Supporting Information

Ring-Closing Metathesis of N-Alkenyl-Cyanamides

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General Information

All reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware under an argon atmosphere employing standard techniques in handling air-sensitive materials.

All solvents were reagent grade. Dichloromethane, 1,2-dichloroethane, *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide, *tert*-butanol and triethylamine were freshly distilled from calcium hydride and degassed by three cycles of "freeze-pump-thaw" using argon as inert gas when required. Tetrahydrofuran was freshly distilled from sodium/benzophenone. *tert*-Amyl alcohol was freshly distilled from iodine-activated Mg turnings and degassed by three cycles of "freeze-pump-thaw" using argon as inert gas when required. Methanol (99.8% purity, extra dry over molecular sieves, Acroseal[™]), 1,4-dioxane (99.5% purity, extra dry over molecular sieves, stabilized, AcroSeal[™]) were purchased from Acros Organics.

Copper(I) iodide (99,999% purity), *tert*-butyl XPhos (97% purity), Grubbs 2nd generation catalyst[™] and Hoveyda-Grubbs 2nd generation catalyst[™] were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. 2,2'-Bisimidazole (95% purity) and Pd₂dba₃ were purchased from Fluorochem. Finely powdered anhydrous cesium carbonate (99% purity, metal basis) purchased from Alfa-Aesar was used for copper-mediated coupling reactions. All other reagents were used as supplied.

Reactions were magnetically stirred and monitored by thin layer chromatography using Merck-Kieselgel $60F_{254}$ plates. Flash chromatography and filtrations were performed with silica gel 60 (particle size 35-70 μ m) supplied by Merck. Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically pure compounds unless otherwise stated.

Proton NMR spectra were recorded using an internal deuterium lock at ambient temperature on Jeol 400 and 600 MHz spectrometers or on a Bruker 300 MHz spectrometer. Internal reference of $\delta_{\rm H}$ 7.26 was used for CDCl₃, and $\delta_{\rm H}$ 3.31 was used for CD₃OD. Data are presented as follows: chemical shift (in ppm on the δ scale relative to $\delta_{\rm TMS}$ = 0), multiplicity (*s* = *singlet*, *d* = *doublet*, *t* = *triplet*, *q* = *quartet*, *quint*. = *quintuplet*, *sext*. = *sextuplet*, *m* = *multiplet*, *br*. = *broad*, *app*. = *apparent*), coupling constants (*J*/Hz) and integration. Resonances that are

S2

either partially or fully obscured are denoted obscured (obs.). Carbon-13 NMR spectra were recorded at 75, 100 or 150 MHz using CDCl₃ (δ_{c} 77.16) or CD₃OD (δ_{c} 49.00) as internal reference. Fluorine-19 NMR spectra were recorded at 376 MHz using fluorobenzene (δ_{F} -113.15) as internal reference.

Melting points were recorded on a Stuart Scientific Analogue SMP11. Infrared spectra were recorded on a Brucker Alpha Spectrometer (ATR) or a Nicolet OPUS IR Spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra in positive mode were recorded using a 6520 series quadrupole time-of-flight (Q-TOF) mass spectrometer (Agilent) fitted with a multimode ion source.

Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data:

Synthesis of Unreported Amine Hydrochlorides and Related Precursors



S1j

Methyl 3-(*ortho***-tolyl)pent-4-enoate S1j**. To a stirred solution of (*E*)-*ortho*-methylcinnamyl alcohol (1.98 g, 13.4 mmol) in toluene (40 mL) at room temperature were sequentially added trimethyl orthoacetate (8.5 mL, 67 mmol) and propionic acid (50 μ L, 67 μ mol). The resulting mixture was stirred for 12 hours at 150 °C. The reaction medium was then cooled down to room temperature and was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 99/01 to 95/05) to give methyl ester **S1j** (2.2 g, 10.8 mmol, 81%) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.20-7.10 (m, 4H), 5.93 (ddd, *J* = 17.1, 10.3 and 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (dt, *J* = 10.3 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (dt, *J* = 17.1 and 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.17-4.10 (m, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.78 (dd, *J* = 15.4 and 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 15.4 and 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.6, 140.5, 140.0, 136.1, 130.7, 126.6, 126.4 (2C), 114.9, 51.7, 41.1, 39.6, 19.6; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3072, 3021, 2952, 1739, 1436, 1259, 1166, 758, 729 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₇O₂ [M+H]⁺ 205.1223, found 205.1221.

General Procedure for the Saponification of Methyl Esters:



To a stirred solution of the appropriate methyl ester (10.0 mmol) in methanol (30 mL) at room temperature was added potassium hydroxide (1.22 g, 20.0 mmol). The resulting suspension was stirred for 4 hours at reflux and was cooled down to room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with water (*ca.* 50 mL) and then washed with diethyl ether (2 x 30 mL). The aqueous layer was then acidified to pH 1-2 with 35% aqueous hydrochloric acid and extracted with ethyl acetate

(3 x 30 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 90/10 to 80/20) to give the acid **S2**.



3-Hexylpent-4-enoic acid S2f. Yield: 88% (1.6 g, 8.8 mmol). Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 11.39 (br. s, 1H), 5.64 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.3 and 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.08-5.00 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.41 (dd, *J* = 15.0 and 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, *J* = 15.0 and 8.3 Hz, 1H), 1.46-1.19 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 178.9, 141.0, 115.4, 40.3, 40.0, 34.6, 31.9, 29.3, 27.0, 22.8, 14.2; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2958, 2927, 2857, 1709, 1420, 1292, 1224, 993, 917, 672 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₂₁O₂ [M+H]⁺ 185.1536, found 185.1536.



S2j

3-*ortho*-Tolylpent-4-enoic acid S2j. Yield: quant. (1.9 g, 10 mmol). White solid; Mp: 47-49 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 11.33 (br. s, 1H), 7.22-7.11 (m, 4H), 5.94 (ddd, *J* = 17.0, 10.3 and 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dt, *J* = 10.4 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dt, *J* = 17.2 and 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.16-4.09 (m, 1H), 2.82 (obs. dd, *J* = 15.8 and 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (obs. dd, *J* = 15.8 and 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 178.4, 140.2, 139.7, 136.1, 130.8, 126.7, 126.5, 126.4, 115.2, 40.7, 39.4, 19.6; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3021, 2981, 1708, 1490, 1462, 1416, 1292, 917, 755, 727 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₃O₂ [M-H]⁻ 189.0921, found 189.0914.



S2I

3-*meta*-(Trifluoromethyl)phenylpent-4-enoic acid S2I. Yield: 95% (2.3 g, 9.5 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.95 (br. s, 1H), 7.52-7.39 (m, 4H), 5.97 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 and 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (obs. dt, *J* = 10.4 and 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (obs. dt, *J* = 17.2 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.97-3.90 (m, 1H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 15.8 and 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, *J* = 15.8 and 7.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 177.6, 143.2, 139.1, 131.1, 131.1 (q, *J* = 32.2 Hz), 129.3, 124.6 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 124.2 (q, *J* = 272.3 Hz), 123.9 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 116.1, 45.0, 39.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.7; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3065, 2920, 1712, 1448, 1418, 1329, 1164, 1124, 1074, 923, 802, 704 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₀F₃O₂ [M-H]⁻ 243.0638, found 243.0644.

