

Sodium Iodide-mediated synthesis of vinyl sulfide and vinyl sulfones with Solvent-Controlled Chemical Selectivity

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General Information

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AC-300 FT spectrometer at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively, with tetramethylsilane as an internal reference. Chemical shifts (δ) and coupling constants (J) were expressed in ppm and Hz, respectively. IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer 2000 FTIR spectrometer. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a LC-TOF spectrometer (Micromass). ESI-MS data were acquired using a Thermo LTQ Orbitrap XL Instrument equipped with an ESI source and controlled by Xcalibur software. Melting points were uncorrected.

Sulfinic acids were prepared according to literature procedures.¹ The rest of chemicals were purchased from the Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co., Meryer, Acros, and Alfa Aesar, and used as received. Solvents were dried over MgSO₄ before use.

Abbreviations: Bn = benzyl, Ph = Phenyl, Tol = p-methylphenyl, Ts = *p*-toluenesulfonyl.

General Procedure for The Synthesis of Vinyl Sulfides (Table 2)

To a solution of alcohol **1** (0.20 mmol) in DCE (1.0 mL) under an air atmosphere at room temperature were added sulfinic acid **2** (0.30 mmol), NaI (45.0 mg, 0.30 mmol) and TsOH·H₂O (7.6 mg, 0.040 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h, cooled to room temperature, and directly purified by preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel, developing with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (100:0 to 20:1), to give compound **3**.

General Procedure for The Synthesis of Vinyl Sulfones (Table 3)

To a solution of alcohol **1** (0.20 mmol) in MeNO₂ (1.0 mL) under an air atmosphere at room temperature were added sulfinic acid **2** (0.30 mmol), NaI (45.0 mg, 0.30 mmol) and TsOH·H₂O (7.6 mg, 0.040 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h, cooled to room temperature, and directly purified by preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel, developing with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20:1 to 5:1), to give compound **4**.

Procedure for The Control Reaction

Scheme 1a

To a solution of 4-methylbenzenesulfinic acid **2a** (64.4 mg, 0.40 mmol) in DCE (2.0 mL) under an air atmosphere at room temperature were added NaI (67.2 mg, 0.48 mmol) and TsOH·H₂O (15.2 mg, 0.080 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h, cooled to room temperature, and directly purified by preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel, developing with pure petroleum ether, to give compound **2a'** (92.1 mg) in 94% yield. Disulfane **2a'**,^[2] white solid, m.p. 45–46 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40–7.35 (m, 4H), 7.12–7.07 (m, 4H), 2.31 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.5, 133.9, 129.8, 128.6, 21.1.

Scheme 1b

To a solution of alcohol **1a** (39.6 mg, 0.20 mmol) in DCE (1.0 mL) under an air atmosphere at room temperature were added disulfane **2a'** (78.8 mg, 0.30 mmol) and I₂ (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h, cooled to room

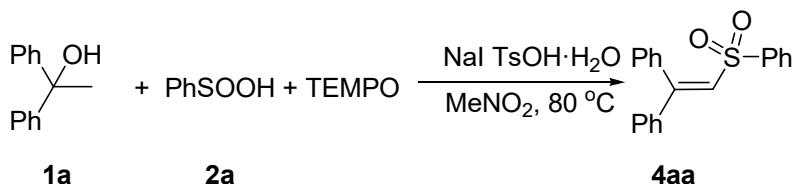
temperature, and directly purified by preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel, developing with pure petroleum ether to give compound **3a** (54.8 mg) in 91% yield.

Scheme 1c

To a solution of alcohol **1a** (39.6 mg, 0.20 mmol) in DCE (1.0 mL) under an air atmosphere at room temperature were added disulfane **2a'** (78.8 mg, 0.30 mmol), NaI (45.0 mg, 0.30 mmol) and TsOH·H₂O (7.6 mg, 0.040 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h, cooled to room temperature, detected by TLC and no product **3a** was found.

Scheme 1d

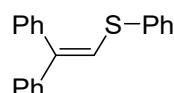
To a solution of alkene **6a** (36.0 mg, 0.20 mmol) in DCE (1.0 mL) under an air atmosphere at room temperature were added sulfinic acid **2a** (46.8 mg, 0.30 mmol), NaI (45.0 mg, 0.30 mmol) and TsOH·H₂O (7.6 mg, 0.040 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h, cooled to room temperature, and directly purified by preparative thin layer chromatography on silica gel, developing with pure petroleum ether, to give compound **3a** (56.0 mg) in 93% yield.



Scheme 3

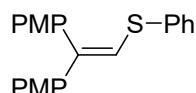
To a solution of alcohol **1a** (39.6 mg, 0.20 mmol) in DCE (1.0 mL) under an air atmosphere at room temperature were added sulfinic acid **2a** (46.8 mg, 0.30 mmol) NaI (45.0 mg, 0.30 mmol) and TsOH·H₂O (7.6 mg, 0.040 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h, cooled to room temperature, detected by TLC and no product **4a** was found.

Analytical Data for The Products Shown in Tables 2 and 3



3aa

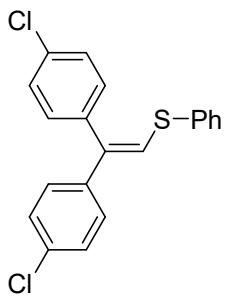
3aa,^[3] white solid, m.p. 59-61 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.18 (m, 15H), 6.86 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 141.4, 141.1, 139.2, 136.5, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 127.3, 127.2, 126.8, 124.1.



3ba

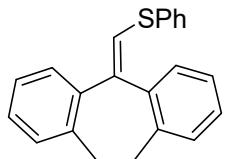
3ba,^[3] white solid, m.p. 66-68 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 3.83(s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 159.1, 141.2, 137.0, 134.6, 131.7, 131.0, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 126.5, 120.8, 113.6, 55.3,

55.2.



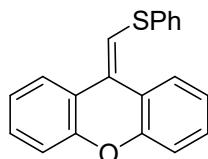
3ca

3ca,^[3] white solid, m.p. 64-65 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.20 (m, 11H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 139.5, 138.2, 137.1, 135.7, 133.8, 133.3, 131.1, 129.8, 129.2, 128.8, 128.5, 127.2, 125.7.



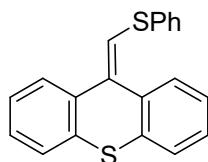
3da

3da,^[3] white solid, m.p. 60-62 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.06 (m, 13H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 3.22-3.13 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 142.7, 140.0, 139.1, 138.8, 137.5, 136.4, 130.1, 129.3, 130.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.5, 126.6, 126.2, 125.7, 125.3, 33.7, 32.2; IR (film): ν 3061, 3020, 1603, 1507, 1449 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₂H₁₈S (M) : 314.1129. Found: 314.1140.



3ea

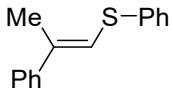
3ea,^[3] white solid, m.p. 184-185 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.11 (m, 8H), 6.97 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 137.8, 137.6, 133.7, 133.4, 131.8, 129.8, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 127.6, 127.1, 127.0, 126.9, 126.7, 126.0, 125.9, 125.3; IR (film): ν 3060, 3022, 1600, 1509, 1445 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₄OS (M) : 302.0765. Found: 302.0749.



3fa

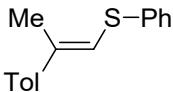
3fa,^[3] white solid, m.p. 57-59 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz,

2H), 7.46-7.22 (m, 11H), 6.71 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 137.2, 136.0, 134.3, 132.9, 131.2, 130.0, 129.2, 128.7, 127.7, 127.3, 127.1, 126.9, 126.1, 125.8, 125.6; IR (film): ν 3055, 3020, 1558, 1501, 1440 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{14}\text{S}_2$ (M) : 318.0537. Found: 318.0551.



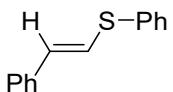
3ga

3ga,^[3] white solid, m.p. 42-44 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 141.4, 137.1, 136.1, 128.7, 128.0, 126.8, 126.1, 125.2, 125.0, 121.0, 17.4.



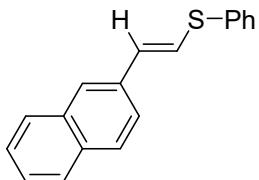
3ha

3ha,^[3] white solid, m.p. 46-48 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40-7.20 (m, 7H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 138.9, 137.6, 137.0, 136.6, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 126.3, 125.3, 120.1, 21.1, 17.8.



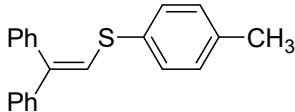
3ja

3ka,^[3] white solid, m.p. 40-41 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40-7.13 (m, 10H), 6.81 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 134.0, 132.7, 129.2, 127.3, 126.6, 126.1, 125.0, 124.4, 123.5, 120.8.



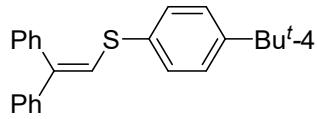
3la

3la,^[3] white solid, m.p. 65-67 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.79-7.750 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.30 (m, 7H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 15$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 136.7, 133.9, 133.8, 132.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 127.0, 126.4, 126.3, 126.0, 123.4.



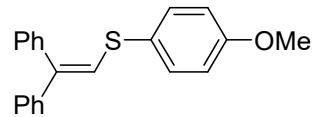
3ab

3ab,^[3] white solid, m.p. 64-65 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44-7.32 (m, 7H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 141.5, 140.1, 139.2, 137.0, 132.8, 130.1, 129.9, 129.8, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 127.1, 125.2, 21.1.



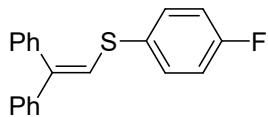
3ac

3ac,^[4] white solid, m.p. 67-69 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.26 (m, 9H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 5H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 1.31 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 150.2, 141.5, 140.2, 139.2, 132.9, 129.8, 129.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.7, 127.1, 126.2, 125.1, 34.5, 31.3.



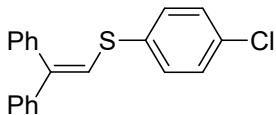
3ad

3ad,^[4] white solid, m.p. 71-73 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.35 (m, 7H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 5H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 159.3, 141.6, 139.3, 132.6, 129.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.2, 127.1, 126.9, 126.6, 114.9, 55.4.



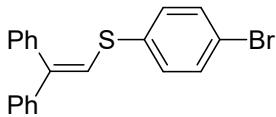
3ae

3ae,^[4] white solid, m.p. 68-70 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.22 (m, 12H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 162.1 (d, *J* = 246 Hz), 141.4, 140.8, 139.0, 129.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.2, 116.3 (d, *J* = 22 Hz).



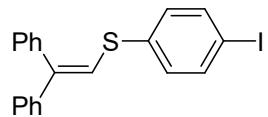
3af

3af,^[3] white solid, m.p. 72-73 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.21 (m, 14H), 6.77 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 141.9, 141.2, 139.0, 135.0, 132.8, 130.7, 129.7, 129.2, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 123.2.



3ag

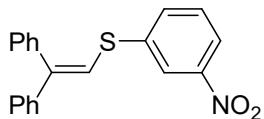
3ag,^[3] white solid, m.p. 86-88 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.23 (m, 14H), 6.77 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 142.1, 141.2, 139.0, 135.7, 132.1, 130.9, 129.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 122.9, 120.7.



3ah

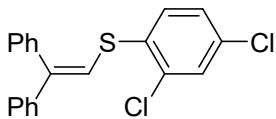
3ah,^[3] white solid, m.p. 99-101 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.21(m, 10H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 142.3, 141.2, 138.9, 138.0, 136.6, 130.9, 129.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.5,

127.2, 122.6, 91.6.



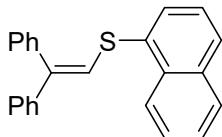
3ai

3ai, white solid, m.p. 107-109 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.24 (m, 11H), 6.81 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 148.6, 144.8, 140.9, 139.6, 138.7, 134.2, 129.8, 129.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.4, 123.0, 121.2, 120.2; IR (film): ν 3056, 3030, 1599, 1511, 1446 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₅NO₂S (M) :333.0823. Found: 333.0833.



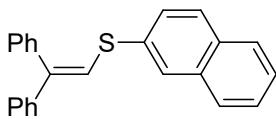
3aj

3aj, white solid, m.p. 84-85 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.23 (m, 12H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 145.9, 141.1, 138.7, 138.1, 133.2, 131.3, 130.6, 129.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.5, 127.1, 119.5; IR (film): ν 3060, 3022, 1603, 1509, 1449 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₄Cl₂S (M) :356.0193. Found: 356.0171.



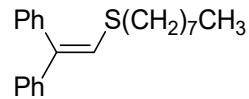
3ak

3ak, white solid, m.p. 76-78 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.33 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.71 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.40 (m, 8H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 5H), 6.79 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 141.5, 140.9, 139.3, 134.2, 133.5, 133.0, 129.9, 129.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 127.4, 127.3, 126.8, 126.5, 125.8, 125.4, 125.2; IR (film): ν 3060, 3025, 1602, 1507, 1458 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₄H₁₈S (M) :338.1129. Found: 338.1108.



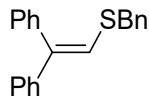
3al

3al, white solid, m.p. 74-75 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.79-7.74 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.23 (m, 13H), 6.96 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 141.7, 141.5, 139.3, 134.0, 133.8, 132.2, 129.9, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 126.8, 126.1, 123.9; IR (film): ν 3063, 3021, 1607, 1500, 1445 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₄H₁₈S (M) :338.1129. Found: 338.1147.

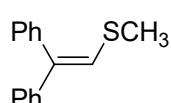


3am

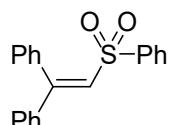
3am, white solid, m.p. 67-69 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.19 (m, 10H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 2.75 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.71-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.14 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 142.0, 139.6, 138.3, 129.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 127.4, 127.0, 126.8, 126.4, 34.9, 31.8, 31.8, 30.4, 29.2, 28.7, 22.6, 14.1; IR (film): ν 3055, 3030, 1597, 1549, 1453 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₂H₂₈S (M) :324.1912. Found: 324.1934.



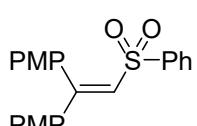
3an^[4], white solid, m.p. 63-65 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.23 (m, 13H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 141.8, 139.5, 139.2, 137.7, 129.7, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.5, 127.3, 127.1, 126.9, 124.7, 38.8.



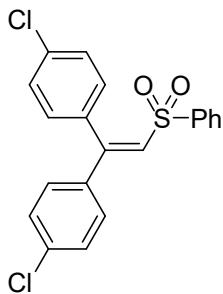
3ao,^[3] white solid, m.p. 49-51 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 741-7.19 (m, 10H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 141.7, 139.5, 138.4, 129.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 127.0, 126.9, 18.0.



4aa,^[3] white solid, m.p. 114-115 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.18 (m, 10H), 7.19-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 155.2, 141.5, 139.1, 135.5, 132.8, 130.3, 129.8, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6.

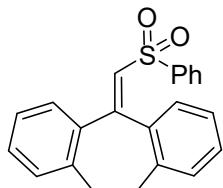


4ba, white solid, m.p. 121-123 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 3H), 6.99-6.74 (m, 4H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 161.5, 160.2, 154.2, 143.5, 138.9, 132.2, 131.5, 130.0, 129.2, 127.6, 126.3, 123.2, 115.0, 113.9; IR (film): ν 3062, 3029, 1599, 1501, 1454 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O₄S (M) :380.1082. Found: 380.1077.



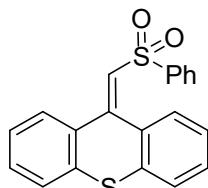
4ca

4ba, white solid, m.p. 124-126 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.8Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.4Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.24 (m, 9H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 152.4, 140.8, 136.1, 134.9, 133.6, 132.6, 131.8, 129.6, 128.6, 127.5, 127.1, 125.4, 124.8, 120.5, 120.1; IR (film): ν 3060, 3029, 1598, 1499, 1445 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₄Cl₂O₂S (M) :388.0092. Found: 388.0081.



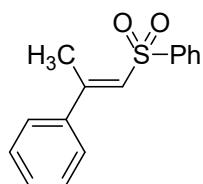
4da

4da, white solid, m.p. 113-115 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.20 (m, 9H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 3.20-2.70 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 155.3, 144.0, 139.9, 138.2, 135.5, 130.5, 129.6, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 127.9, 127.0, 126.2, 126.0, 33.8, 31.6; IR (film): ν 3058, 3021, 1602, 1495, 1441 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₂H₁₈O₂S (M) :346.1028. Found: 346.1050.



4fa

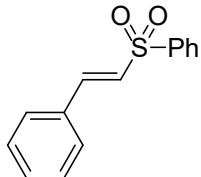
4fa, white solid, m.p. 118-120 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.2Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.17 (m, 11H), 7.08 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 153.3, 144.7, 140.4, 136.1, 132.6, 131.0, 129.6, 129.2, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 127.1, 125.7, 124.4, 123.5, 122.1; IR (film): ν 3063, 3031, 1607, 1500, 1452 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₄O₂S₂ (M) :318.0537. Found: 318.0551.



4ga

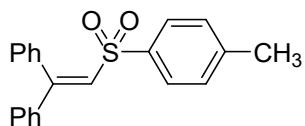
4ga, ^[5] white solid, m.p. 105-106 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.25 (m, 5H), 6.72 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,

CDCl_3): 145.1, 136.4, 133.8, 130.1, 129.7, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.2.



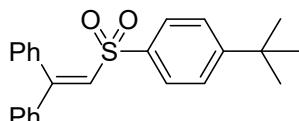
4ja

4ja,^[3] white solid, m.p. 101-103 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 16$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 3H), 6.87 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 142.6, 140.8, 133.4, 132.5, 131.3, 129.5, 129.1, 128.6, 127.8, 127.3.



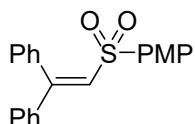
4ab

4ab,^[3] white solid, m.p. 117-119 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.10 (m, 8H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): 154.7, 143.9, 139.4, 135.7, 130.2, 129.8, 129.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.2, 127.8, 21.5.



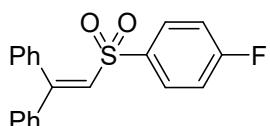
4ac

4ac, white solid, m.p. 121-123 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.19 (m, 10H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): 154.5, 143.4, 139.2, 138.3, 135.6, 130.2, 129.8, 129.2, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 127.5, 125.6, 35.1, 31.0; IR (film): ν 3060, 3030, 1593, 1496, 1452 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ (M) :376.1497. Found: 374.1506.



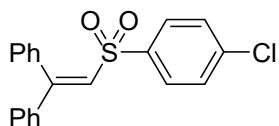
4ad

4ad,^[3] white solid, m.p. 124-126 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.19 (m, 10H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): 161.1, 154.2, 141.7, 139.2, 135.6, 130.1, 129.8, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.1, 113.9, 55.7.



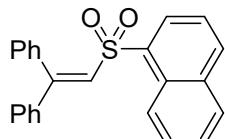
4ae

4ae, white solid, m.p. 119-121 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.21 (m, 9H), 7.19-6.98 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 165.2 (d, *J* = 248Hz), 155.0, 138.8, 137.5, 135.3, 130.2, 130.1, 129.6, 128.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 115.6 (d, *J* = 30Hz) ; IR (film): ν 3058, 3025, 1600, 1503, 1444 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₅FO₂S (M) :338.0777. Found: 338.0795.



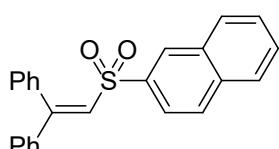
4af

4af, white solid, m.p. 118-119 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.26 (m, 8H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 155.7, 139.9, 139.5, 138.9, 135.4, 130.4, 129.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9; IR (film): ν 3055, 3025, 1602, 1501, 1454 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₅ClO₂S (M) :354.0481. Found: 354.0472.



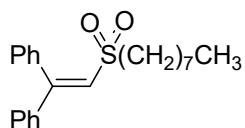
4ak

4ak, white solid, m.p. 118-130 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.15 (m, 12H), 7.13 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 155.0, 139.1, 135.2, 134.1, 133.9, 130.2, 129.9, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 127.6, 126.6, 124.7, 124.2; IR (film): ν 3060, 3029, 1599, 1500, 1459 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₄H₁₈O₂S (M) :370.1028. Found: 370.1044.



4al

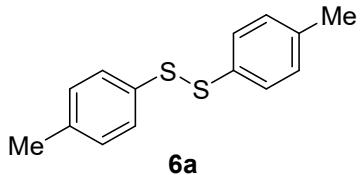
4al, white solid, m.p. 129-131 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.82-7.77 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.36 (m, 8H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 5H), 6.96 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 153.3, 141.7, 139.0, 138.7, 133.4, 129.8, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.7, 126.0, 123.8; IR (film): ν 3062, 3028, 1607, 1503, 1455 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): Calcd for C₂₄H₁₈O₂S (M) :370.1028. Found: 370.1038.



4am

4am, white solid, m.p. 101-103 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46-7.38 (m, 7H), 7.37-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 2.71-2.64 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.22 (m,

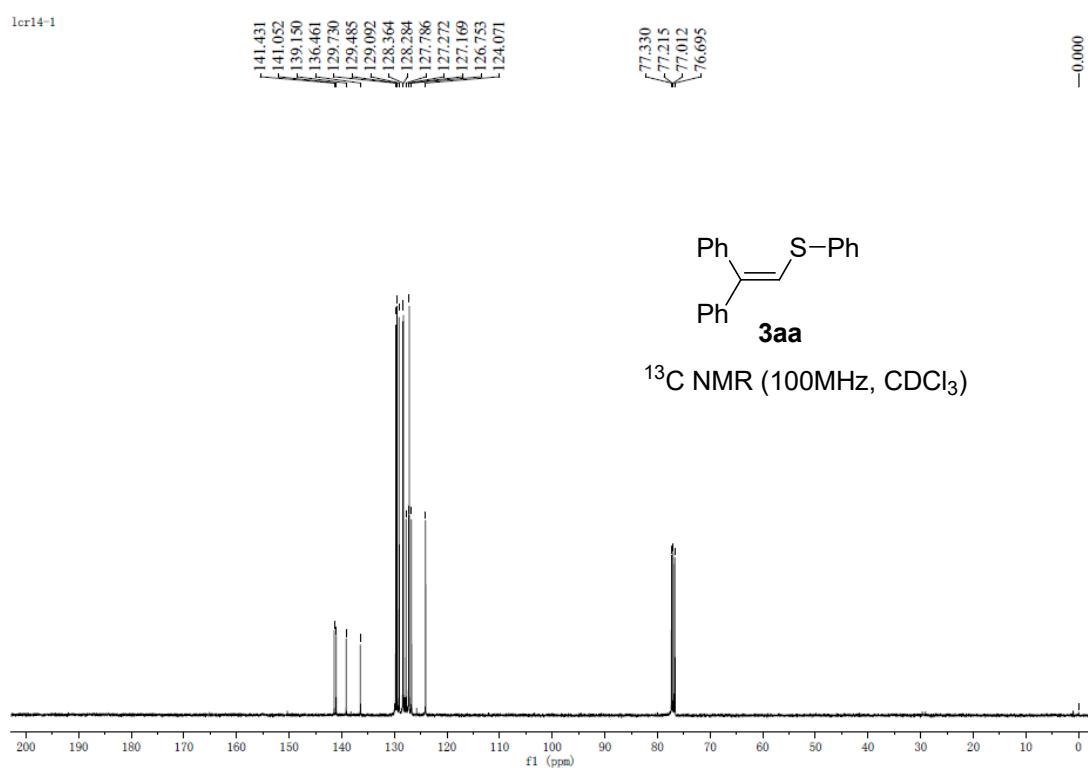
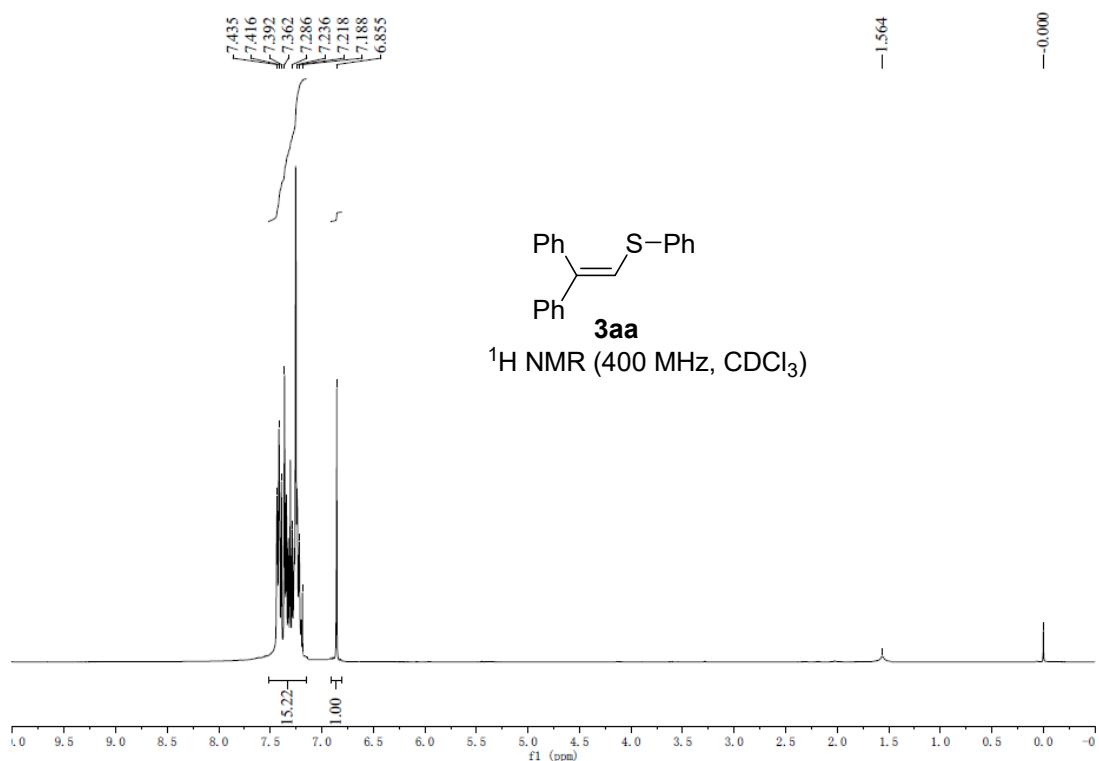
10H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 153.9, 142.9, 141.6, 132.5, 131.7, 129.6, 128.4, 127.6, 126.9, 129.9, 55.1, 33.5, 31.8, 30.1, 29.8, 29.5, 23.9, 22.7, 14.2; IR (film): ν 3058, 3020, 1597, 1500, 1443 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI): Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ (M) :356.1810. Found: 356.1802.

