

Supporting Information

Lithium-ion transport in inorganic active fillers used in PEO-based composite solid electrolyte sheets

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Figure S1. FE-SEM image and particle size distribution exhibited by milling-30min and milling-80min (a) and (b)

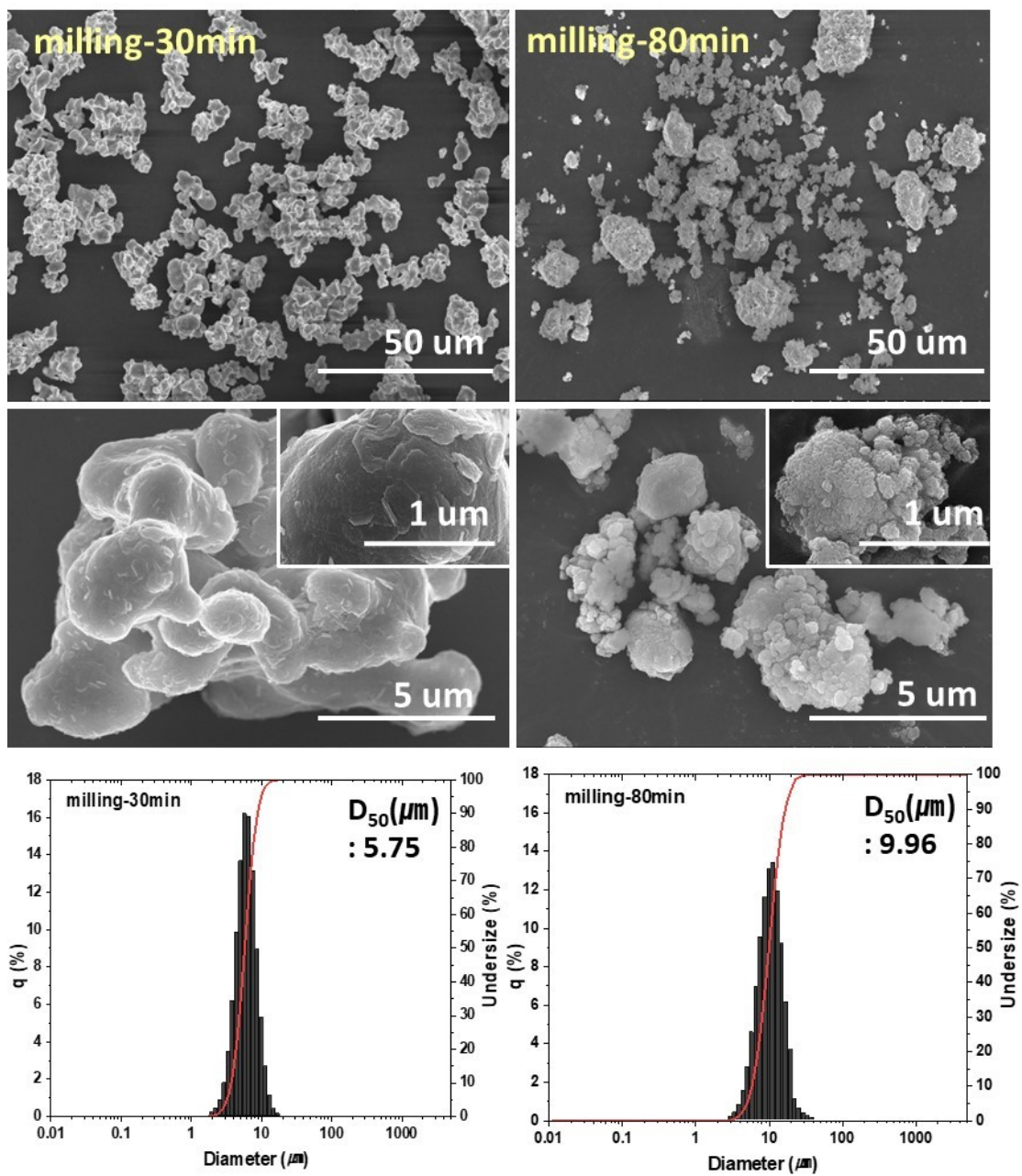


Figure S2. FE-SEM and EDX mapping images of LLZTO CSE and BM-LLZTO CSE

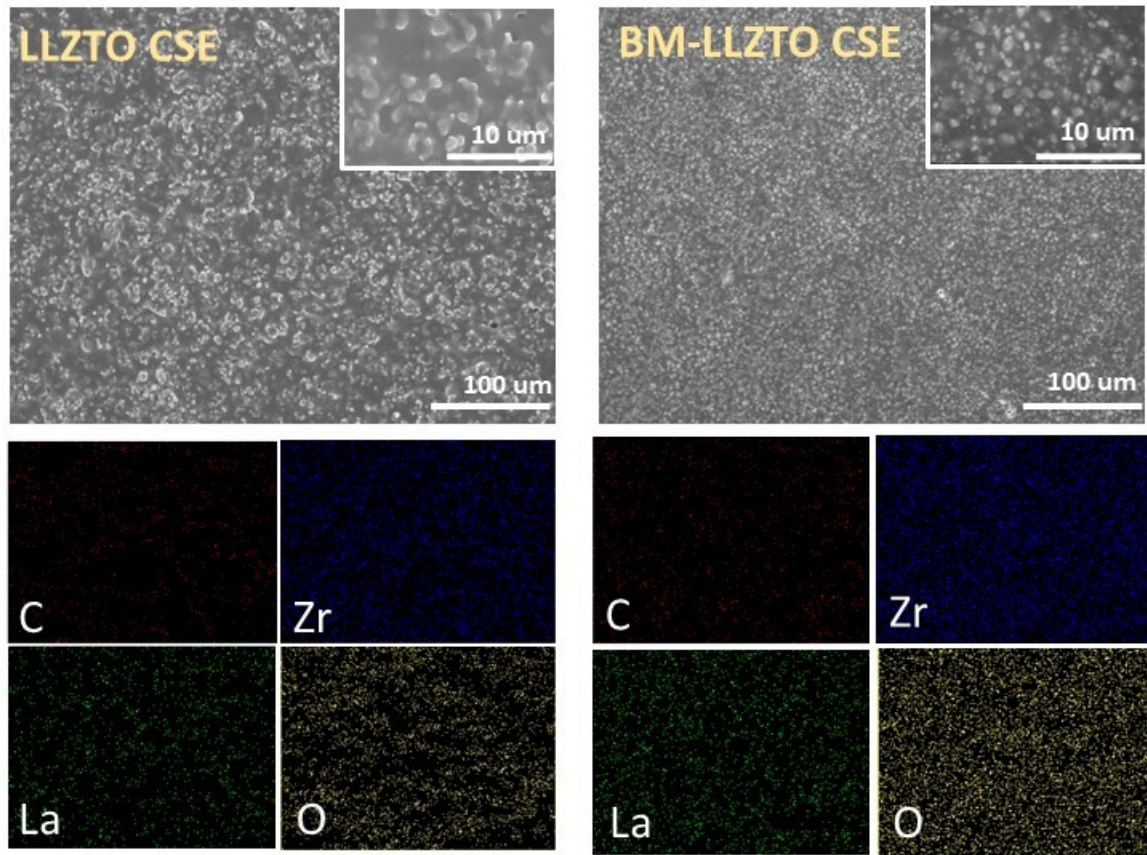


Figure S3. Stress–strain curves of PEO-Li salt and BM-LLZTO CSE

