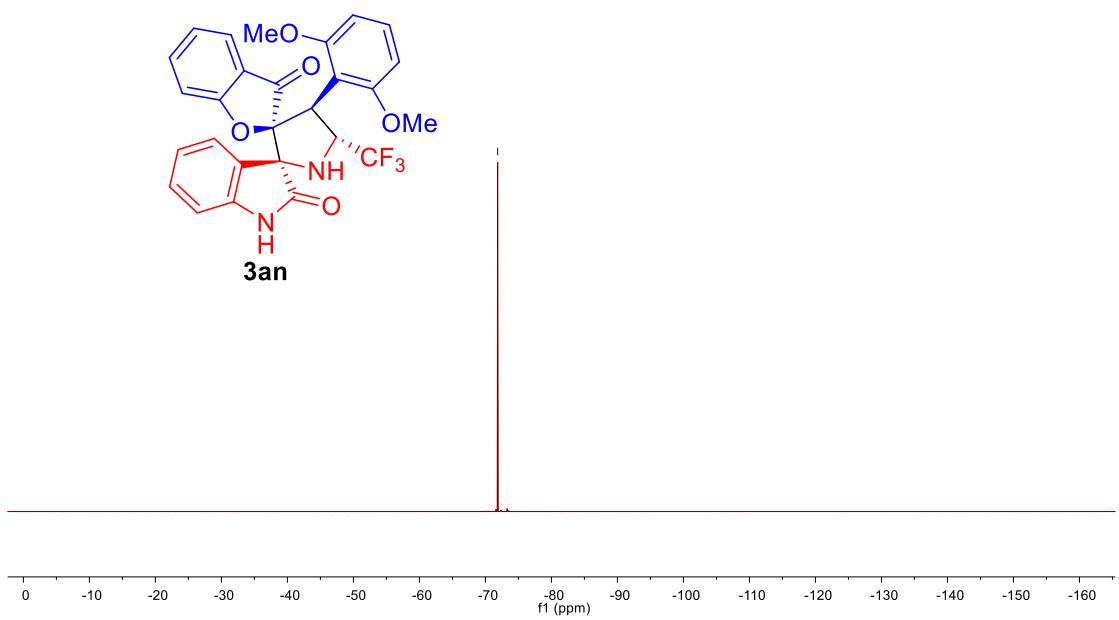
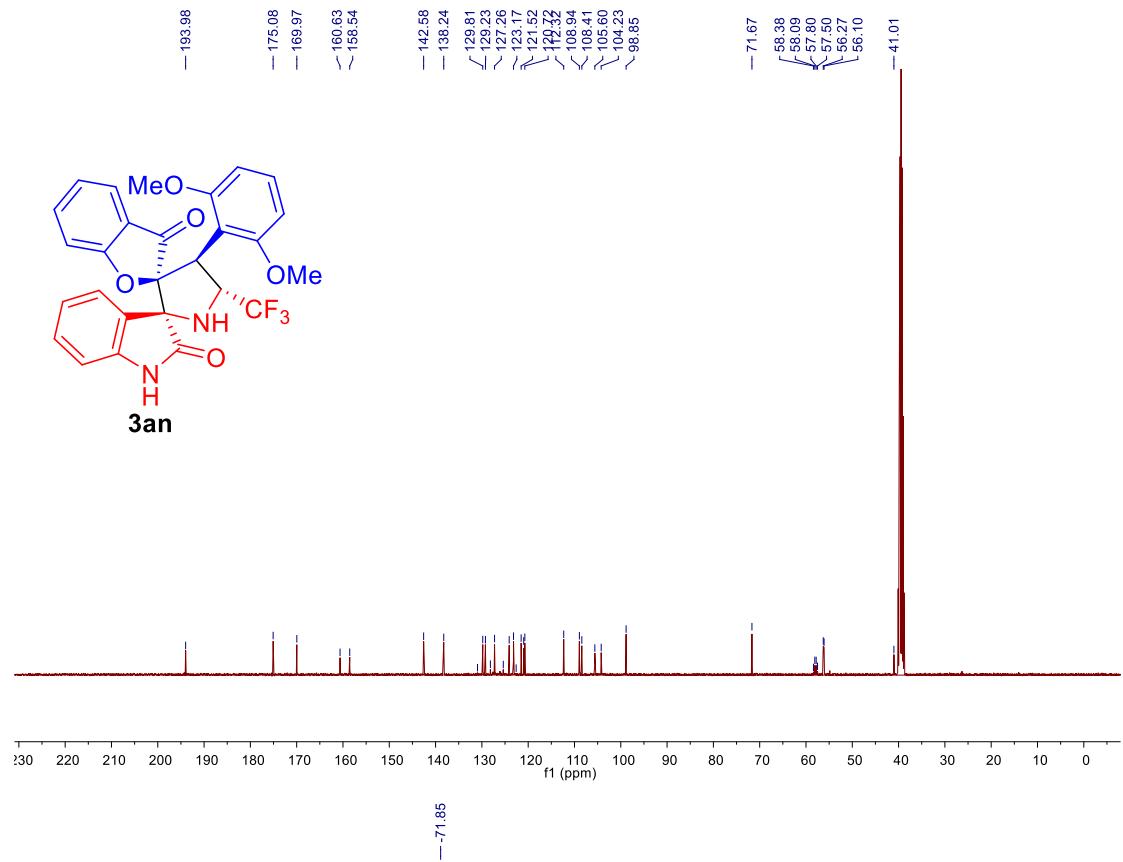


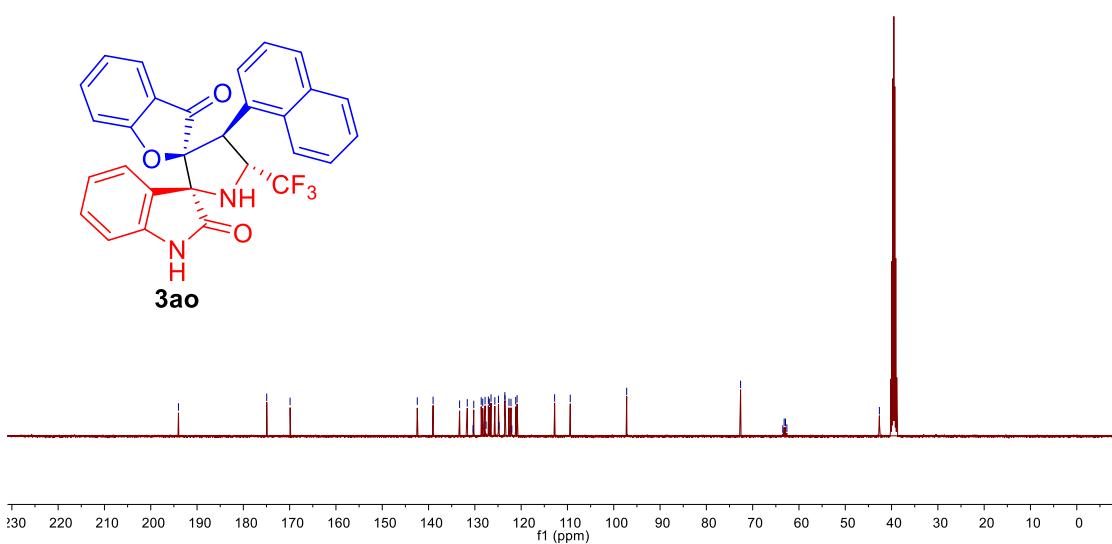
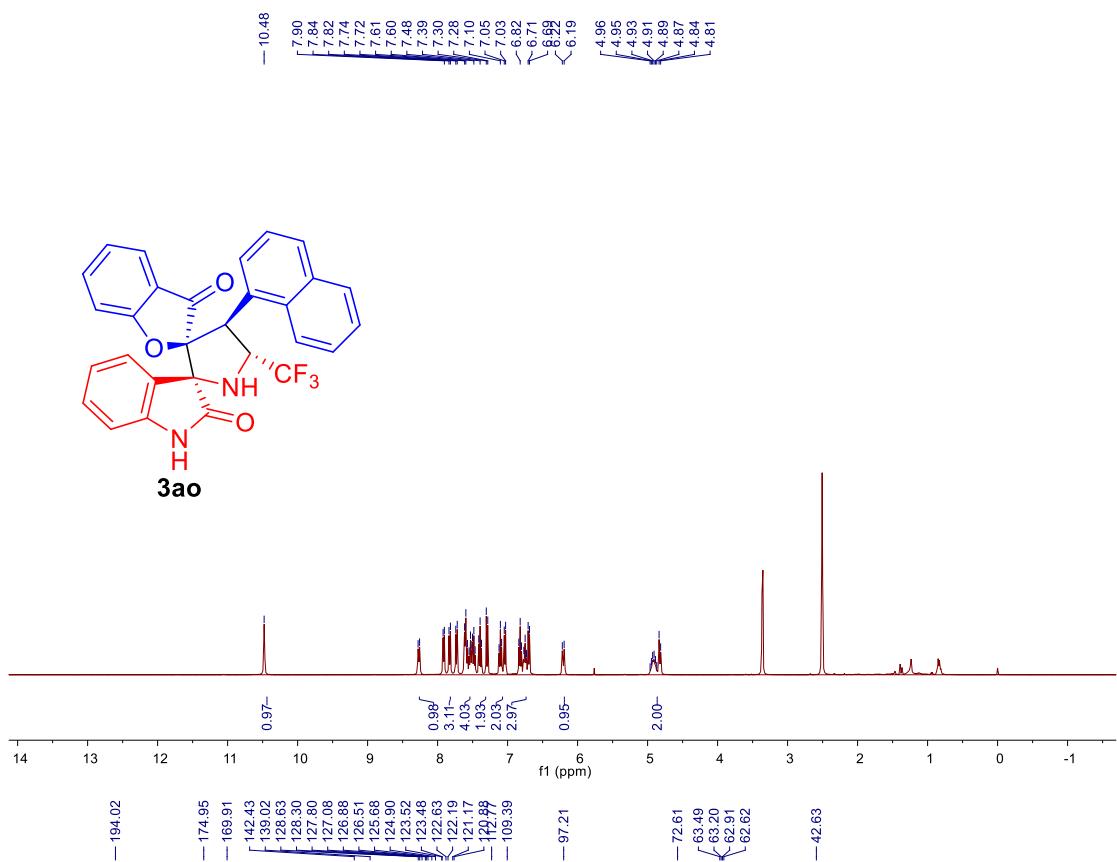


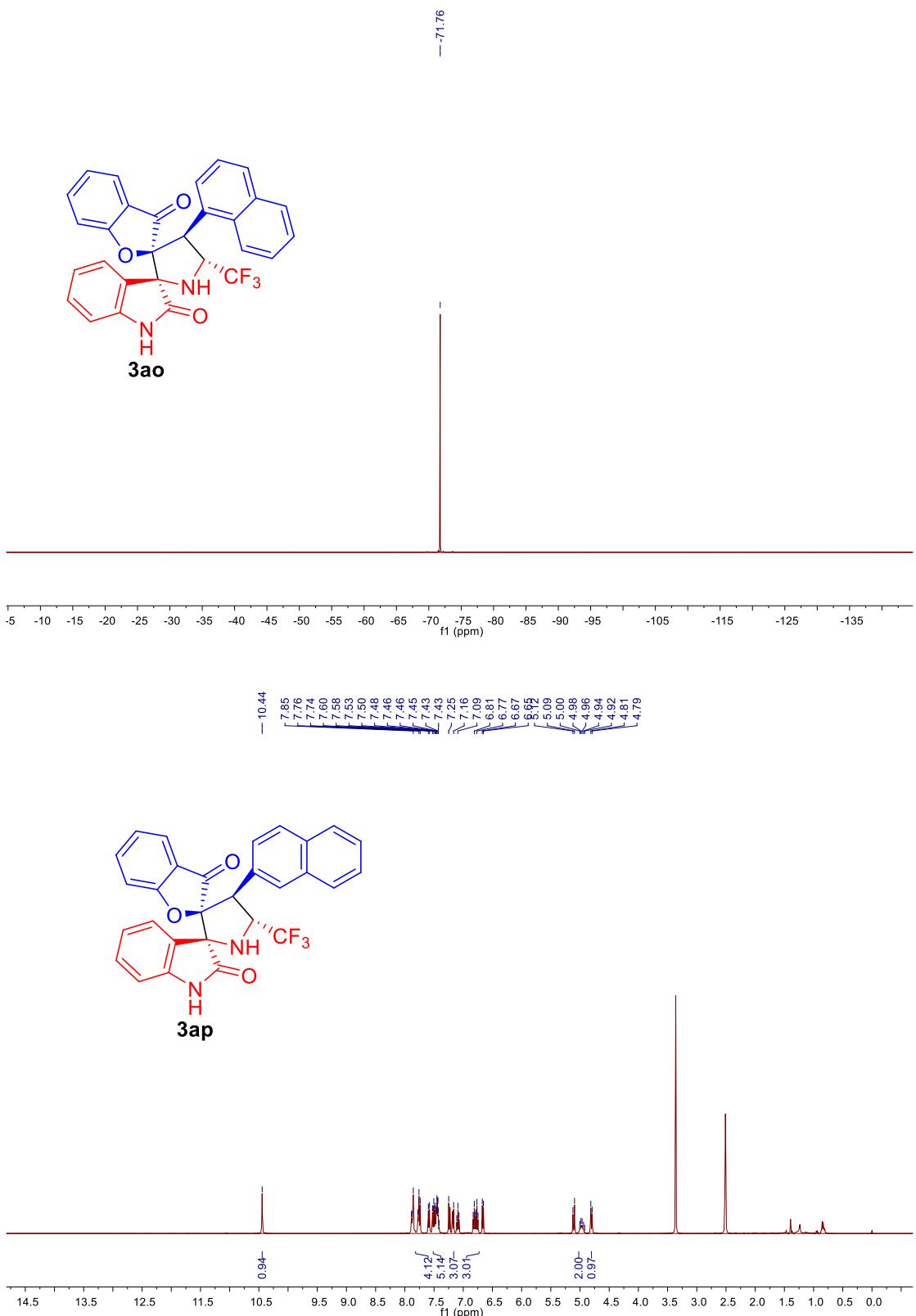


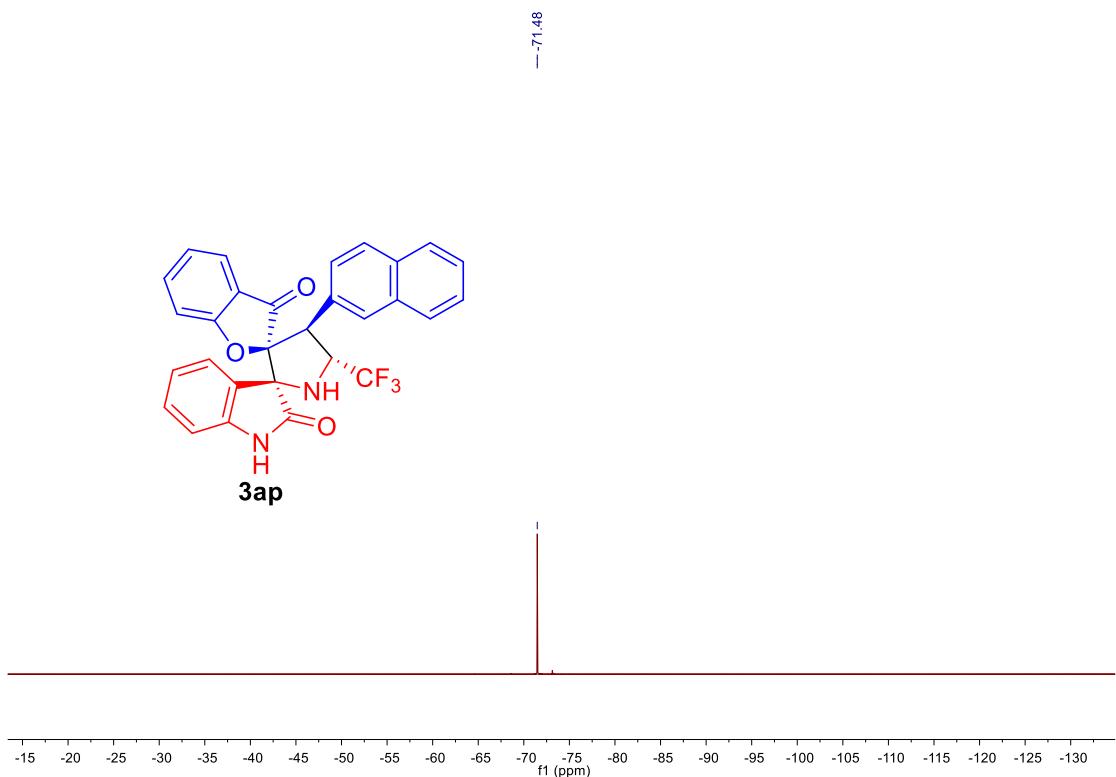
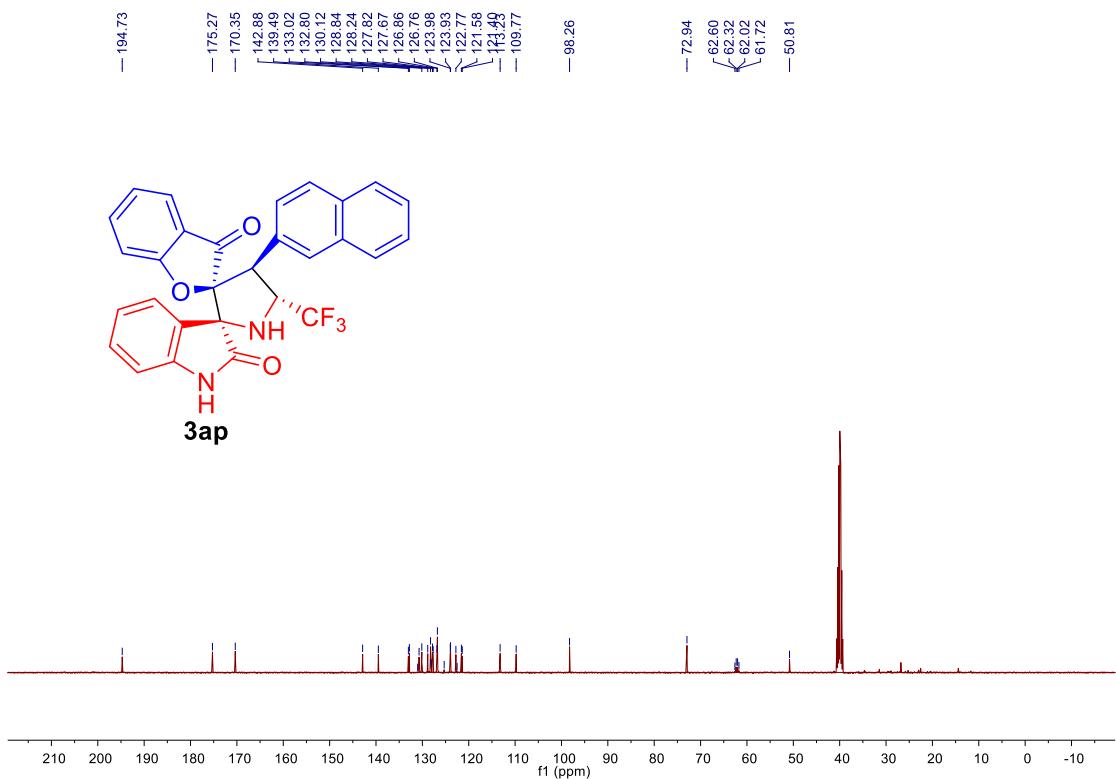


