

Supporting Information for:

*Leveraging the 1,3-azadiene-anhydride reaction for the synthesis of functionalized piperidines
bearing up to five contiguous stereocenters*

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2. Experimental Section

All experiments involving air and moisture-sensitive reagents were carried out under an inert atmosphere of nitrogen and using freshly distilled solvents. Freshly purchased 1,4-dioxane was stored under 4 Å molecular sieves for several days prior to use. THF was distilled from sodium benzophenone ketyl. All amines, alkenes and enals were newly purchased and used without further purification. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (230-400 mesh). Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Silicycle Siliaplate™ glass backed plates (250 μm thickness, 60 Å porosity, F-254 indicator) and visualized using UV (254 nm) or CAM, *p*-anisaldehyde, or KMnO₄ stain. All reported temperatures were internal to a reaction vessel. Unless otherwise indicated, ¹H, ¹³C, and DEPT-135 spectra were acquired using CDCl₃ as solvent, at room temperature. Chemical shifts are quoted in parts per million (ppm). HRMS-EI⁺ data were obtained using either electrospray ionization (ESI) or electron impact (EI) techniques. High-resolution ESI was obtained on an LTQ-FT (ion trap; analyzed using Excalibur). High resolution EI was obtained on an Autospec (magnetic sector; analyzed using MassLynx). Brine solutions are saturated solutions of aqueous sodium chloride. Representative GC-MS traces are provided.

General Procedure A: Reaction of 1,3-azadienes¹ with anhydride 1c: A 20 mL screw-cap vial was flame-dried, evacuated and flushed with nitrogen. A solution of the 1,3-azadiene (5.0 mL, 0.10 M in freshly distilled 2-MeTHF) was added to the vial at room temperature followed by anhydride **1c** (5 mmol, 1.0 equiv). The contents were placed in a pre-heated oil bath thermostatted 80 °C. After complete consumption of the 1,3-azadiene (as judged by TLC and NMR), the mixture/suspension was cooled to room temperature and washed several times with petroleum ether, then concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the lactam acid.

Methyl esterification of the lactam acid: To a stirring suspension of the acid (1 mmol), dissolved in DMF (5 mL), and K₂CO₃ (3 equiv) was added methyl iodide (2 equiv) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h (TLC monitoring). After complete conversion, it was diluted with water and extracted with EtOAc (2×10 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the desired ester, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica.

General Procedure B: Vilsmeier-Haack functionalization²: To a solution of DMF (4 mmol, 4 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL) at 0 °C was added dropwise, phosphorus oxychloride (2 mmol, 2 equiv). The resulting pale yellow mixture was refluxed for 60 min. A solution of the lactam ester (1.0 mmol, 1 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL) was added slowly under reflux. After complete addition of the lactam, the mixture was cooled to room temperature and stirred for the indicated time period (TLC and GC-MS monitoring was used to follow the extent of the reaction). Upon completion, the mixture was poured into a flask containing crushed ice. After stirring at room temperature for 60 min, the layers were separated (the majority of the product stays in the DCM layer). Powdered K₂CO₃ was added slowly to the aqueous layer and the flask was swirled after each addition (**Caution:** it bubbles vigorously). The addition/swirling was continued until persistent cloudiness was observed. The neutralized/slightly basic mixture was extracted two times with CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers (three in total, one *before* and two after addition of K₂CO₃) were washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄ for 30 min. The mixture was filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to give the desired product as an oily salt, which was immediately subjected to flash chromatography on silica pretreated with 1% Et₃N.

General Procedure C: 6-endo-halolactonization of 3: The lactam-bearing alkenoic acid (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) was charged (in air) in an oven-dried 10 mL screw-cap vial equipped with a stir bar and DCM (2 mL) was added. Then, NBS (98 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.1 equiv) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until TLC and GC-MS showed full conversion. Then, the reaction mixture was diluted with DCM (10 mL) and quenched with 10% aqueous sodium sulfite (5 mL). The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted once with DCM. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the desired lactam-lactone, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica.

General Procedure D: 5-exo-bromolactonization of 3c: The lactam-bearing alkenoic acid (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) was charged (in air) in an oven-dried 10 mL screw-cap vial equipped with a stir bar and DMF (2 mL) was added. Then, NBS (98 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.1 equiv) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until TLC and GC-MS showed full conversion. Then, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (10 mL) and quenched with 10% aqueous sodium sulfite (5 mL). The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted once with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and

concentrated *in vacuo* to give the desired lactam-lactone, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica.

General Procedure E: Deconstructive epoxy-amidation and epoxy-esterification: To an oven-dried 5 mL screw-cap vial equipped with a stir bar dissolved lactam-bromolactone **5** (0.25 mmol, 1 equiv) in DMF (2 mL). Cs₂CO₃ (0.75 mmol, 3 equiv) and the corresponding nucleophile (0.50 mmol, 2 equiv) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until TLC and GC-MS showed full conversion (~18 h). Then, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (10 mL) and washed successively with water and brine. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to give the desired product, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica.

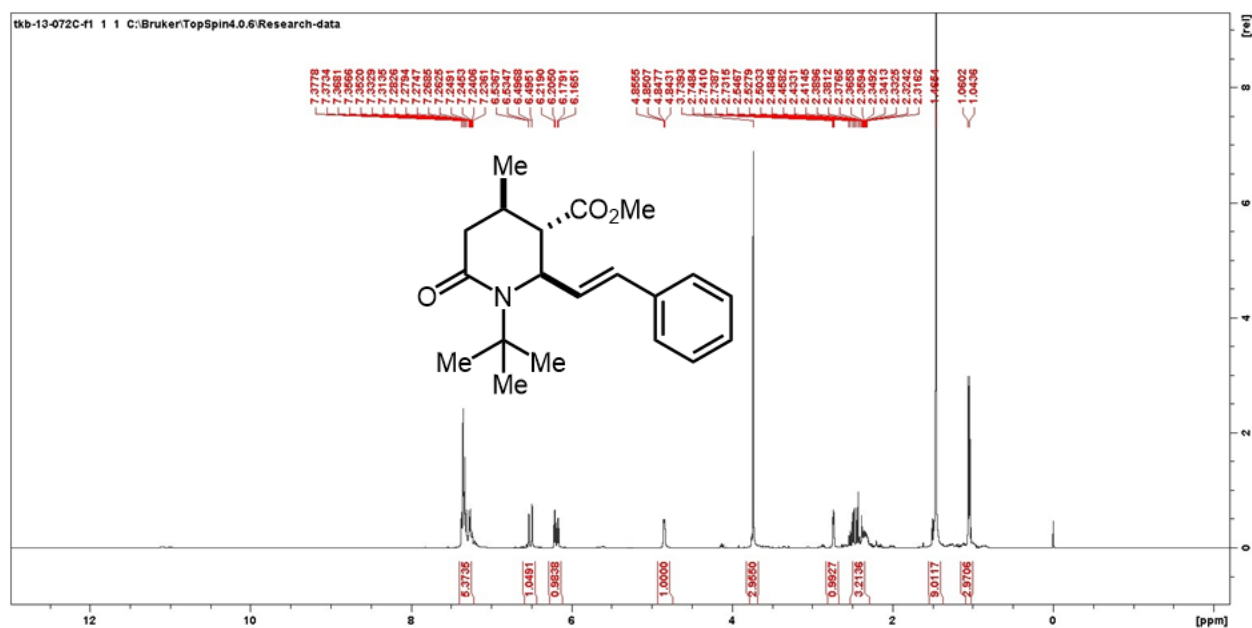
General Procedure F: Catalytic hydrogenation: EtOAc (10 mL) was added to a flask containing 10% Pd/C (100 mg) at room temperature. The flask was degassed and placed under an inert atmosphere of nitrogen. A solution of the unsaturated lactam in EtOAc (10 mL) was added. After complete addition, the nitrogen line was cut off and then replaced with a balloon of hydrogen. After complete consumption of the unsaturated lactam (based on LC-MS and TLC monitoring), the mixture was filtered through a plug of Celite and concentrated under reduced pressure.

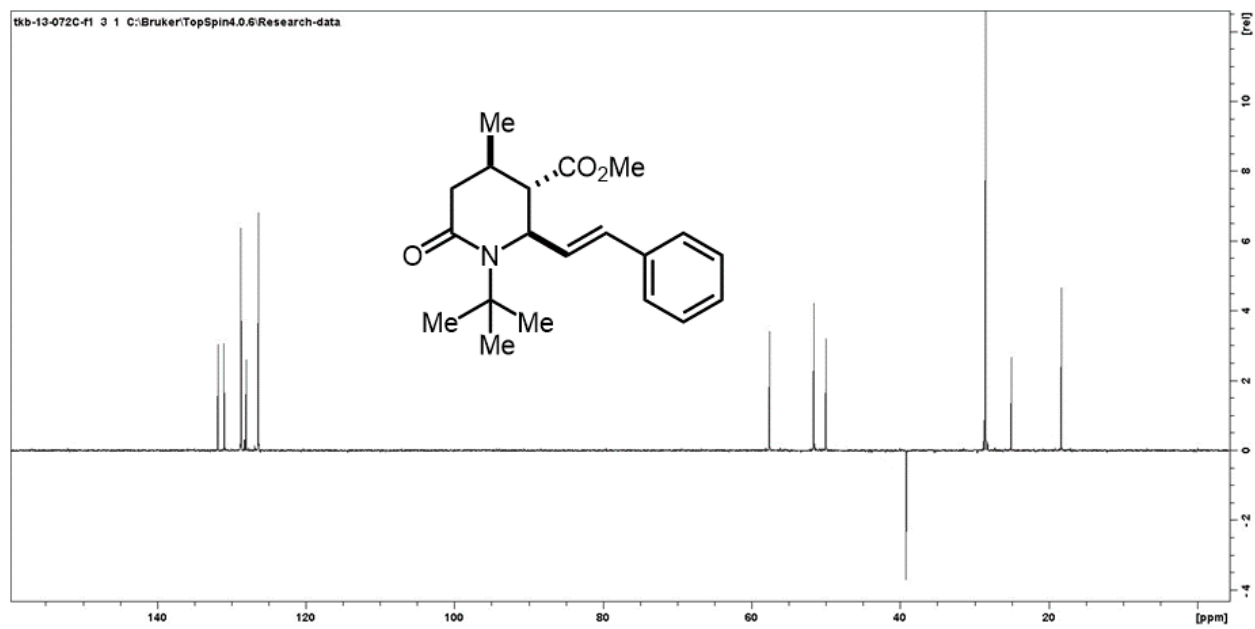
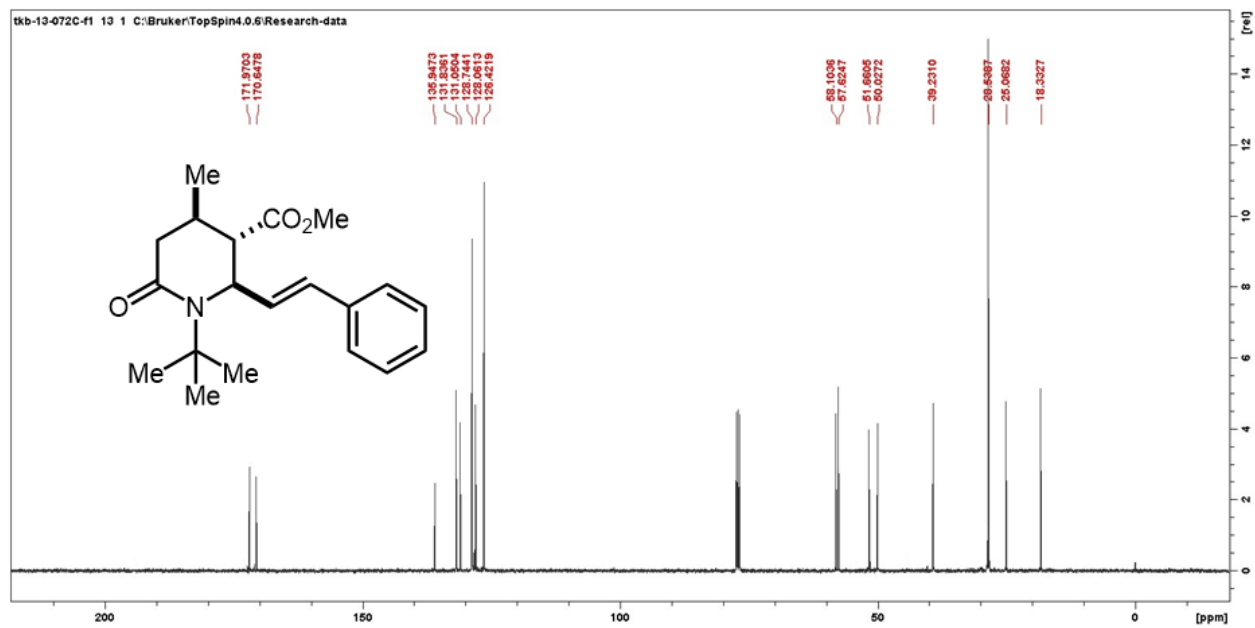
General Procedure G: Denitrative alkenylation: To an oven-dried tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar were added sequentially nitroarene **3c11** (0.5 mmol) in 2-MeTHF (5.0 mL), the styrene derivative (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), Pd(acac)₂ (7.5 mg, 5 mol%), Brettphos (53.5 mg, 20 mol%), and Rb₂CO₃ (0.3 mmol, 3 equiv) under N₂ atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred and heated at 100 °C for 18 h (TLC and GC-MS monitoring). The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, and then it was passed through a short pad of silica gel with EtOAc. The solution was concentrated *in vacuo* and immediately subjected to flash chromatography on silica pretreated with 1% Et₃N.

General Procedure H: Pd-catalyzed alkynylation³: To an oven dried Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was added the α -chloro enamine (0.25 mmol), dissolved in dioxane (1 mL), followed by 2,6-lupetidine (0.17 mL, 1.25 mmol, 5 equiv), CuI (5 mg, 0.025 mmol, 10 mol%) PdCl₂(PhCN)₂ (4.75 mg, 0.0125 mmol, 5 mol%) and the desired alkyne (0.50 mmol, 2 equiv), under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction was stirred at room temperature until complete consumption of the enamine (GC-MS and TLC monitoring; typically 0.5 – 2 h).

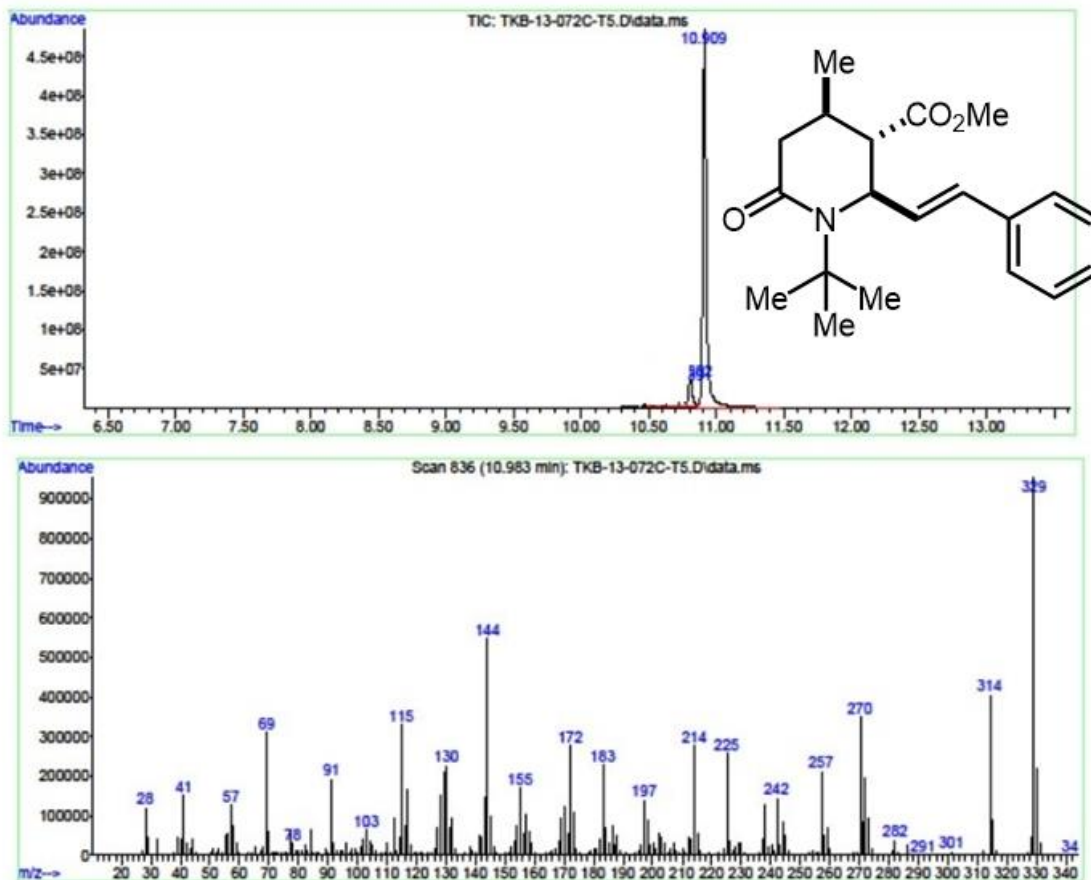
Compound 3c1

Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 263.6 mg, 80%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 6.52 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, $J = 16.0, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, $J = 5.6, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.74 (dd, $J = 4.3, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.31 (m, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.07 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.0, 170.7, 135.9, 131.8, 131.0, 128.8, 128.1, 126.4, 58.1, 57.6, 51.7, 50.0, 39.2, 28.5, 25.1, 18.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3$, 329.1991, found 329.1996. FTIR (KBr): 2976.0, 2927.2, 1721.7, 1650.1, 1492.0, 1438.4, 1362.2, 1320.5, 1290.1, 1206.3, 1180.3, 1146.7, 1132.3, 995.8, 918.8, 700.1



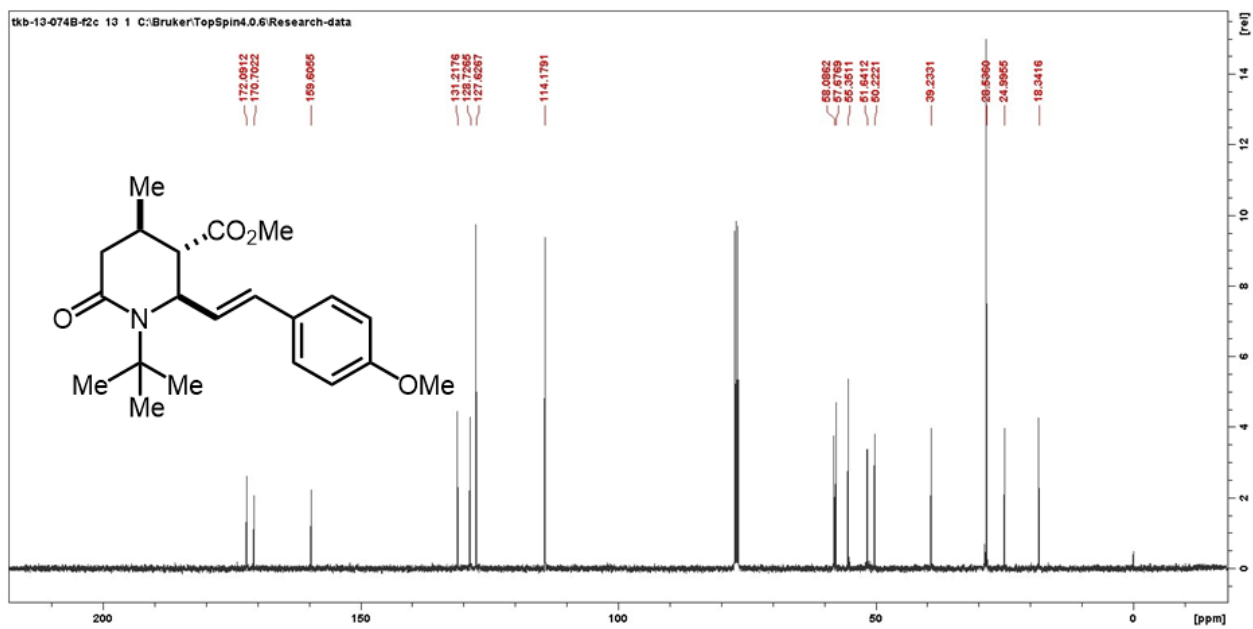
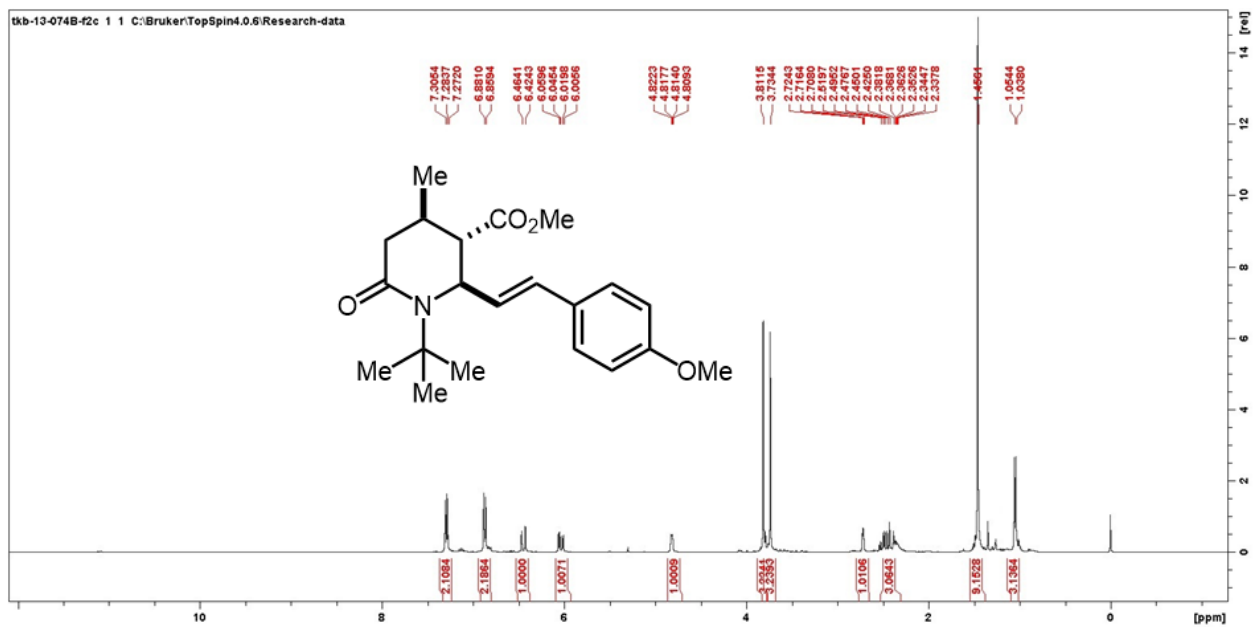


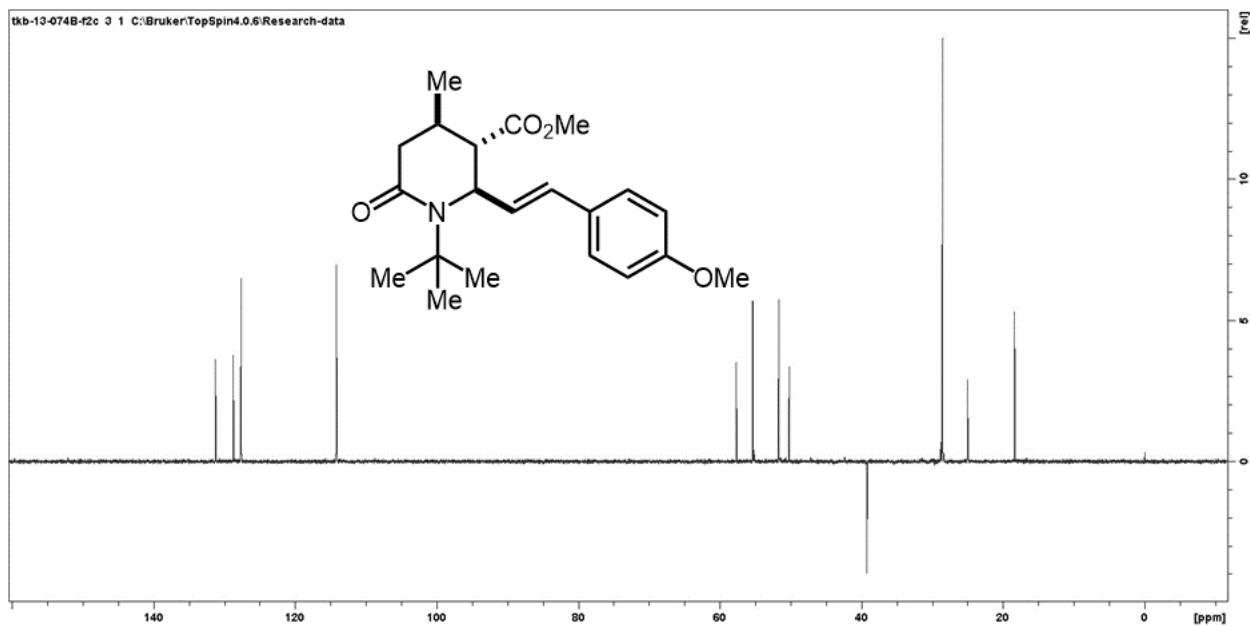
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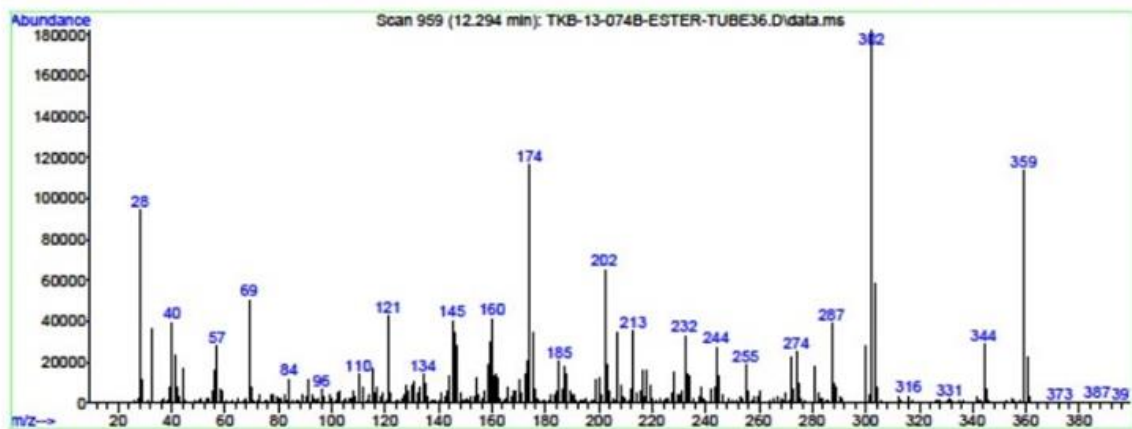
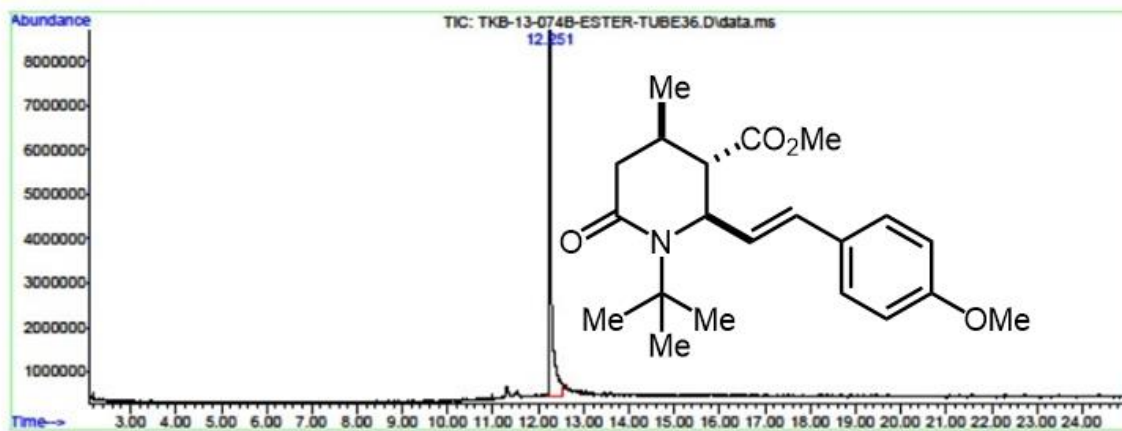
Compound 3c2

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 309.1 mg, 86%, 95:5 dr. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.72 (dd, *J* = 4.3, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.56 – 2.28 (m, 3H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.04 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.1, 170.7, 159.6, 131.2, 128.7, 127.6, 114.2, 58.1, 57.7, 55.3, 51.6, 50.2, 39.2, 28.5, 25.0, 18.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₁H₂₉NO₄, 359.2907, found 359.2911. FTIR (KBr): 2930.9, 1721.7, 1664.1, 1606.8, 1576.9, 1511.8, 1422.3, 1359.3, 1300.0, 1250.9, 1175.8, 1113.1, 1031.2, 996.2, 970.2, 923.7, 826.1, 764.8.



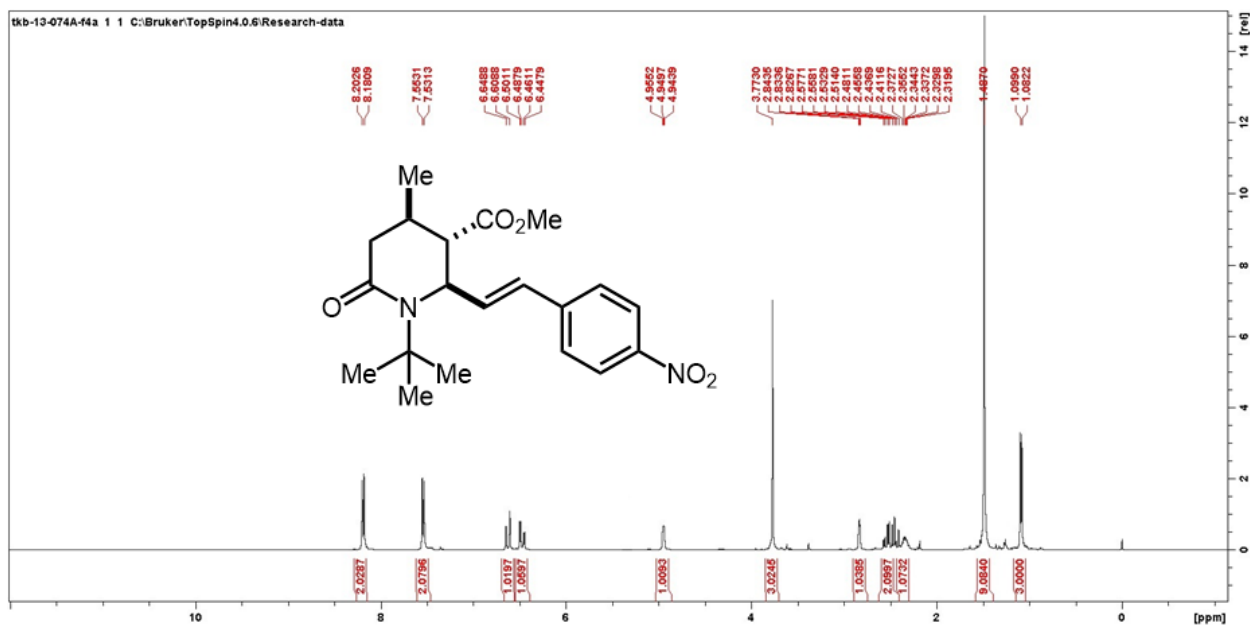


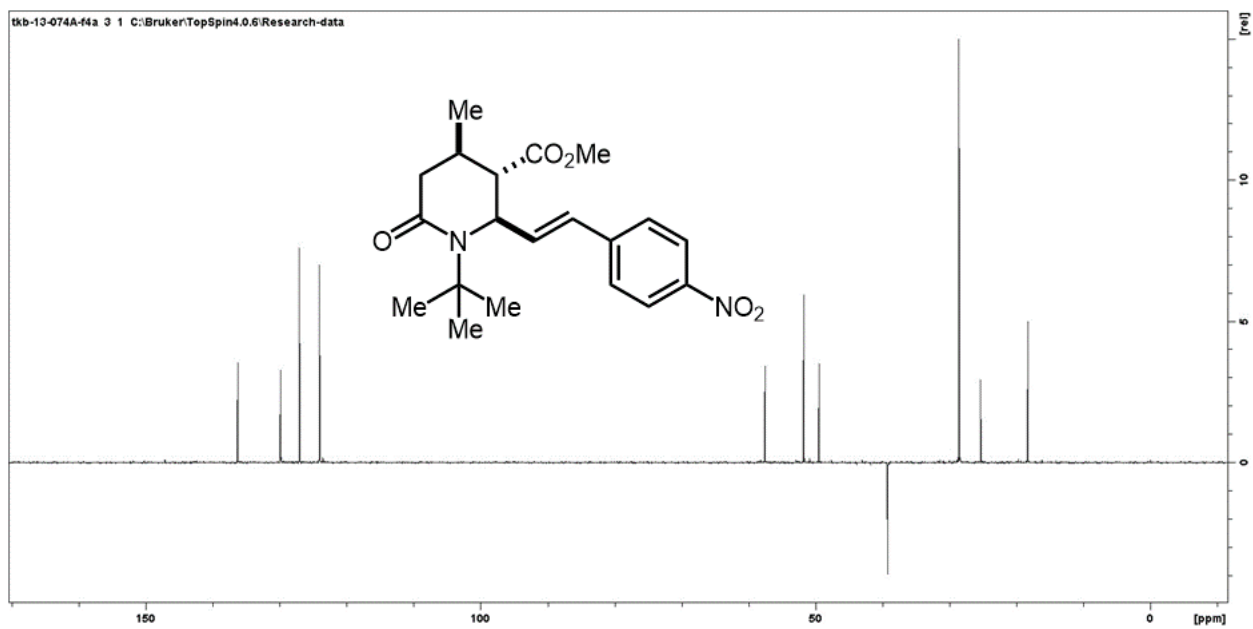
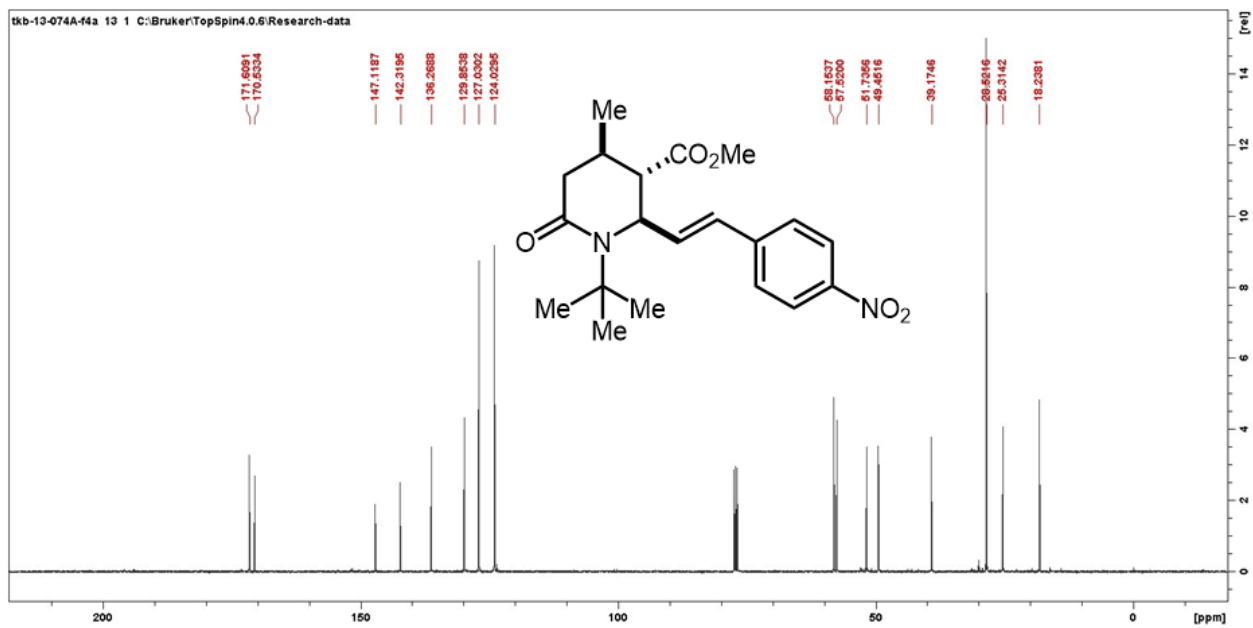
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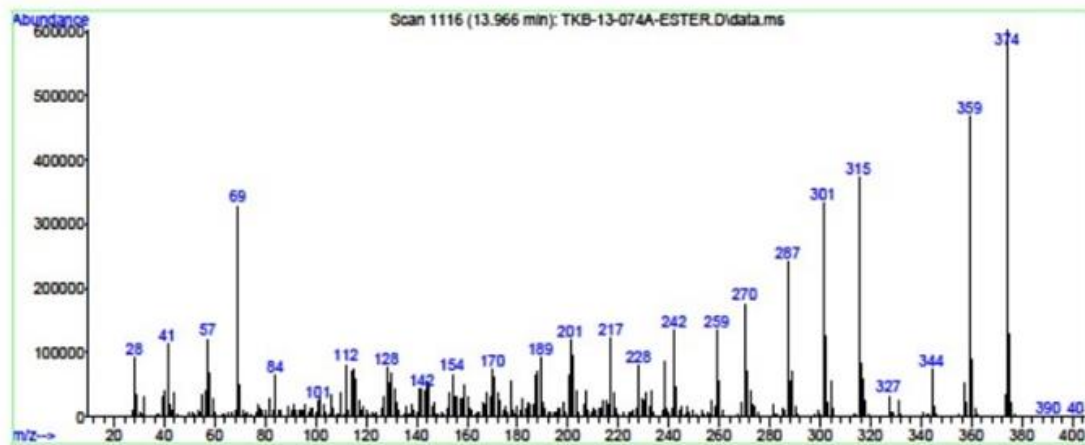
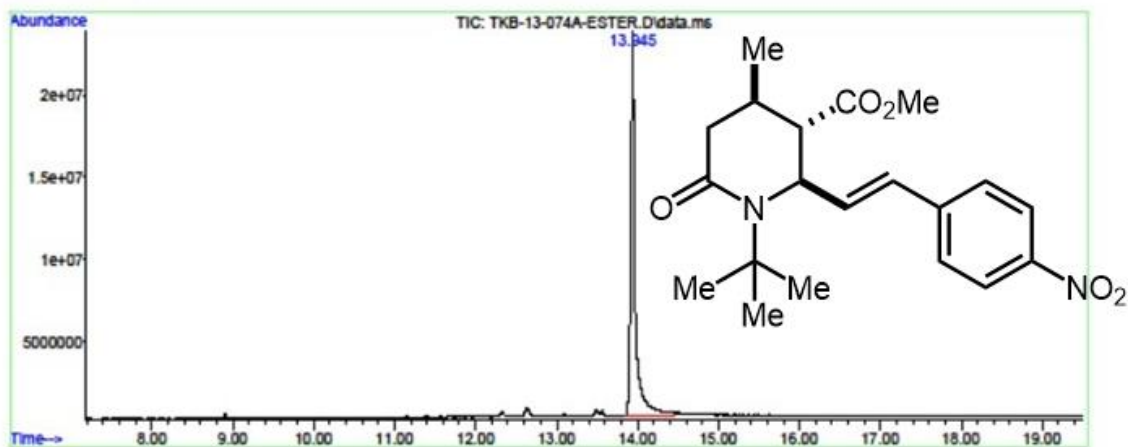
Compound 3c3

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (30:70). Oily substance. Yield = 288.3 mg, 77%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.19 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (dd, $J = 16.0, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (dd, $J = 5.3, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.84 (dd, $J = 4.9, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.56-2.31 (m, 3H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 1.09 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.6, 170.5, 147.1, 142.3, 136.3, 129.9, 127.0, 124.0, 58.2, 57.5, 51.7, 49.5, 39.2, 28.5, 25.3, 18.2. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$, 374.1842, found 374.1837.



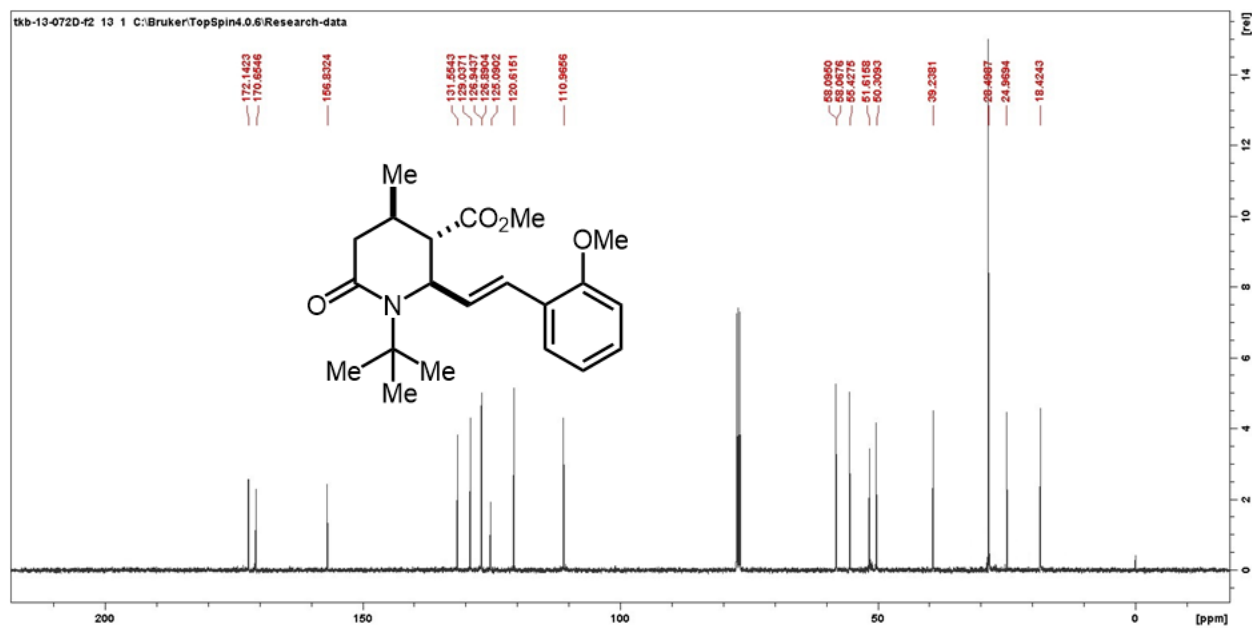
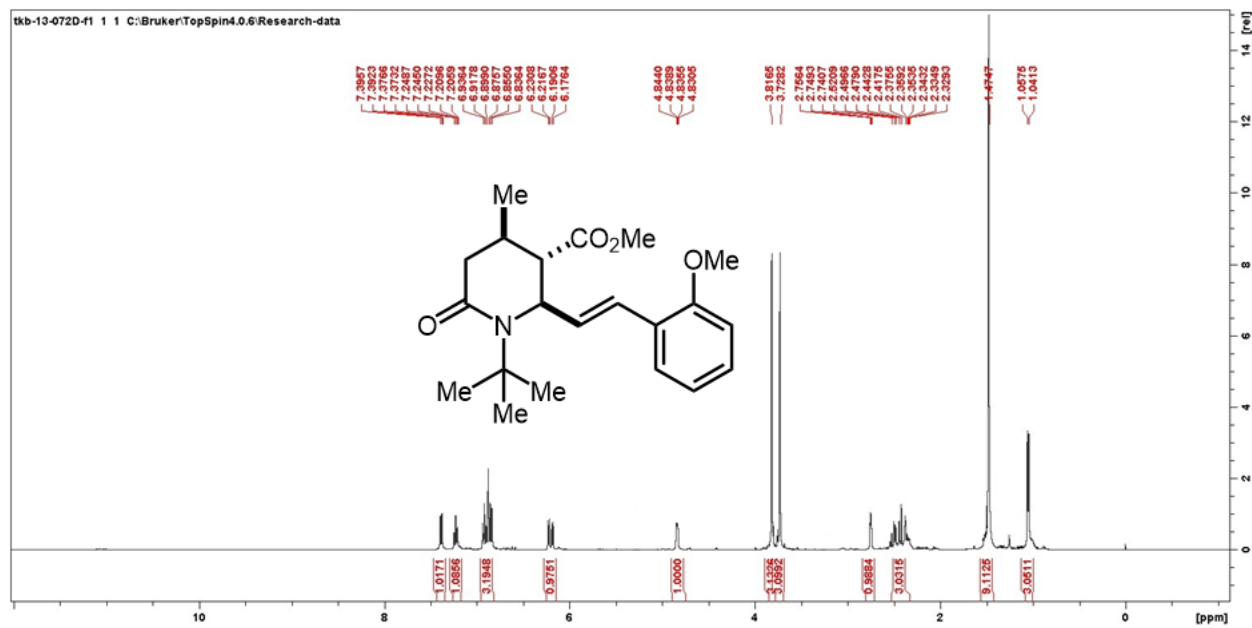


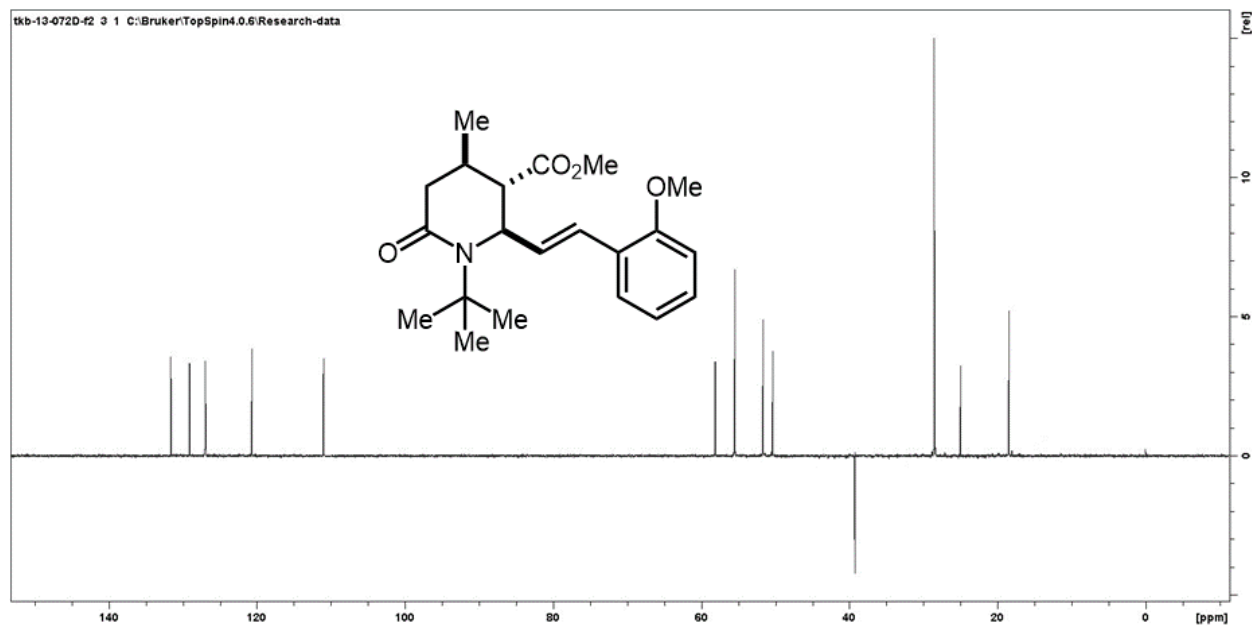
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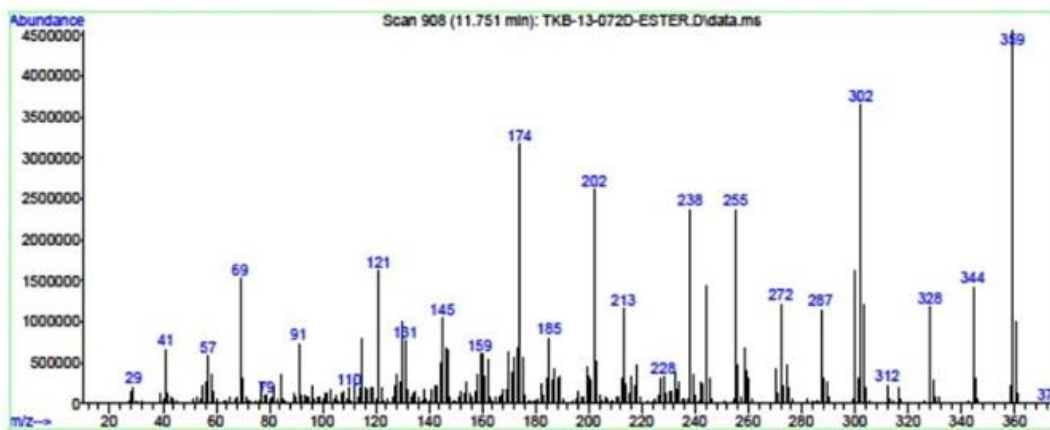
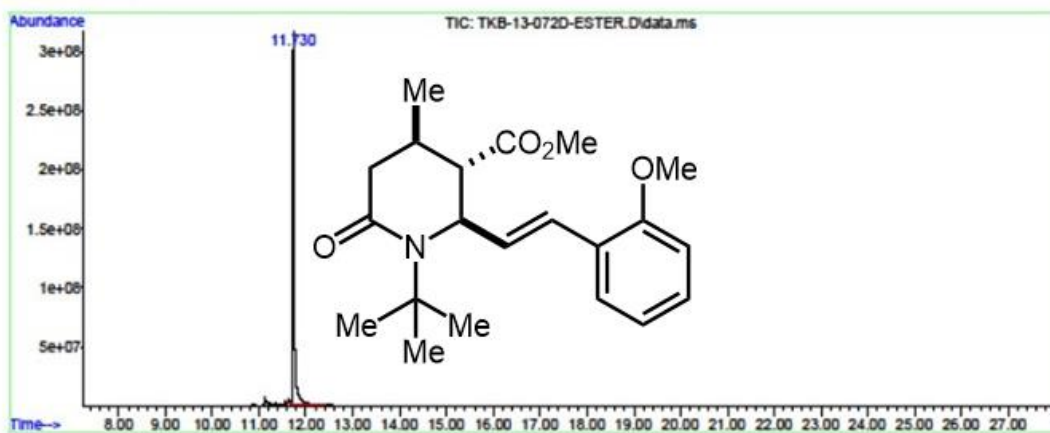
Compound 3c4

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 273.2 mg, 76%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 6.93 – 6.83 (m, 3H), 6.20 (dd, $J = 16.1, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dd, $J = 5.7, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.75 (dd, $J = 4.3, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.58 – 2.28 (m, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.05 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.1, 170.7, 156.8, 131.6, 129.0, 127.0, 126.9, 125.1, 120.6, 111.0, 58.1, 55.4, 51.6, 50.3, 39.2, 28.5, 25.0, 18.4. **HRMS-EI $^+$** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$, 359.2907, found 359.2911.