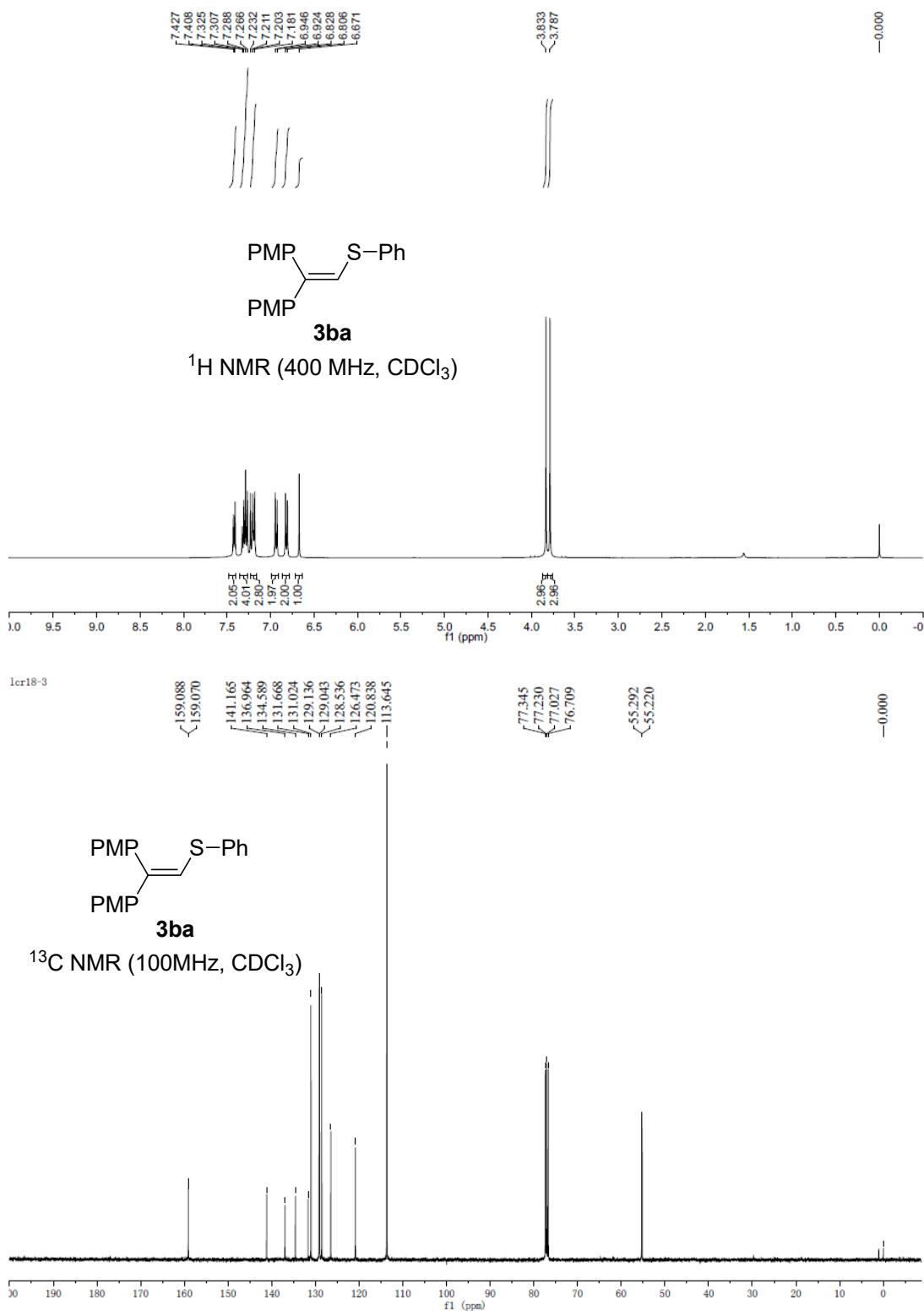


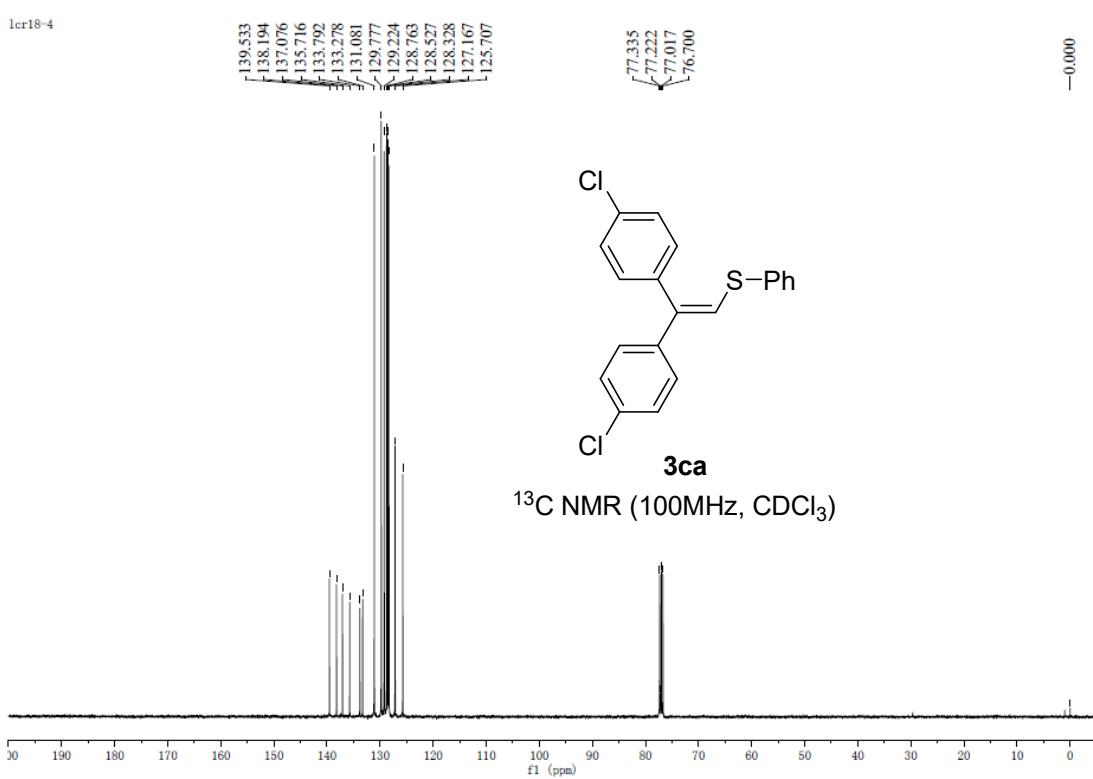
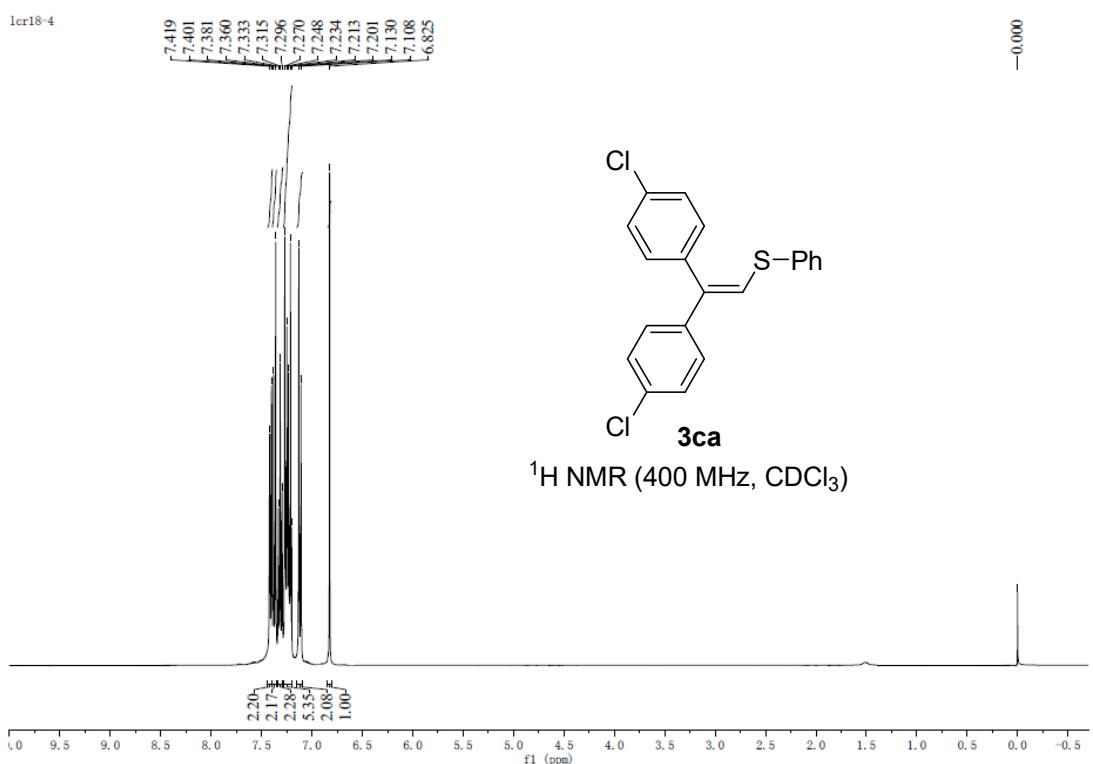
2a', white solid, m.p. 45-46 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 4H), 2.31 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.5, 133.9, 129.8, 128.6, 21.1; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{S}_2$ (M) 246.0537, found 246.0543.

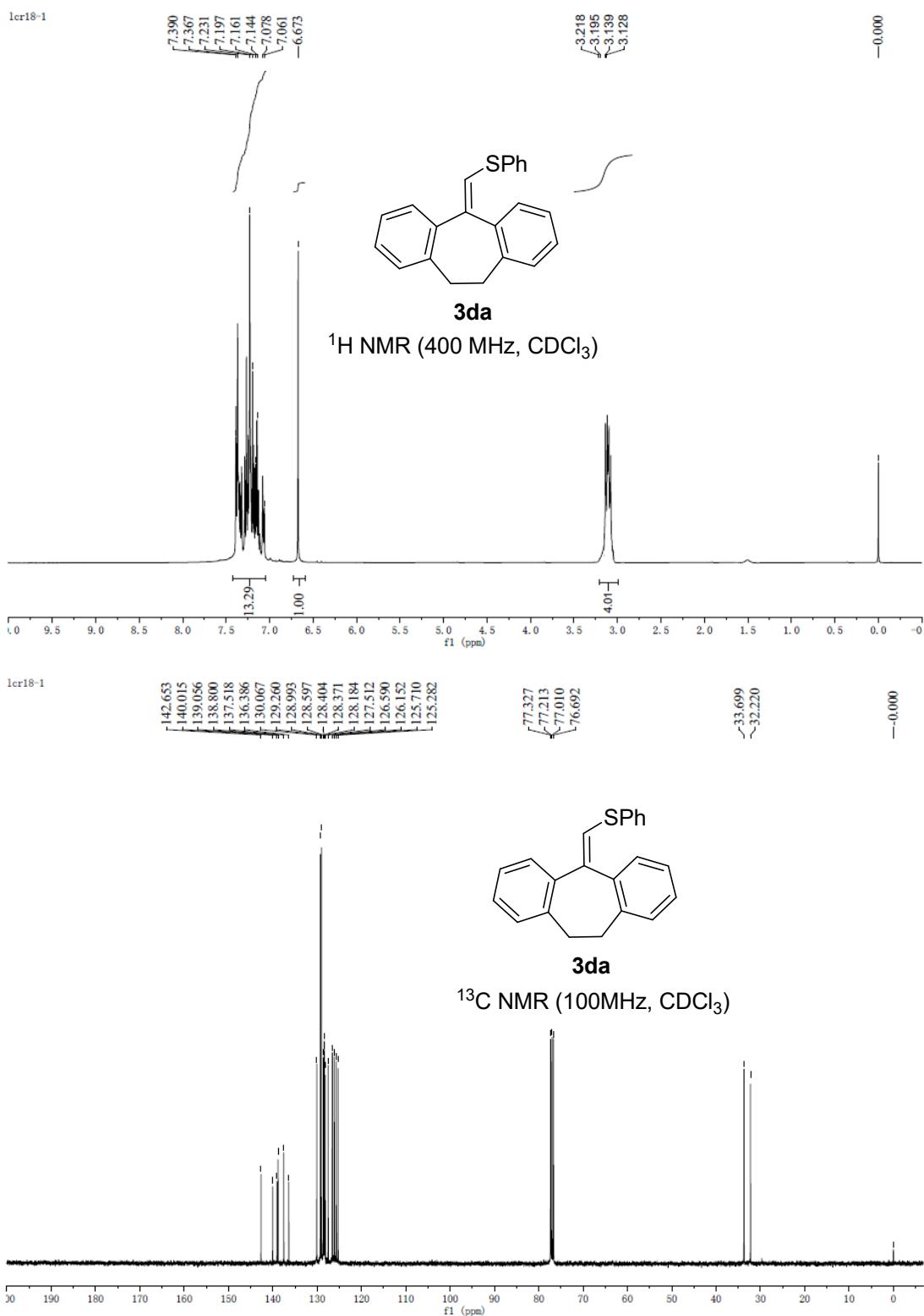
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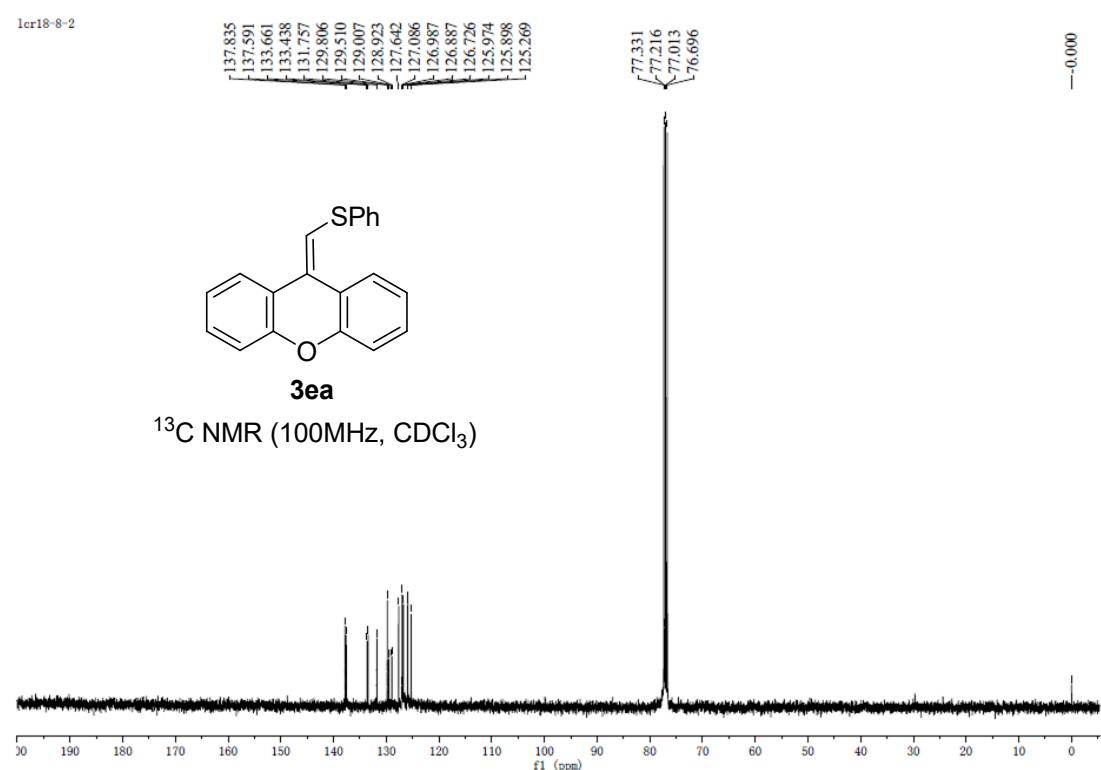
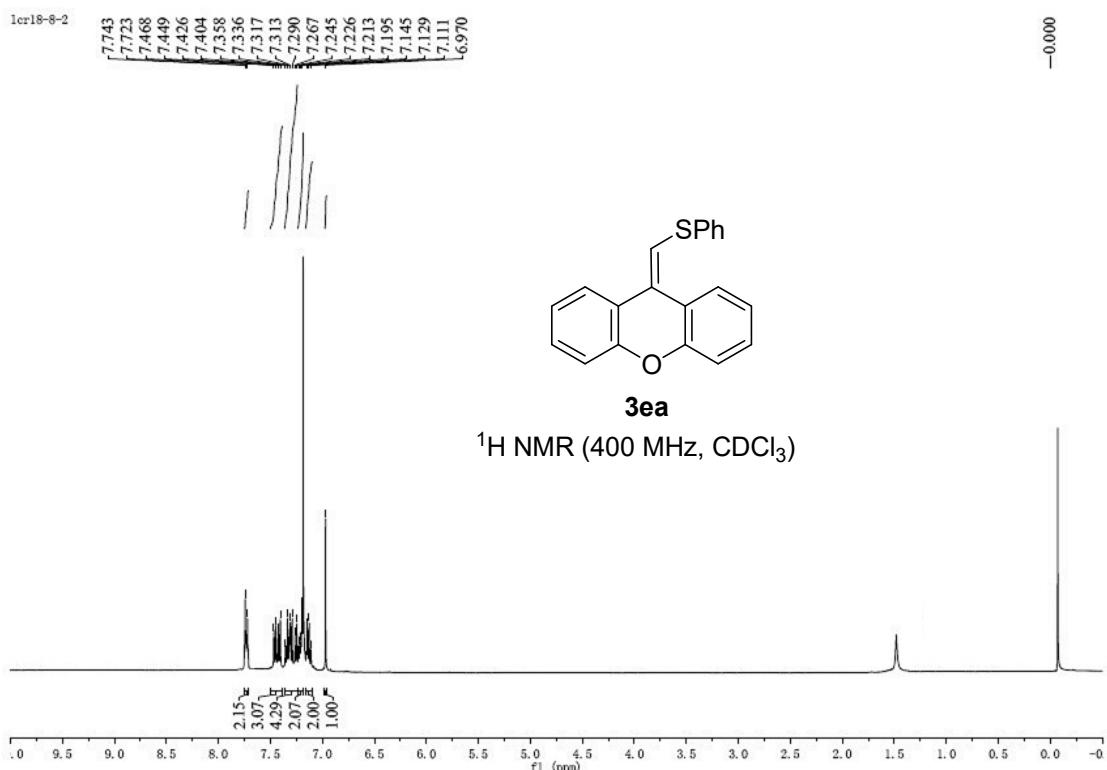
1. M. Conrads, J. Matty, *Synthesis*. **1991**, 1991, 11.
2. M. Oba, K. Tanaka, K. Nishiyama, W. Ando, *J. Org. Chem.* **2011**, 76, 4173.
3. H. Y. Tu, B. L. Hu, C. L. Deng, X. G. Zhang, *Chem. Commun.*, **2015**, 51, 15558.
4. A. Ogawa, T. Ikeda, K. Kimura, T. Hirao, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1999**, 121, 5108.
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6. C. R. Liu, L. H. Ding, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2015, **13**, 2251.