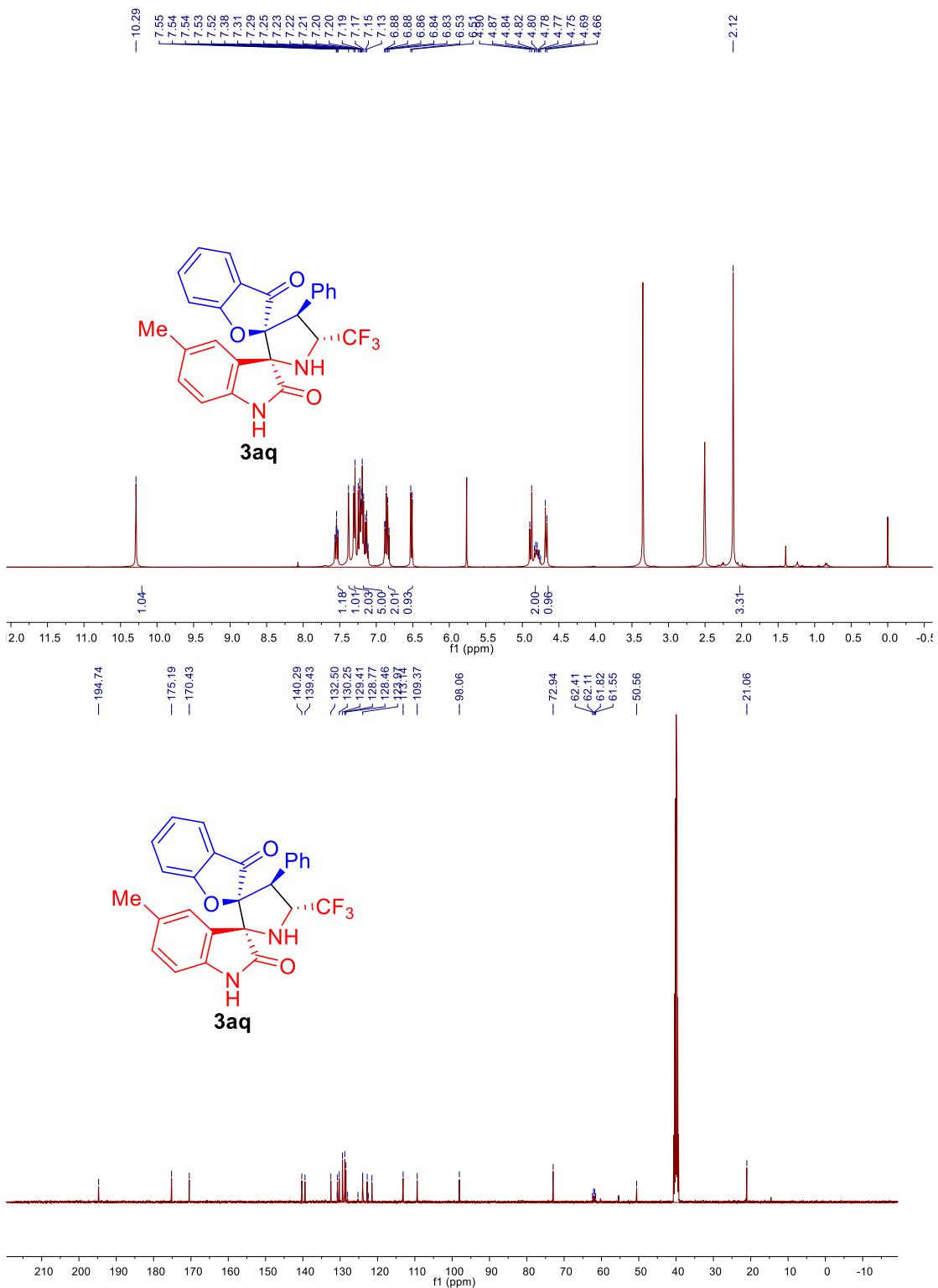


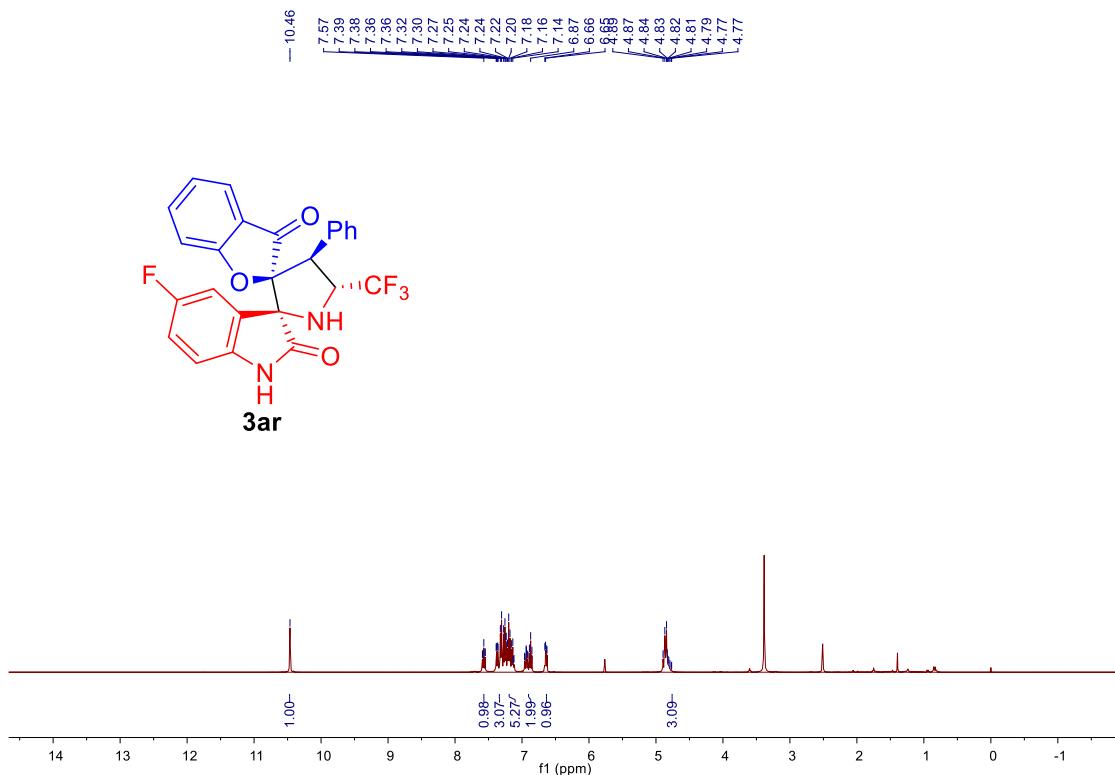
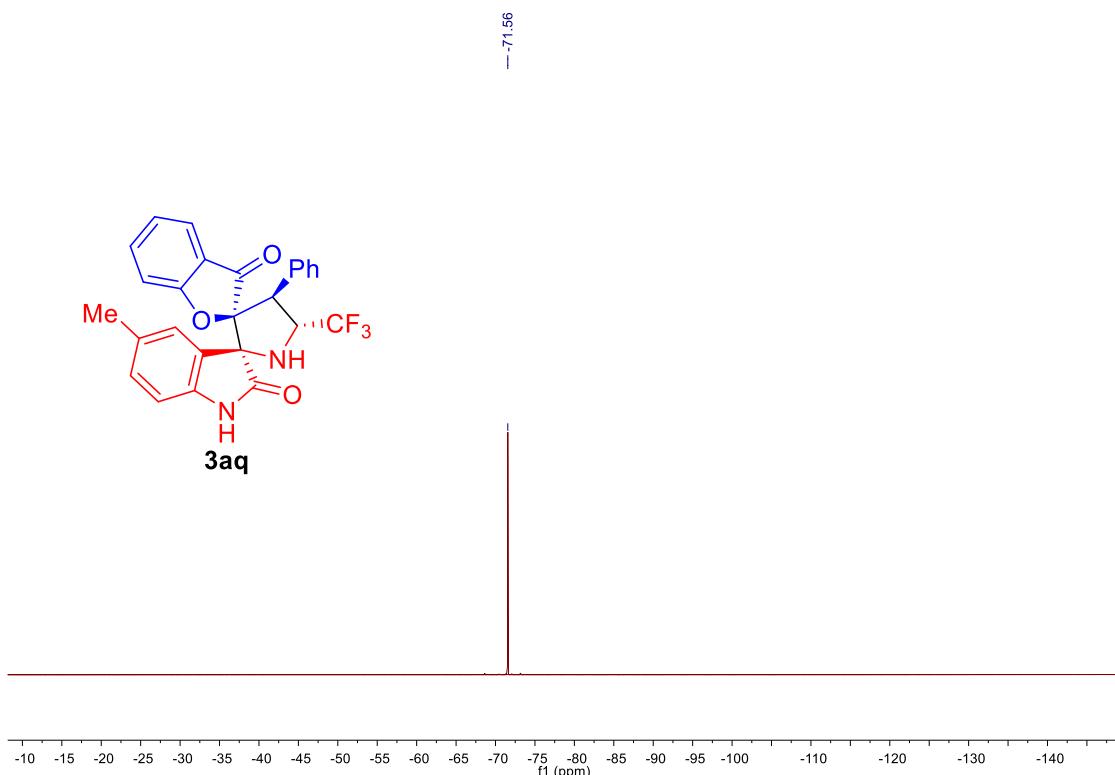


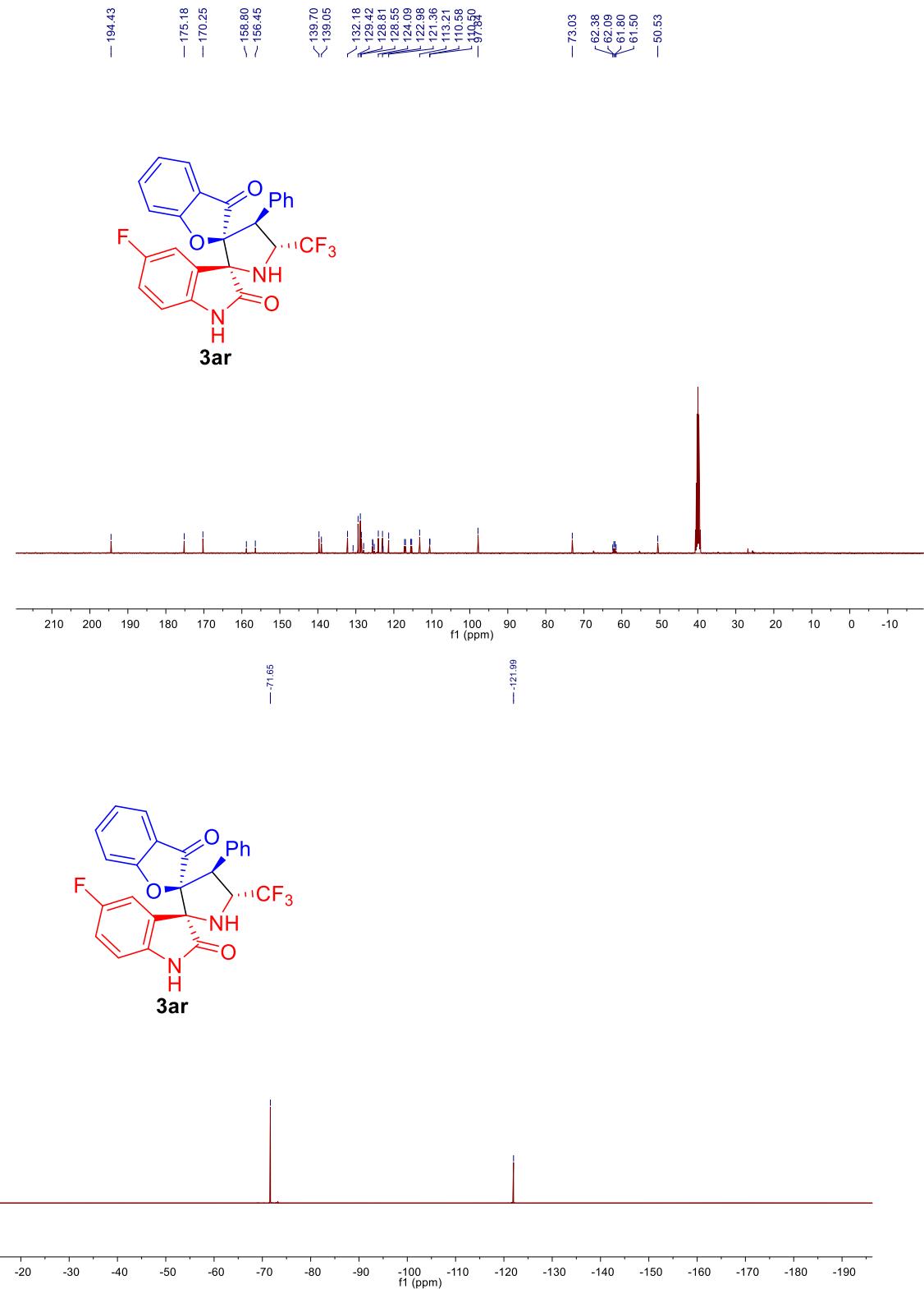


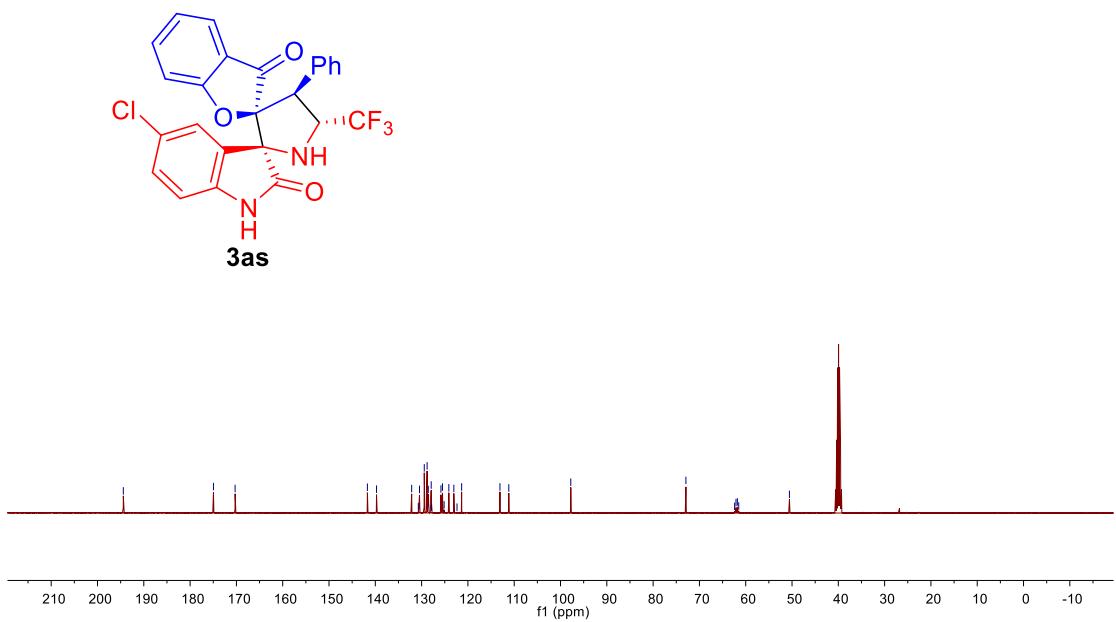
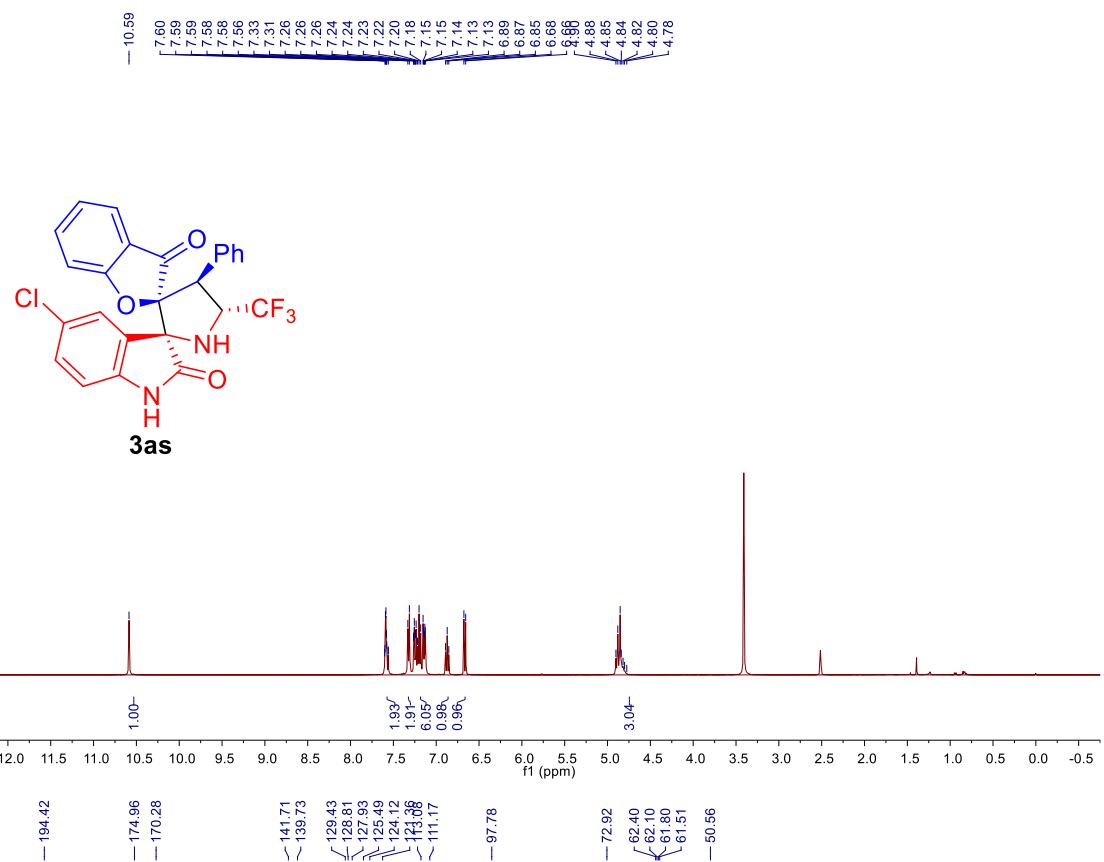


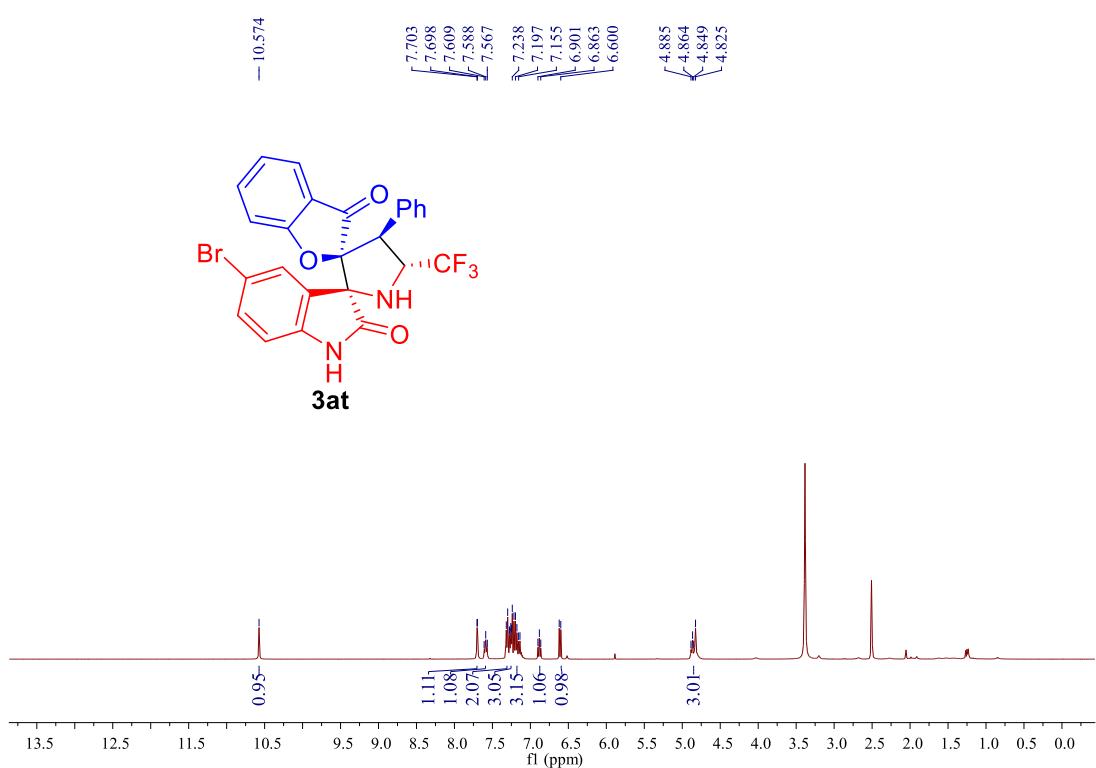
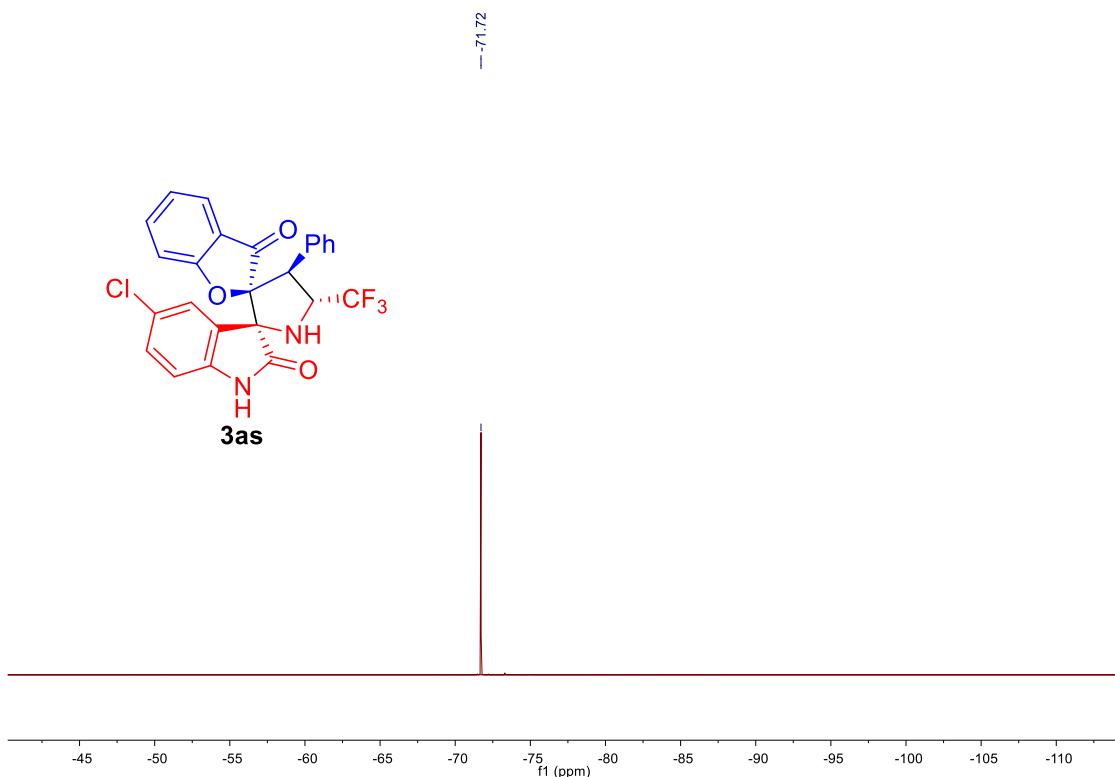