General Procedure for the Curtius Rearrangement of $\delta_{,\epsilon}$ -Unsaturated Acids:



To a stirred solution of the appropriate acid **S2** (8.0 mmol) and triethylamine (1.2 mL, 8.4 mmol) in *tert*-butanol (16 mL) at room temperature was added dropwise diphenylphosphoryl azide (1.83 mL, 8.4 mmol). The resulting mixture was then stirred for 48 hours at 85 °C. The reaction was quenched with water (20 mL) and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 15 mL). The combined organic layers were washed sequentially with a saturated aqueous solution of sodium hydrogen carbonate and with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 95/05 to 90/10) to give the desired carbamate **S3**.



S3f

N-Boc-2-hexylbut-3-enylamine S3f. Yield: 63% (1.3 g, 5.0 mmol). Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.52 (ddd, J = 17.0, 10.4 and 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.10-5.02 (m, 2H), 4.52 (br. s, 1H), 3.30-3.19 (m, 1H), 2.87 (ddd, J = 13.4, 8.9 and 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.18-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.39-1.19 (m, 10H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.1, 140.7, 116.6, 79.2, 44.8, 44.6, 32.3, 31.9, 29.4, 28.6, 27.1, 22.8, 14.2; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3354, 2959, 2928, 2858, 1698, 1509, 1366, 1270, 1250, 1173, 995, 914, 774 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: m/z calcd. for C₁₅H₂₉NNaO₂ [M+Na]⁺ 278.2091, found 278.2088.



N-Boc-2-*para*-tolylbut-3-enylamine S3i. Yield: 62% (1.3 g, 5.0 mmol). White solid; Mp: 41-43 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.94 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 and 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.16-5.07 (m, 2H), 4.49 (br. s, 1H), 3.51-3.31 (m, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.0, 139.3, 138.3, 136.6, 129.6, 127.8, 116.3, 79.4, 49.5, 45.0, 28.5, 21.1; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3377, 2978, 2927, 2883, 1702, 1510, 1456, 1391, 1366, 1269, 1250, 1170, 773 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₂₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 262.1802, found 262.1811.



N-Boc-2-(*ortho*-tolyl)but-3-enylamine S3j. Yield: 61% (1.3 g, 5.0 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.22-7.11 (m, 4H), 5.91 (ddd, *J* = 17.4, 10.3 and 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (dt, *J* = 10.3 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dt, *J* = 17.2 and 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (br. s, 1H), 3.77 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.58-3.47

(m, 1H), 3.36 (ddd, J = 13.3, 7.5 and 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.0, 139.4, 138.9, 130.8, 130.2, 126.7, 126.5 (2C), 116.3, 79.4, 45.3, 44.4, 28.5, 19.7; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3360, 2977, 2929, 1703, 1507, 1491, 1366, 1270, 1251, 1170, 772 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₂₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 262.1802, found 262.1799.



N-Boc-2-*para*-methoxyphenylbut-3-enylamine S3k. Yield: 72% (1.6 g, 5.8 mmol). Orange oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.93 (ddd, *J* = 17.1, 10.4 and 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.16-5.06 (m, 2H), 4.49 (br. s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.50-3.29 (m, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.6, 156.0, 139.4, 133.4, 128.9, 116.2, 114.3, 79.4, 55.4, 49.0, 45.1, 28.5; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3387, 2977, 2928, 2836, 1706, 1511, 1391, 1366, 1247, 1172, 1036, 830, 774 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₂₄NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 278.1751, found 278.1749.



N-Boc-2-*meta*-(trifluoromethyl)phenylbut-3-enylamine S3I. Yield: 67% (1.7 g, 5.4 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.36 (m, 3H), 5.95 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 and 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (dt, *J* = 10.4 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (dt, *J* = 17.1 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (br. s, 1H), 3.59 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.50-3.37 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.9, 142.5, 138.1, 131.4, 131.1 (q, *J* = 32.4 Hz), 129.3, 124.8 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 124.3 (q, *J* = 272.3 Hz), 123.9 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 117.4, 79.6, 49.7, 45.0, 28.5; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.6; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3362, 2977, 2931, 2871, 1693, 1513, 1366, 1271, 1251, 1172, 994, 916 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₂₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 316.1519, found 316.1517.



General Procedure for the Cleavage of Homoallylic tert-Butyl Carbamates:

To a stirred solution of the appropriate carbamate **S3** (5.0 mmol) in methanol (8 mL) at 0 °C was added dropwise hydrochloric acid (4 M solution in 1,4-dioxane, 4.5 mL, 18.0 mmol). The resulting mixture was warmed up to room temperature and further stirred for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained solid was triturated in diethyl ether (*ca.* 5 mL), filtered and then washed with diethyl ether (2 x 5 mL) to afford the desired amine hydrochloride **S4**.



2-Propylbut-3-enylamine hydrochloride S4e. Yield: 75% (560 mg, 3.8 mmol). White solid; Mp: 77-80 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 5.60 (ddd, *J* = 17.0, 10.3 and 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.30-5.23 (m, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 12.6 and 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 12.6 and 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.34 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.27 (m, 4H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 139.1, 119.7, 44.2, 43.9, 35.2, 20.9, 14.1; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2956, 2926, 2857, 1595, 1507, 1220, 1006, 961, 947, 772 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₇H₁₆N [M+H]⁺ 114.1277, found 114.1283.



2-Hexylbut-3-enylamine hydrochloride S4f. Yield: 79% (757 mg, 4.0 mmol). White solid; Mp: 62-65 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 5.60 (ddd, *J* = 17.0, 10.3 and 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.30-5.22 (m, 2H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 12.7 and 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 12.6 and 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.26 (m, 10H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 139.2, 119.7, 44.2, 33.1, 32.9, 30.2,

27.8, 23.6, 14.4 (1 carbon is not observed); IR (ATR): v_{max} 3391, 2957, 2926, 2855, 1639, 1466, 1117, 971, 772 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₀H₂₂N [M+H]⁺ 156.1747, found 156.1750.



2-*para*-**Tolylbut-3**-**enylamine hydrochloride S4i**. Yield: 88% (875 mg, 4.4 mmol). White solid; Mp: 134-136 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.24-7.18 (m, 4H), 6.07-5.97 (m, 1H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (dt, *J* = 6.1 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (q, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.30-3.20 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 138.7, 138.6, 137.5, 130.8, 128.6, 118.4, 49.1, 44.5, 21.1; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3001, 2865, 1606, 1510, 1219, 1143, 992, 939, 811, 772, 662 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₆N [M+H]⁺ 162.1277, found 162.1283.



2-*ortho*-Tolylbut-3-enylamine hydrochloride S4j. Yield: 73% (718 mg, 3.6 mmol). White solid; Mp: 127-130 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.28-7.17 (m, 4H), 5.97 (ddd, *J* = 17.1, 10.2 and 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (dt, *J* = 10.2 and 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (dt, *J* = 17.1 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (obs. dd, *J* = 12.8 and 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, *J* = 12.8 and 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 138.5, 138.2, 137.5, 132.1, 128.4, 127.8, 127.1, 118.7, 44.9, 43.8, 19.5; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3020, 2972, 2864, 1491, 1219, 1147, 979, 939, 767, 729, 670 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₆N [M+H]⁺ 162.1277, found 162.1273.