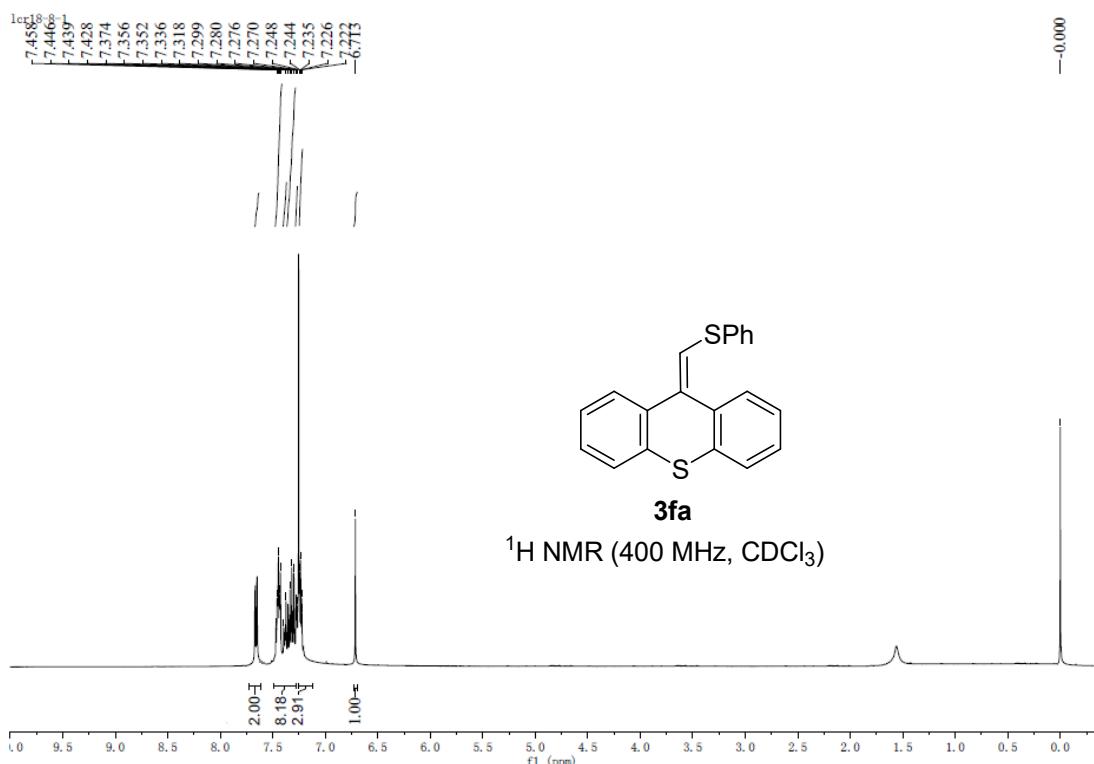


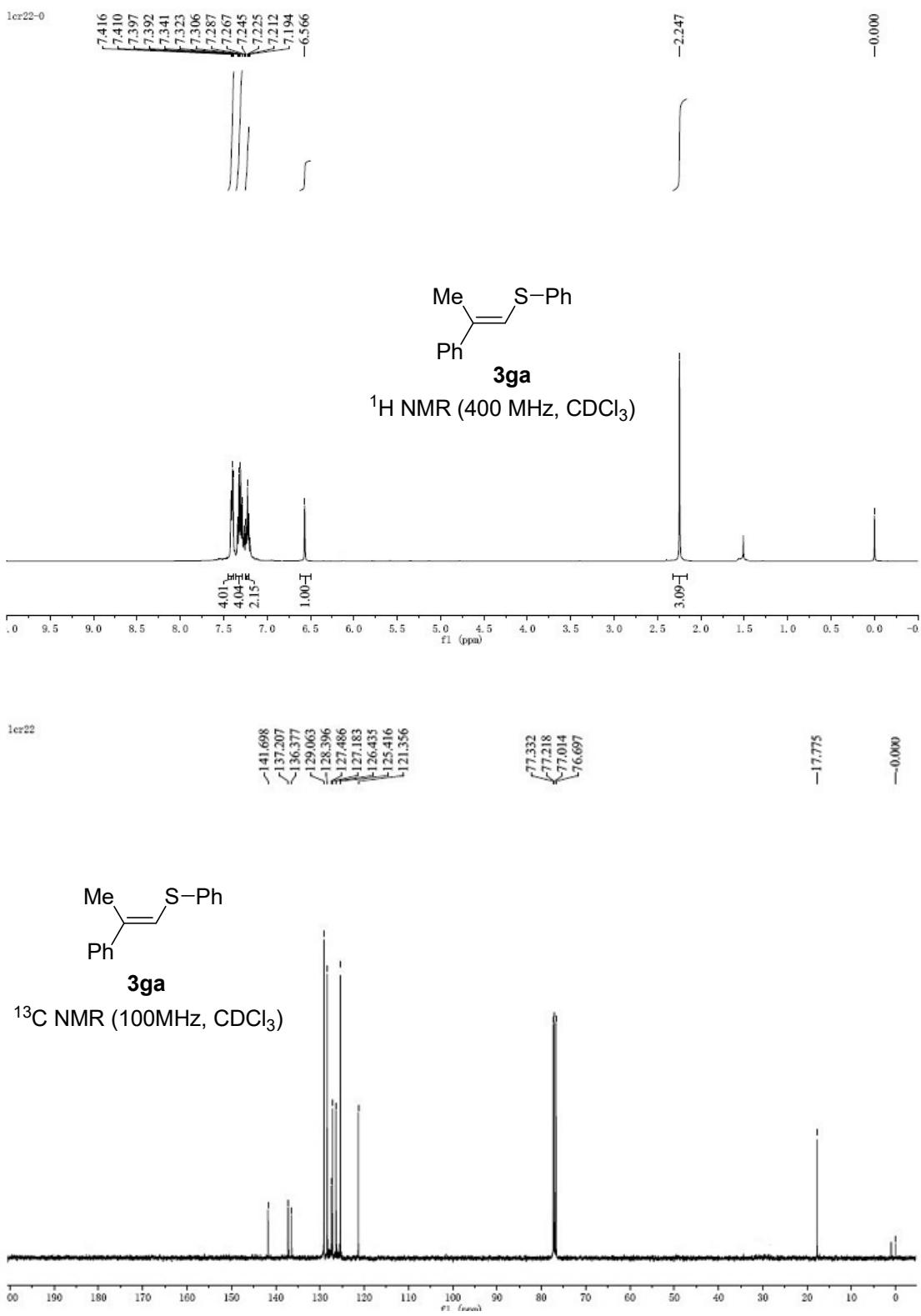


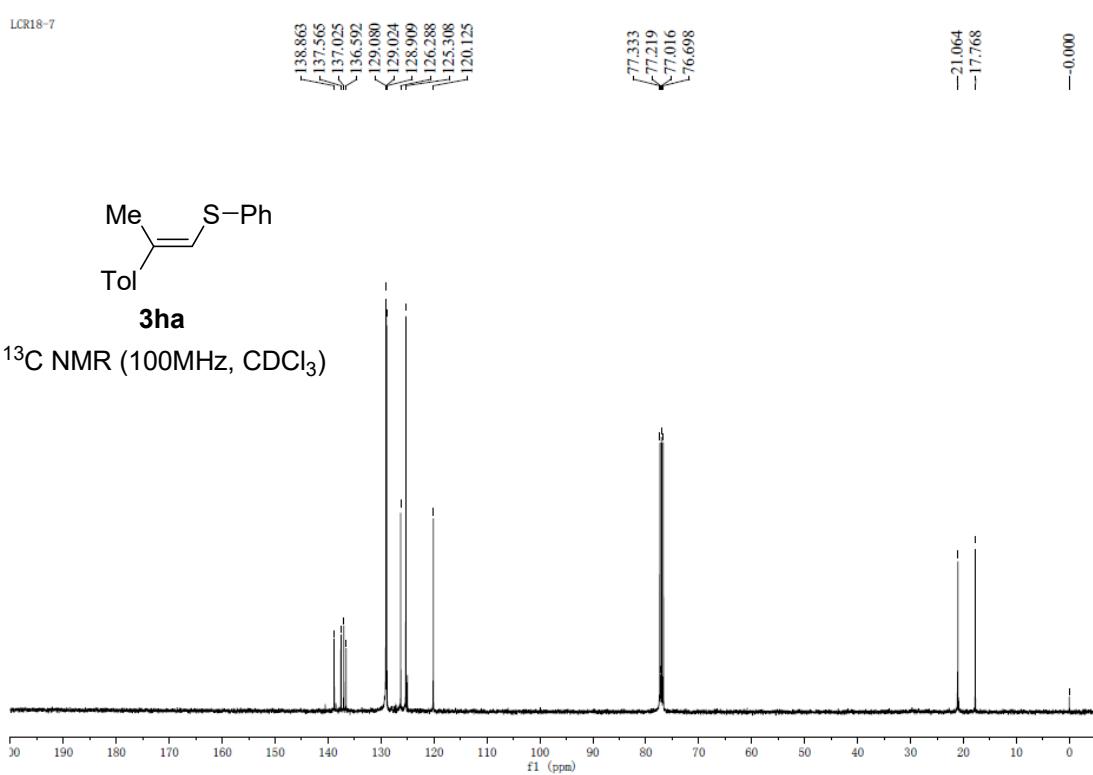
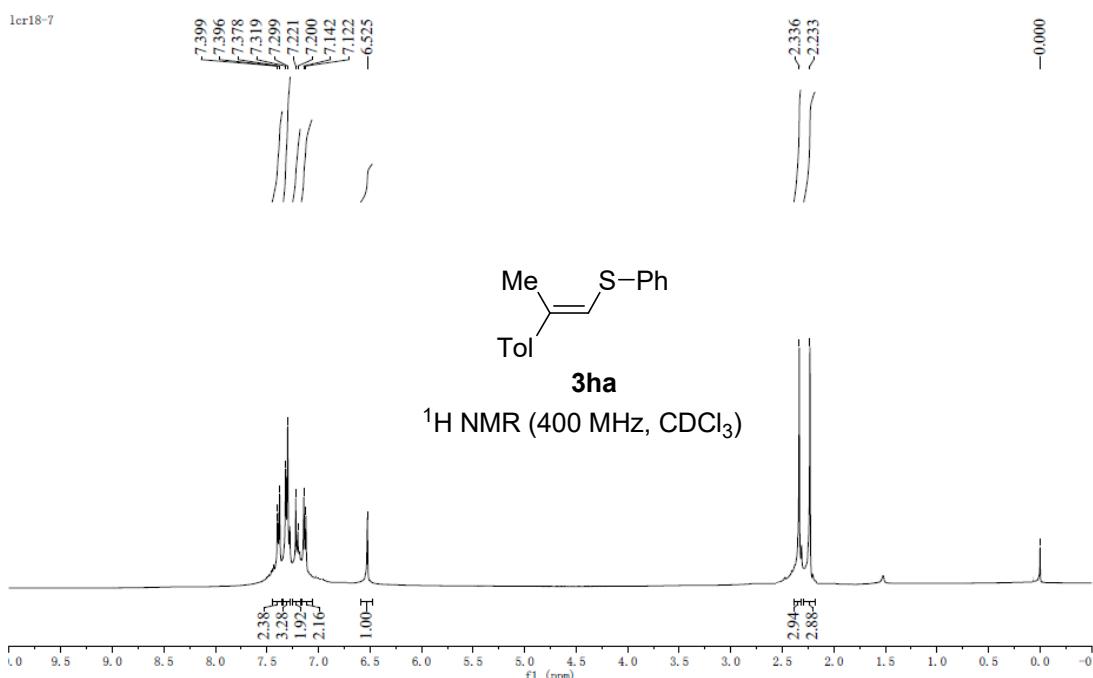


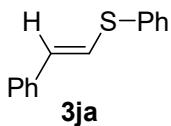
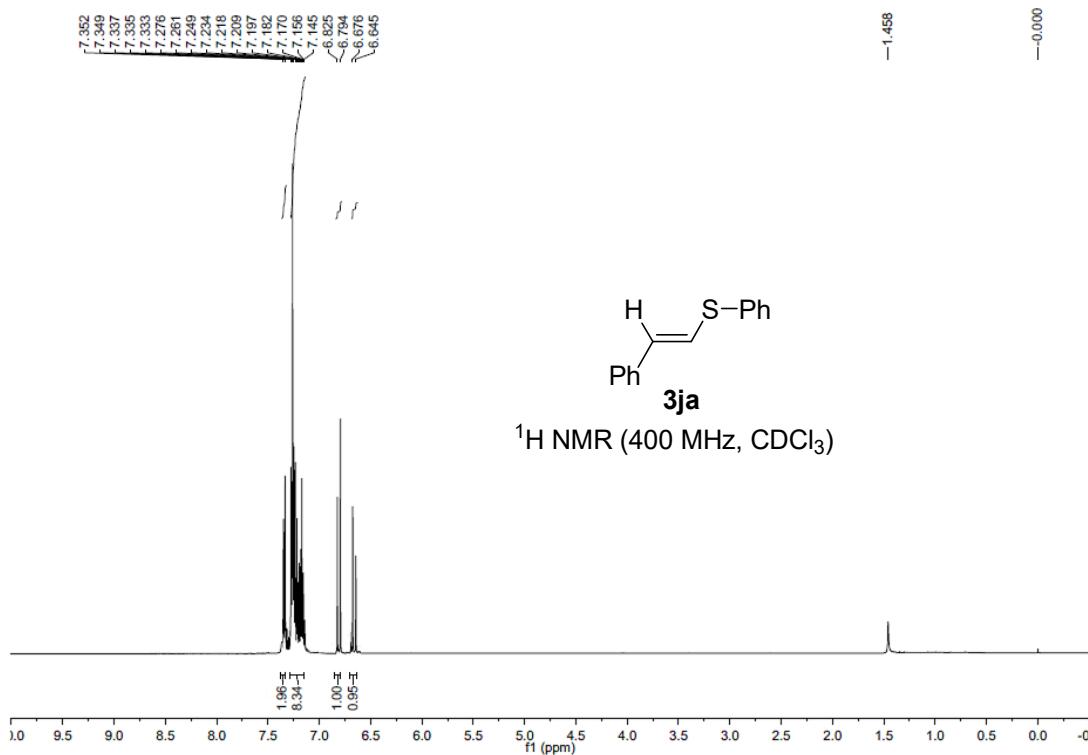




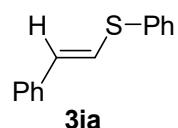
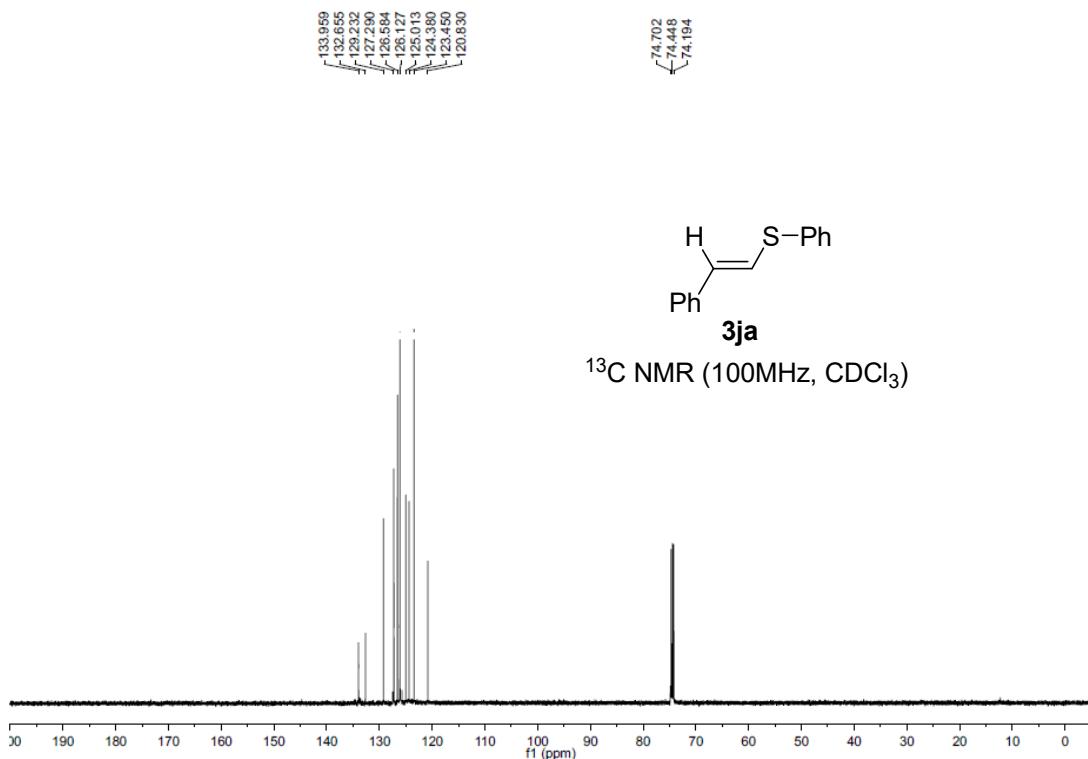




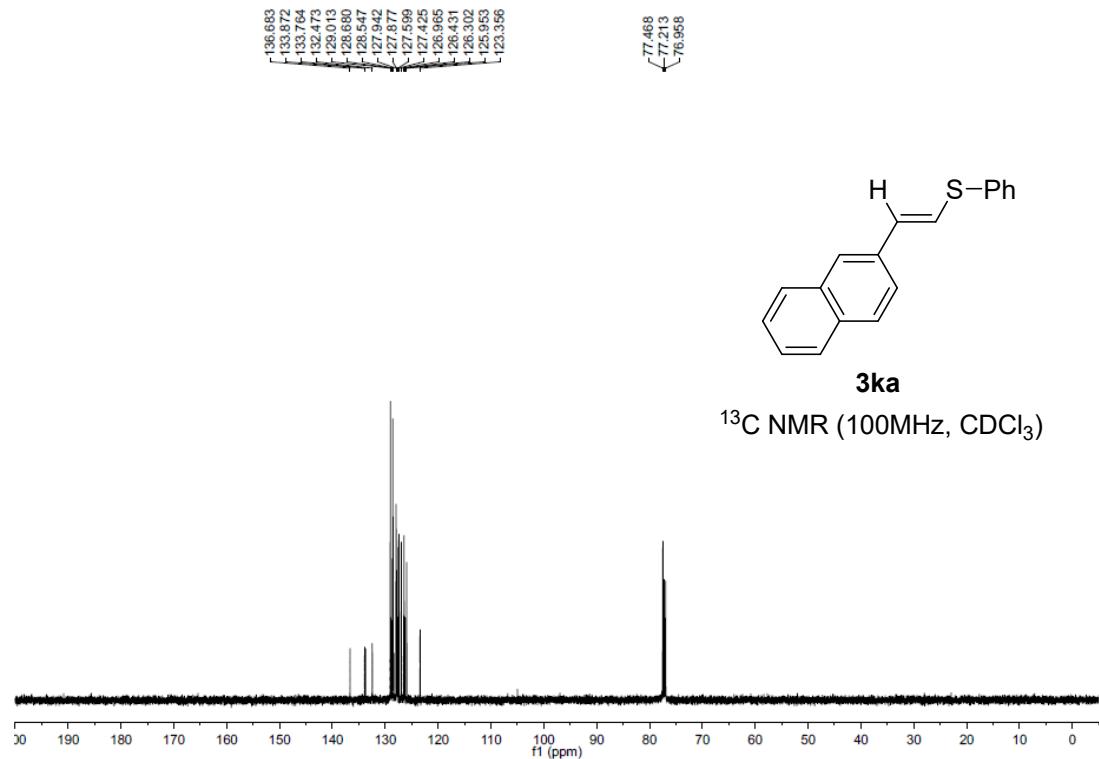
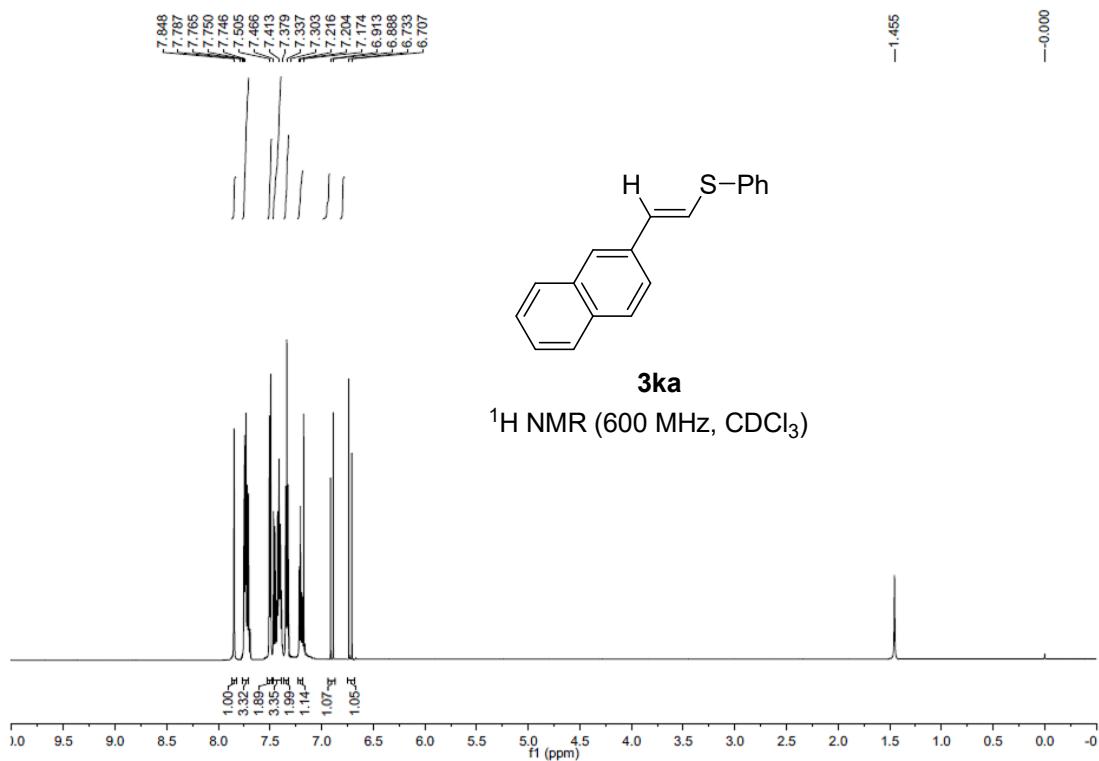


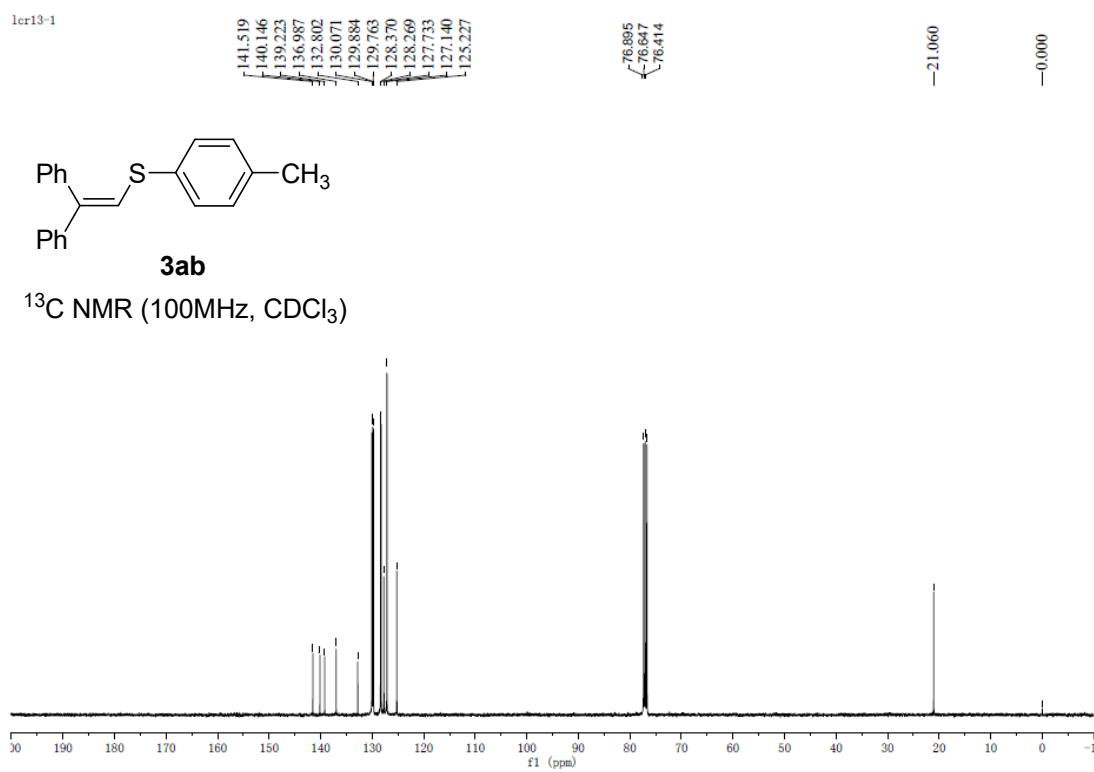
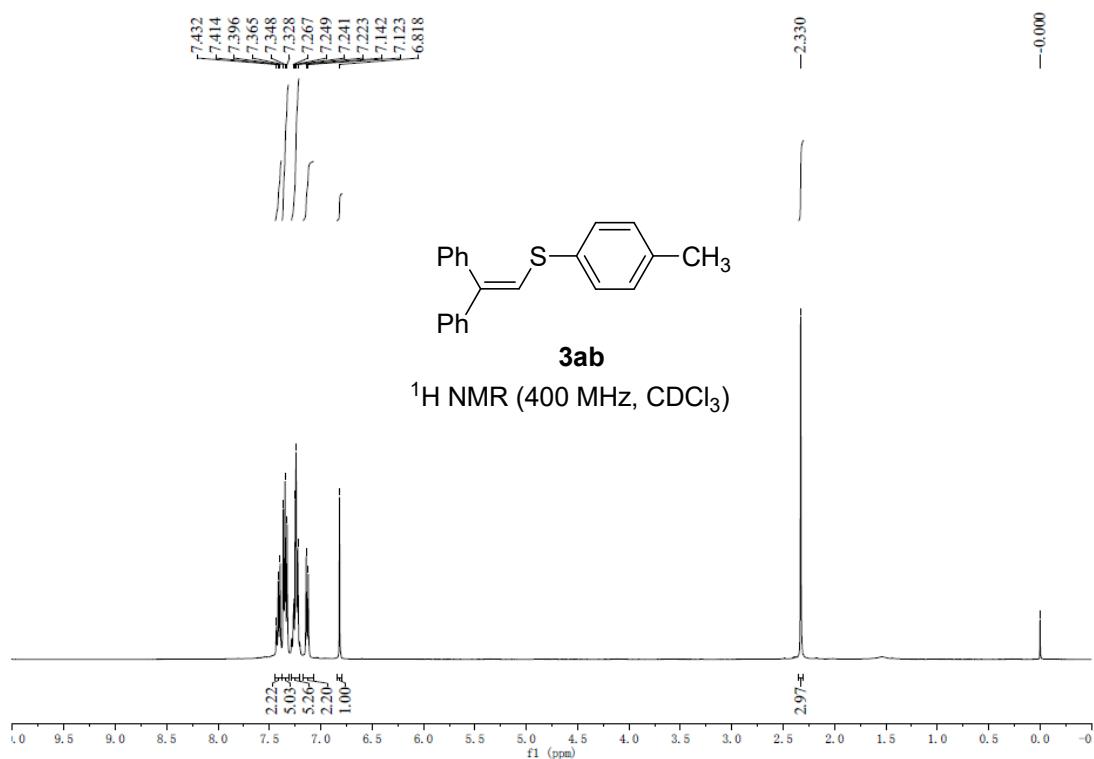


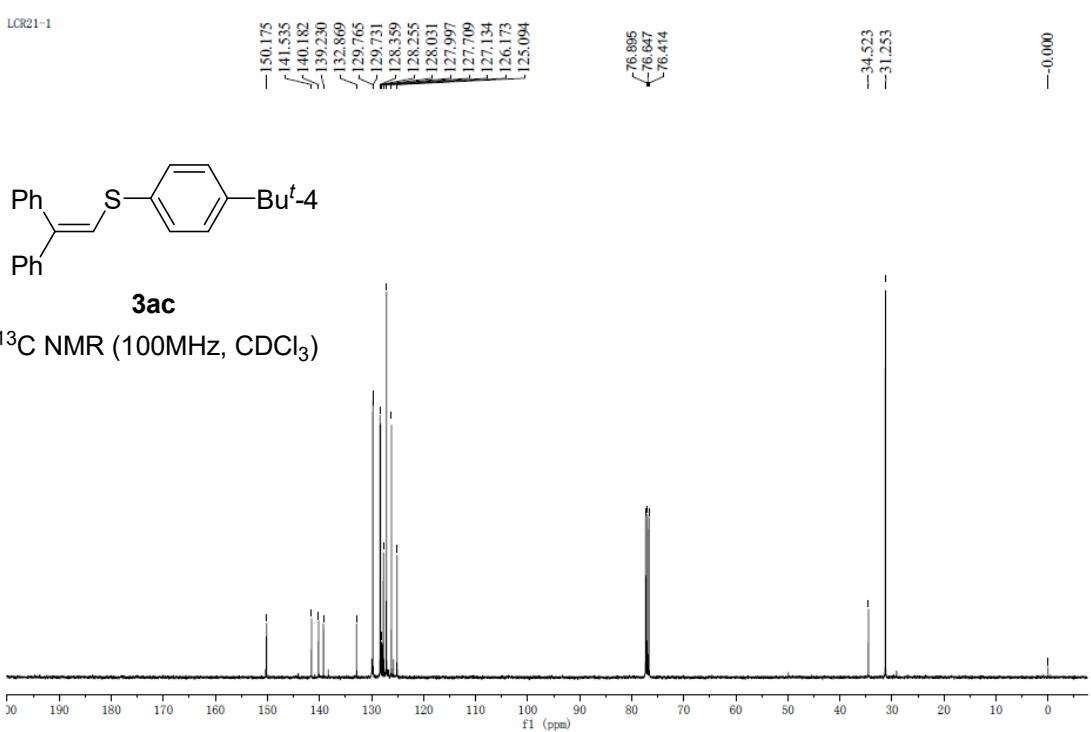
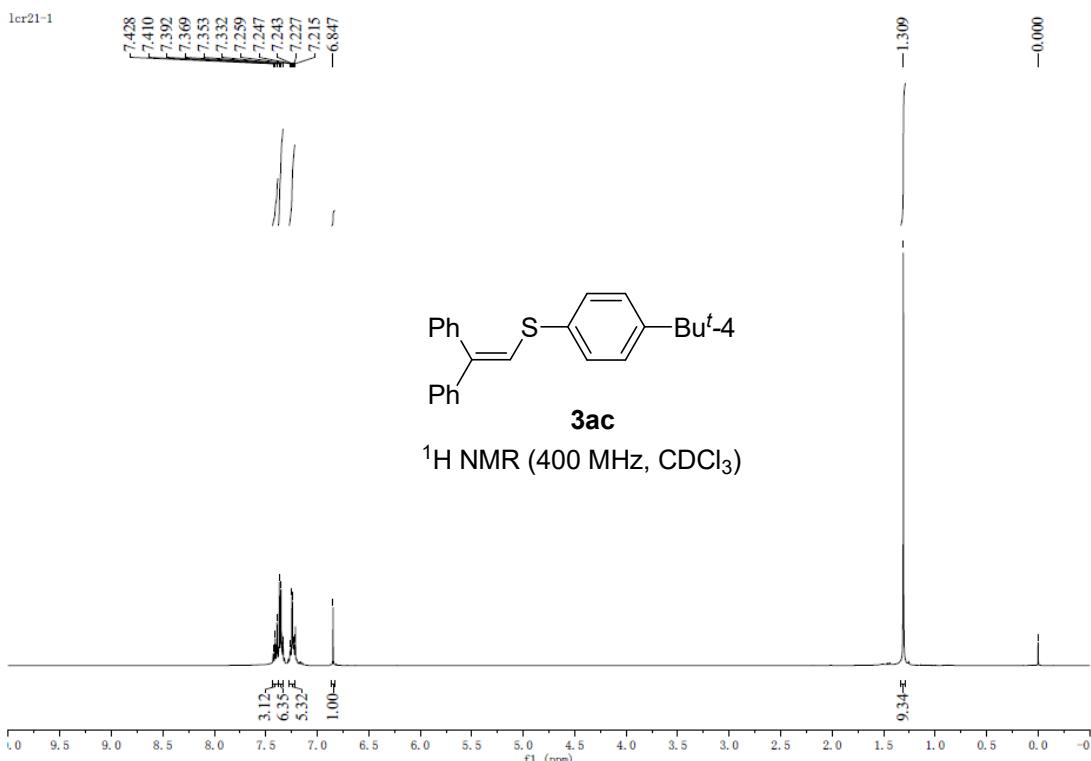
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