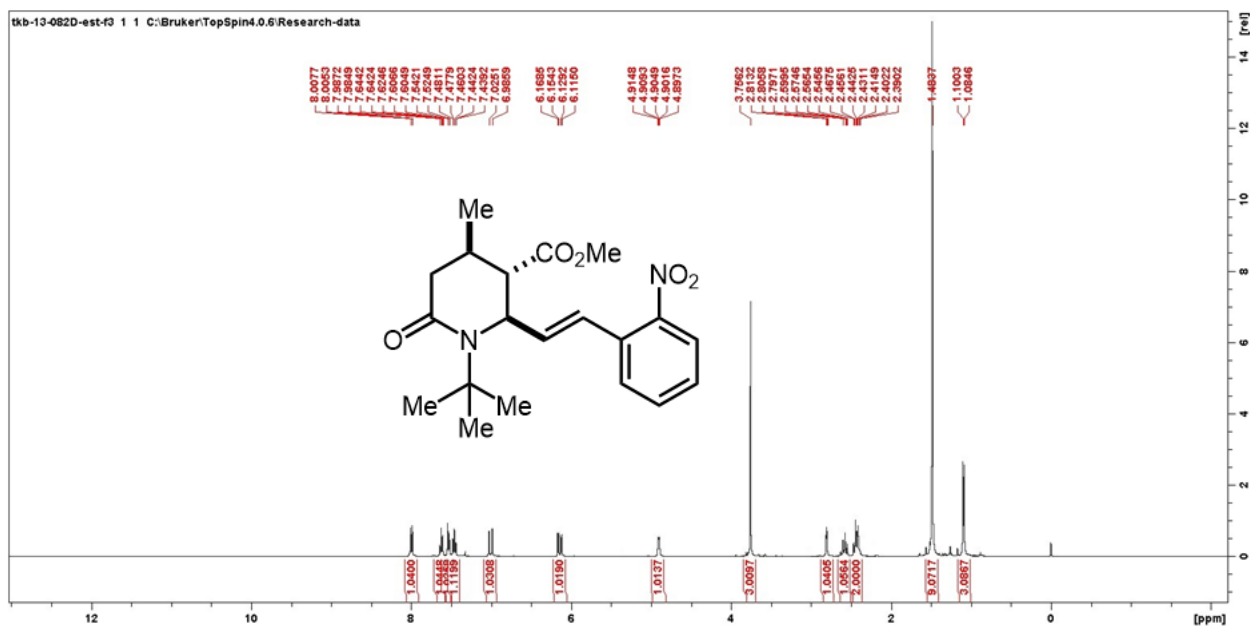


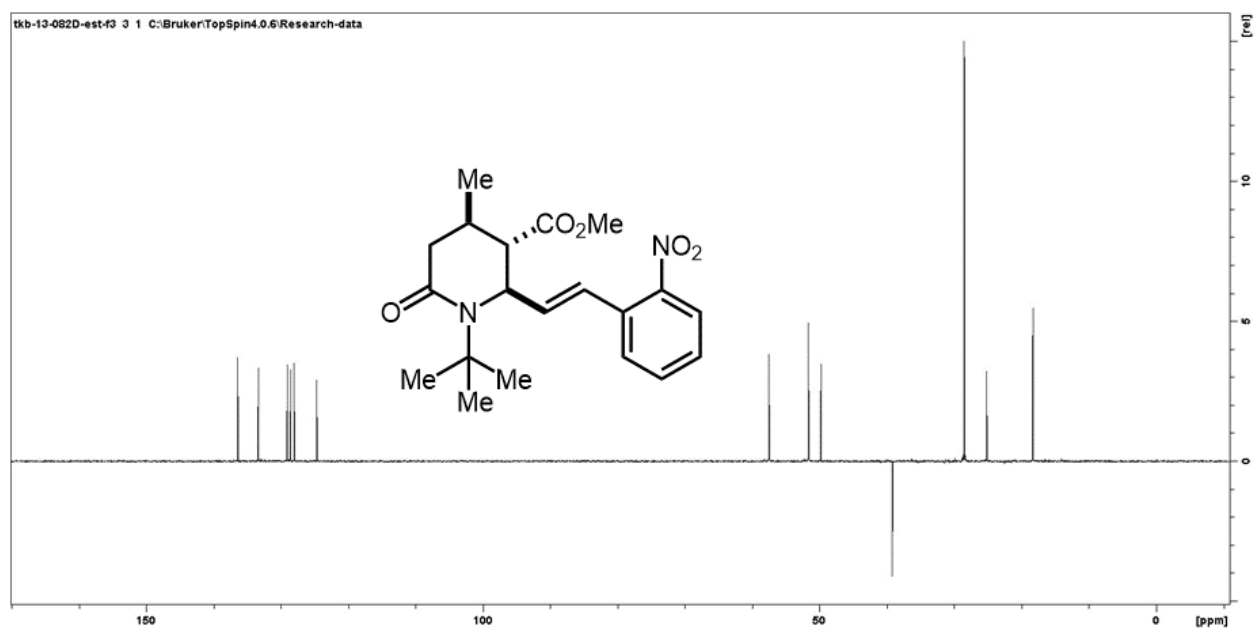
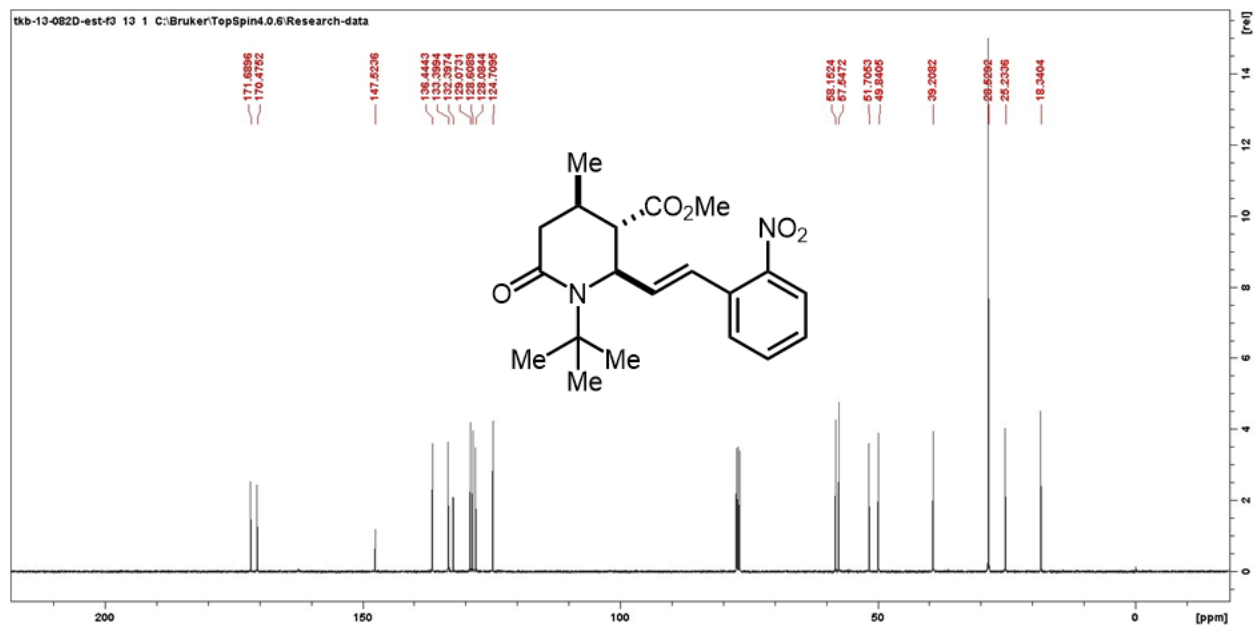
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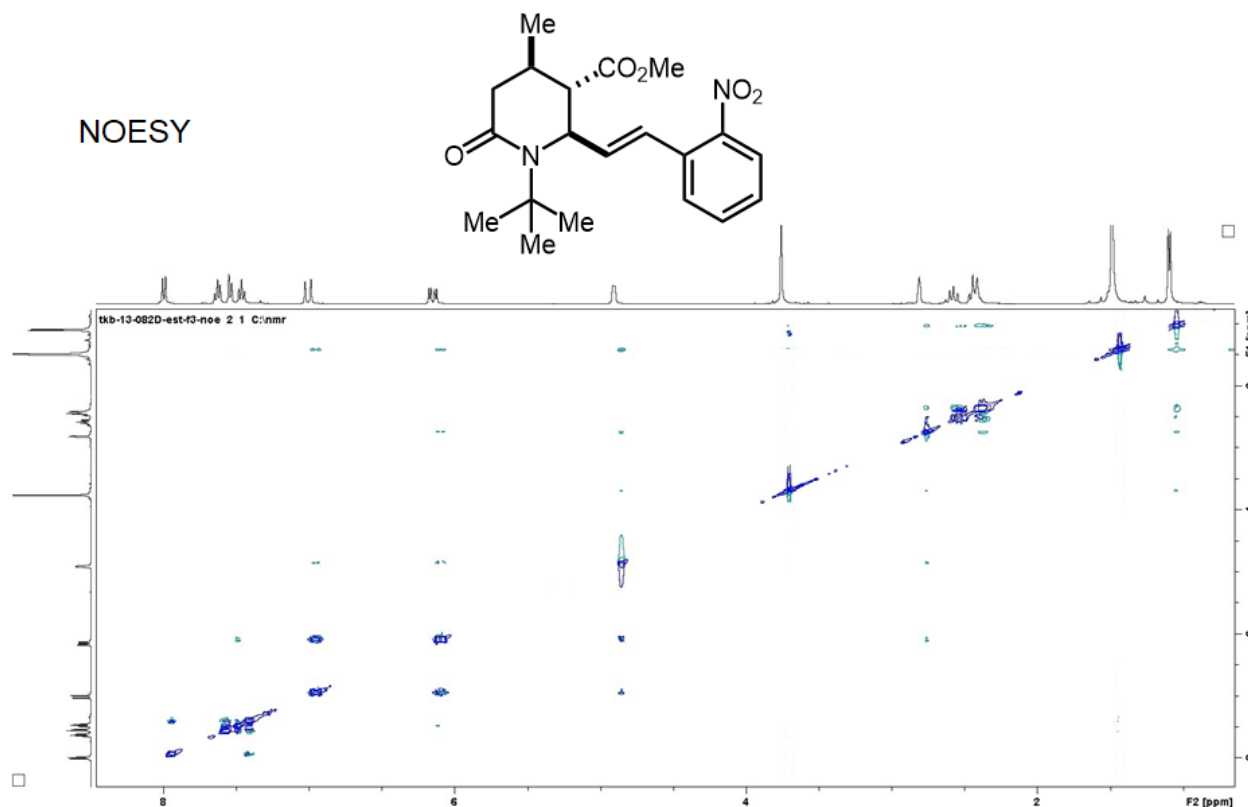


Compound 3c5

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (30:70). Oily substance. Yield = 262.1 mg, 70%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.00 (d, $J = 8.1, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 7.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.14 (dd, $J = 15.8, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.90 (dd, $J = 5.7, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.81 (dd, $J = 4.1, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.35 (m, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.09 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 170.5, 147.5, 136.4, 133.4, 132.4, 129.1, 128.6, 128.1, 124.7, 58.2, 57.5, 51.7, 49.8, 39.2, 28.5, 25.2, 18.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$, 374.1842, found 374.1837.

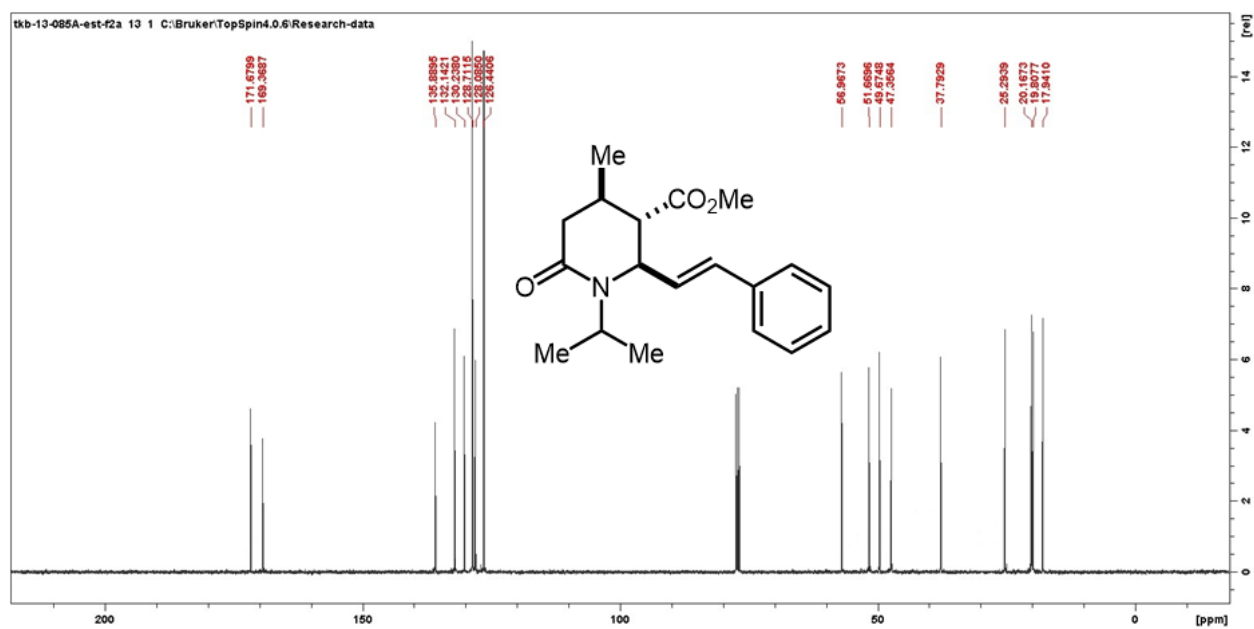
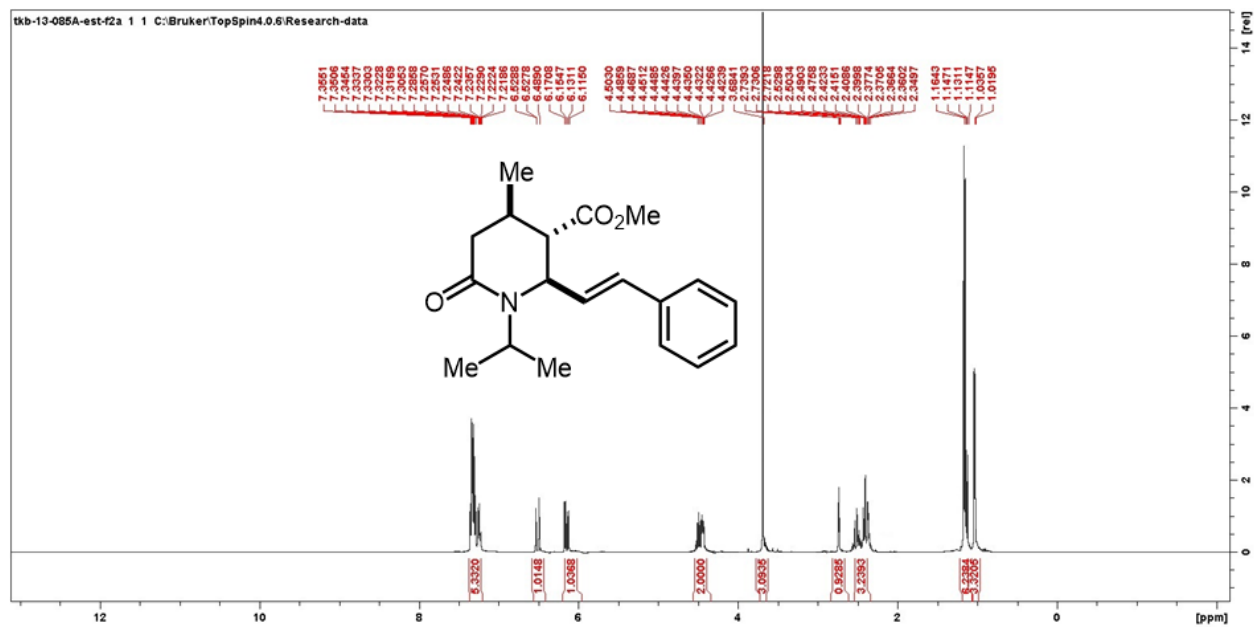


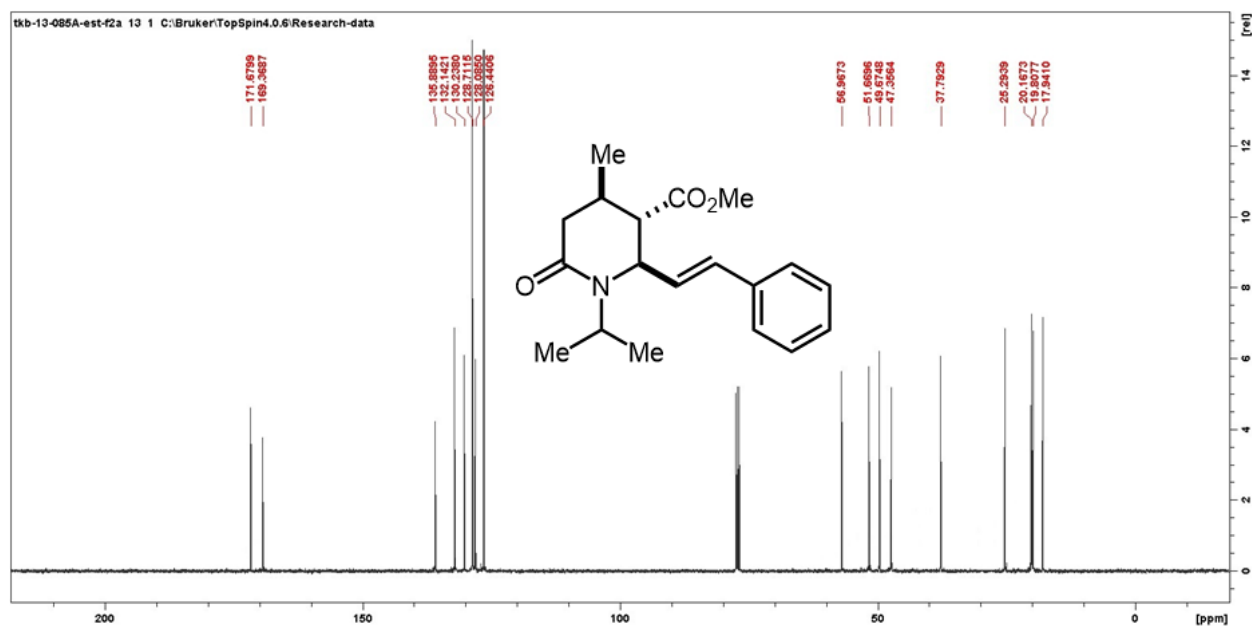




Compound 3c6

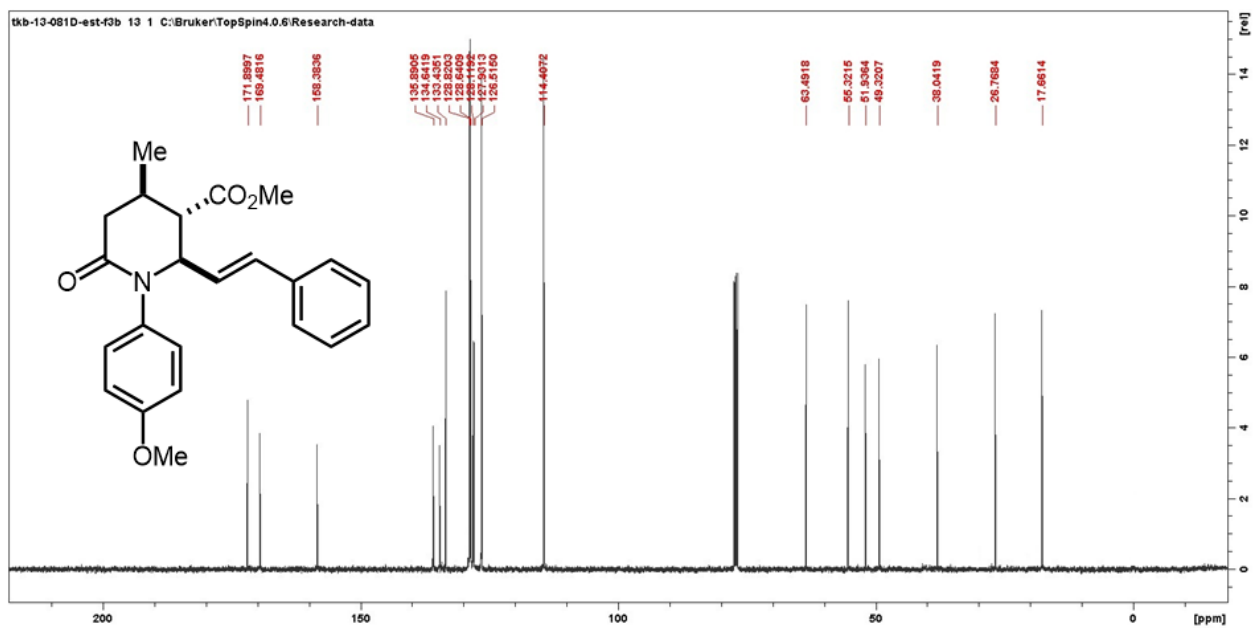
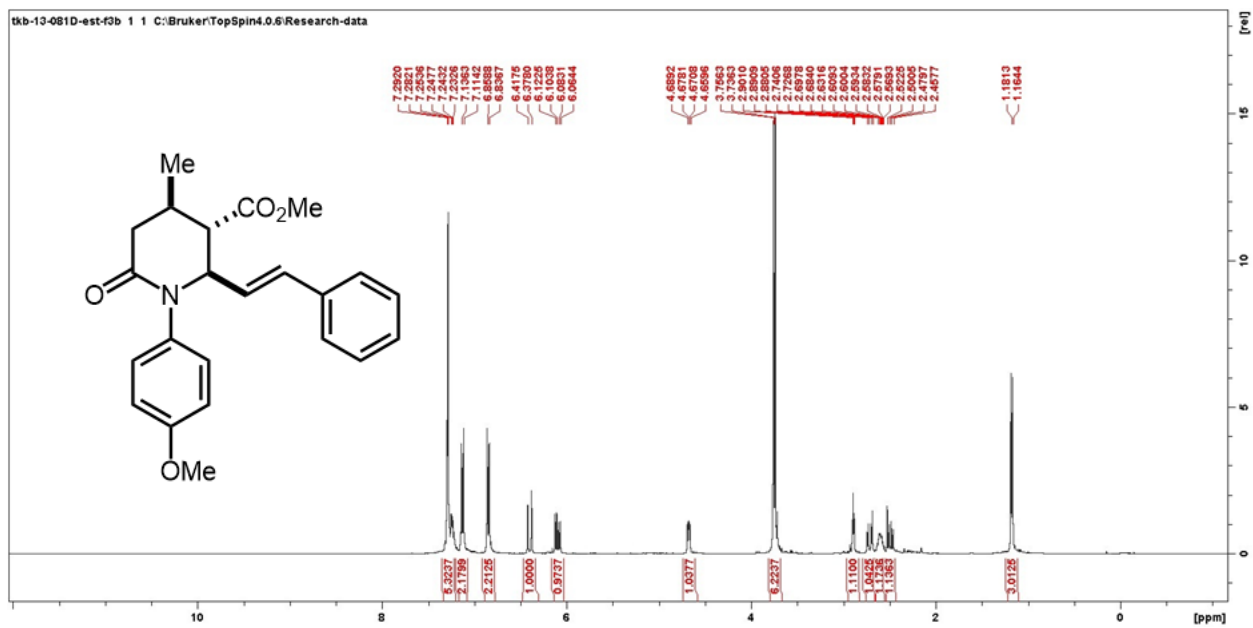
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 242.9 mg, 77%, 93:7 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 6.55 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (dd, J = 15.9, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.50 – 4.42 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.73 (t, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.53 – 2.35 (m, 3H), 1.16-1.14 (overlapping doublets, 6H), 1.03 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 169.4, 135.9, 132.1, 130.2, 128.7, 128.1, 126.4, 57.0, 51.7, 49.7, 47.4, 37.8, 25.3, 20.2, 19.8, 17.9. **HRMS-EI $^+$** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3$, 315.1834, found 315.1839.

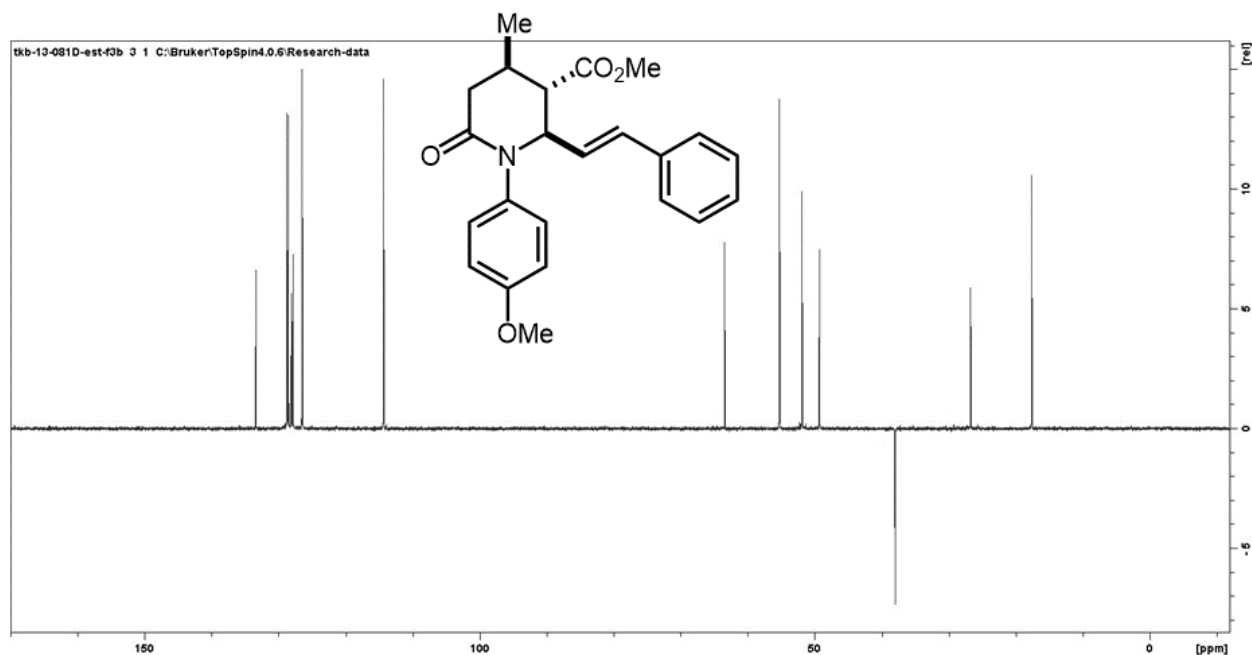




Compound 3c7

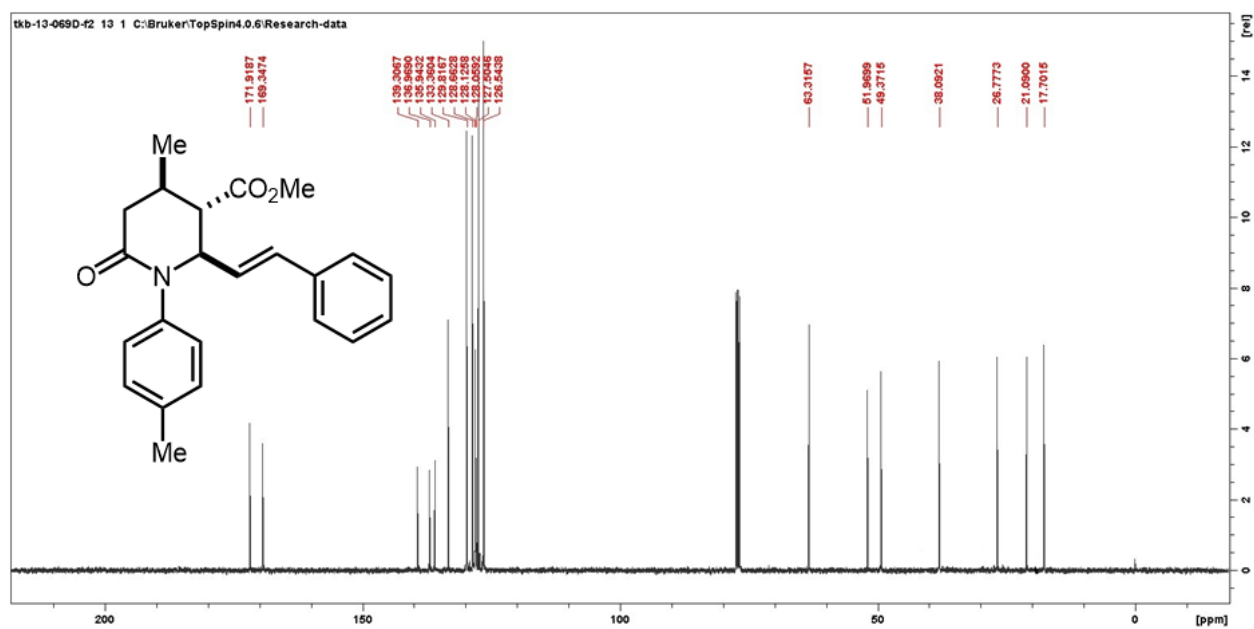
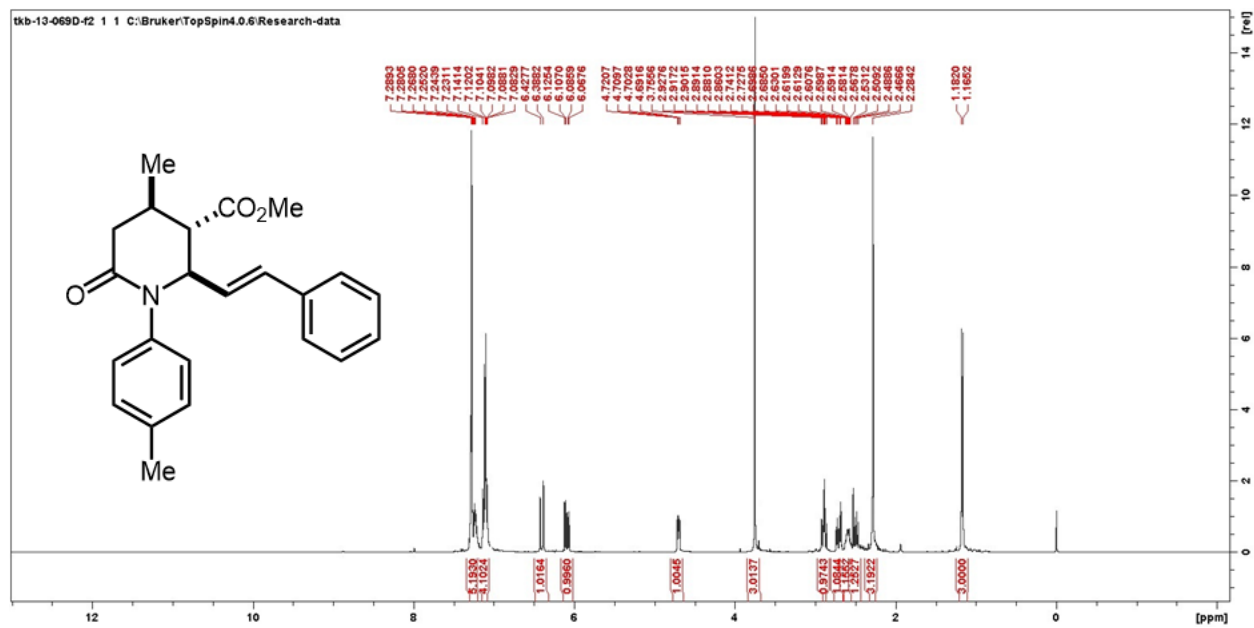
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 318.7 mg, 84%, 95:5 dr. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.71 – 4.64 (m, 1H), 3.78 – 3.59 (m, 6H), 2.89 (t, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.54 (m, 1H), 2.49 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.9, 169.5, 158.4, 135.9, 134.6, 133.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 126.5, 114.4, 63.5, 55.3, 51.9, 49.3, 38.0, 26.8, 17.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₃H₂₅NO₄, 379.1784, found 379.1788. FTIR (KBr): 2932.4, 1721.5, 1666.3, 1606.9, 1511.0, 1448.5, 1414.7, 1384.9, 1357.4, 1298.7, 1247.5, 1179.3, 1135.9, 1031.8, 995.8, 968.9, 919.9, 831.0, 750.2, 694.7

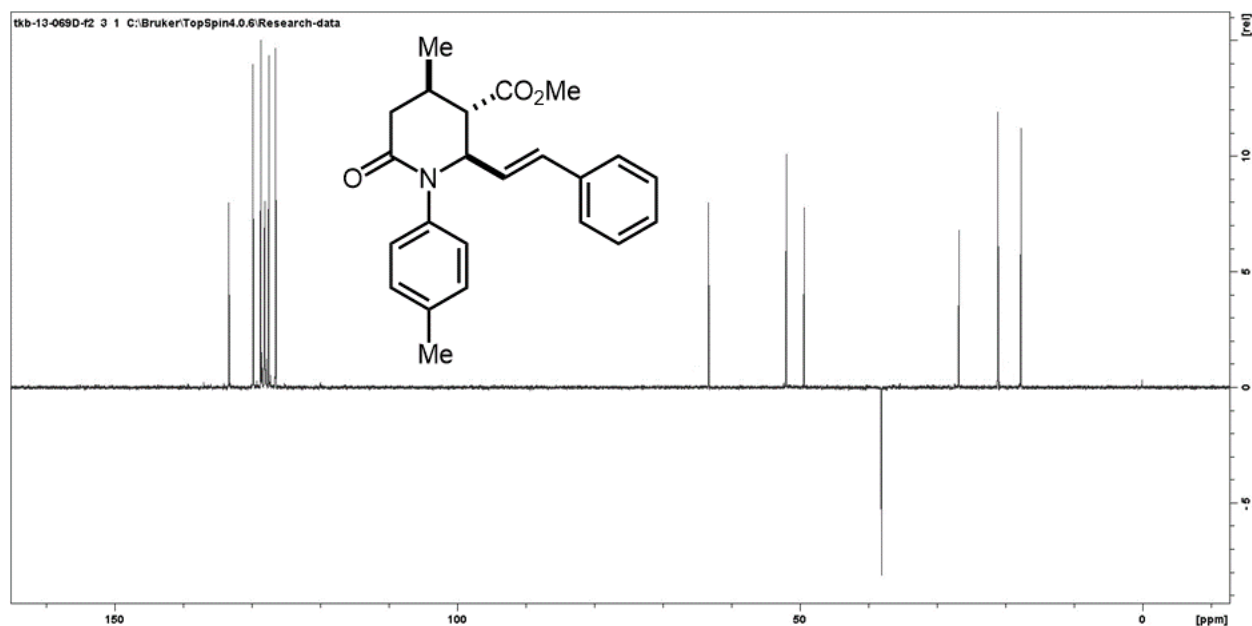




Compound 3c8

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 294.4 mg, 81%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.14 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.41 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (dd, J = 7.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.93 – 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.71 (dd, J = 17.1, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.51 – 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 169.3, 139.3, 137.0, 135.9, 133.4, 129.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.5, 126.6, 126.5, 63.3, 52.0, 49.4, 38.1, 26.8, 21.1, 17.7. **HRMS- EI^+** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3$, 363.1834, found 363.1837.

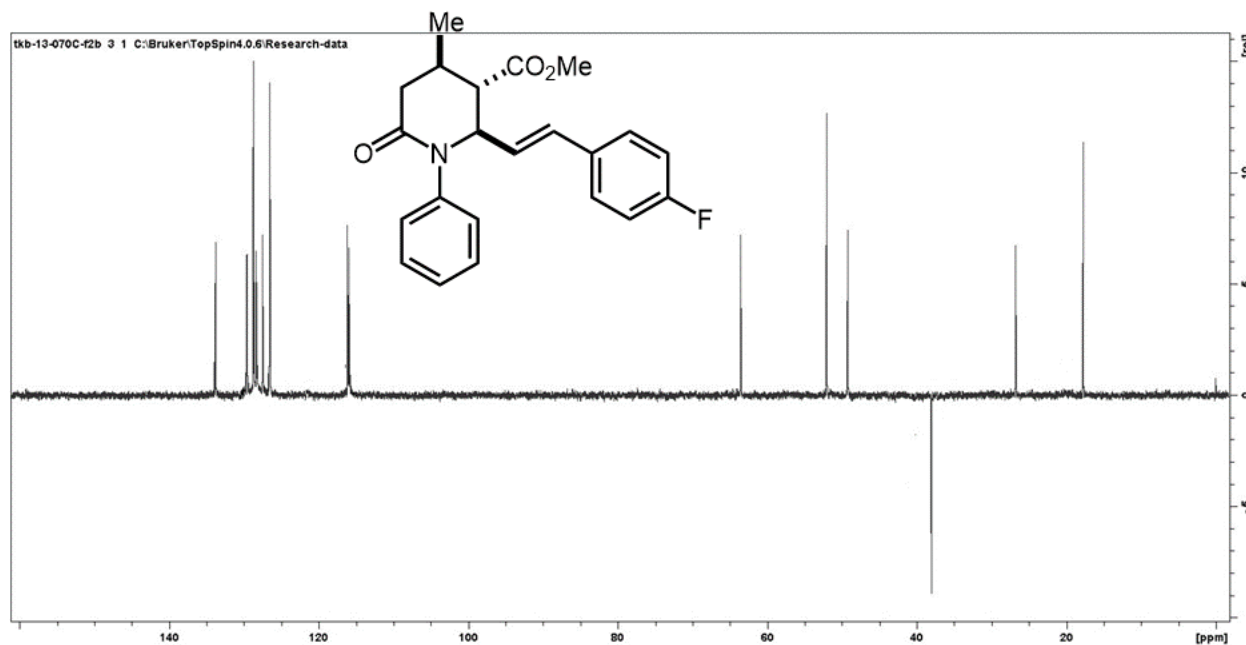




Compound 3c9

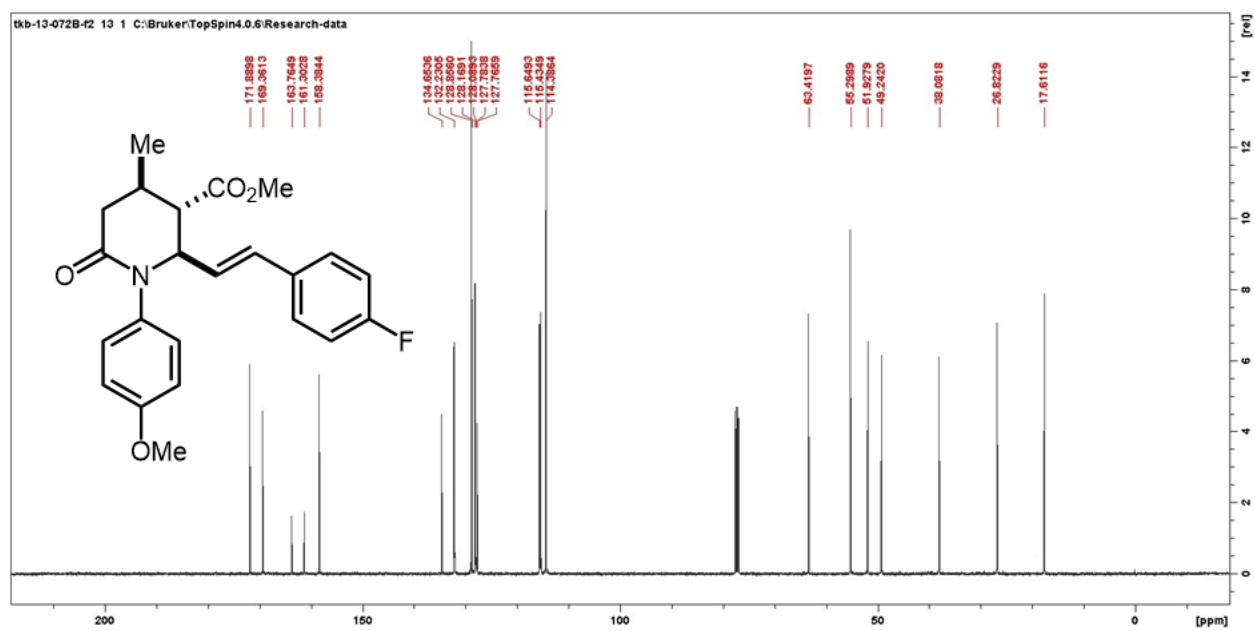
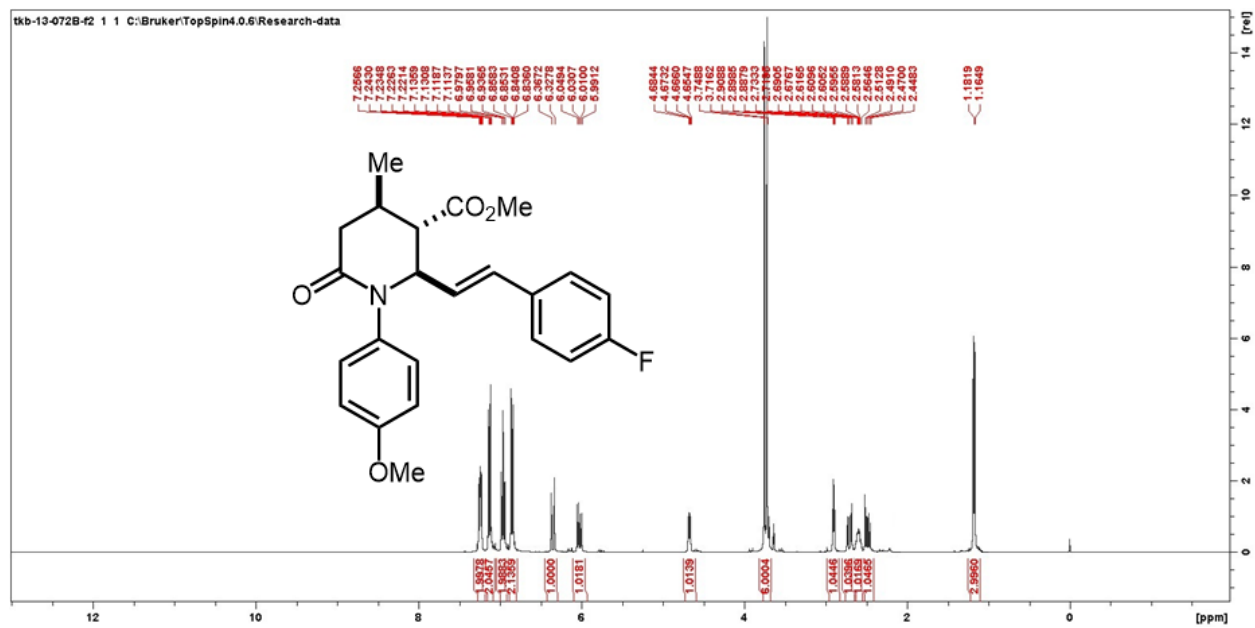
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 279.2 mg, 76%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 (d, 2H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.98 (d, 2H), 6.42 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 (dd, $J = 7.5, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.95 – 2.80 (m, 1H), 2.77 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.56 – 2.45 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H).

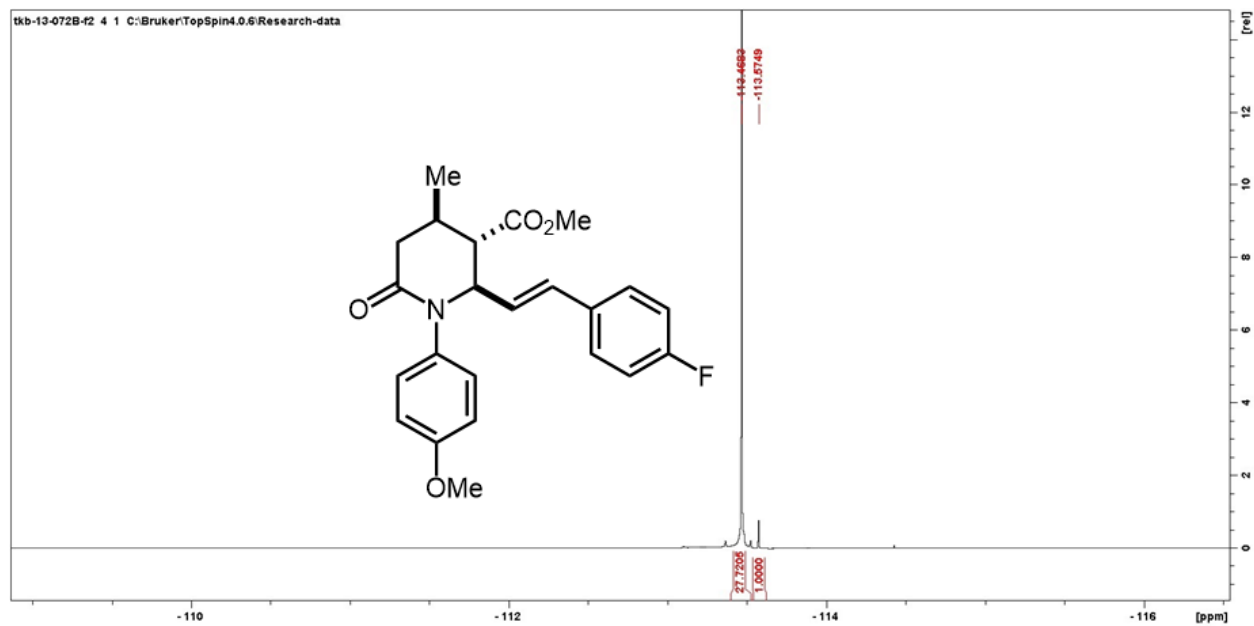
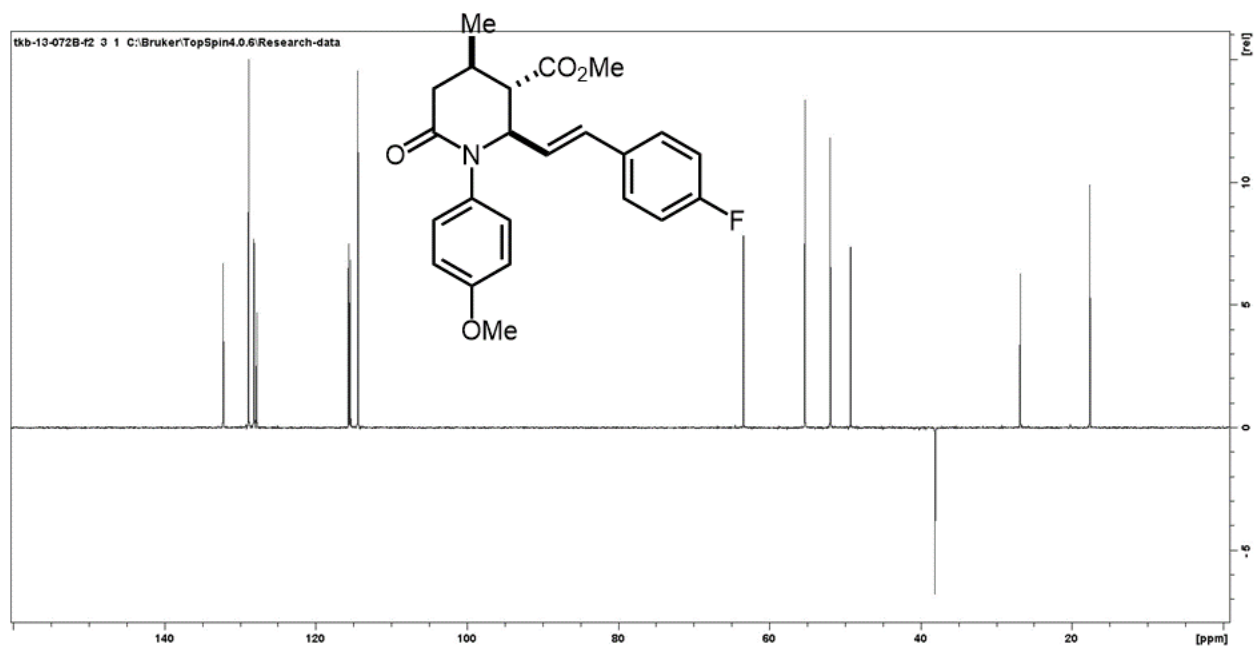
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 169.5, 162.6, 160.2, 137.8, 135.7, 134.0, 133.8, 130.2, 130.1, 129.9, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 127.5, 126.6, 126.5, 126.4, 116.2, 115.9, 63.5, 52.0, 49.2, 38.0, 26.8, 17.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNO}_3$, 367.1584, found 367.1589.

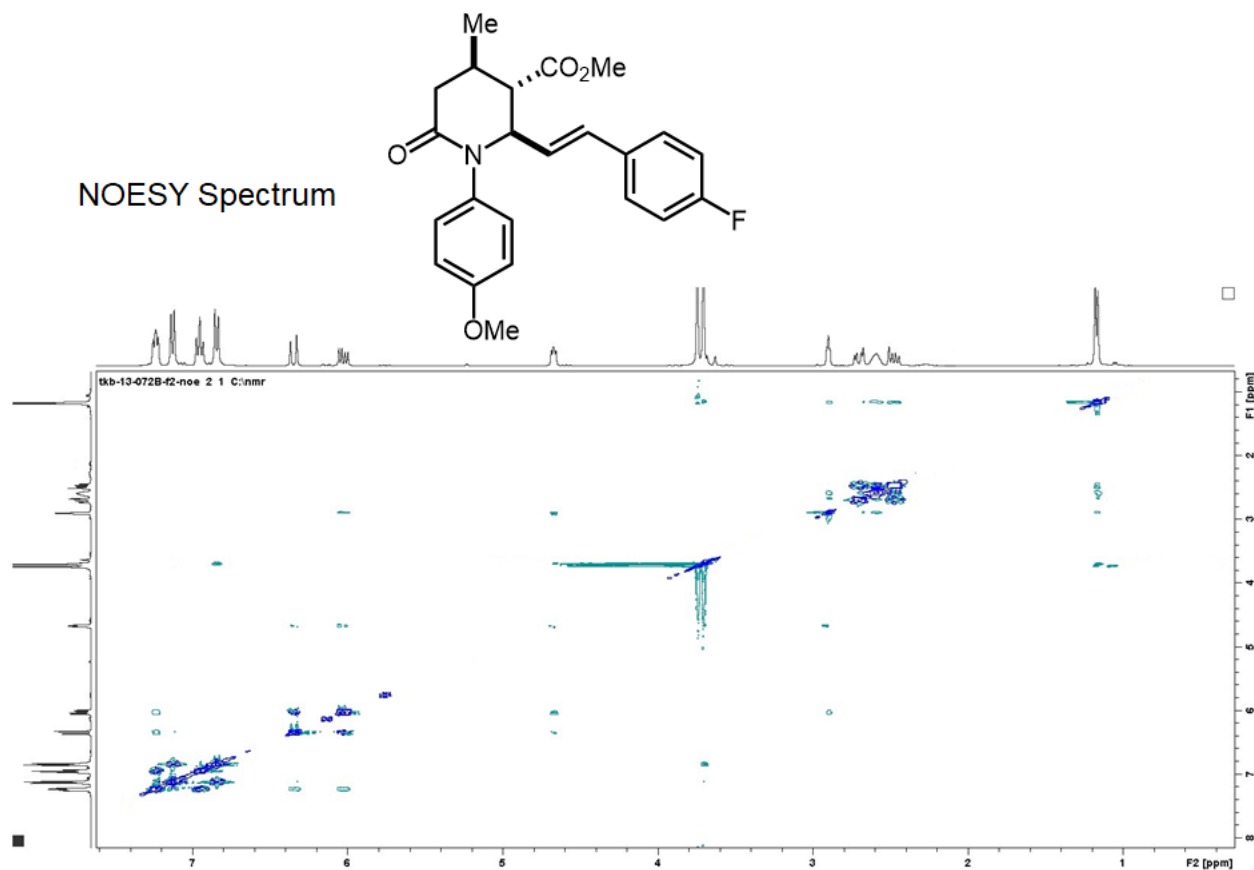


Compound 3c10

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 302.1 mg, 76%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 6.35 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (dd, J = 7.5, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.73 – 3.71 (s,s, 6H), 2.90 (t, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, J = 17.1, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.51 – 2.43 (m, 1H), 1.17 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 169.4, 163.8, 161.3, 158.4, 134.7, 132.2, 132.1, 132.1, 128.9, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 115.7, 115.4, 115.4, 63.4, 55.3, 51.9, 49.3, 38.1, 26.8, 17.6. **HRMS-EI $^+$** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{FNO}_4$, 397.1689, found 397.1694.