S4k

2-*para*-**Methoxyphenylbut-3**-enylamine hydrochloride S4k. Yield: 81% (867 mg, 4.1 mmol). White solid; Mp: 132-134 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.01 (ddd, *J* = 16.9, 10.5 and 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28-5.26 (m, 1H), 5.24 (dt, *J* = 9.5 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.62 (q, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, *J* = 12.7 and 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 12.7 and 7.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 160.7, 138.8, 132.4, 129.8, 118.2, 115.6, 55.7, 48.6, 44.6; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3099, 3066, 2950, 2865, 1593, 1551, 1270, 1252, 1181, 1145, 1034, 948, 834, 773, 666 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₅NO [M+H]⁺ 178.1226, found 178.1233.



2-*meta*-(Trifluoromethyl)phenylbut-3-enylamine hydrochloride S4I. Yield: 66% (830 mg, 3.3 mmol). White solid; Mp: 168-170 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.66-7.59 (m, 4H), 6.11-6.01 (m, 1H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (dt, *J* = 7.4 and 1.1 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.39-3.29 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 142.2, 137.7, 132.6, 132.4 (q, *J* = 32.3 Hz), 131.1, 125.6 (m, 2C), 125.5 (q, *J* = 271.5 Hz), 119.6, 49.2, 44.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -61.8; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2942, 2881, 1598, 1522, 1335, 1327, 1161, 1111, 1095, 1075, 953, 797, 773, 702 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₂F₃N [M+H]⁺ 216.0995, found 216.0997.

Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data:

Synthesis of Monosubstituted Cyanamides

General Procedure I: Synthesis of Monosubstituted Cyanamides from Free Amines



① <u>Caution</u>: cyanogen bromide is highly toxic and should be handled with care in a fume hood. Goggles, labcoat and gloves should be worn at all times to prevent eye and skin contact.

To a stirred suspension of cyanogen bromide (265 mg, 2.5 mmol) and sodium carbonate (530 mg, 5.0 mmol) in freshly distilled tetrahydrofuran (5 mL) at -10 °C was added dropwise the appropriate amine **S5** (2.5 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at -10 °C for 2 hours, warmed up to room temperature and stirred for 2 additional hours. The reaction was then filtered over a short pad of Celite[®], which was thoroughly washed with diethyl ether. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the desired cyanamide **S6** which was used for the next step without further purification.

General Procedure II: Synthesis of Monosubstituted Cyanamides from Amine Hydrochlorides



To a stirred suspension of cyanogen bromide (265 mg, 2.5 mmol) and sodium carbonate (795 mg, 7.5 mmol) in freshly distilled tetrahydrofuran (5 mL) at -10 °C was added portionwise the appropriate amine hydrochloride **S4** (2.5 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at -10 °C for 2 hours, warmed up to room temperature and stirred for 2 additional hours. The reaction was then filtered over a short pad of Celite[®], which was thoroughly washed with diethyl ether. The

filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the desired cyanamide **S6** which was used for the next step without further purification.



N-3-Methylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6b. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.89 (app. t, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (app. s, 1H), 3.46 (br. s, 1H), 3.22 (q, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.0, 116.0, 113.8, 44.1, 37.7, 22.1; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3209, 2220, 1456, 894 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd. for C₆H₁₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 111.0917, found 111.0922.



N-3-Phenylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6c. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.27 (m, 5H), 5.43 (app. s, 1H), 5.19 (app. s, 1H), 3.46 (br. s, 1H), 3.19 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.1, 139.6, 128.8, 128.2, 126.2, 121.4, 115.8, 44.8, 35.7; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3326, 2941, 2219, 1444, 904, 779, 702 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 173.1073, found 173.1073.



N-2-Methylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6d. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.63 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.3 and 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 1.5 and

1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.12-5.10 (m, 1H), 3.65 (br. s, 1H), 3.04 (ddd, J = 12.7, 6.7 and 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (ddd, J = 12.8, 7.9 and 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.36 (m, 1H), 1.06 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.8, 116.8, 116.4, 51.5, 38.5, 17.1; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3394, 2967, 2931, 2220, 1598, 1458, 1127, 915 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS m/z calcd. for C₆H₁₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 111.0917, found 111.0920.



N-2-Propylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6e. Prepared according to general procedure II. Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.50 (ddd, *J* = 16.9, 10.4 and 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.21-5.13 (m, 2H), 3.43 (br. s, 1H), 3.12 (ddd, *J* = 12.5, 7.5 and 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (ddd, *J* = 12.6, 9.1 and 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.34-2.24 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.22 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.9, 118.5, 116.2, 50.3, 44.6, 34.0, 20.1, 14.1; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3202, 2958, 2931, 2222, 1466, 1160, 994, 919 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd. for C₈H₁₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 139.1230, found 139.1231.



N-2-Hexylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6f. Prepared according to general procedure II. Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.50 (ddd, *J* = 16.9, 10.4 and 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.21-5.13 (m, 2H), 3.47 (br. s, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 12.7 and 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, *J* = 12.7 and 9.1 Hz, 1H), 2.33-2.21 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.17 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.0, 118.4, 116.2, 50.2, 44.8, 31.8 (2C), 29.3, 26.9, 22.7, 14.2; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3389, 2960, 2926, 2856, 2220, 1601, 1465, 1127, 994, 914, 757 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₂₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 181.1699, found 181.1700.



S14

N-2-Benzyloxymethylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6g. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 3H), 5.68 (ddd, *J* = 16.8, 11.0 and 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (app. s, 1H), 5.19 (dt, *J* = 8.0 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 3.95 (br. s, 1H), 3.59 (dd, *J* = 9.4 and 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, *J* = 9.4 and 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (ddd, *J* = 12.5, 6.7 and 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dt, *J* = 12.5 and 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.70-2.61 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.7, 135.1, 128.7, 128.1, 127.9, 118.7, 116.4, 73.6, 72.0, 49.1, 43.7; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3217, 2921, 2866, 2221, 1496, 1454, 1363, 1100 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₇N₂O [M+H]⁺ 217.1335, found 217.1337.



S6h

N-2-Phenylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6h. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 5.95 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 and 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.26-5.18 (m, 2H), 3.60 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.47-3.30 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.7, 137.4, 129.2, 127.8, 127.6, 117.9, 115.7, 50.7, 50.0; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3391, 3075, 3026, 2927, 2222, 1602, 1464, 1218, 920, 753, 700 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 173.1073, found 173.1070.



N-2-*para*-Tolylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6i. Prepared according to general procedure II. Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.93 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 and 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.24-5.16 (m, 2H), 3.56 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.41-3.28 (m, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.7, 137.4, 136.6, 129.9, 127.7, 117.6, 115.8, 50.7, 49.5, 21.1; IR

(ATR): v_{max} 3215, 2924, 2222, 1514, 1456, 1168, 994, 912, 732 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 187.1230, found 187.1234.



S6j

N-2-*ortho*-Tolylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6j. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 1H), 5.89 (ddd, *J* = 17.4, 10.3 and 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (dt, *J* = 10.3 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (dt, *J* = 17.1 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (obs. br. s, 1H), 3.41-3.36 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.6, 137.3, 136.8, 131.2, 127.3, 126.8, 126.1, 117.8, 115.8, 50.0, 45.4, 19.6; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3217, 2926, 2222, 1637, 1490, 1461, 1166, 921, 769, 757, 728 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 187.1230, found 187.1234.