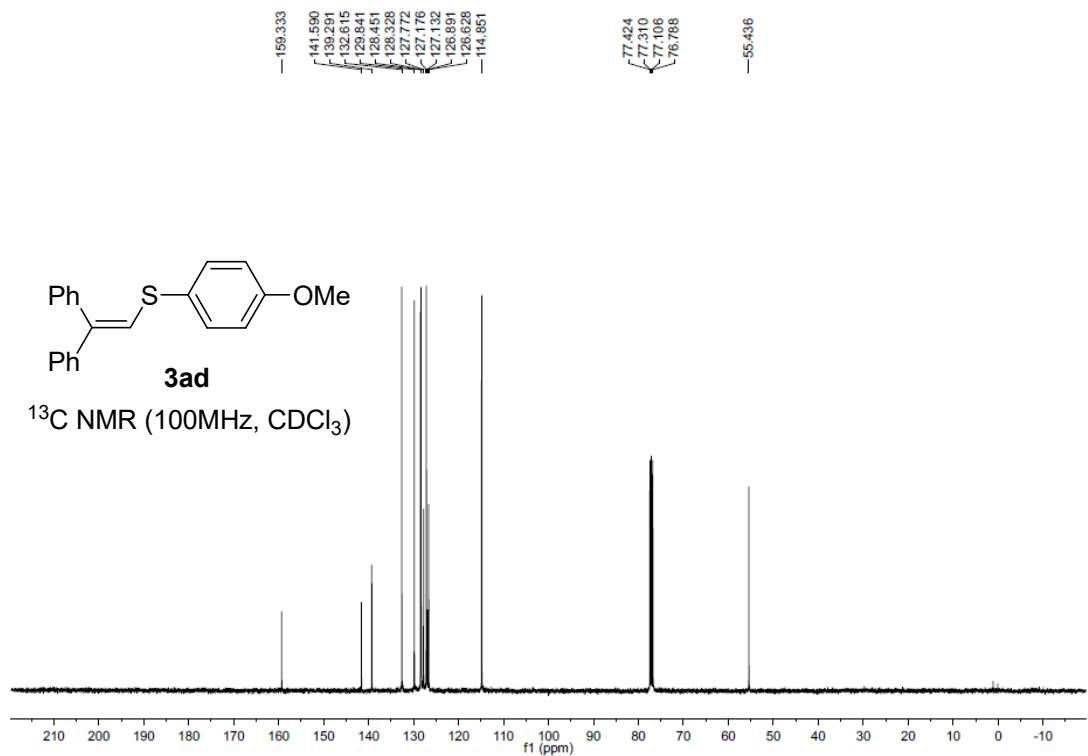
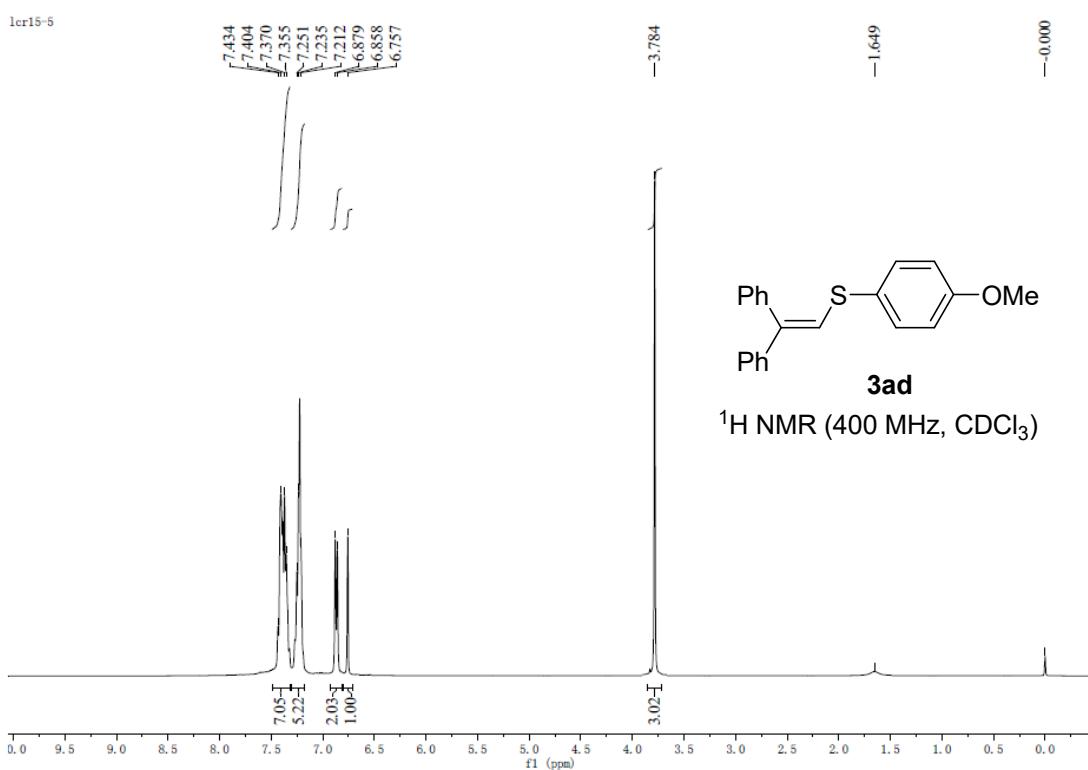


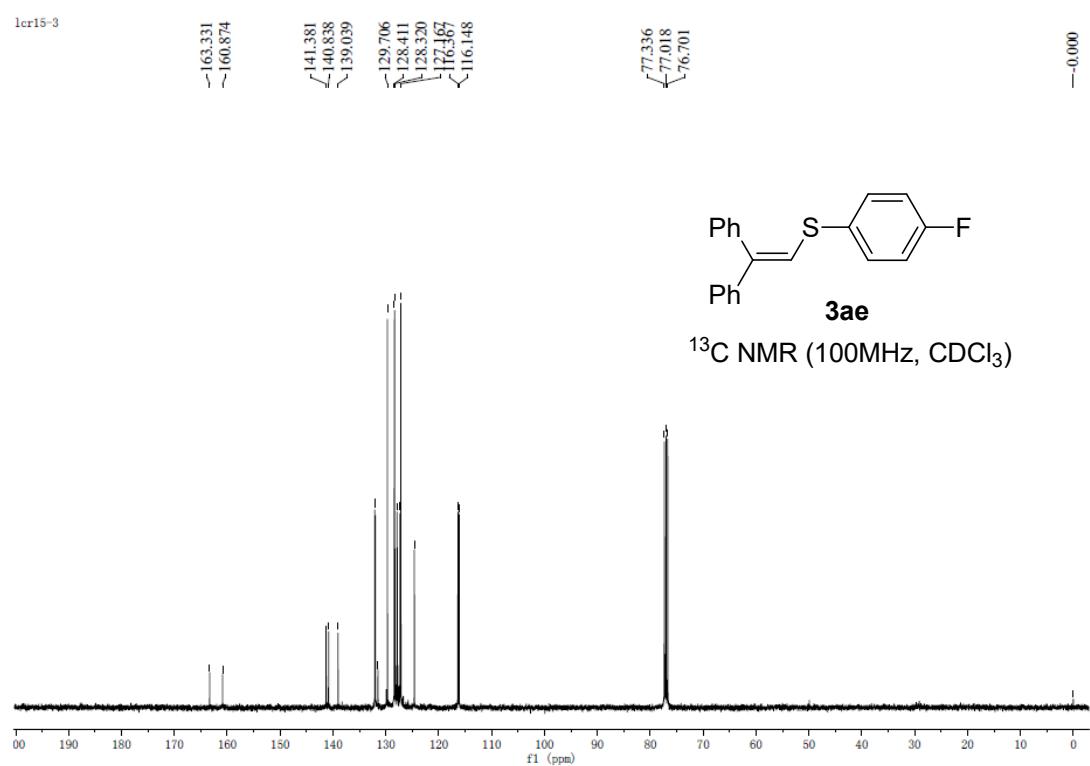
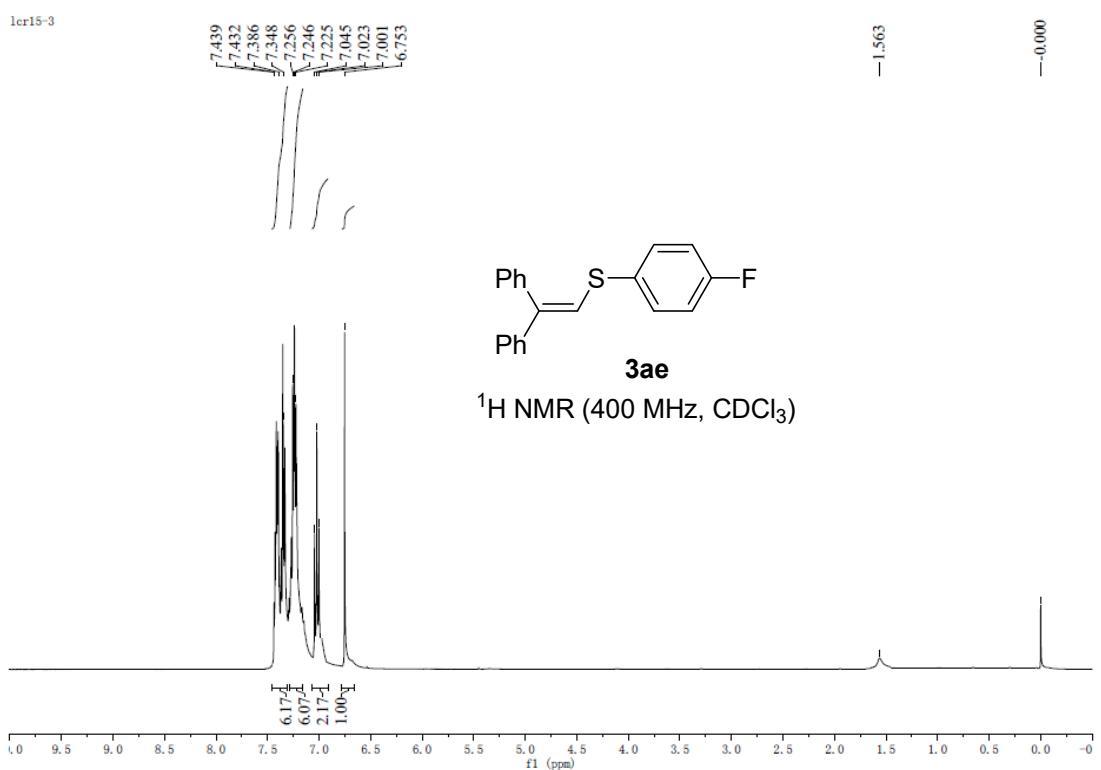
¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃)

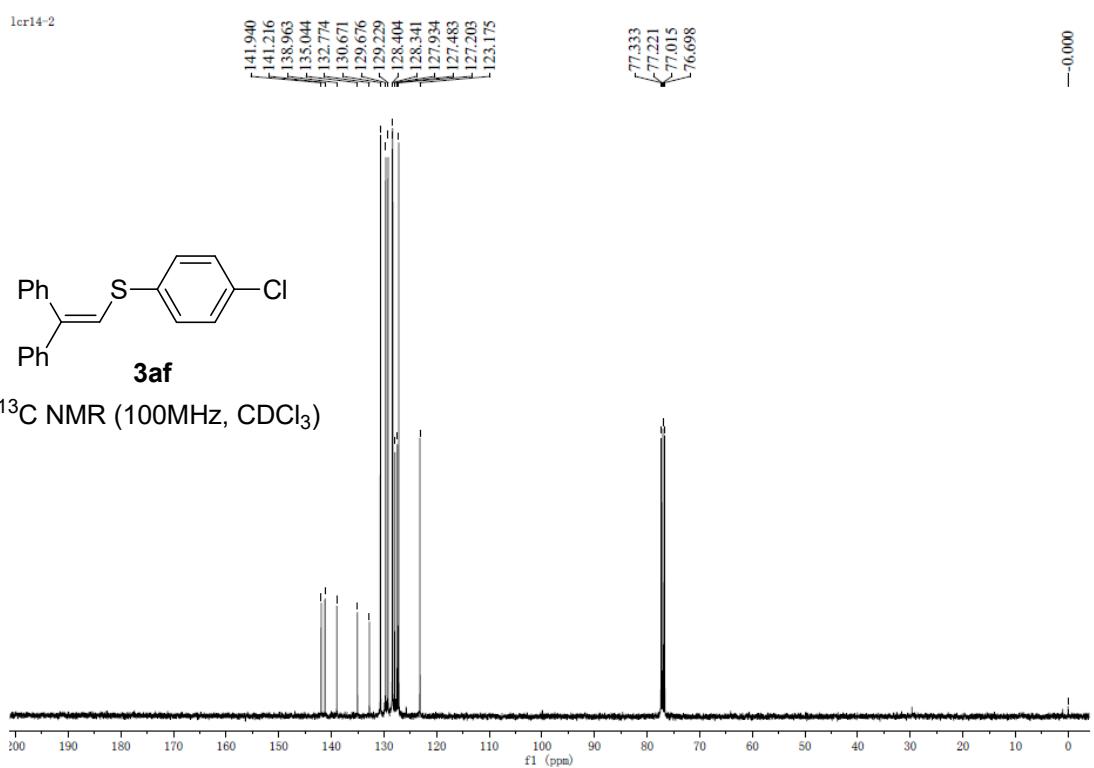
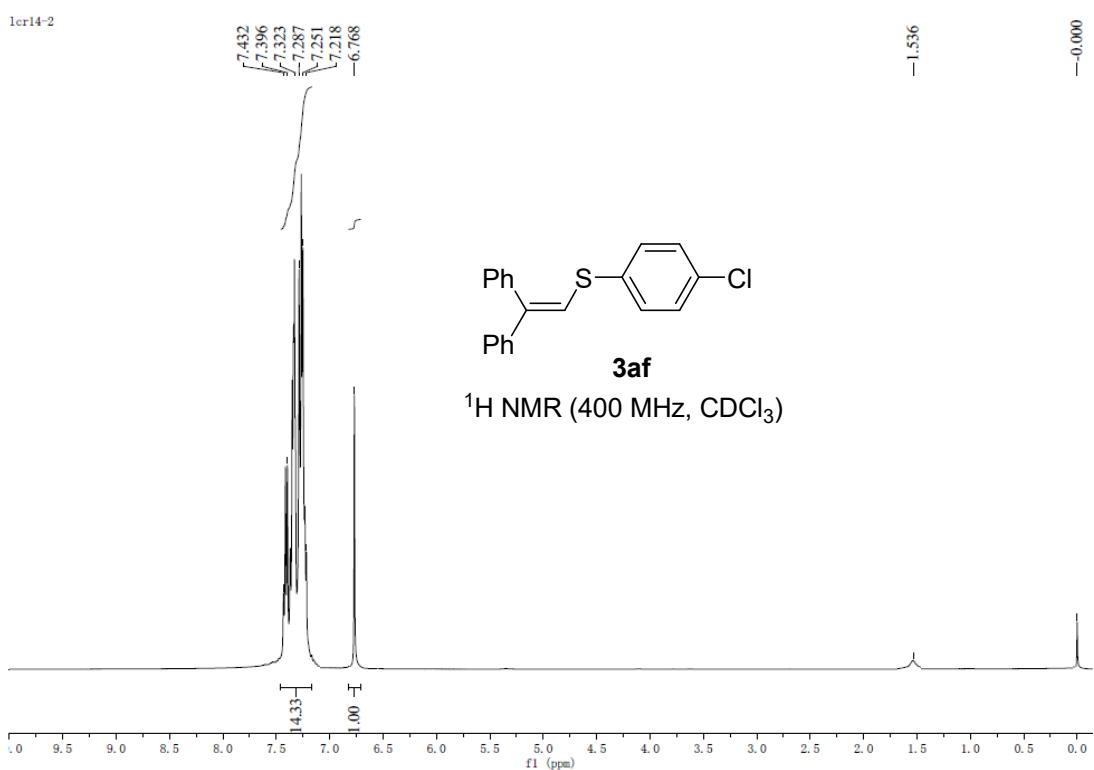


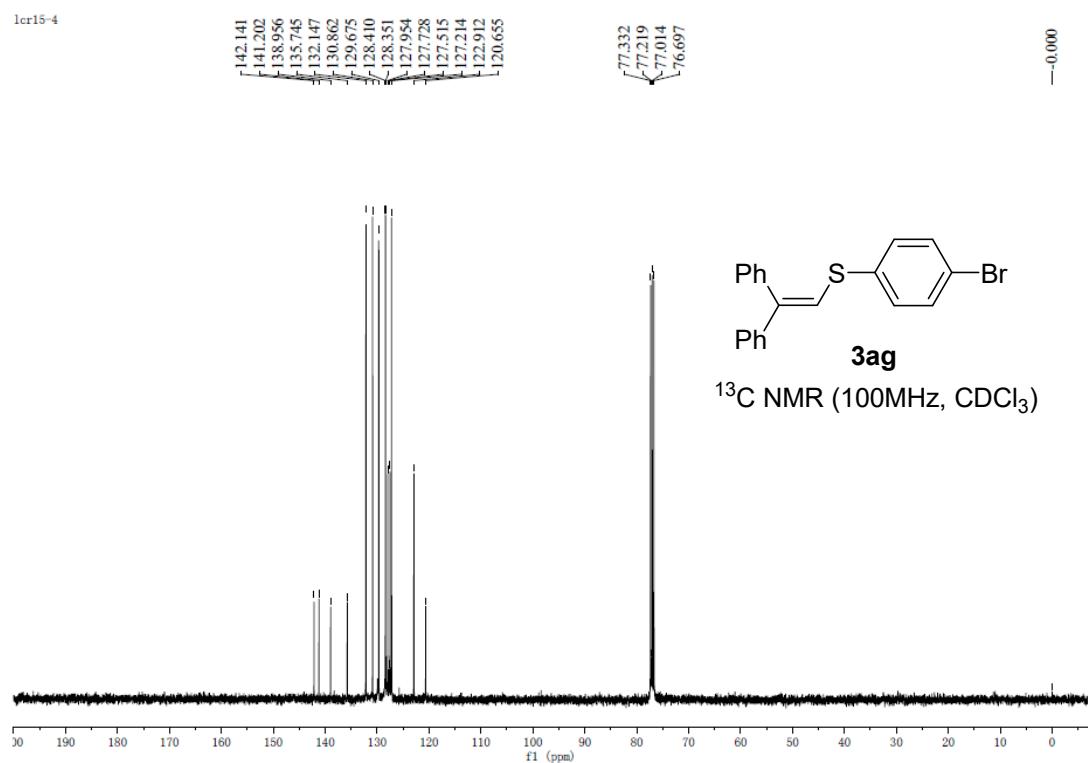
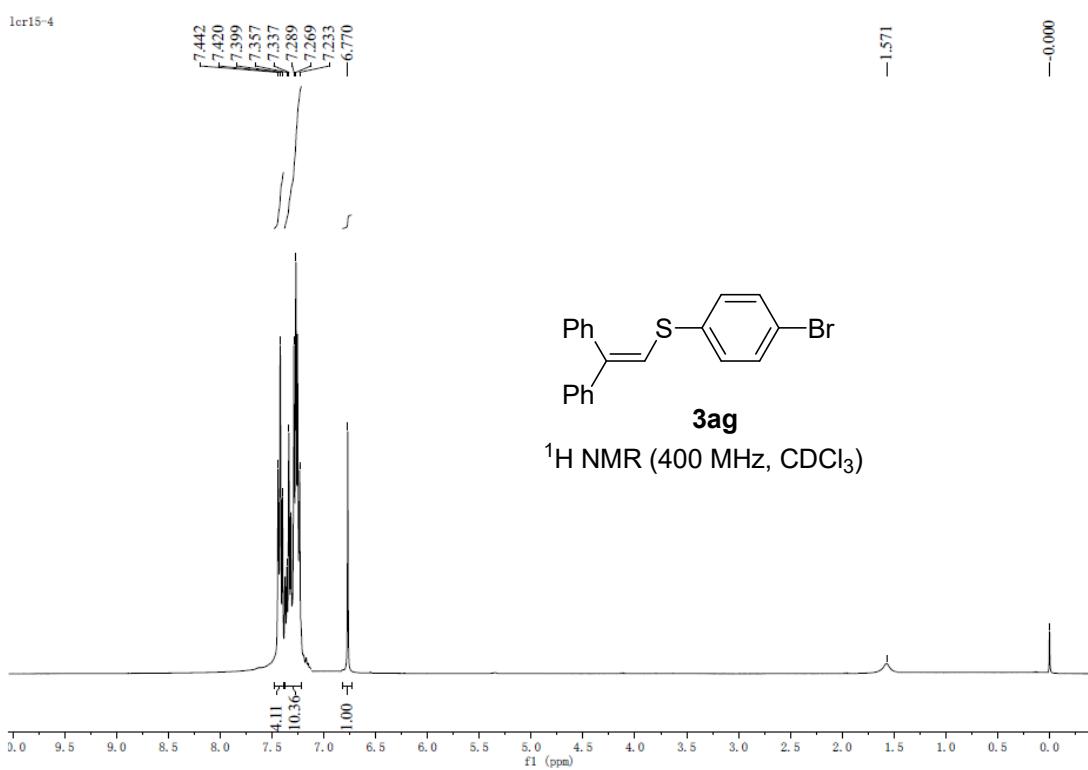


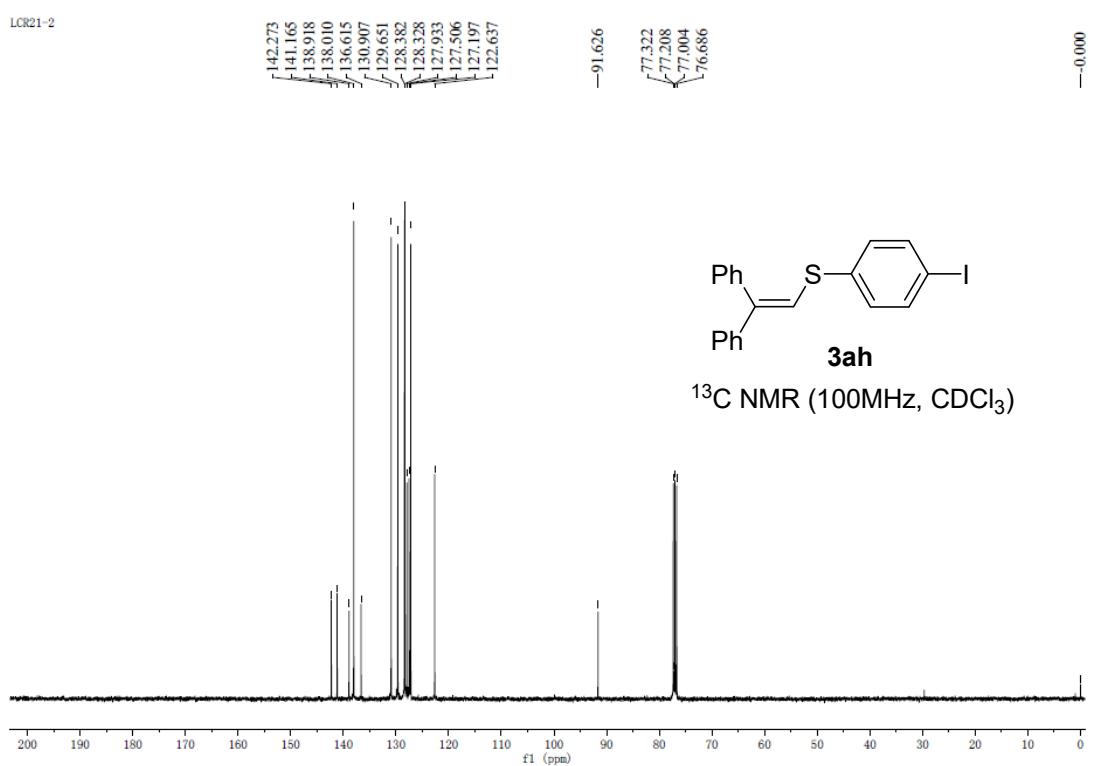
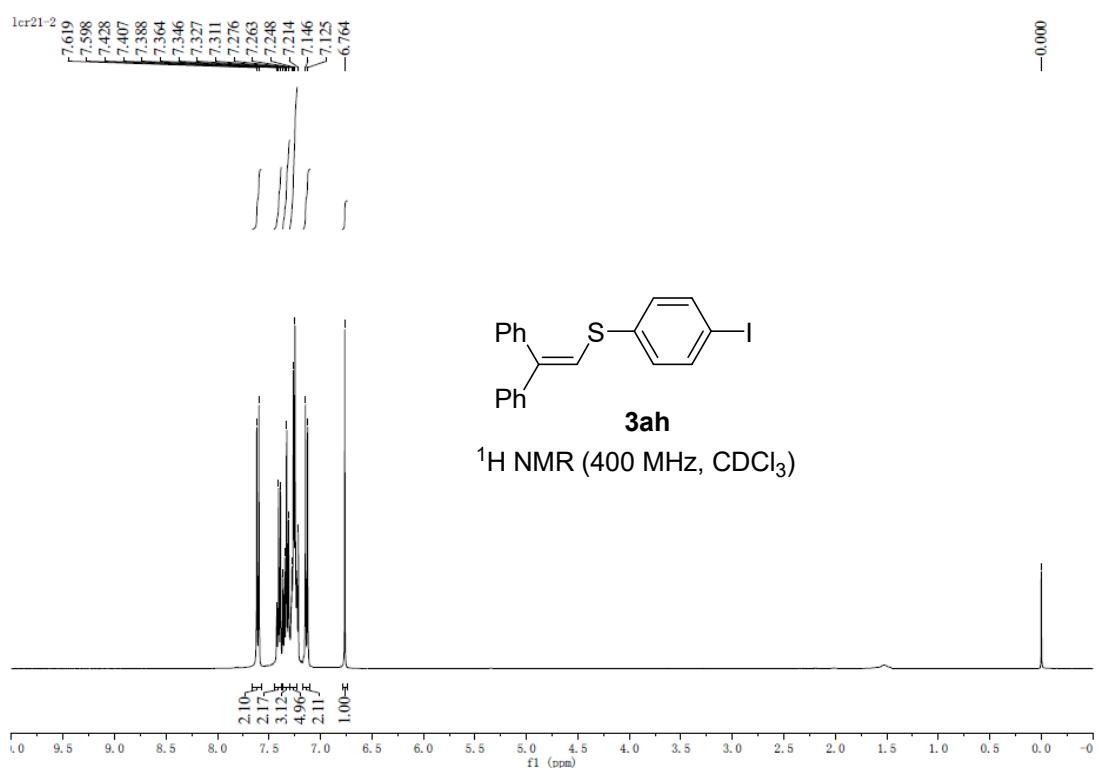