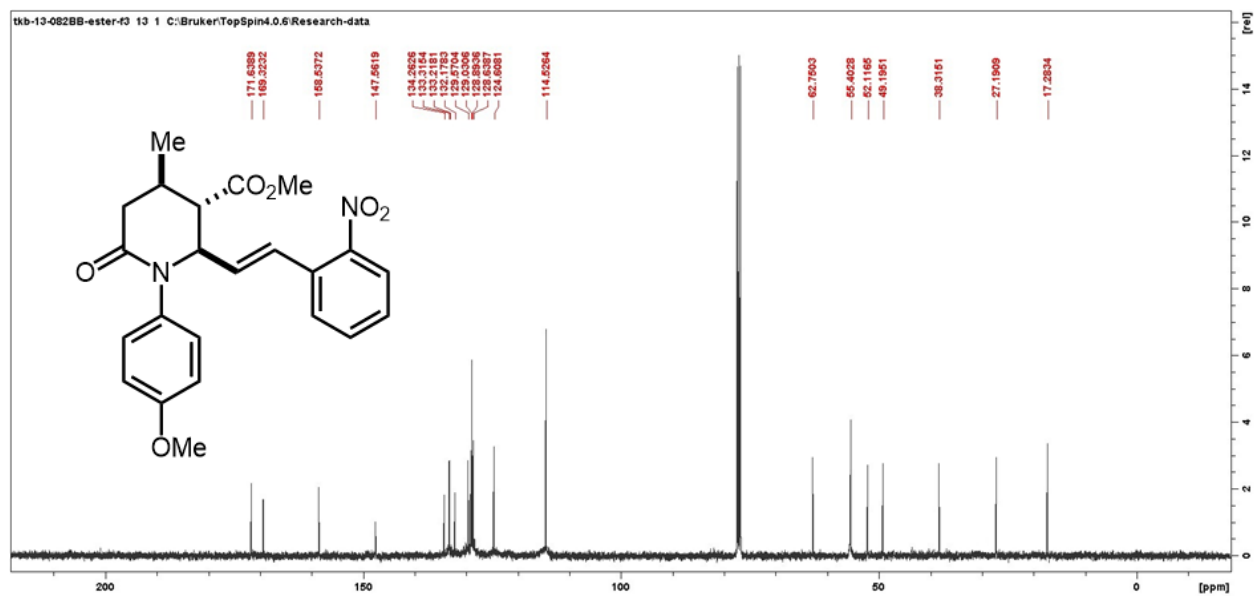
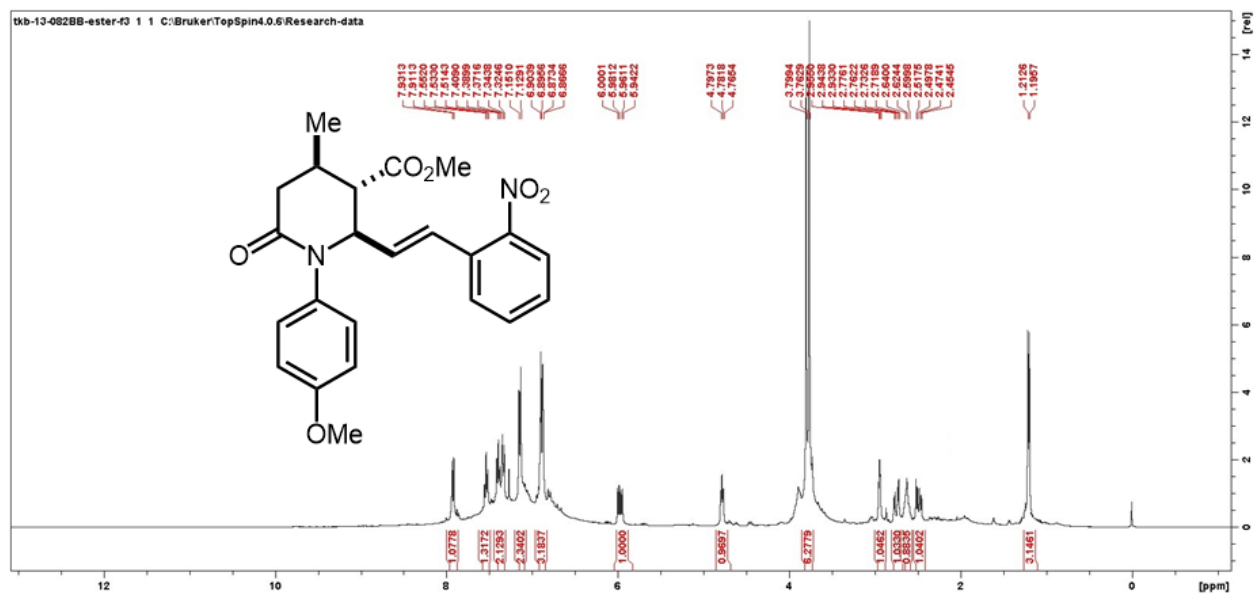


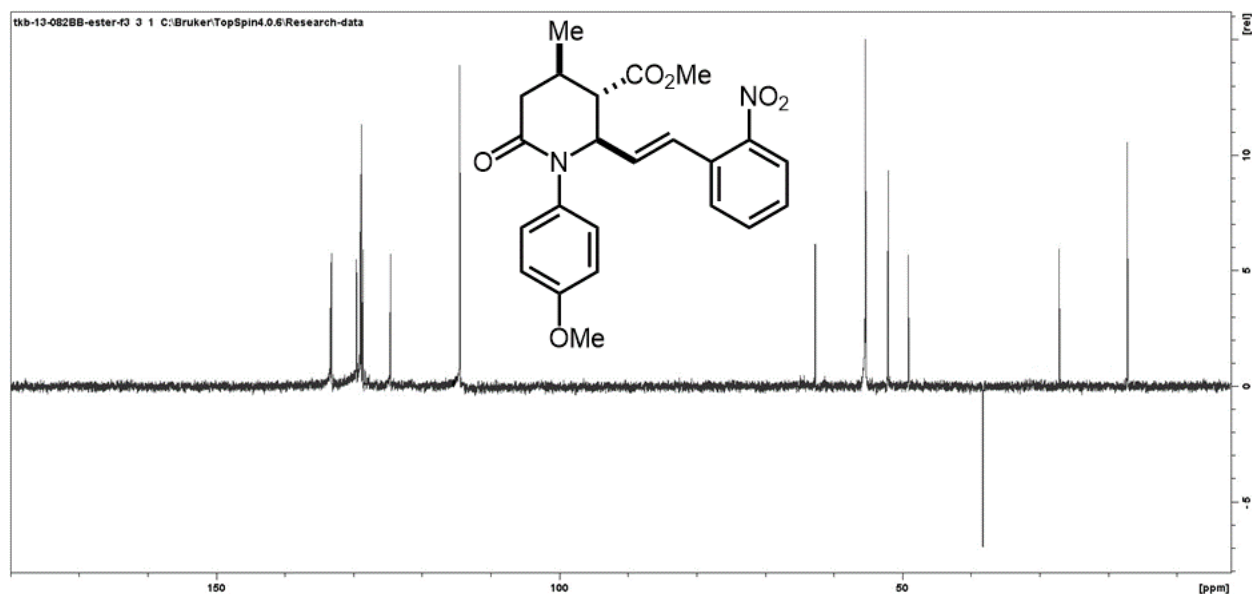




Compound 3c11

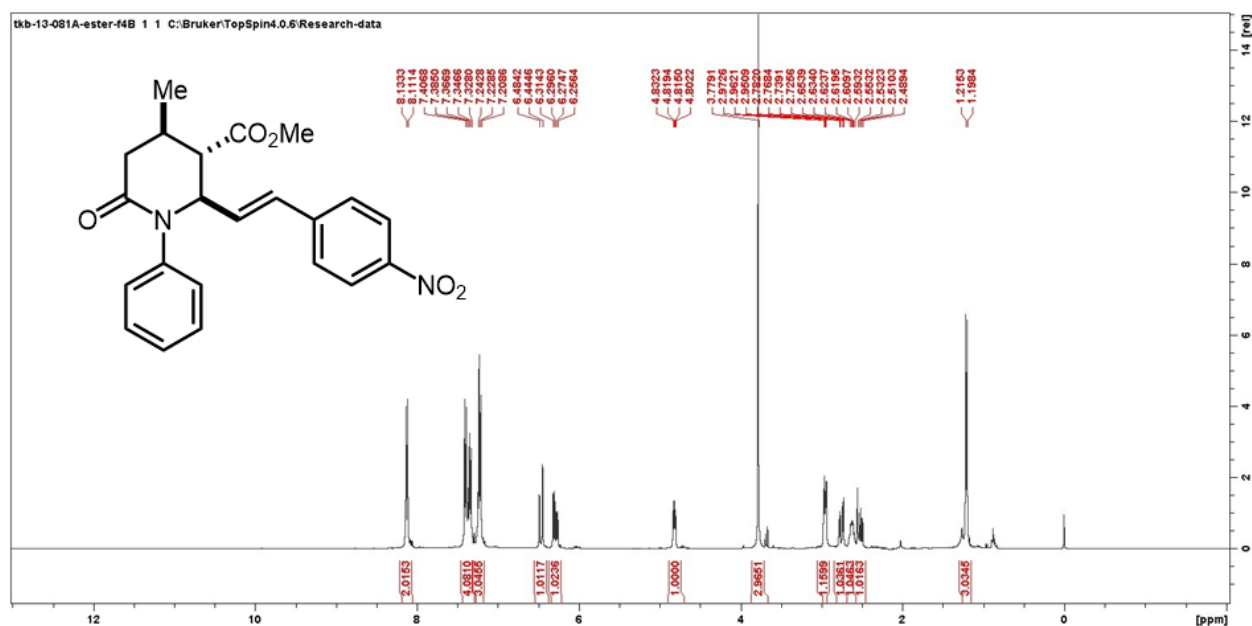
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (25:75). Oily substance. Yield = 301.4 mg, 71%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 (d, 1H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 – 6.87 (m, 3H), 5.97 (dd, $J = 15.6, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, $J = 7.6, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 - 3.77 (m, 6H), 2.98 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.75 (dd, $J = 17.4, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (q, $J = 10.5, 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 (dd, $J = 17.3, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.20 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.6, 169.3, 158.5, 147.6, 134.3, 133.2, 132.2, 129.6, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 124.6, 114.5, 62.8, 55.4, 52.1, 49.2, 38.3, 27.2, 17.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$, 424.1634, found 424.1639.

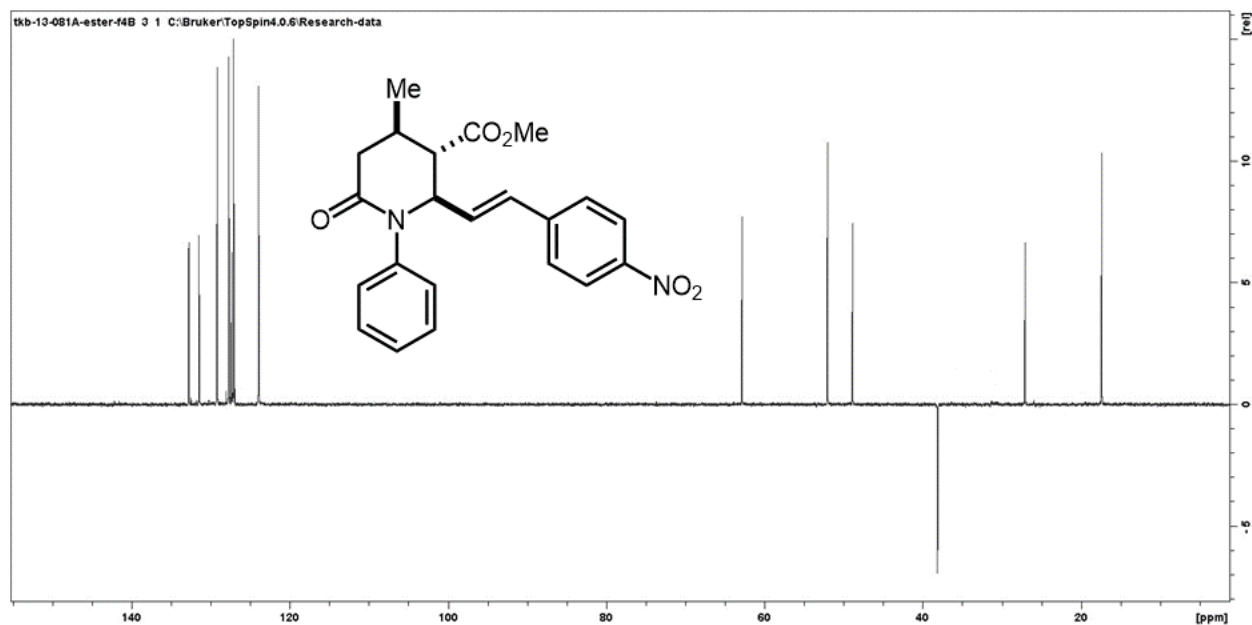
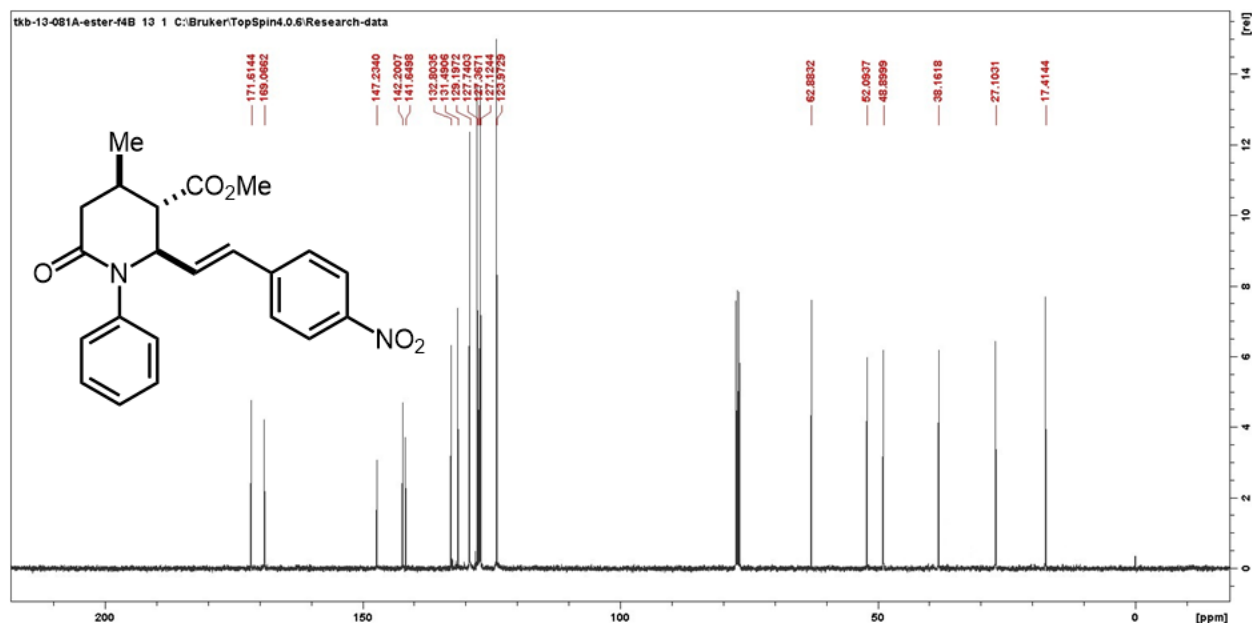




Compound 3c12

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (25:75). Oily substance. Yield = 287.9 mg, 73%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (d, 2H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.46 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.00 – 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.75 (dd, $J = 17.2, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.52 (dd, $J = 17.2, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.21 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.62, 169.07, 147.24, 142.20, 141.65, 132.81, 131.49, 129.20, 127.74, 127.37, 127.13, 123.98, 62.89, 52.10, 48.90, 38.17, 27.11, 17.42. **HRMS-EI $^+$** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$, 394.1529, found 394.1533.

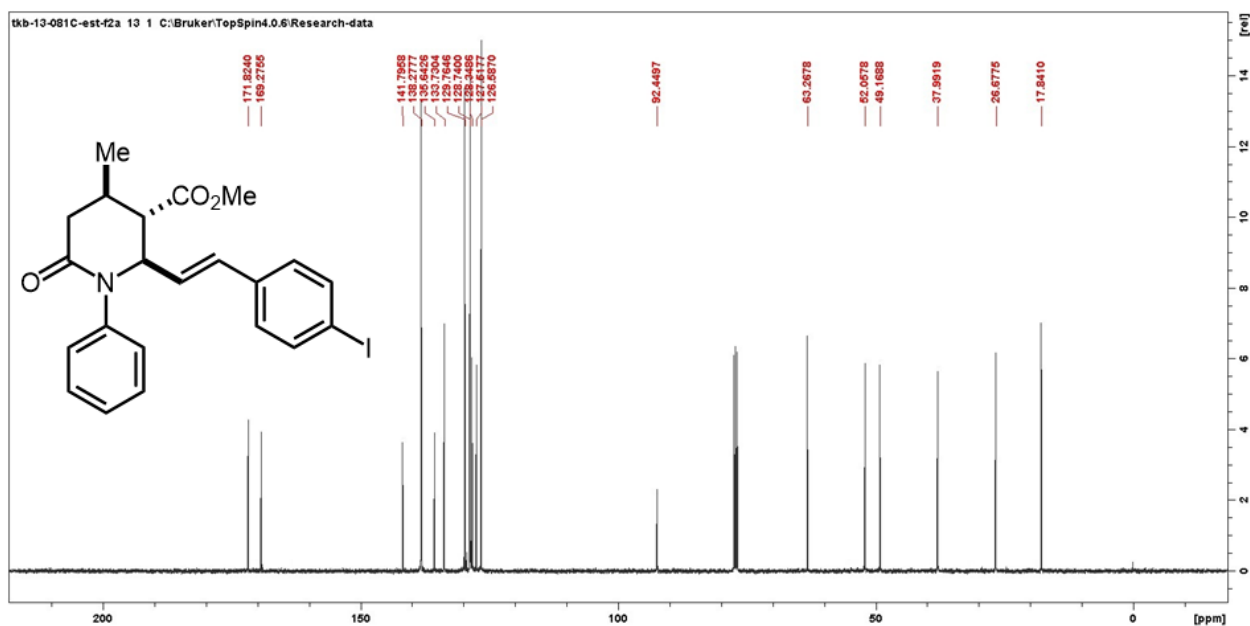
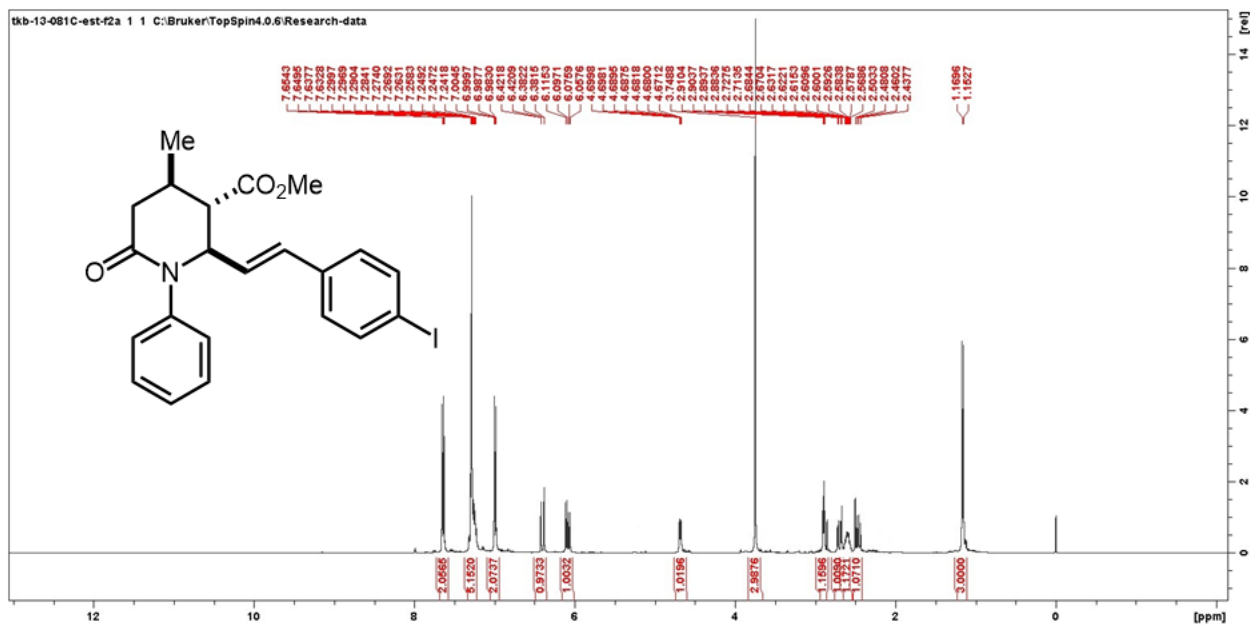


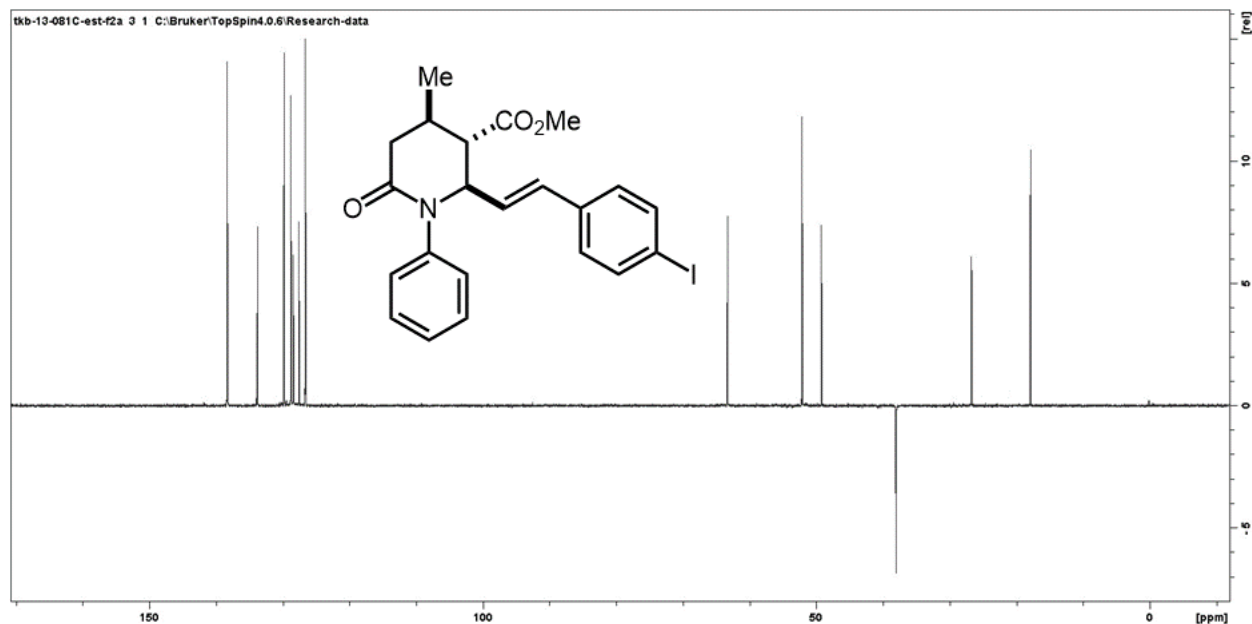


Compound 3c13

Prepared in 5 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 1876 mg, 79%, 95:5 dr. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.93 – 2.83 (m, 1H), 2.70 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.47 (dd, *J* = 17.2,

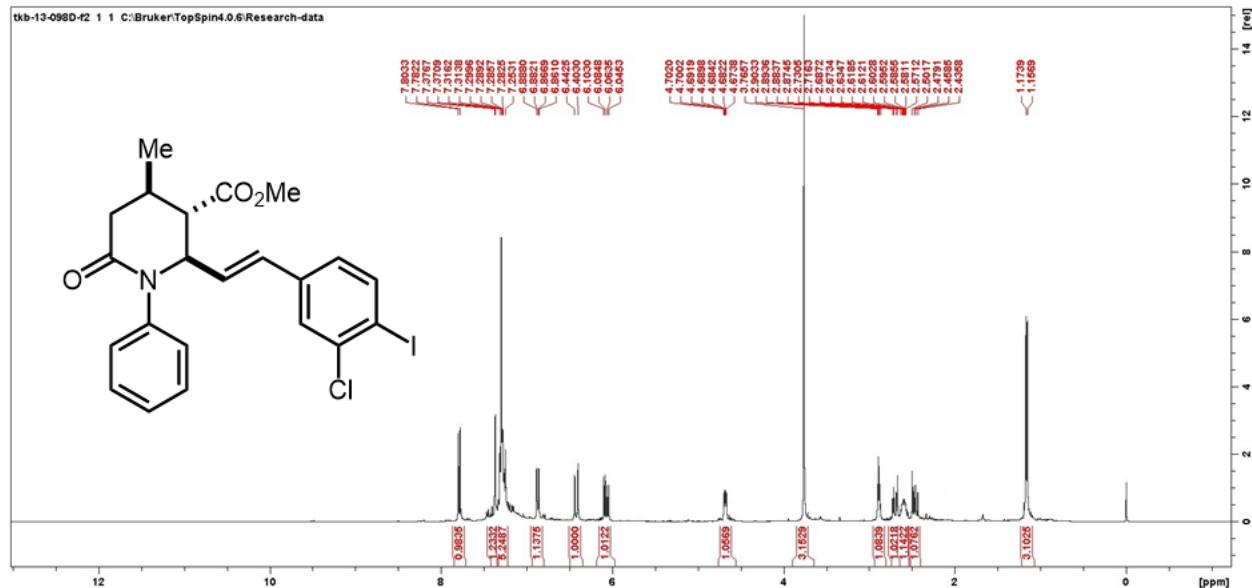
9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.8, 169.3, 141.8, 138.3, 135.6, 133.7, 129.8, 128.7, 128.3, 127.5, 126.6, 92.4, 63.3, 52.1, 49.2, 38.0, 26.7, 17.8. **HRMS- EI^+** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{INO}_3$, 475.0644, found 475.0649.

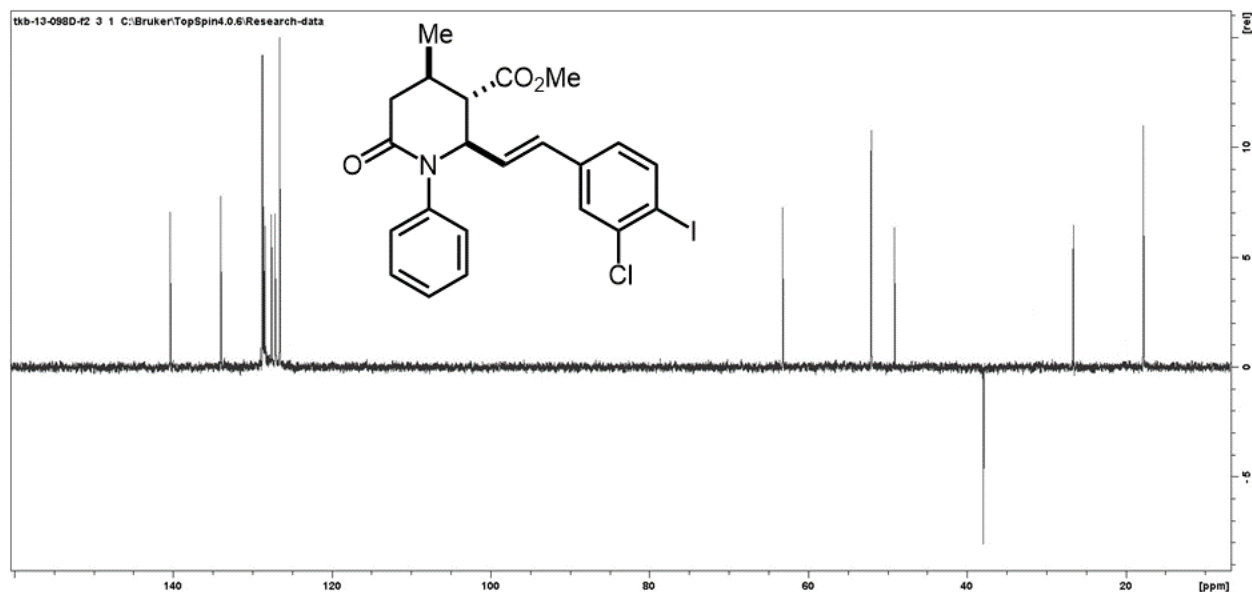
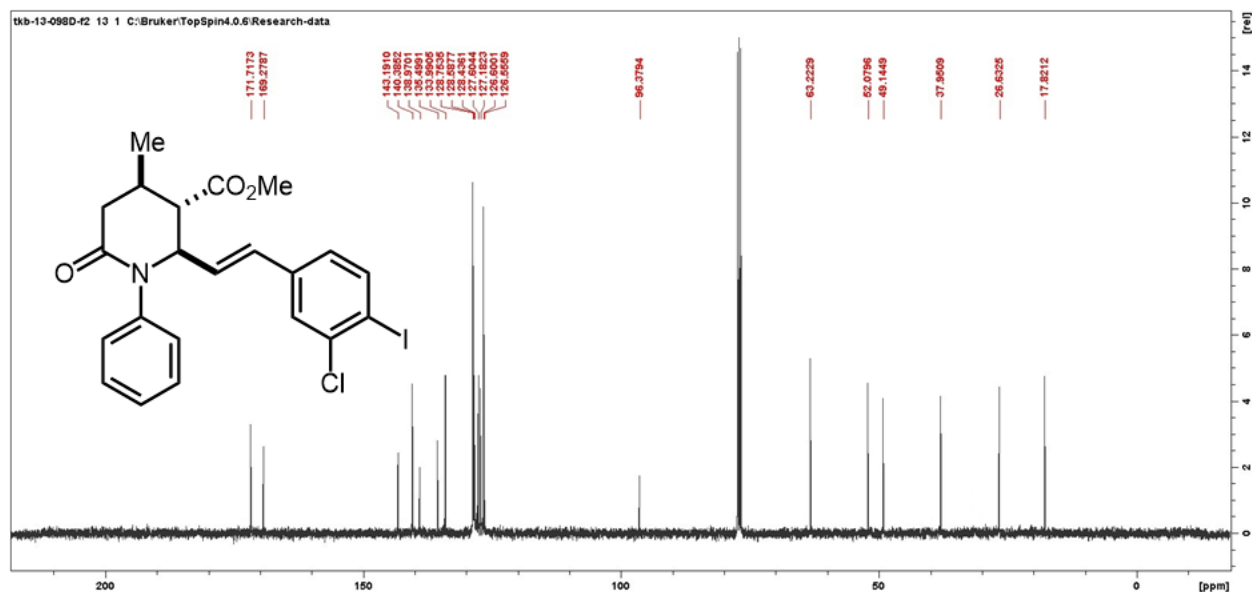




Compound 3c14

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 372.1 mg, 73%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.25 (m, 6H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.73 – 4.62 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.89 (q, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dd, J = 17.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.47 (dd, J = 17.3, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 169.3, 143.2, 140.4, 138.9, 135.5, 134.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 127.6, 127.2, 126.6, 96.4, 63.2, 52.1, 49.1, 37.9, 26.6, 17.8. **HRMS-EI $^+$** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClINO}_3$, 509.0255, found 509.0258.

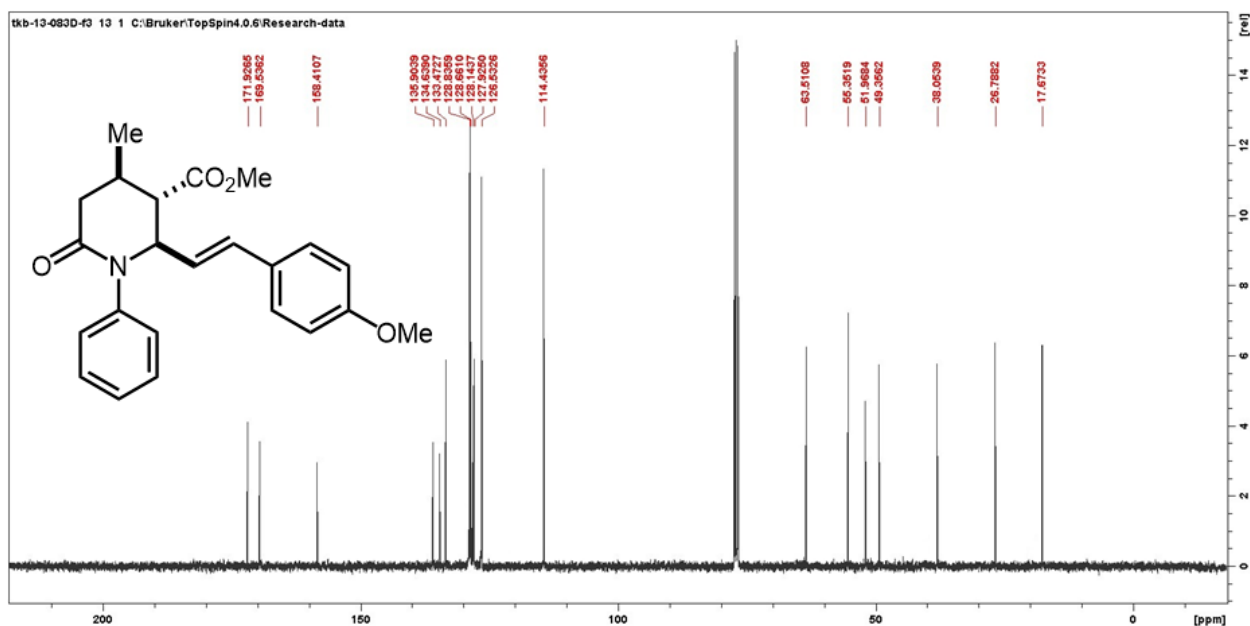
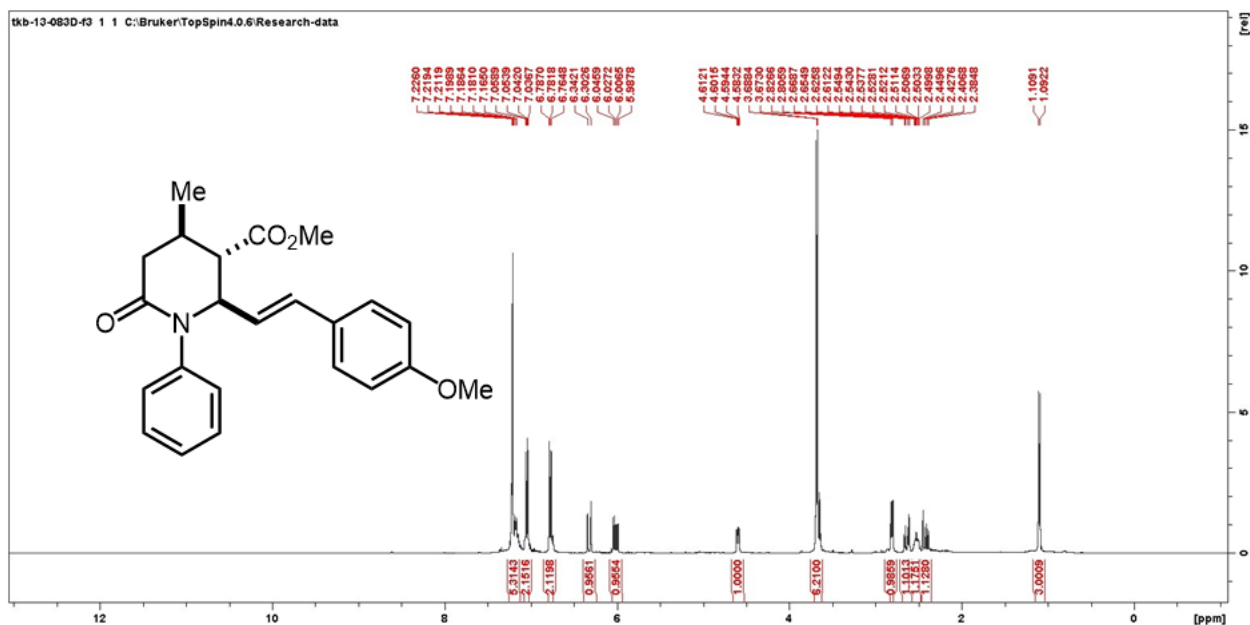


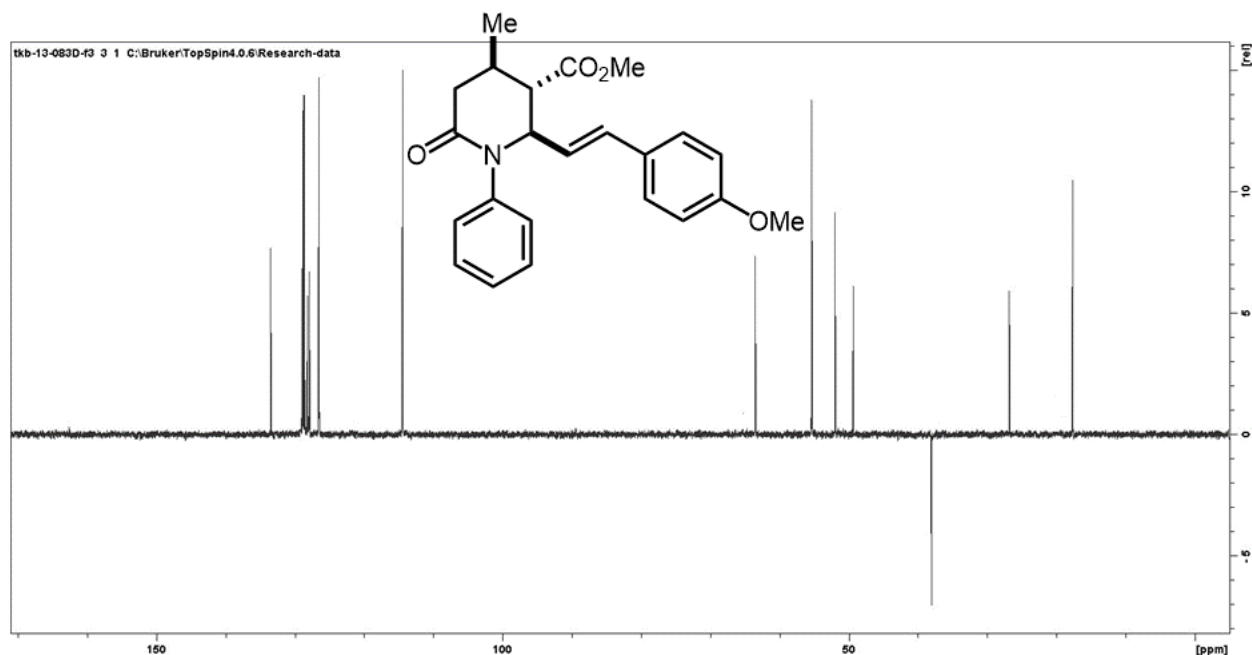


Compound 3c15

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 311.1 mg, 82%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 – 4.64 (m, 1H), 3.78 – 3.59 (m, 6H), 2.89 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, $J = 17.1, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.54 (m, 1H), 2.49 (dd, $J = 17.1, 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.90, 169.49, 158.39,

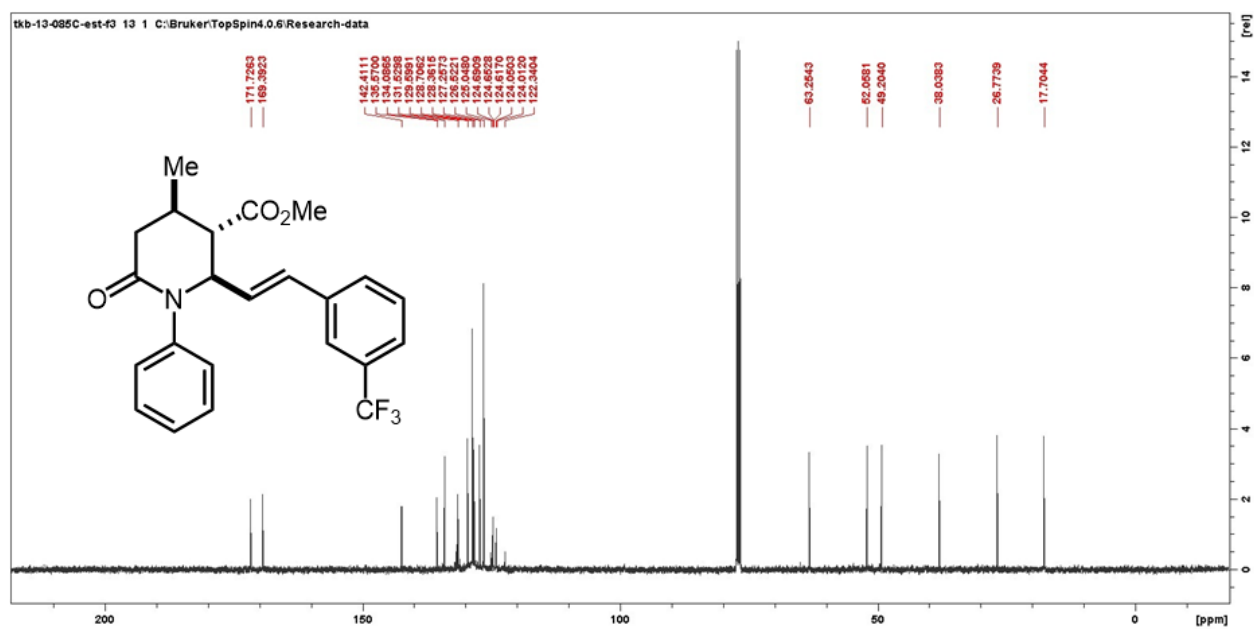
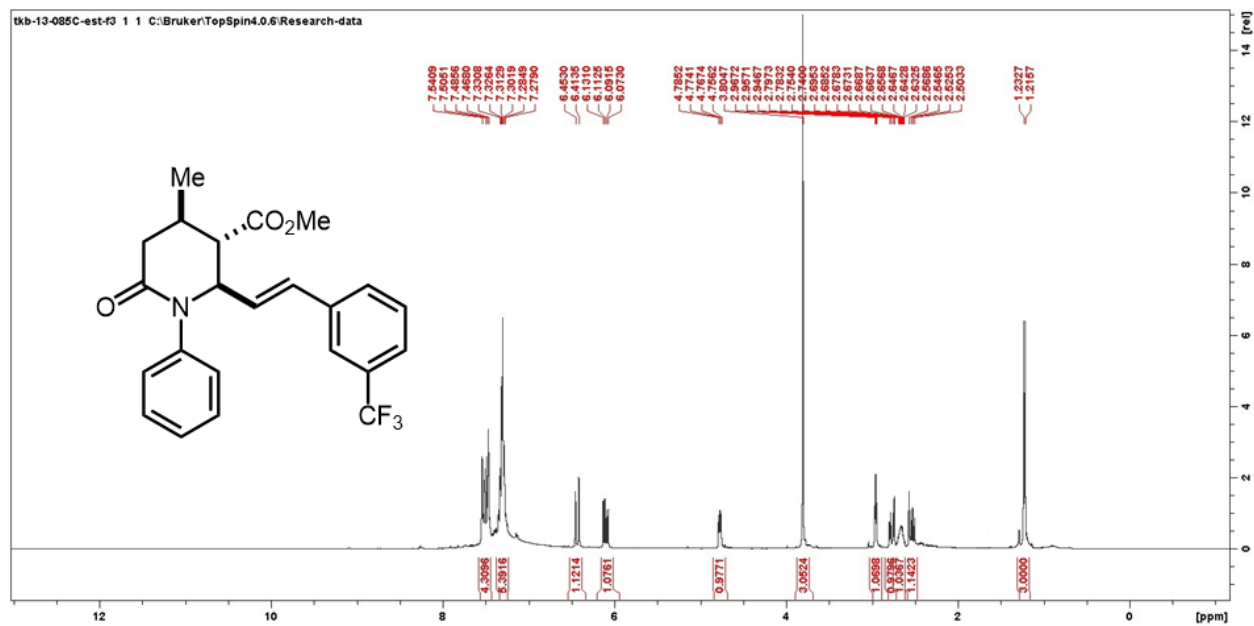
135.89, 134.65, 133.44, 128.82, 128.64, 128.12, 127.93, 126.52, 114.41, 63.50, 55.32, 51.94, 49.32, 38.05, 26.77, 17.66. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₃H₂₅NO₄, 379.1784, found 379.1789. FTIR (KBr): 2932.5, 1721.4, 1665.4, 1607.2, 1511.1, 1431.8, 1414.7, 1344.9, 1298.4, 1245.6, 1179.4, 1135.3, 1031.8, 996.7, 921.8, 832.1, 701.6.

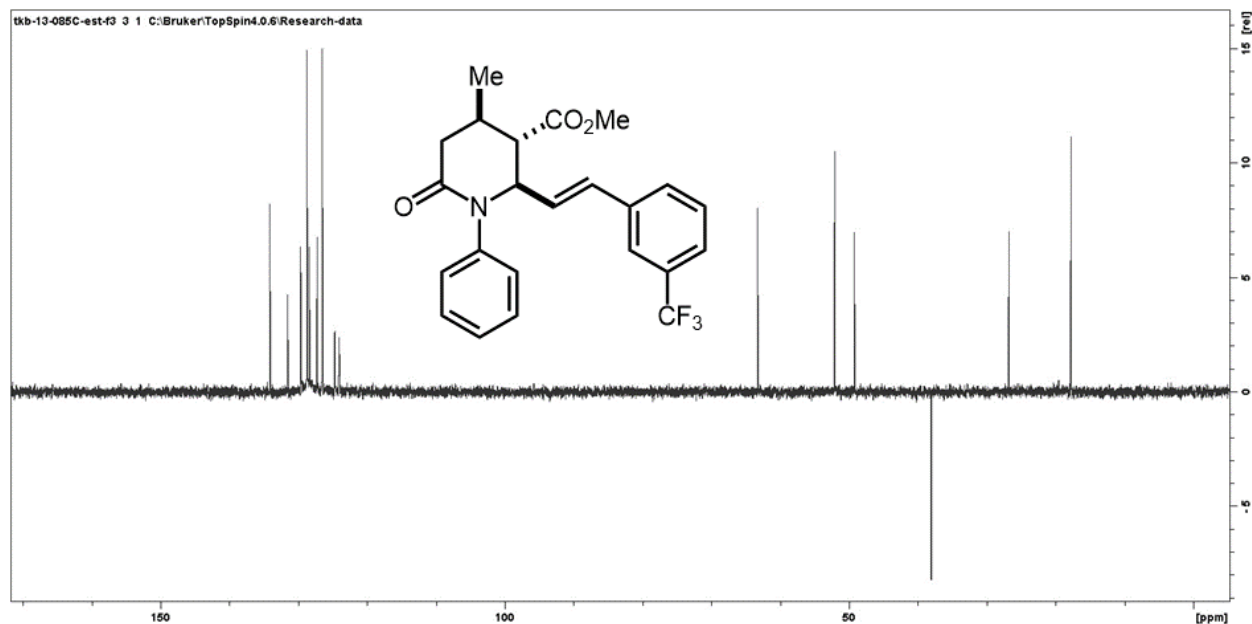




Compound 3c16

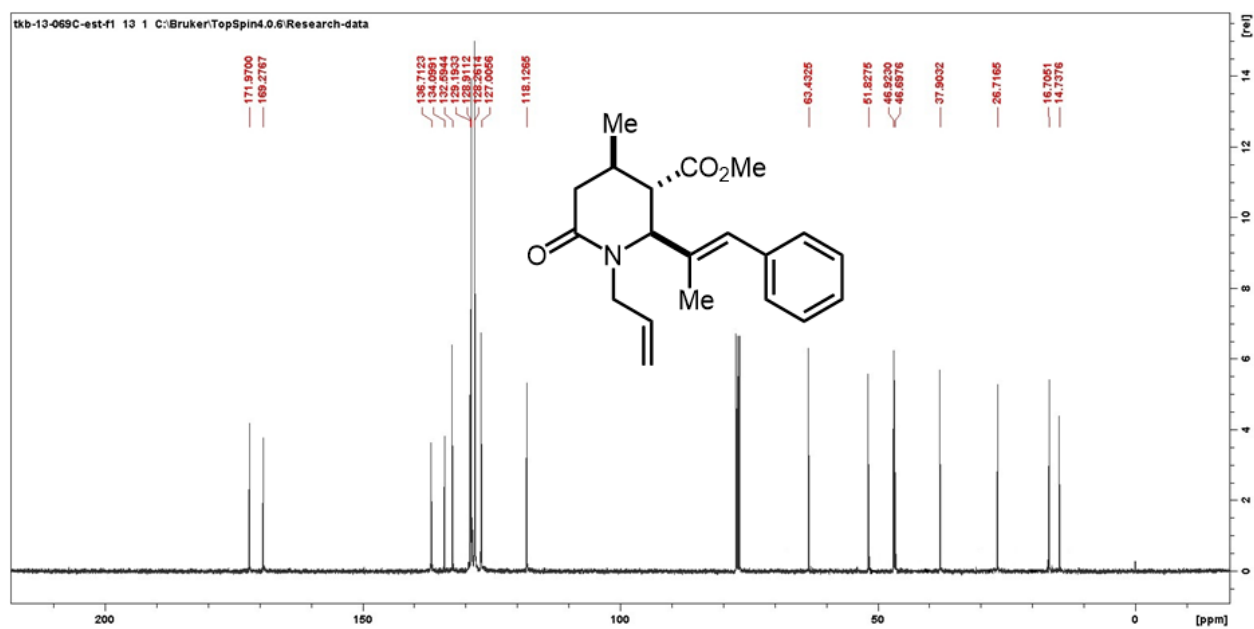
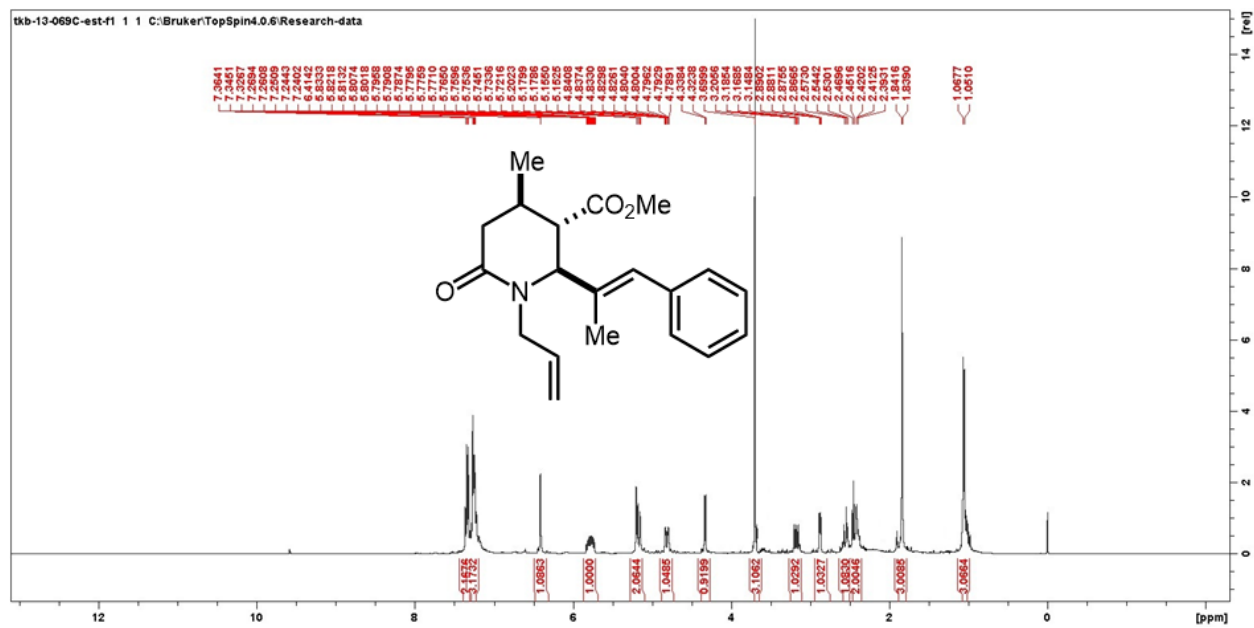
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 292.2 mg, 70%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 6.44 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.79 – 4.76 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.96 (t, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, J = 17.3, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.73 – 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.54 (dd, J = 17.3, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.73, 169.40, 142.42, 135.57, 134.09, 131.53, 129.60, 128.71, 128.36, 127.26, 126.53, 124.70, 124.66, 124.05, 124.02, 63.26, 52.06, 49.21, 38.04, 26.78, 17.71. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3$, 417.1552, found 417.1555.