N-2-*para*-Methoxyphenylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6k. Prepared according to general procedure II. Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.92 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 and 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (dt, *J* = 10.4 and 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dt, *J* = 17.2 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.55 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (obs. dd, *J* = 12.9 and 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (obs. dd, *J* = 12.9 and 7.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.1, 137.7, 131.6, 128.9, 117.5, 115.8, 114.6, 55.4, 50.8, 49.1; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3231, 2917, 2838, 2222, 1610, 1512, 1248, 1179, 1034, 919, 811,732 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₅N₂O [M+H]⁺ 203.1179, found 203.1185.



S6I

N-2-*meta*-(Trifluoromethyl)phenylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6I. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57-7.40 (m, 4H), 5.94 (ddd, *J* = 17.1, 10.3 and 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dt, *J* = 10.4 and 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (dt, *J* = 17.1 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (br. s, 1H), 3.40 (obs. dd, *J* = 13.1 and 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (obs. dd, *J* = 13.2 and 7.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.8, 136.5, 131.5 (q, *J* = 32.3 Hz), 131.4, 129.7, 124.5 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2C), 124.0 (q, *J* = 272.3 Hz), 118.8, 115.4, 50.4, 49.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.7; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3212, 2935, 2224, 1449, 1328, 1164, 1124, 1074, 704 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₂F₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 241.0947, found 241.0939.



N-1-Methylbut-3-enyl cyanamide S6m. Prepared according to general procedure II. Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.84-5.67 (m, 1H), 5.21-5.14 (m, 2H), 3.62 (br. s, 1H), 3.33 (app. sept., *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.34-2.17 (m, 2H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.3, 119.5, 117.8, 51.4, 41.0, 20.0; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3197, 2215, 919 cm⁻¹. ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₆H₁₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 111.0917, found 111.0924.



N-Hex-5-enyl cyanamide S6r. Prepared according to general procedure I. Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.78 (ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.2 and 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dq, *J* = 17.0 and 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.99-4.96 (m, 1H), 3.59 (br. s, 1H), 3.09 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.63 (quint., *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (quint., *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.1, 116.2, 115.3, 46.3, 33.2, 29.2, 25.6; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2932, 2220, 1639, 911 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₇H₁₆N₃ [M+NH₄]⁺ 142.1339, found 142.1337.

Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data:

Synthesis of N-Alkenyl-Cyanamides

General Procedure I: Copper-Catalyzed N-Alkenylation of Cyanamides^{S1}



An oven dried pressure tube was charged with copper(I) iodide (32 mg, 0.17 mmol), 2,2'-bisimidazole (46 mg, 0.34 mmol), cesium carbonate (1.11 g, 3.4 mmol) and the appropriate (*E*)-iodoalkene (1.67 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, evacuated under vacuum, backfilled with argon and *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide (3.3 mL) was next added. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred 5 minutes at room temperature before dropwise addition of a solution of the appropriate cyanamide **S6** (2.5 mmol) in *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide (3.3 mL). The tube was then closed with a Teflon-coated screw cap and the resulting suspension was stirred for 12 hours at 80 °C. The crude reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and diluted with diethyl ether. The organic layer was washed with water, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 95/05 to 90/10) to give the desired *N*-alkenyl-cyanamide **1**.

^{S1} Nitelet, A.; Wouters, J.; Dewez, D.F.; Evano, G. *Org. Lett.* **2017**, *19*, 6276.



General Procedure II: Palladium-Catalyzed N-Alkenylation of Cyanamides^{S2}

An oven dried pressure tube was charged with Pd_2dba_3 (101 mg, 0.11 mmol), *tert*-Butyl Xphos (93 mg, 0.22 mmol) and cesium carbonate (1.11 g, 3.4 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, evacuated under vacuum, backfilled with argon and a solution of the appropriate cyanamide **S6** (2.5 mmol) and (*E*)- β -bromostyrene (416 mg, 2.27 mmol) in degassed *tert*-amyl alcohol (5 mL) was next added. The resulting mixture was then stirred for 12 hours at 80 °C. The reaction was filtered over a short pad of Celite[®], which was thoroughly washed with dichloromethane. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 95/05 to 90/10) to give the desired *N*-alkenyl-cyanamide **1**.



(*E*)-*N*-But-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1a. Prepared according to general procedure I using (*E*)-β-iodostyrene^{S3} (384 mg, 1.67 mmol). Yield: 67% (222 mg, 1.12 mmol). Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.19 (tt, J = 7.2 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (ddt, J = 17.1, 10.2 and 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (dq, J = 17.1 and 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dq, J = 10.2 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (qt, J = 7.2 and 1.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.2, 133.0, 128.9, 128.3, 127.0, 125.6, 118.9, 113.2, 112.8,

^{S2} Stolley, R.M.; Guo, W.; Louie, J. Org. Lett. **2012**, *14*, 322.

^{S3} Prepared according to a procedure described in: Bull, J.; Mousseau, J.; Charette, A. Org. Lett. **2008**, 10, 5485.

51.0, 32.4; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2218, 1719, 1649, 925, 748, 694 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 199.1230, found 199.1228.



(*E*)-*N*-But-3-enyl-*N*-(pent-1-enyl)cyanamide 3. Prepared according to general procedure I using (*E*)-1-iodopent-1-ene (327 mg, 1.67 mmol). Yield: 40% (110 mg, 0.67 mmol). Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.78 (ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.2 and 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (dt, *J* = 13.8 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.22-5.12 (m, 3H), 3.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (tq, *J* = 7.2 and 1.3 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (qd, *J* = 7.2 and 1.3 Hz, 2H), 1.39 (app. sext., *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.3, 127.8, 118.5, 114.2, 113.0, 50.3, 32.2, 31.5, 23.1, 13.6; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2960, 2928, 2972, 2217, 1666, 1458, 1383, 1164, 1118, 929, 772 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₁₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ 165.1386, found 165.1396.



(*E*)-*N*-**3**-**Methylbut-3**-**enyl**-*N*-**styrylcyanamide 1b**. Prepared according to general procedure I using (*E*)-β-iodostyrene (384 mg, 1.67 mmol). Yield: 47% (167 mg, 0.78 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.17 (m, 5H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (m, 1H), 4.83 (m, 1H), 3.49 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.80 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.6, 135.2, 128.9, 128.2, 127.0, 125.6, 113.7, 113.1, 112.7, 49.8, 35.9, 22.5; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2217, 1649, 1144, 928, 747, 693 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ 213.1386, found 213.1386.



(*E*)-*N*-**3**-Phenylbut-**3**-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1c. Prepared according to general procedure I using (*E*)-β-iodostyrene (384 mg, 1.67 mmol). Yield: 40% (183 mg, 0.67 mmol). Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48-7.13 (m, 10H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (app. s, 1H), 5.25 (app. s, 1H), 3.45 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.8, 139.7, 135.2, 128.9, 128.8, 128.4, 128.2, 127.0, 126.4, 125.6, 116.3, 113.1, 112.5, 50.3, 34.3; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2218, 1649, 1147, 928, 747, 694 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 275.1543, found 275.1546.



