## **Supporting Information**

DNA Functionalized Metal-Organic Framework Combing with Magnesium Peroxide Nanoparticles: Targeted and Enhanced Photodynamic Therapy

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Fig. S1. XPS high-resolution spectrum of Hf 4f in Hf-MOF-MgO $_2$ /DNA.



Fig. S2. XPS high-resolution spectrum of Mg 1s in Hf-MOF-MgO<sub>2</sub>/DNA.



Fig. S3. XPS spectra of Mg 1s in MgO<sub>2</sub>, Hf-MOF and Hf-MOF-MgO<sub>2</sub>/DNA.



Fig. S4. TEM images of MgO<sub>2</sub>.



**Fig. S5.** PXRD patterns of MgO<sub>2</sub>, Hf-MOF, Hf-MOF-MgO<sub>2</sub>/DNA and the simulated from the crystal data of PCN-224.



**Fig. S6.** Fluorescence spectra of DCFH incubated with  $MgO_2$ , Hf-MOF and Hf-MOF- $MgO_2$  in the presence of light irradiation (Hf-MOF- $MgO_2$ -abcde represents the products when Hf-MOF reacted with different amounts of MgO).



Fig. S7. UV-Vis absorbance of Hf-MOF by combining different amounts of MgO<sub>2</sub>.



**Fig. S8.** UV-Vis absorbance of DNA before (black) and after (red) modification with Hf-MOF-MgO<sub>2</sub>.



Fig. S9. Images of  $O_2$  bubbles generated by the freshly synthesized (a) MgO<sub>2</sub> and (b) Hf-MOF-MgO<sub>2</sub>/DNA in water.



Fig. S10. UV-Vis absorbance spectra of  $H_2$ TCPP ligands at different concentration (0.1, 0.5, 1, 2, 5 and 10  $\mu$ M).



Fig. S11. The calibration curve of absorbance at 418 nm and the concentration of  $H_2TCPP$ .



**Fig. S12.** Confocal images of calcein AM and PI co-stained 4T1 cells treated with different agents under normoxia conditions. Scale bar: 100 μm.



**Fig. S13.** Confocal images of calcein AM and PI co-stained 4T1 cells treated with different agents under hypoxia conditions. Scale bar: 100 µm.



Fig. S14. Confocal images of calcein AM and PI co-stained A549 cells treated with different agents under normoxia conditions. Scale bar:  $100 \mu m$ .



**Fig. S15.** Confocal images of calcein AM and PI co-stained A549 cells treated with different agents under hypoxia conditions. Scale bar: 100 µm.



Fig. S16. Confocal images of Calcein-AM/PI stained 4T1 (a) and A549 cells (b) after incubation with Hf-MOF and Hf-MOF-MgO<sub>2</sub>/DNA without light irradiation. Scale bar: 100  $\mu$ m.



Fig. S17. Confocal images of ROS generation in 4T1 (a) and A549 cells (b) after incubation with Hf-MOF and Hf-MOF-MgO<sub>2</sub>/DNA without light irradiation. Scale bar:  $100 \mu m$ .



**Fig. S18.** The fluorescence imaging of 4T1 tumor-bearing mice taken at different time points after intravenous injection with Hf-MOF-MgO<sub>2</sub>/DNA and fluorescence imaging of major organs and tumor after intravenous injection at 24 h.



Fig. S19. Tumor weight of different groups after treatment.