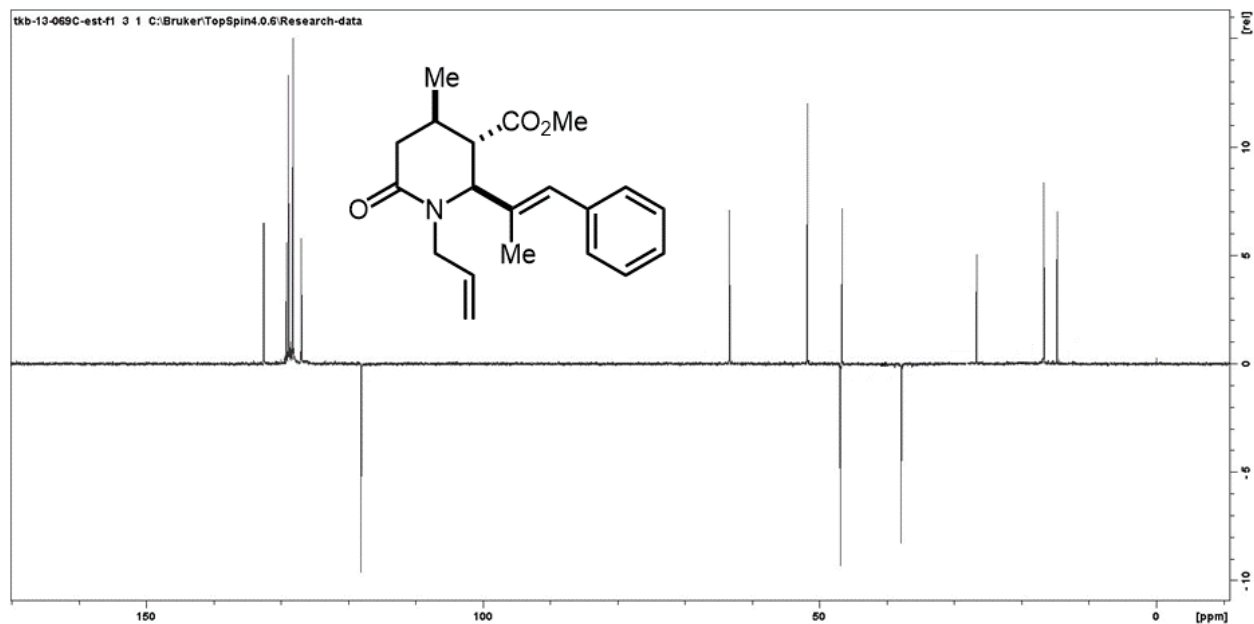




Compound 3c17

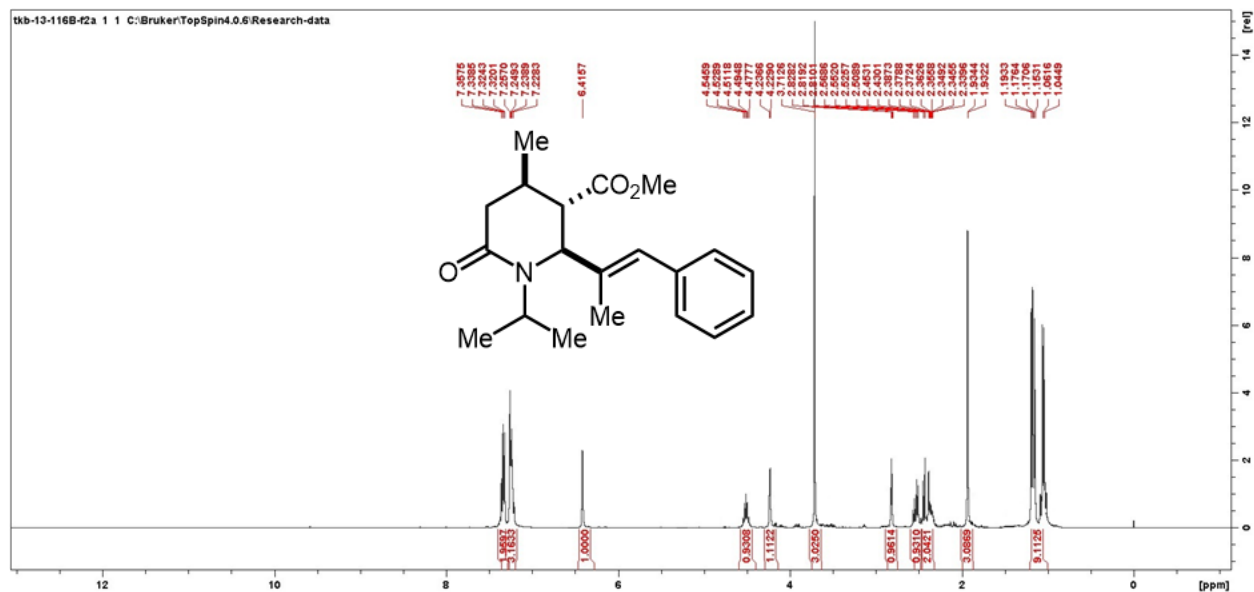
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 261.9 mg, 80%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 5.78 (dddd, $J = 16.9, 10.4, 8.0, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.25 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.81 (ddt, $J = 14.8, 4.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.17 (dt, $J = 14.8, 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 – 2.87 (t, 1H), 2.57 – 2.39 (m, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.05 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.97, 169.28, 136.72, 134.10, 132.60, 129.20, 128.91, 128.82, 128.79, 128.29, 128.27, 128.25, 127.01, 118.13, 63.44, 51.83, 46.93, 46.70, 37.91, 26.72, 16.71, 14.74. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3$, 327.1834, found 327.1839.

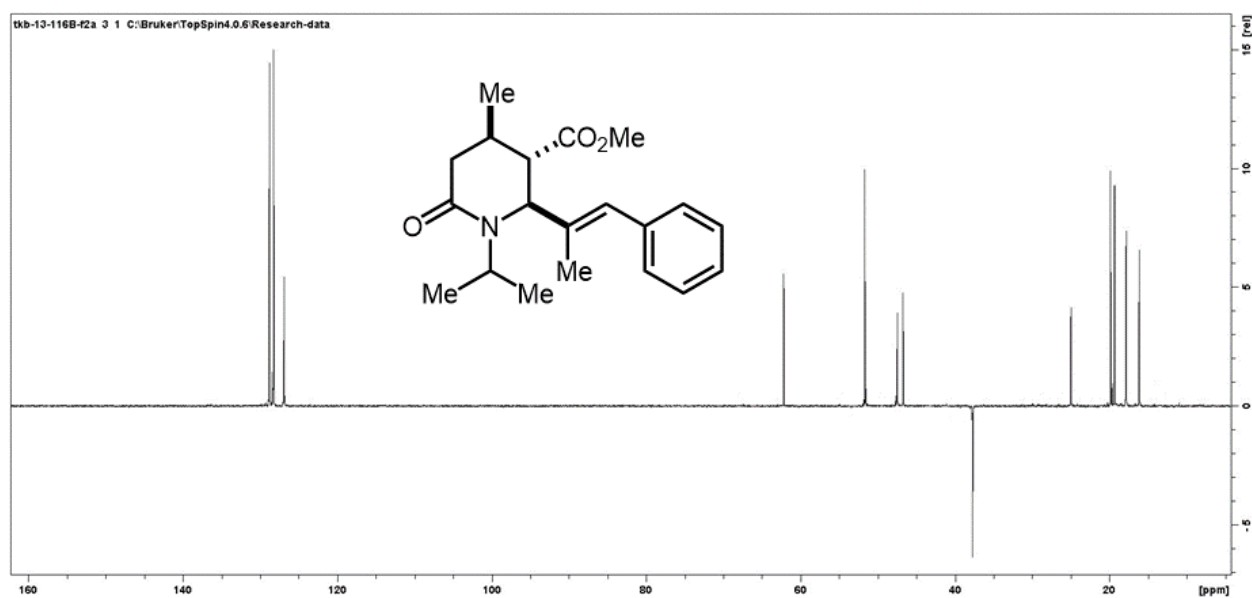
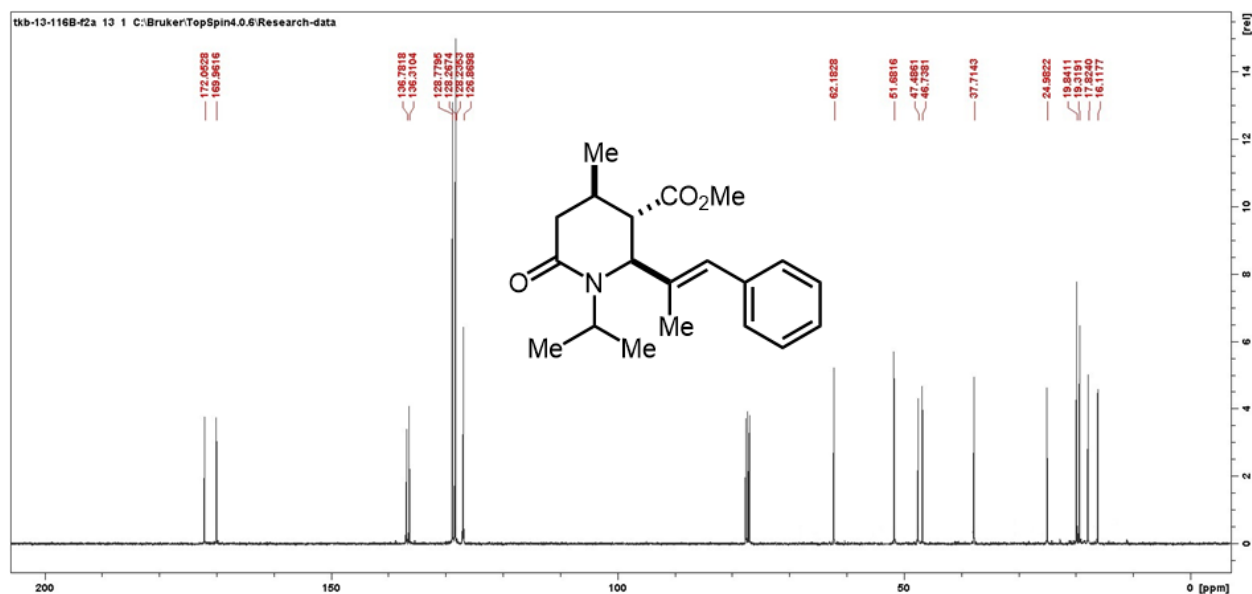




Compound 3c18

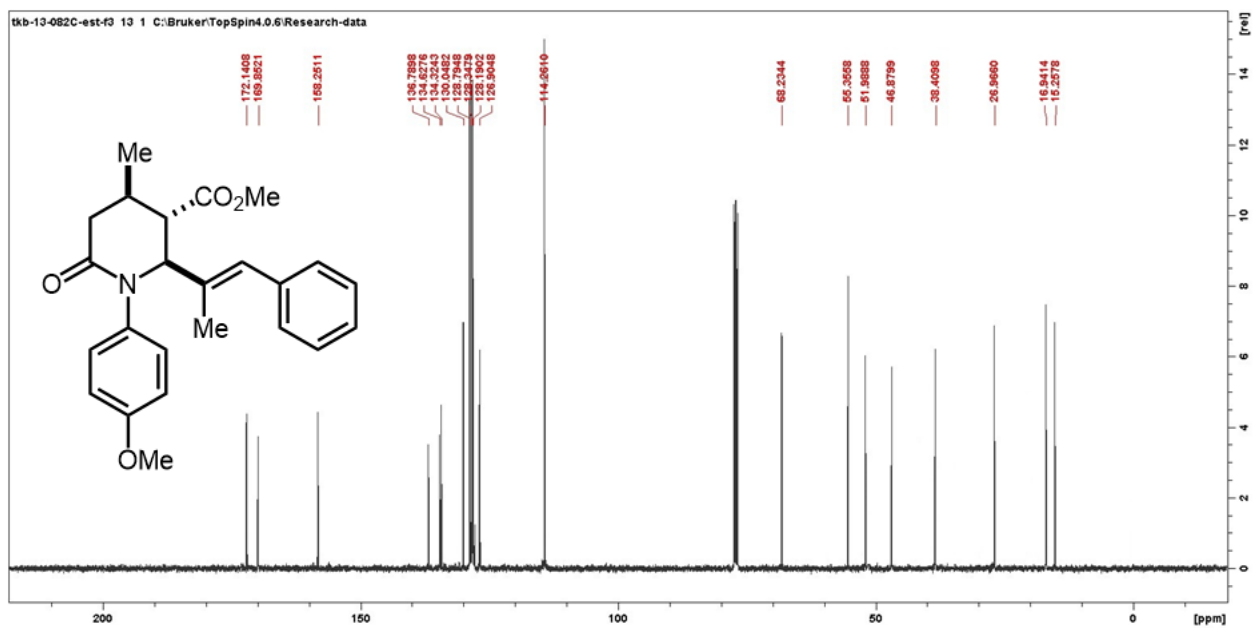
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 266.8 mg, 81%, 95:5 dr. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₀H₂₇NO₃, 329.1991, found 329.1998.

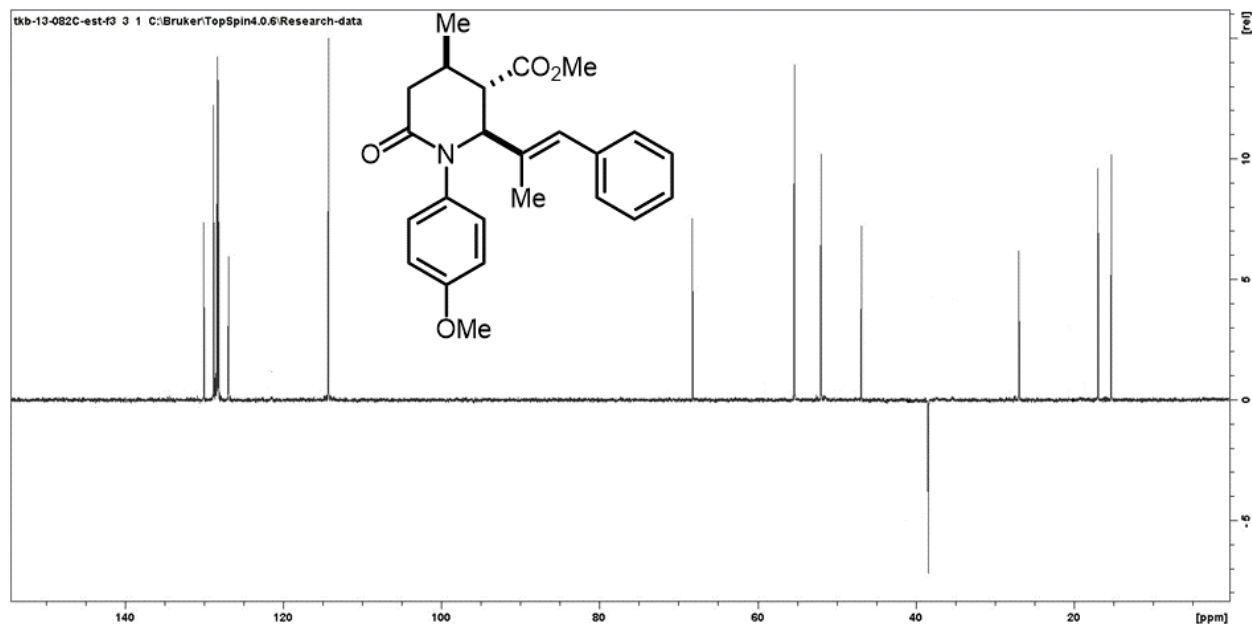




Compound 3c19

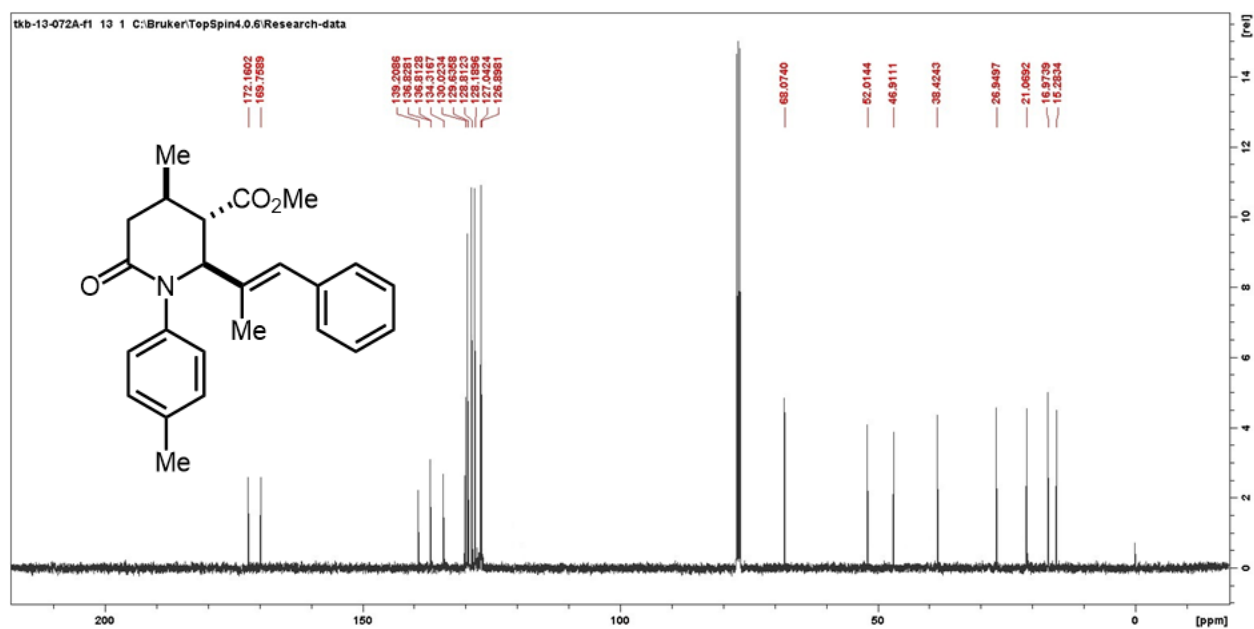
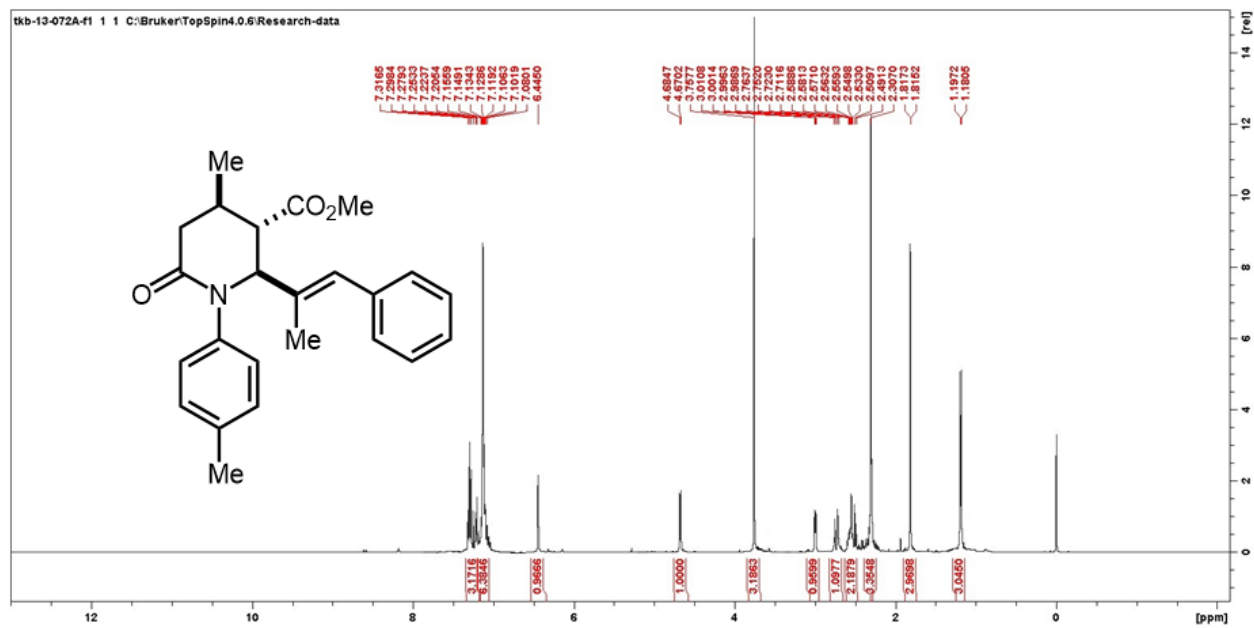
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 299.0 mg, 76%, 95:5 dr. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for C₂₄H₂₇NO₄, 393.1940, found 393.1945.

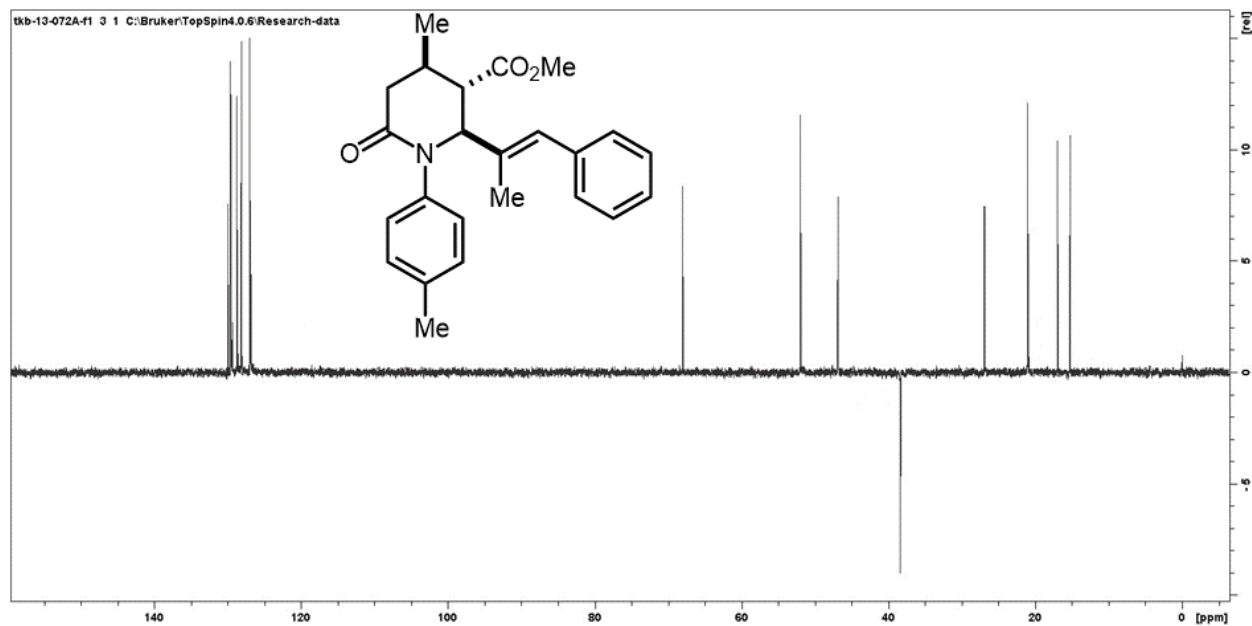




Compound 3c20

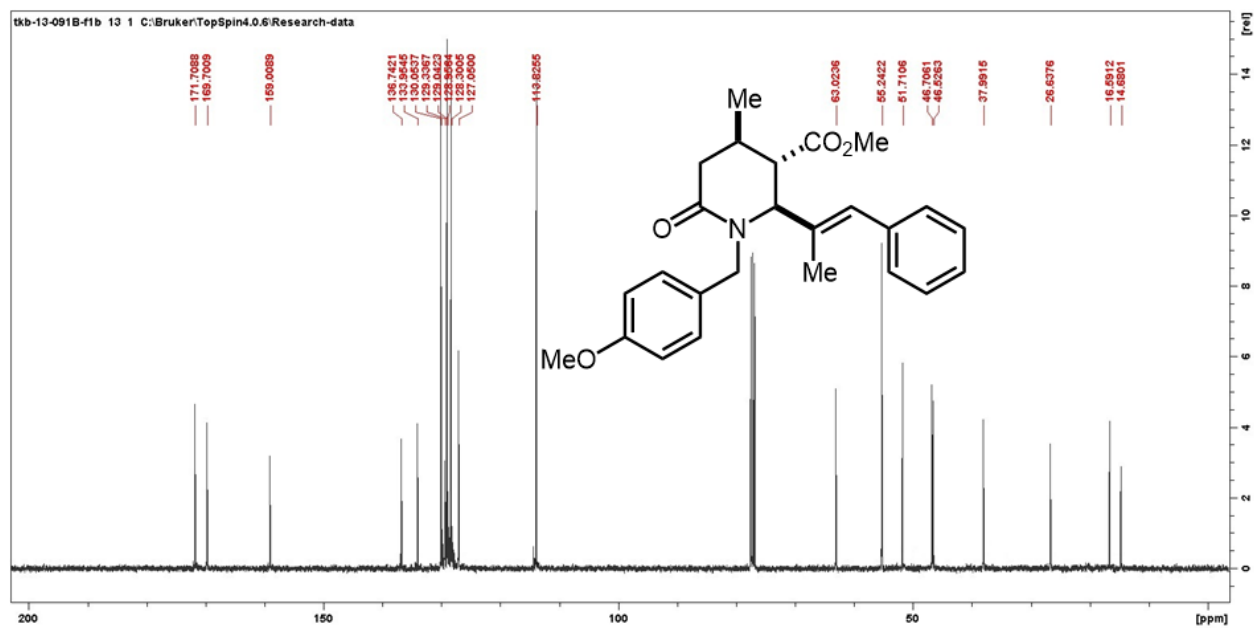
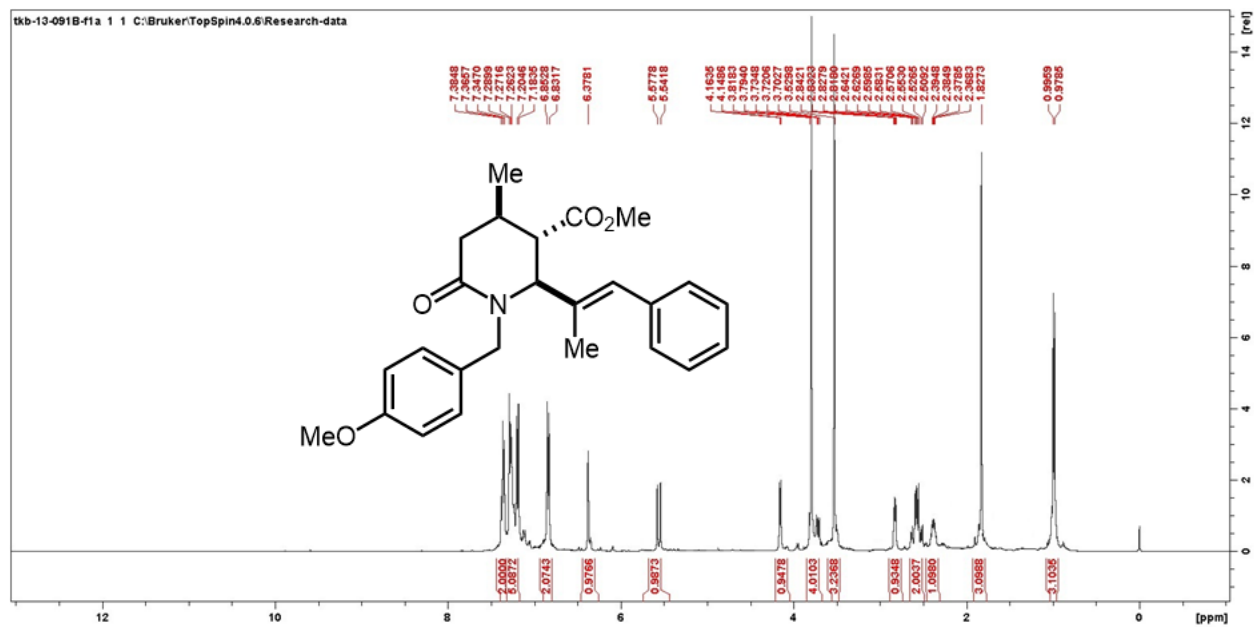
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 271.8 mg, 72%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.09 (m, 6H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 4.68 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.00 (dd, $J = 5.9, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.80 – 2.67 (m, 1H), 2.64 – 2.49 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.19 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.16, 169.76, 139.21, 136.83, 136.81, 134.32, 130.03, 129.64, 129.38, 128.82, 128.19, 127.05, 126.90, 68.08, 52.02, 46.92, 38.43, 26.95, 21.07, 16.98, 15.29. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3$, 377.1991, found 377.1996.

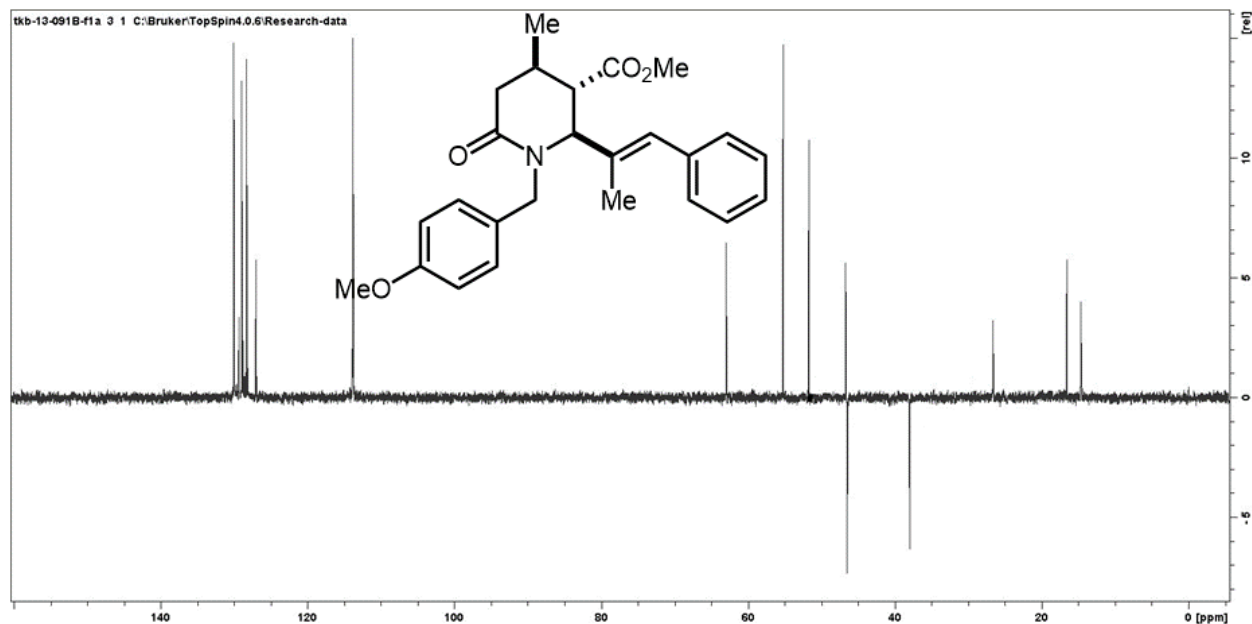




Compound 3c21

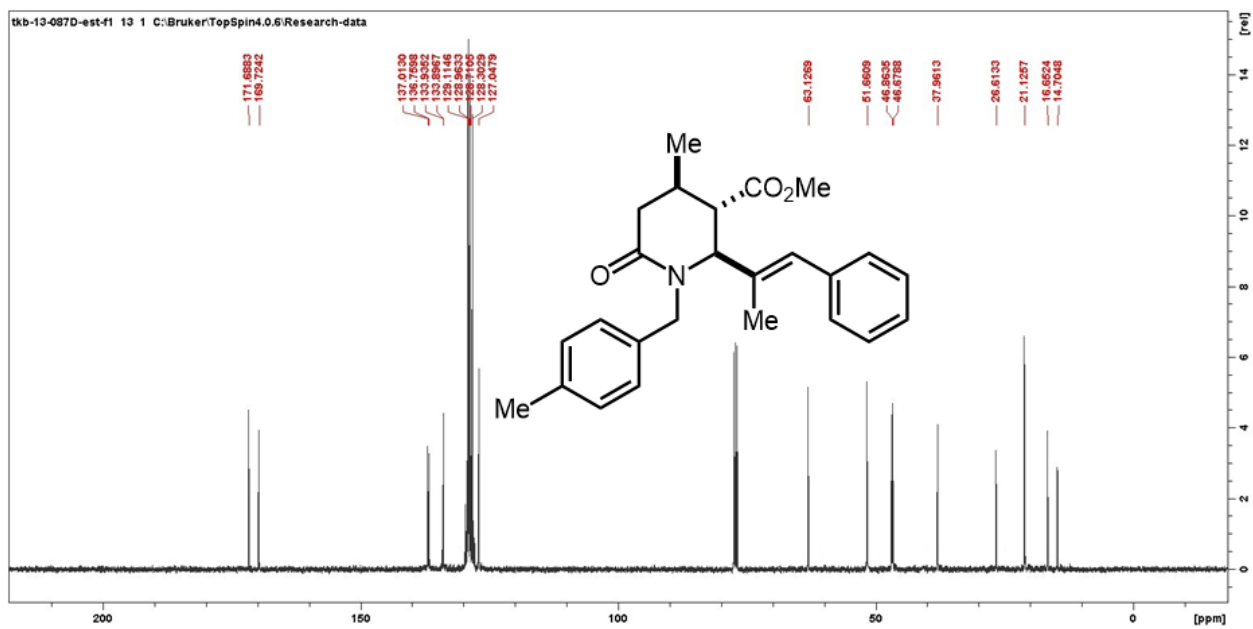
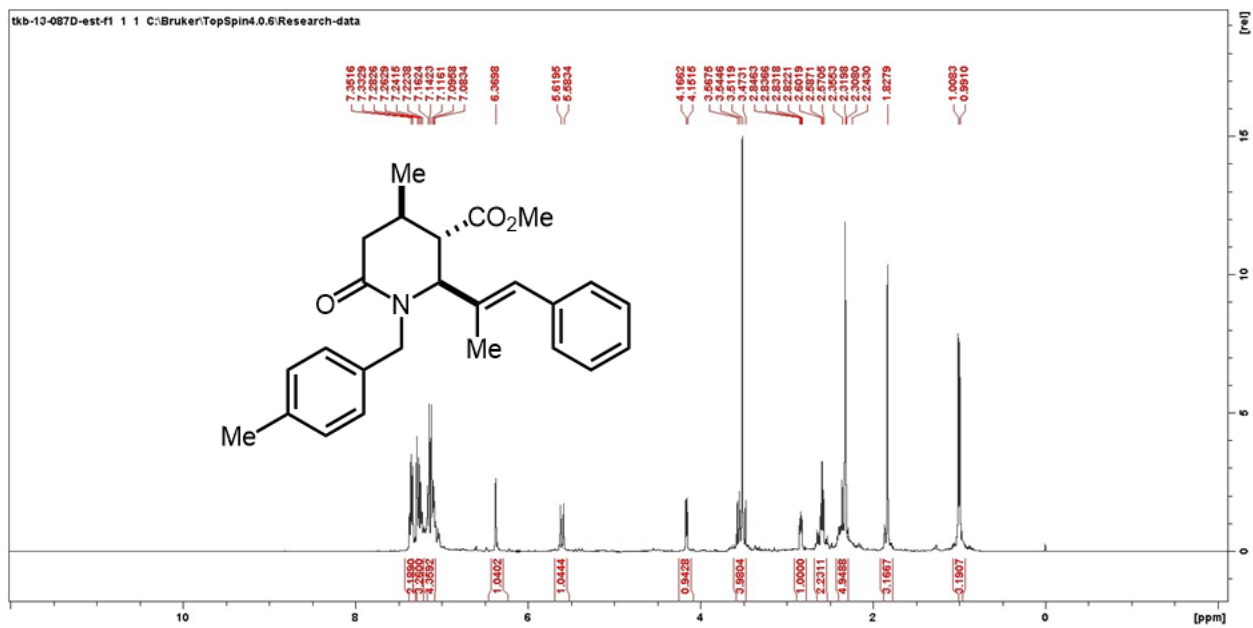
Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 354.5 mg, 87%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 – 7.18 (m, 7H), 6.84 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 5.56 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 – 3.70 (m, 4H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 2.83 (dd, $J = 6.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.43 (m, 2H), 2.39 (pd, $J = 7.0, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 0.99 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 169.7, 159.0, 136.8, 133.9, 130.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 127.1, 113.8, 63.0, 55.3, 51.7, 46.7, 46.5, 38.0, 26.6, 16.6, 14.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$, 407.2097, found 407.2092.

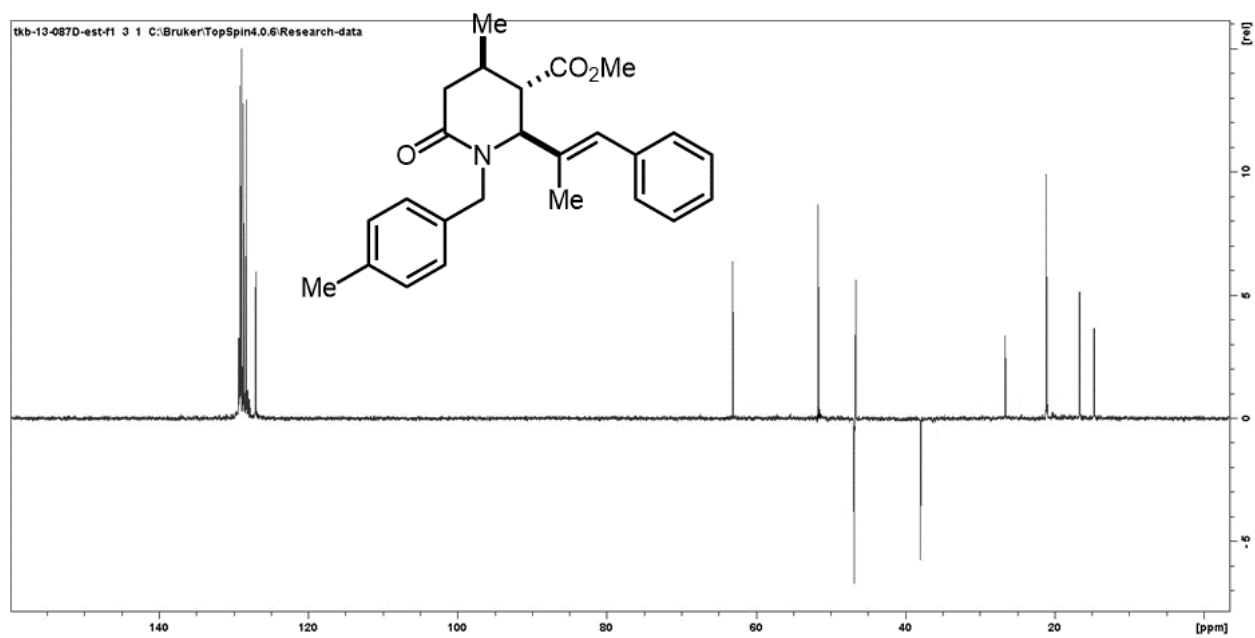




Compound 3c22

Prepared in 1 mmol scale using **General Procedure A**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (60:40). Oily substance. Yield = 324.9 mg, 83%, 95:5 dr. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 – 7.08 (m, 9H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 5.60 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.57 – 3.47 (m, 4H), 2.83 (dd, J = 6.0, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.45 (m, 2H), 2.45 – 2.24 (m, 5H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.00 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 169.7, 137.0, 136.8, 133.9, 133.9, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.3, 127.0, 63.1, 51.7, 46.9, 46.7, 37.9, 26.6, 21.1, 16.7, 14.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3$, 391.2147, found 391.2153.

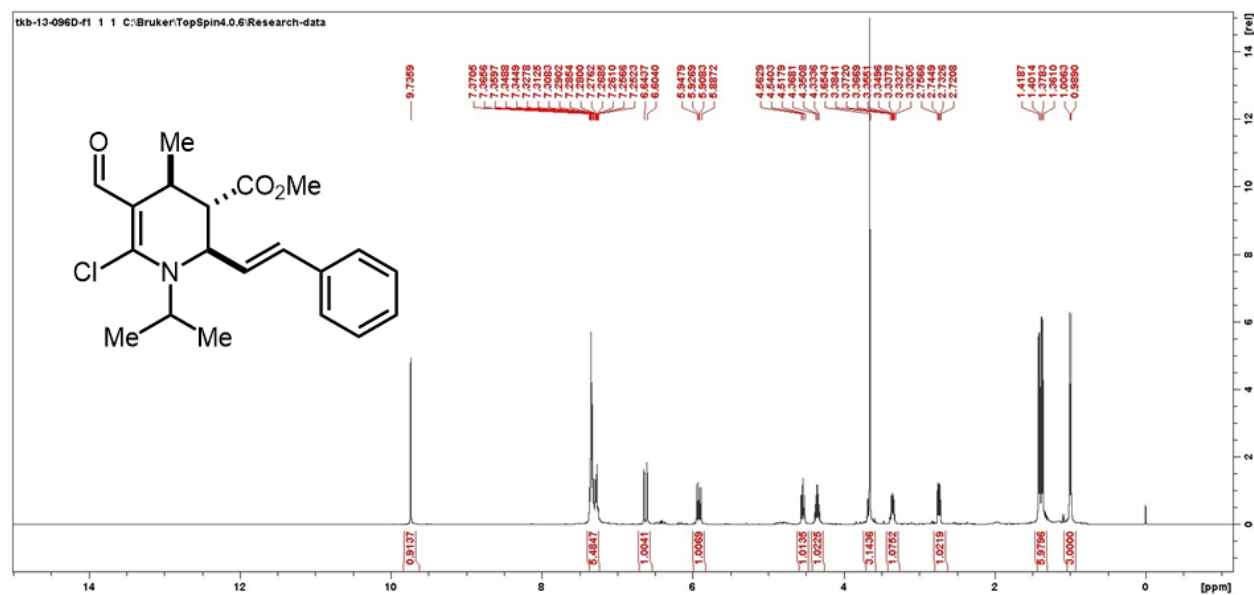


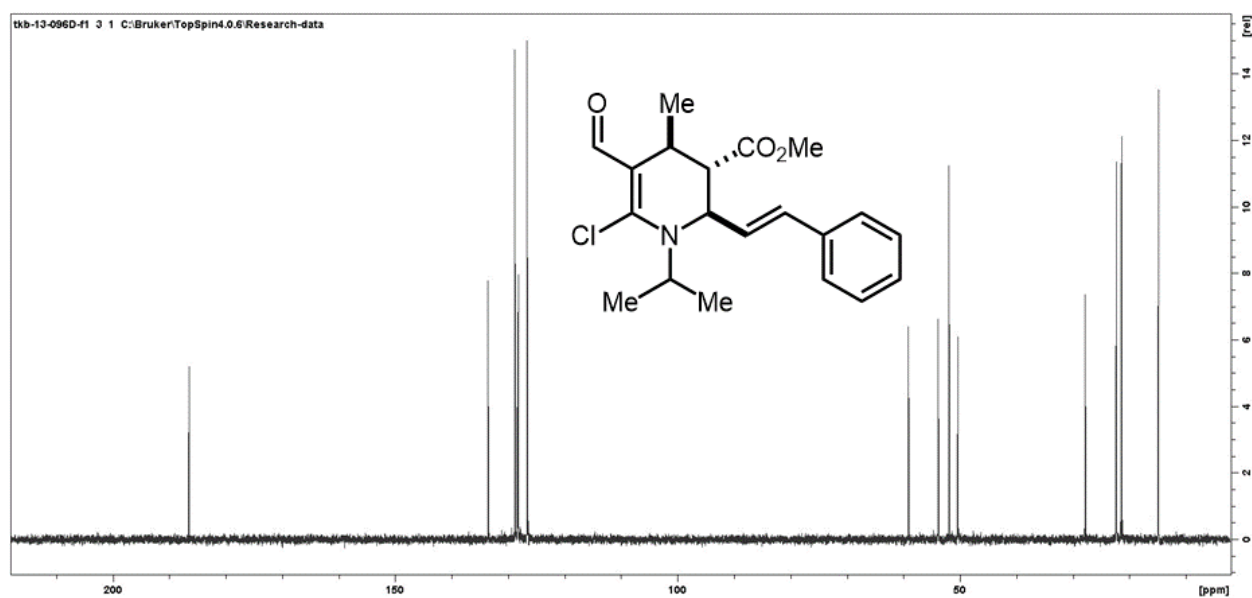
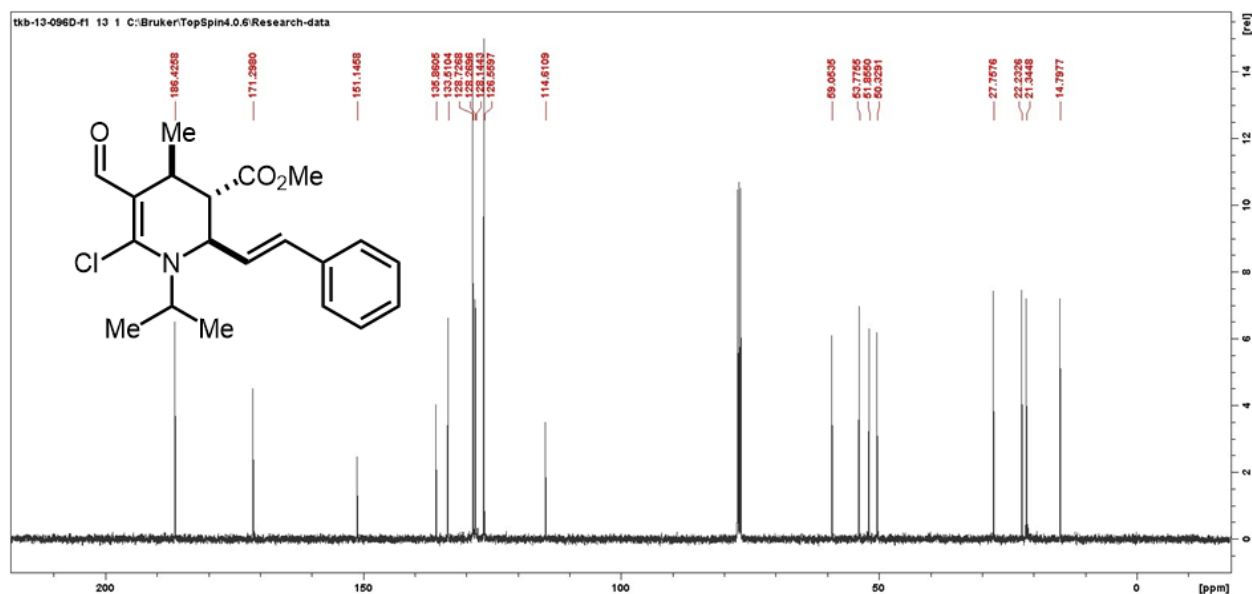


Scheme 2 Results

Compound 4a

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (85:15). Oily substance. Yield = 168.3 mg, 93%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.39 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.35 (qd, *J* = 6.9, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (dd, *J* = 16.2, 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.4, 171.3, 151.1, 135.9, 133.5, 128.7, 128.3, 128.1, 126.6, 114.6, 59.1, 53.8, 51.9, 50.3, 27.8, 22.2, 21.3, 14.8. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₀H₂₄ClNO₃, 361.1445, found 361.1449. FTIR (KBr): 2924.8, 1642.2, 1494.9, 1448.8, 1427.0, 1393.4, 1361.6, 1328.7, 1289.7, 1223.6, 1198.9, 1130.0, 1074.1, 1030.4, 988.5, 966.1, 925.5, 741.6, 693.4.