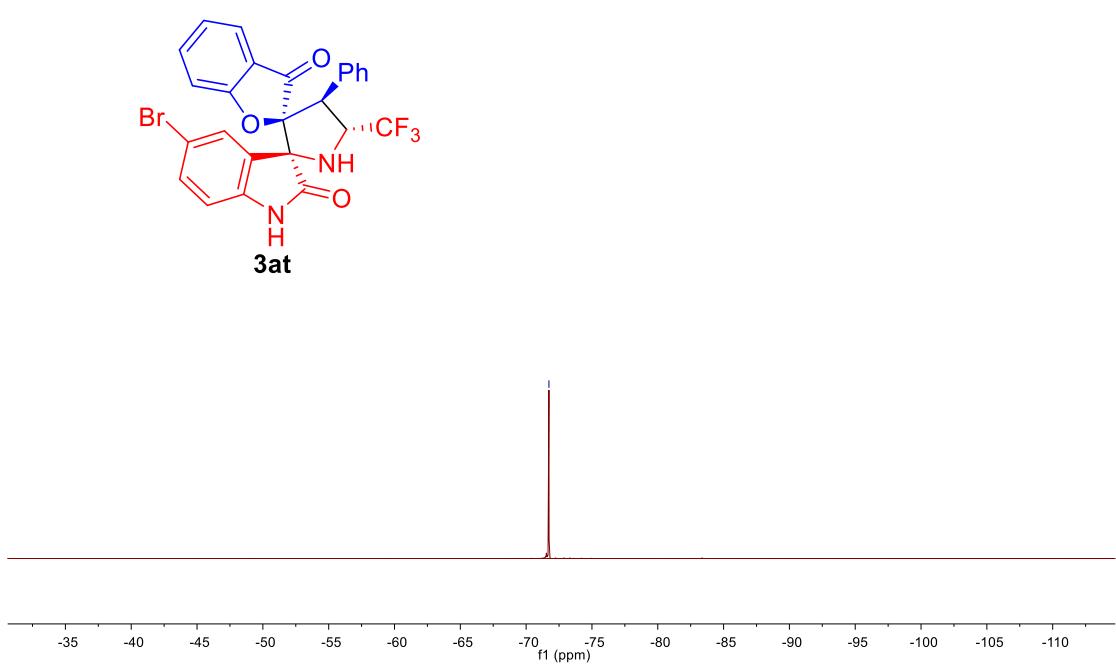
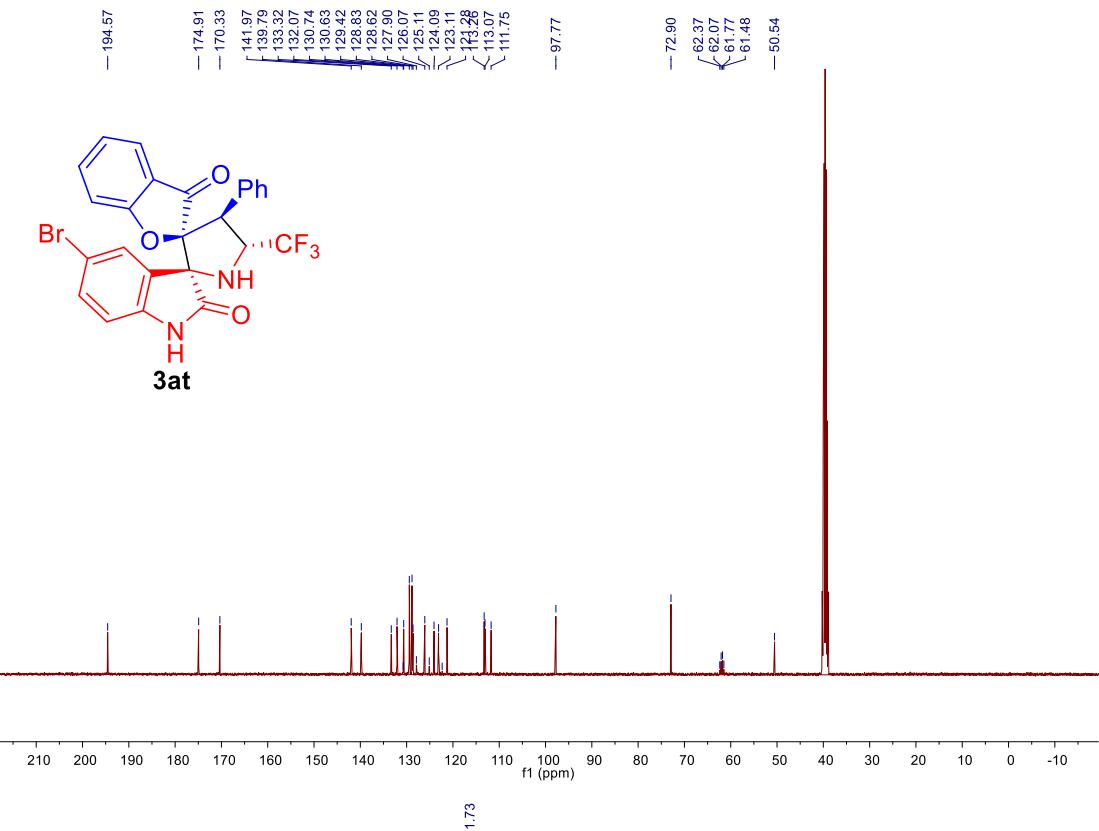


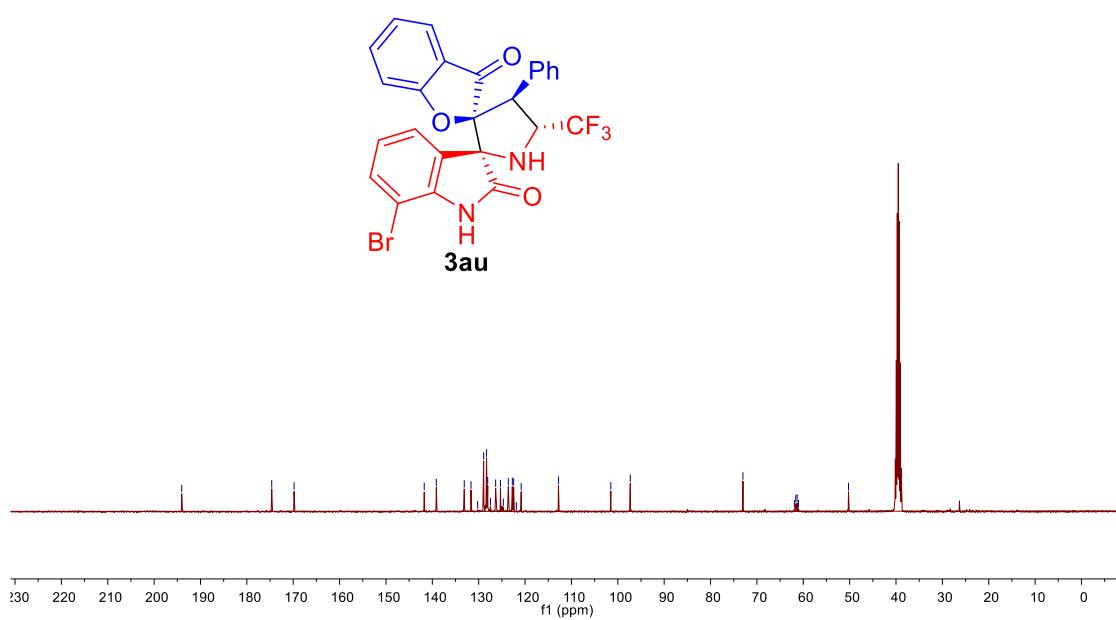
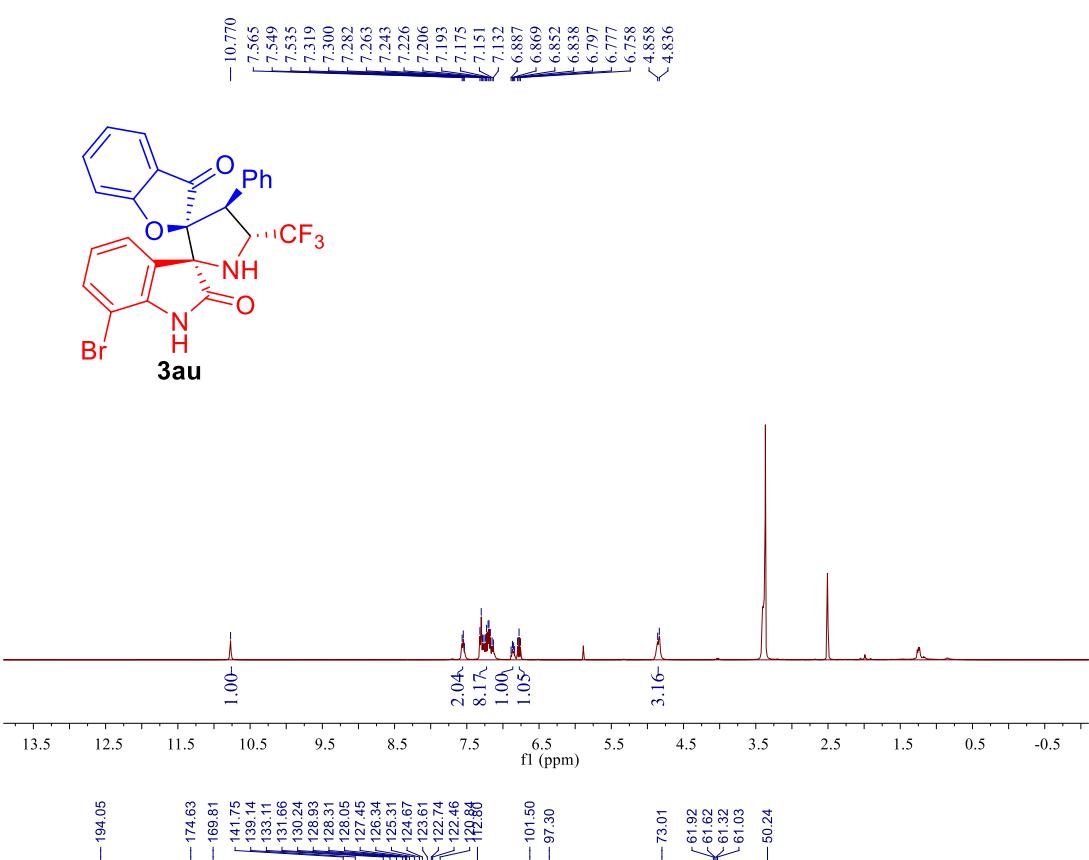


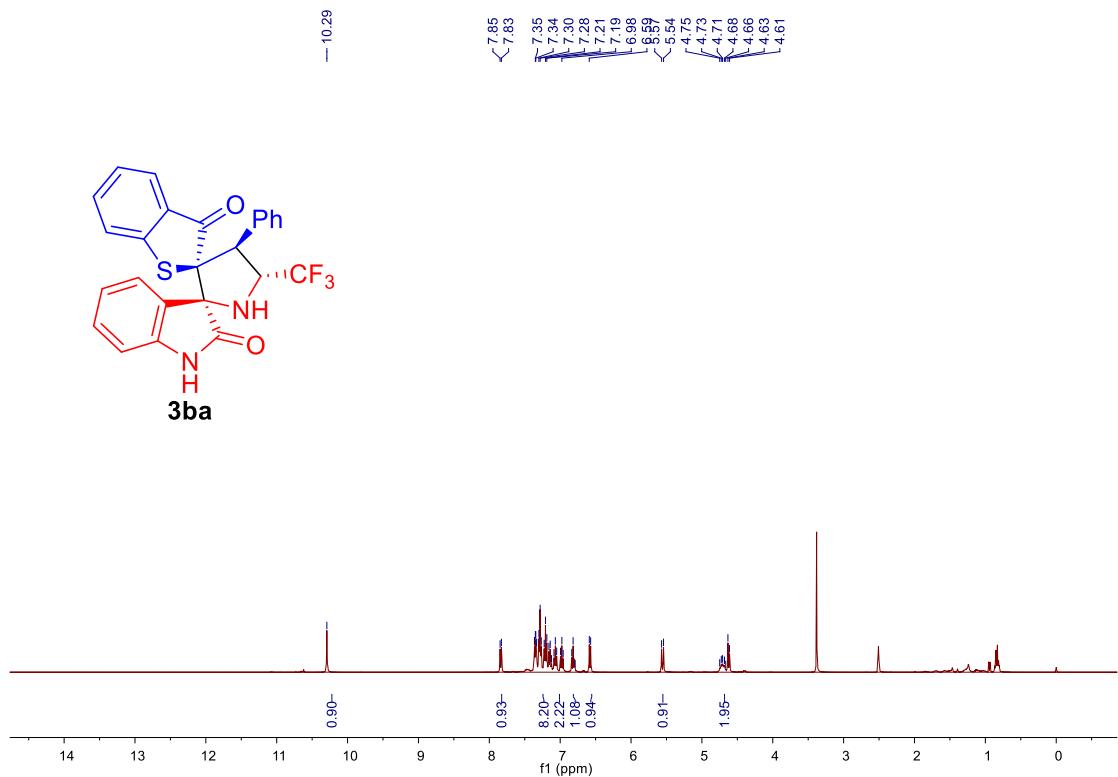
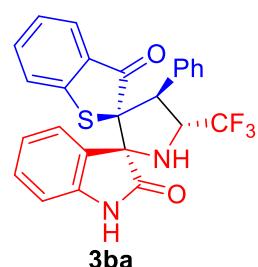
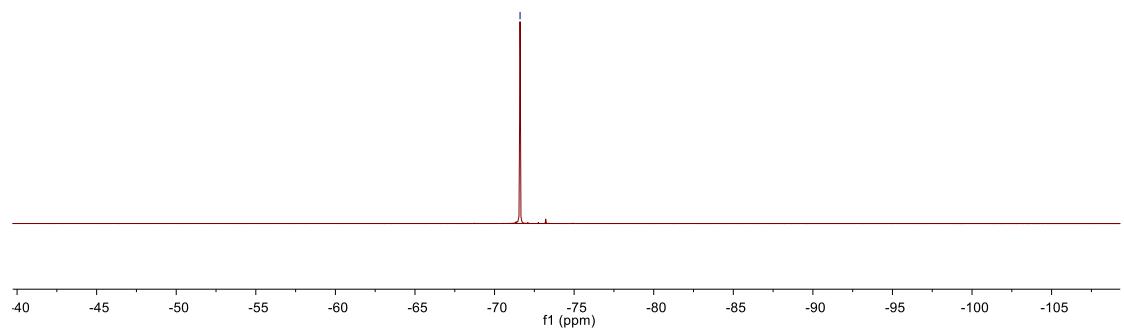
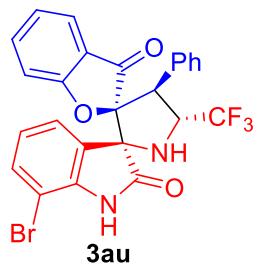


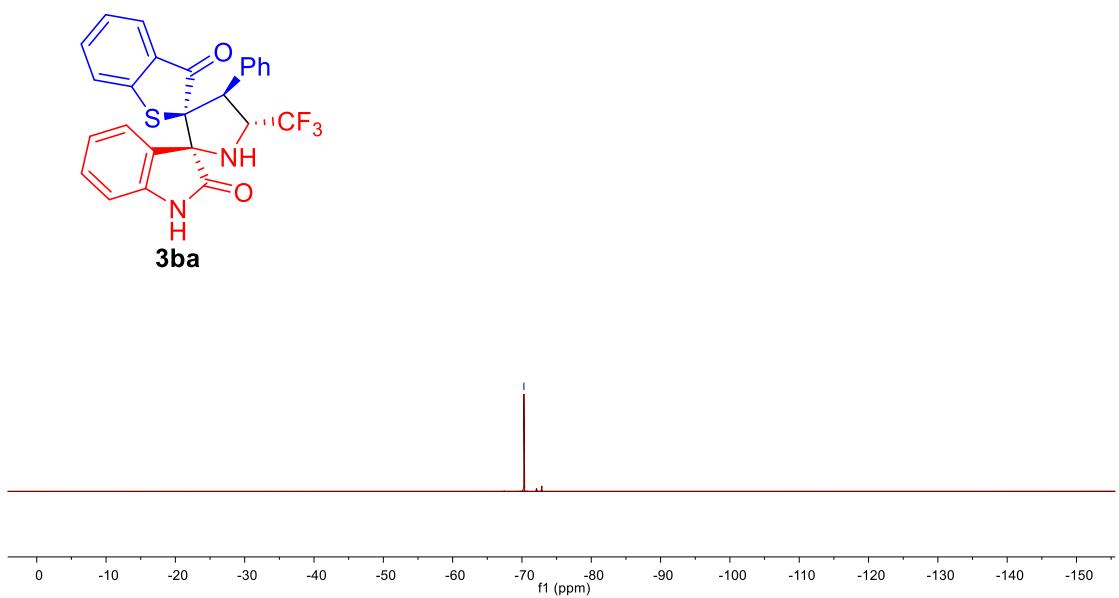
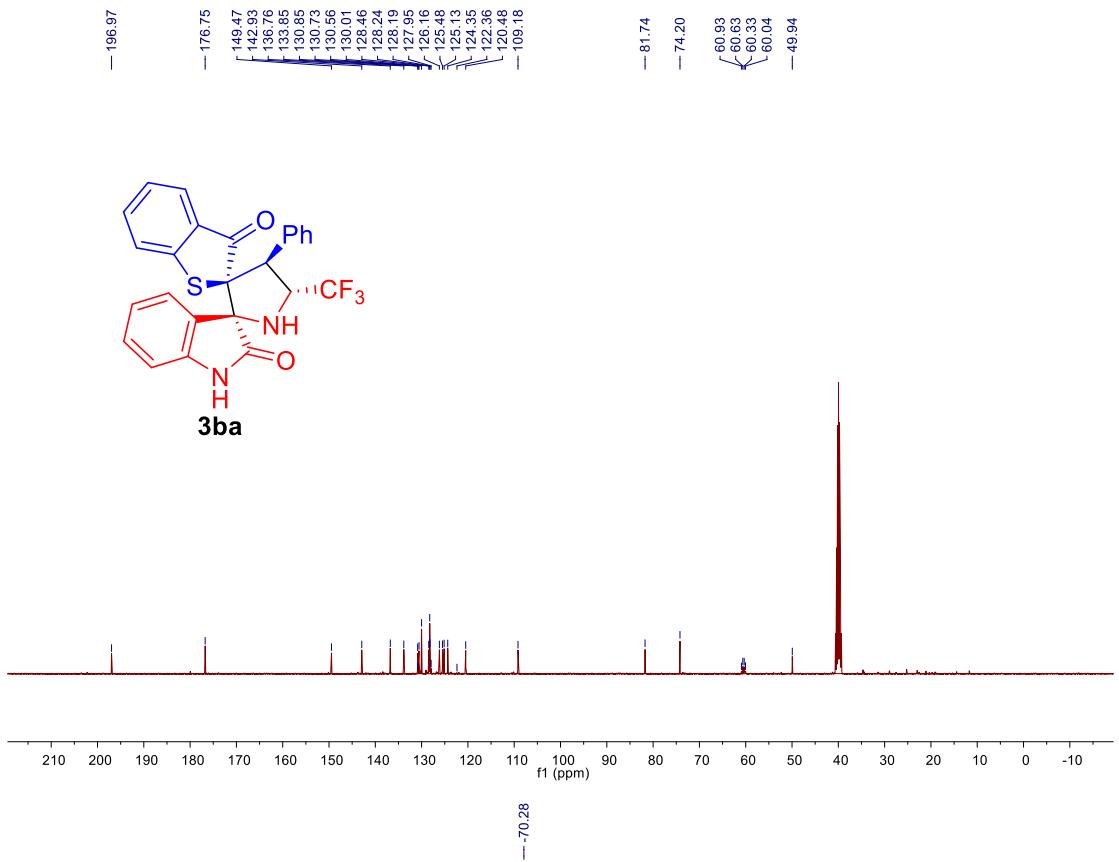