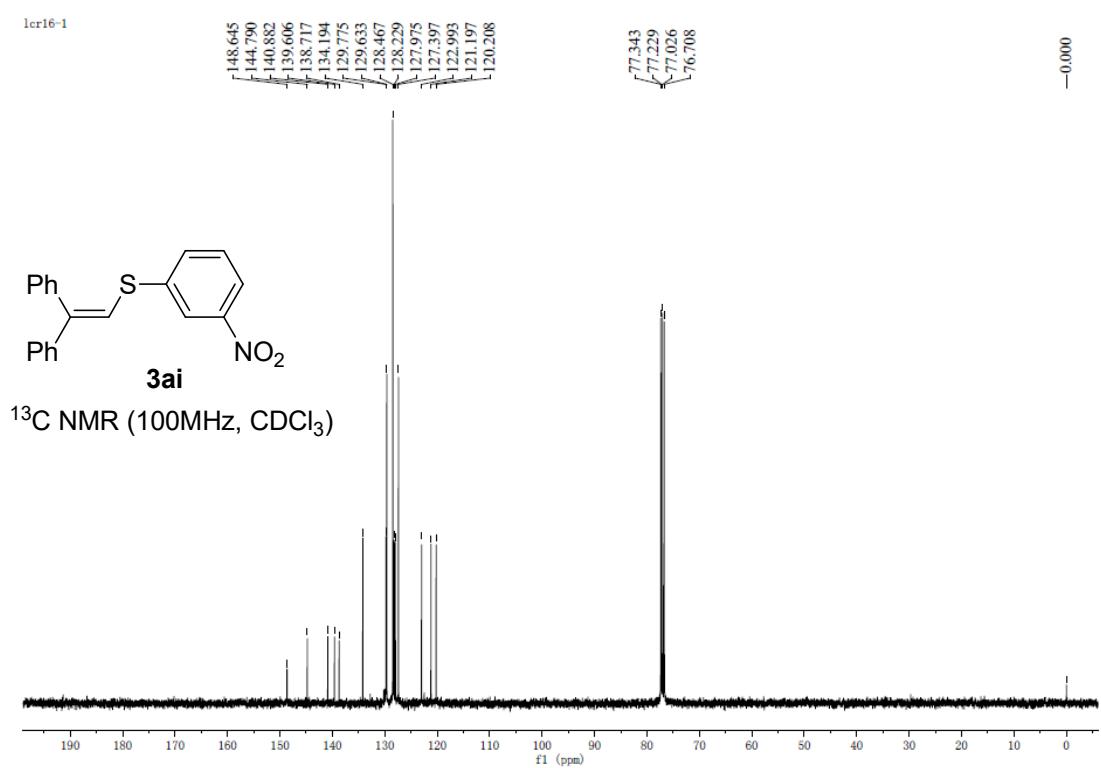
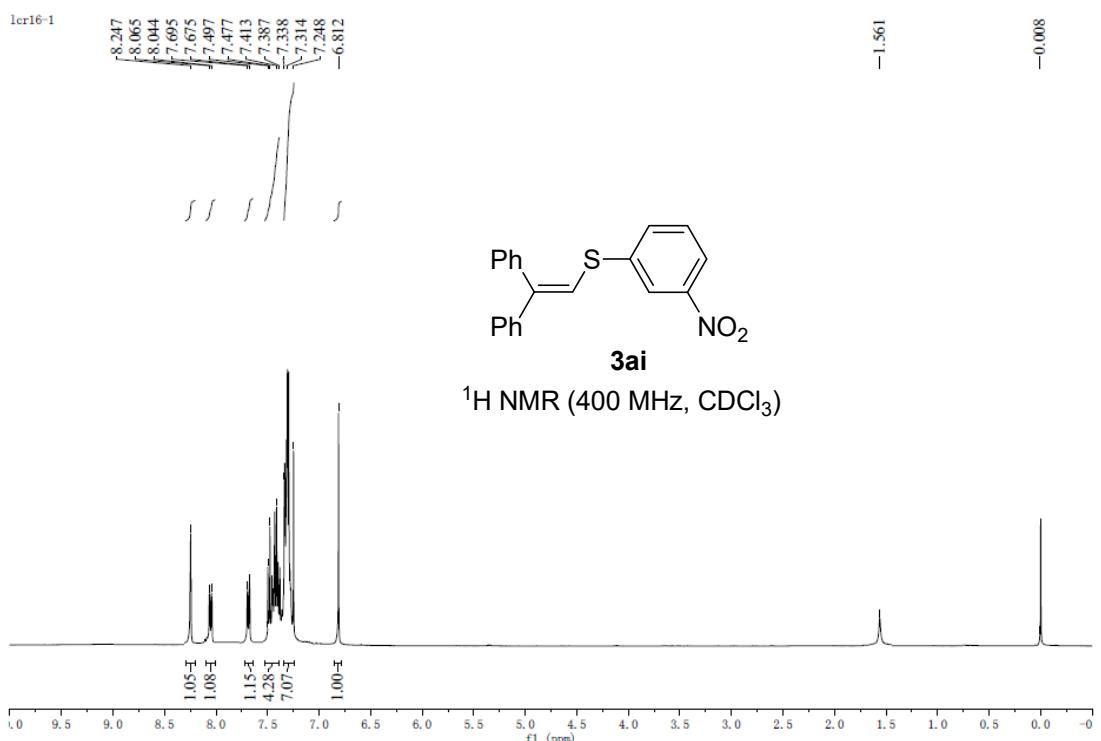


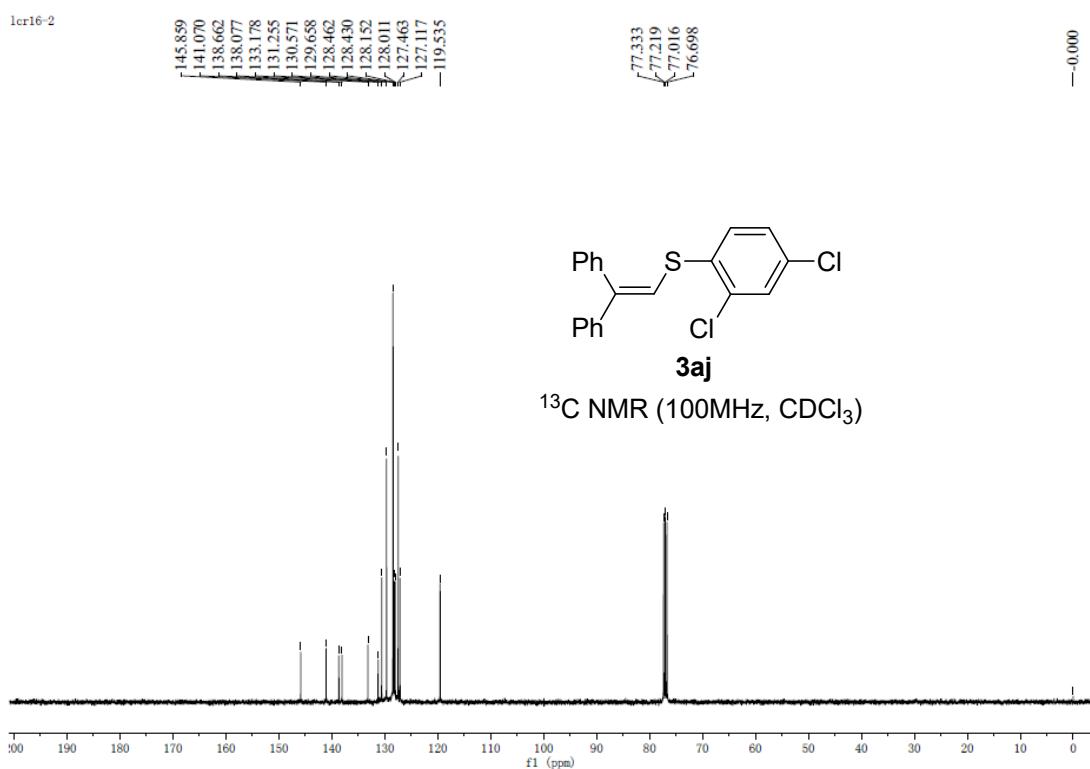
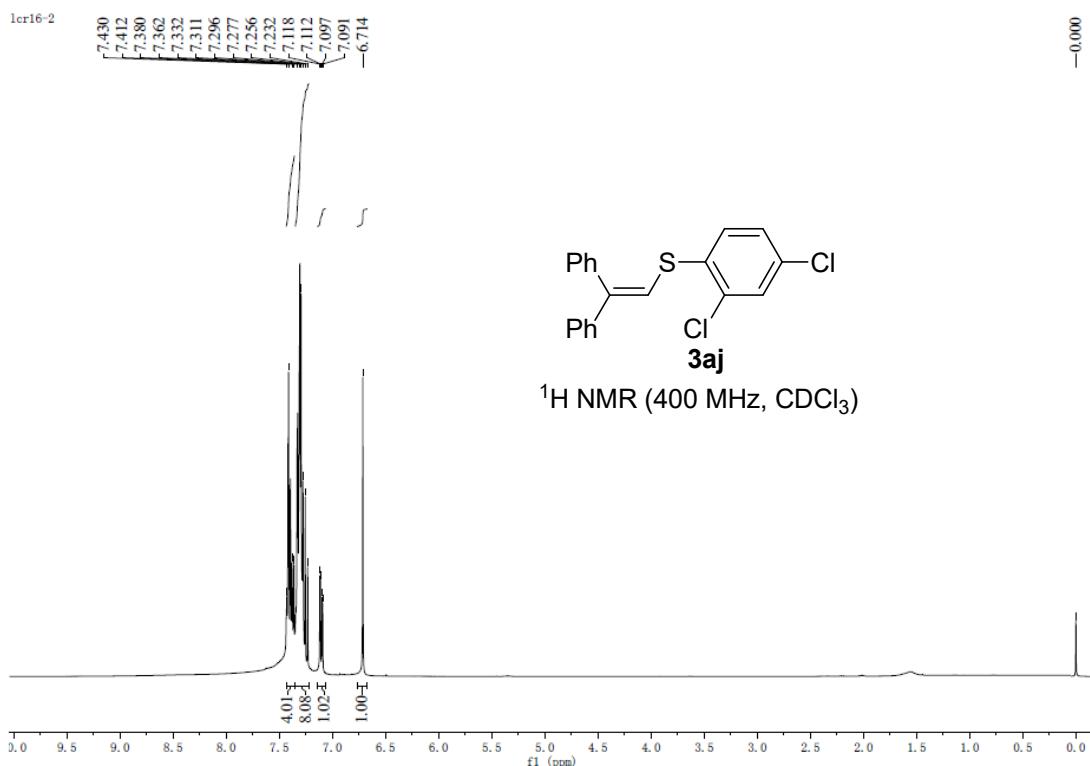


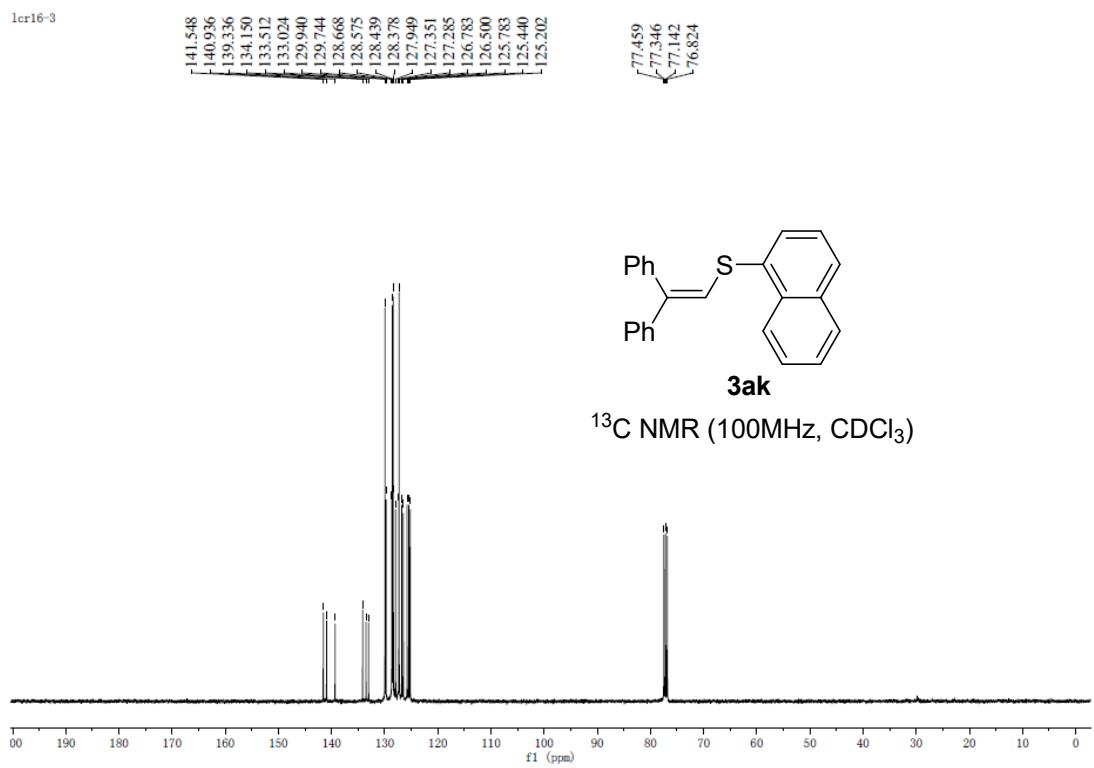
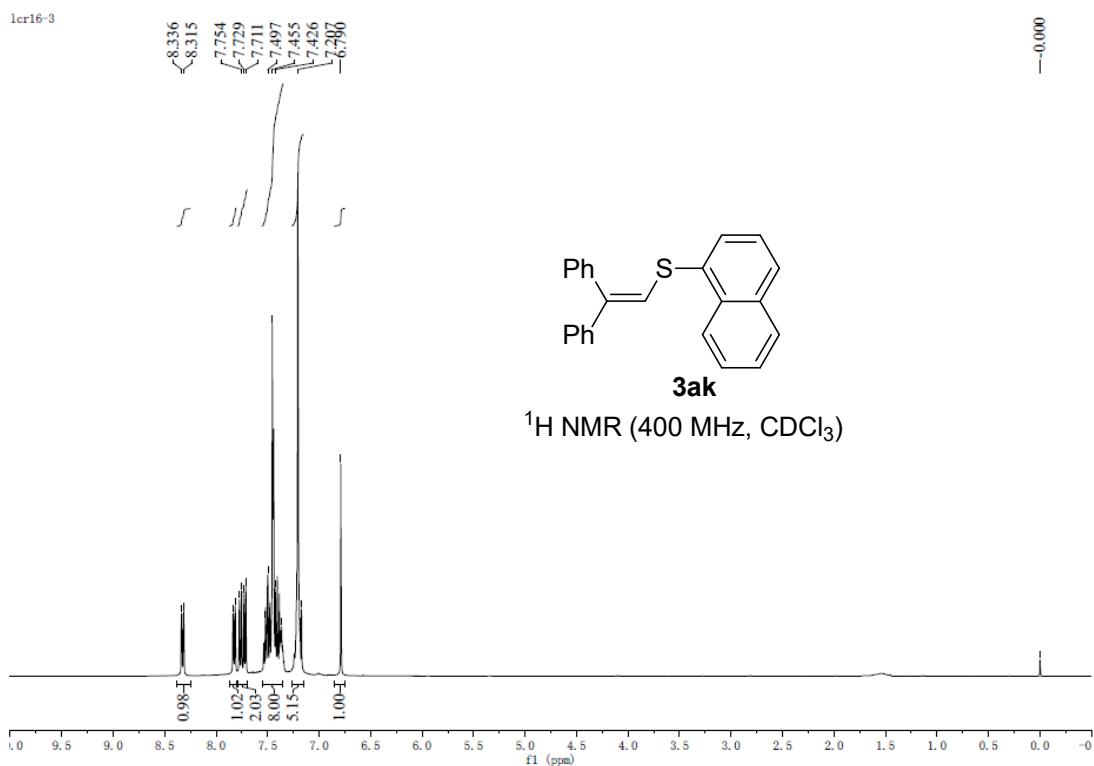


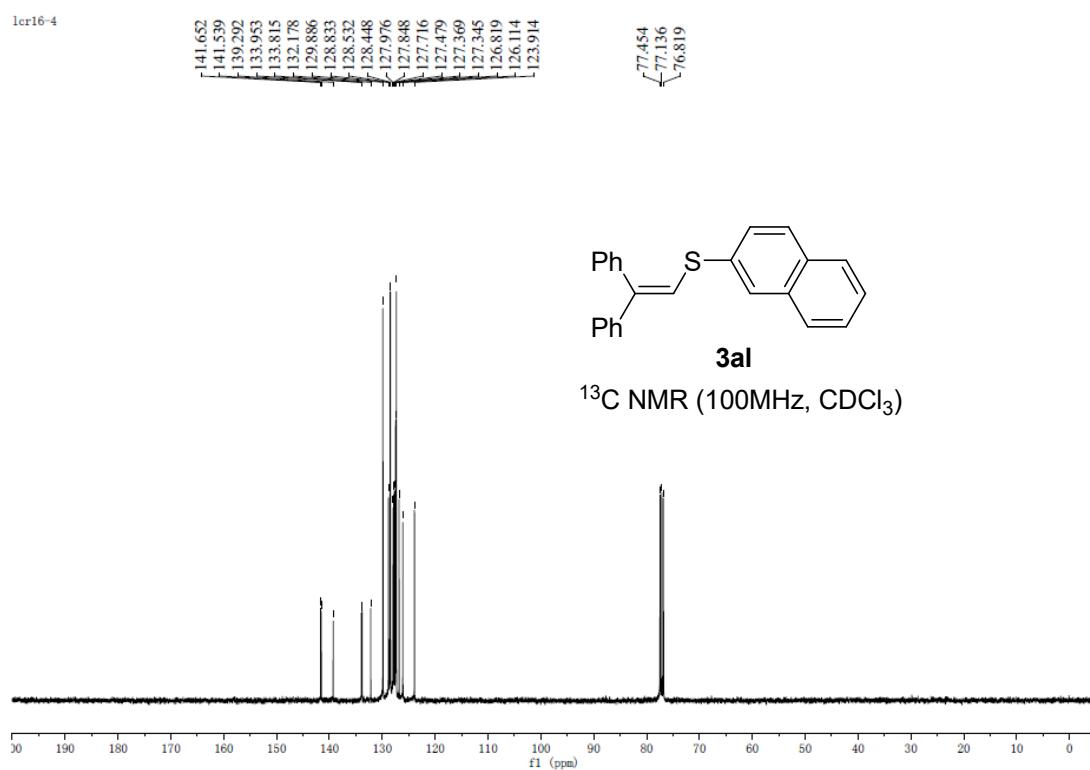
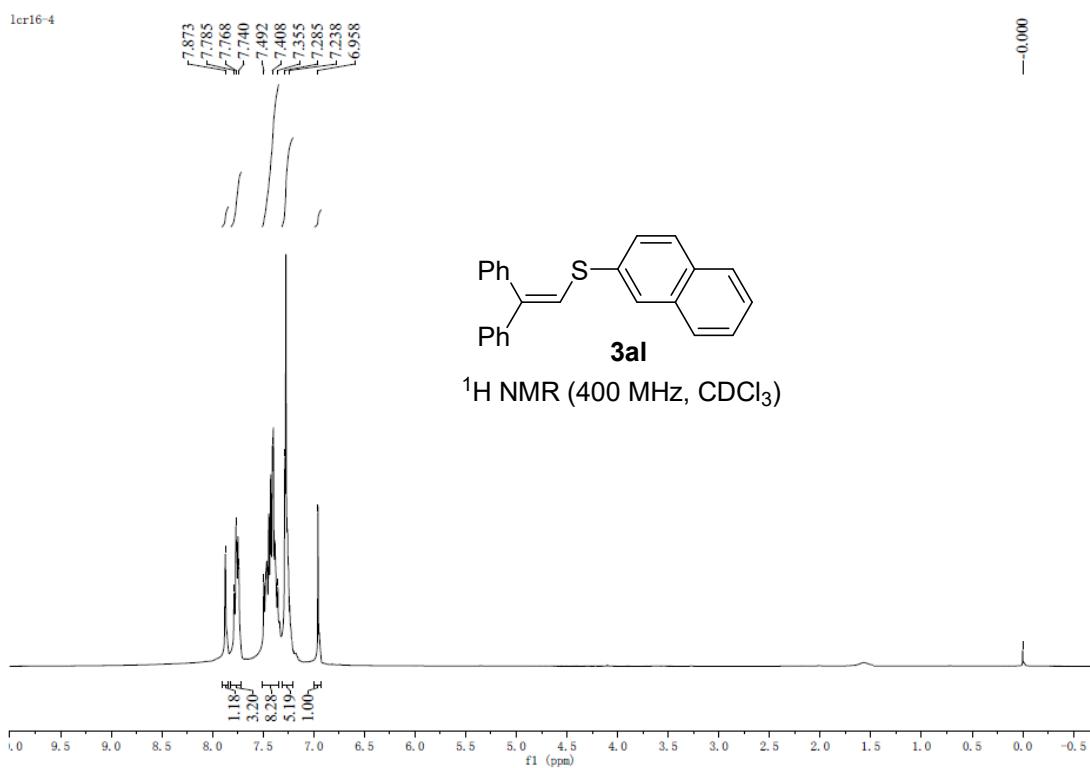