(*E*)-*N*-2-Methylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1d. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 33% (159 mg, 0.75 mmol). Orange oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.17 (m, 5H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (ddd, *J* = 17.6, 10.3 and 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.22-5.12 (m, 2H), 3.30 (obs. dd, *J* = 13.8 and 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (obs. dd, *J* = 13.8 and 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (app. sept., *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.13 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.2, 135.3, 128.9, 128.7, 127.0, 125.6, 116.8, 113.5, 112.6, 57.3, 37.4, 17.3; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ 213.1386, found 213.1387.



(*E*)-*N*-2-Propylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1e. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 36% (196 mg, 0.82 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.17 (m, 5H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (ddd, *J* = 16.9, 10.4 and 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.22-5.15 (m, 2H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 13.8 and 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dd, *J* = 13.8 and 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.57-2.47 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.22 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.1, 135.3, 128.9, 128.8, 127.0, 125.6, 118.5, 113.6, 112.5, 56.2, 43.3, 34.0, 20.1, 14.1; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3081, 2959, 2930, 2872, 2219, 1650, 1449, 1387, 1146, 925, 747, 693 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₂₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 241.1699, found 241.1697.



(*E*)-*N*-2-Hexylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1f. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 41% (262 mg, 0.93 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.17 (m, 5H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (ddd, *J* = 16.5, 10.7 and 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.22-5.15 (m, 2H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 13.8 and 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 13.8 and 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.56-2.45 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.20 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.2, 135.3, 128.9, 128.8, 127.0, 125.6, 118.5, 113.6, 112.5, 56.2, 43.6, 31.8 (2C), 29.3, 26.9, 22.7, 14.2; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2956, 2927, 2856, 2220, 1717, 1650, 1451, 1220, 922, 771, 695 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₂₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ 283.2169, found 283.2166.



(*E*)-*N*-2-Benzyloxymethylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1g. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 42% (304 mg, 0.95 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.27 (m, 7H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 and 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.29-5.25 (m, 1H), 5.23 (app. s, 1H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 3.64 (obs. dd, *J* = 13.9 and 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (obs. dd, *J* = 9.5 and 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, *J* = 9.4 and 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 14.0 and 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.87-2.76 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.0, 135.3, 135.2, 128.9 (2C), 128.6, 128.0, 127.8, 126.9, 125.6, 119.2, 113.5, 112.5, 73.5, 70.1, 53.0, 43.5; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3061, 3027, 2861, 2219, 1650, 1452, 1385 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₂₁H₂₃N₂O [M+H]⁺ 319.1805, found 319.1802.



(*E*)-*N*-2-Phenylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1h. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 20% (125 mg, 0.45 mmol). Orange oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (obs. ddd, *J* = 17.1, 10.3 and 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.29-5.21 (m, 2H), 3.80 (q, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (dd, *J* = 13.8 and 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, *J* = 13.8 and 7.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.6, 137.0, 135.2, 129.2, 128.9, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.0, 125.6, 118.2, 113.1, 112.8, 56.5, 48.8; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3063, 3026, 2925, 2851, 2219, 1650, 1601, 1151, 927, 771, 748, 699 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 275.1543, found 275.1539.



(*E*)-*N*-2-*para*-Tolylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1i. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 26% (170 mg, 0.59 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.11 (m, 7H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (ddd, *J* = 17.1, 10.4 and 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.27-5.19 (m, 2H), 3.76 (q, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 13.7 and 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dd, *J* = 13.7 and 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.4, 137.2, 136.5, 135.3, 129.9, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 127.0, 125.6, 118.0, 113.2, 112.7, 56.5, 48.4, 21.2; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3033, 2924, 2219, 1650, 1387, 1219, 927, 772, 693 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 289.1699, found 289.1710.



(*E*)-*N*-2-*ortho*-Tolylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1j. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 29% (190 mg, 0.66 mmol). Brownish oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 7H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (ddd, *J* = 17.1, 10.3 and 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (dt, *J* = 10.3 and 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dt, *J* = 17.1 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (q, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dd, *J* = 13.8 and 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 13.7 and 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.7, 137.0, 136.5, 135.2, 131.2, 128.9, 128.5, 127.4, 127.0, 126.7, 126.5, 125.6, 118.1, 113.2, 112.6, 55.9, 44.1, 19.7; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3025, 2917, 2850, 2219, 1650, 1491, 1449, 1384, 1153, 926, 771, 745, 693 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 289.1699, found 289.1702.



(*E*)-*N*-2-*para*-Methoxyphenylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1k. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 22% (152 mg, 0.50 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 5H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 and 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (dt, *J* = 10.4 and 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (dt, *J* = 17.2 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.75 (obs. q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, *J* = 13.7 and 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, *J* = 13.7 and 7.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.1, 137.3, 135.2, 131.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 127.0, 125.6, 117.8, 114.6, 113.2, 112.7, 56.5, 55.4, 47.9; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3029, 2934, 2219, 1650, 1610, 1512, 1248, 1179, 1124, 1034, 926, 748, 694 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈F₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 343.1417, found 343.1408.



(*E*)-*N*-2-*meta*-(Trifluoromethyl)phenylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1I. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 24% (185 mg, 0.54 mmol). Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (ddd, *J* = 17.1, 10.4 and 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (dt, *J* = 10.4 and 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (dt, *J* = 17.1 and 1.1 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (q, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (dd, *J* = 13.8 and 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 13.8 and 7.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.6, 136.1, 134.9, 131.6 (q, *J* = 32.2 Hz), 131.5, 129.7, 128.9, 128.1, 127.2, 125.7, 124.7 (m, 2C), 124.1 (q, *J* = 272.4 Hz), 119.1, 113.3, 112.9, 56.1, 48.5; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.7; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3027, 2919, 2221, 1650,

1449, 1329, 1164, 1124, 1074, 927, 747, 694 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m*/*z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₁N₂O [M+H]⁺ 305.1648, found 305.1654.



(*E*)-*N*-1-Methylbut-3-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1m. Prepared according to general procedure II. Yield: 54% (260 mg, 1.23 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.16 (m, 5H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (ddt, *J* = 17.2, 10.2 and 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.24-5.14 (m, 2H), 3.47 (sext., *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.56-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.41-2.32 (m, 1H), 1.40 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.4, 133.0, 128.9, 128.0, 127.0, 125.6, 119.3, 113.0, 111.6, 57.9, 39.6, 18.9; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2214, 1721, 1399, 1123, 926, 747, 693 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₄H₁₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ 213.1386, found 213.1392.