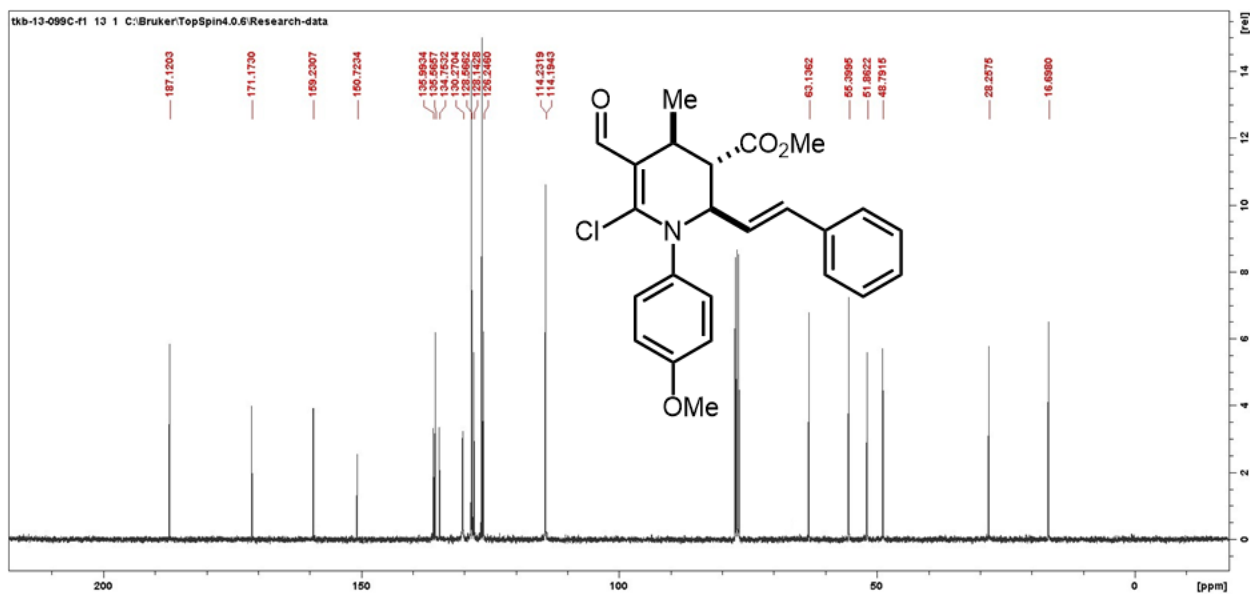
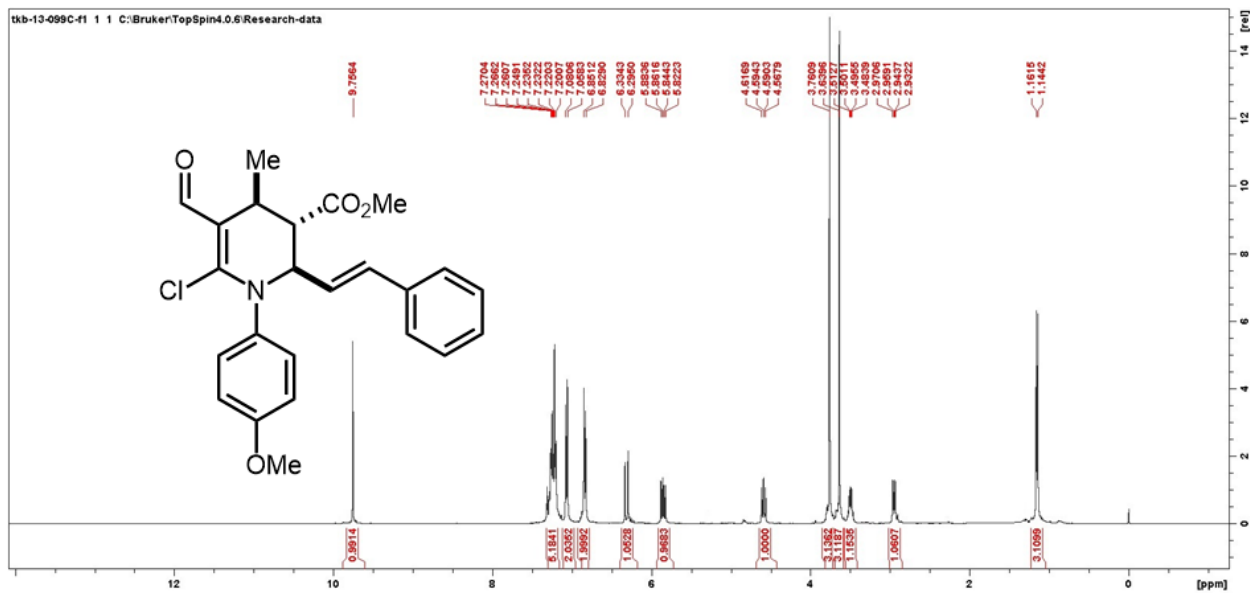


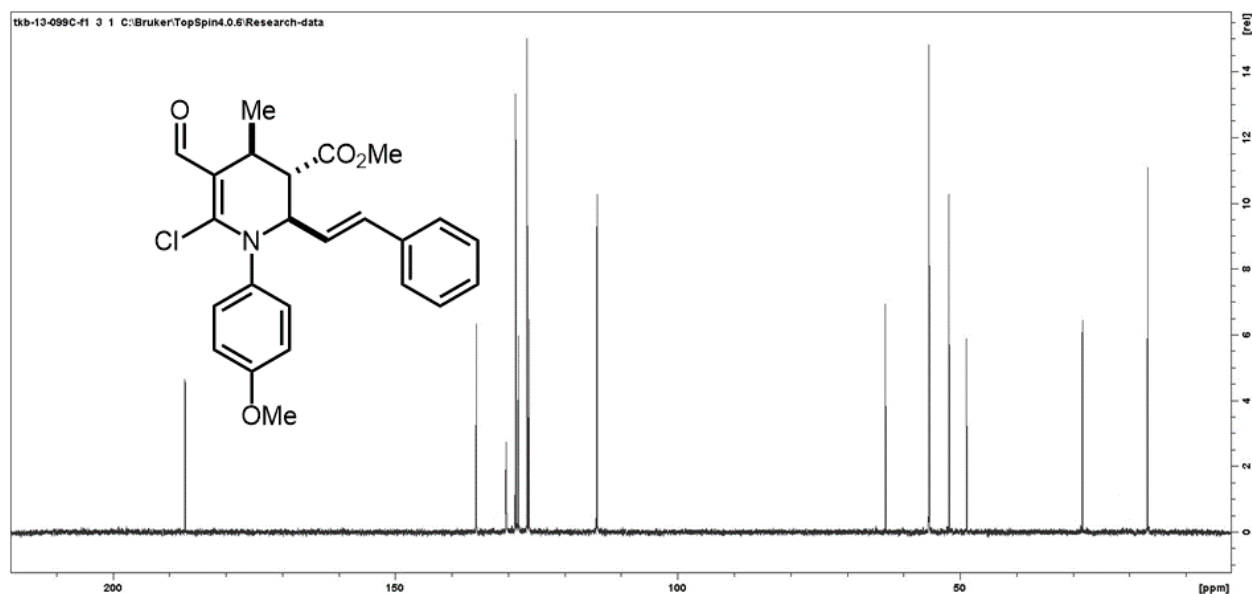


Compound 4b

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et_3N), eluting with hexane/ EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 181.0 mg, 85%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.76 (s, 1H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 7.07 (d, 2H), 6.83 (d, 2H), 6.31 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.85 (dd, $J = 15.7, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, $J = 10.8, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.50 (qd, $J = 6.9, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (dd, $J = 10.8, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.1, 171.1, 159.2, 150.7, 136.0, 135.5, 134.7,

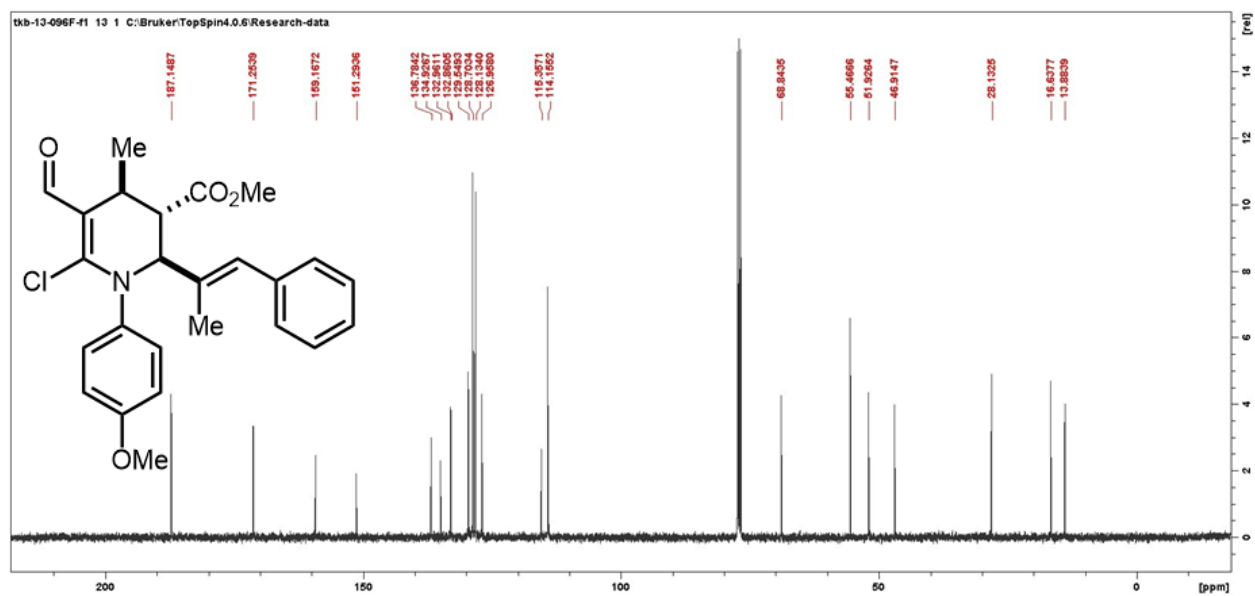
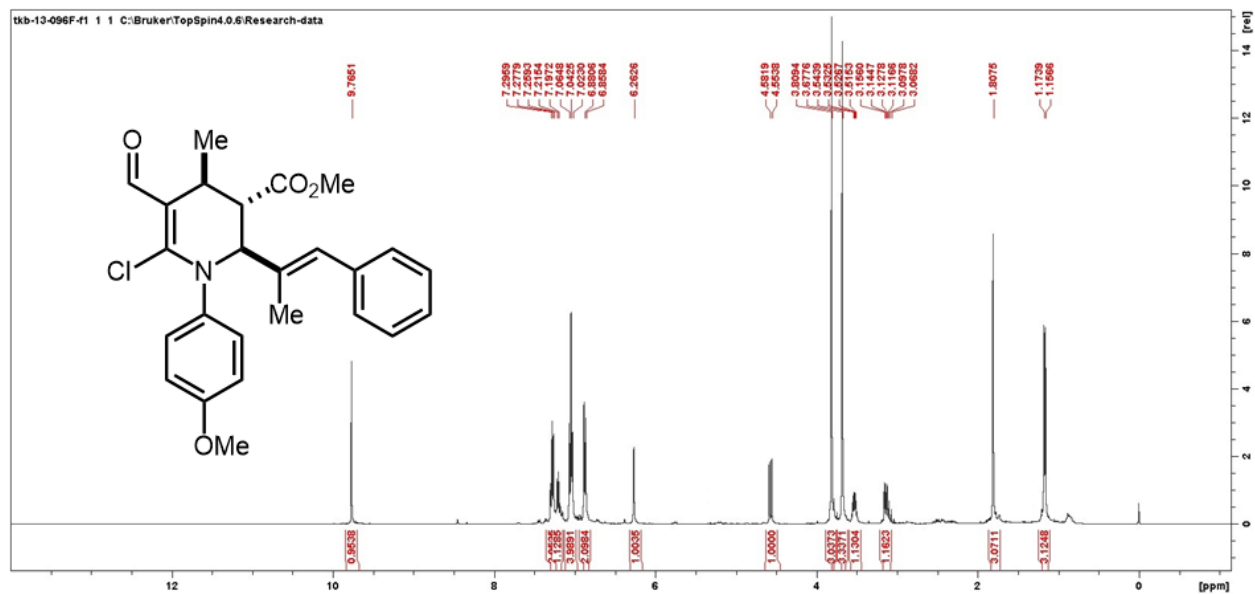
130.2, 128.5, 128.1, 126.5, 126.2, 114.2, 114.2, 63.1, 55.4, 51.8, 48.7, 28.2, 16.7. **HRMS- EI^+**
 (m/z): calc for $C_{24}H_{24}ClNO_4$, 425.1394, found 425.1398.

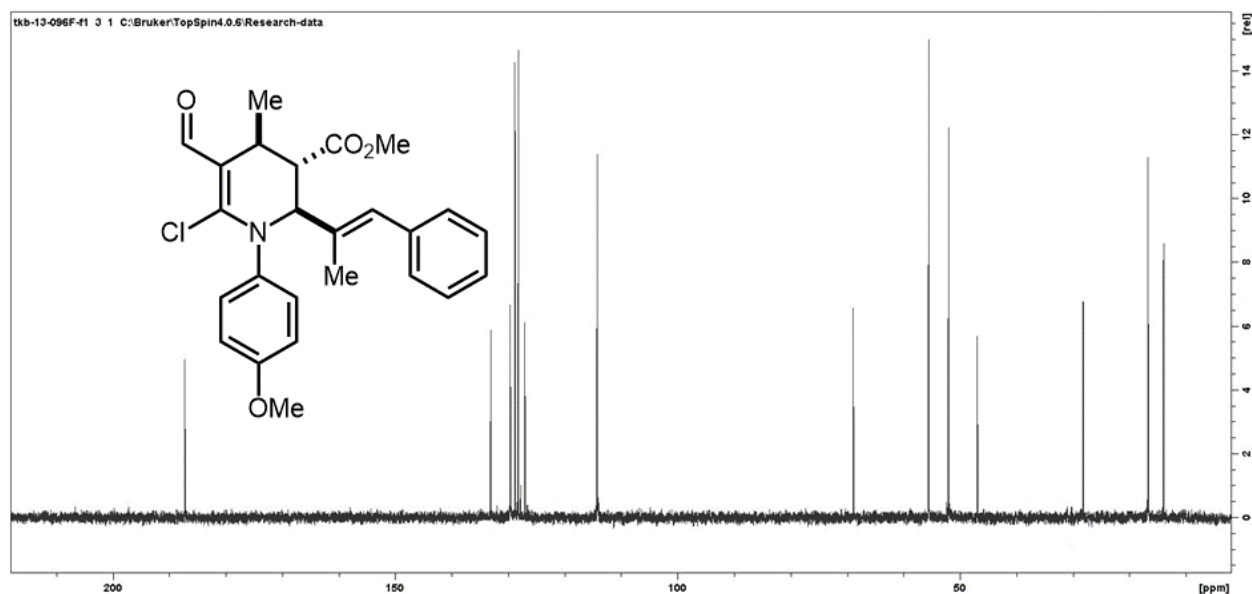




Compound 4c

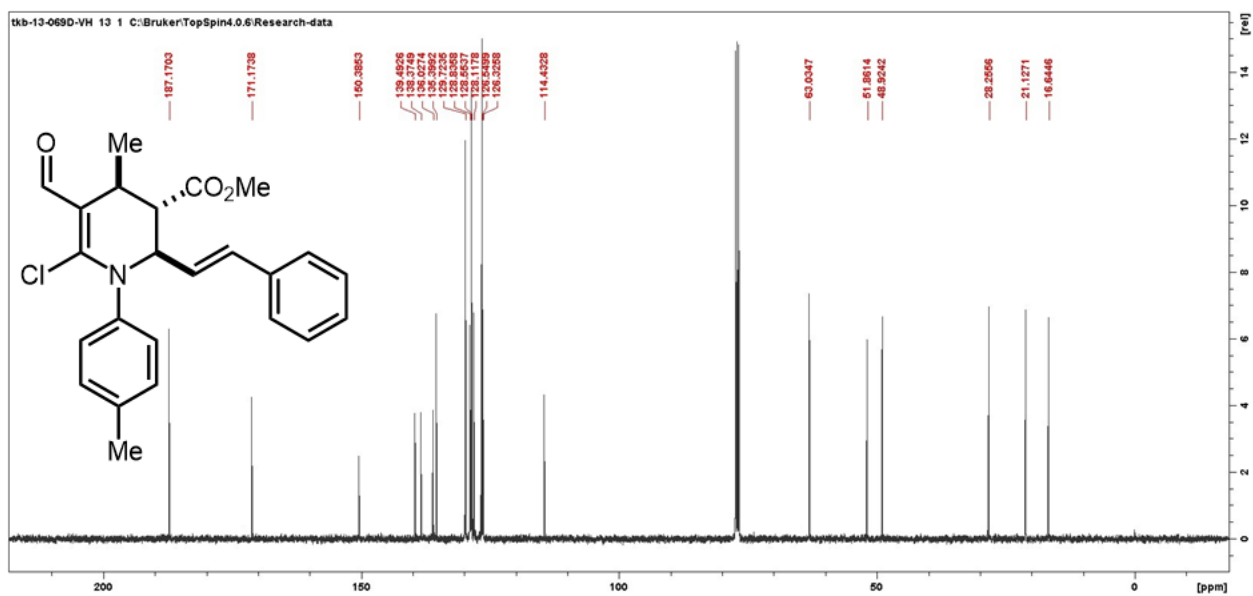
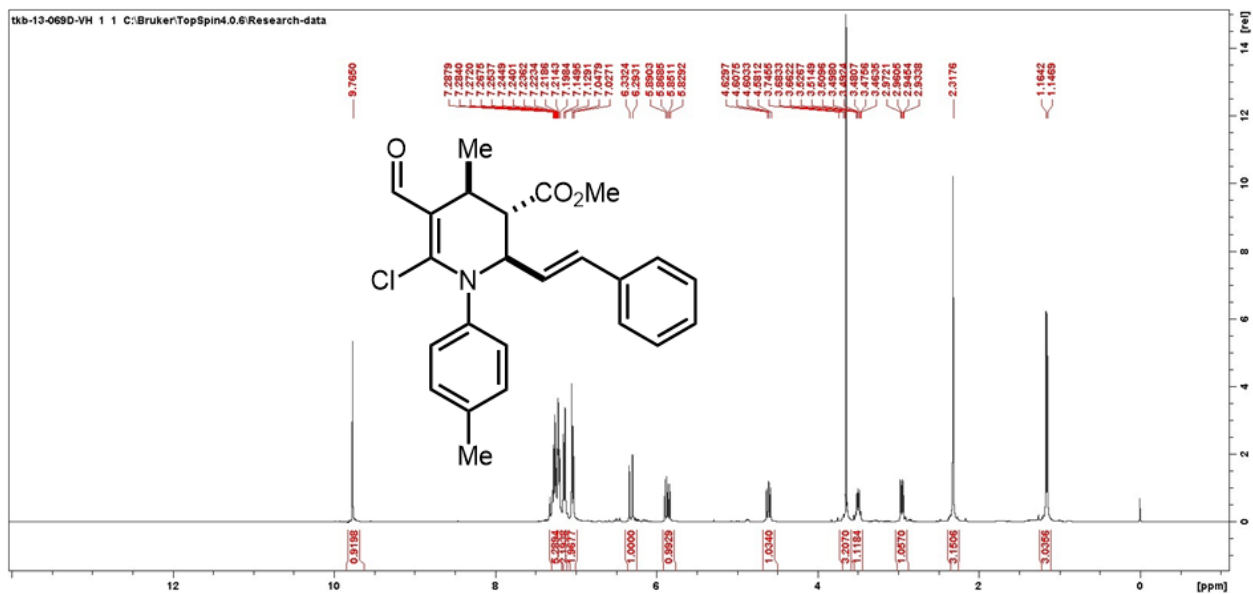
Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 193.6 mg, 88%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 4H), 6.87 (d, 2H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 4.57 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.53 (qd, *J* = 6.9, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 – 3.05 (m, 1H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 171.3, 159.2, 151.3, 136.8, 134.9, 133.0, 132.9, 129.5, 128.7, 128.1, 126.9, 115.4, 114.2, 68.8, 55.5, 51.9, 46.9, 28.1, 16.6, 13.9. HRMS calc for C₂₅H₂₆ClNO₄, 439.1550, found 439.1555. FTIR (KBr): 2965.2, 2872.3, 1716.4, 1650.8, 1612.9, 1585.9, 1513.1, 1455.3, 1359.3, 1304.1, 1251.3, 1177.4, 1135.5, 1033.8, 996.7, 896.0, 833.6, 804.9. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₃H₃₁NO₄ 385.2253, found 385.2257.

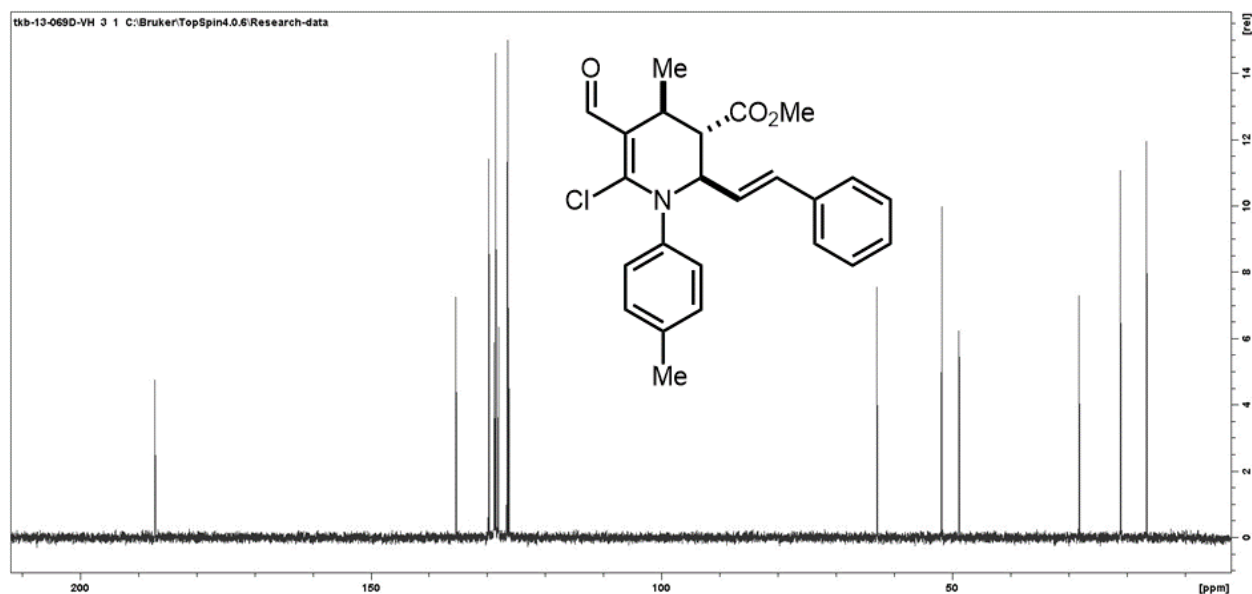




Compound 4d

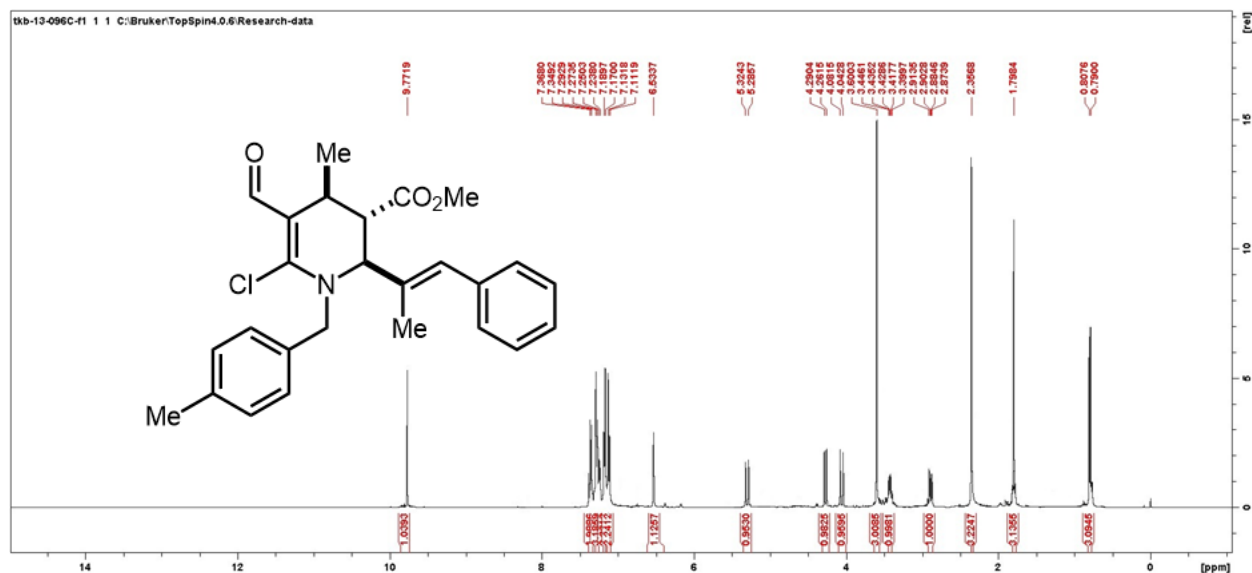
Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (90:10). Oily substance. Yield = 184.5 mg, 90%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.13 (m, 7H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.31 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.50 (qd, *J* = 6.9, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.16 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.17, 171.18, 150.39, 139.50, 138.38, 136.03, 135.40, 129.73, 128.84, 128.56, 128.12, 126.55, 126.33, 114.44, 63.04, 51.86, 48.93, 28.26, 21.13, 16.65. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₄H₂₄ClNO₃, 409.1445, found 409.1449.

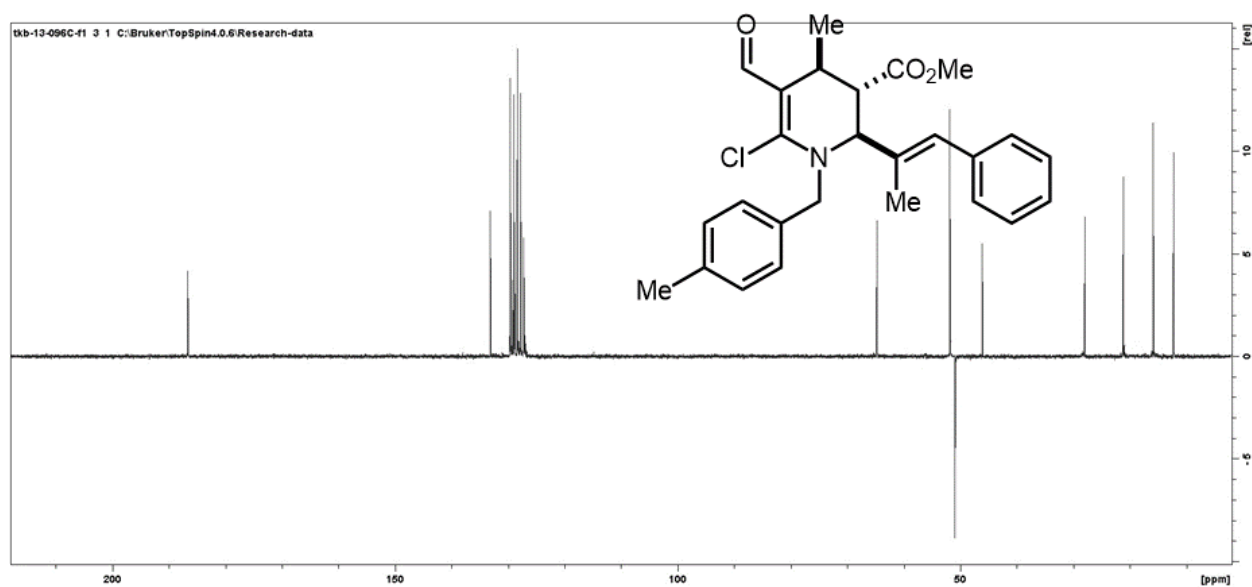
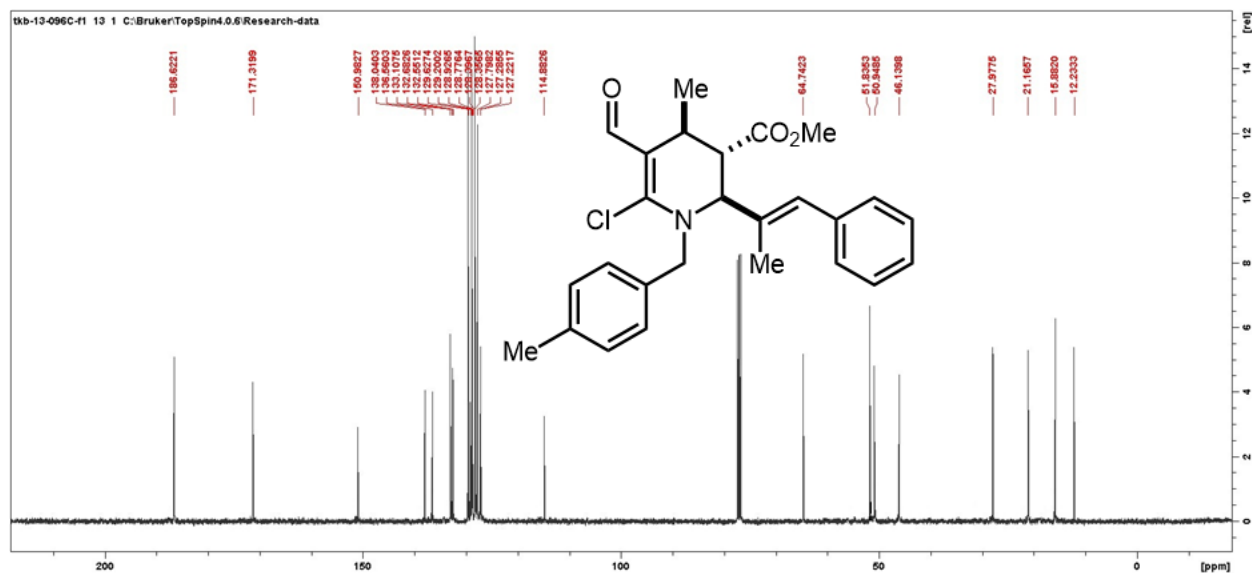




Compound 4e

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 190.5 mg, 87%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.11 (m, 9H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, *J* = 25.2, 15.8 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 3.54 – 3.41 (m, 1H), 2.95 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 0.79 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.6, 171.3, 151.0, 138.0, 136.6, 133.1, 132.7, 132.5, 129.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.4, 127.8, 127.3, 127.2, 114.9, 64.8, 51.8, 50.9, 46.1, 27.9, 21.2, 15.9, 12.2. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₆H₂₈ClNO₃, 437.1758, found 437.1762.

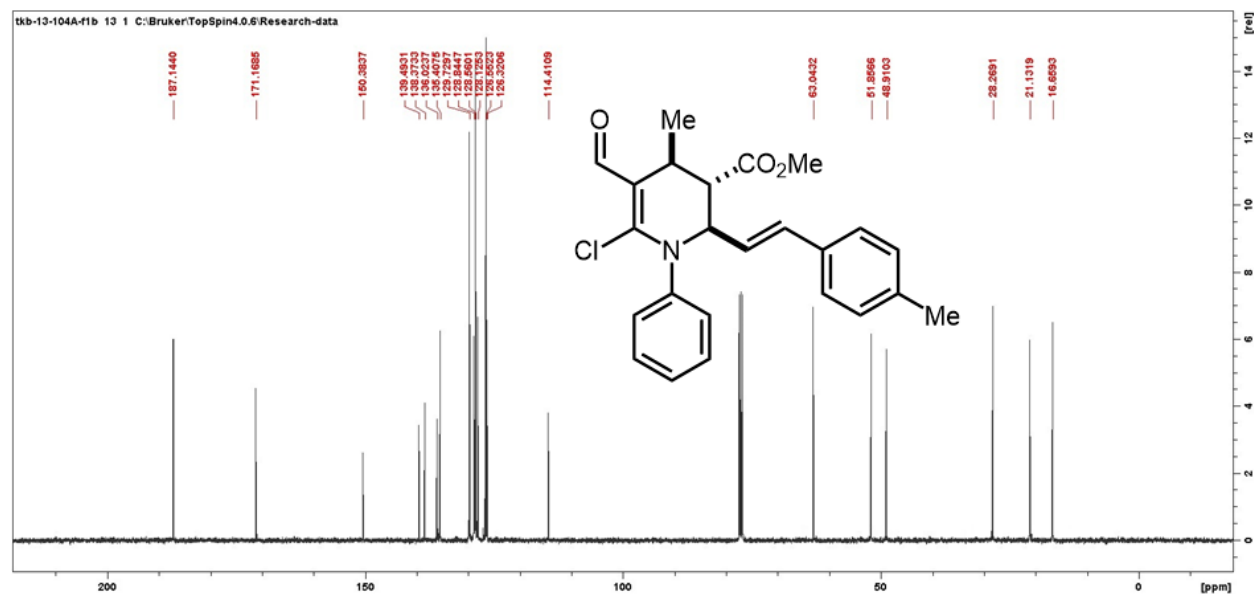
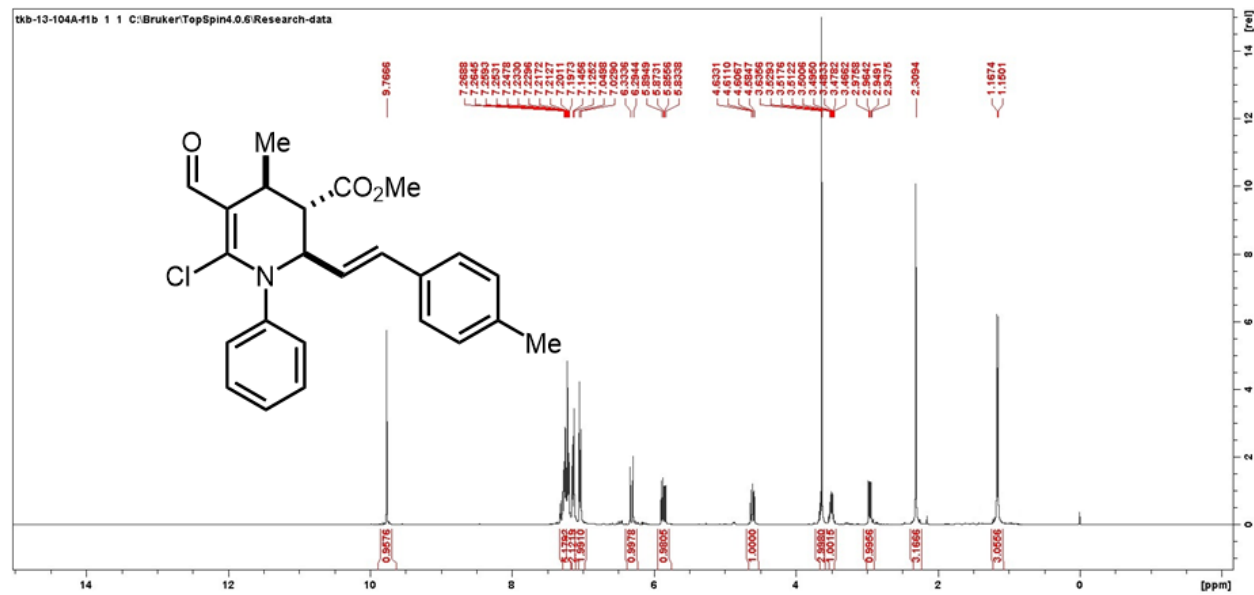


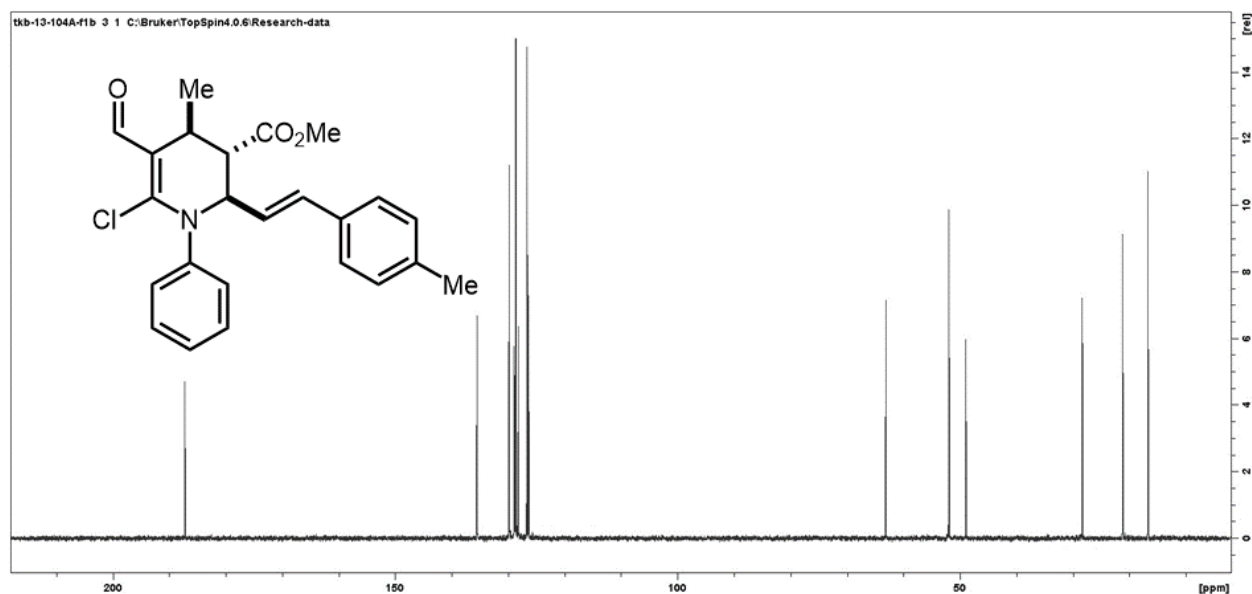


Compound 4f

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 186.5 mg, 91%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 7.14 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.31 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.50 (qd, *J* = 6.9, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.16 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.1, 171.2, 150.4, 139.5,

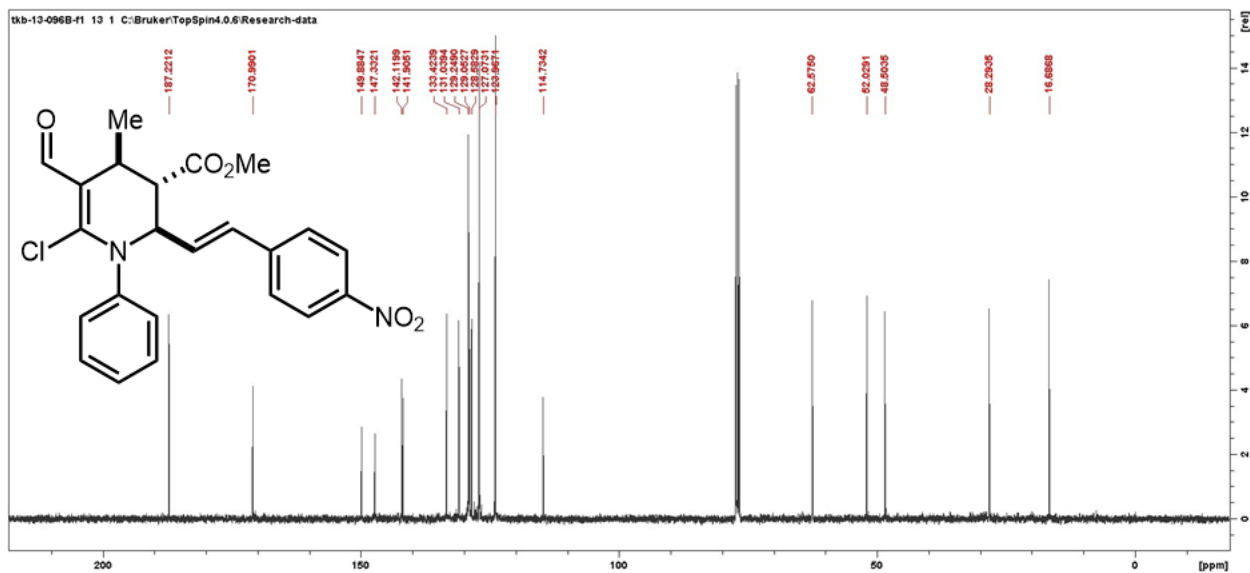
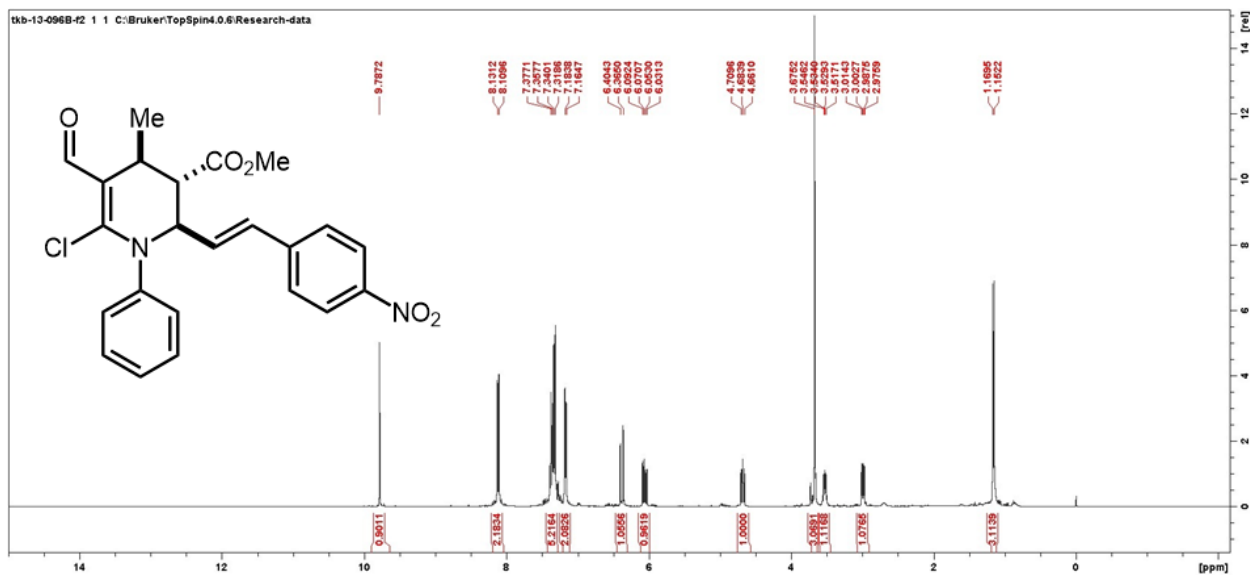
138.4, 136.0, 135.4, 129.7, 128.8, 128.6, 128.1, 126.6, 126.3, 114.4, 63.0, 51.9, 48.9, 28.3, 21.1, 16.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₄H₂₄ClNO₃, 409.1445, found 409.1449.

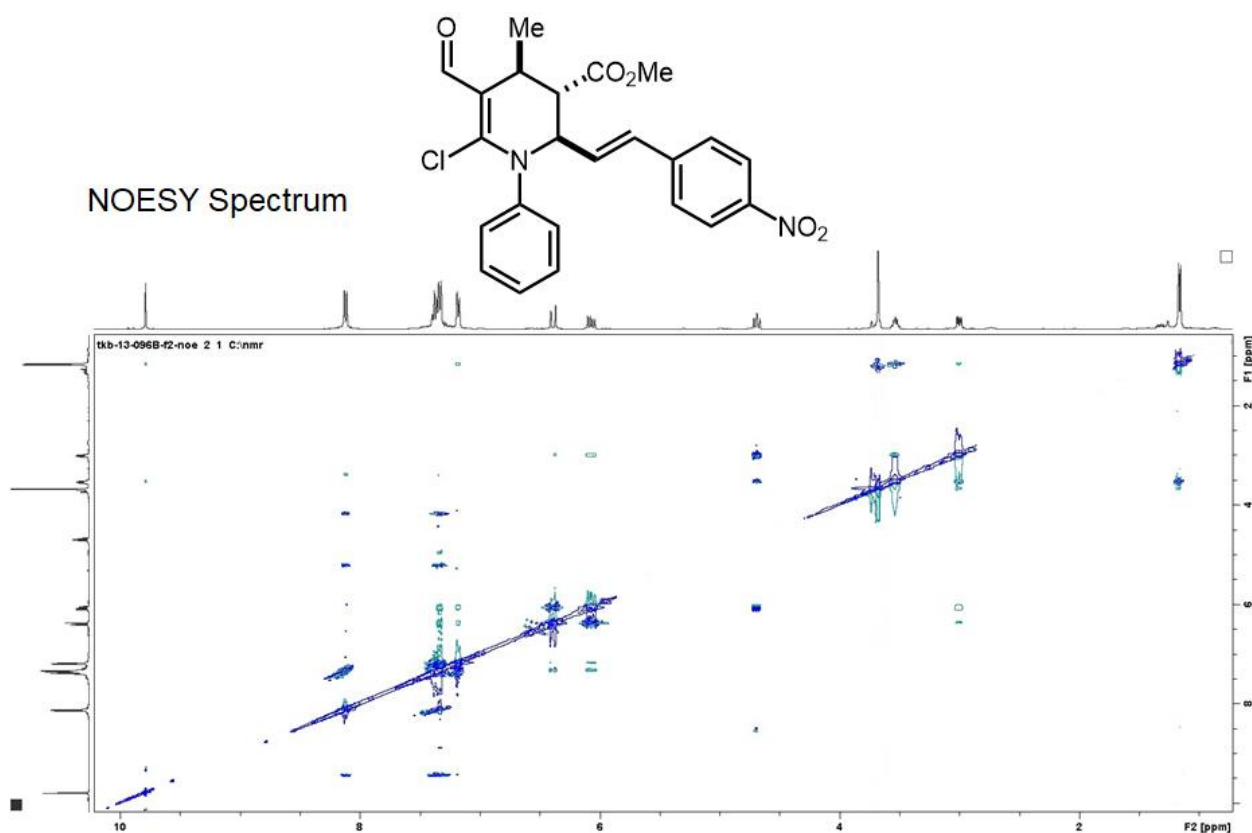
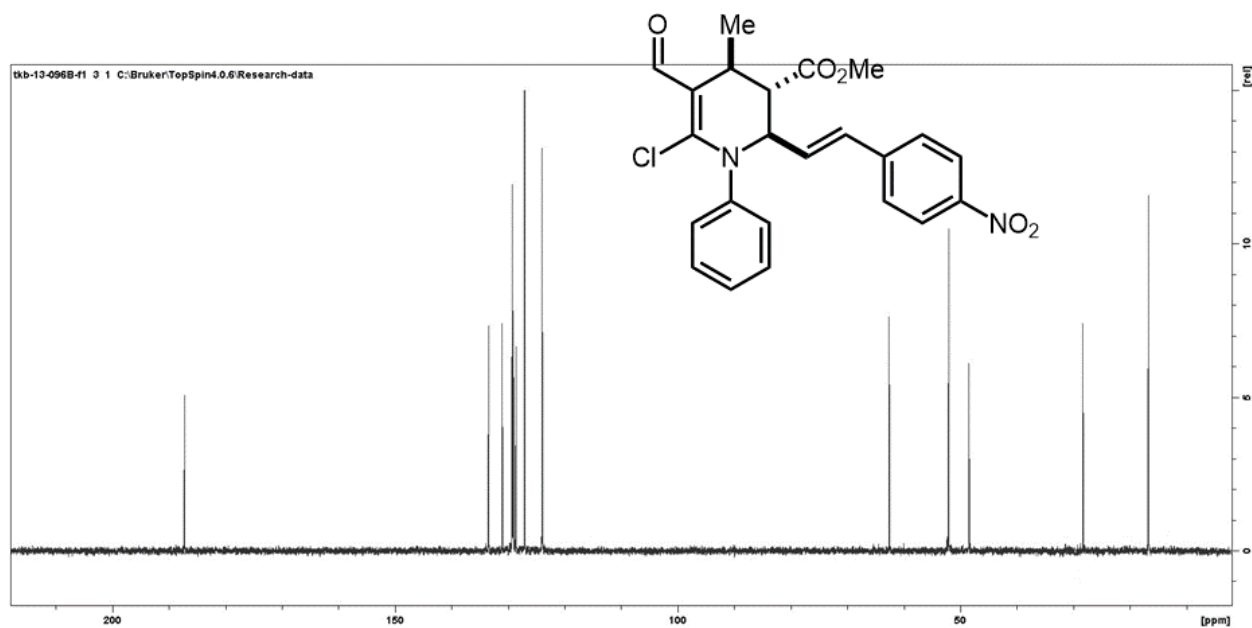




Compound 4g

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 191.8 mg, 87%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.79 (s, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.59 – 3.48 (m, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.16 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.22, 170.99, 149.87, 147.34, 142.12, 141.91, 133.42, 131.05, 129.25, 129.05, 128.58, 127.07, 123.97, 114.75, 62.58, 52.03, 48.51, 28.30, 16.69. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₃H₂₁ClN₂O₅, 440.1139, found 440.1145.