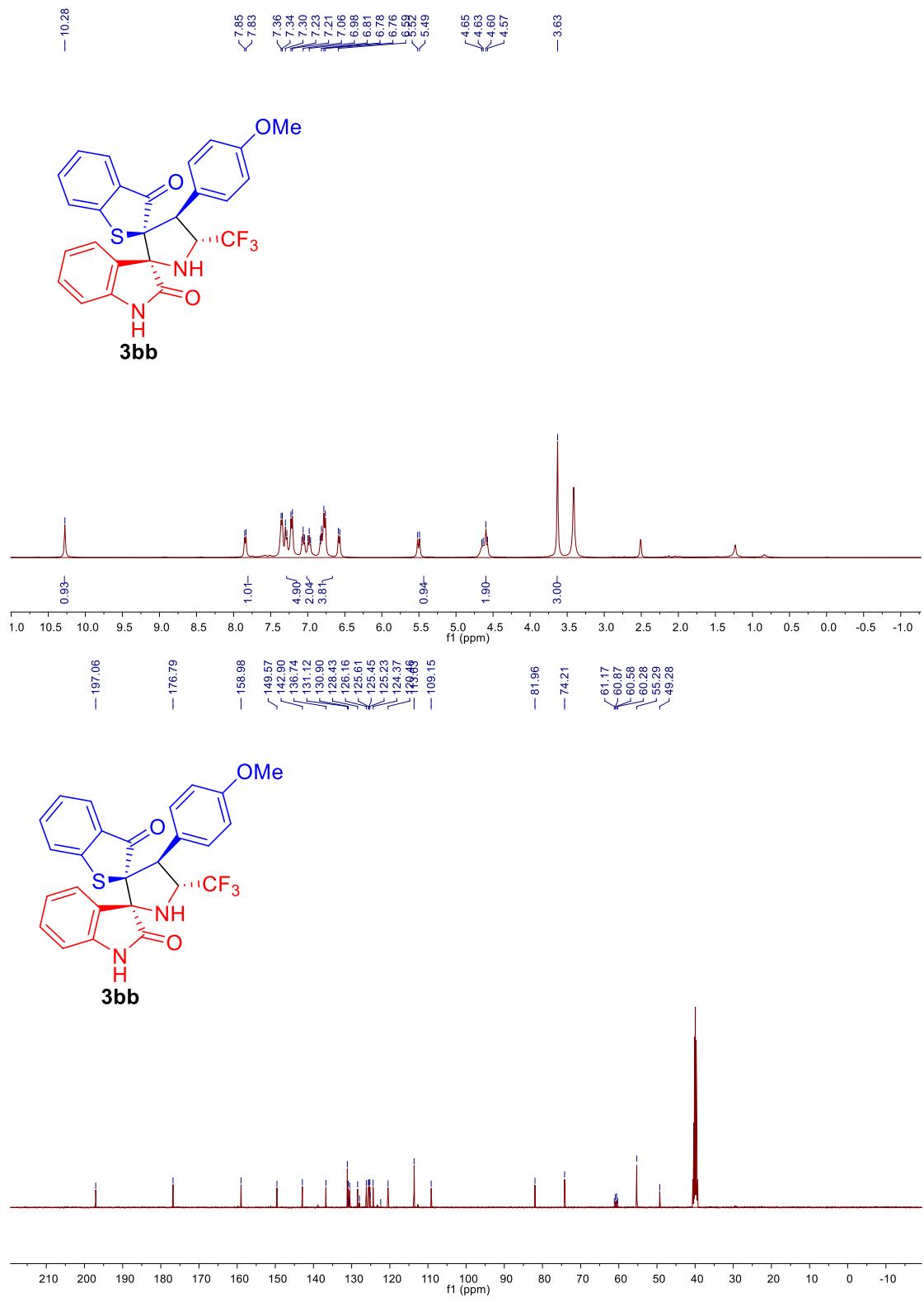


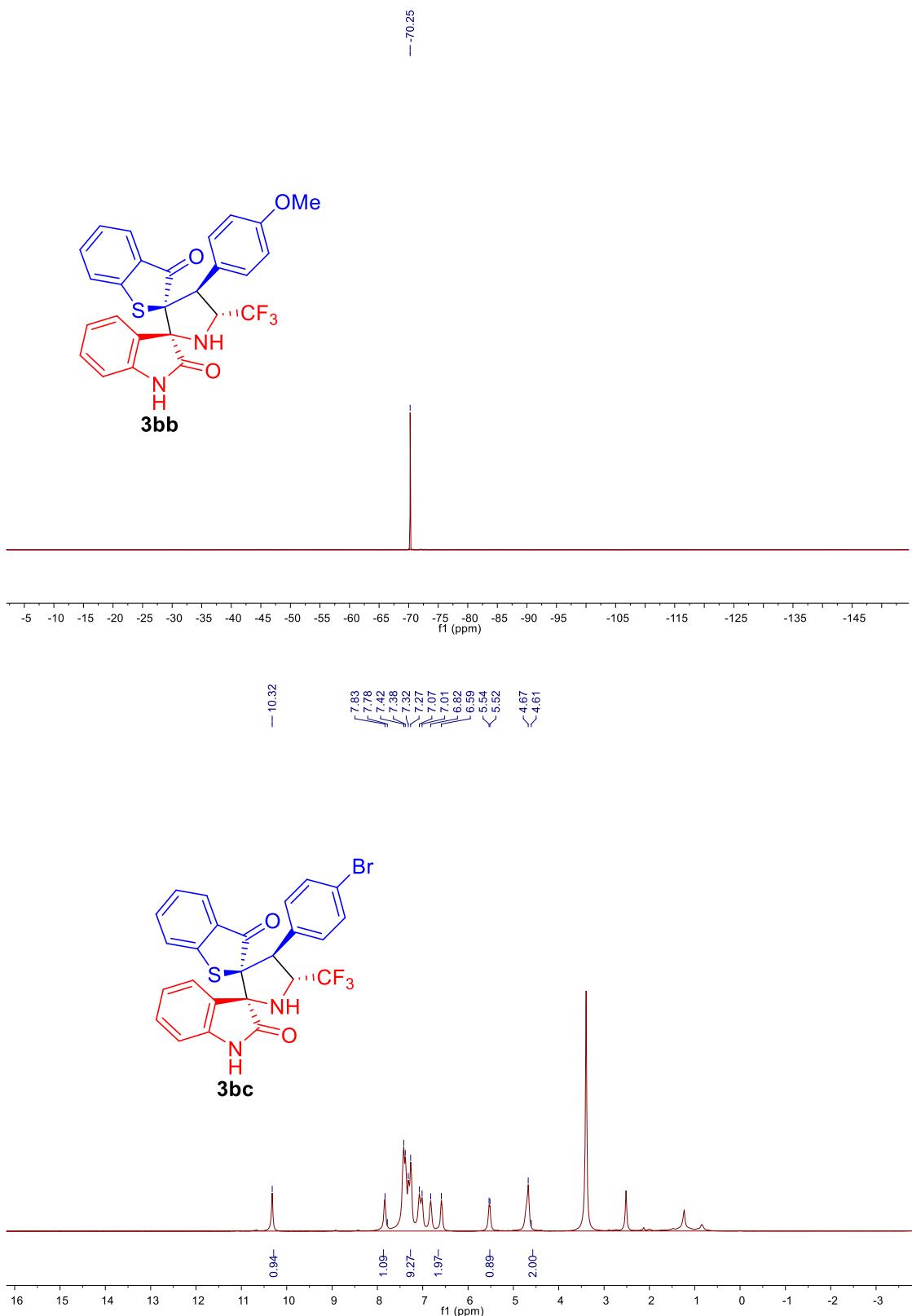


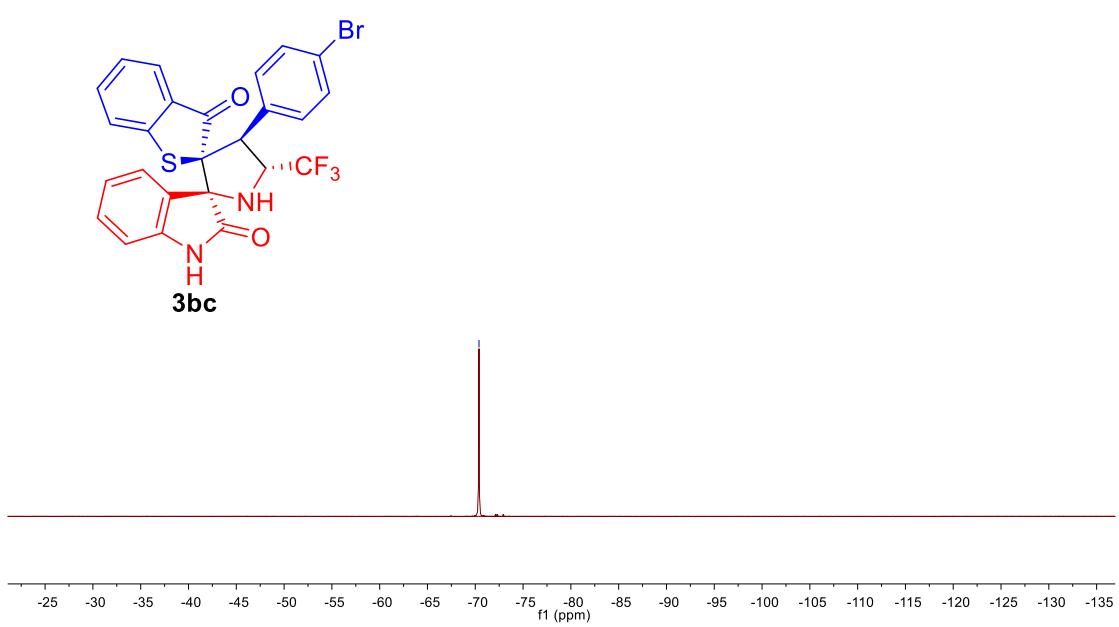
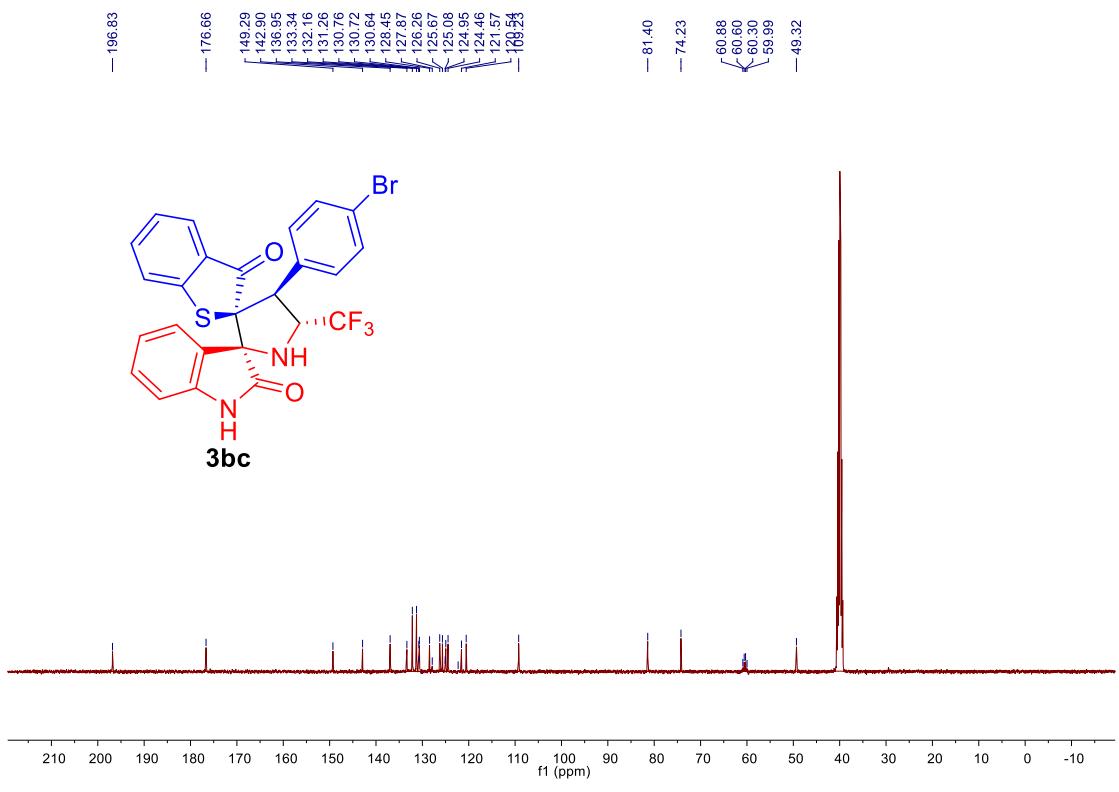


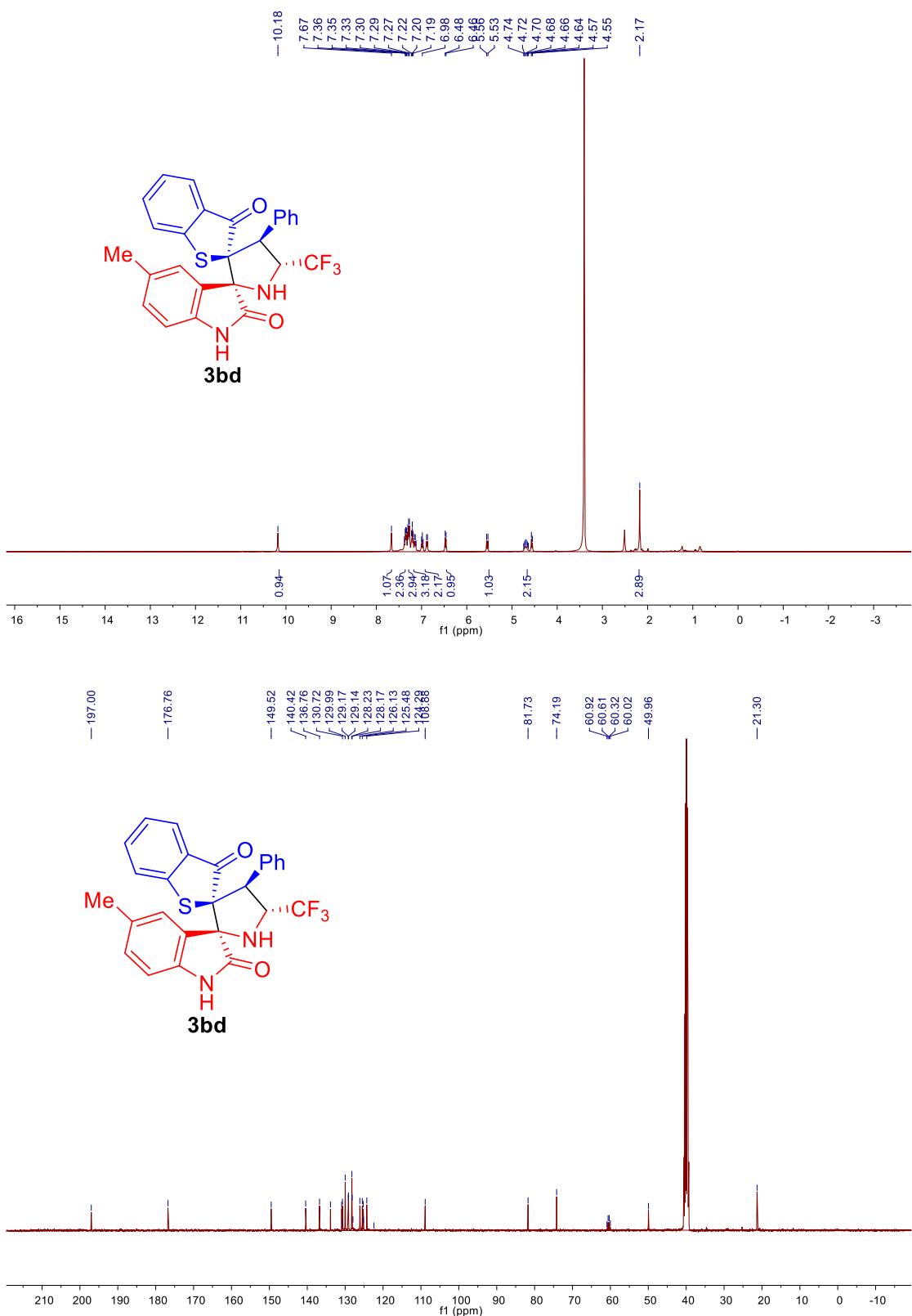


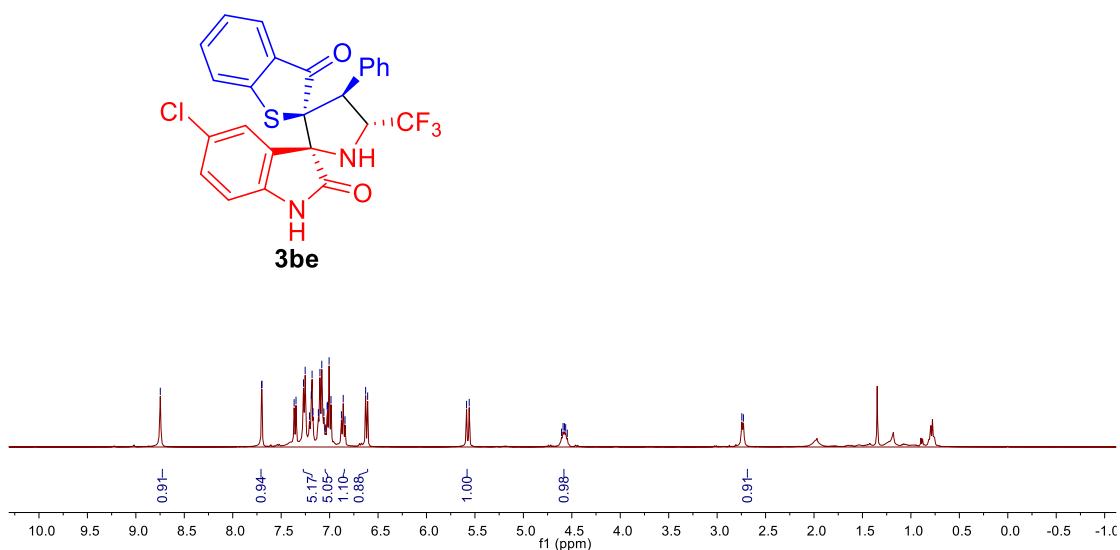
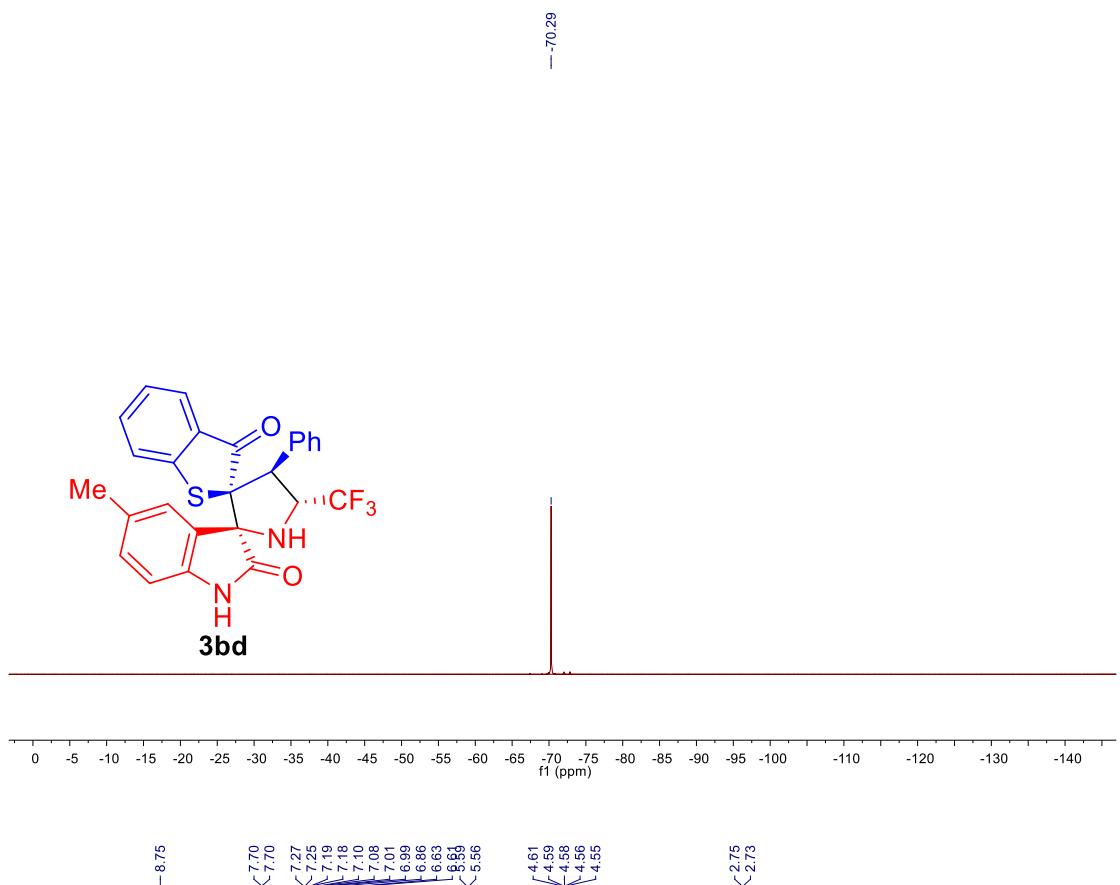


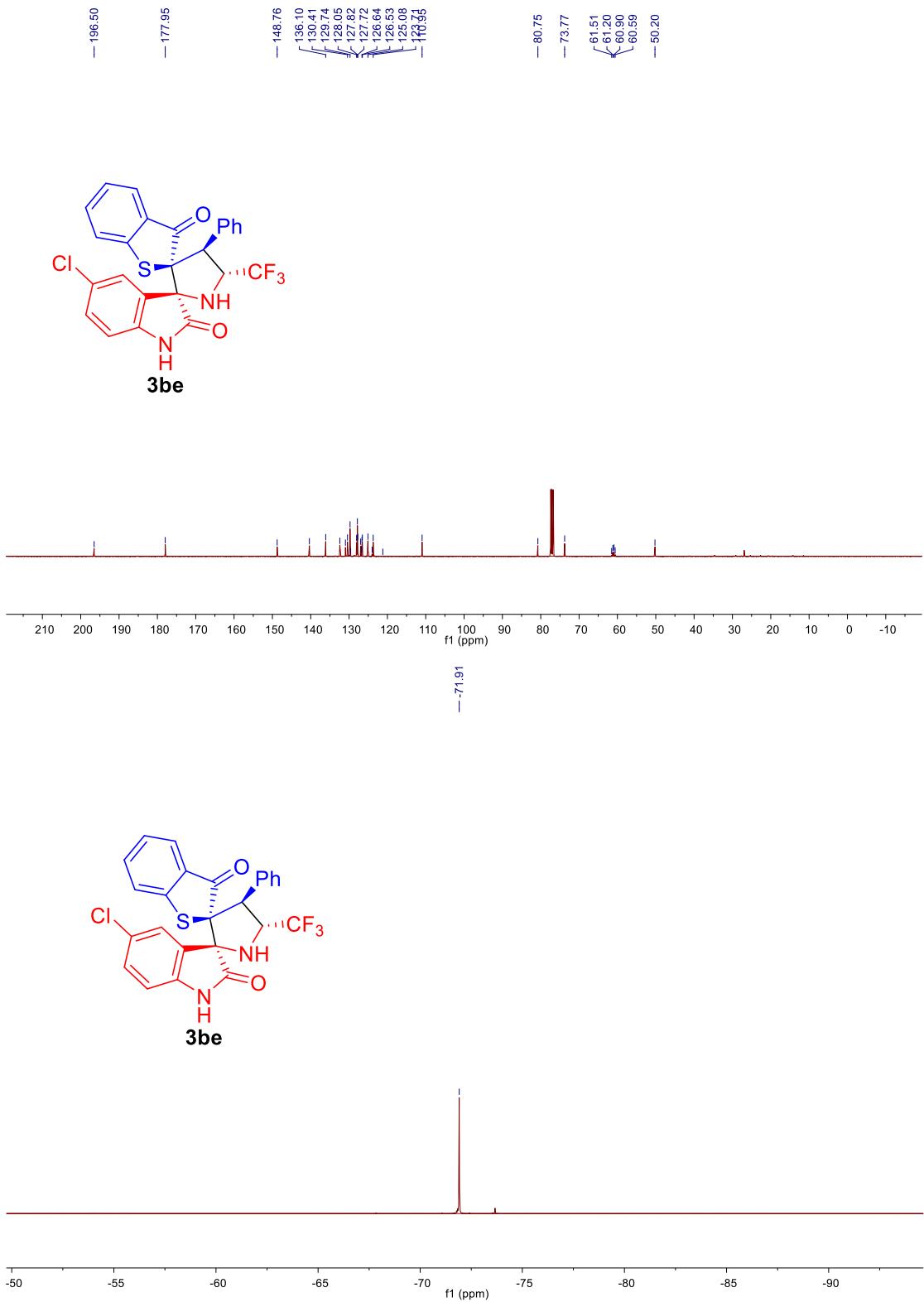


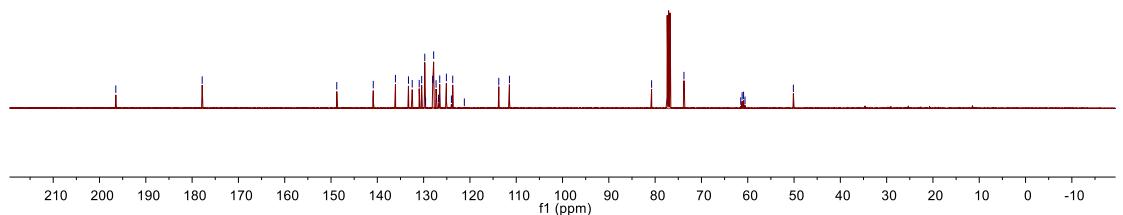
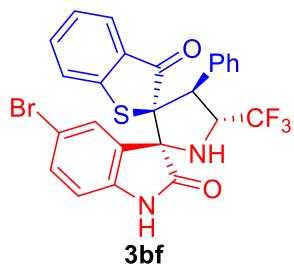
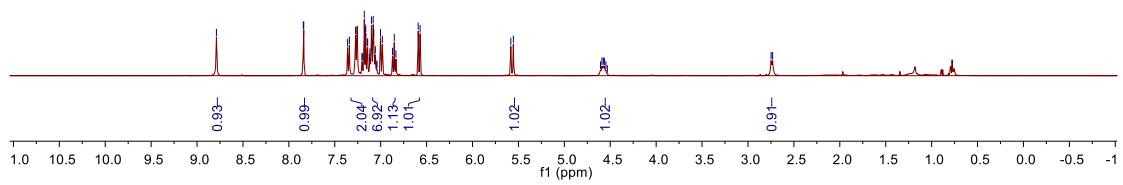
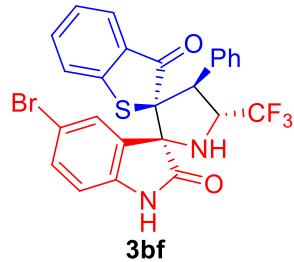


