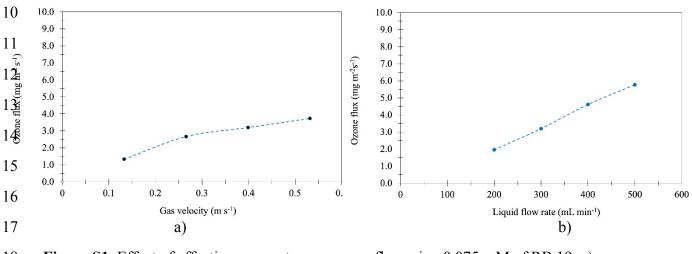
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1 Supplementary Material

Gas velocity (m s ⁻¹)	Ozone utilization (mg L ⁻¹)	Flux of ozone (mg m ⁻² s ⁻¹)
0.13	10	1.33
0.27	10	2.66
0.40	8	3.19
0.53	7	3.72
liquid velocity		
Liquid flow rate (mL min ⁻¹)	Ozone utilization (mg L ⁻¹)	Flux of ozone (mg m ⁻² s ⁻¹)
200	11	1.95
300	12	3.19
400	13	4.61
500	13	5.76

2 Table S1 Ozone utilization with different gas and liquid velocities

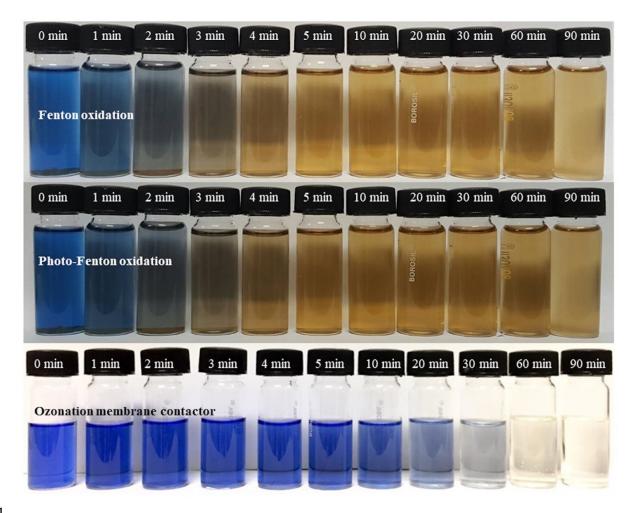


18 Figure S1. Effect of affecting parameters on ozone flux using 0.075 mM of RB 19: a) gas

velocity and b) liquid velocity.

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19



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22 Figure S2. Illustration of RB 19 after treatment by Fenton oxidation, photo–Fenton oxidation

23 and ozonation membrane contactor using PVDF–PAM membrane at different times.

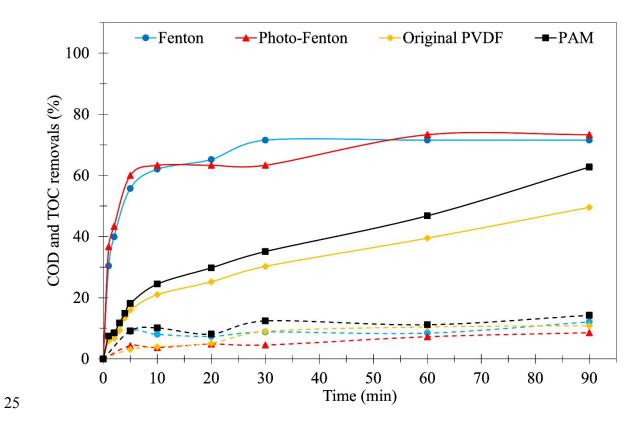


Figure S3. The variation of COD TOC and BOD₅/COD after 90 min of RB 19 decolorization
by Fenton oxidations and ozonation membrane contactor with different membranes

28 (solid lines = COD removal and dashed lines = TOC removal)