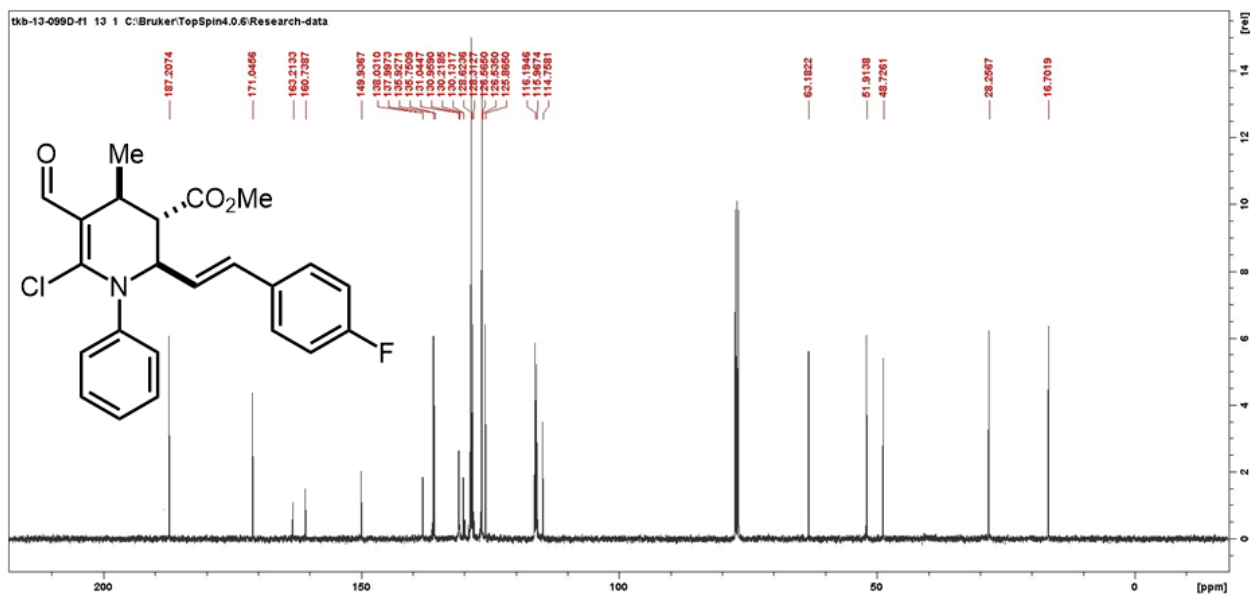
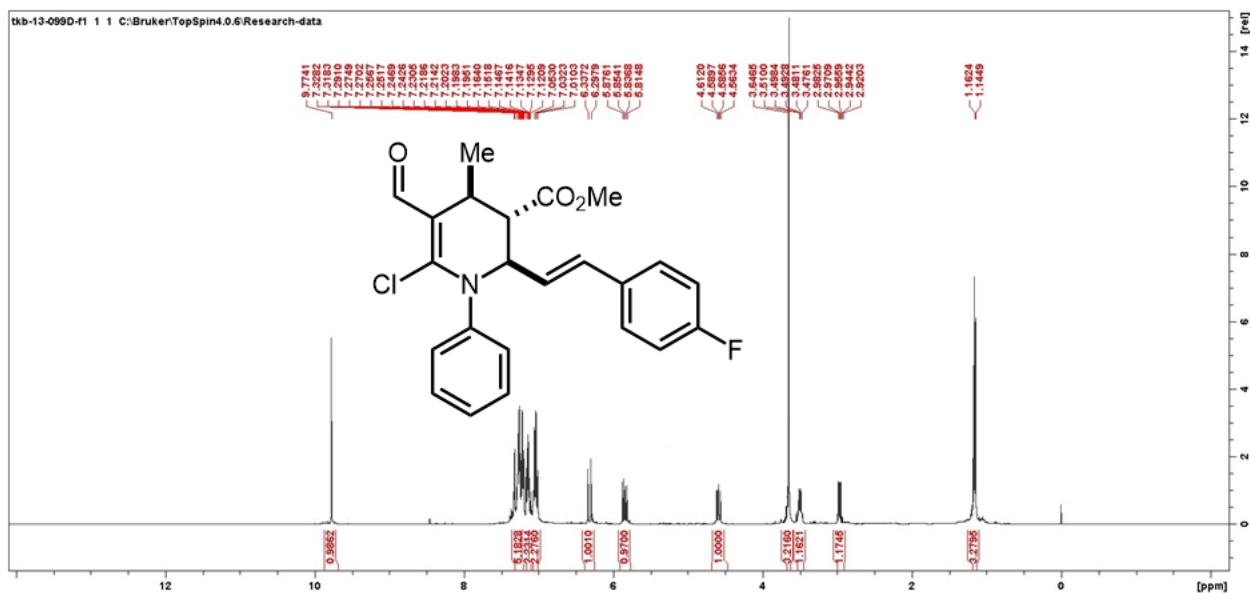


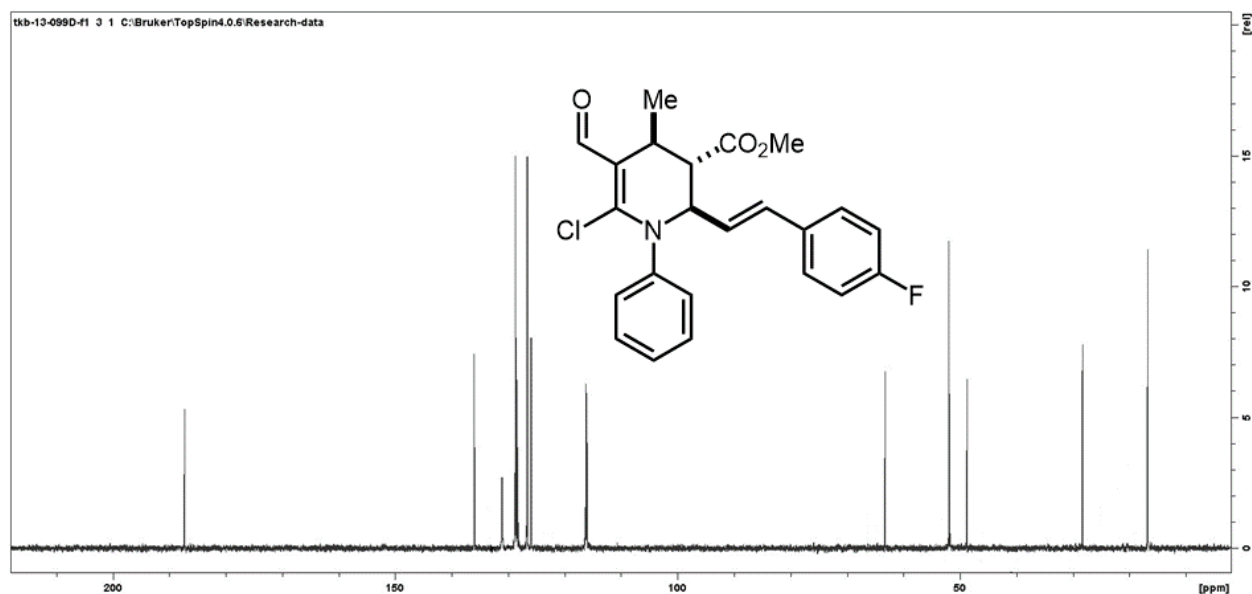


Compound 4h

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (90:10). Oily substance. Yield = 173.8

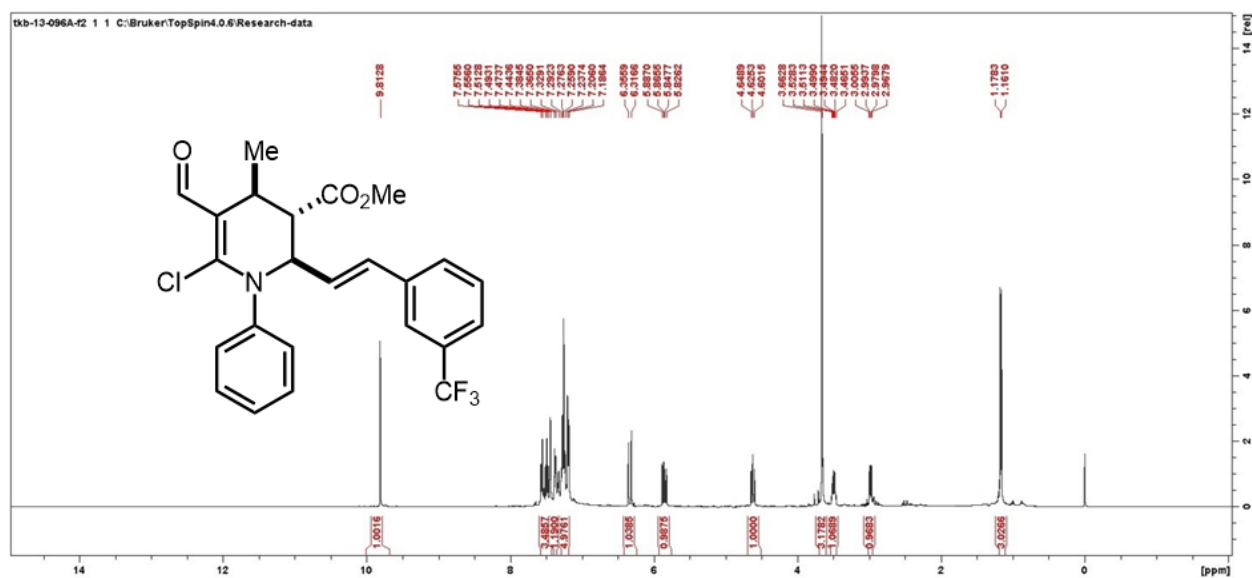
mg, 84%. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.01 (m, 9H), 6.32 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.85 (dd, $J = 15.7, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, $J = 10.7, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.57 – 3.44 (m, 1H), 3.02 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 1.15 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.2, 171.0, 163.2, 160.7, 149.9, 138.0, 135.9, 135.7, 131.0, 130.9, 130.2, 130.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 126.7, 126.6, 126.5, 125.9, 116.3, 116.2, 116.1, 115.9, 114.7, 63.2, 51.9, 48.7, 28.3, 16.7. **HRMS- EI^+** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClFNO}_3$, 413.1194, found 413.1198.

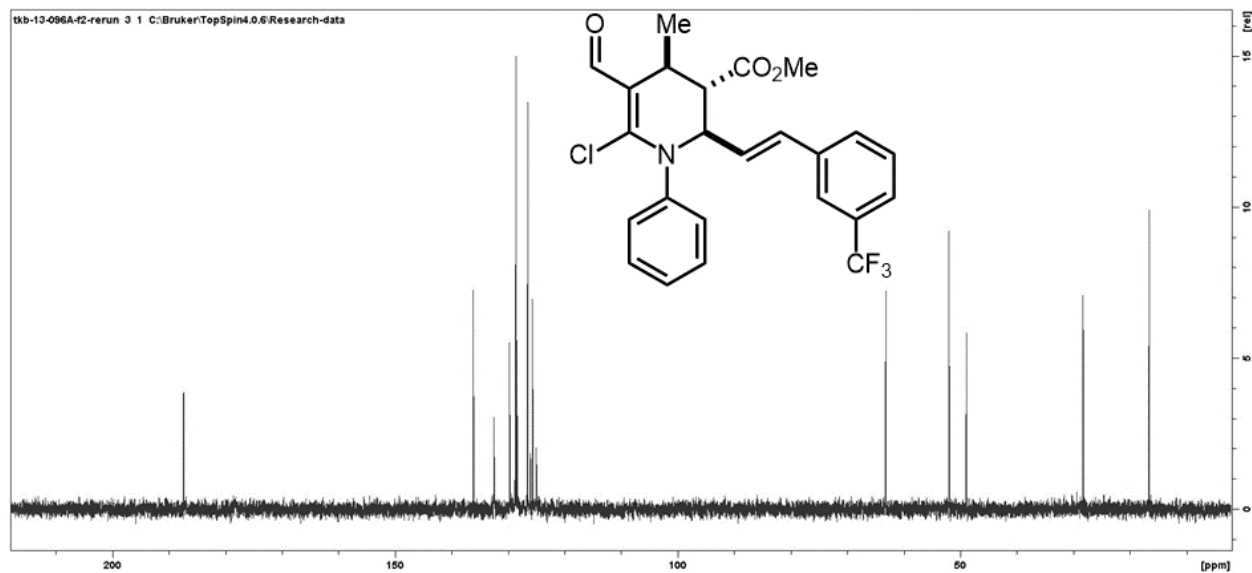
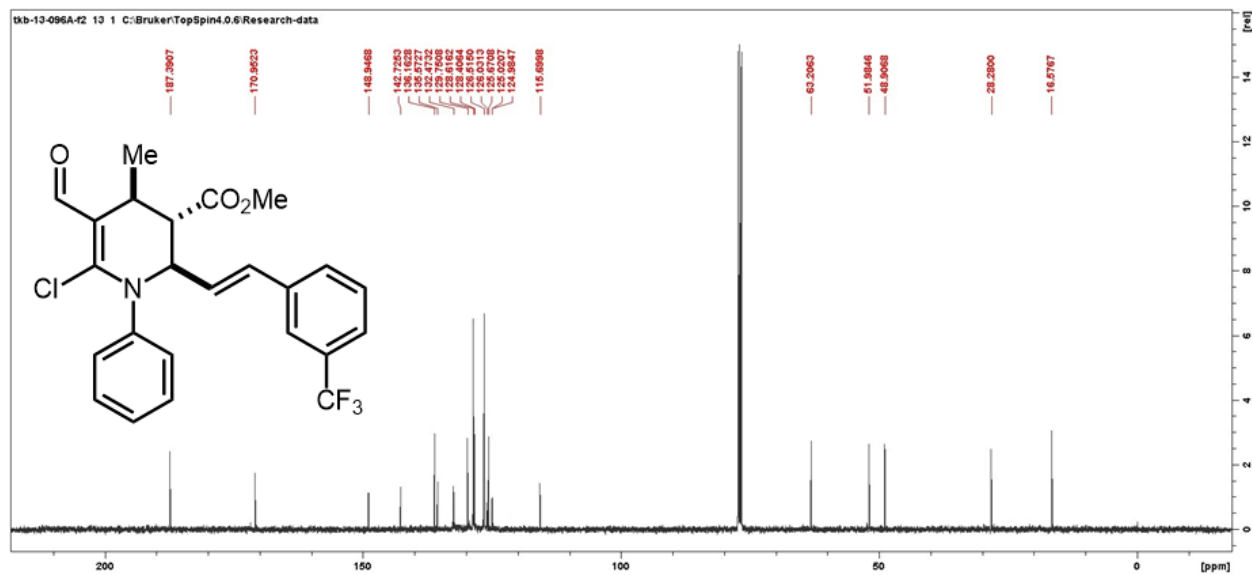


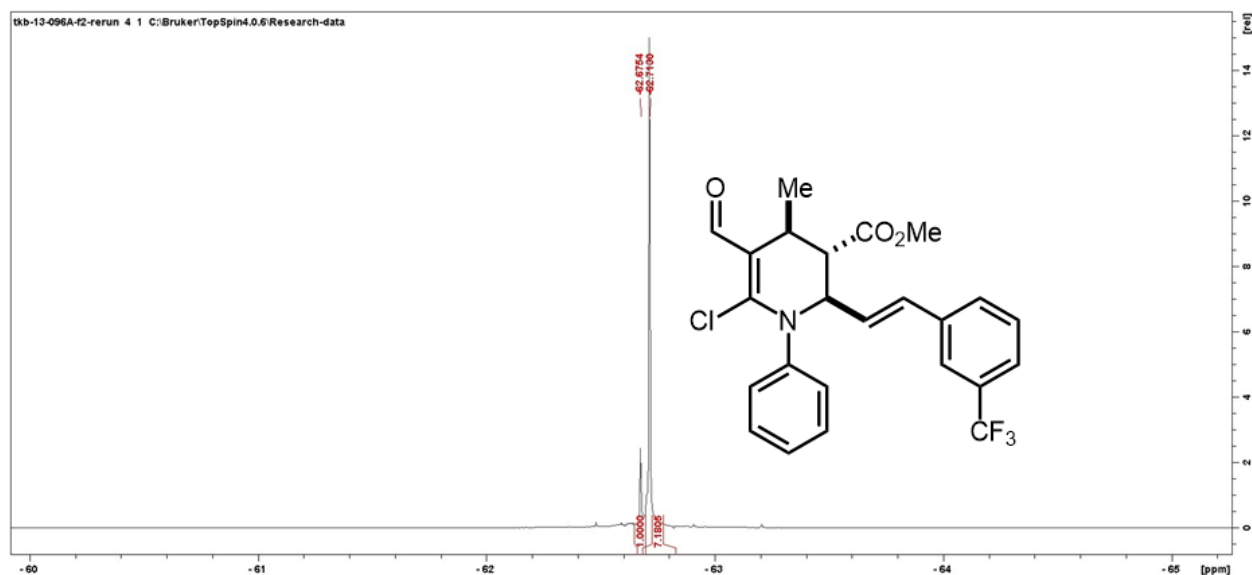


Compound 4i

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (90:10). Oily substance. Yield = 197.1 mg, 85%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.81 (s, 1H), 7.57 – 7.19 (m, 9H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.55 – 3.44 (m, 1H), 3.06 – 2.86 (m, 1H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.4, 170.9, 148.9, 142.7, 136.2, 135.6, 132.4, 129.7, 128.6, 128.4, 126.5, 125.6, 115.7, 63.2, 51.9, 48.9, 28.3, 16.6. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₄H₂₁ClF₃NO₃, 463.1162, found 463.1168.

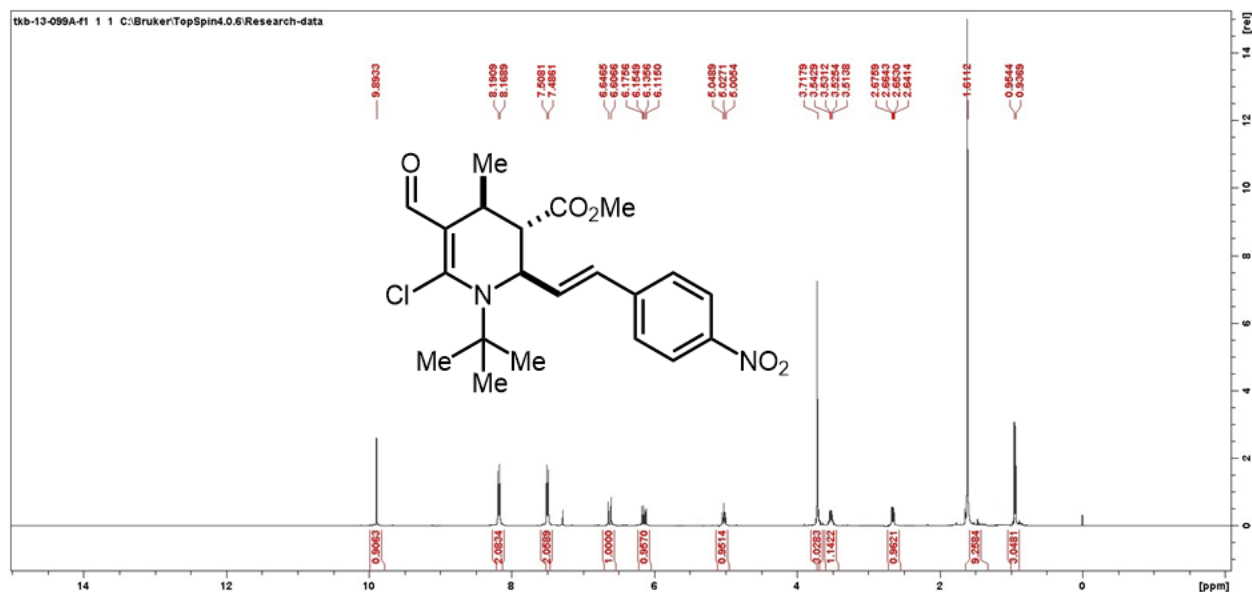


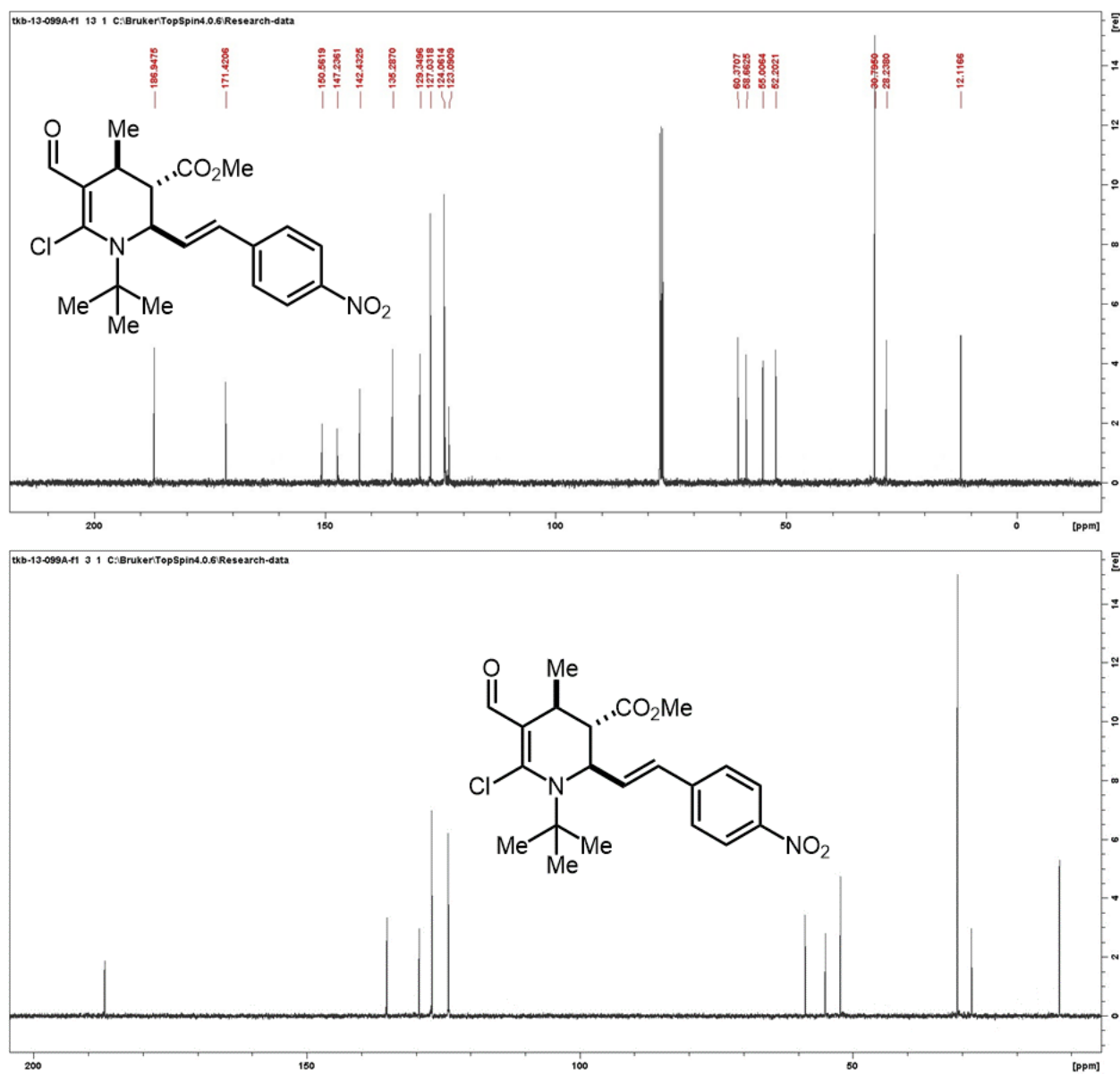




Compound 4j

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (95:5). Oily substance. Yield = 195.7 mg, 93%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.53 (qd, *J* = 7.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.9, 171.4, 150.6, 147.2, 142.4, 135.3, 129.5, 129.3, 127.2, 127.0, 124.1, 124.0, 123.1, 60.4, 58.7, 55.0, 52.2, 30.8, 28.2, 12.1. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₁H₂₅ClN₂O₅, 420.1452, found 420.1458.

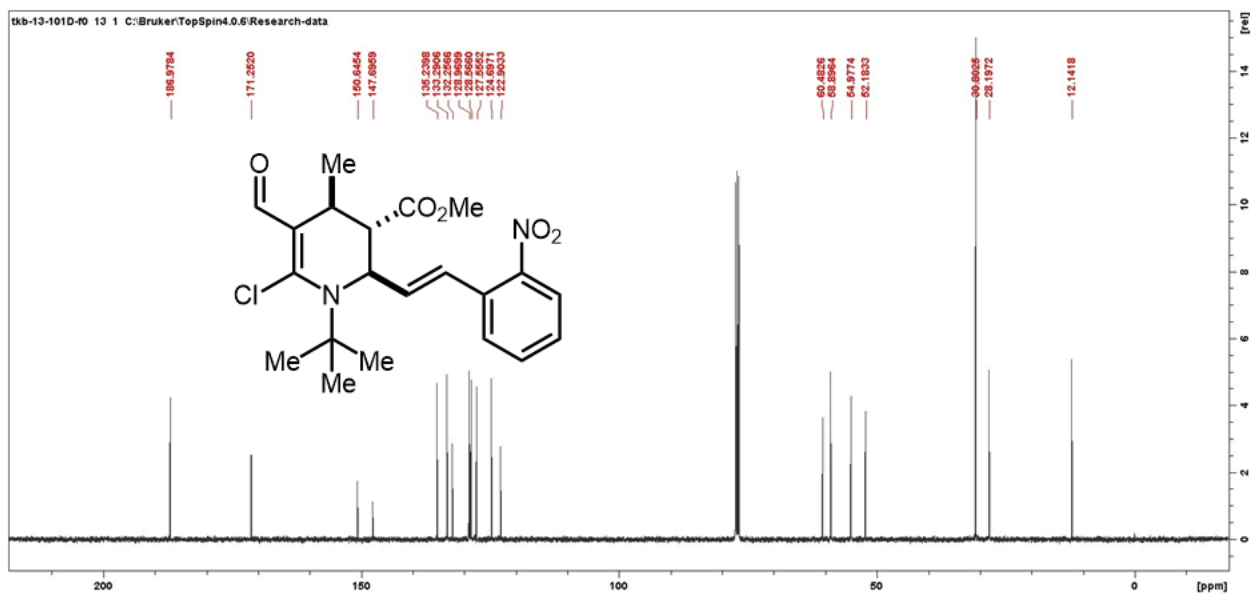
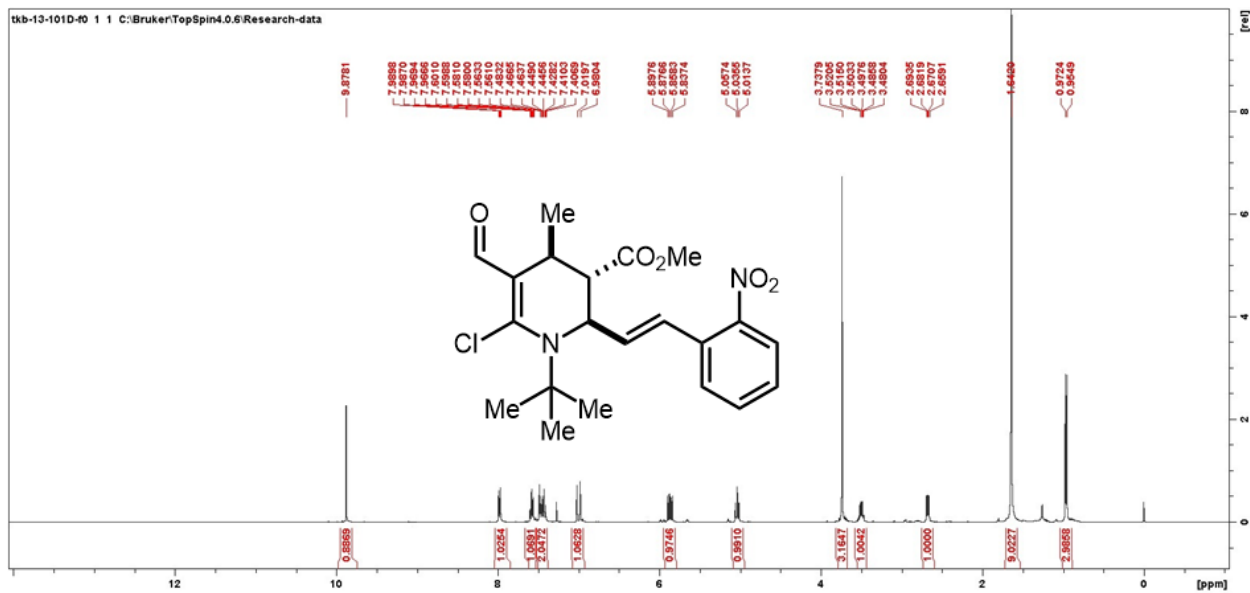


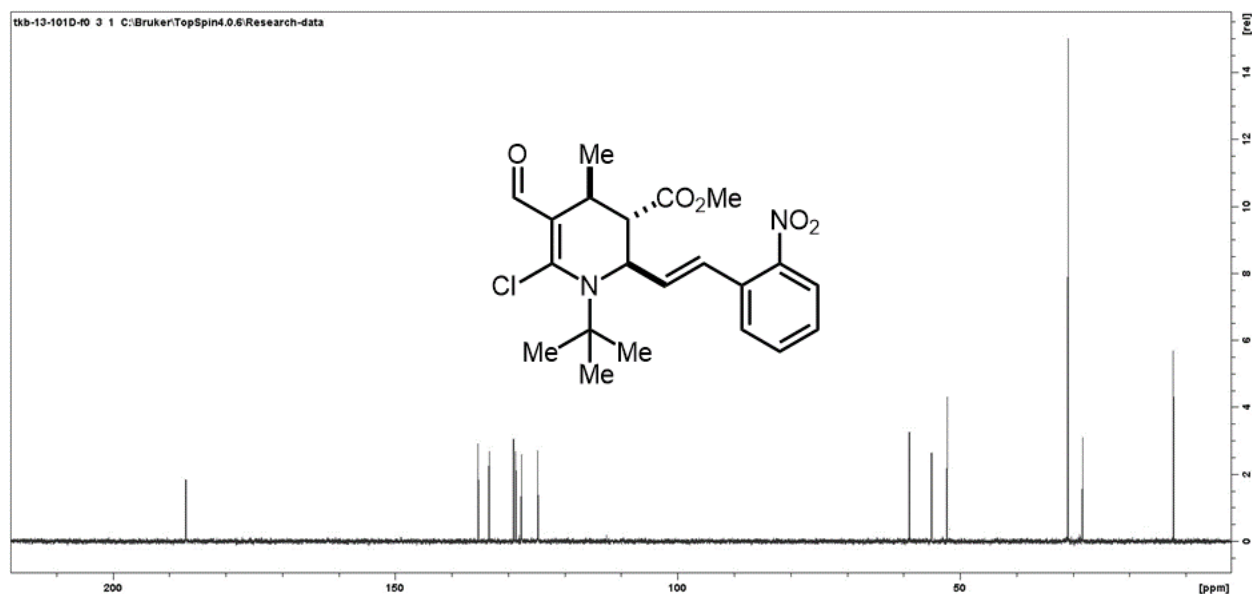


Compound 4k

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (95:5). Oily substance. Yield = 189.4 mg, 90%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.88 (s, 1H), 7.98 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.50 (qd, *J* = 7.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 9H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.0, 171.2, 150.6, 147.7, 135.2,

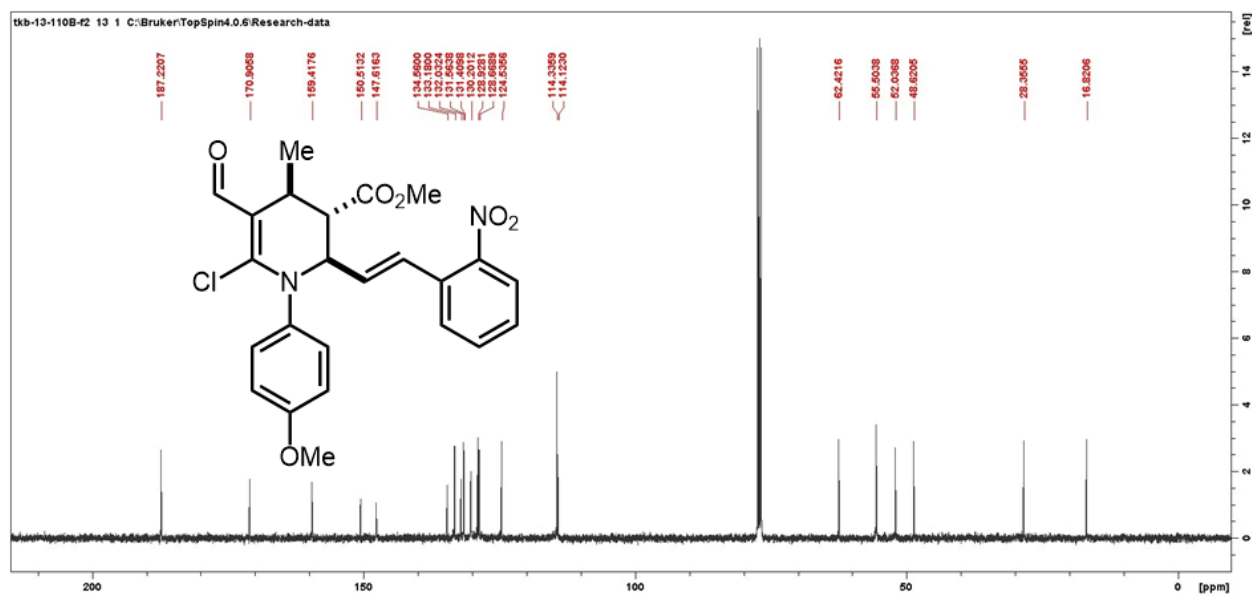
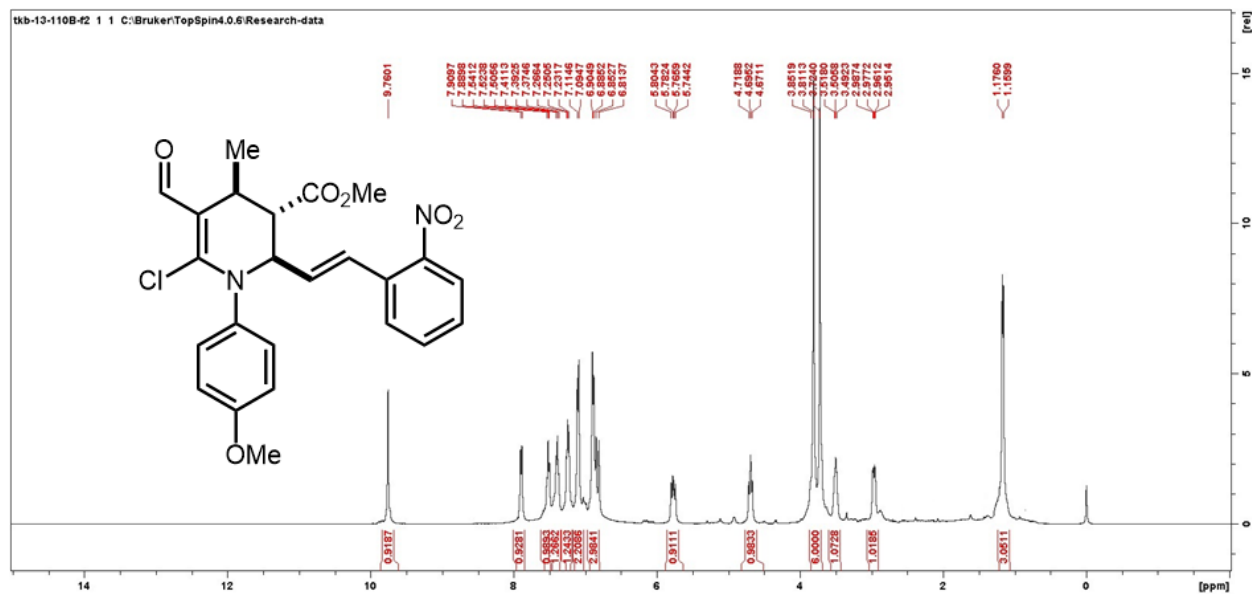
133.3, 132.3, 128.9, 128.6, 127.6, 124.7, 122.9, 60.5, 58.9, 55.0, 52.2, 30.8, 28.2, 12.1. **HRMS-
EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₁H₂₅ClN₂O₅, 420.1452, found 420.1458.

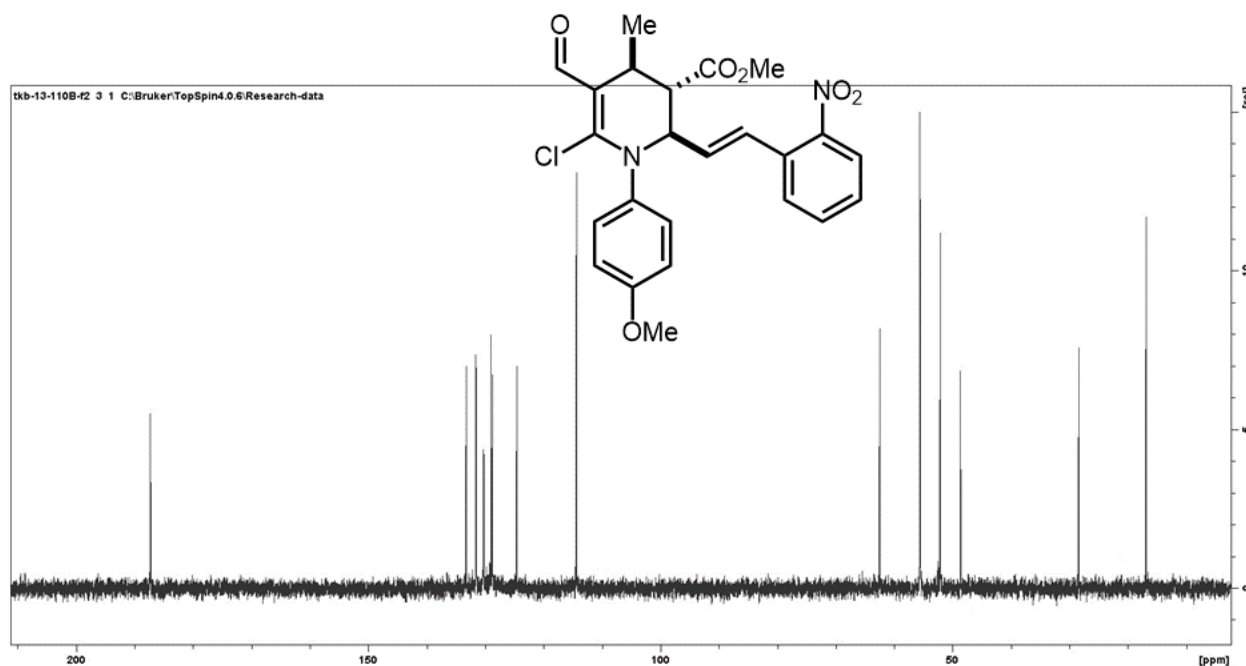




Compound 4l

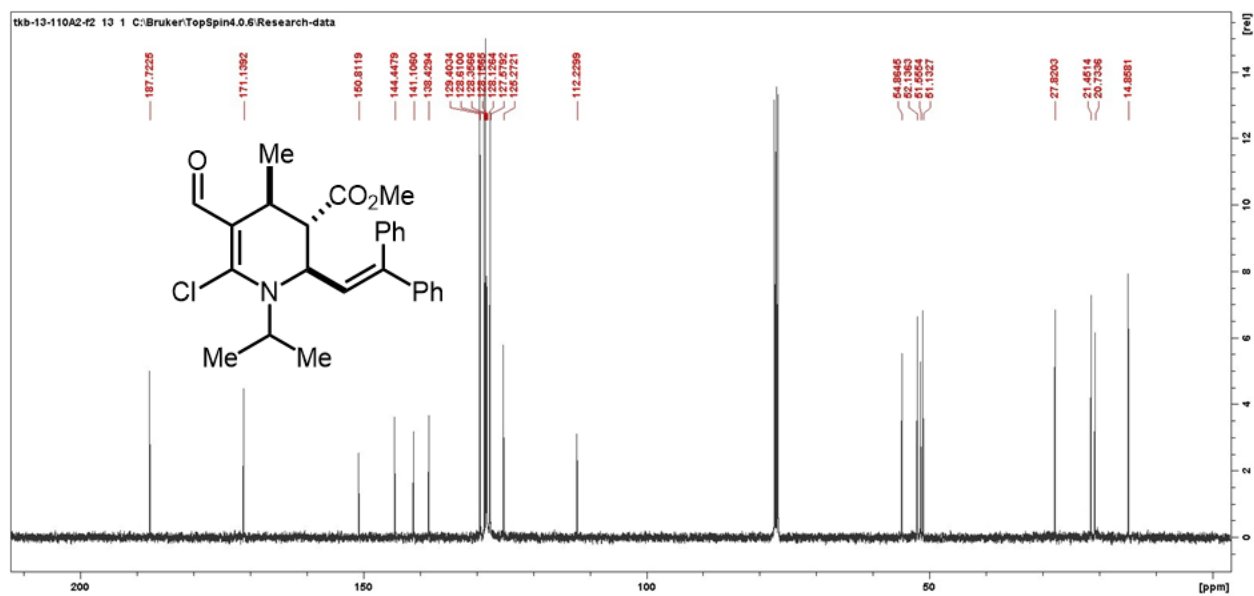
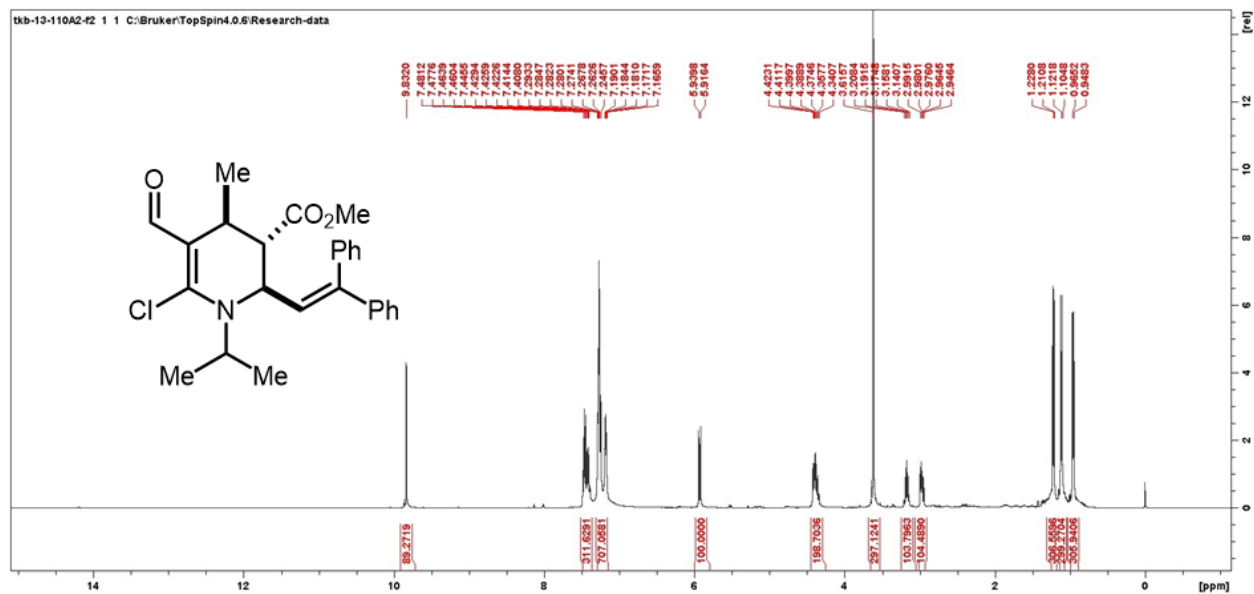
Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 209.6 mg, 89%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.76 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (q, *J* = 9.5, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.90 – 6.81 (m, 3H), 5.77 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (t, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.51 (p, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.2, 170.9, 159.4, 150.5, 147.6, 134.6, 133.2, 132.0, 131.6, 131.4, 130.2, 128.9, 128.7, 124.5, 114.3, 114.1, 62.4, 55.5, 52.0, 48.6, 28.4, 16.8. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₄H₂₃ClN₂O₆, 470.1245, found 470.1253.

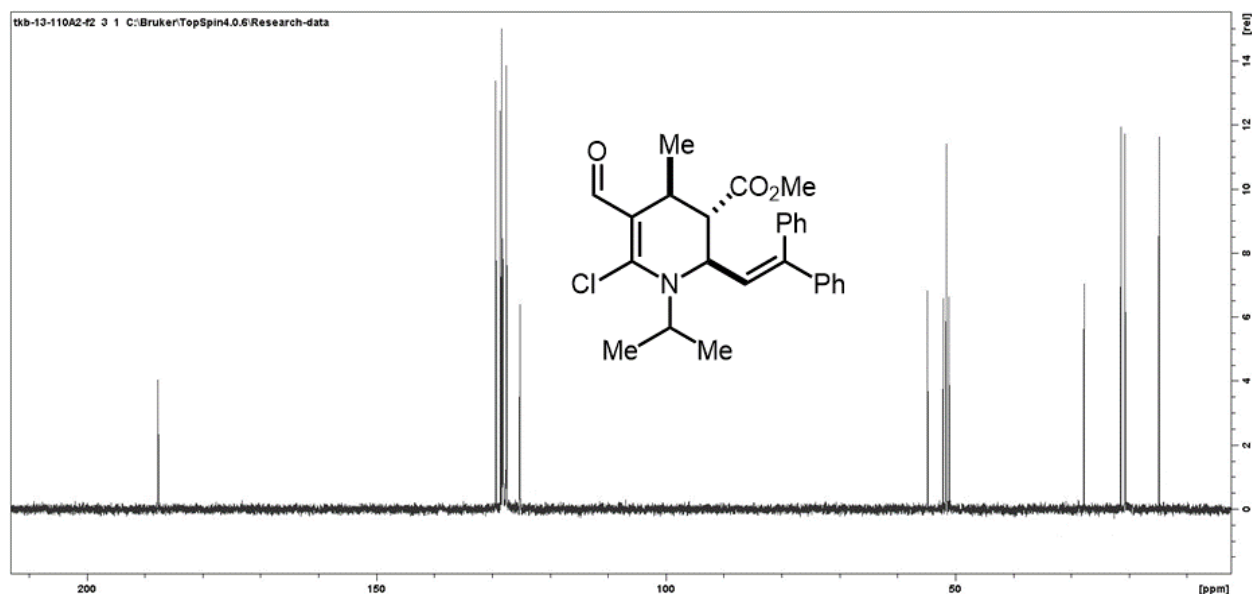




Compound 4m

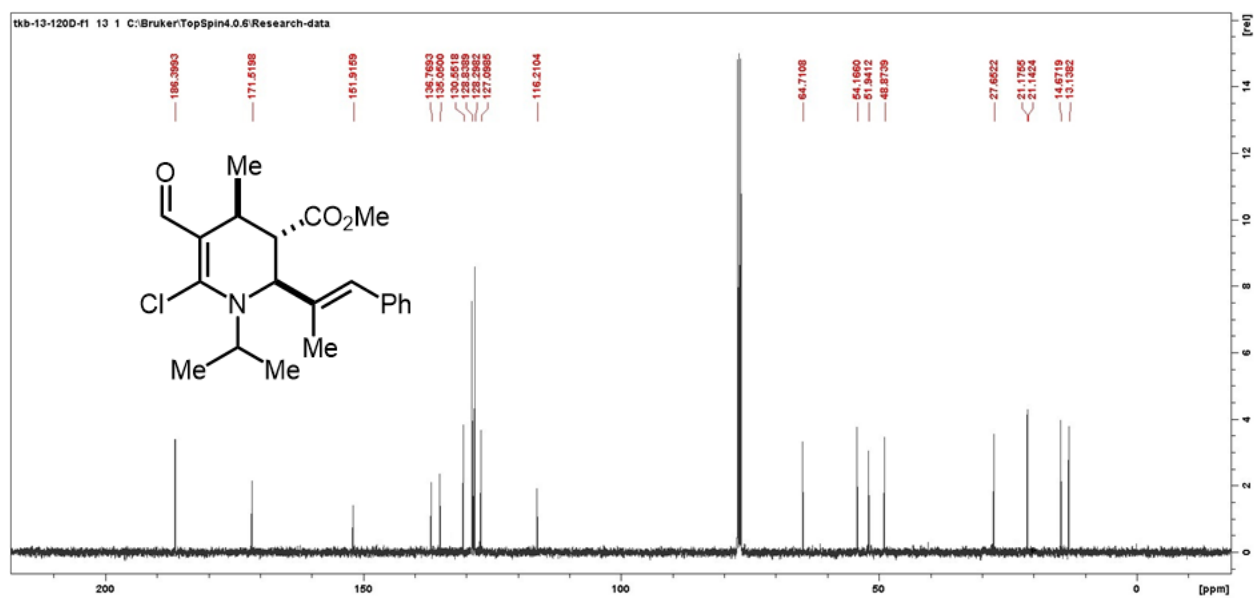
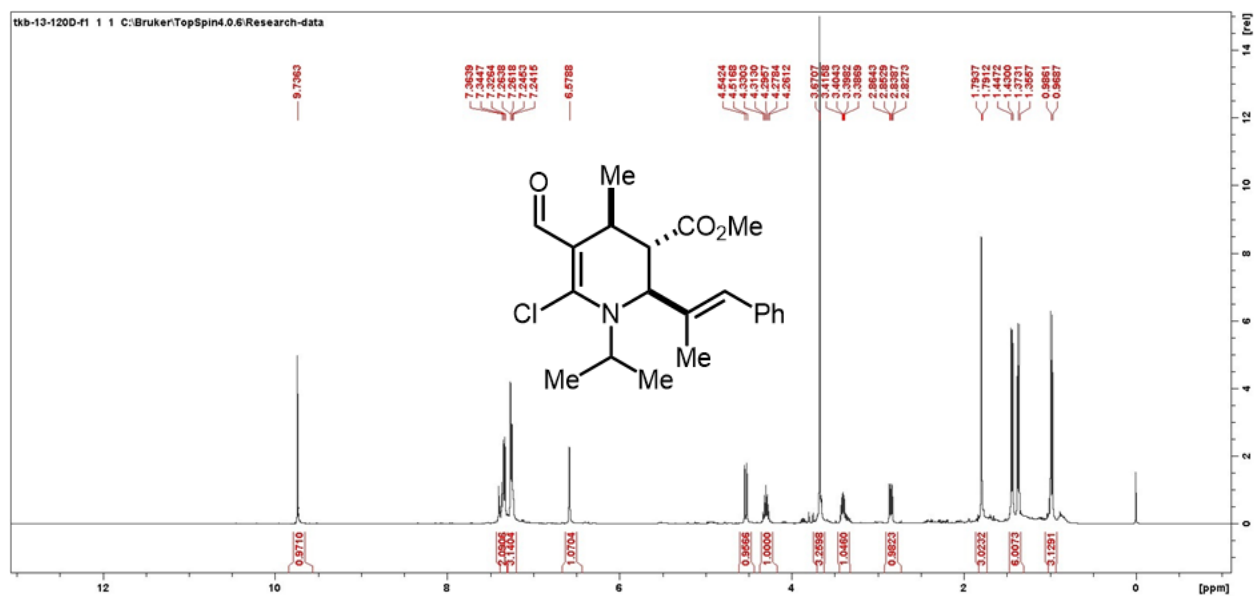
Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 199.3 mg, 91%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.83 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.17 (m, 7H), 5.93 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 – 4.30 (m, 2H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.17 (p, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.01 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.73, 171.14, 150.82, 144.45, 141.11, 138.43, 129.41, 128.61, 128.36, 128.16, 128.13, 127.58, 125.27, 112.23, 54.87, 52.14, 51.56, 51.14, 27.82, 21.45, 20.74, 14.86. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₆H₂₈ClNO₃, 437.1758, found 437.1763.