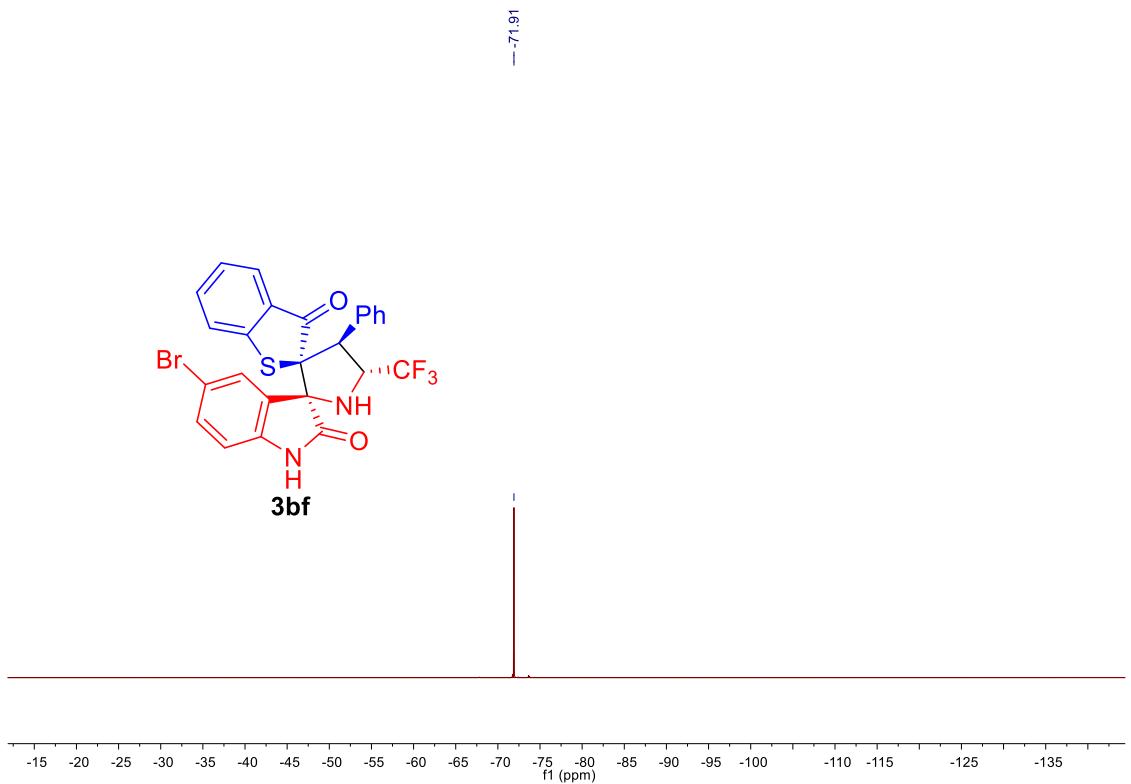










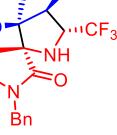




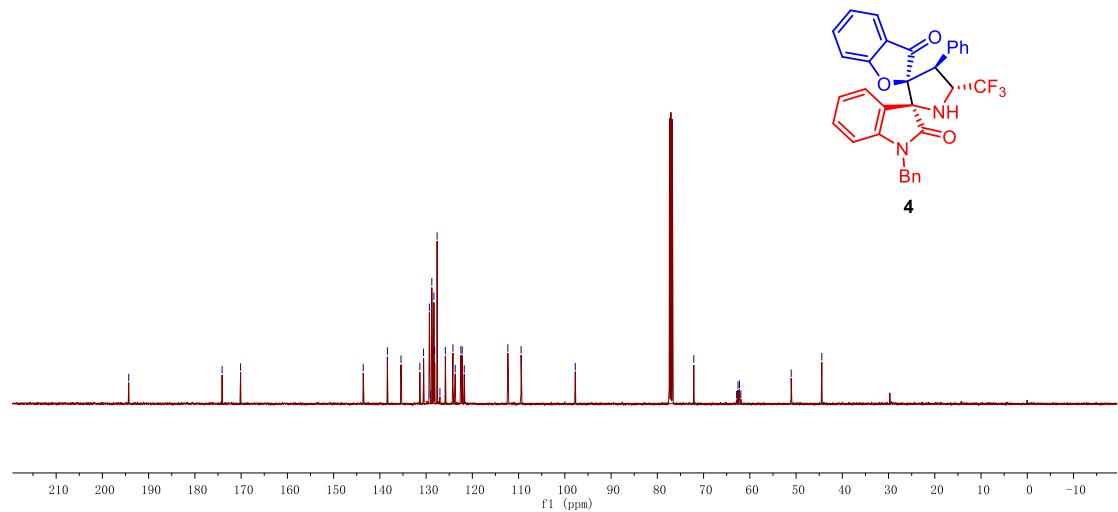
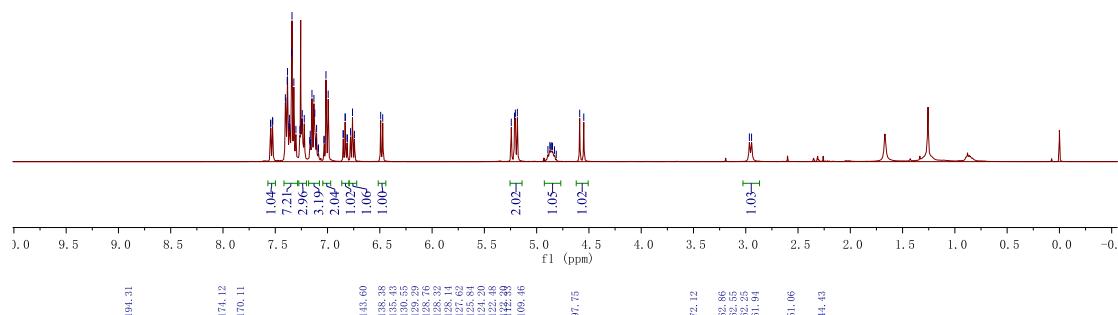
¹H

2.97

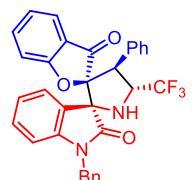
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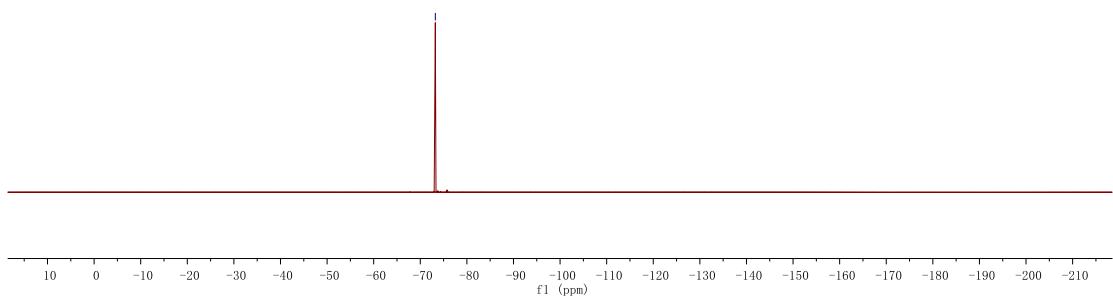
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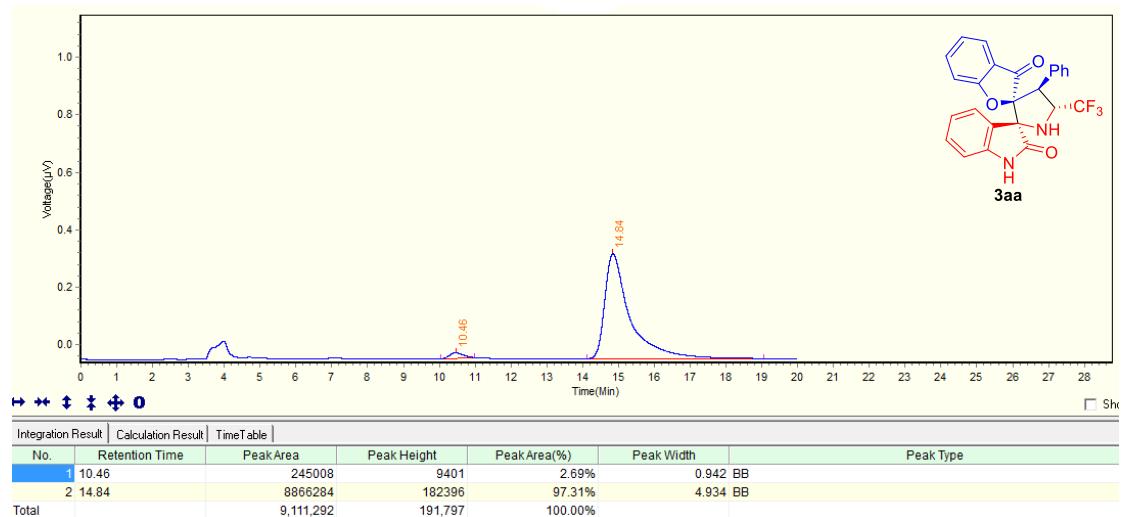
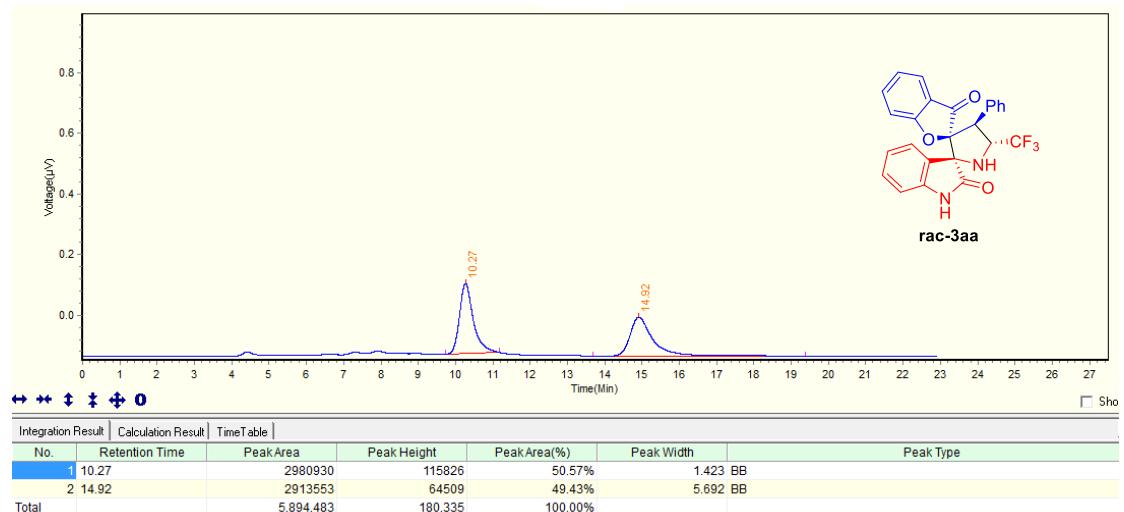
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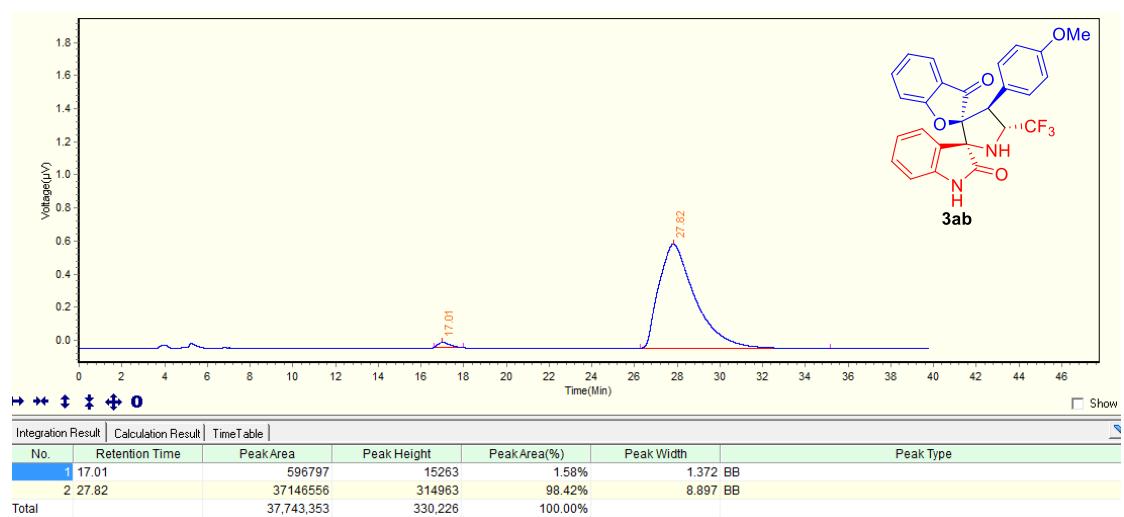
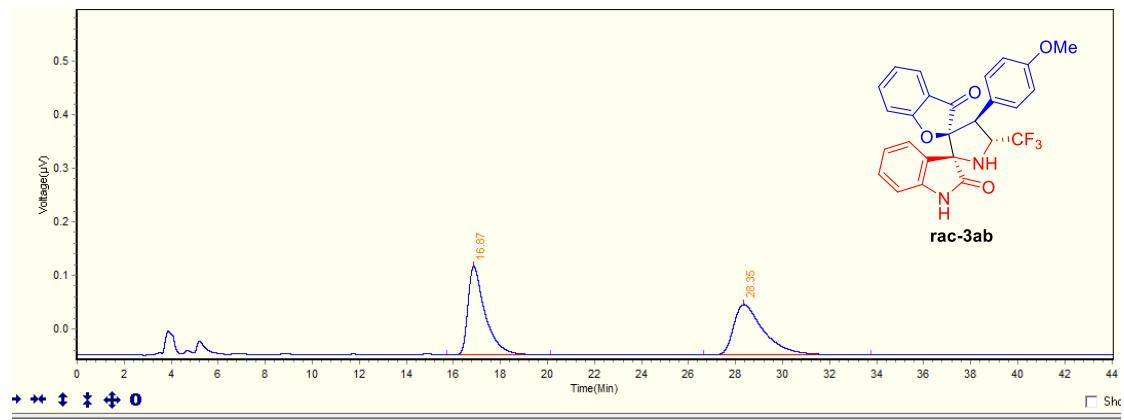


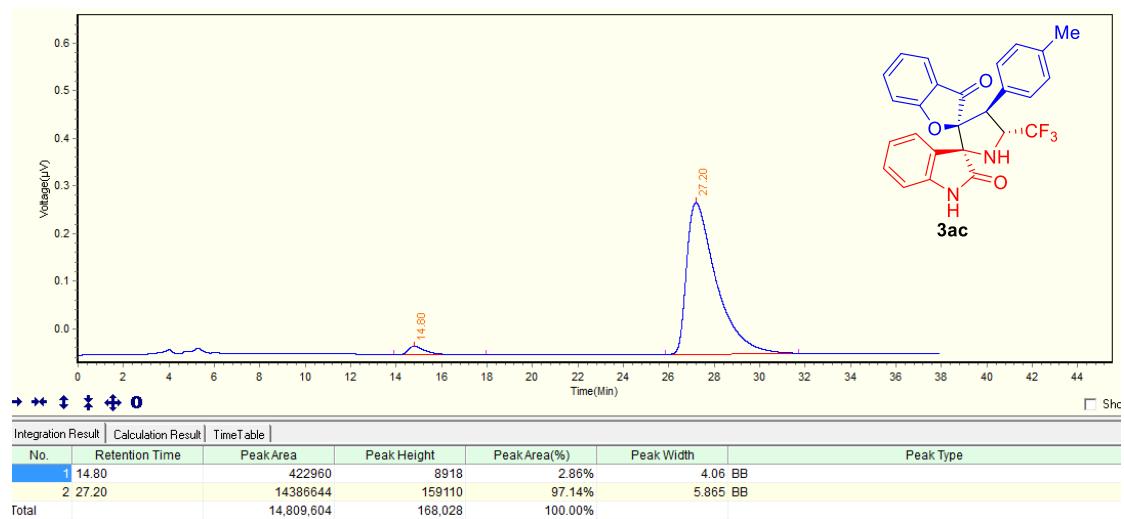
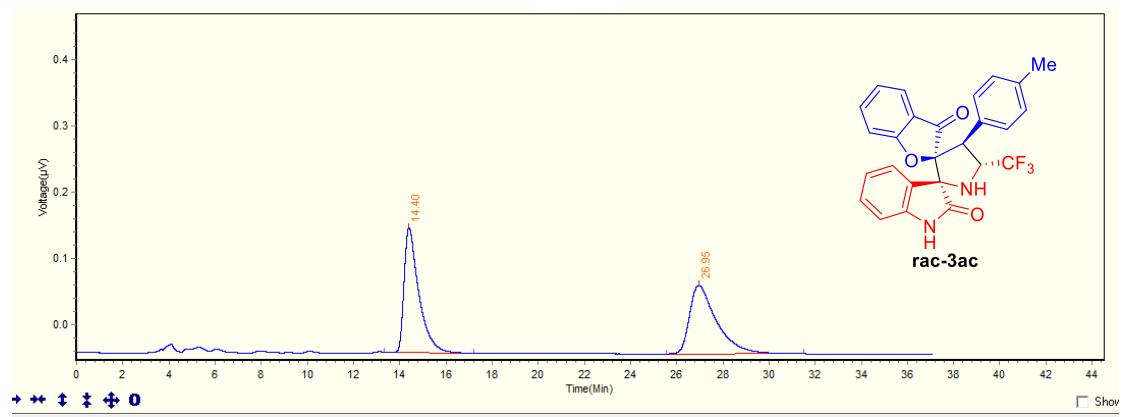
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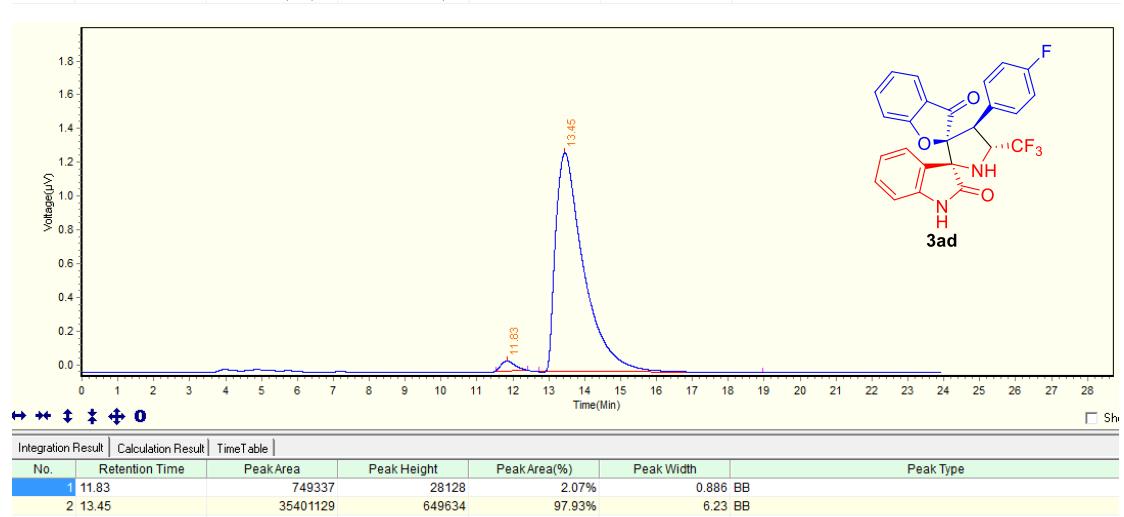
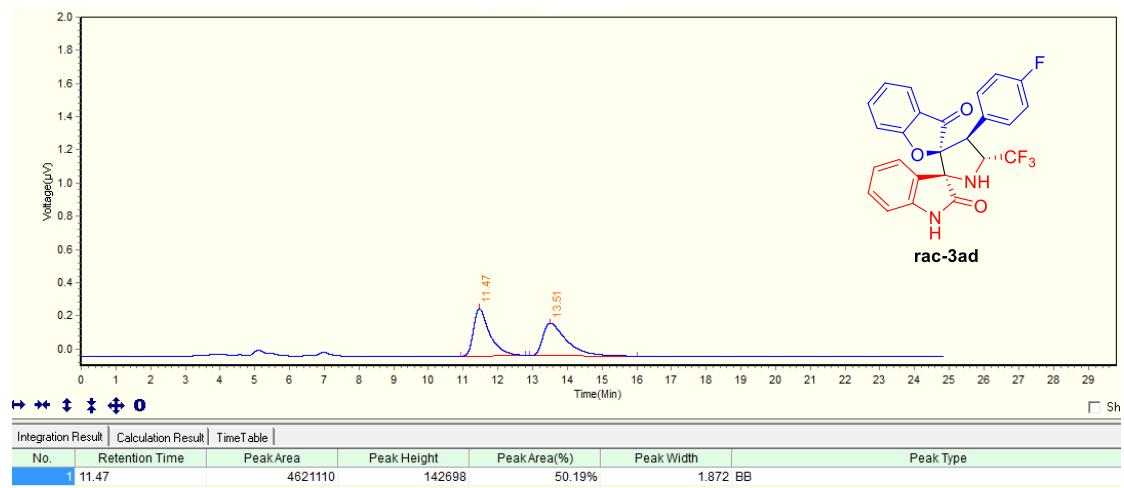


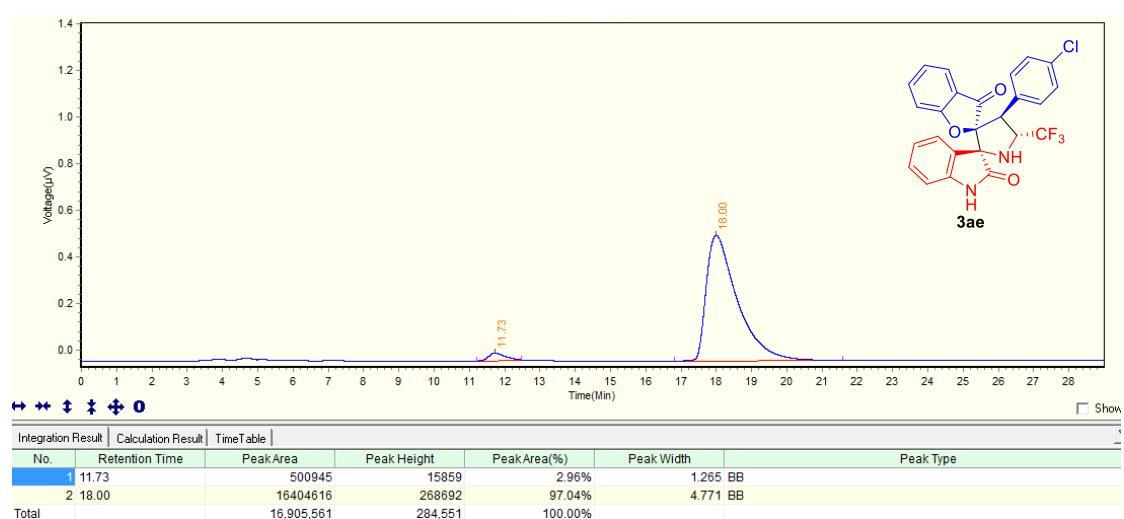
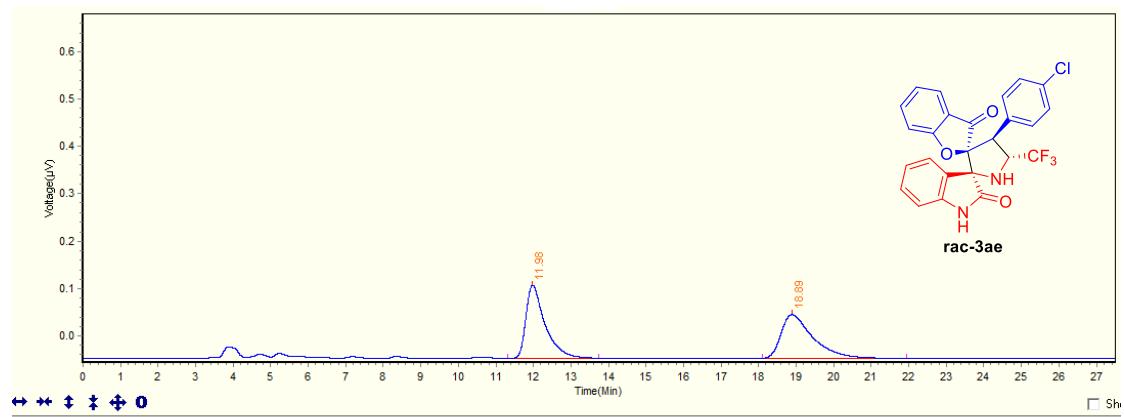
HPLC spectra of compounds