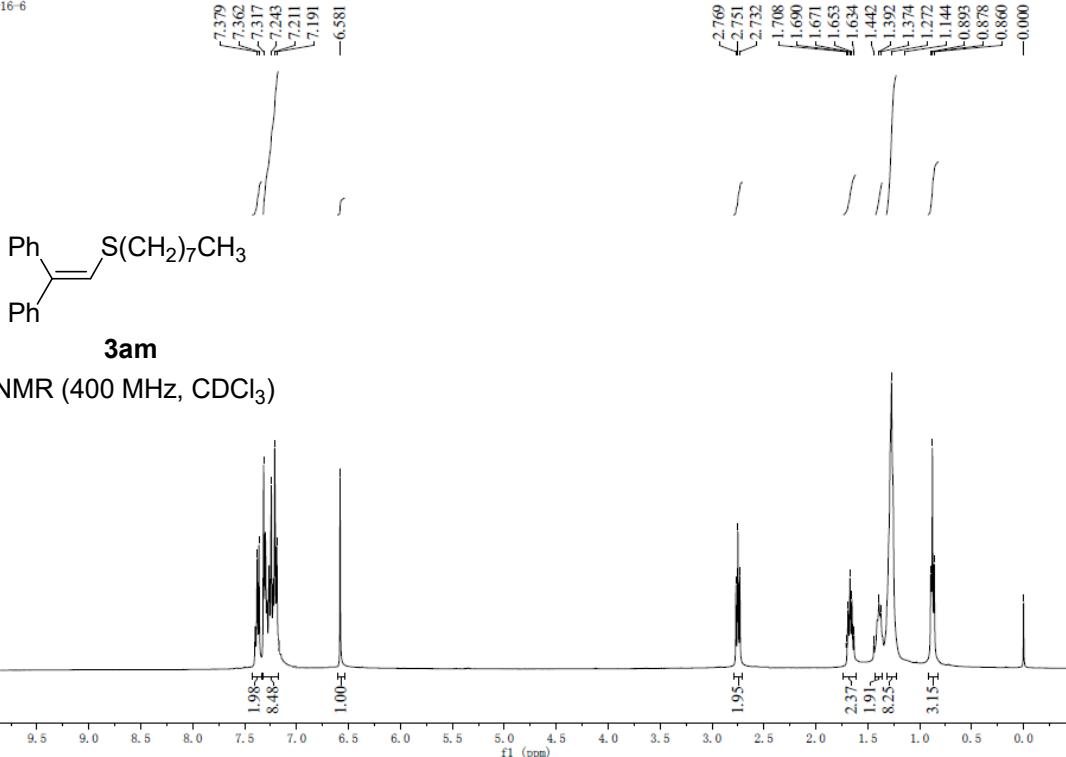




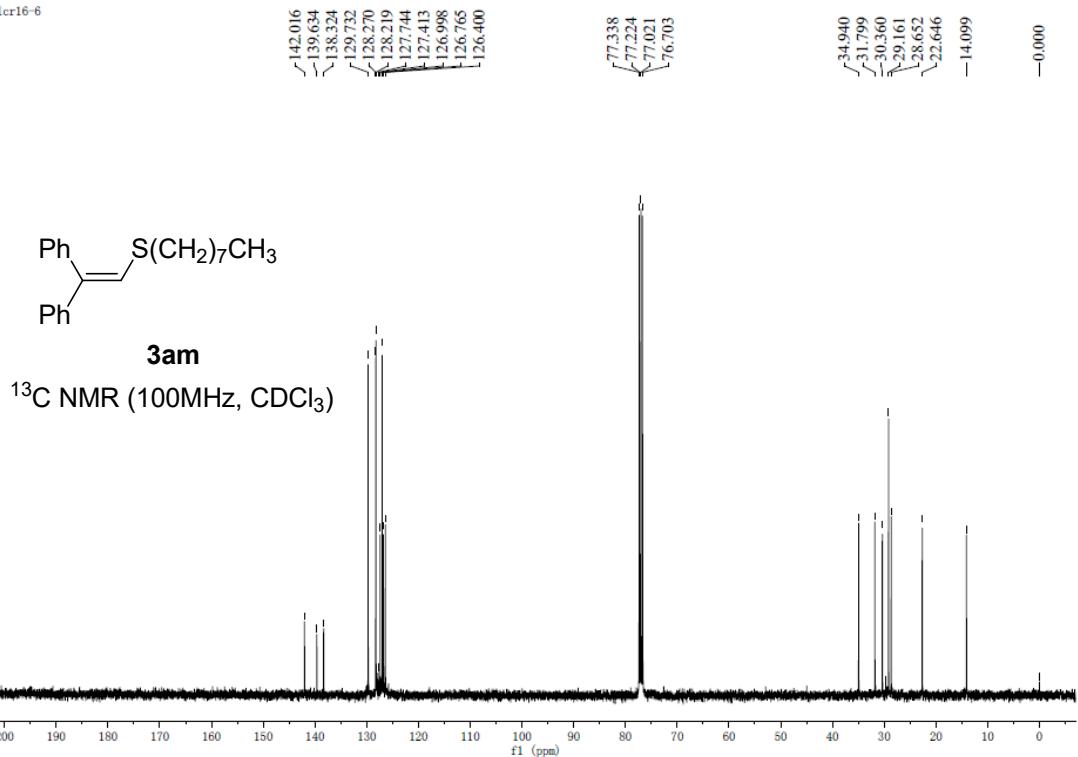


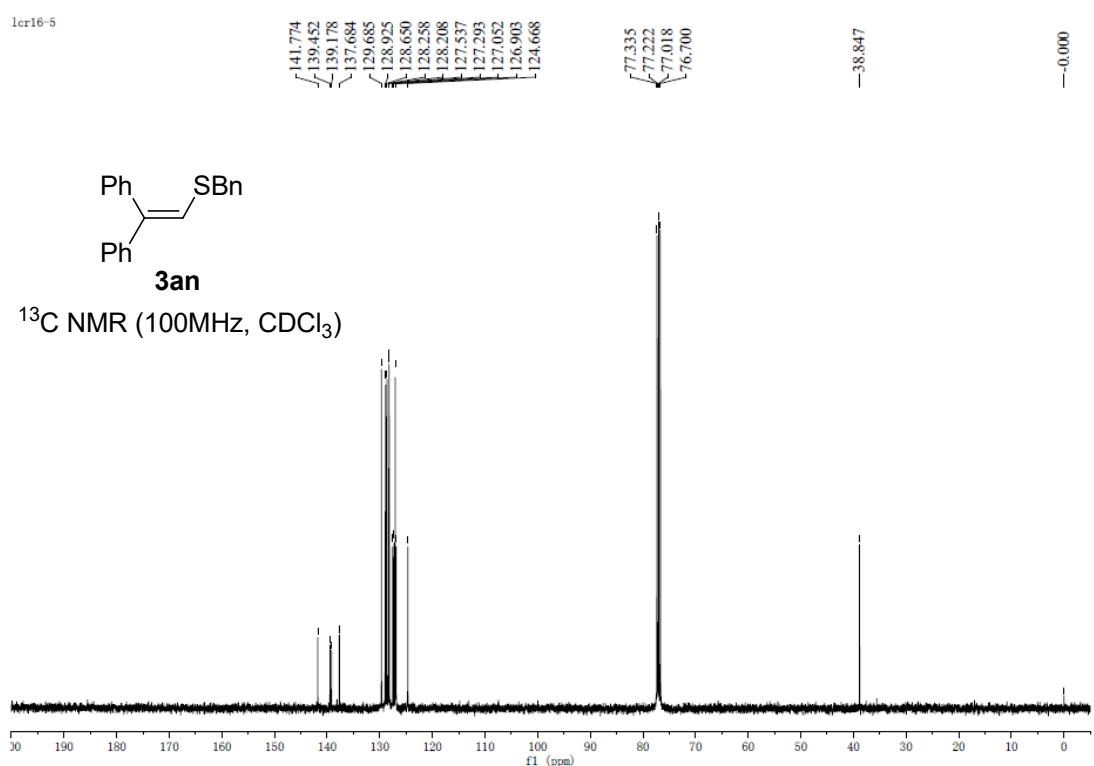
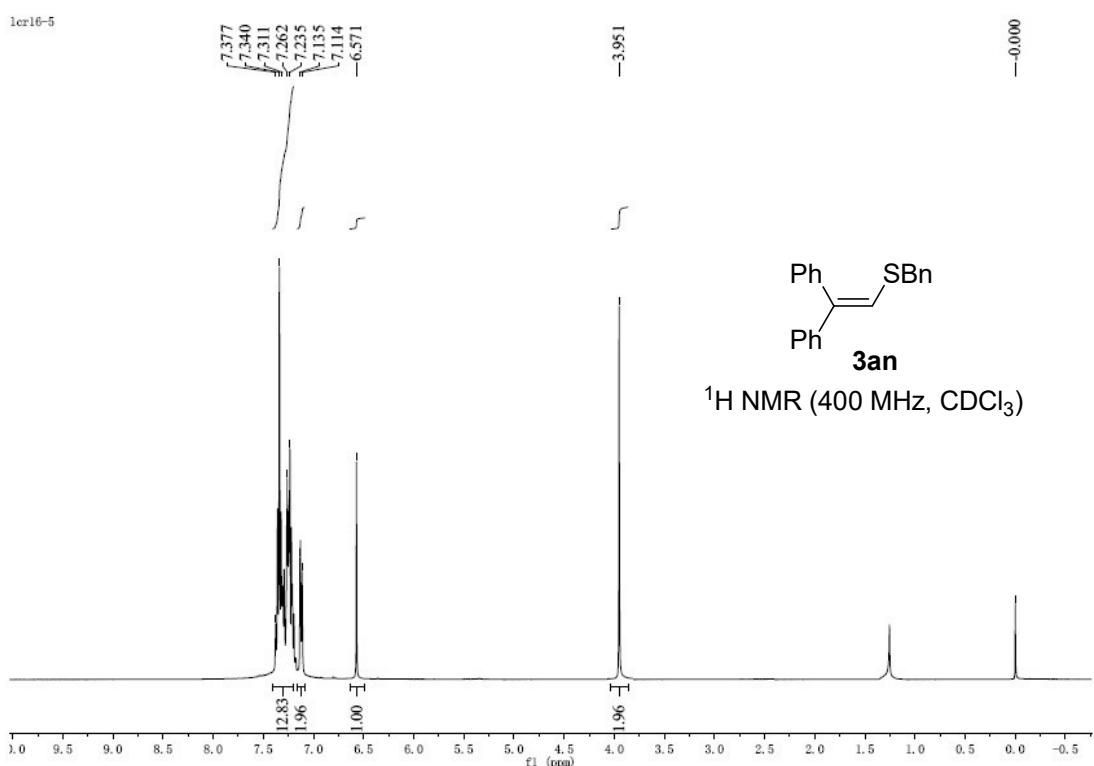


lcr16-6

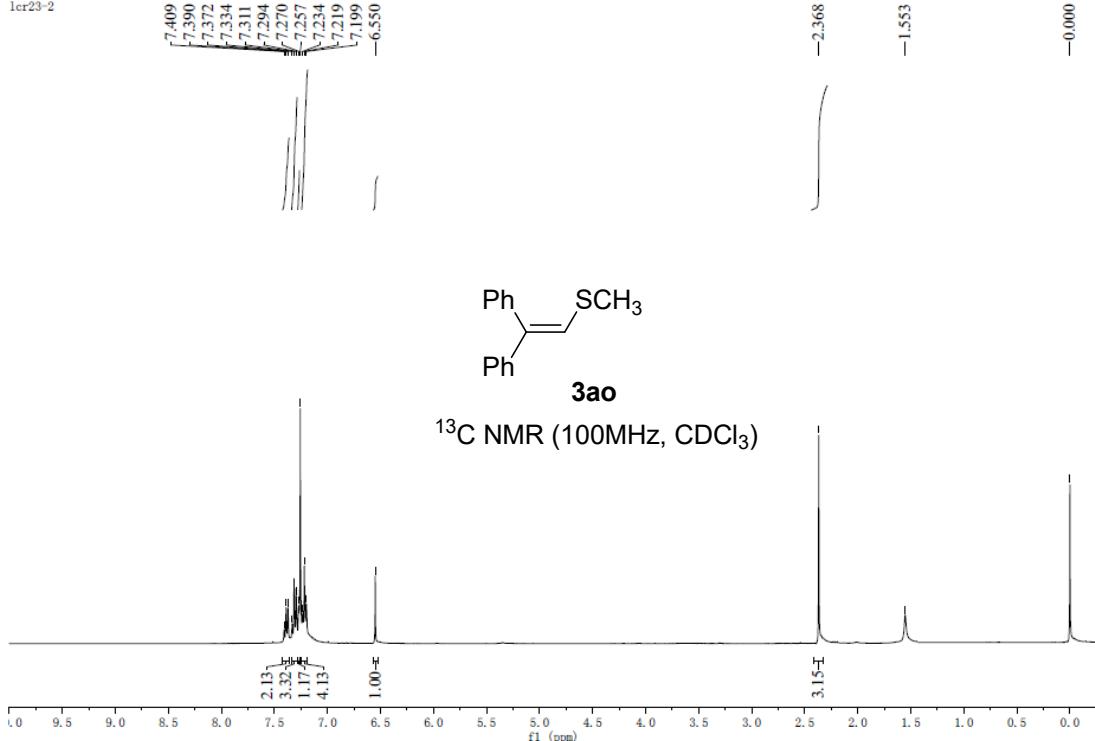


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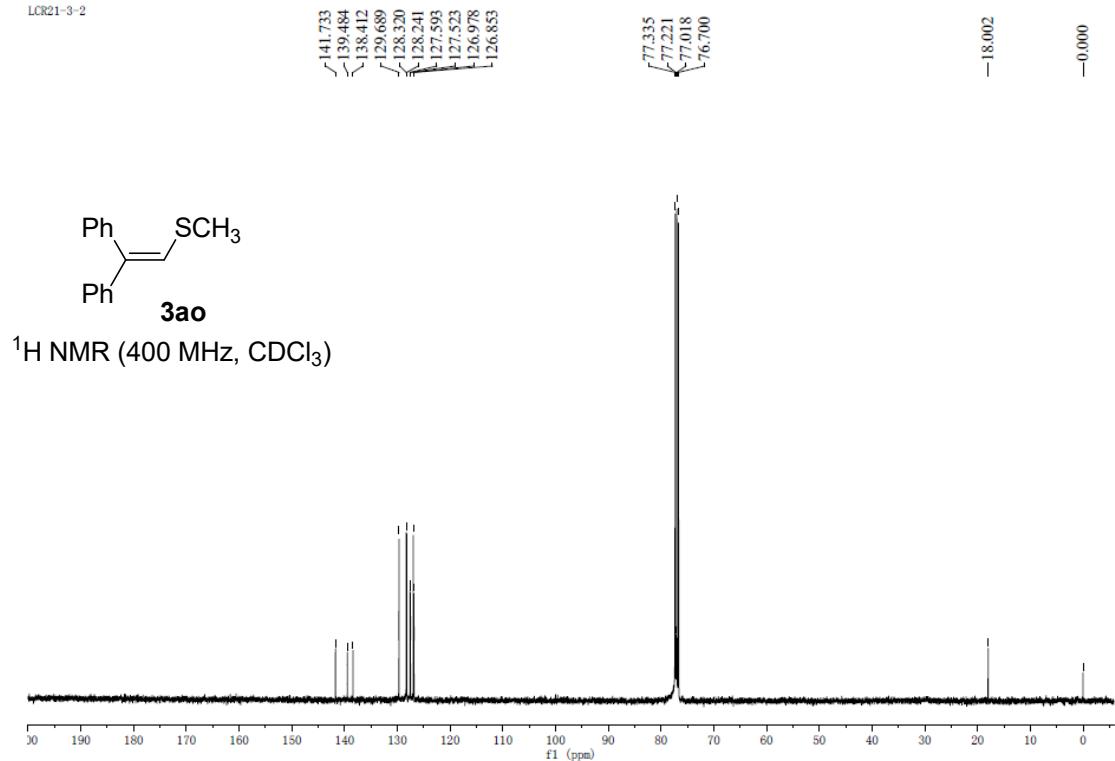


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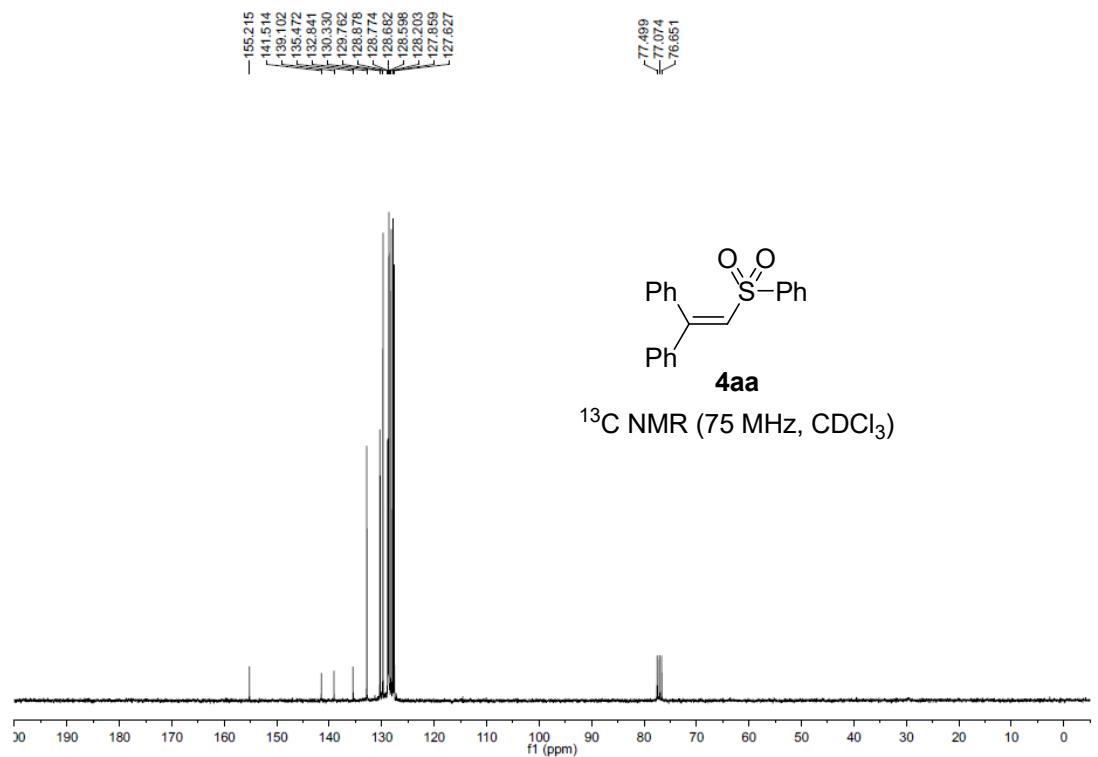
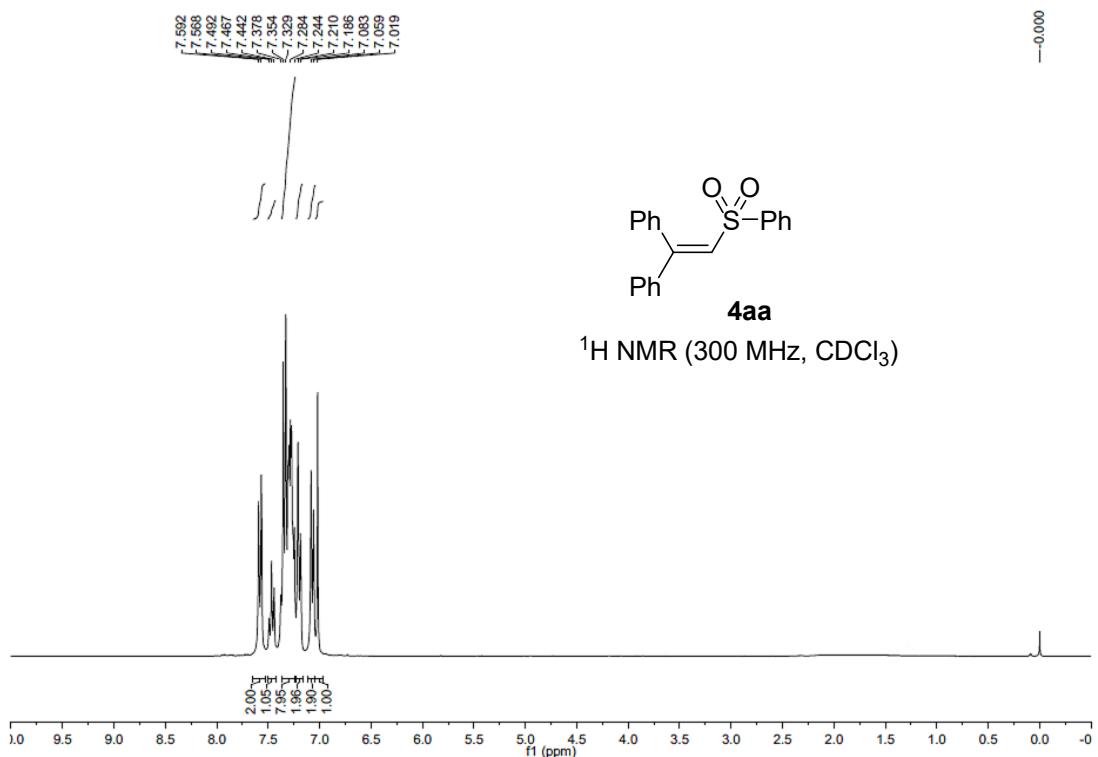


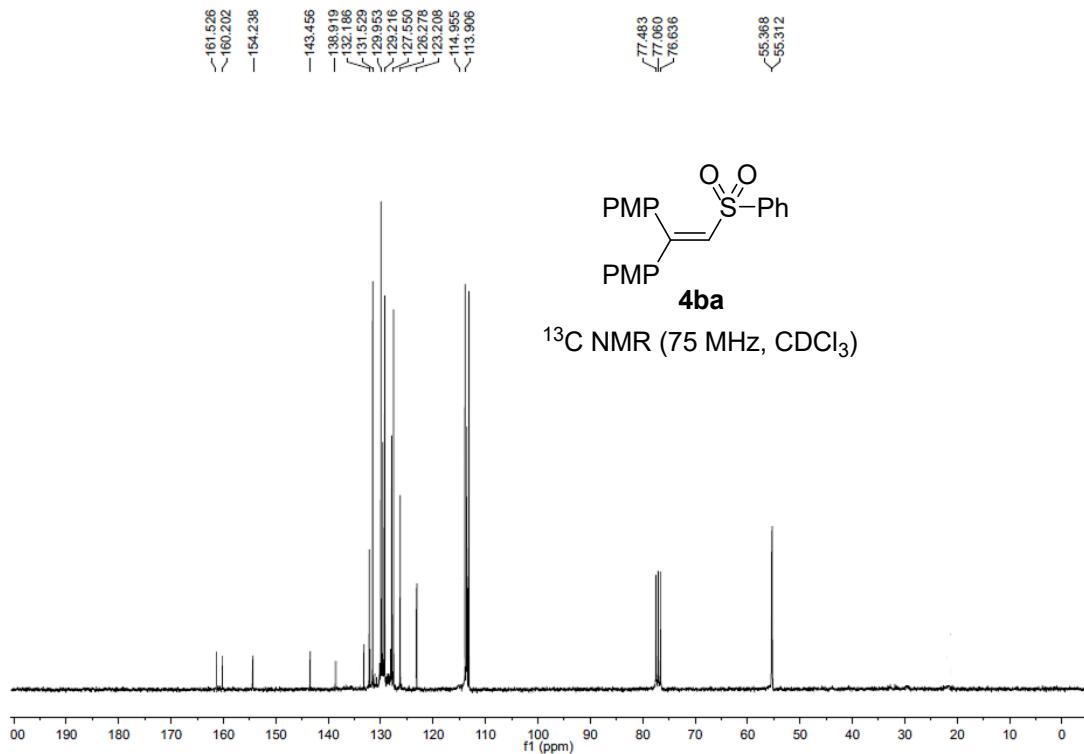
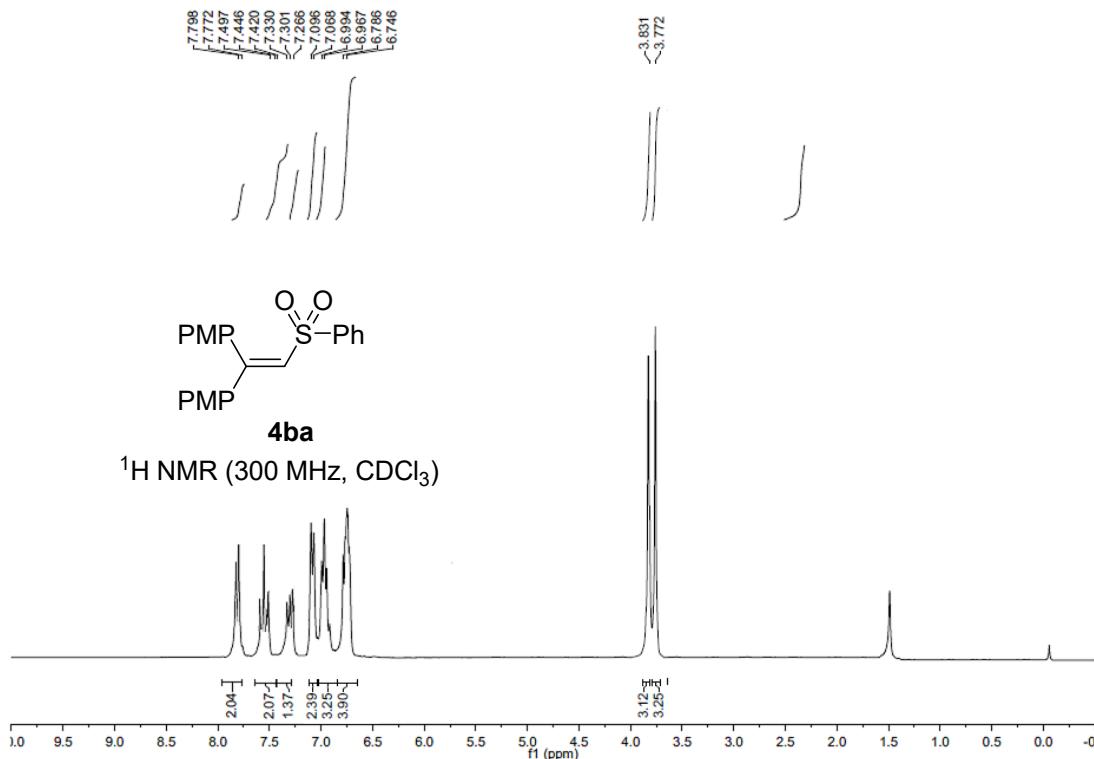
¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃)