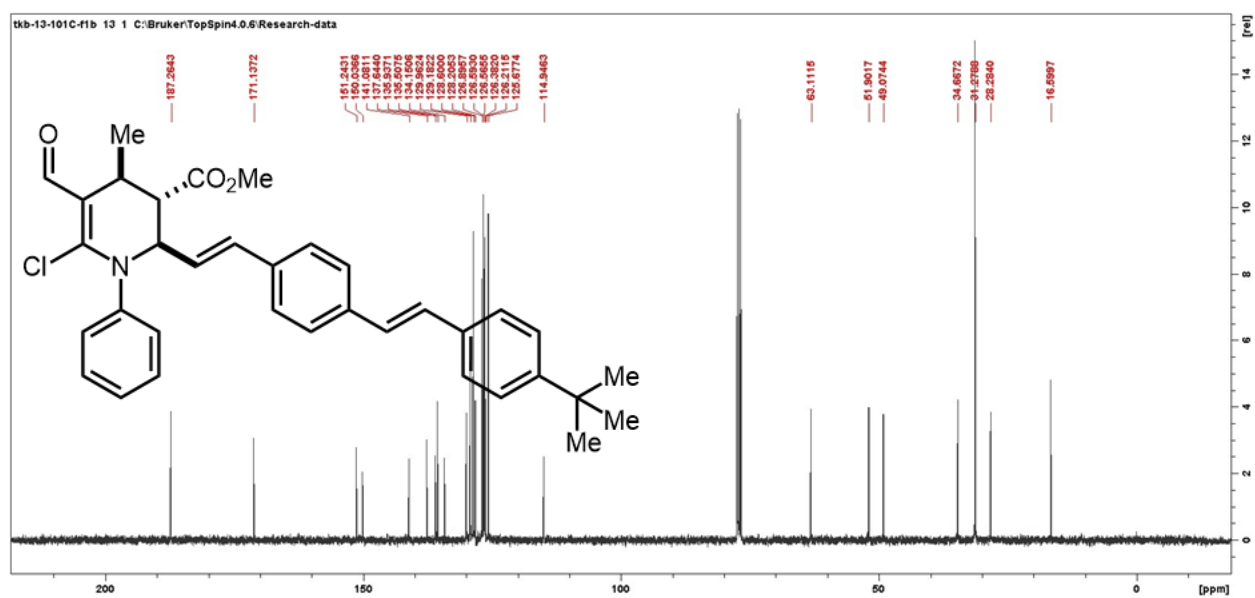
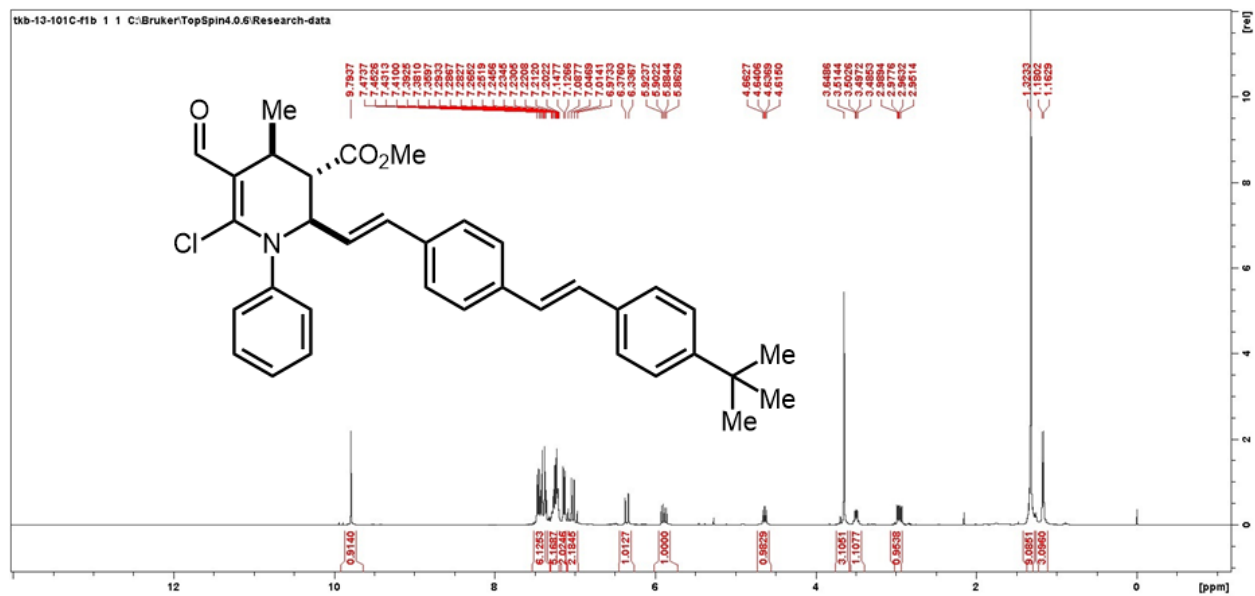


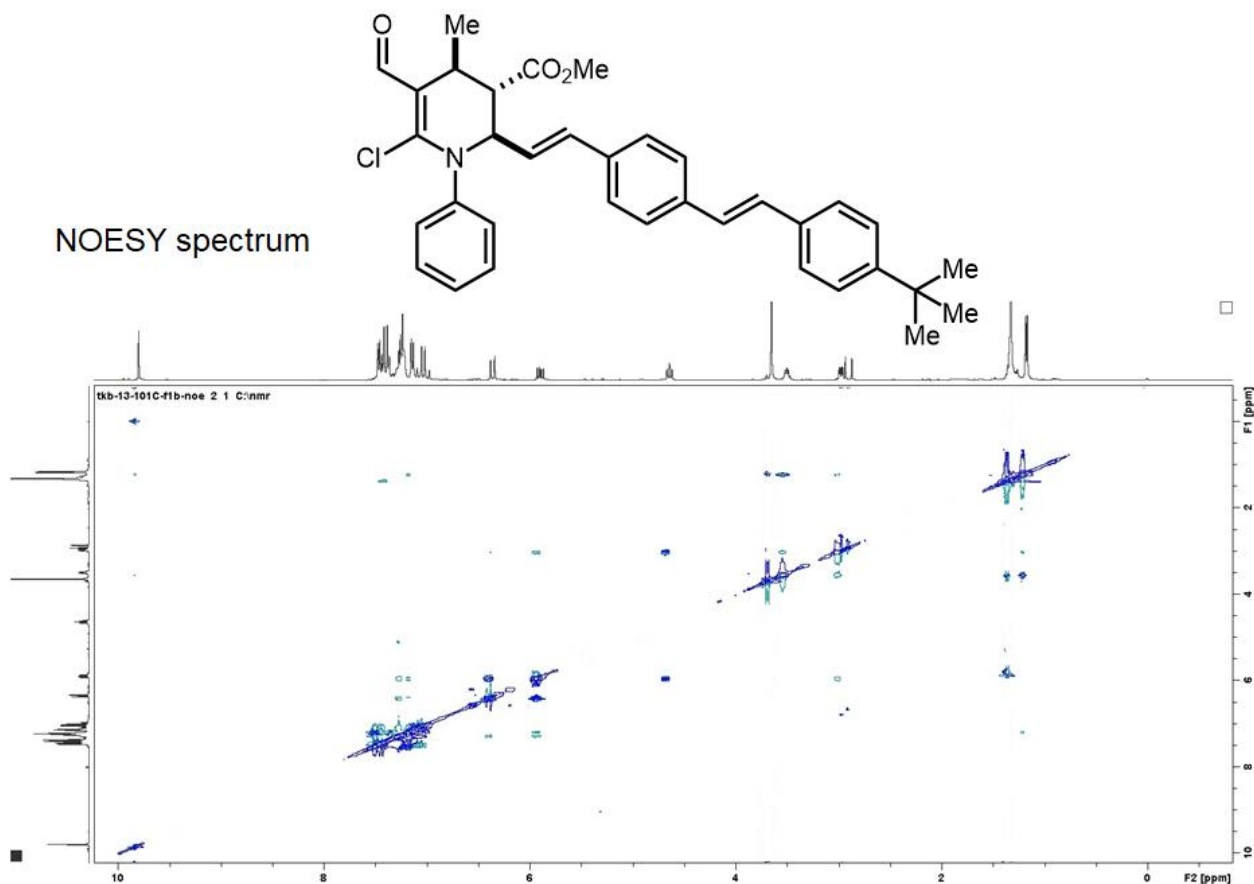
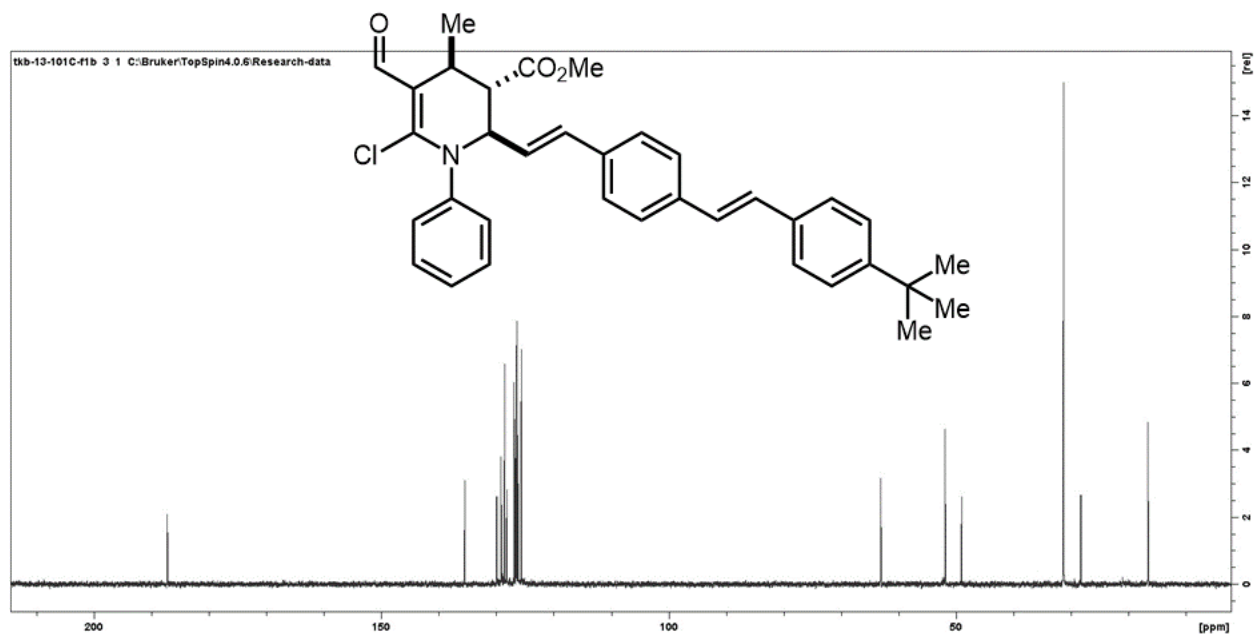


Compound 4n

Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 176.7 mg, 94%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 4.53 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.46 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.44 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.4, 171.5, 151.9, 136.8, 135.0, 130.6, 128.8, 128.3, 127.1, 116.2, 64.7, 54.2, 51.9, 48.9, 27.7, 21.2, 21.1, 14.7, 13.1. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₁H₂₆ClNO₃, 375.1601, found 375.1605.



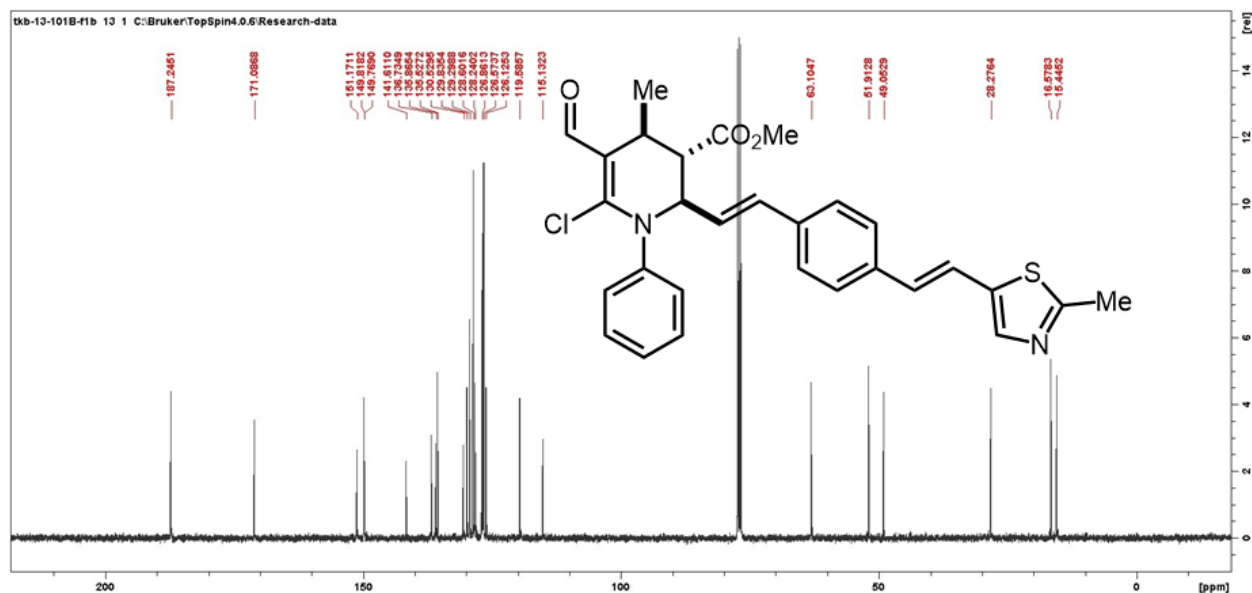
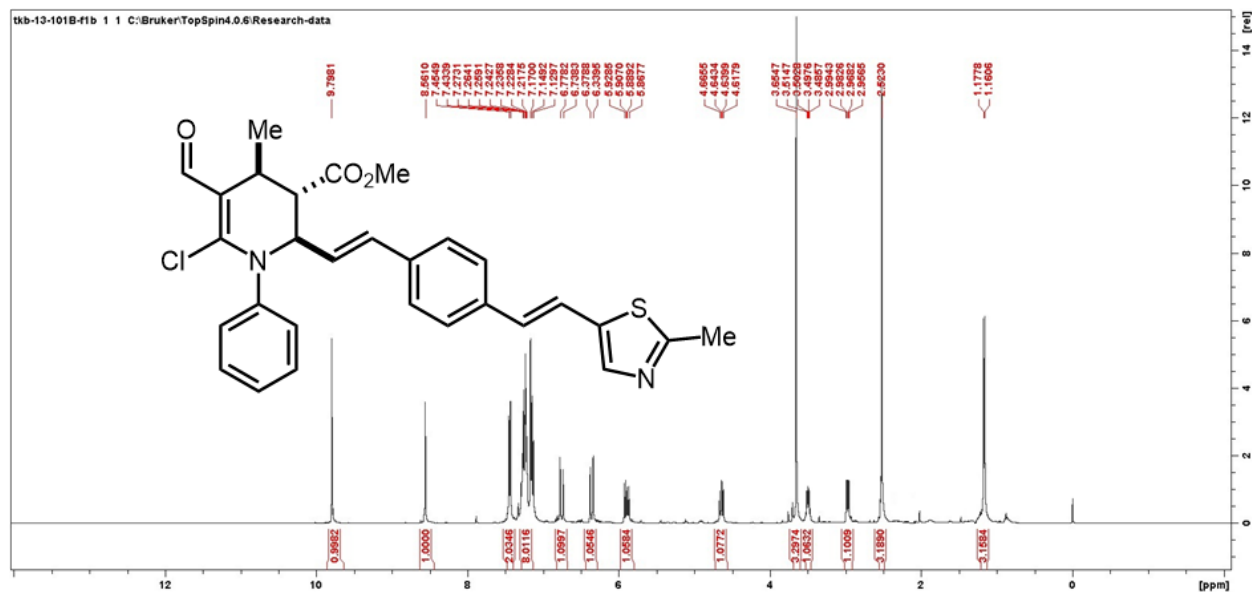


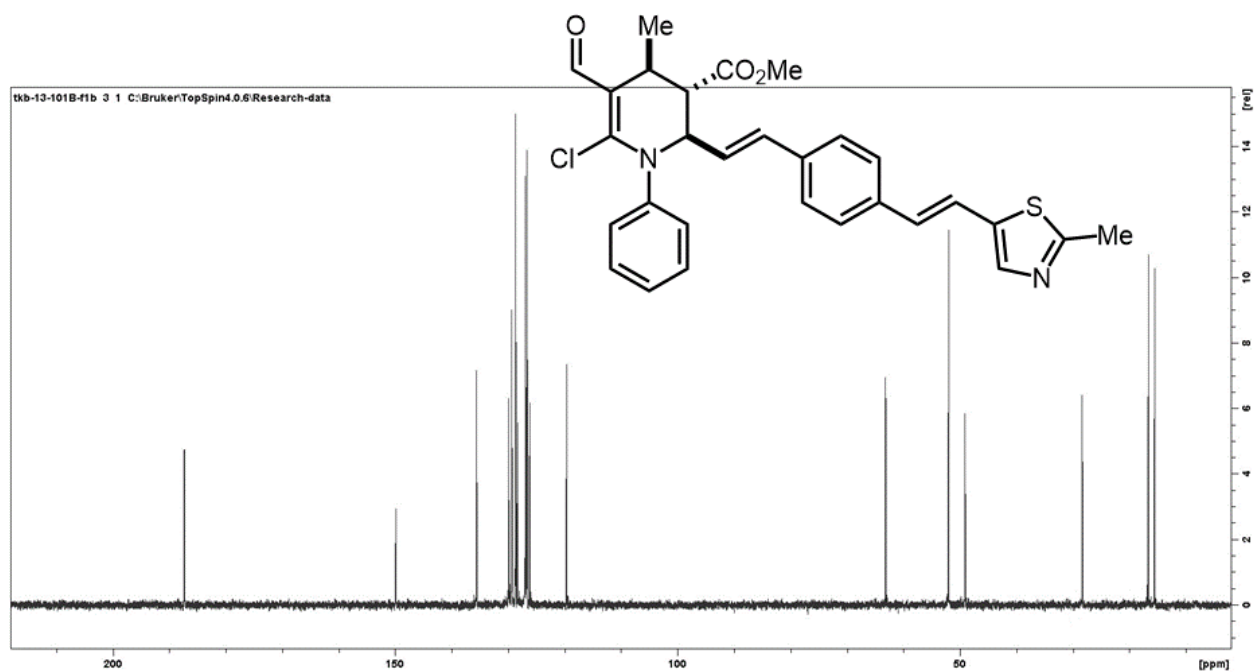


Compound 4p

Prepared in 0.25 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with Et₃N), eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 107.7

mg, 83%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.80 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, 2H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 8H), 6.76 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.90 (dd, $J = 15.7, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.64 (dd, $J = 10.5, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.51 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 2.98 (dd, $J = 10.5, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.2, 171.1, 151.2, 149.8, 141.6, 136.7, 135.9, 135.5, 130.5, 129.8, 129.3, 128.6, 128.2, 126.9, 126.6, 126.1, 119.6, 115.1, 63.1, 51.9, 49.1, 28.3, 16.6, 15.4. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 518.1431, found 518.1438.



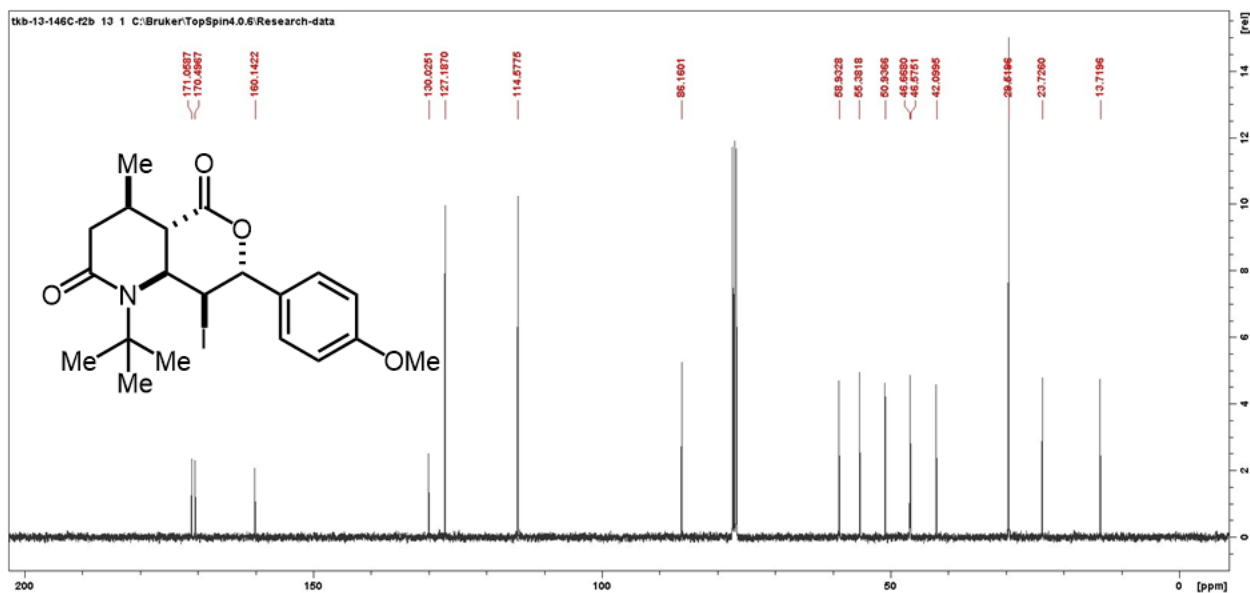
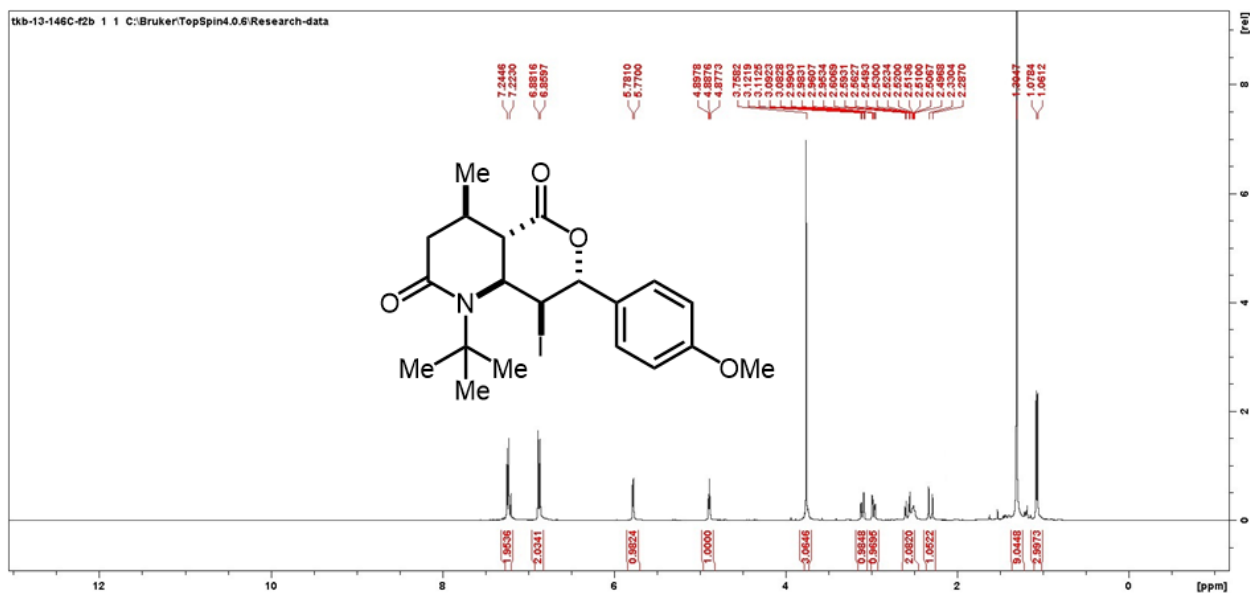


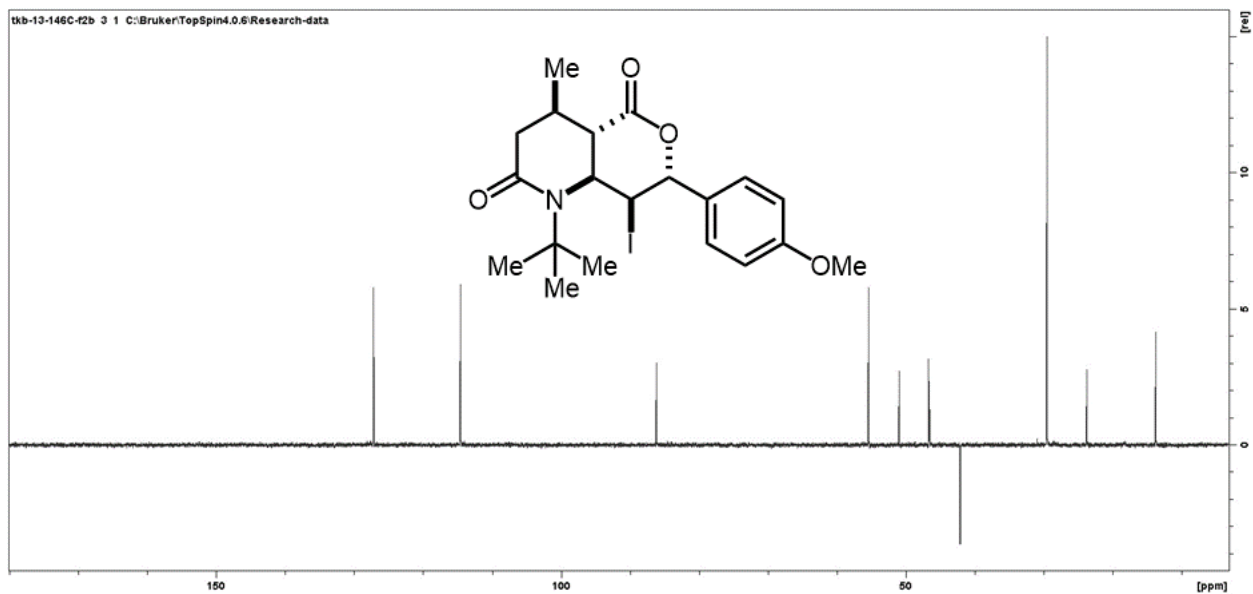
Scheme 3 Results

Compound 5a

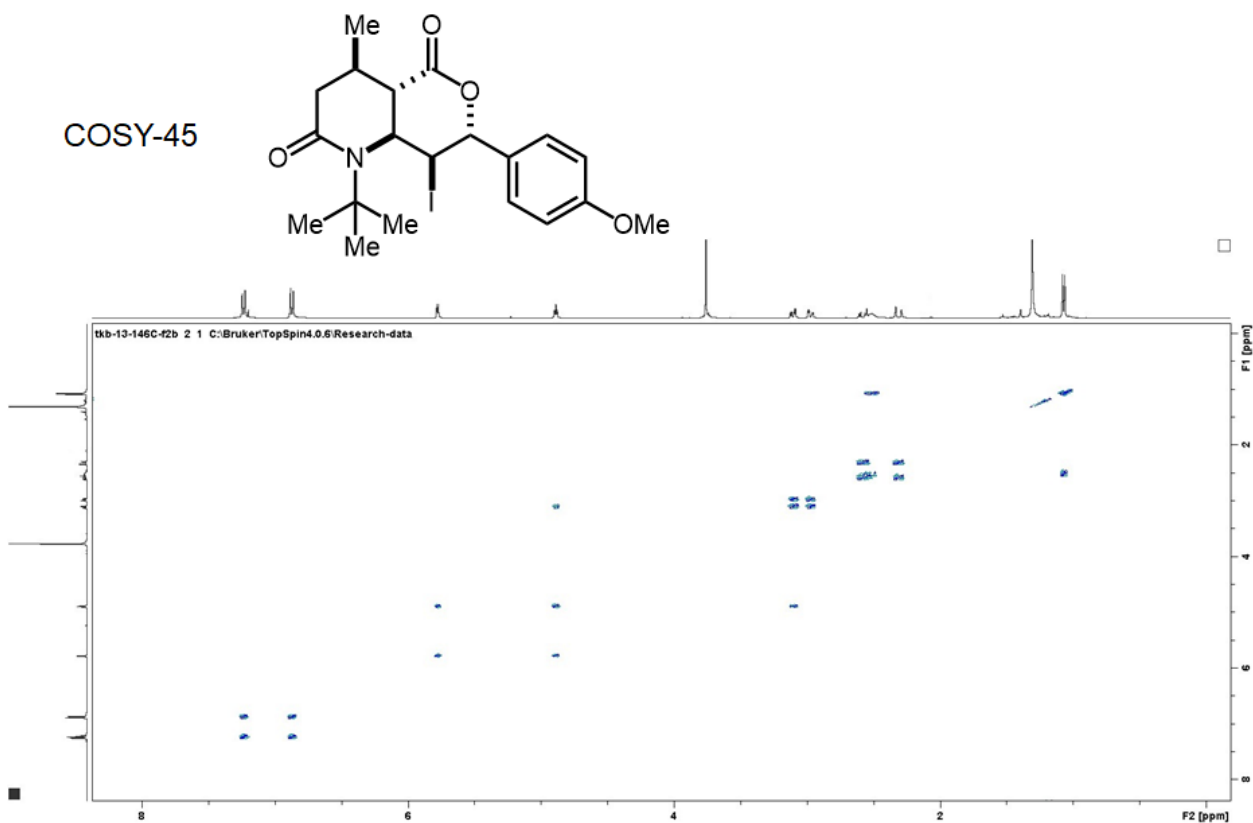
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure C**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (60:40). Oily substance. Yield = 226.2 mg, 96%.

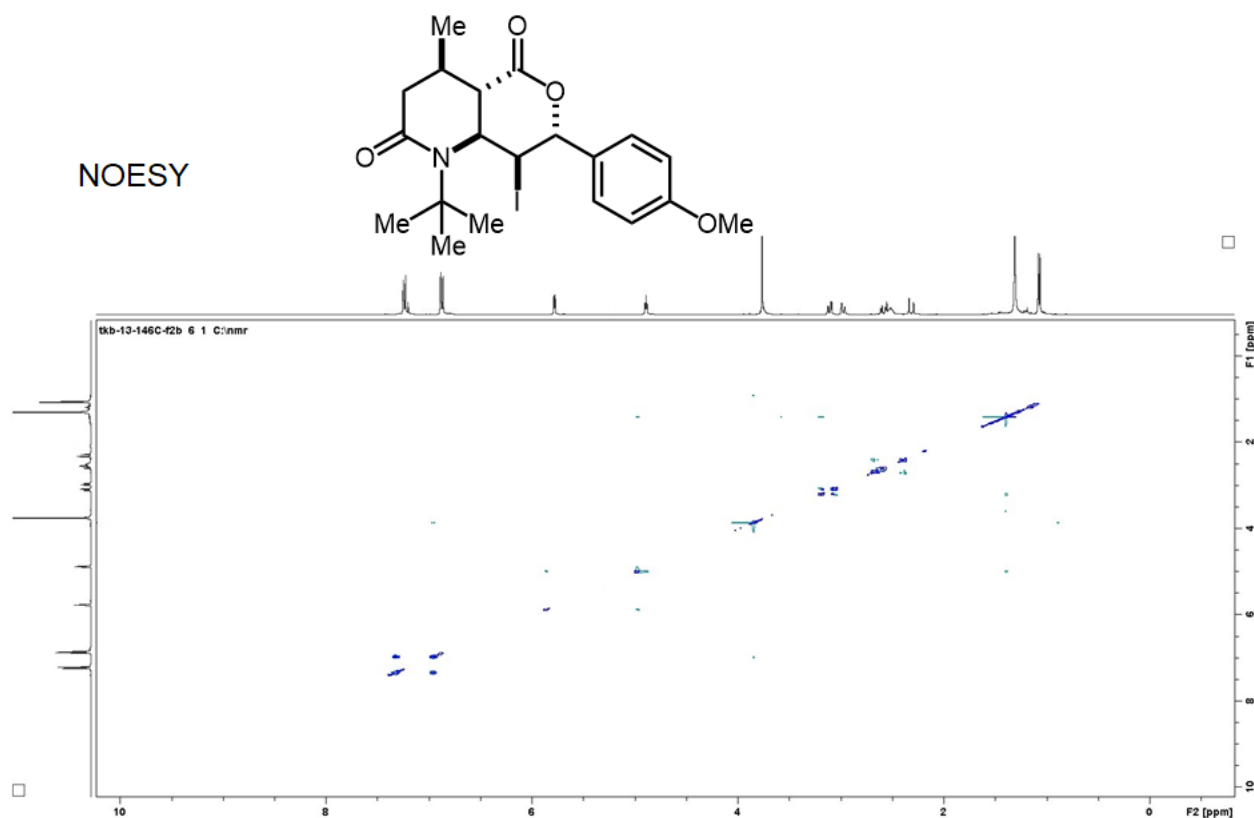
HRMS-EI⁺ (*m/z*): calc for C₂₀H₂₆INO₄, 471.0907, found 471.0912.





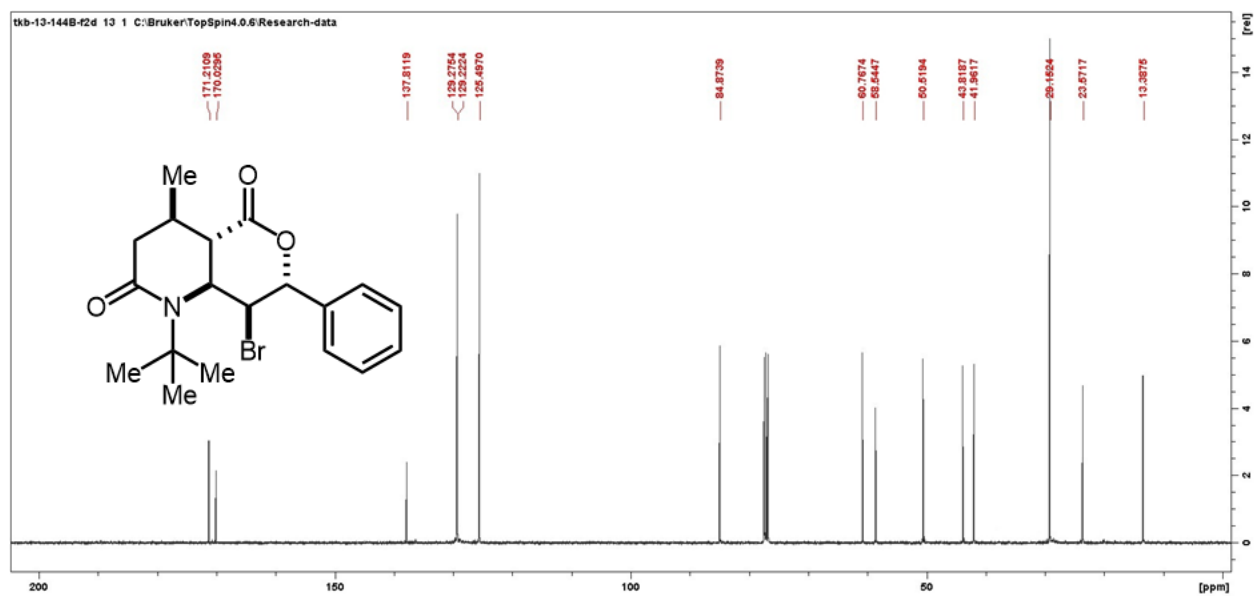
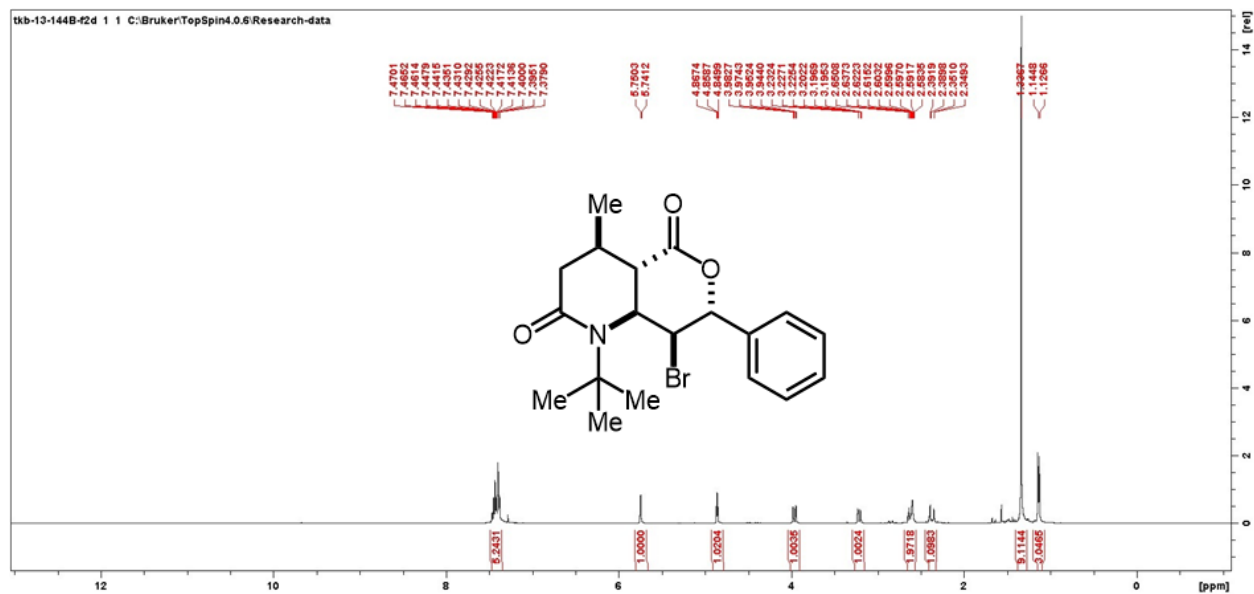
COSY-45

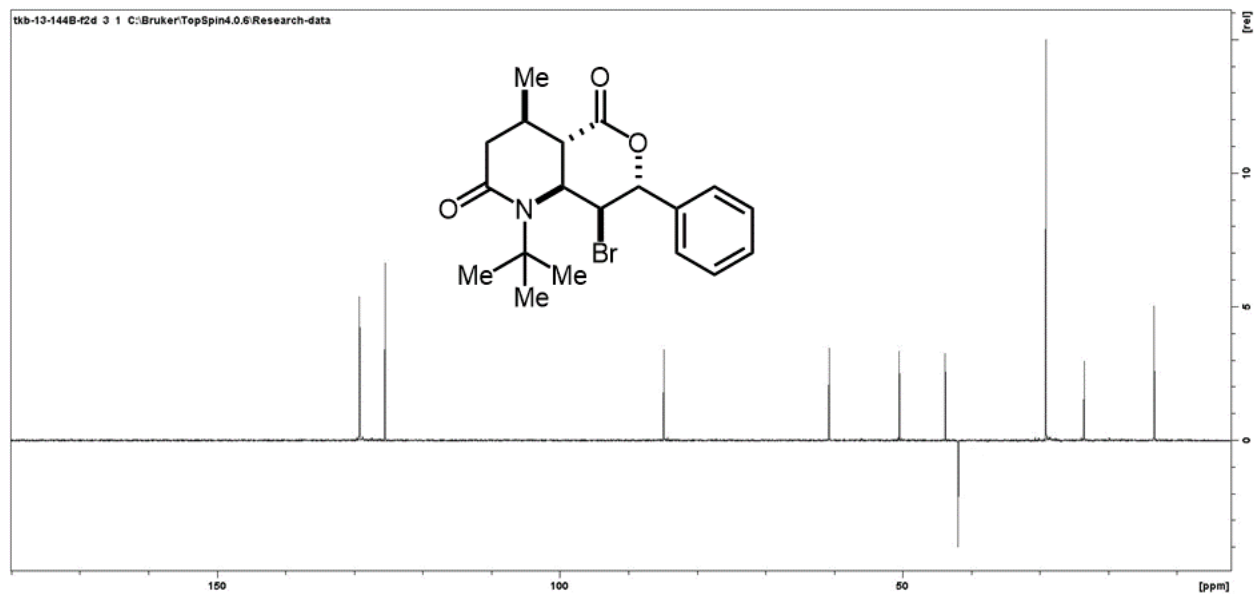




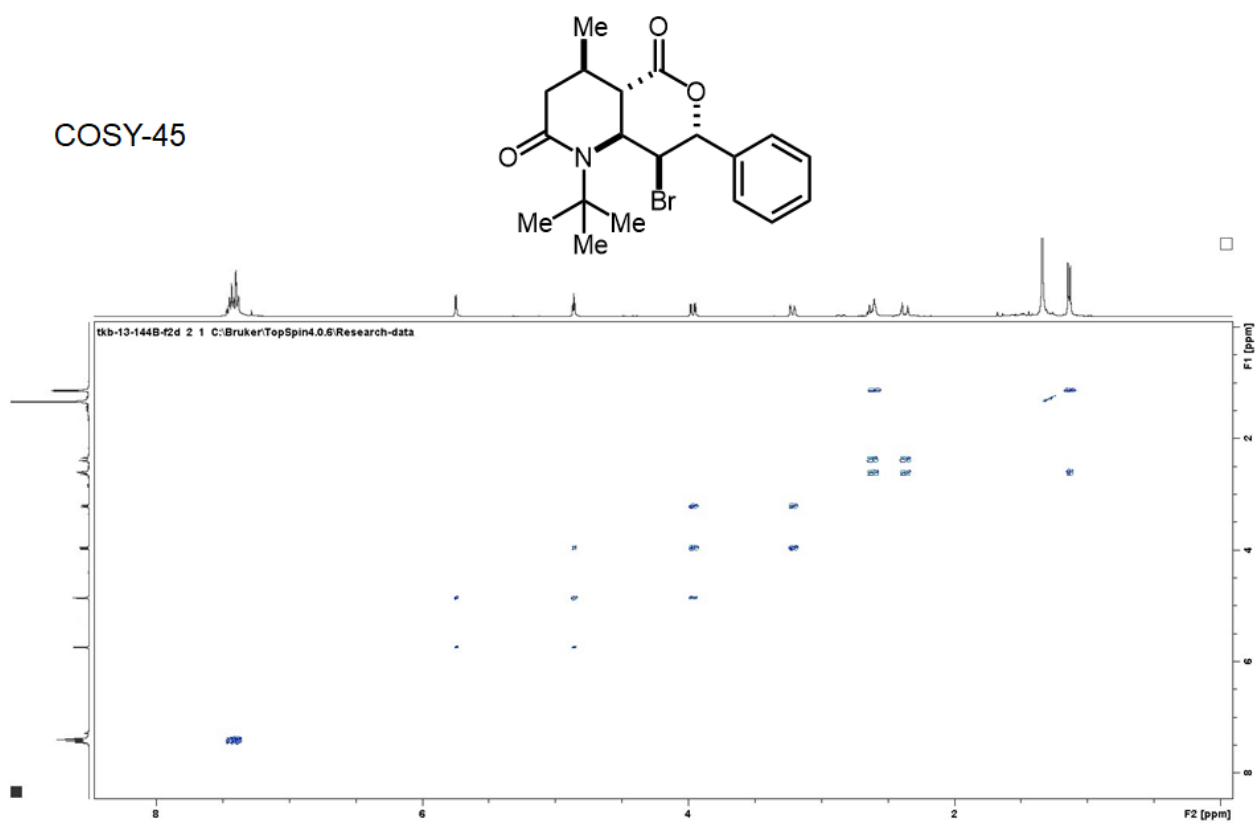
Compound 5b

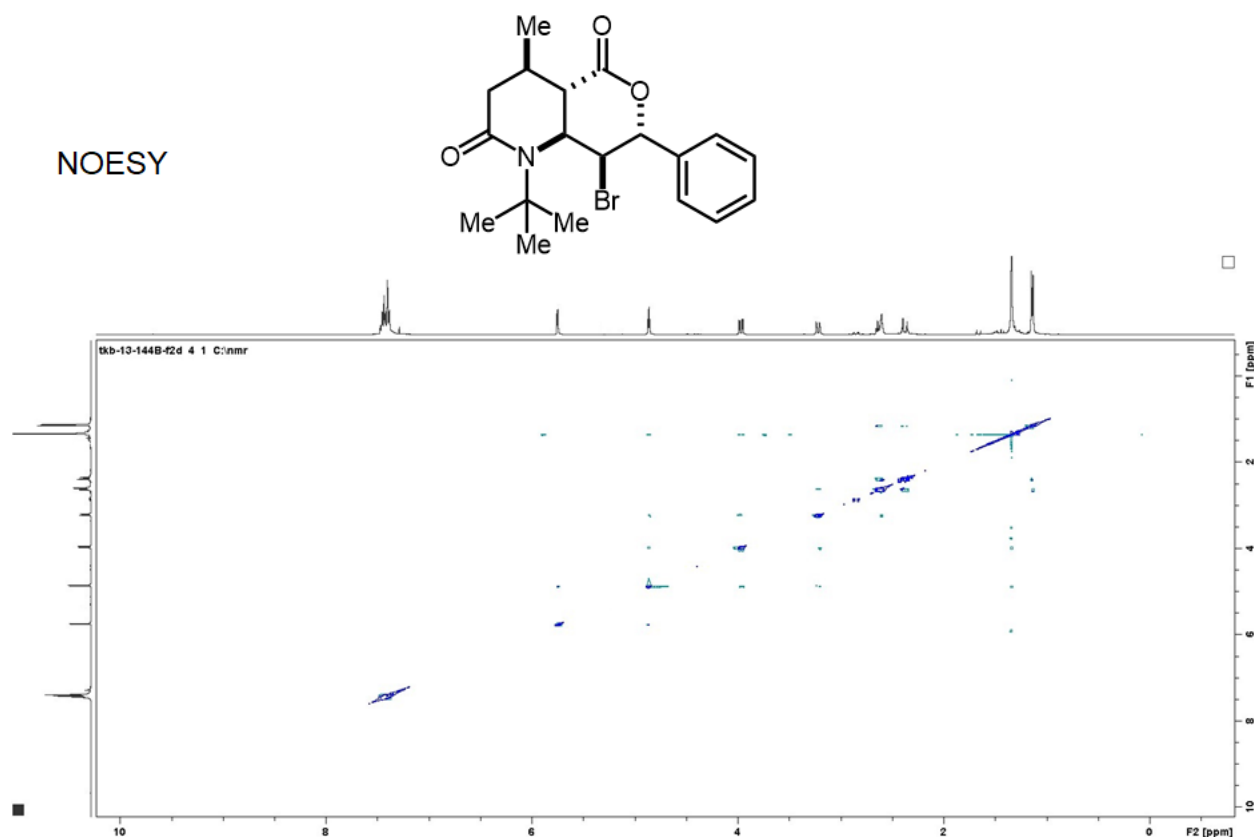
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure C**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (60:40). Oily substance. Yield = 185.3 mg, 94%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 5.75 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (t, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, $J = 12.1, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.21 (ddd, $J = 12.1, 2.9, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.42 – 2.32 (m, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.13 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.2, 170.0, 137.8, 129.3, 129.2, 125.5, 84.9, 60.8, 58.6, 50.5, 43.8, 42.0, 29.2, 23.6, 13.4. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrNO}_3$, 393.0940, found 393.0944.





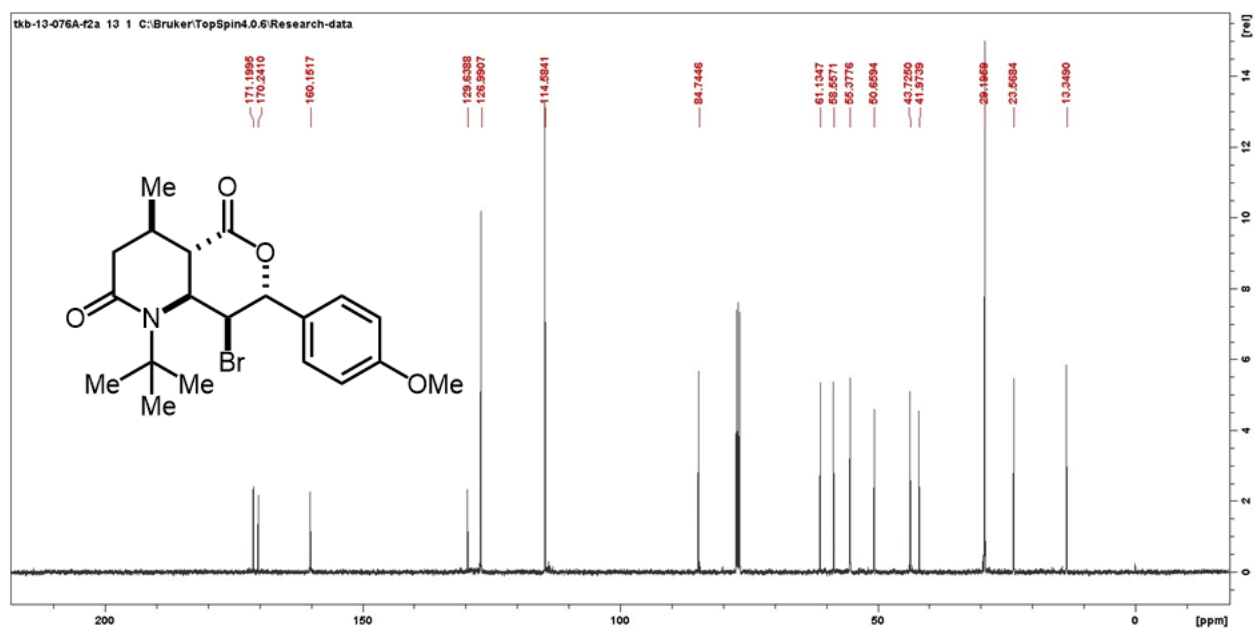
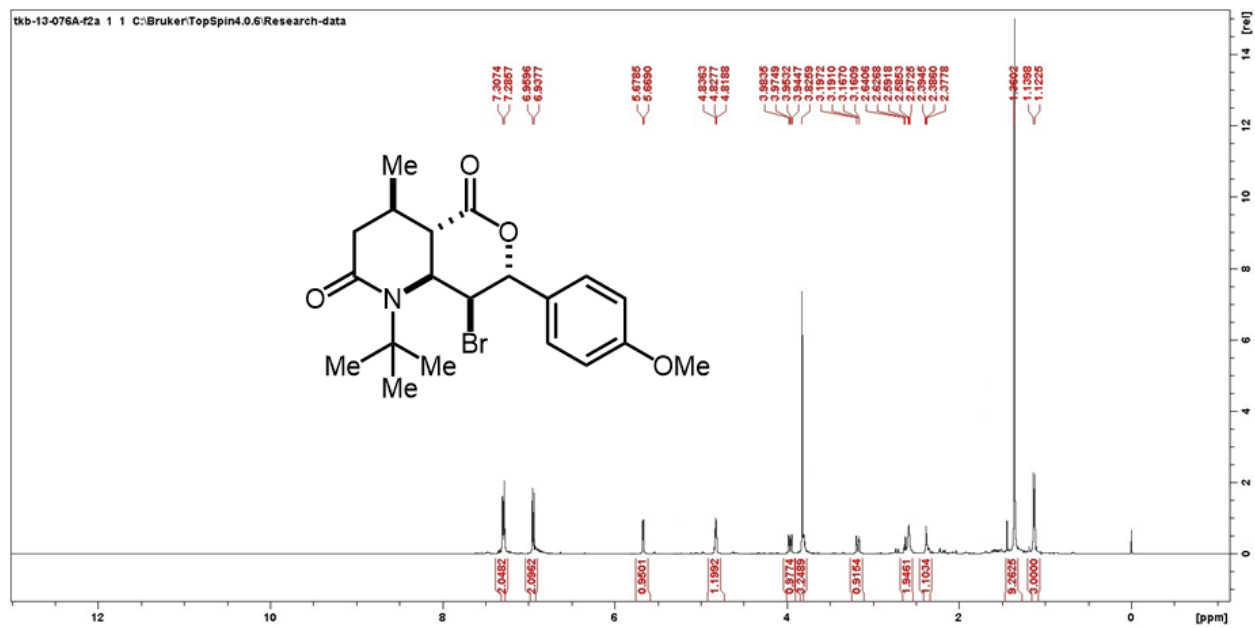
COSY-45

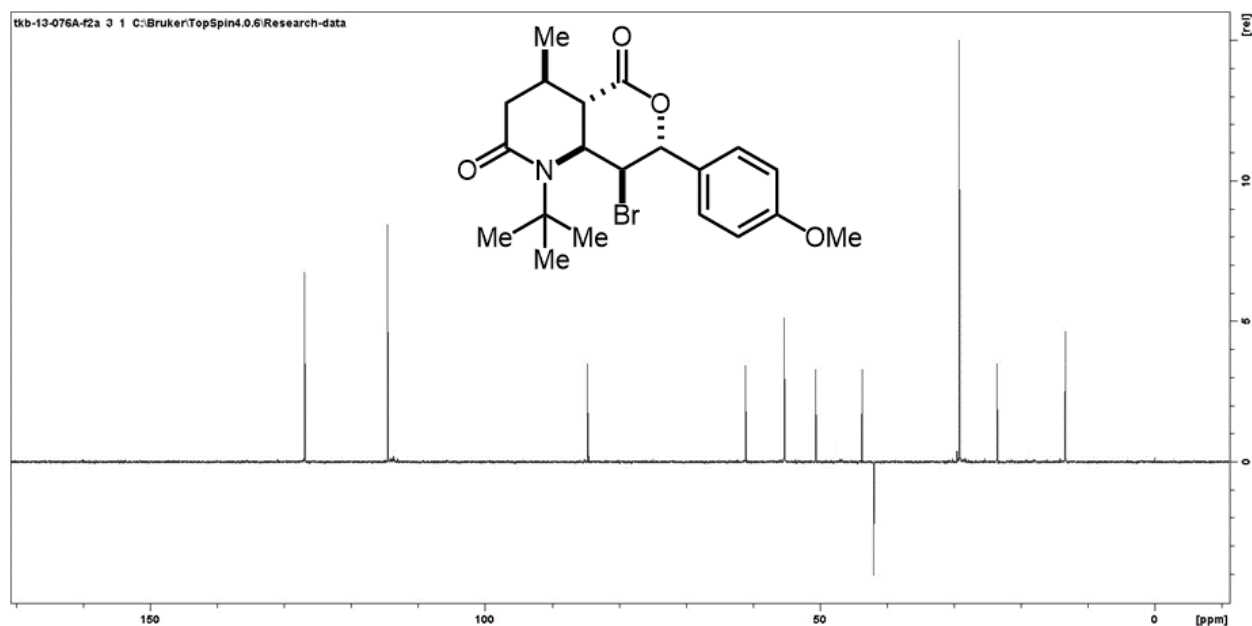




Compound 5c

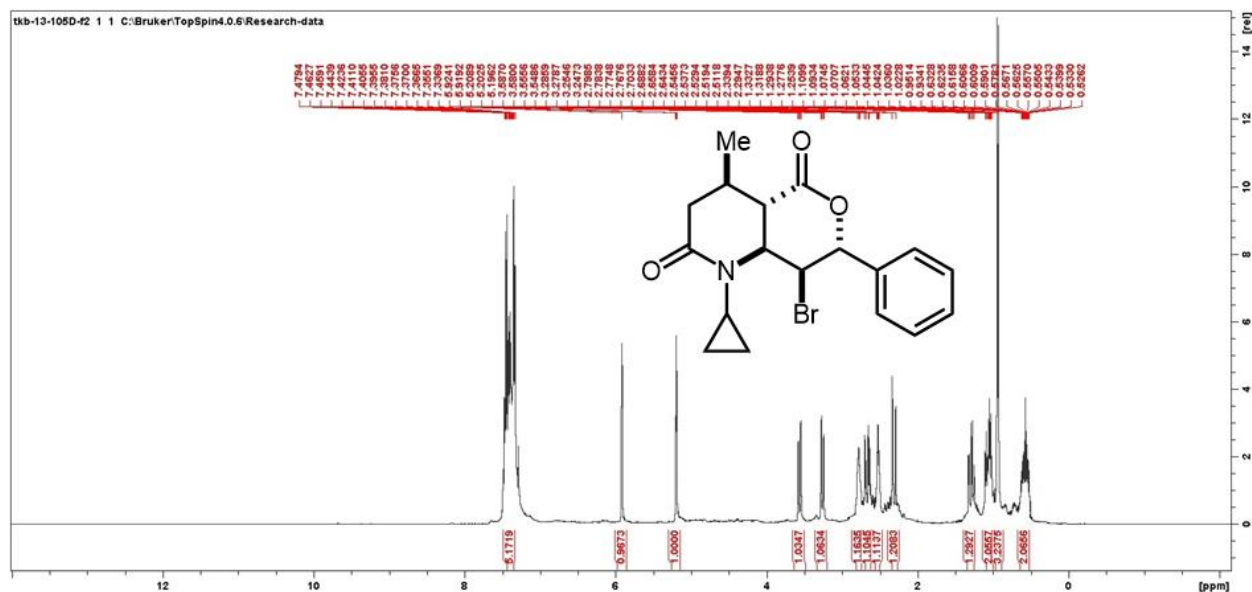
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure C**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 195.2 mg, 92%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.67 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.18 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (ddt, *J* = 8.4, 6.2, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 2.40 – 2.38 (m, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.10 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.2, 170.2, 160.1, 129.6, 127.0, 114.6, 84.7, 61.1, 58.6, 55.4, 50.7, 43.7, 42.0, 29.2, 23.6, 13.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₀H₂₆BrNO₄, 423.1045, found 423.1049.