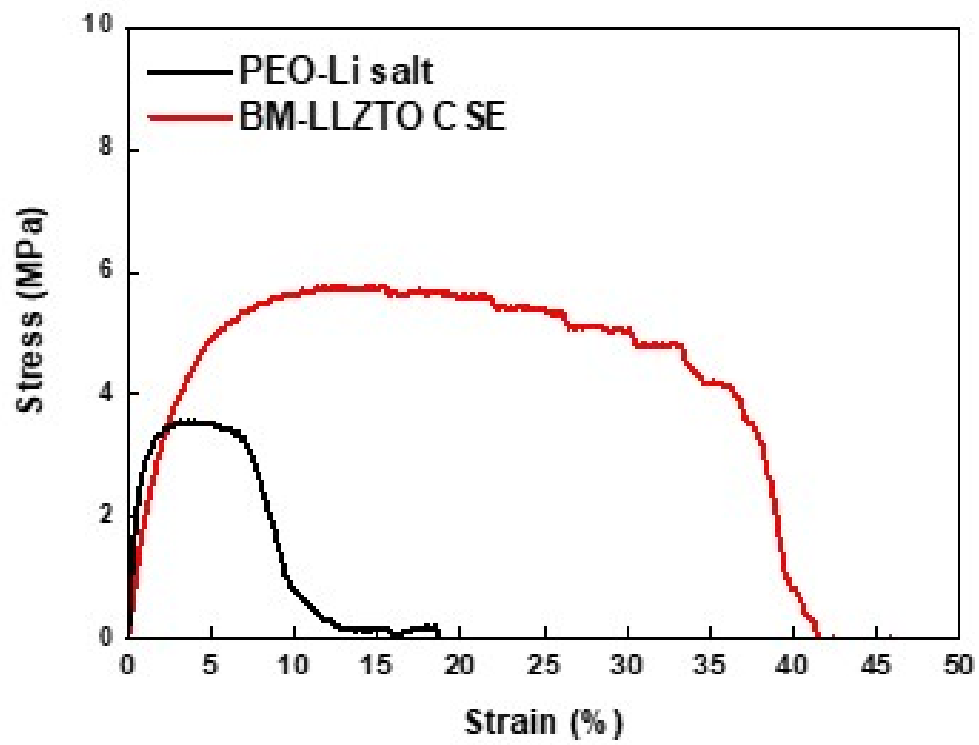


Figure S4. Current evolution under a polarization voltage of 10 mV milling-30min and milling-80min (a) and (b), total ionic conductivity, Lithium ionic conductivity and Lithium transference number curves at 70°C according to milling time