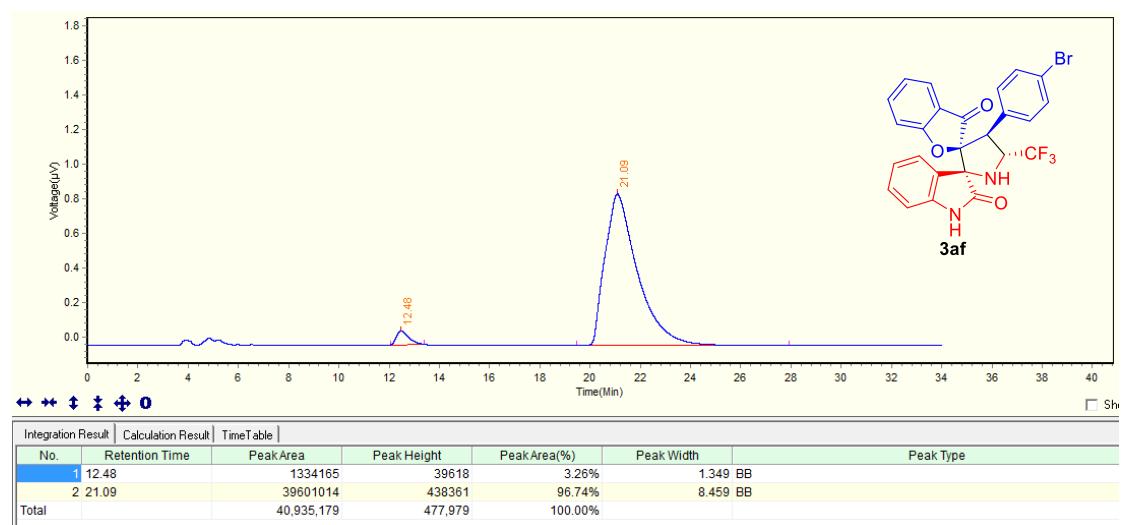
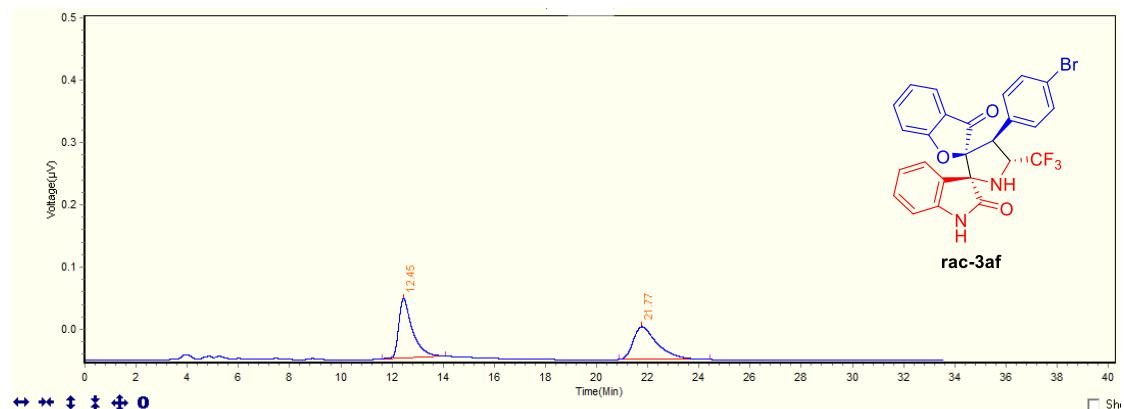


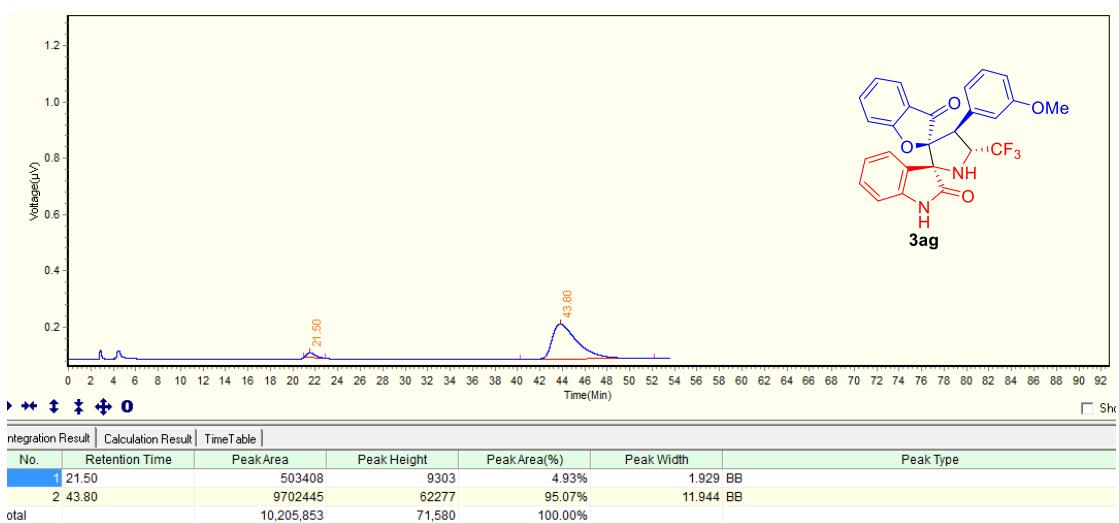
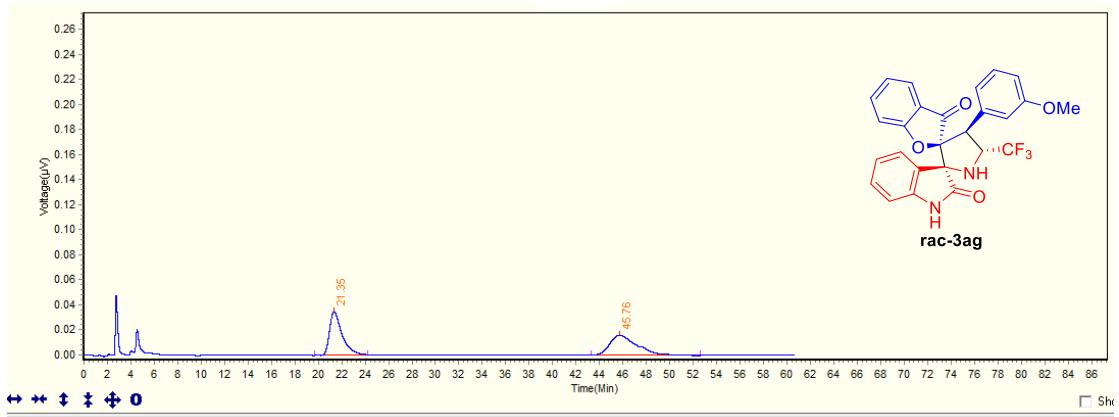


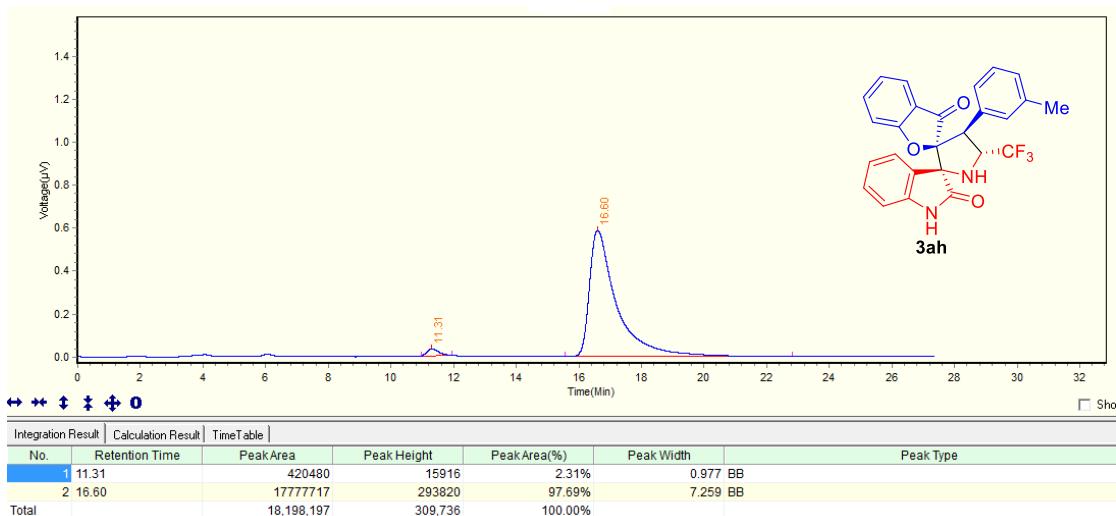
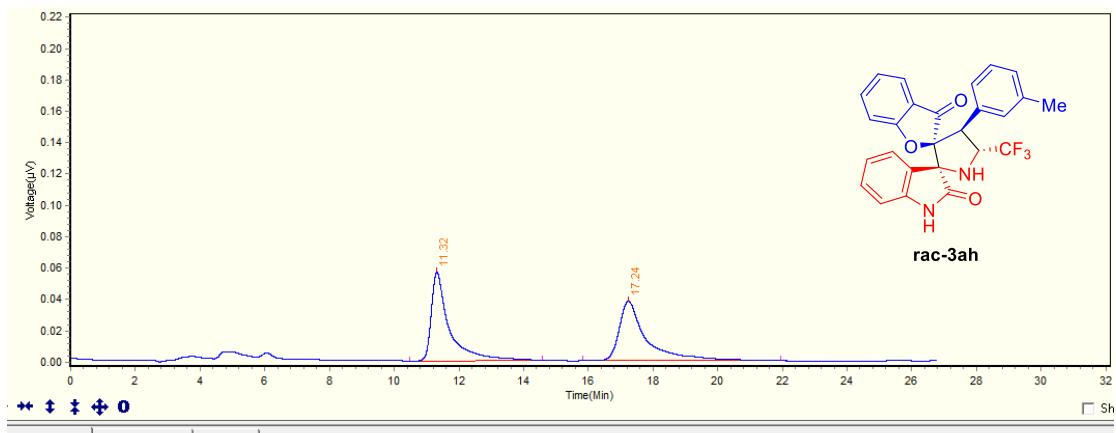


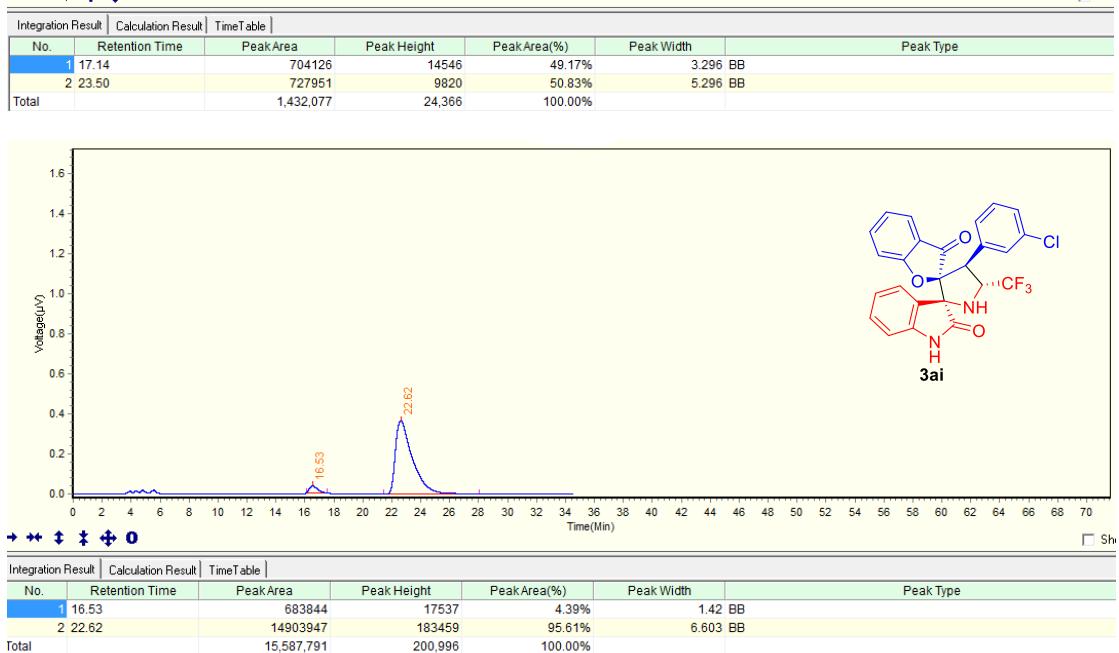
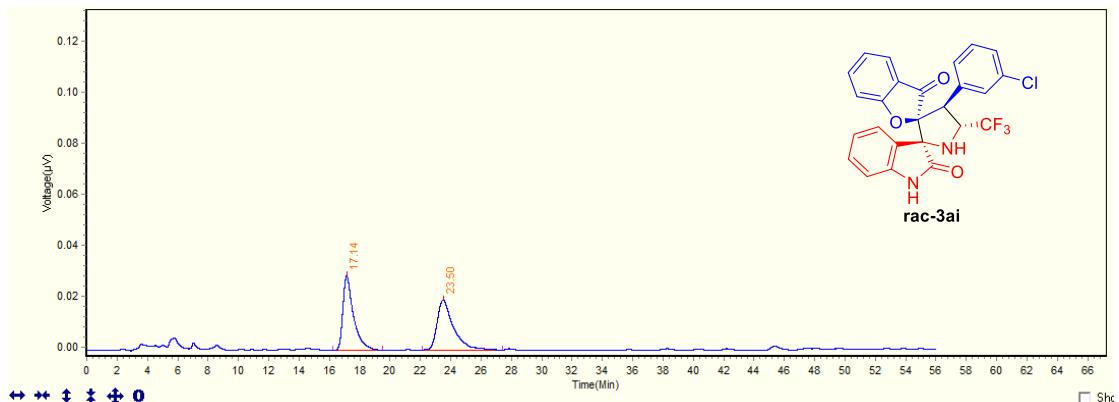


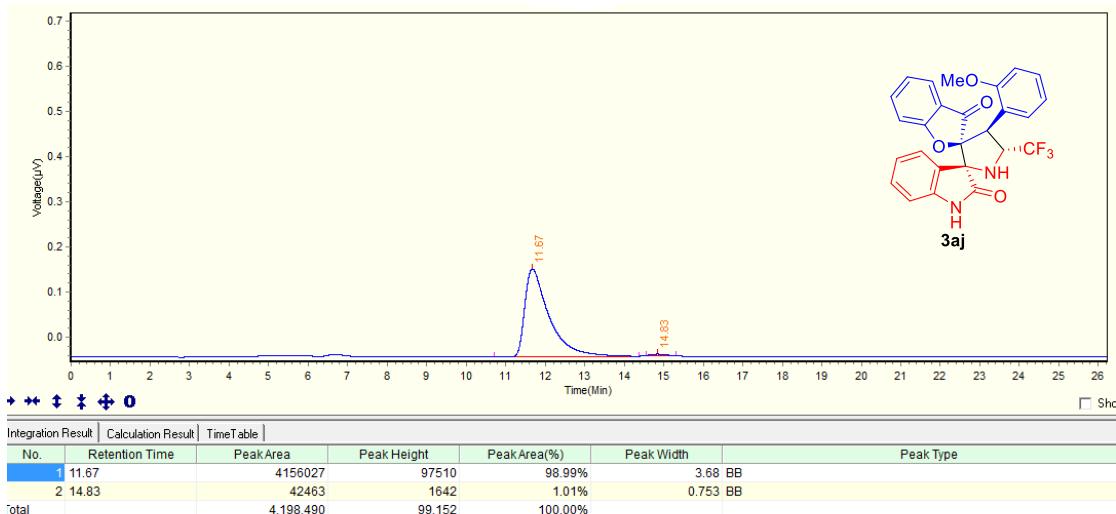
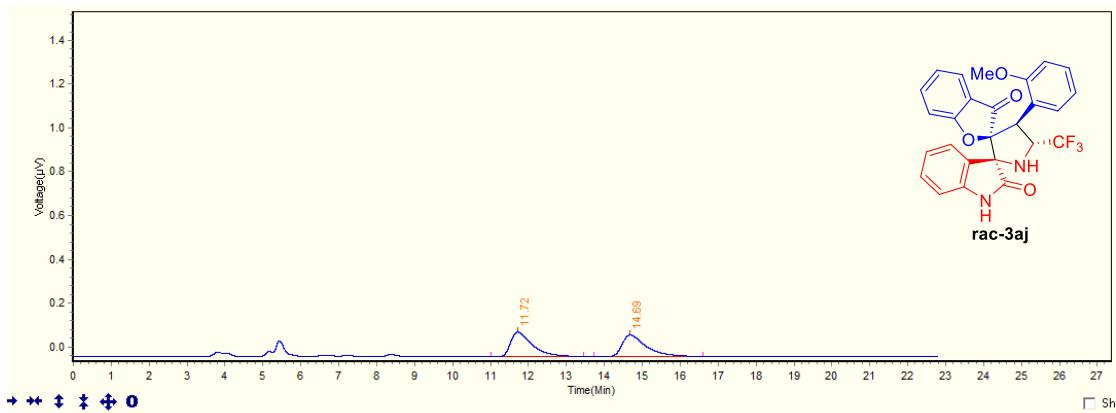


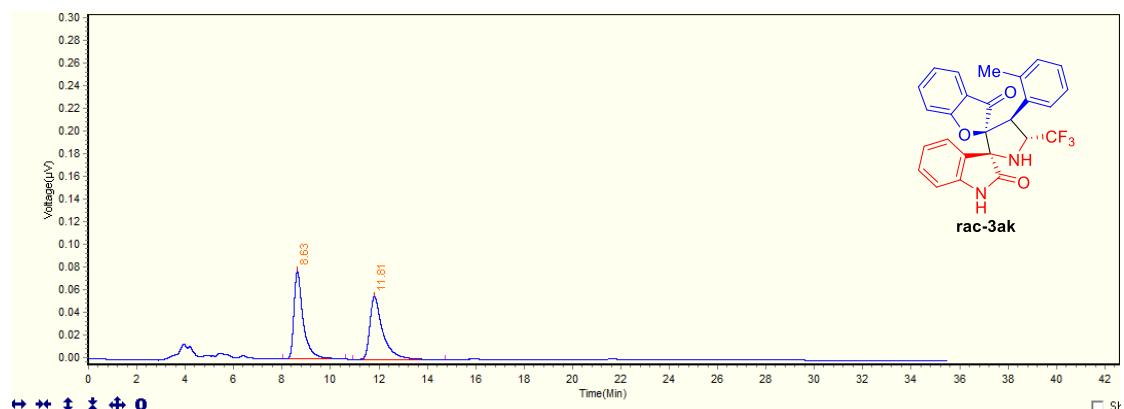




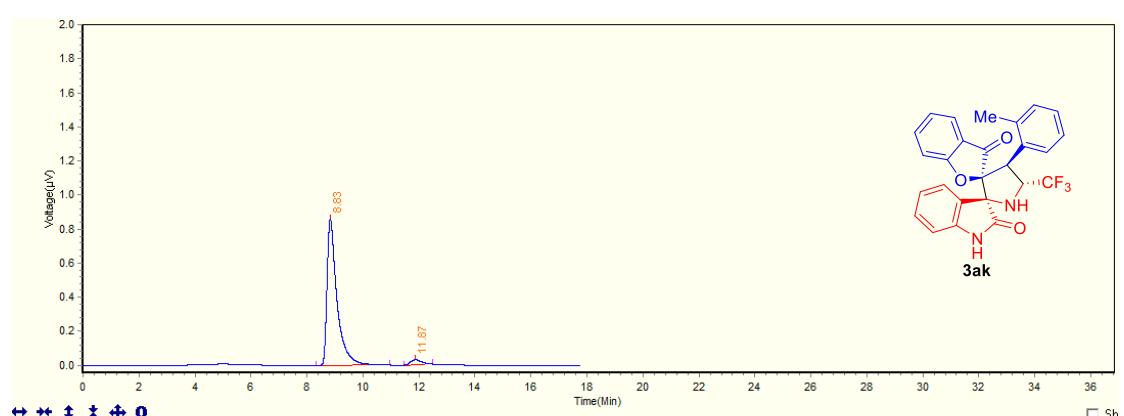




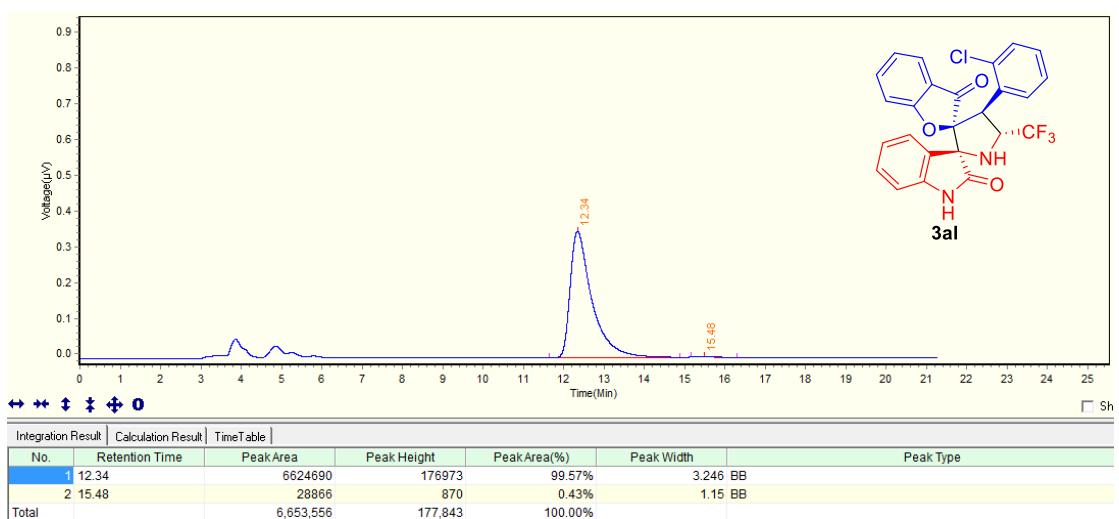
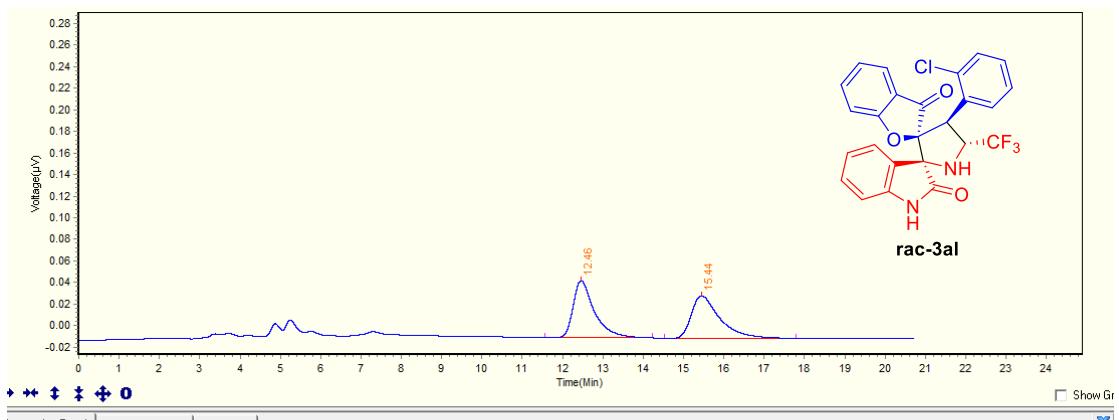