(*E*)-*N*-But-3-enyl-*N*-(1-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)cyanamide 1n. Prepared according to general procedure I using (*E*)-β-iodo-β-methylstyrene (408 mg, 1.67 mmol). Yield: 32% (113 mg, 0.53 mmol). Obtained after purification as an inseparable mixture of *E* and *Z* isomers with a *E*/*Z* ratio of 83/17; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 2H), 5.98 (app. s, 1H, *E* + *Z* isomers), 5.85 (ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.2 and 6.8 Hz, 0.83H, *E* isomer), 5.64 (ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.2 and 6.8 Hz, 0.17H, *Z* isomer), 5.27-5.15 (m, 1.66H, *E* isomer), 5.13-5.05 (m, 0.34H, *Z* isomer), 3.52 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1.66H, *E* isomer), 3.09 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 0.34H, *Z* isomer), 2.58 (app. qt, *J* = 7.3 and 1.2 Hz, 1.66H, *E* isomer), 2.34 (app. qt, *J* = 7.1 and 1.3 Hz, 0.34H, *Z* isomer), 2.15 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 2.49H, *E* isomer), 2.13 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 0.51H, *Z* isomer); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 136.4 (*E* isomer), 135.6 (*E* isomer), 135.0 (*Z* isomer), 134.6 (*Z* isomer), 133.7 (*Z* isomer), 133.4 (*E* isomer), 129.0 (*E* isomer), 128.6 (2C, *Z* isomer), 128.4 (*E* isomer), 127.5 (*Z* isomer), 126.6 (*E* isomer), 119.5 (*Z* isomer), 118.5 (*E* isomer), 118.3 (*Z* isomer), 113.9 (2C, *E* + Z isomers), 110.2 (*E* isomer), 51.7 (*Z* isomer), 48.5 (*E* isomer), 32.4 (*Z* isomer), 31.7 (*E* isomer), 22.1 (*Z* isomer), 16.1 (*E* isomer); IR (ATR): v_{max} 2971, 2211, 1621, 1450, 1158, 703 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₄H₁₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ 213.1386, found 213.1389.

The E configuration of the major isomer has been attributed by analogy with the configuration of compound **10**.



(*E*)-*N*-But-3-enyl-*N*-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)cyanamide 10. Prepared according to general procedure I using (*E*)-β-iodo-β-phenylstyrene (511 mg, 1.67 mmol). Yield: 38% (174 mg, 0.63 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.13-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.93-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 5.76 (ddt, *J* = 17.1, 10.2 and 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.24-5.11 (m, 2H), 3.28 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (app. qt, *J* = 7.2 and 1.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.6, 135.3, 133.4, 132.6, 130.4, 129.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.2, 126.8, 118.6, 116.5, 114.7, 49.3, 32.3; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2214, 919, 757, 695 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 275.1543, found 275.1547.



(*E*)-*N*-Pent-4-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1q. Prepared according to general procedure I using (*E*)-βiodostyrene (384 mg, 1.67 mmol). Yield: 50% (177 mg, 0.84 mmol). Orange oil; ¹H NMR (600 MHz,

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CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21 (tt, *J* = 7.2 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.2 and 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (dt, *J* = 17.0 and 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dt, *J* = 10.2 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (qd, *J* = 7.2 and 1.2 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (app. quint., *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.6, 135.3, 128.9, 128.4, 127.0, 125.6, 116.5, 113.3, 112.7, 50.8, 30.3, 27.2. IR (ATR): v_{max} 3076, 2934, 2217, 1649, 925, 747, 693 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂ [M+H]⁺ 213.1386, found 213.1387.



(*E*)-*N*-Hex-5-enyl-*N*-styrylcyanamide 1r. Prepared according to general procedure I using (*E*)-βiodostyrene (384 mg, 1.67 mmol). Yield: 51% (192 mg, 0.85 mmol). Orange oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.08 (m, 5H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.2 and 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.08-4.97 (m, 2H), 3.37 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (app. q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.79 (app. quint., *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.52 (obs. quint., *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.9, 135.3, 128.9, 128.4, 127.0, 125.6, 115.5, 113.4, 112.6, 51.5, 33.3, 27.5, 25.7; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3070, 2931, 2217, 1599, 926, 748 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 227.1543, found 227.1544.



(*E*)-*N*-Hex-5-enyl-*N*-(hept-1,6-dienyl)cyanamide 1s. Prepared according to general procedure I using (*E*)-1-iodohepta-1,6-diene (371 mg, 1.67 mmol). Yield: 40% (146 mg, 0.67 mmol). Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.78 (obs. ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1 and 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (obs. ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1 and 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (dt, *J* = 13.8 and 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (dt, *J* = 13.8 and 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dq, *J* = 9.1 and 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.01-4.93 (m, 3H), 3.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.13-1.97 (m, 6H), 1.74-

1.65 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.41 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.5, 138.0, 128.1, 115.4, 114.9, 114.3, 112.5, 50.8, 33.2, 33.1, 29.1, 28.8, 27.3, 25.7; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3076, 2976, 2931, 2859, 2217, 1665, 1641, 1459, 1387, 1158, 929, 912 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 219.1856, found 219.1862.



N-Hex-5-enyl-N-vinylcyanamide 1t. An oven dried pressure tube was charged with copper(I) iodide (114 mg, 0.6 mmol), 2,2'-bisimidazole (161 mg, 1.2 mmol) and cesium carbonate (3.9 g, 12.0 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, evacuated under vacuum, backfilled with argon, and N,N-dimethylformamide (2 mL) and vinyl iodide (4 mL) were then sequentially added. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred 5 minutes at room temperature before dropwise addition of a solution of N-hex-5-enyl cyanamide **S6r** (300 mg, 3.0 mmol) in N,N-dimethylformamide (2 mL). The tube was then closed with a Teflon-coated screw cap and the resulting suspension was stirred for 12 hours at 80 °C. The crude reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and diluted with diethyl ether. The organic layer was washed with water, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 98/02 to 95/05) to give N-vinylcyanamide **1t** (250 mg, 1.7 mmol, 55%) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.98 (dd, J = 15.3 and 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (ddt, J = 16.9, 10.2 and 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.06-4.96 (m, 2H), 4.63 (dd, J = 15.3 and 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, J = 8.6 and 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.72 (quint., J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.48 (quint., J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.9, 134.5, 115.4, 113.4, 94.7, 50.3, 33.2, 27.2, 25.6; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3078, 2938, 2863, 2220, 1634, 1385, 1155, 914, 847, 772 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS *m/z* calcd for C₉H₁₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 151.1230, found 151.1231.

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Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data: Ring-Closing Metathesis of *N*-Alkenyl-Cyanamides

General Procedure: Ring-Closing Metathesis of N-Alkenyl-Cyanamides



An oven dried pressure tube was charged with Hoveyda-Grubbs 2nd generation catalyst^m (16 mg, 25 µmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, evacuated under vacuum, backfilled with argon and a solution of the appropriate *N*-alkenyl-cyanamide **1** (0.50 mmol) in degassed 1,2-dichloroethane (10 mL) was next added. The tube was then closed with a Teflon-coated screw cap and the resulting suspension was stirred at 80 °C until no starting material was detected by TLC (*ca.* 2-4 hours). The reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and was then concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was finally purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 95/05 to 90/10) to afford the desired heterocyclic cyanamide **2**.



N-Cyano-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2a. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 68% (32 mg, 0.34 mmol). Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.08 (dt, *J* = 4.1 and 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.08-5.04 (m, 1H), 3.82 (t, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (tt, *J* = 9.4 and 2.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 129.9, 114.5, 108.3, 50.0, 29.5; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2922, 2853, 2214, 1620, 703 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₅H₁₀N₃ [M+NH₄]⁺ 112.0869, found 112.0872.