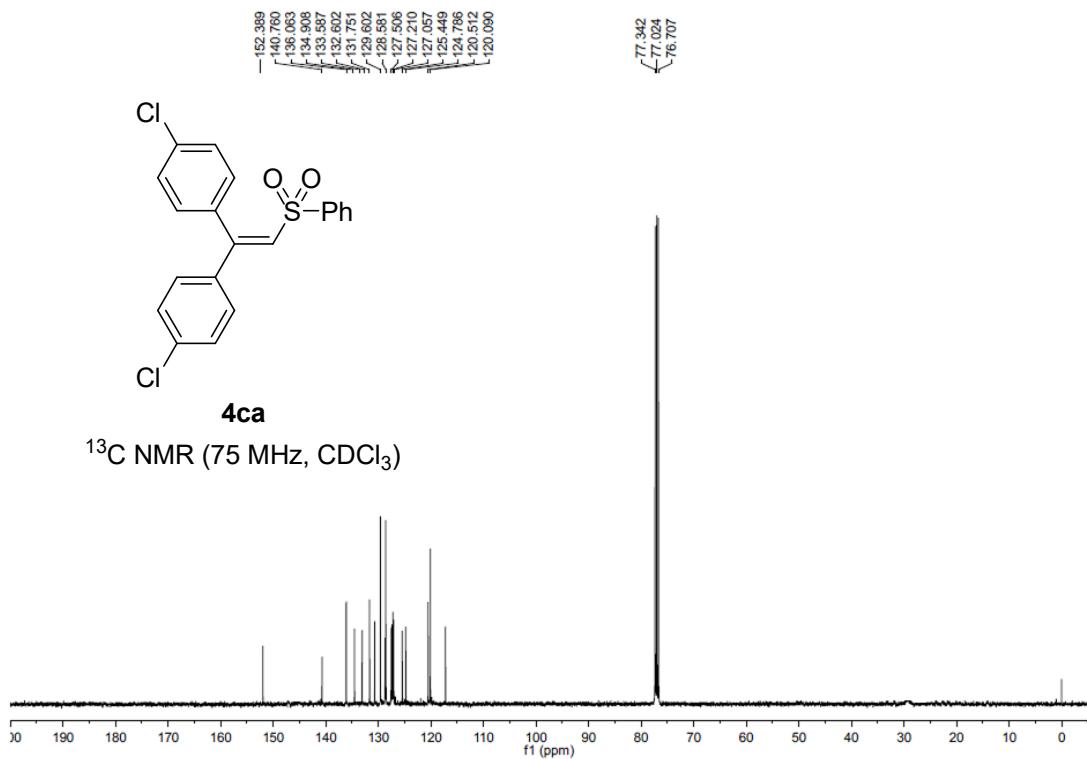
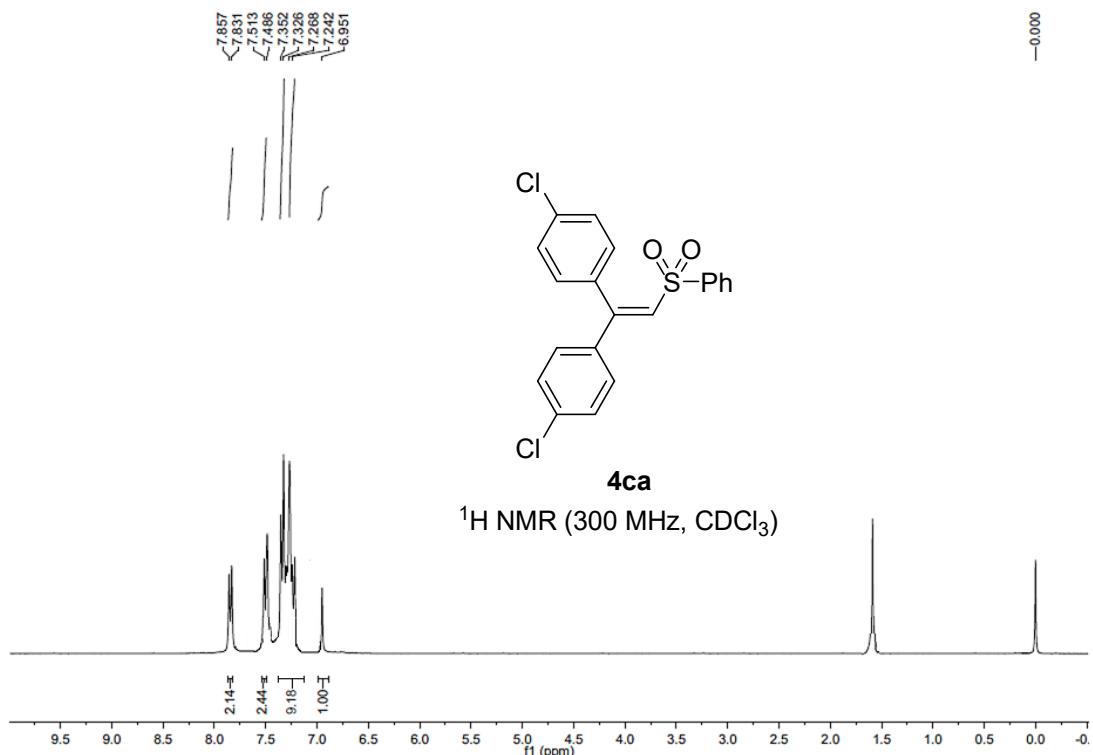
LCR21-3-2

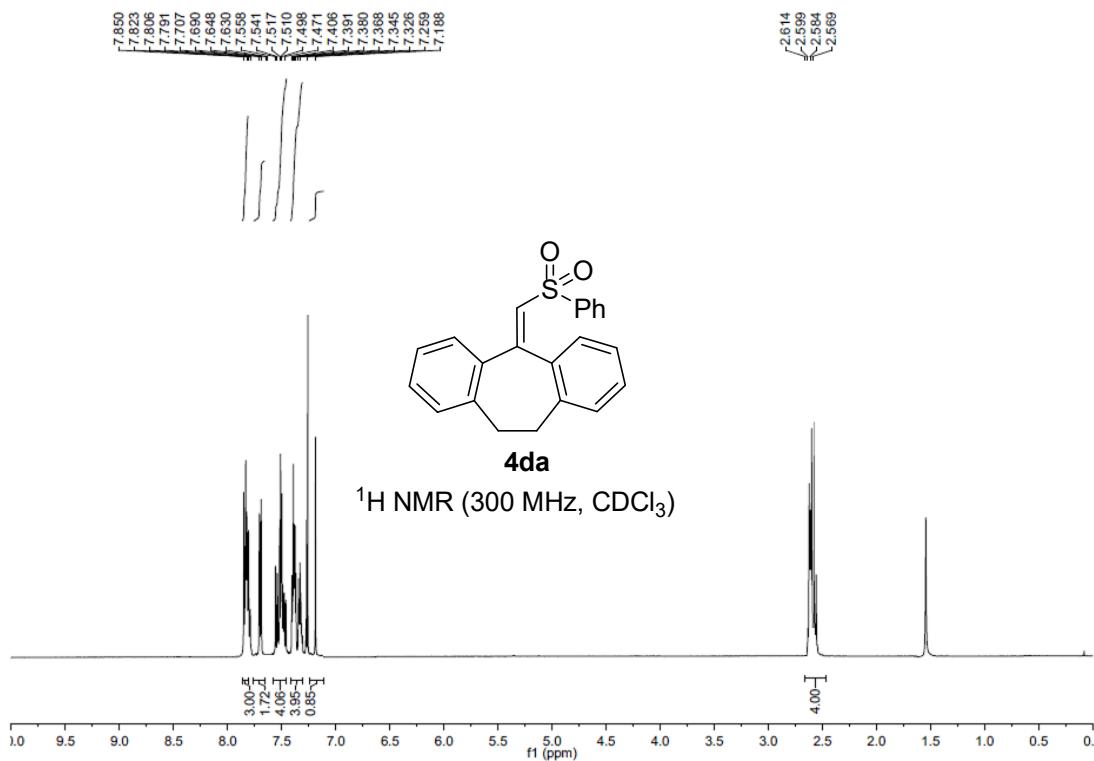


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

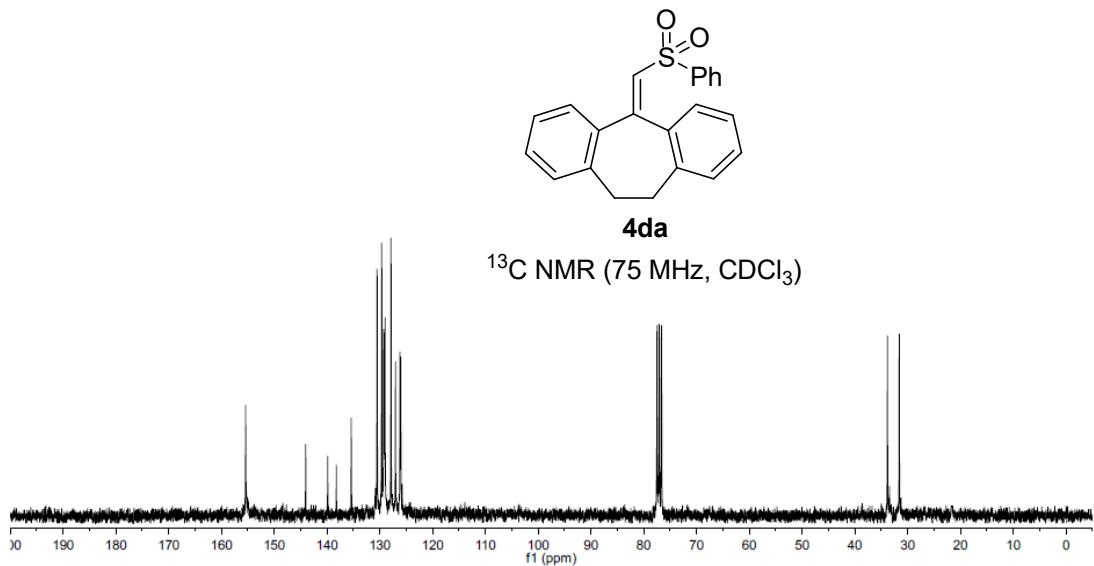


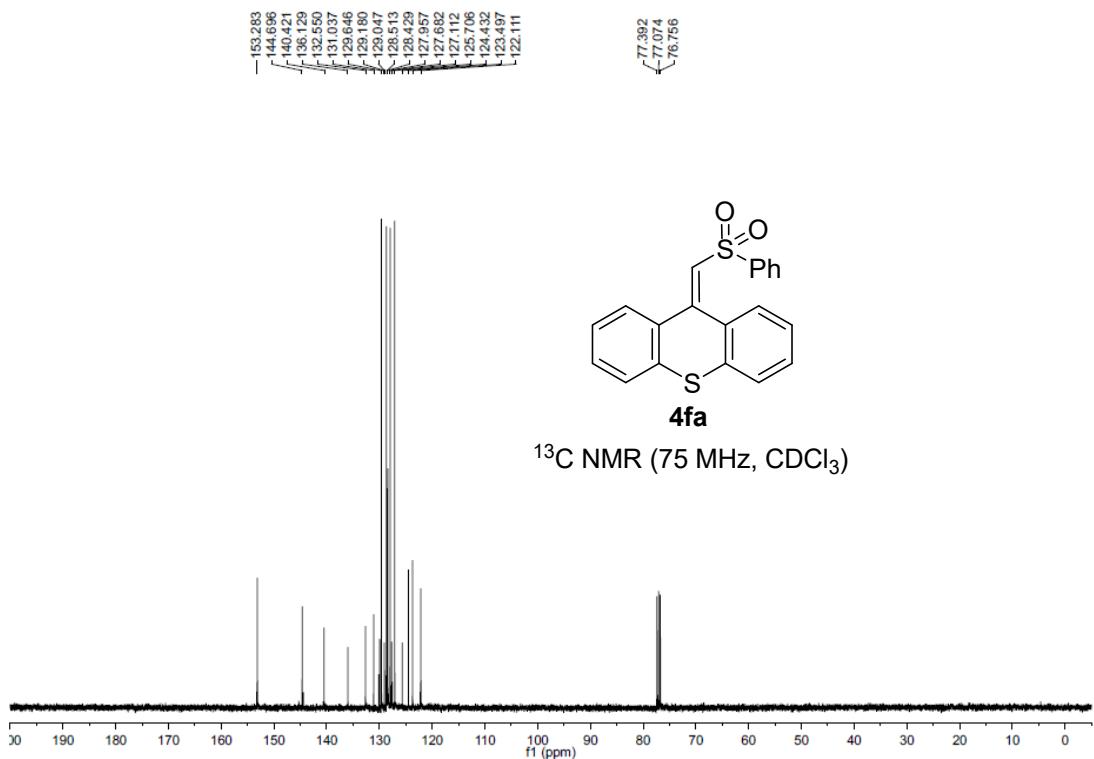
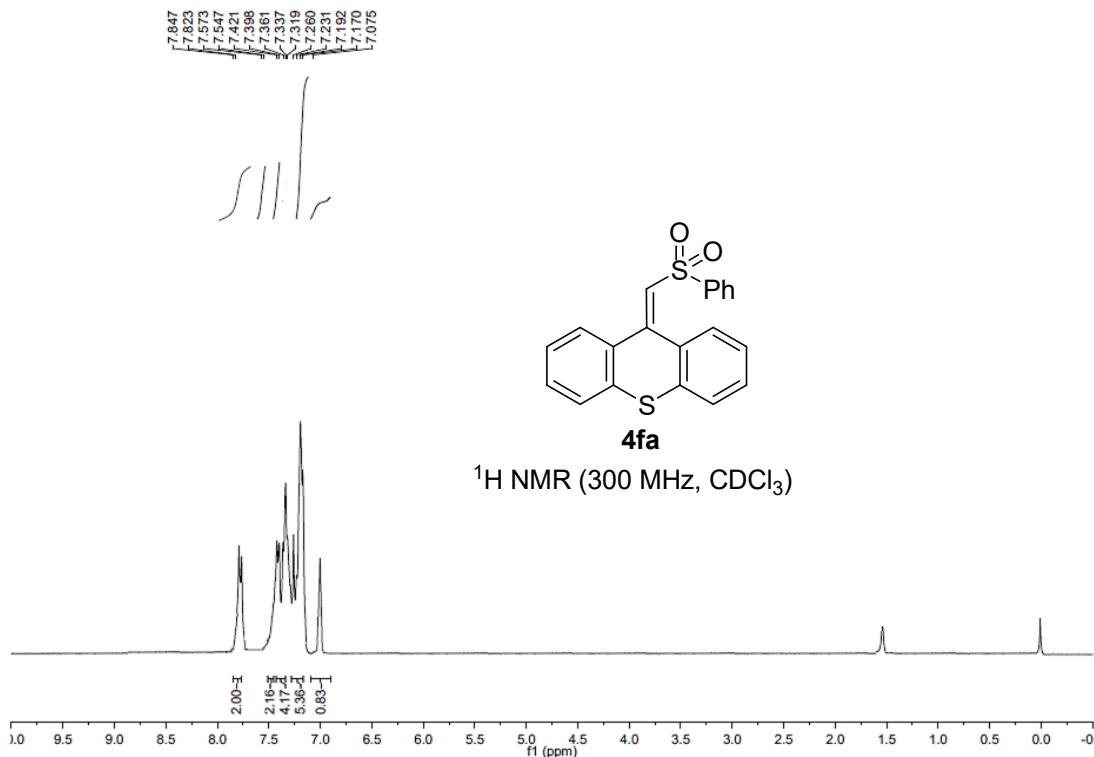


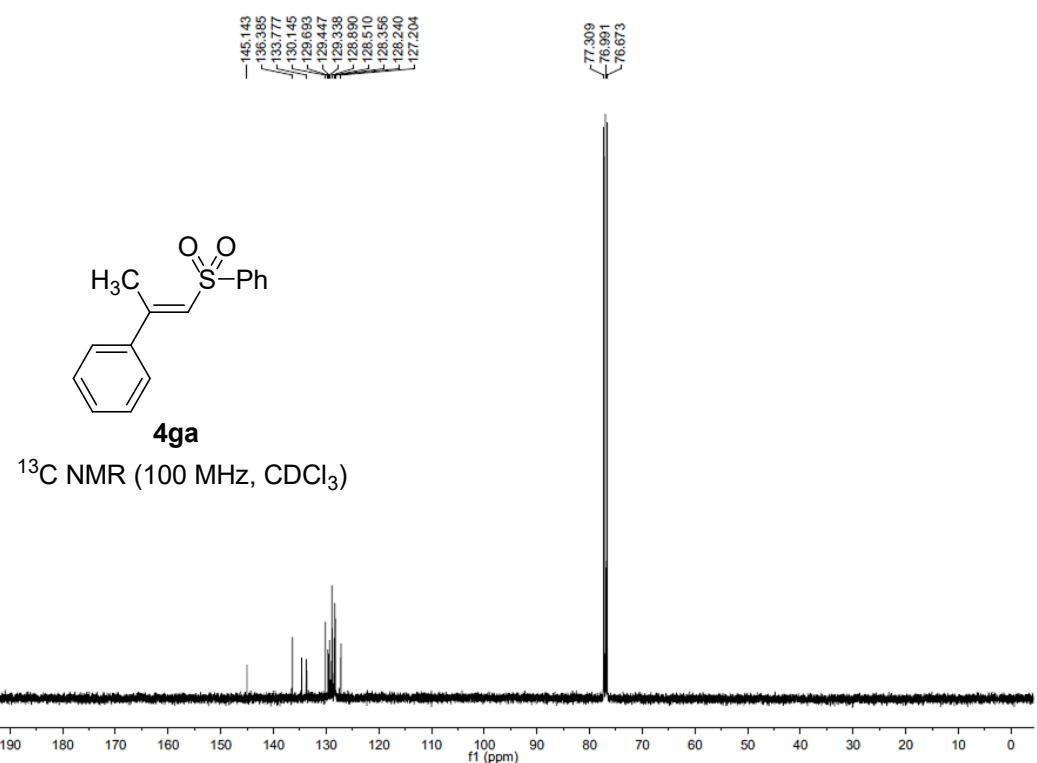
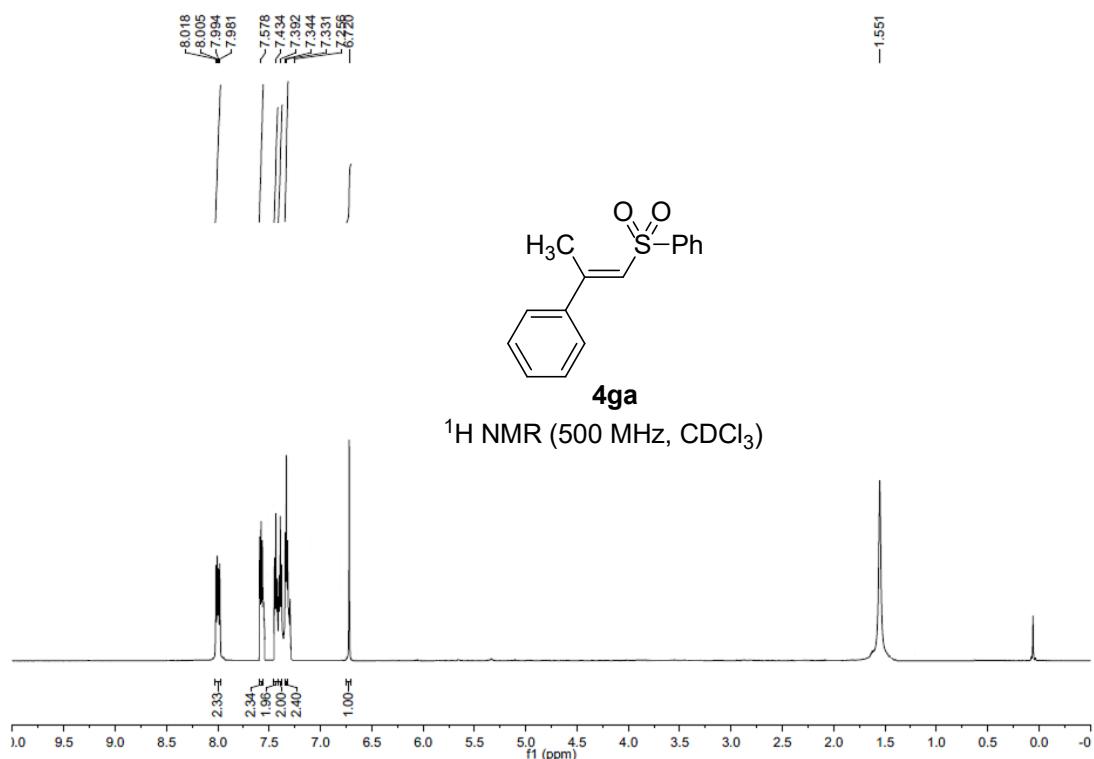


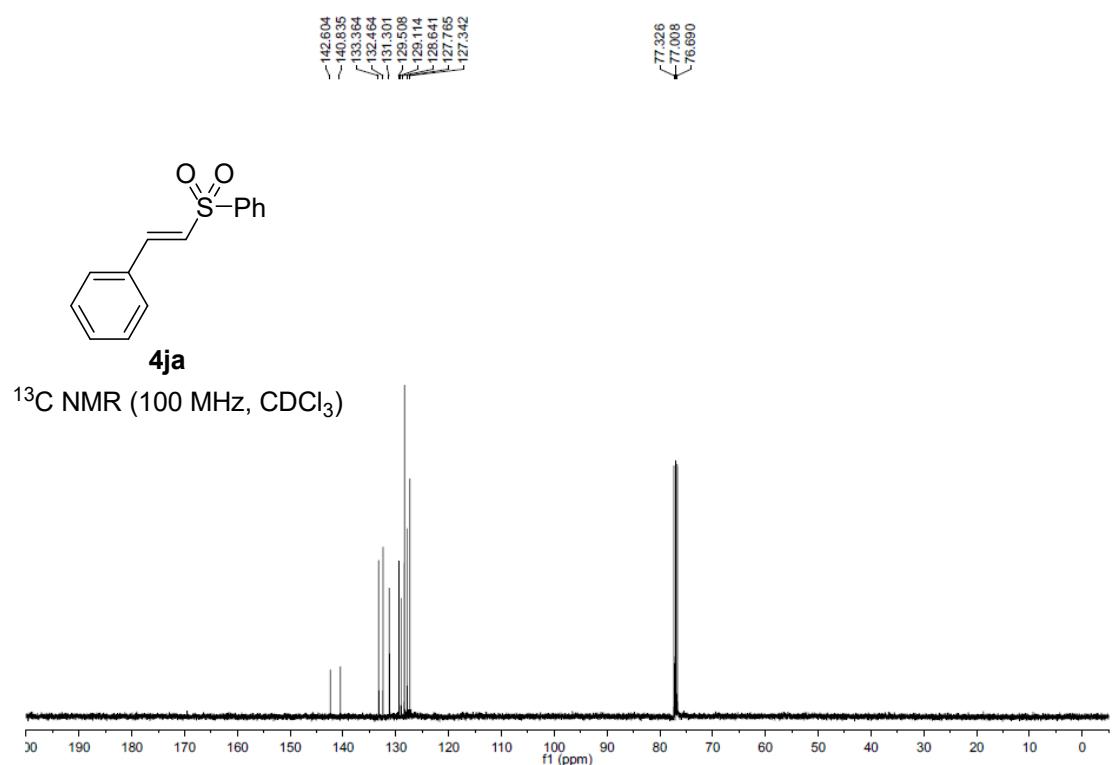
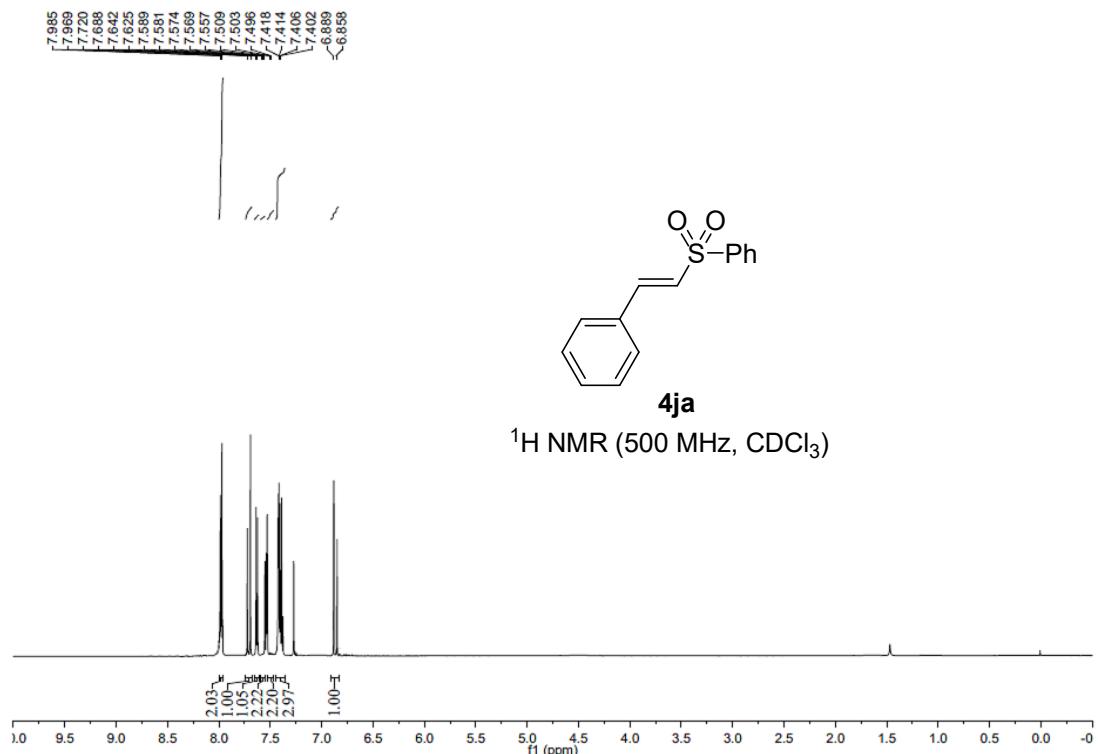


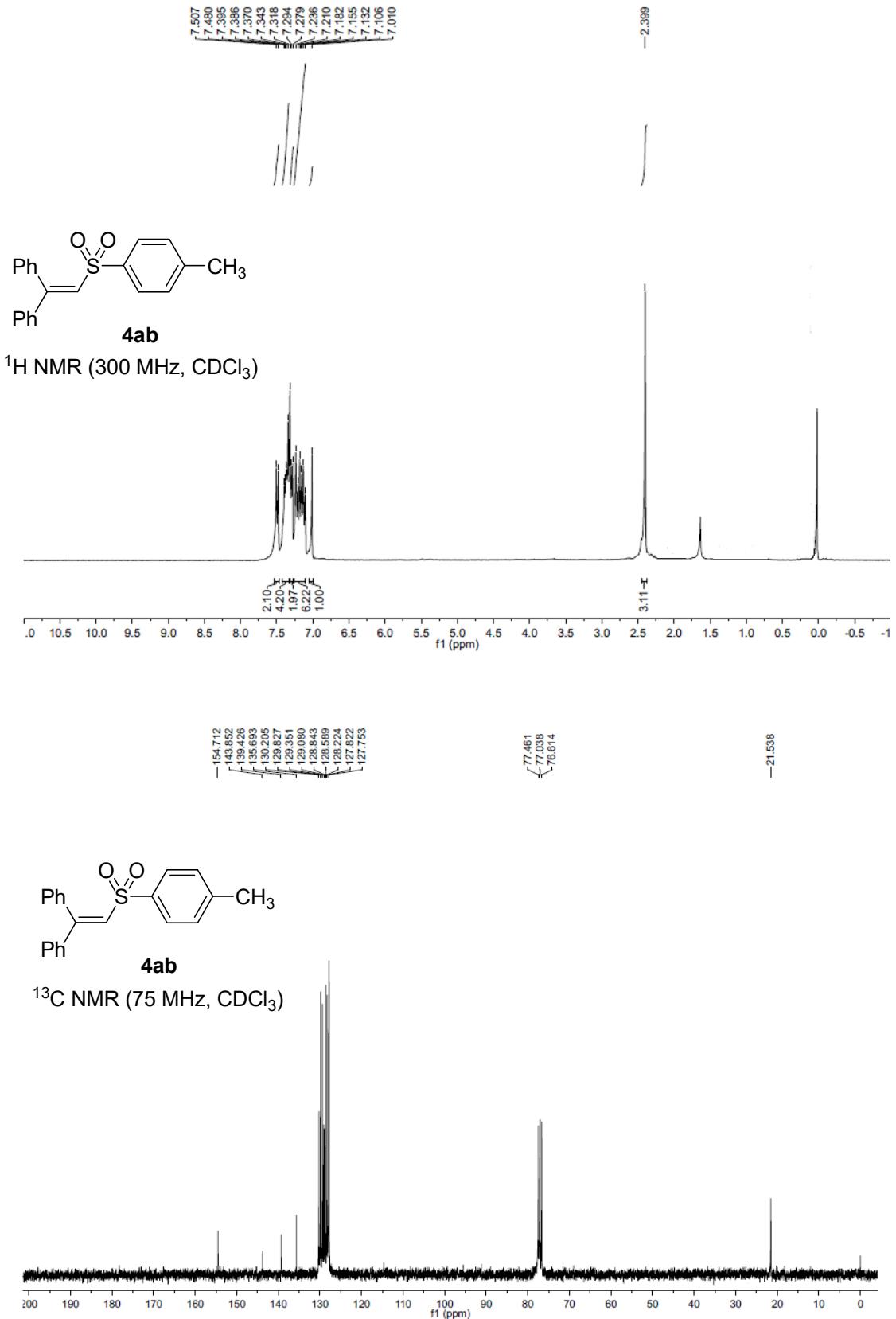
^{13}C NMR chemical shifts (δ) for **4da** in CDCl_3 : 155.334, 144.042, 139.558, 138.220, 136.467, 135.902, 133.926, 129.925, 128.275, 129.104, 128.996, 127.867, 127.019, 126.662, 126.013, 77.458, 77.037, 76.613, -33.811, -31.567.