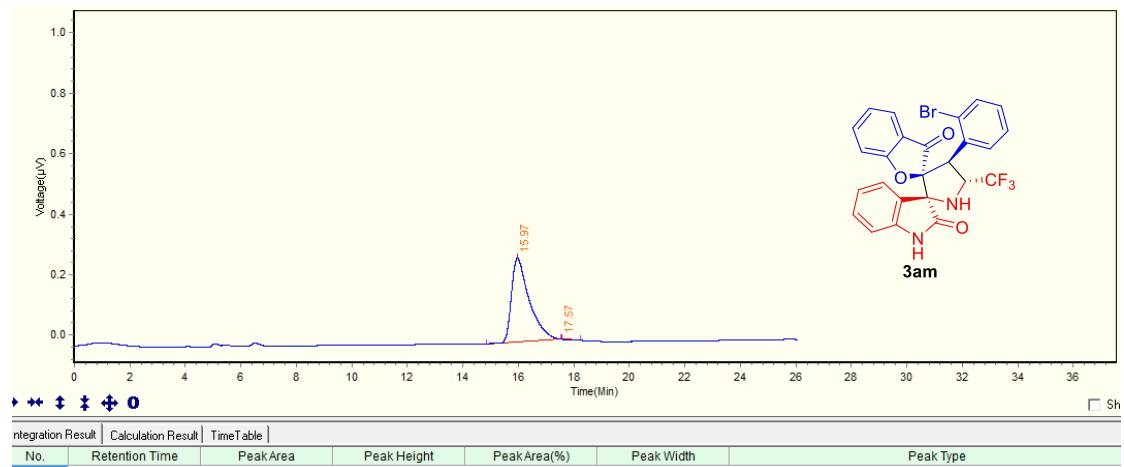
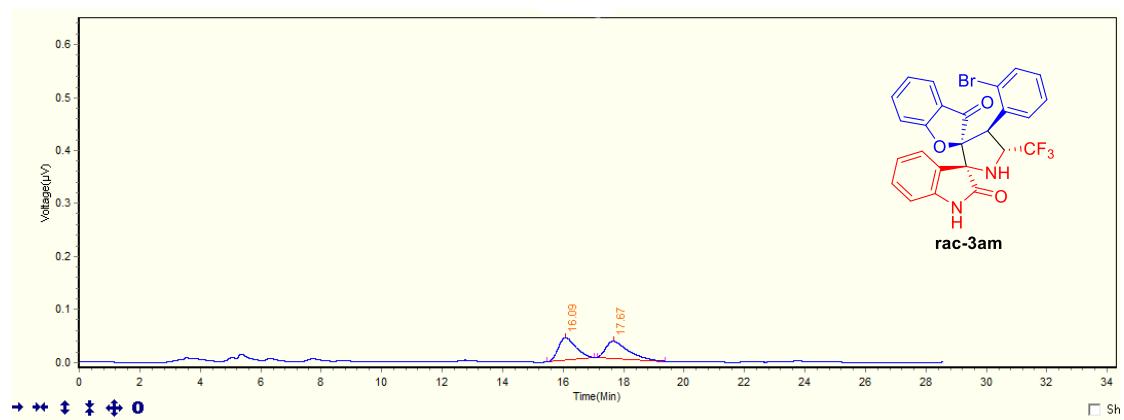


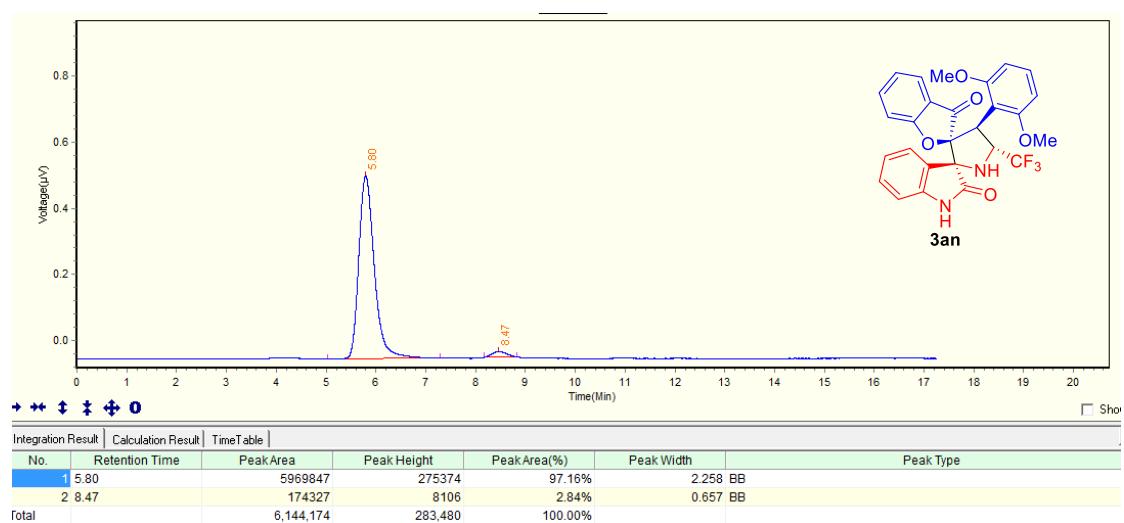
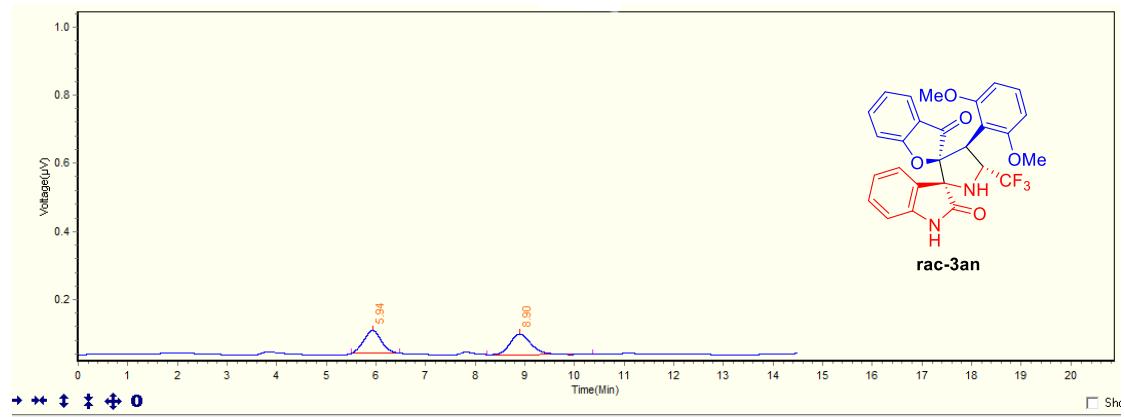
Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable		Peak Type
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width	
1	8.83	1028969	38571	49.94%	2.591 BB	
2	11.81	1031303	27697	50.06%	3.823 BB	
Total		2,060,272	66,268	100.00%		

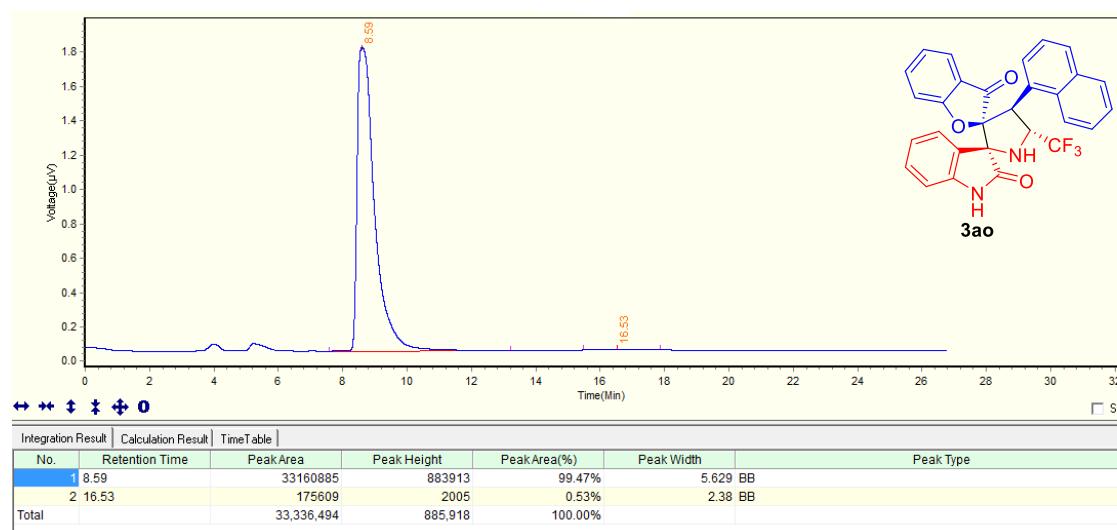
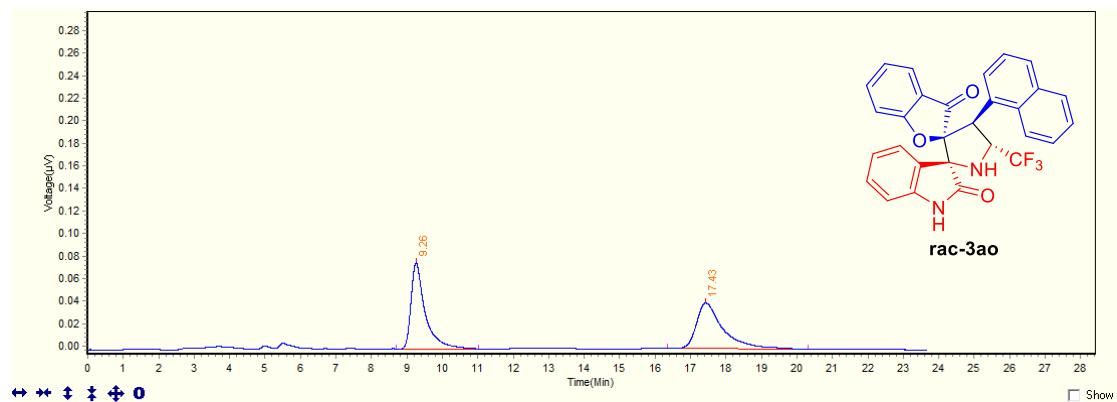


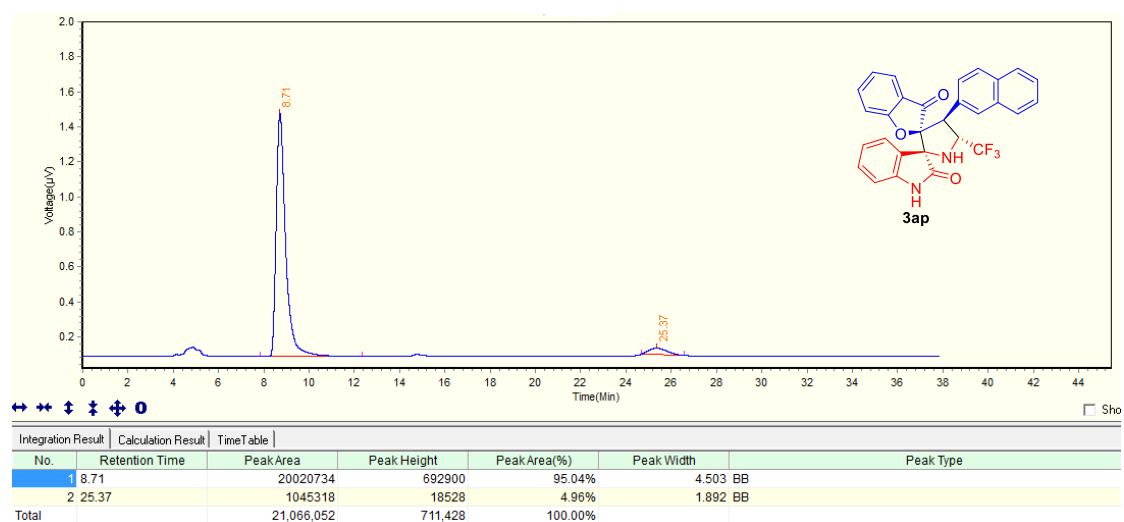
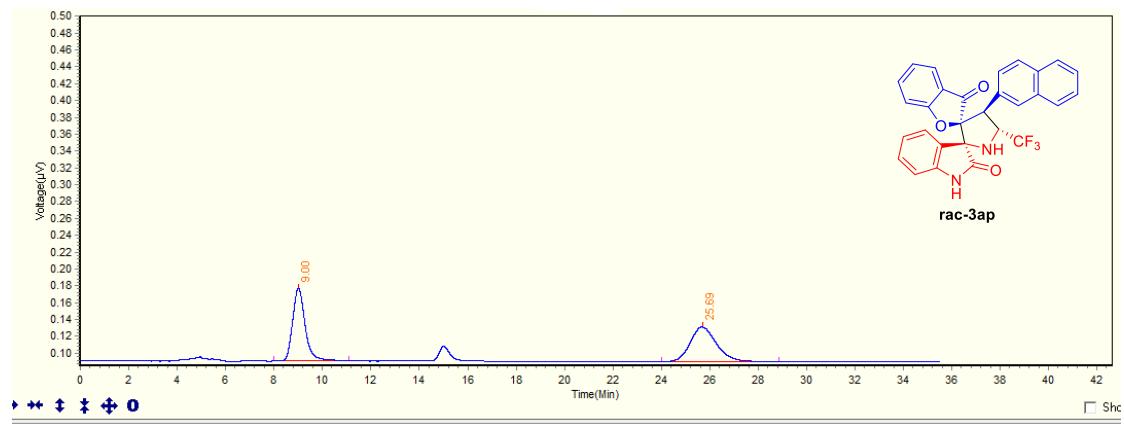
Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable		Peak Type
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width	
1	8.83	10610797	429251	96.42%	2.629 BB	
2	11.87	393595	14676	3.58%	1.023 BB	
Total		11,004,392	443,927	100.00%		

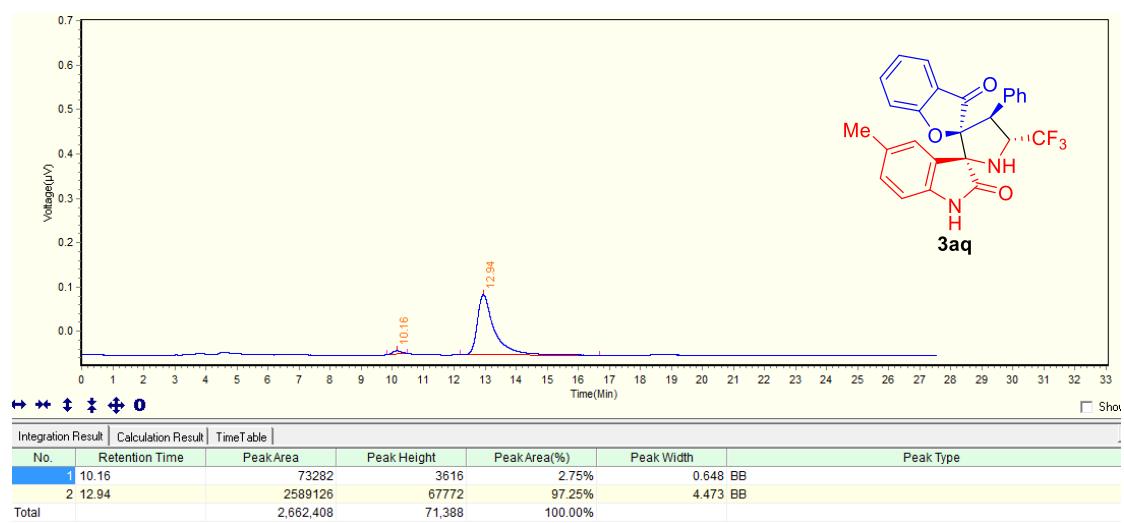
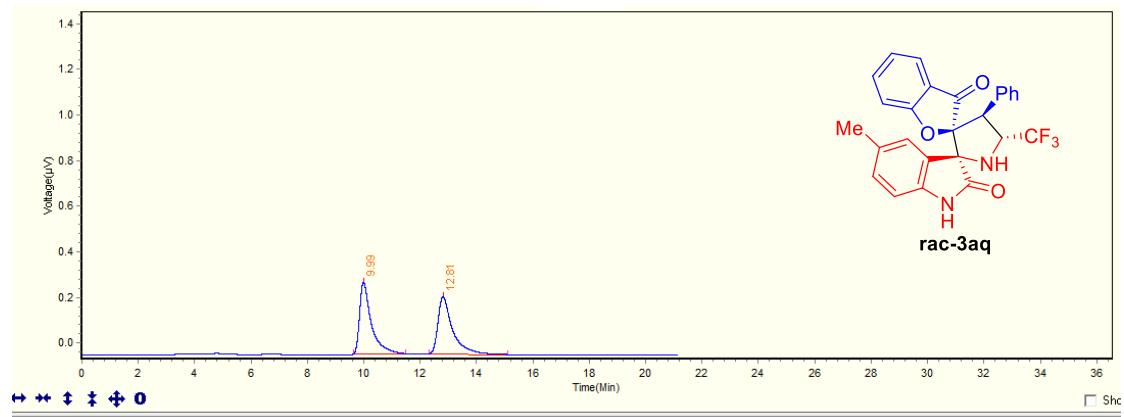


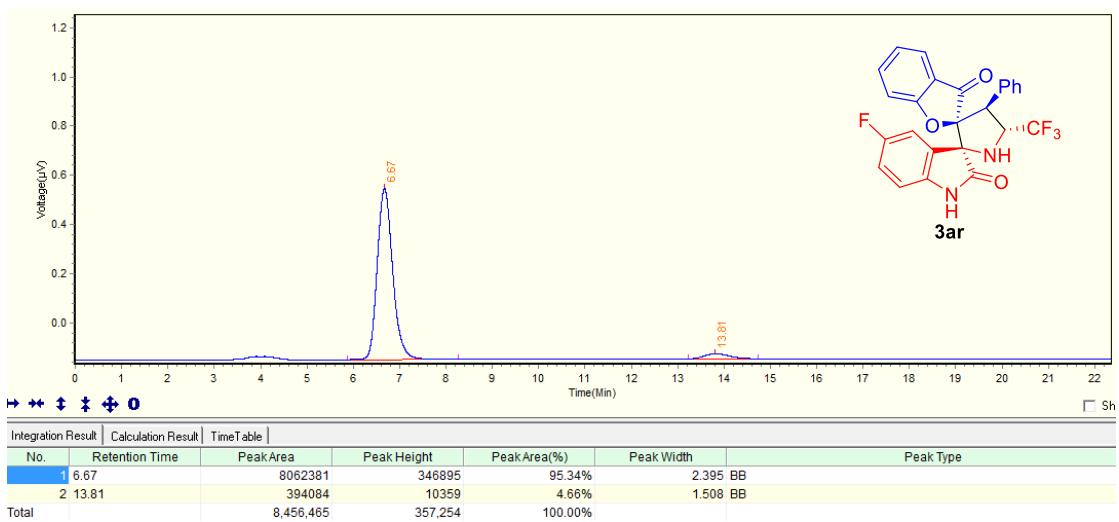
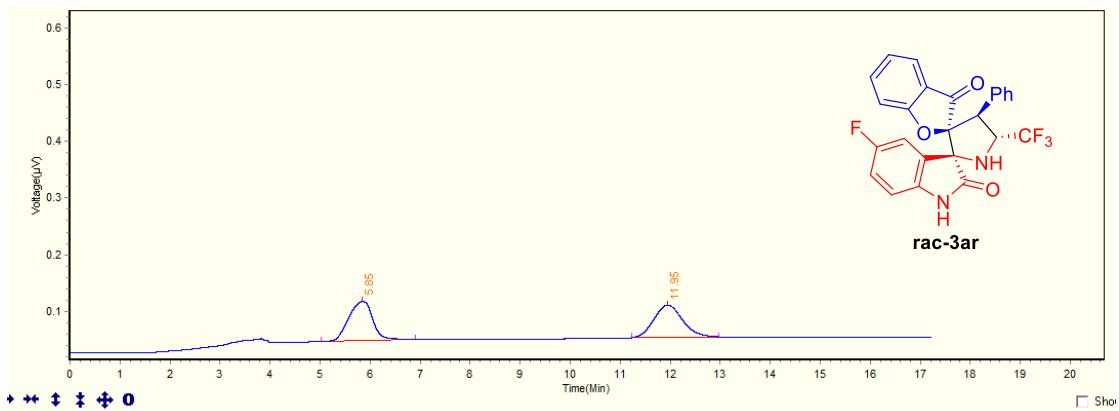