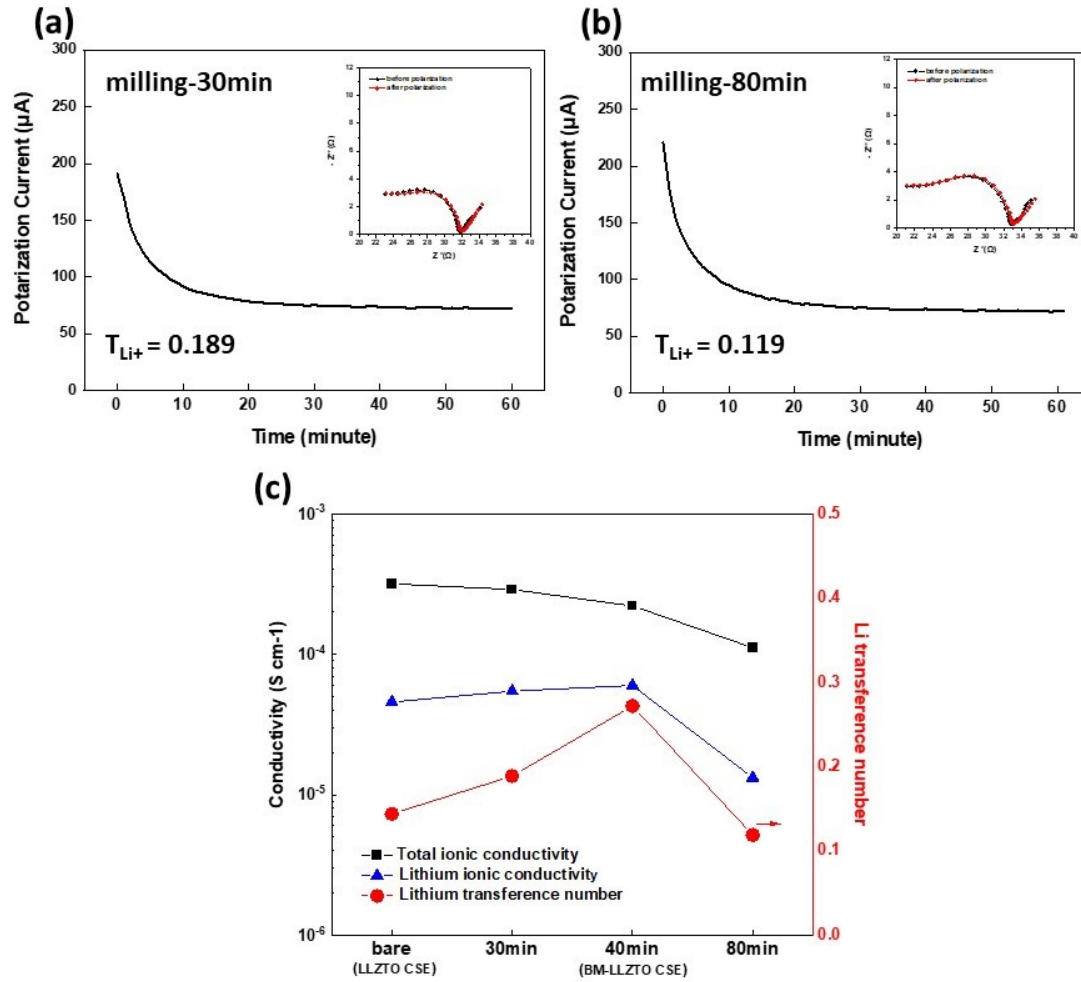


Figure S5. Characteristics comparisons of “Polymer-in-ceramic” CSE.

Composition of CSE		Active material	σ_{total} (S cm ⁻¹)	T _{Li+}	Potential range (V)	Capacity (mAh g ⁻¹)	Ref
Solid electrolyte	Polymer						
BM-LLZTO CSE (Li _{6.4} La ₃ Zr _{1.4} Ta _{0.6} O ₁₂ 70wt%)	PEO	LiFePO ₄	2.2 × 10 ⁻⁴ (70°C)	0.272	5.0	153.3 (80 μm) 144.4 (60 μm)	This work
CSPE0 (Al-doped Li _{5.5} La ₃ Zr ₂ O ₁₂ 70wt%)	PEO	LiNi _{0.6} Co _{0.2} Mn _{0.2} O ₂	8.5 × 10 ⁻⁵ (60°C)	0.290	5.2	121 (160 μm)	[S1]
Li _{6.4} La ₃ Zr _{1.4} Ta _{0.6} O ₁₂ (80wt%)	PEO/PE G	LiFePO ₄	5.2 × 10 ⁻⁴ (80°C)	-	5.0	127.7 (100 μm)	[24]
Li _{6.4} La ₃ Zr _{1.4} Ta _{0.6} O ₁₂ (20/80/20vol%)	PEO	LiFePO ₄	9.1 × 10 ⁻⁵ (55°C)	-	5.0	118.6 (N/A)	[S2]
LAGP-70 (Li _{1.3} Al _{0.5} Ge _{1.5} (PO ₄) ₃ 70wt%)	PBA	LiNi _{0.6} Co _{0.2} Mn _{0.2} O ₂	2.0 × 10 ⁻⁴ (65°C)	-	4.9	169.5 (N/A)	[S3]

[S1] J. H. Cha, P. N. Didwal, J. M. Kim, D. R. Chang and C. J. Park, *Journal of Membrane Science*, 2020, **595** 117538, DOI: [10.1016/j.memsci.2019.117538](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.memsci.2019.117538)

[S2] H. Huo, Y. Chen, J. Luo, X. Yang, X. Guo and X. Sun, *Adv. Energy Mater.*, 2019, **9**, 1804004, DOI: [10.1002/aenm.201804004](https://doi.org/10.1002/aenm.201804004)

[S3] M. S. Park, Y. C. Jung and D. W. Kim, *Solid State Ionics*, 2018, **315**, 65–70, DOI: [10.1016/j.ssi.2017.12.007](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssi.2017.12.007)