N-Cyano-4-methyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2b. Prepared according to general procedure using a reaction temperature of 120 °C. Yield: 62% (34 mg, 0.32 mmol). Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.75 (q, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (t, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 123.6, 118.9, 115.2, 50.4, 34.0, 13.1; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2917, 2210, 1365, 1320, 1177 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₆H₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 109.0760, found 109.0764.



N-Cyano-3-methyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2d. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 69% (38 mg, 0.34 mmol). Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.03 (dd, *J* = 4.1 and 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (dd, *J* = 4.0 and 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (t, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 9.5 and 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.13-3.01 (m, 1H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 129.0, 114.5, 114.4, 57.3, 37.2, 20.4; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2964, 2927, 2217, 1649, 1618, 1449, 1339, 1189, 930, 695 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₆H₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 109.0760, found 109.0763.



N-Cyano-3-propyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2e. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 72% (50 mg, 0.36 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.05 (dd, *J* = 4.1 and 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.03

(dd, J = 4.1 and 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, J = 9.6 and 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.06-2.92 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.18 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 129.2, 114.5, 113.0, 55.7, 42.5, 37.4, 20.3, 14.1; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2959, 2929, 2873, 2216, 1618, 1467, 1382 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: m/z calcd. for C₈H₁₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 137.1073, found 137.1072.



N-Cyano-3-hexyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2f. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 69% (62 mg, 0.35 mmol). <u>Note:</u> Compound 2f was also prepared in 63% yield (158 mg, 0.88 mmol) and using scaled-up substrate 1f (395 mg, 1.40 mmol), catalyst and solvent quantities from general procedure. Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.05 (dd, *J* = 4.1 and 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dd, *J* = 4.1 and 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 9.6 and 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.02-2.93 (m, 1H), 1.48-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.21 (m, 8H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 129.2, 114.5, 113.0, 55.7, 42.8, 35.2, 31.8, 29.3, 27.1, 22.7, 14.2; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2956, 2927, 2856, 2218, 1619, 1467, 1382, 1167, 850, 772, 721 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₂₂N₃ [M+NH₄]⁺ 196.1808, found 196.1811.



N-Cyano-3-(benzyloxy)methyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2g. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 55% (58 mg, 0.28 mmol). Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 3H), 6.12 (dd, *J* = 4.1 and 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, *J* = 4.1 and 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 3.88 (t, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (dd, *J* = 9.9 and 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 8.6 and 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (obs. t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.24 (obs. m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.9, 131.0, 128.7, 128.0, 127.9, 114.1, 109.2, 73.5, 72.1, 53.4, 43.4; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2921, 2855, 2216, 1619, 1454, 1383, 1363 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: m/z calcd. for C₁₃H₁₅N₂O [M+H]⁺ 215.1179, found 215.1178.



N-Cyano-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2h. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 61% (52 mg, 0.31 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.28 (dd, *J* = 4.1 and 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 4.0 and 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.76-3.66 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.2, 130.4, 129.1, 127.7, 127.3, 113.9, 112.4, 58.1, 48.0; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3029, 2918, 2850, 2217, 1619, 1454, 1379, 1274, 1168, 910, 731, 700 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 171.0917, found 171.0920.



N-Cyano-3-*para*-tolyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2i. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 65% (60 mg, 0.33 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.26 (dd, *J* = 4.1 and 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (dd, *J* = 4.0 and 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.73-3.63 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.2, 137.4, 130.2, 129.8, 127.2, 114.0, 112.6, 58.2, 47.7, 21.2; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3095, 3025, 2921, 2216, 1618, 1514, 1379, 1273, 1164, 818, 744 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₆N₃ [M+NH₄]⁺ 202.1339, found 202.1333.



2j

N-Cyano-3-*ortho*-tolyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2j. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 56% (52 mg, 0.28 mmol). Orange oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.31 (dd, J = 4.1 and 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dd, J = 4.0 and 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (ddt, J = 11.4, 6.9 and 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (dd, J = 11.0 and 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, J = 9.6 and 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.4, 135.3, 130.7, 130.6, 127.5, 126.9, 126.8, 114.0, 111.8, 57.3, 44.2, 19.8; IR (ATR): v_{max} 3101, 2962, 2216, 1621, 1488, 1464, 1380, 1273, 1169, 758 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: m/z calcd. for C₁₂H₁₆N₃ [M+NH₄]⁺ 202.1339, found 202.1340.



N-Cyano-3-*para*-methoxyphenyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2k. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 66% (66 mg, 0.33 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.26 (dd, *J* = 4.0 and 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (dd, *J* = 4.0 and 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.21-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.65 (app. q, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.1, 134.2, 130.1, 128.3, 114.5, 114.0, 112.7, 58.3, 55.5, 47.3; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 3095, 2959, 2837, 2216, 1614, 1512, 1465, 1378, 1247, 1178, 1033, 832, 747, 699 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₃N₃O [M+H]⁺ 201.1022, found 201.1023.



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N-Cyano-3-*meta*-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2l. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 76% (91 mg, 0.38 mmol). Colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dd, *J* = 4.1 and 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 4.0 and 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.31-4.22 (m, 2H), 3.73-3.68 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.1, 131.8 (q, *J* = 32.2 Hz), 131.3, 130.7, 129.7, 124.6 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 124.2 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 124.1 (q, *J* = 272.4 Hz), 113.5, 111.4, 57.9, 47.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.7; IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2918, 2850, 2219, 1621, 1450, 1325, 1273, 1164, 1123, 1074, 805, 703 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₀F₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 239.0791, found 239.0799.



N-Cyano-2-methyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2m. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 58% (31 mg, 0.29 mmol). Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.03 (app. quint., *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.98-4.93 (m, 1H), 4.17 (dquint., *J* = 10.0 and 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (ddt, *J* = 16.1, 10.1 and 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (ddt, *J* = 16.2, 6.9 and 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 129.1, 113.9, 106.9, 58.3, 37.2, 19.9; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2972, 2211, 1621, 1369, 1289, 1158, 702 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₆H₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 109.0760, found 109.0765.


N-Cyano-5-methyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 2n. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 18% (10 mg, 0.09 mmol). Obtained after purification as an inseparable mixture of *endo* and *exo* isomers with a *endo/exo* ratio of 90/10; Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.70 (app. nonet, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 0.9H, *endo* isomer), 4.53 (app. quint., *J* = 1.9 Hz, 0.1H, *exo* isomer), 4.35 (app. quint., *J* = 1.9 Hz, 0.1H, *exo* isomer), 3.84 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1.8H, *endo* isomer), 3.65 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 0.2H, *exo* isomer), 2.63-2.55 (m, 1.8H, *endo* isomer), 2.52 (tt, *J* = 7.5 and 1.8 Hz, 0.2H, *exo* isomer), 1.98 (quint., *J* = 7.1 Hz, 0.2H, *exo* isomer), 1.92-1.89 (m, 2.7H, *endo* isomer); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.1 (*exo* isomer), 137.7 (*endo* isomer), 114.1 (2C, *endo* + *exo* isomer), 12.2 (*endo* isomer); IR (ATR): *v*_{max} 2920, 2215, 1659, 1162, 696 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₆H₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 109.0760, found 109.0763.



N-Cyano-5-phenyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole 20. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 20% (17 mg, 0.10 mmol). Pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 3H), 5.25 (t, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (dd, *J* = 9.6 and 8.8 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (dt, *J* = 9.2 and 2.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.4, 129.5, 129.2, 128.8, 126.8, 114.4, 106.5, 51.8, 29.6; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2215, 1681, 1279, 755, 696 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 171.0916, found 171.0917.