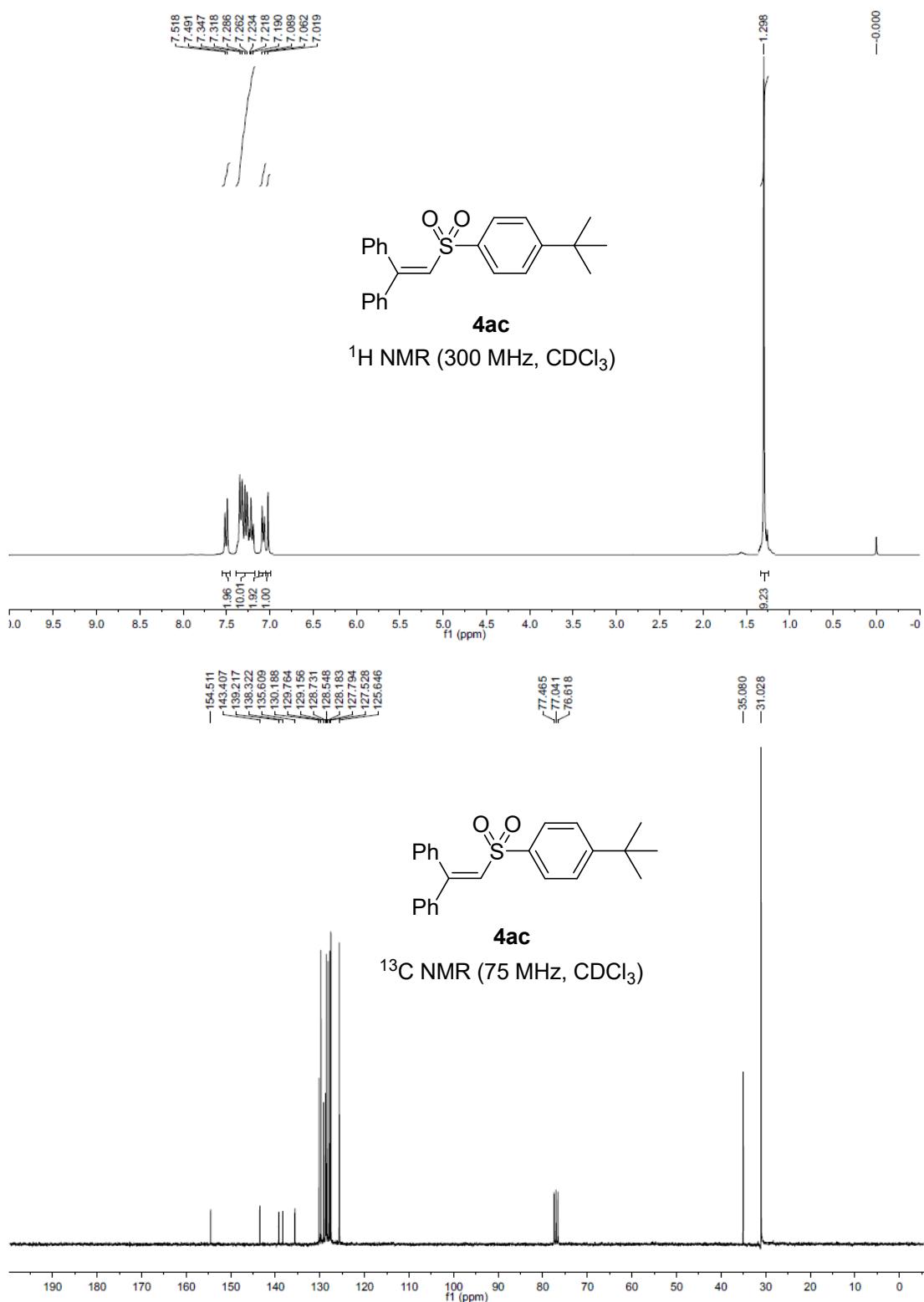


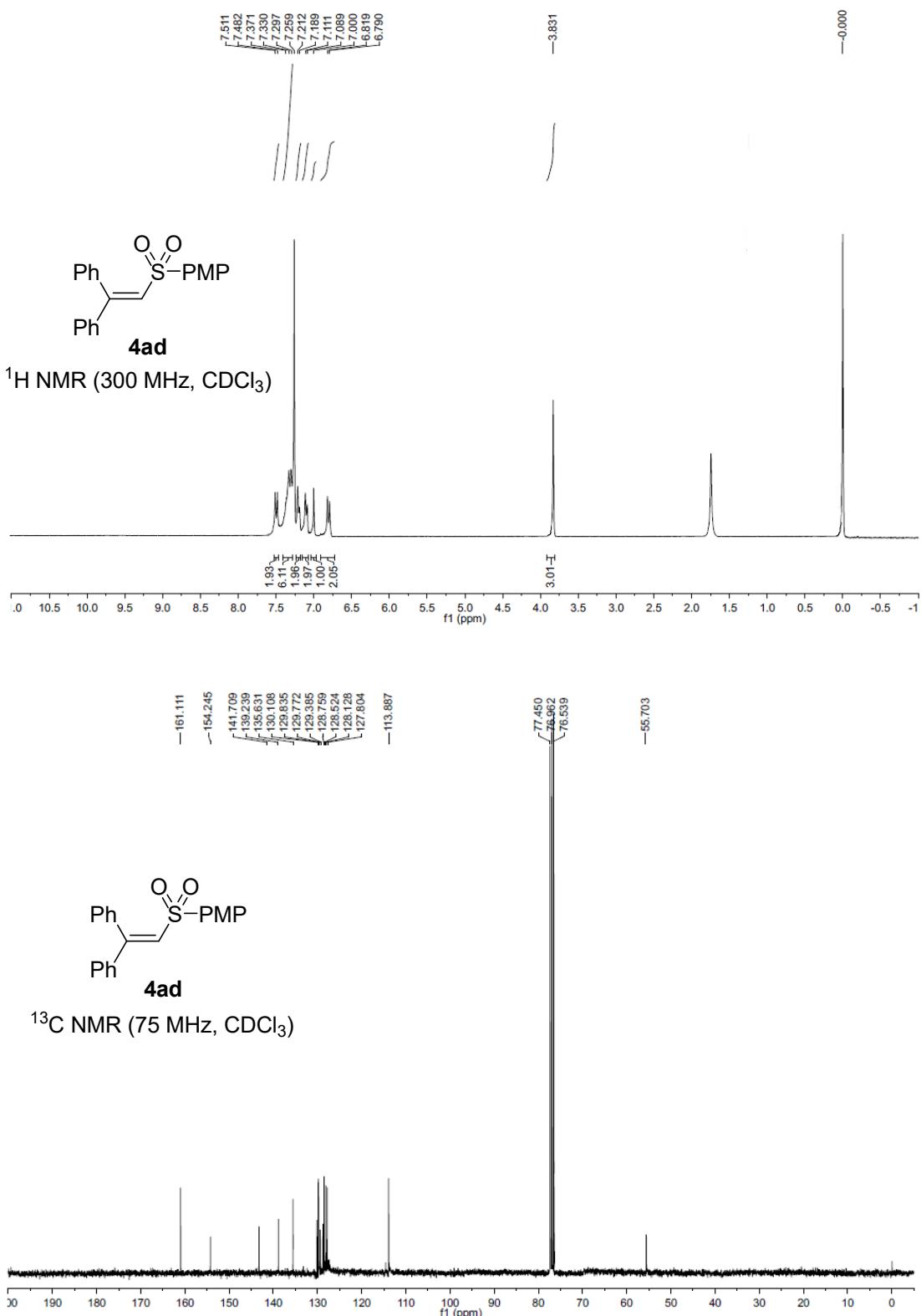


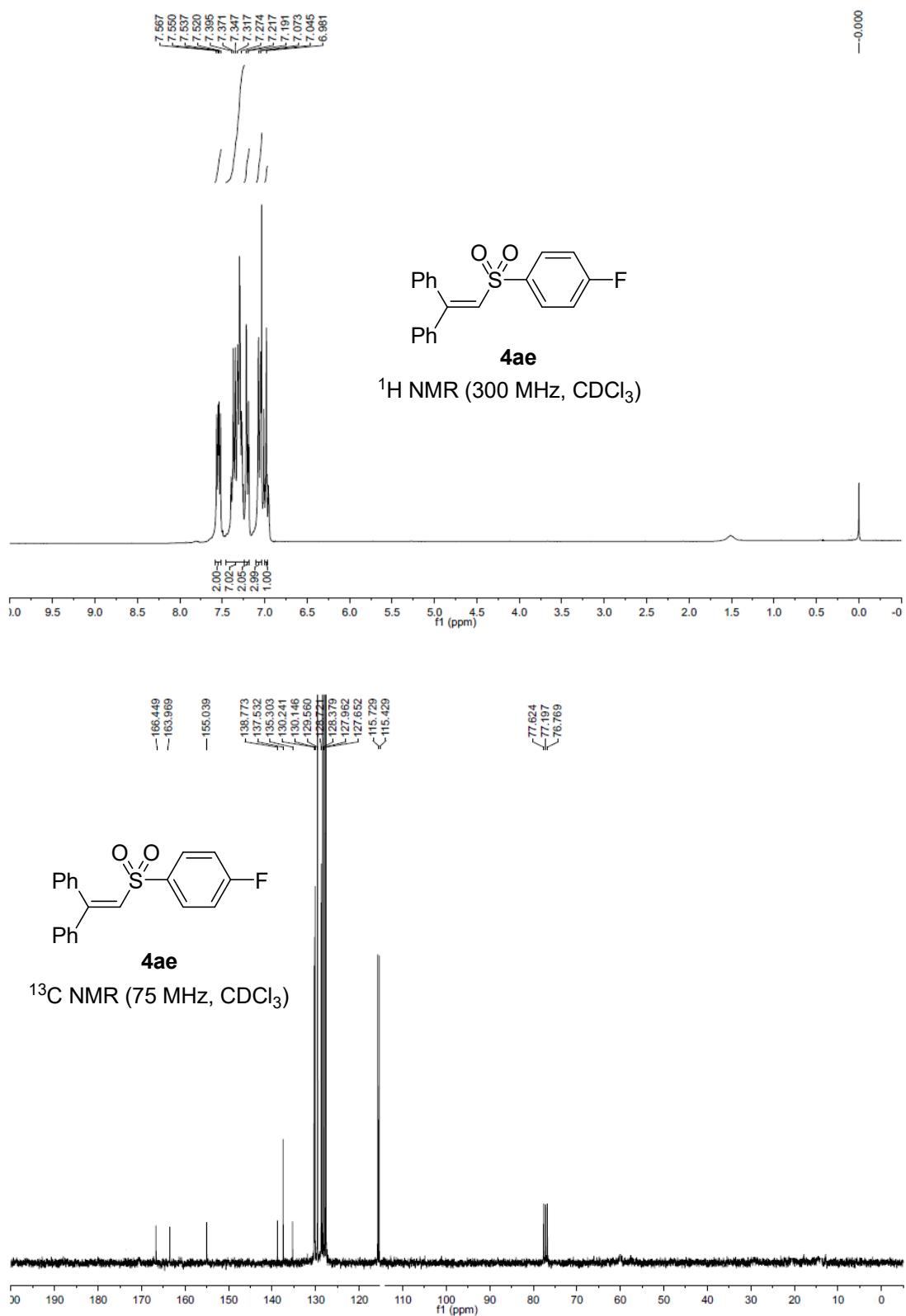


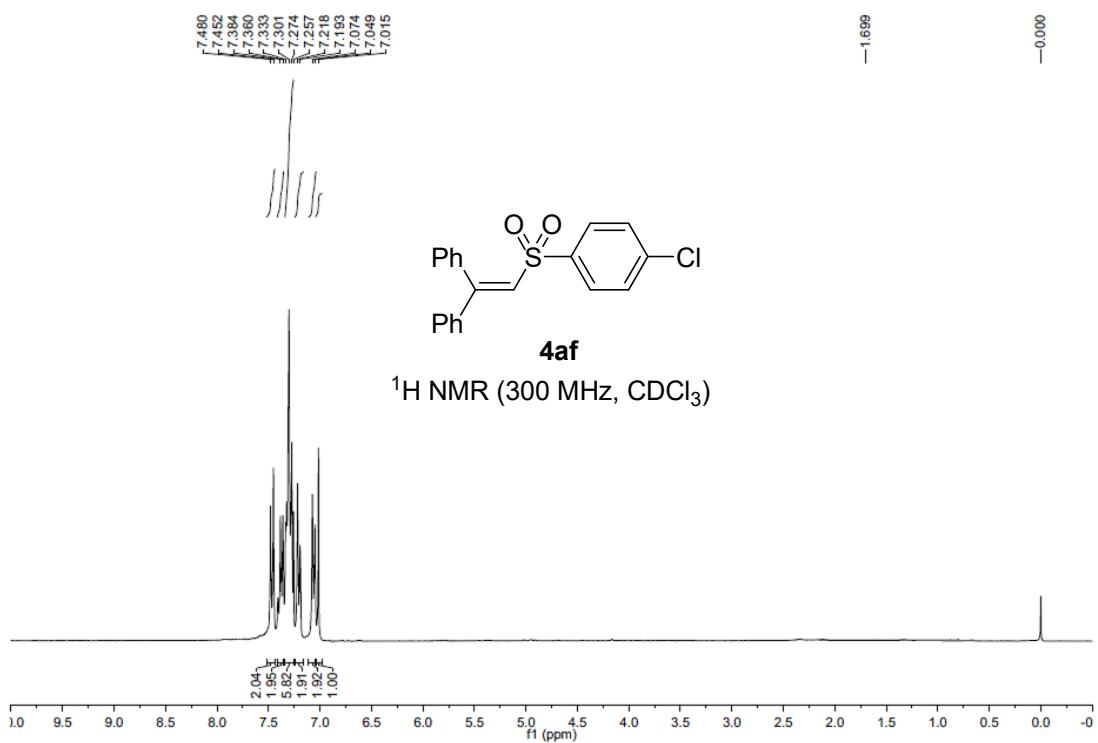


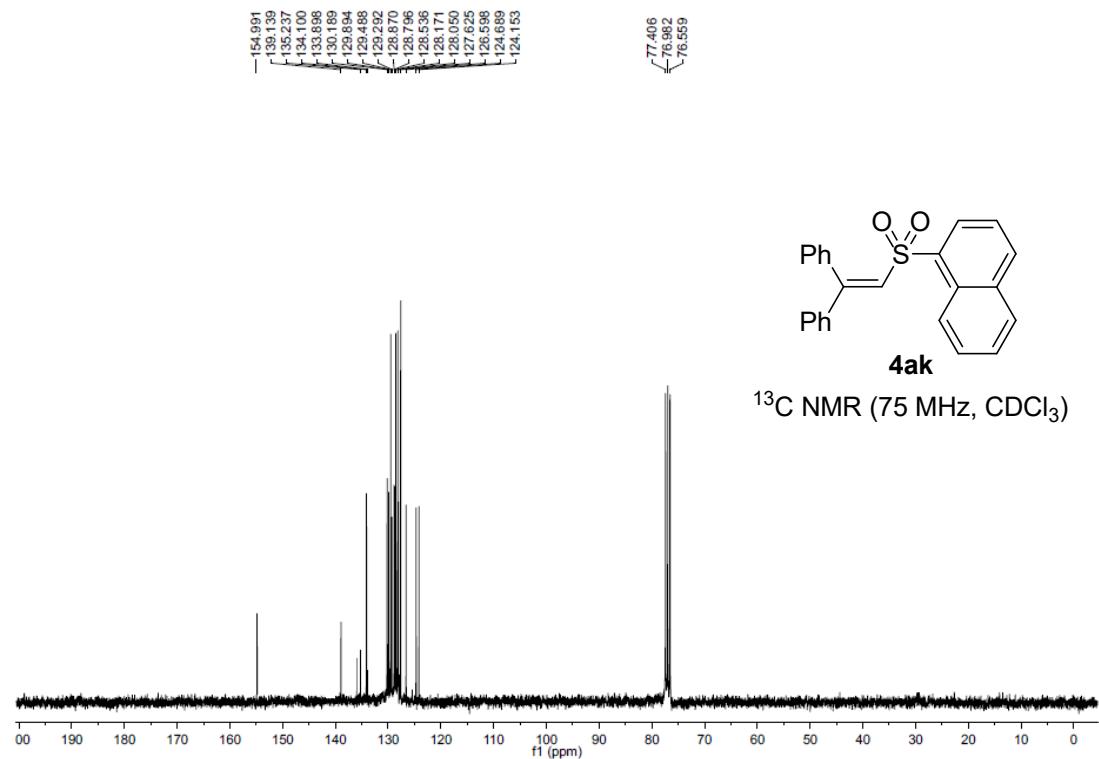
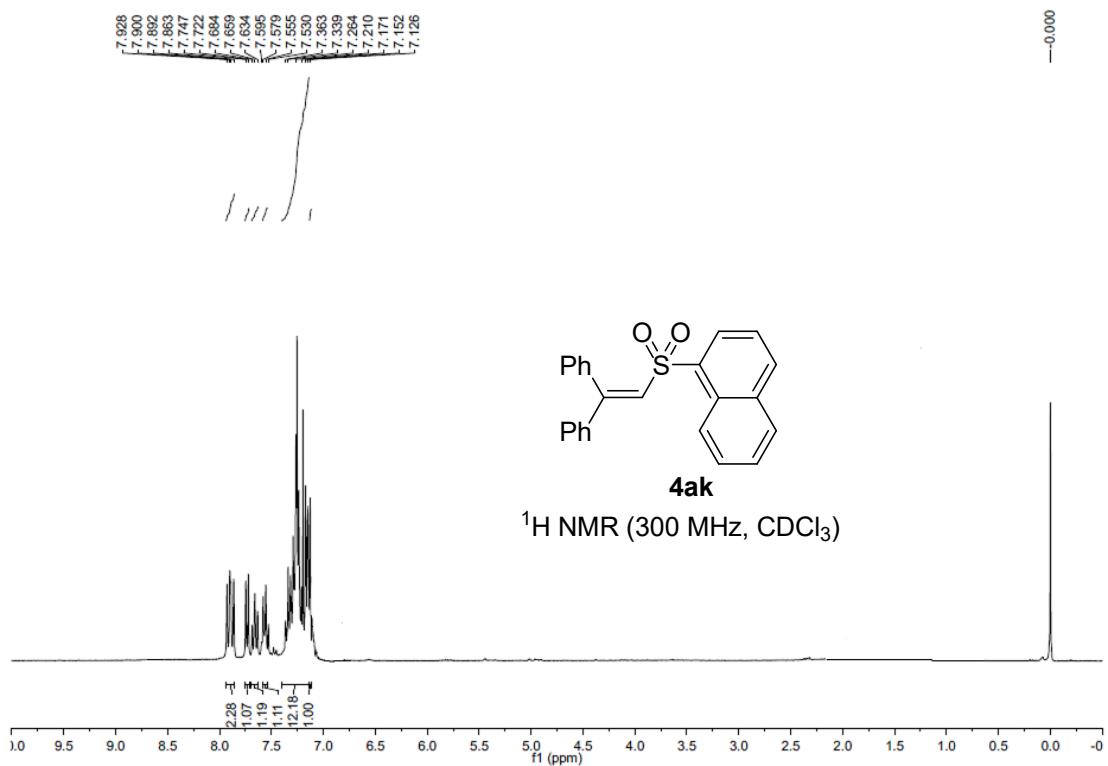


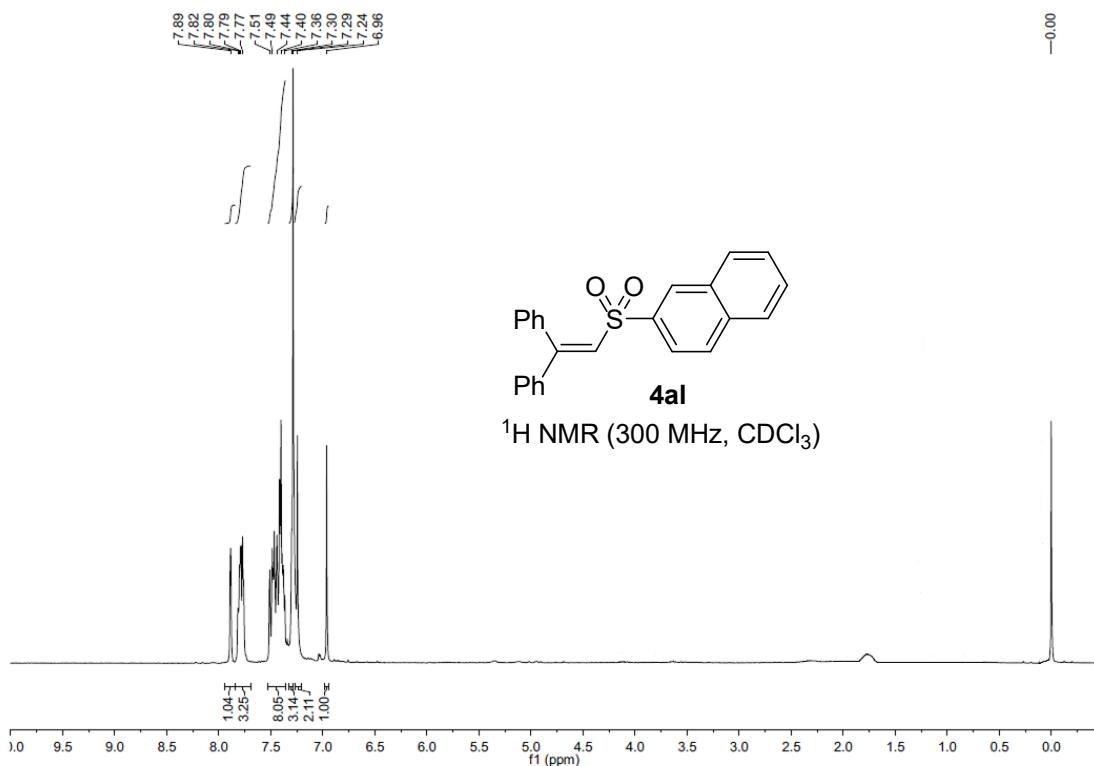












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128.592
128.113
127.524
127.228
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127.345
127.227
126.685
125.990
123.617
77.393
76.869
76.545