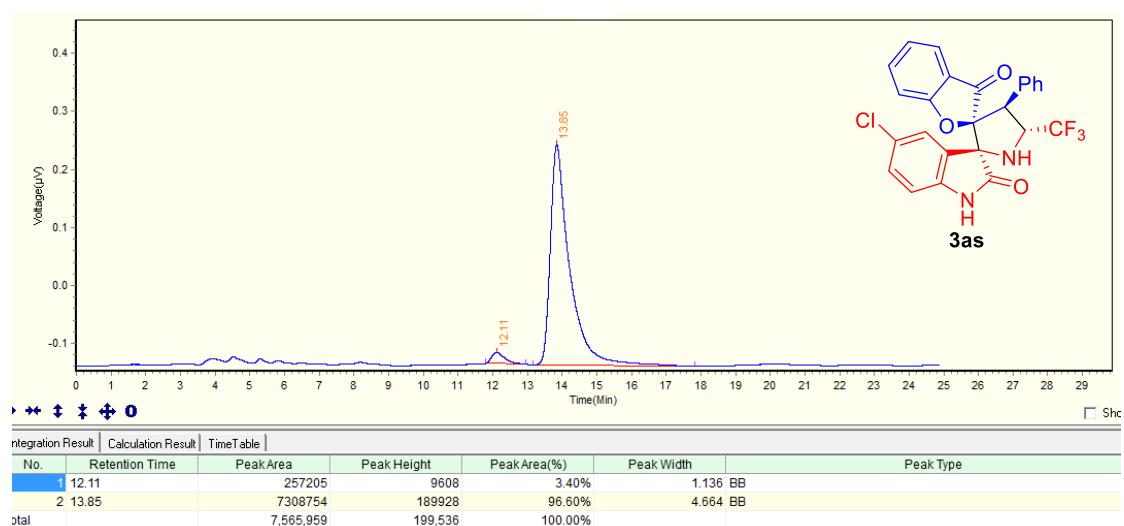
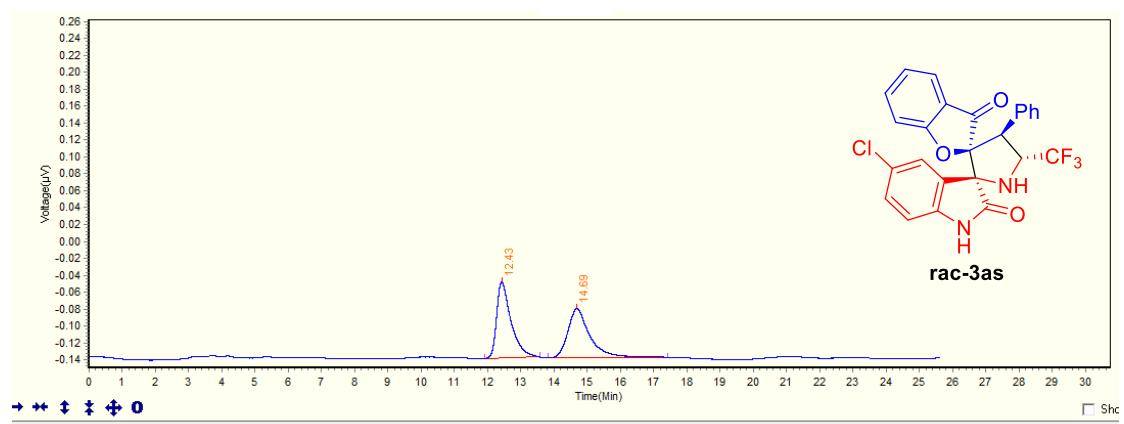


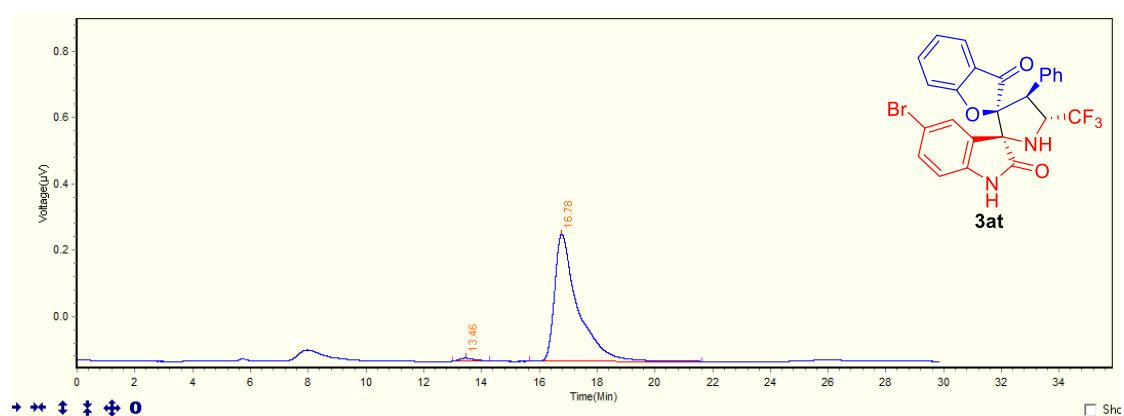
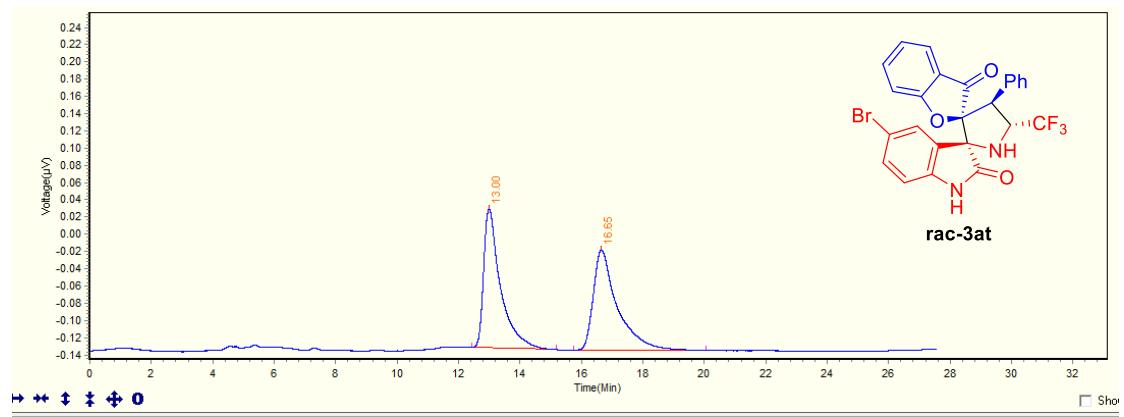


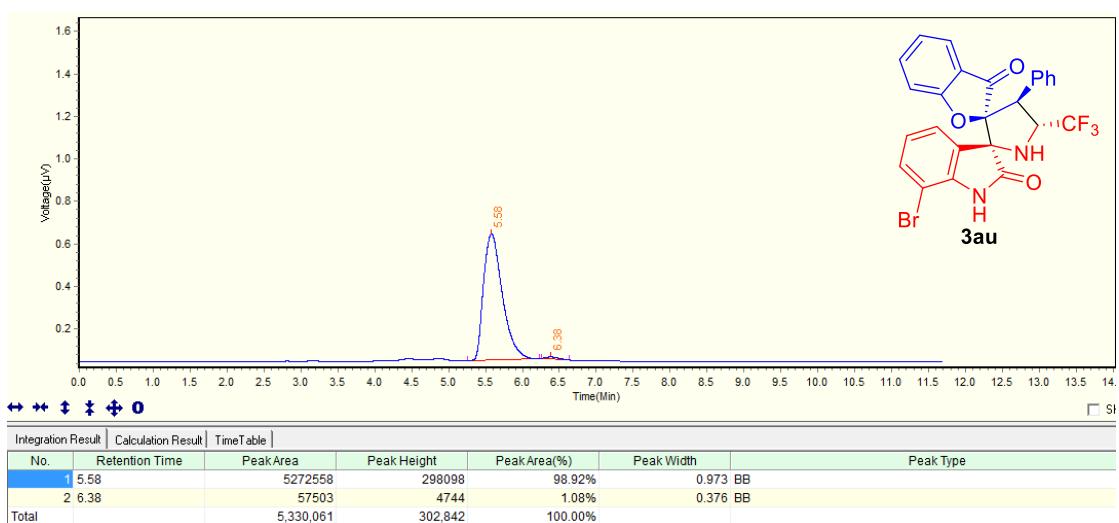
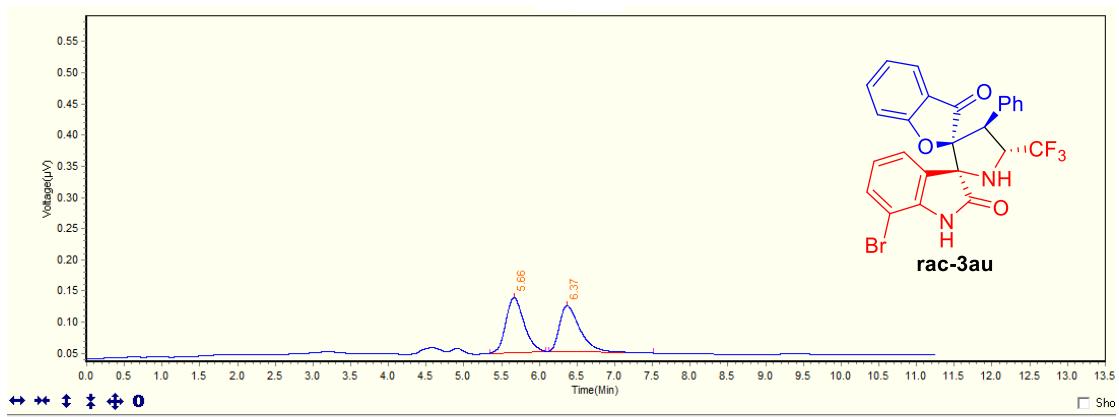


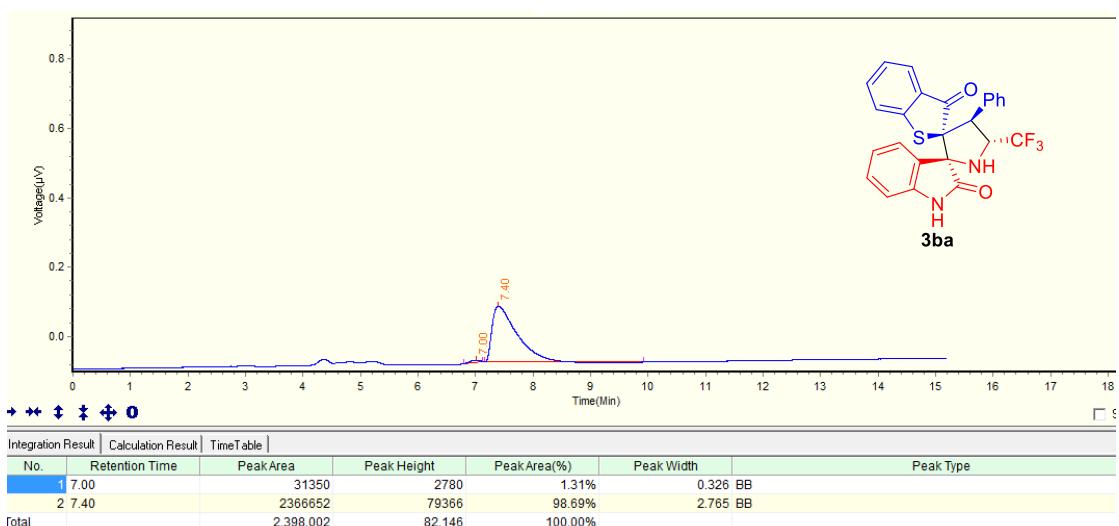
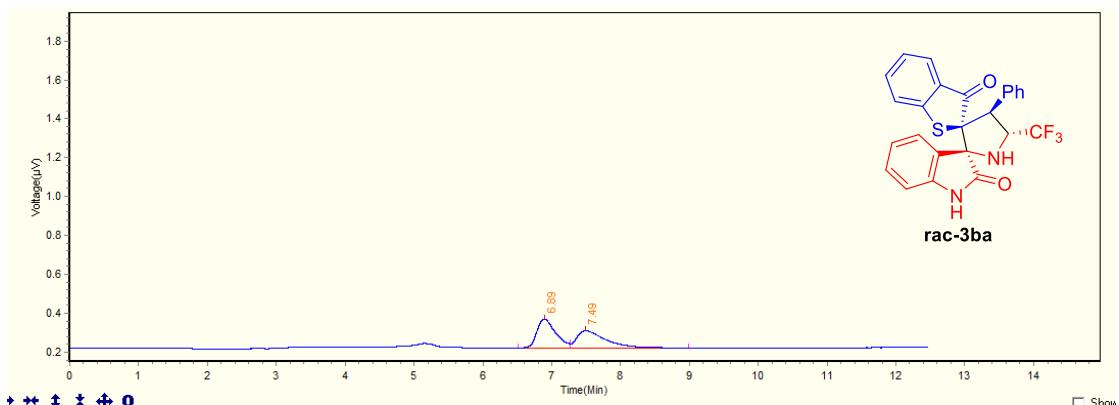


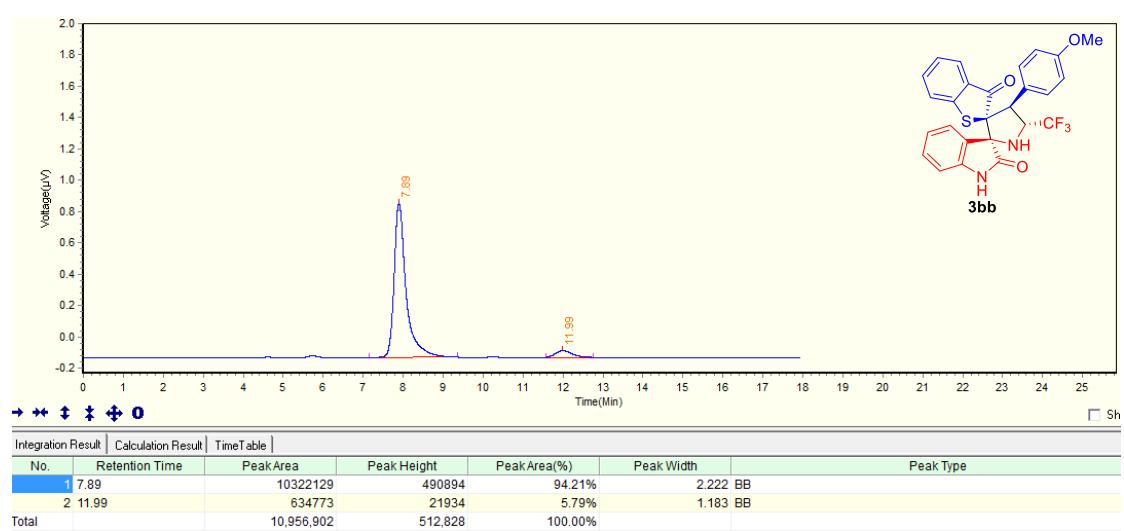
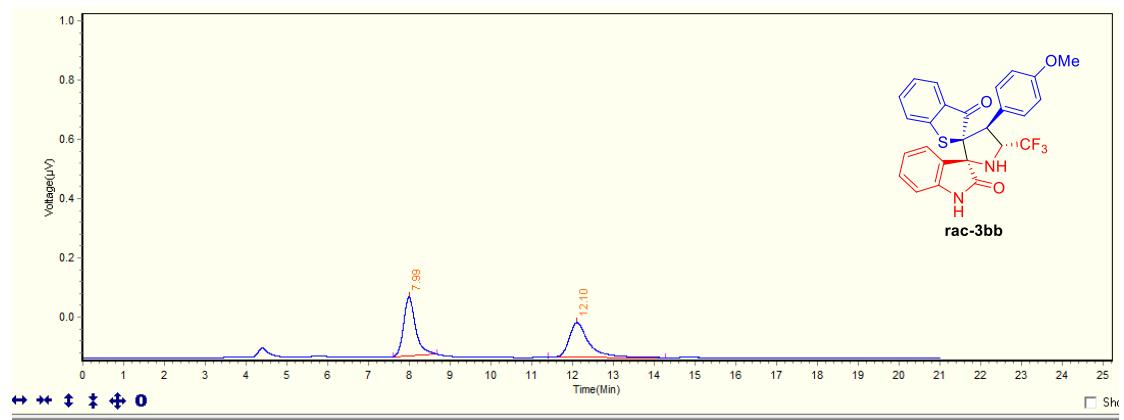


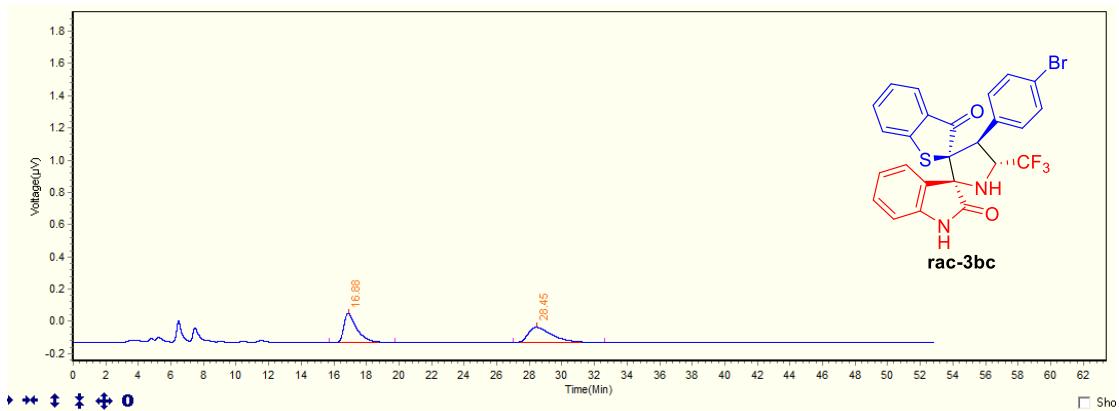




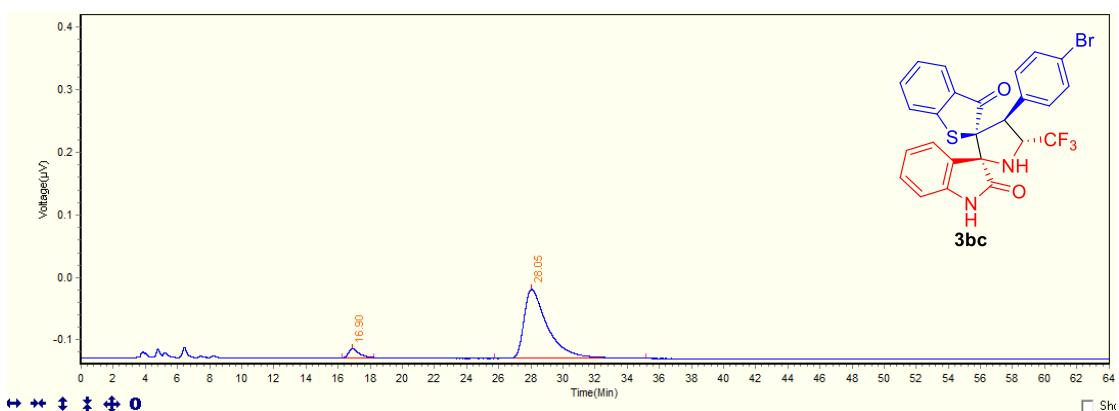




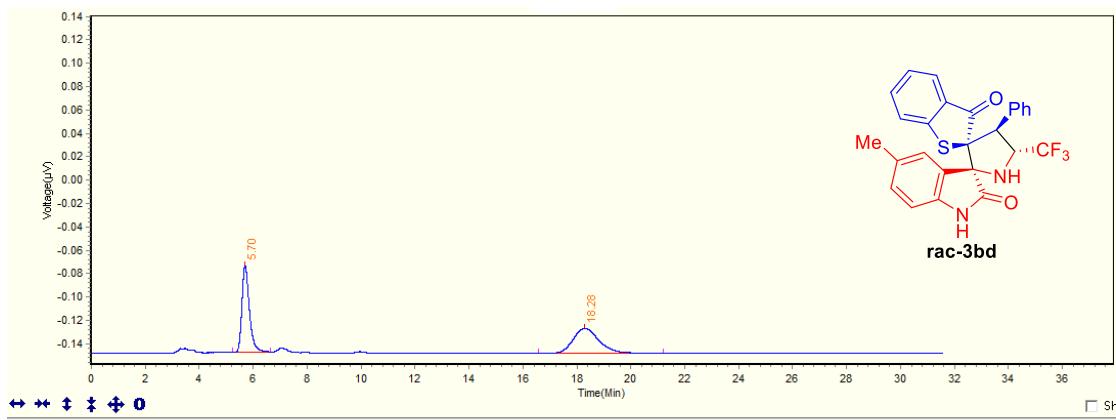




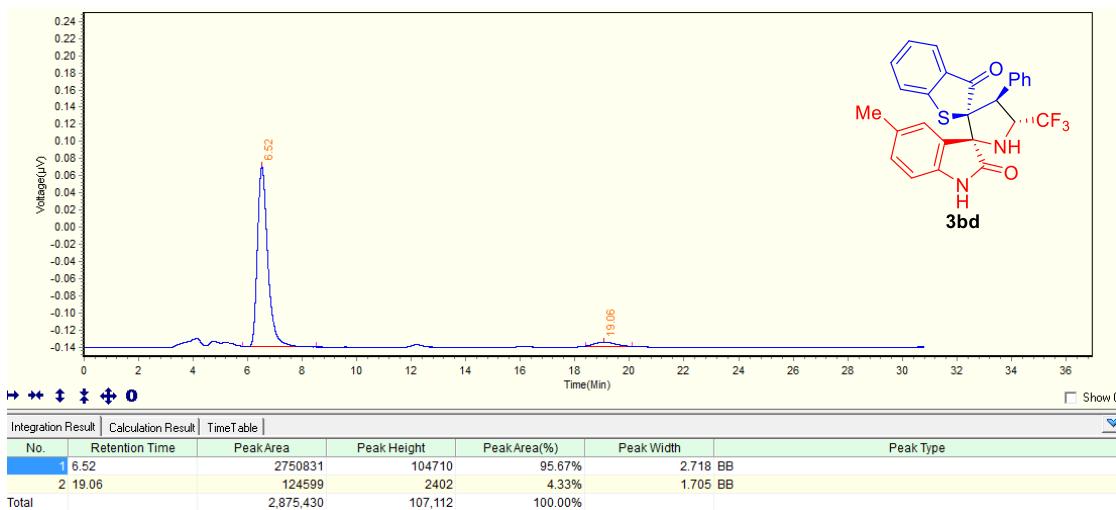
Integration Result						
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width	Peak Type
1	16.88	5069781	91392	50.71%	4.023 BB	
2	28.45	4927607	47434	49.29%	5.593 BB	
Total		9,997,388	138,826	100.00%		



Integration Result						
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width	Peak Type
1	16.90	334110	7266	5.58%	1.999 BB	
2	28.05	5651157	55244	94.42%	9.382 BB	
Total		5,985,267	62,510	100.00%		



Integration Result					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	5.70	703522	36760	49.65%	1.391 BB
2	18.28	713513	10593	50.35%	4.647 BB
Total		1,417,035	47,353	100.00%	



Integration Result					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	6.52	2750831	104710	95.67%	2.718 BB
2	19.06	124599	2402	4.33%	1.705 BB
Total		2,875,430	107,112	100.00%	