N-Cyano-3,4-dihydropyridine 2q. Prepared according to general procedure. Yield: 59% (32 mg, 0.30 mmol). Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.07 (dt, *J* = 8.0 and 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (dt, *J* = 8.0 and 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.07-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.89 (quint., *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 125.8, 115.7, 107.6, 47.3, 21.0, 20.1; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2932, 2217, 1656, 990, 718 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m/z* calcd. for C₆H₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 109.0760, found 109.0767.



N-Cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydroazepine 2r and *N*-Cyano-3,4-dihydropyridine 2q. An oven dried pressure tube was charged with Grubbs 2nd generation catalystTM (21 mg, 25 µmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, evacuated under vacuum, backfilled with argon and a solution of *N*-vinyl-cyanamide 1t (61 mg, 0.50 mmol) in degassed 1,2-dichloroethane (50 mL) was next added. The tube was then closed with a Teflon-coated screw cap and the resulting suspension was stirred at 80 °C. After 12 hours, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and a second portion of Grubbs 2nd generation catalystTM (21 mg, 25 µmol) was quickly added. After a further 12 hours at 80 °C, a third portion of Grubbs 2nd generation catalystTM (21 mg, 25 µmol) was quickly added and the resulting mixture was further stirred at 80 °C for 12 hours (36 hours total reaction time). The reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and was then concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residue was finally purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 95/05 to 90/10) to afford an inseparable mixture of 7- and 6-membered rings, respectively compounds 2r and 2q, with a ratio of 55/45. Yield: 40% (24 mg, 0.21 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.07 (dt, *J* = 8.0 and 2.0 Hz,

0.45H, compound **2q**), 6.02 (dt, J = 8.7 and 1.6 Hz, 0.55H, compound **2r**), 5.08 (dt, J = 8.8 and 5.7 Hz, 0.55H, compound **2r**), 4.95 (dt, J = 8.0 and 4.0 Hz, 0.45H, compound **2q**), 3.51 (obs. t, J = 5.6 Hz, 0.9H, compound **2q**), 3.48 (obs. t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1.1H, compound **2r**), 2.19 (ddd, J = 11.8, 5.7 and 1.5 Hz, 1.1H, compound **2r**), 2.07-2.00 (m, 0.9H, compound **2q**), 1.89 (quint., J = 5.7 Hz, 0.9H, compound **2q**), 1.87-1.81 (m, 1.1H, compound **2r**), 1.69-1.62 (m, 1.1H, compound **2r**); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 129.9 (compound **2r**), 125.8 (compound **2q**), 116.8 (compound **2r**), 116.7 (compound **2r**), 115.7 (compound **2q**), 107.6 (compound **2q**), 54.7 (compound **2r**), 47.3 (compound **2q**), 29.3 (compound **2r**), 26.9 (compound **2r**), 25.8 (compound **2r**), 21.0 (compound **2q**), 20.1 (compound **2q**); ESIHRMS for compound **2r**: m/z calcd. for C₇H₁₄N₃ [M+NH₄]⁺ 140.1182, found 140.1177.

Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data:



Diversification Reactions

N-Cyano-3-hexyl-6,6-dichloro-2-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexane 4.^{S4} To a stirred solution of N-cyano-3hexyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole **2f** (35 mg, 0.20 mmol) and benzyltriethylammonium chloride (27 mg, 0.12 mmol) in chloroform (1.2 mL) at room temperature was added dropwise a 10 M aqueous solution of sodium hydroxyde (1.2 mL). The resulting mixture was then vigorously stirred for 12 hours at 50 °C. The reaction medium was then cooled down to room temperature and the organic and aqueous layers were separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with chloroform (2 x 2 mL) and the combined organic layers were then dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 95/05 to 90/10) to give the desired bicyclic cyanamide 4 (26 mg, 0.10 mmol, 50%) as a yellow oil. The diastereomeric ratio was determined by analysis of ¹H NMR spectra of the crude reaction mixture and was found to be higher than 95/5.¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.64 (obs. d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.63-3.58 (m, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 9.5 and 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (qd, J = 7.5 and 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.62-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.21 (m, 8H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 115.0, 63.5, 59.8, 51.3, 40.9, 40.0, 34.5, 31.7, 29.2, 27.5, 22.7, 14.2; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2956, 2927, 2856, 2220, 1465, 1376, 1202, 1168, 822 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: *m*/*z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₉Cl₂N₂ [M+H]⁺ 261.0920, found 261.0911.

^{S4} The protocol was adapted from : Chen, C.; Kattanguru, P.; Tomashenko, O. A.; Karpowicz, R.; Siemiaszko, G.; Bhattacharya, A.; Calasans, V.; Six, Y. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2017**, *15*, 5364.

The configuration of the obtained anti addition isomer has been attributed on the basis of NOESY experiments (see page S115 for NOESY spectrum).





N-Cyano-3-hexyl-2,3,3a,7b-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[3,4]cyclobuta[1,2-*b*]pyrrole 6.⁵⁵ A scintillation vial fitted with a rubber septum was charged with *N*-cyano-3-hexyl-2,3-dihydropyrrole **2f** (35 mg, 0.20 mmol) and cesium fluoride (122 mg, 0.80 mmol). The scintillation vial was evacuated under high vacuum, backfilled with argon and then 1,4-dioxane (4 mL) and 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate **5** (146 μ L, 0.60 mmol) were sequentially added. The scintillation vial was then sealed, heated up to 110 °C and stirred for 24 hours. The resulting mixture was cooled down to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (5 mL) and filtered over a short pad of Celite[®], which was thoroughly washed with ethyl acetate. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc: 98/02 to 90/10) to give the desired tricyclic cyanamide **6** (31 mg, 0.12 mmol, 61%) as a yellow oil. The diastereomeric ratio was determined by analysis of ¹H NMR spectra of the crude reaction mixture and was found to be higher than 95/5. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 (obs. td, *J* = 7.5 and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (obs. t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 10.2 and 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.47-1.27 (m, 10H), 0.91

^{S5} The protocol was adapted from : Feltenberger, J. B.; Hayashi, R.; Tang, Y.; Babiash, E. S. C.; Hsung, R. P. *Org. Lett.* **2009**, *11*, 3666.

(t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.2, 141.2, 130.3, 129.0, 123.5, 122.5, 117.2, 65.3, 55.2, 54.8, 40.8, 32.7, 31.9, 29.4, 27.7, 22.8, 14.2; IR (ATR): v_{max} 2927, 2855, 2210, 1468, 1457, 1366, 1345, 1245, 1120, 745 cm⁻¹; ESIHRMS: m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₂₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 255.1856, found 255.1850.

The configuration of the obtained anti addition isomer has been attributed on the basis of NOESY experiments (see page S117 for NOESY spectrum).



Supporting information

¹H, ¹³C and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra and NOESY Experiments









20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 f1 (ppm)

















20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 f1 (ppm)













20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -27C f1 (ppm)





































-10 100 90 f1 (ppm)


20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 f1 (ppm)









































20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 f1 (ppm)

















































20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 f1 (ppm)
