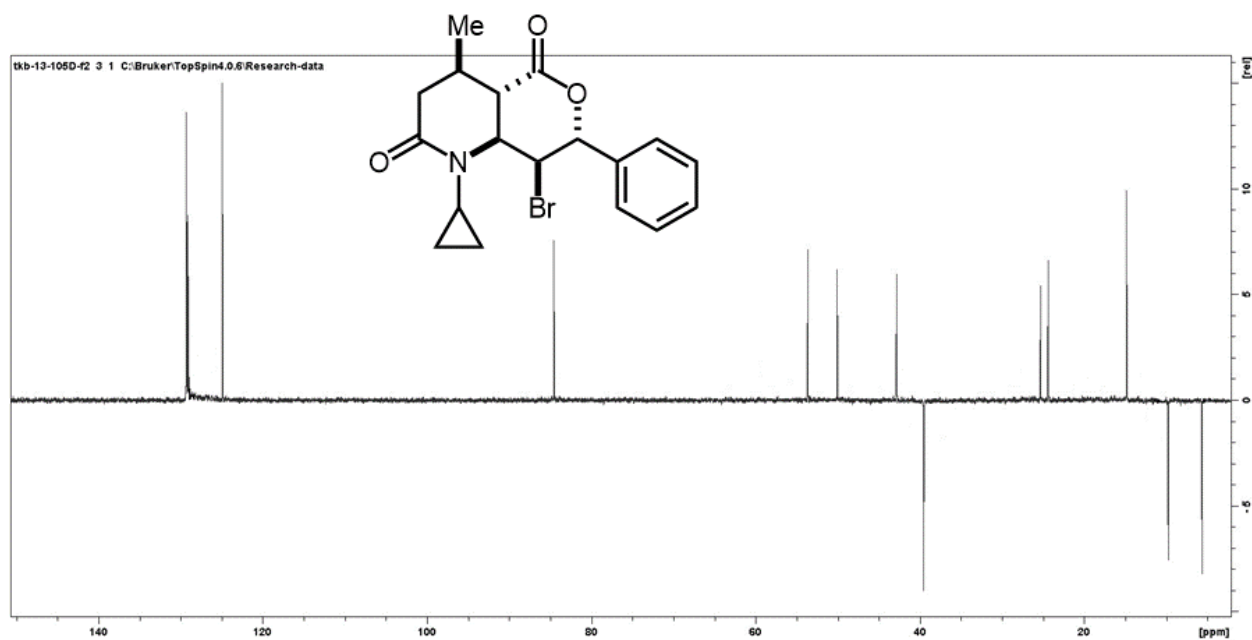
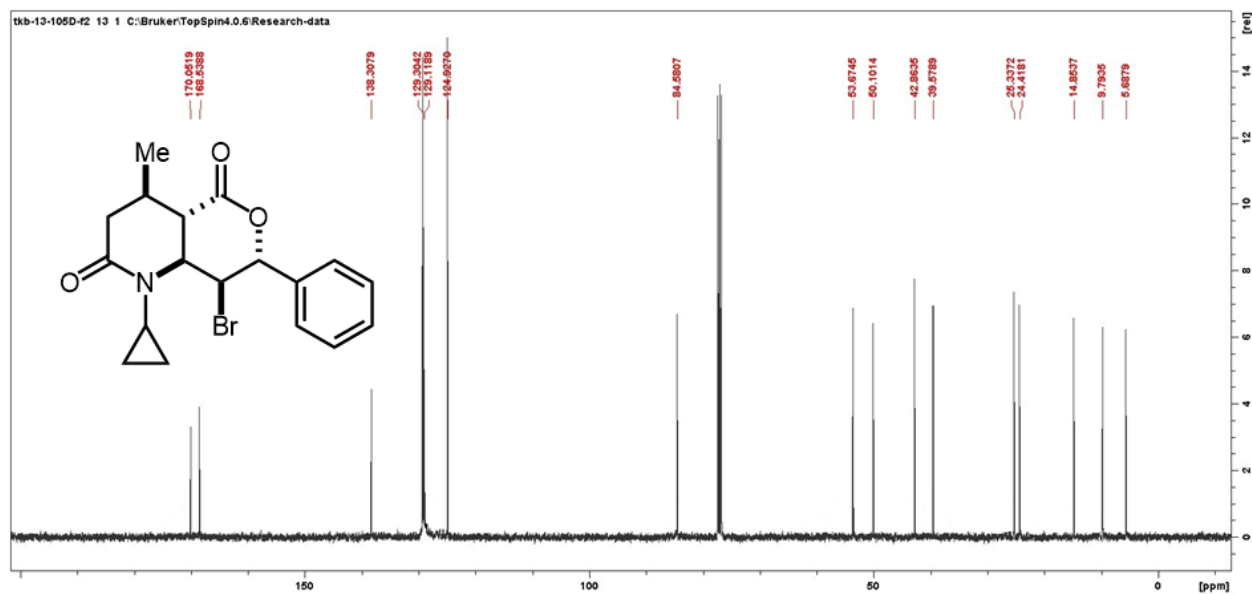




Compound 5d

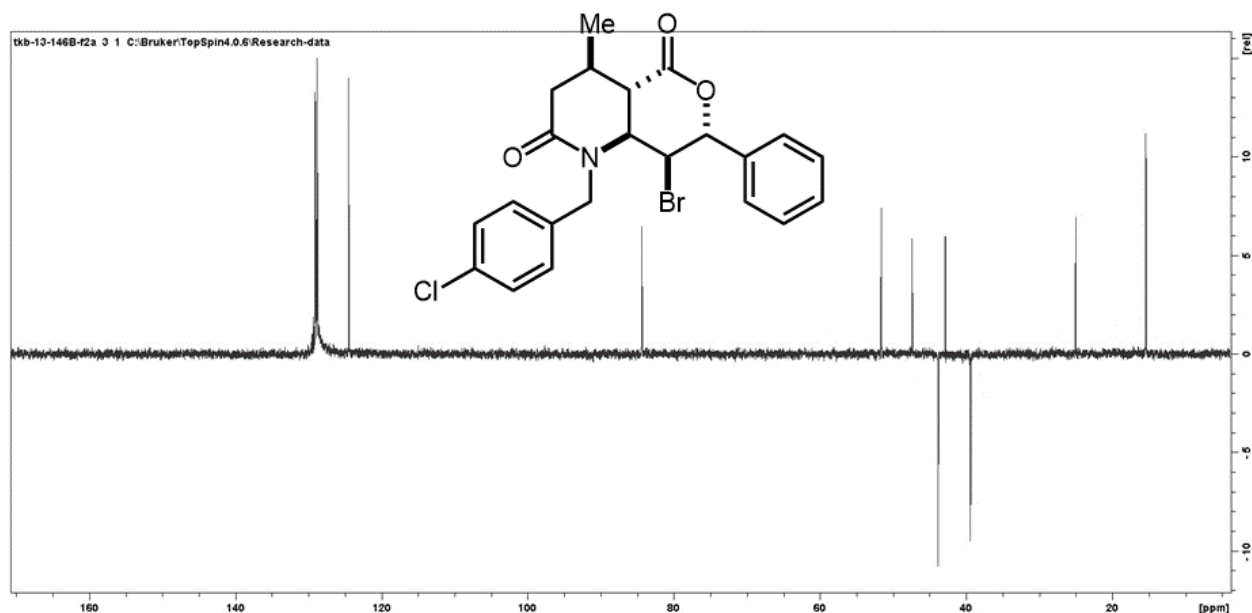
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure C**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 162.7 mg, 86%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 5.92 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, 1H), 3.57 (dd, $J = 12.5, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (dd, $J = 12.6, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 – 2.47 (m, 3H), 2.47 – 2.26 (m, 1H), 1.44 – 1.18 (m, 1H), 1.15 – 0.99 (m, 5H), 0.63 – 0.53 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.1, 168.5, 138.3, 129.3, 129.1, 124.9, 84.6, 53.7, 50.1, 42.9, 39.6, 25.3, 24.4, 14.9, 9.8, 5.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_3$, 377.0627, found 377.0632.





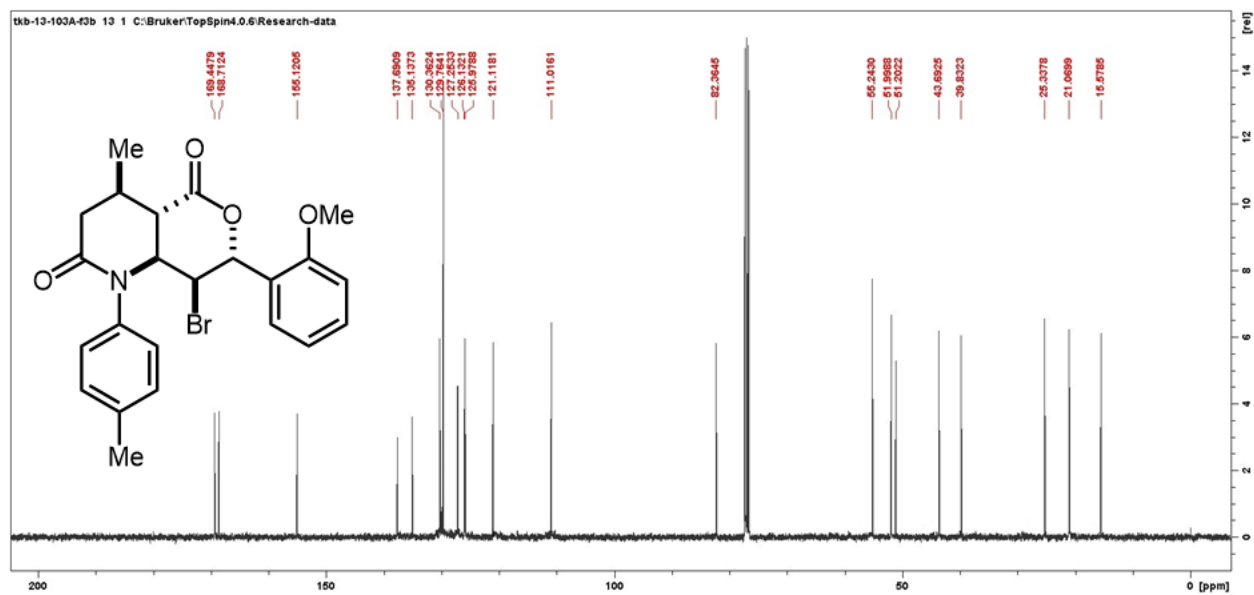
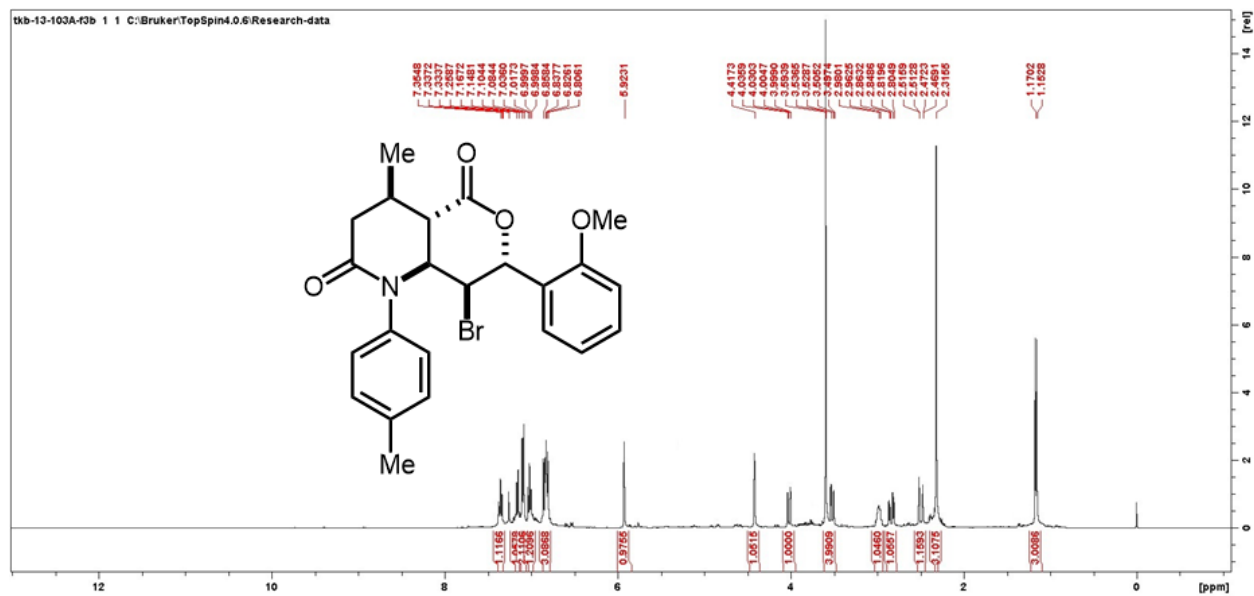
Compound 5e

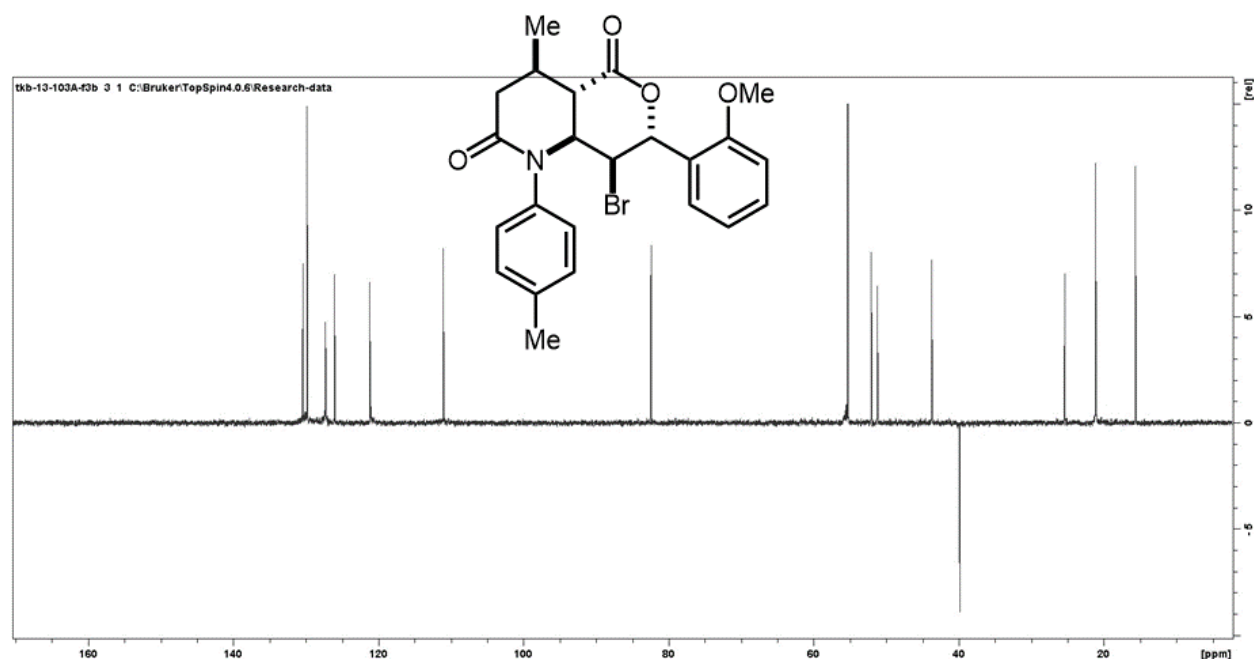
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure C**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 192.0 mg, 83%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 3.59 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.43



Compound 5f

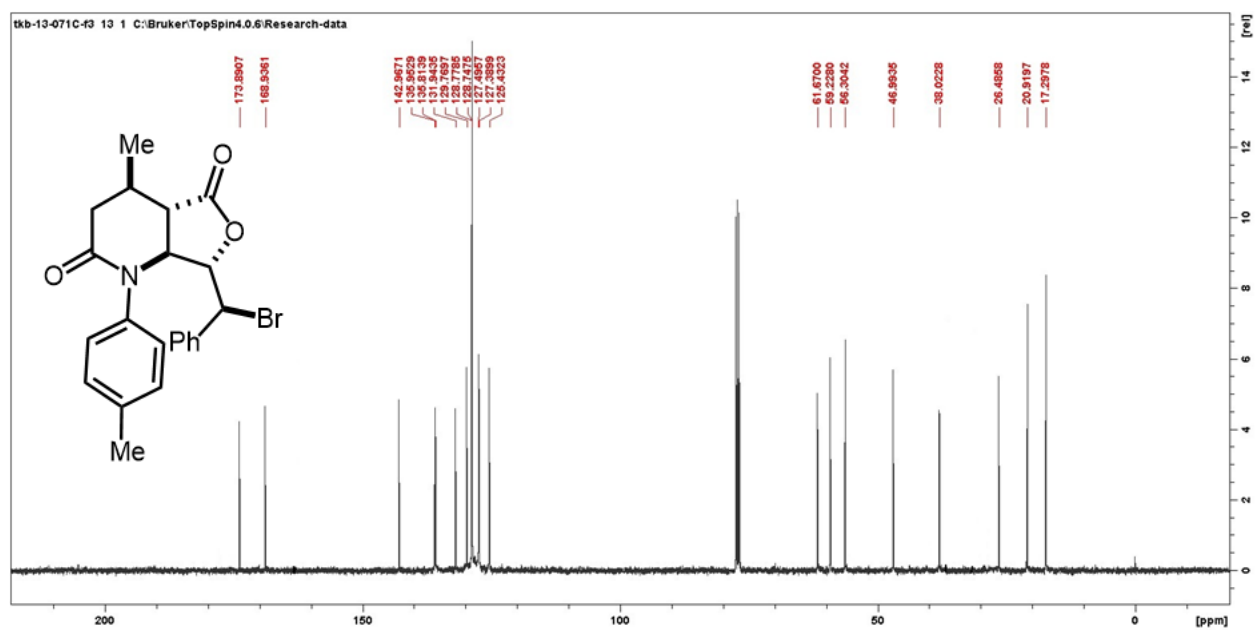
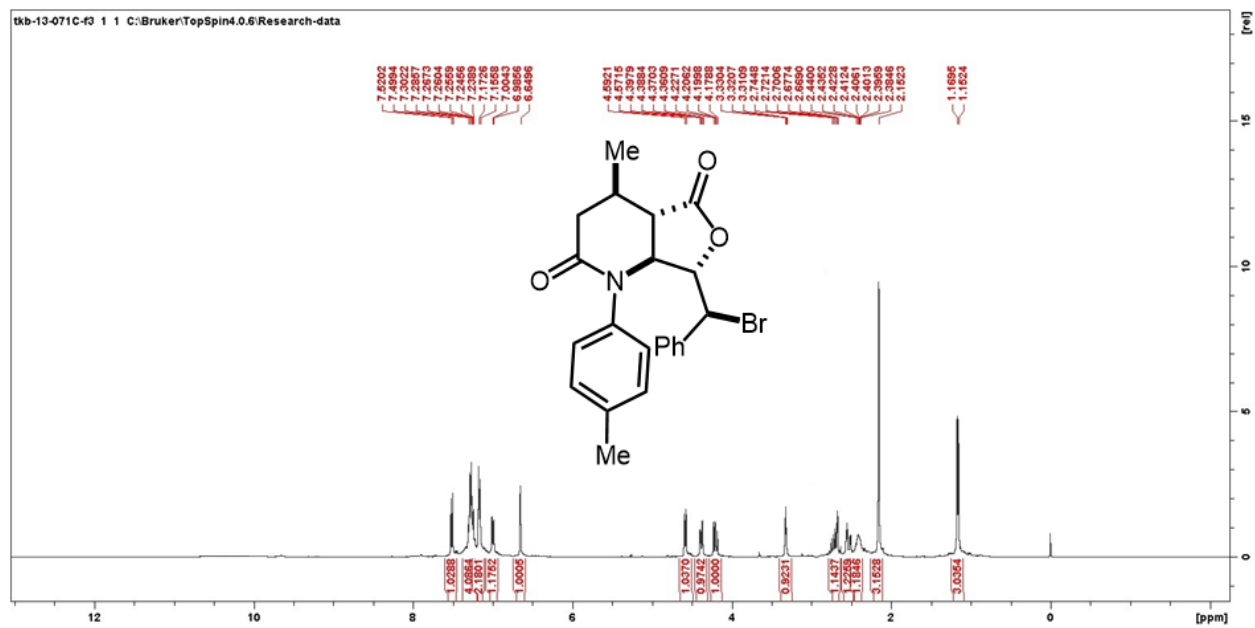
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure C**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 204 mg, 89%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.86 – 6.81 (m, 3H), 5.92 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (t, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 3.52 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.04 – 2.91 (m, 1H), 2.83 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.16 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.4, 168.7, 155.1, 137.7, 135.1, 130.4, 129.8, 127.3, 126.1, 126.0, 121.1, 111.0, 82.4, 55.2, 52.0, 51.2, 43.7, 39.8, 25.3, 21.1, 15.6. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₃H₂₄BrNO₄, 457.0889, found 457.0883.

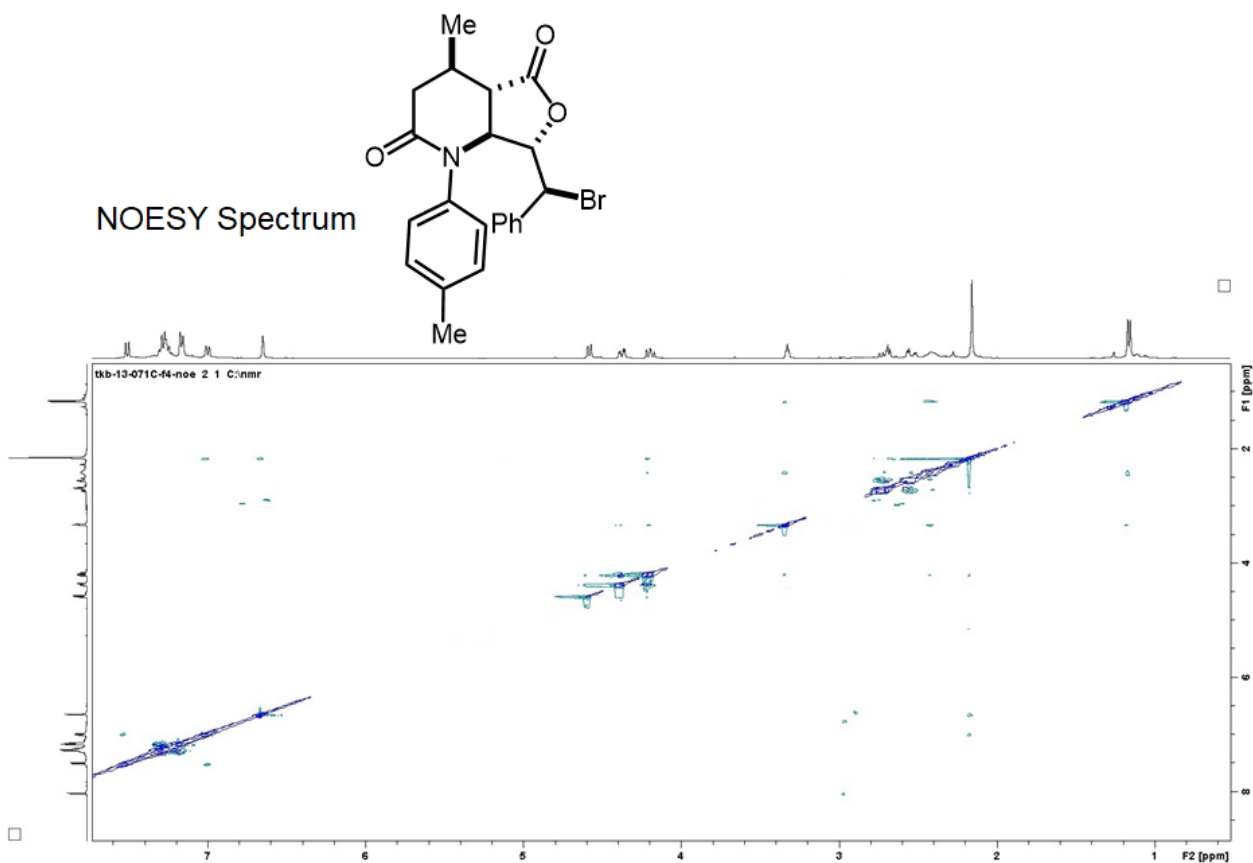
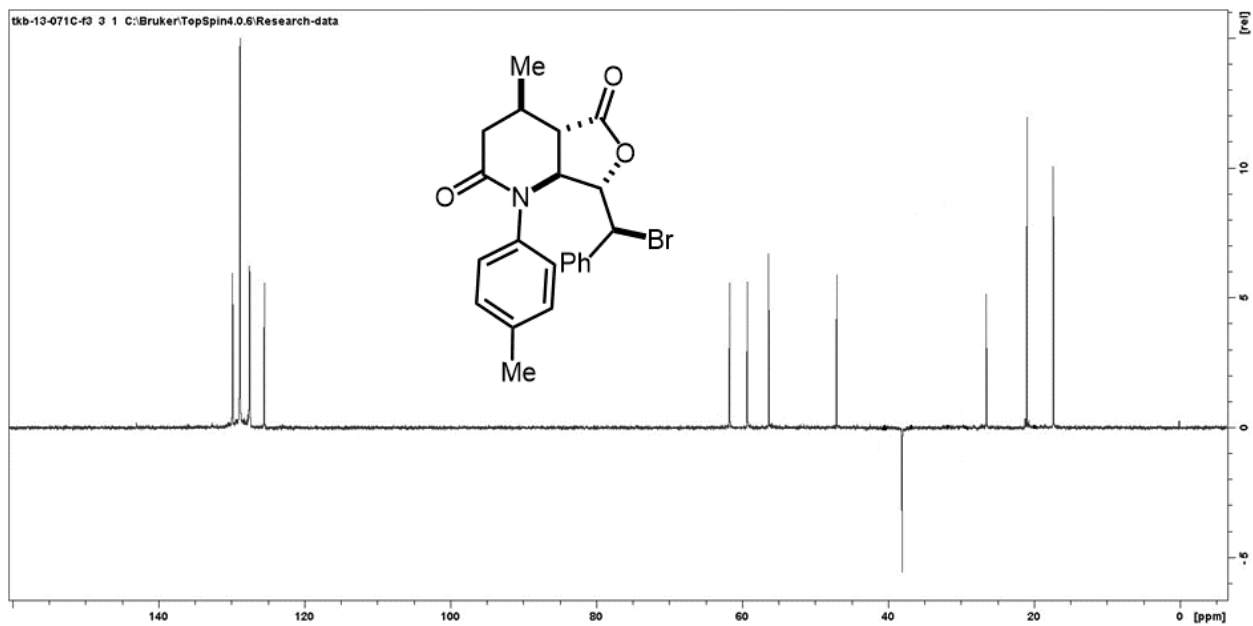




Compound 6a

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure D**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 173.5 mg, 81%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.22 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 4.58 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, $J = 11.1, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (dd, $J = 11.1, 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 2.54 (dd, $J = 17.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.16 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.4, 168.9, 163.4, 142.9, 136.0, 135.8, 131.9, 129.8, 128.8, 127.5, 127.4, 125.4, 61.6, 59.2, 56.3, 47.0, 38.0, 36.9, 31.8, 26.5, 20.9, 17.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_3$, 427.0783, found 427.0788.

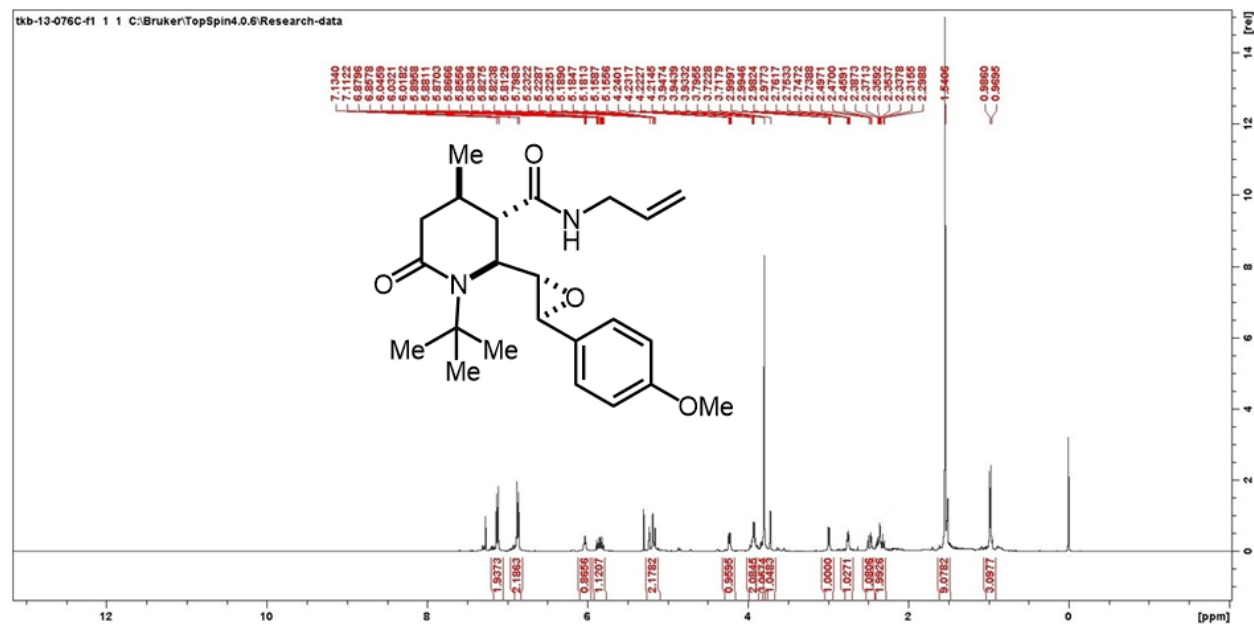


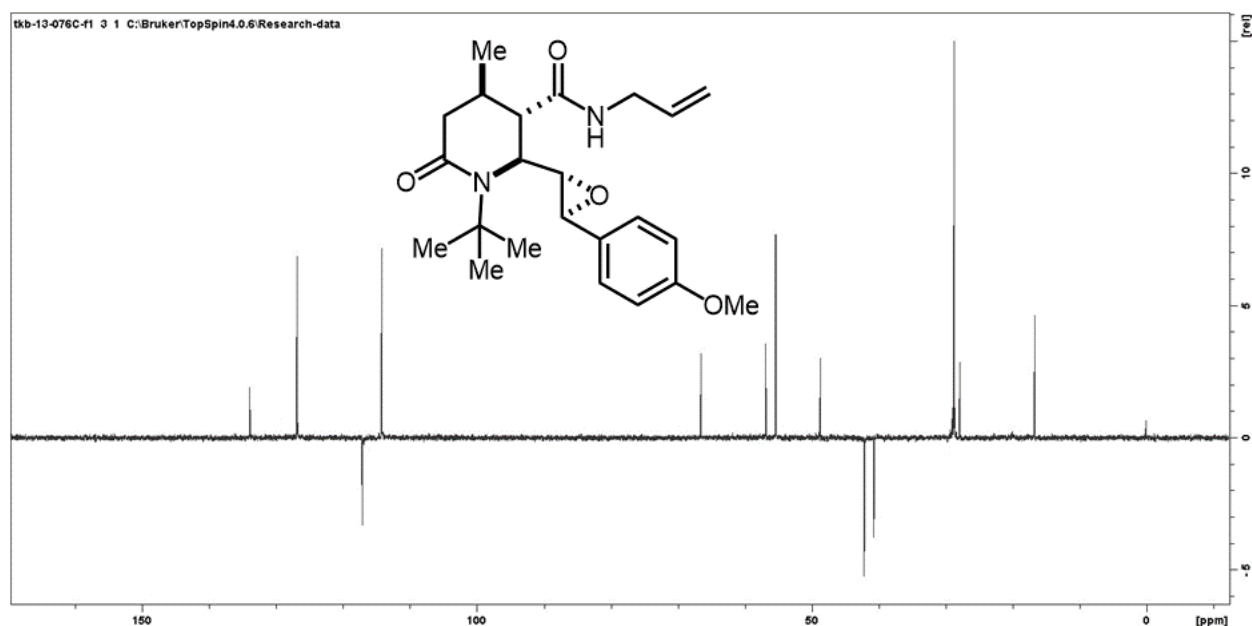
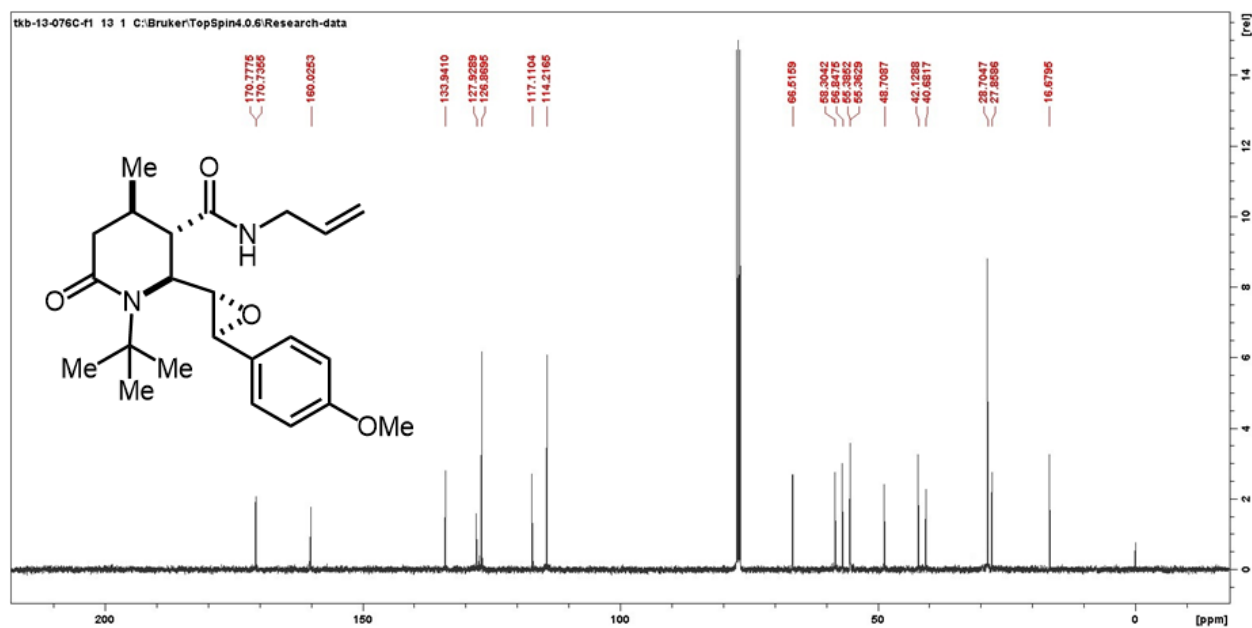


Scheme 4 Results

Compound 7a

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure E**, using allylamine (1 mmol, 2 equiv) as the nucleophile. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (25:75). Oily substance. Yield = 164 mg, 82%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.12 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.00 (dd, $J = 5.7, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.90 – 5.80 (m, 1H), 5.26 – 5.12 (m, 2H), 4.22 (dd, $J = 7.0, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.72 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, $J = 7.0, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, $J = 5.9, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.56 – 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.44 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 1.55 (s, 9H), 0.97 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.7, 160.0, 133.9, 127.9, 126.9, 117.2, 114.2, 66.5, 58.3, 56.9, 55.4, 55.3, 48.8, 42.1, 40.7, 28.7, 27.9, 16.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$, 400.2362, found 400.2369. FTIR (KBr): 3384.3, 3009.7, 2933.6, 1647.7, 1607.2, 1577.1, 1512.0, 1454.2, 1427.6, 1359.8, 1299.2, 1250.9, 1176.0, 1151.5, 1119.6, 1031.3, 990.3, 927.8, 825.4, 765.0, 749.7.

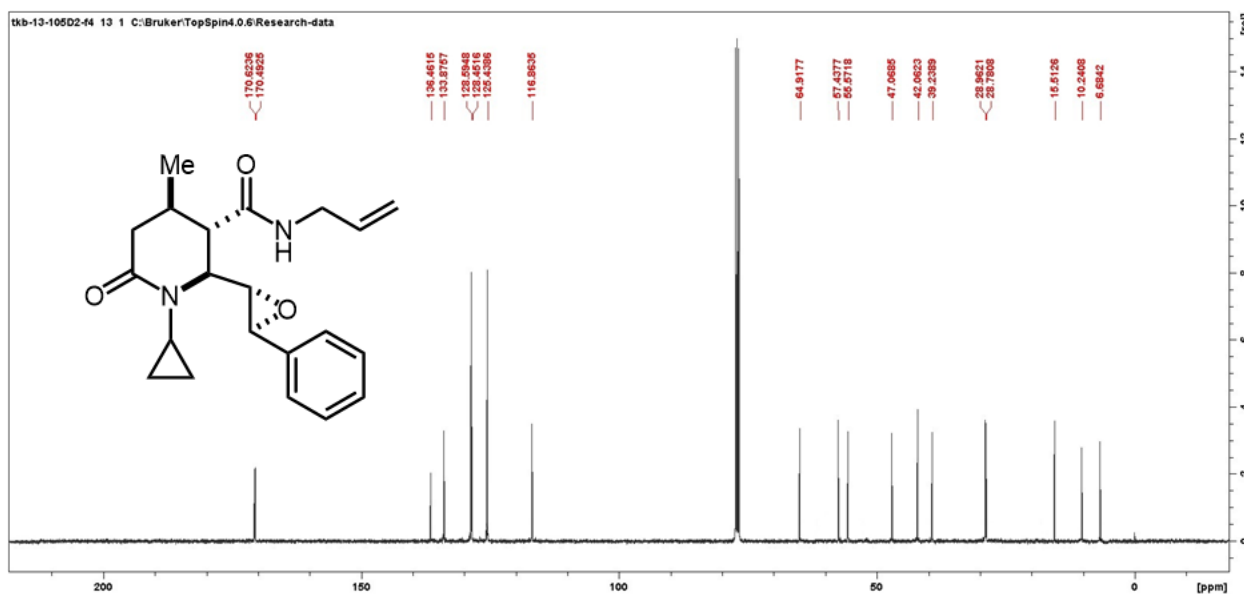
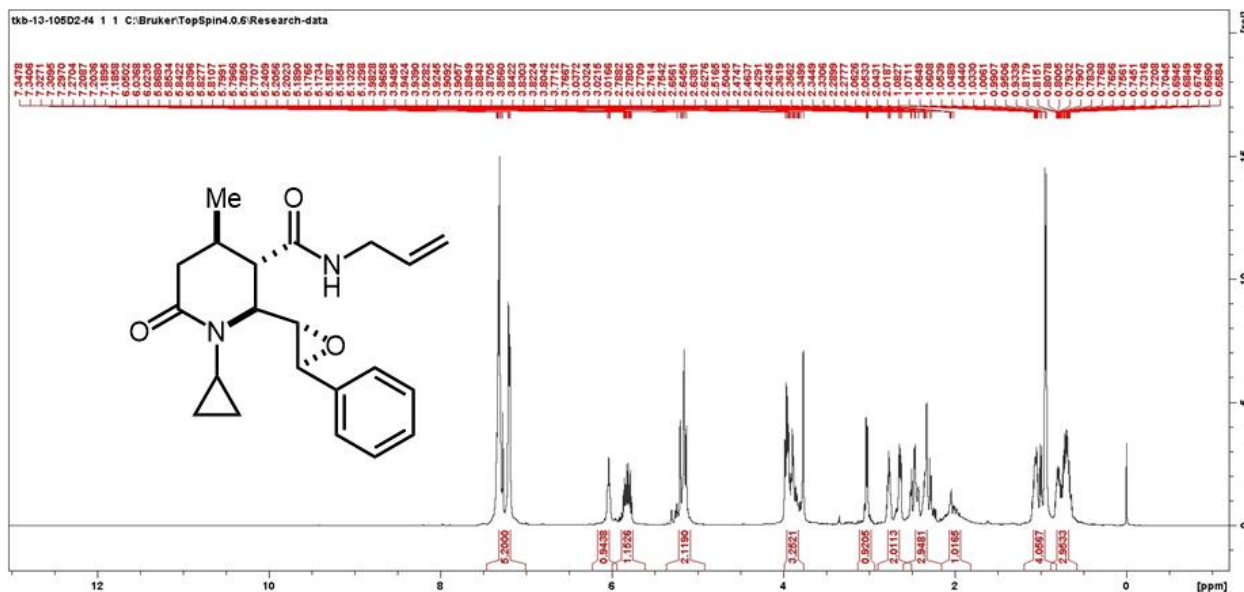




Compound 7b

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure E**, using allylamine (1 mmol, 2 equiv) as the nucleophile. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 140 mg, 79%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 6.04 (t, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.82 (ddt, $J = 16.2, 10.9, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.09 (m, 2H), 3.98 – 3.89 (m, 3H), 3.04 (td, $J = 7.2, 6.3, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (tt, $J = 7.2, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.71 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.49 (dd, $J = 16.6, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.47 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.37 – 2.18 (m, 1H), 1.03 – 0.93 (m, 4H), 0.81 – 0.65 (m,

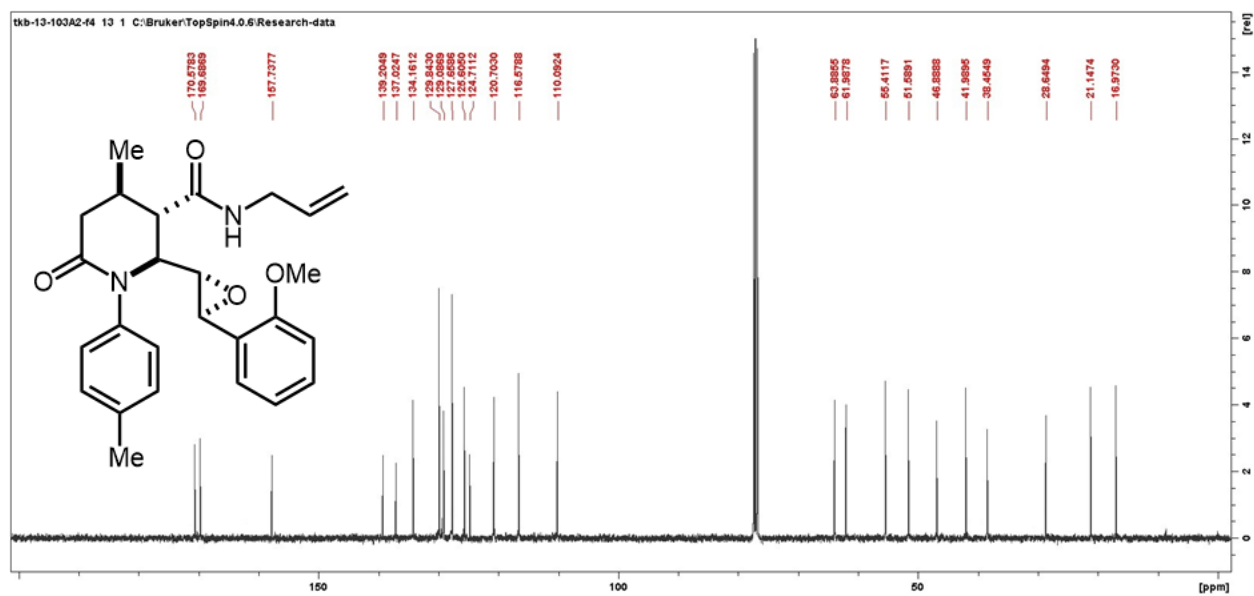
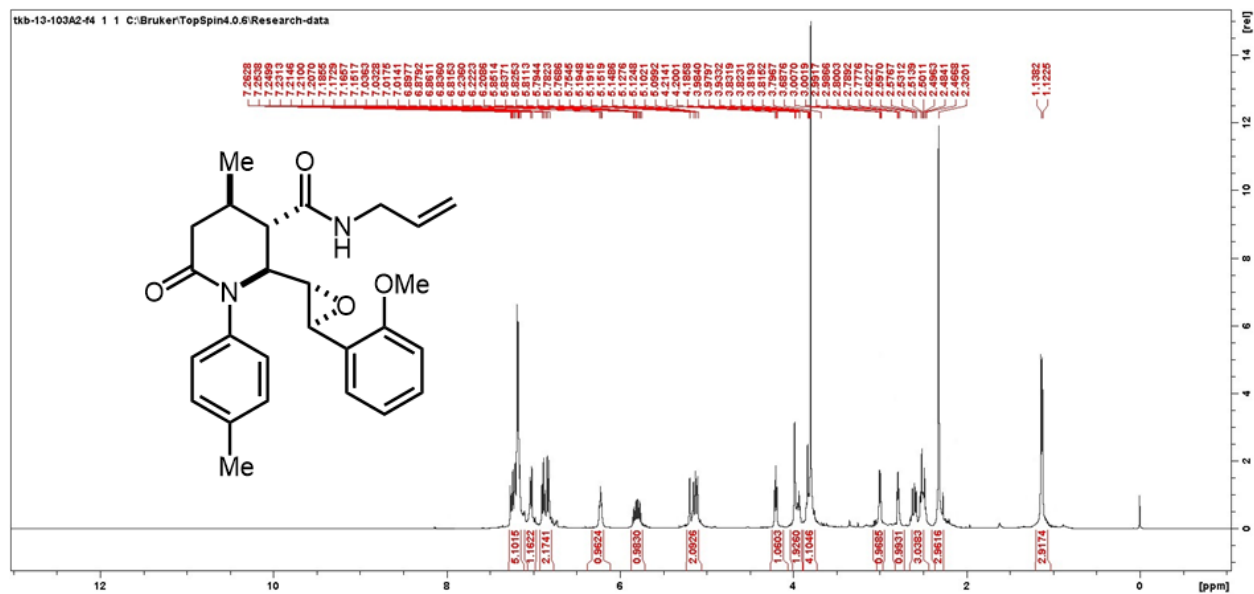
3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6, 170.5, 136.5, 133.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 125.4, 116.9, 64.9, 57.4, 55.6, 47.1, 42.1, 39.2, 29.0, 28.8, 15.5, 10.2, 6.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$, 354.1943, found 354.1948. FTIR (KBr): 3389.6, 2934.2, 1721.2, 1652.1, 1607.1, 1511.3, 1448.8, 1414.9, 1341.3, 1298.4, 1245.2, 1180.2, 1139.4, 1075.9, 1032.9, 999.4, 926.6, 832.0, 734.9, 702.6.

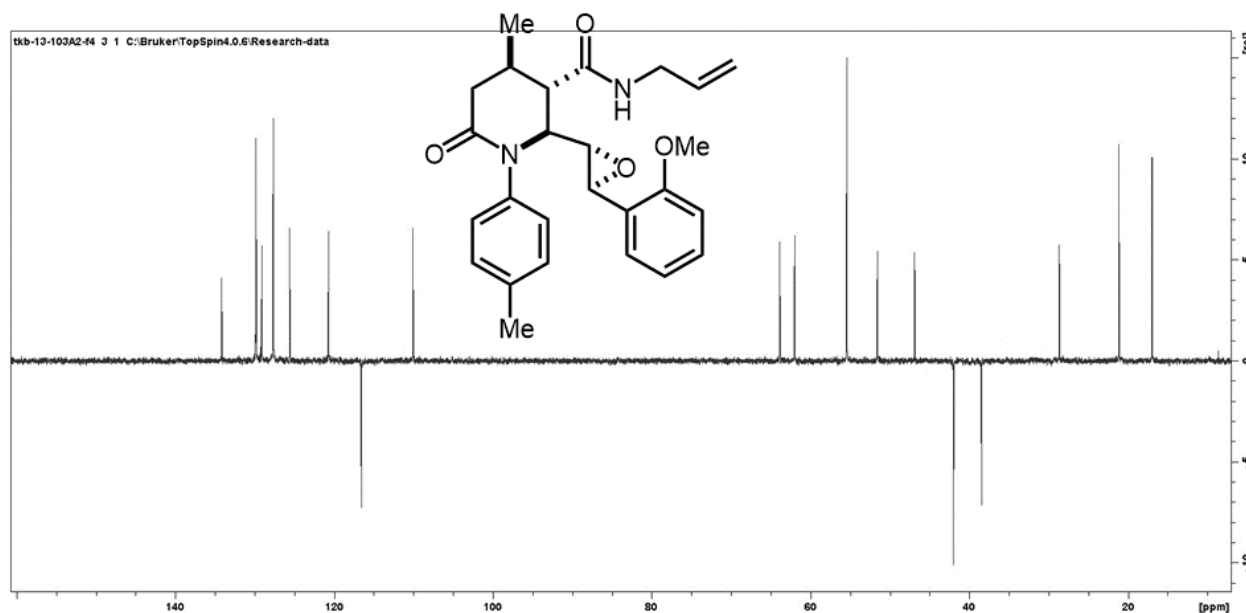




Compound 7c

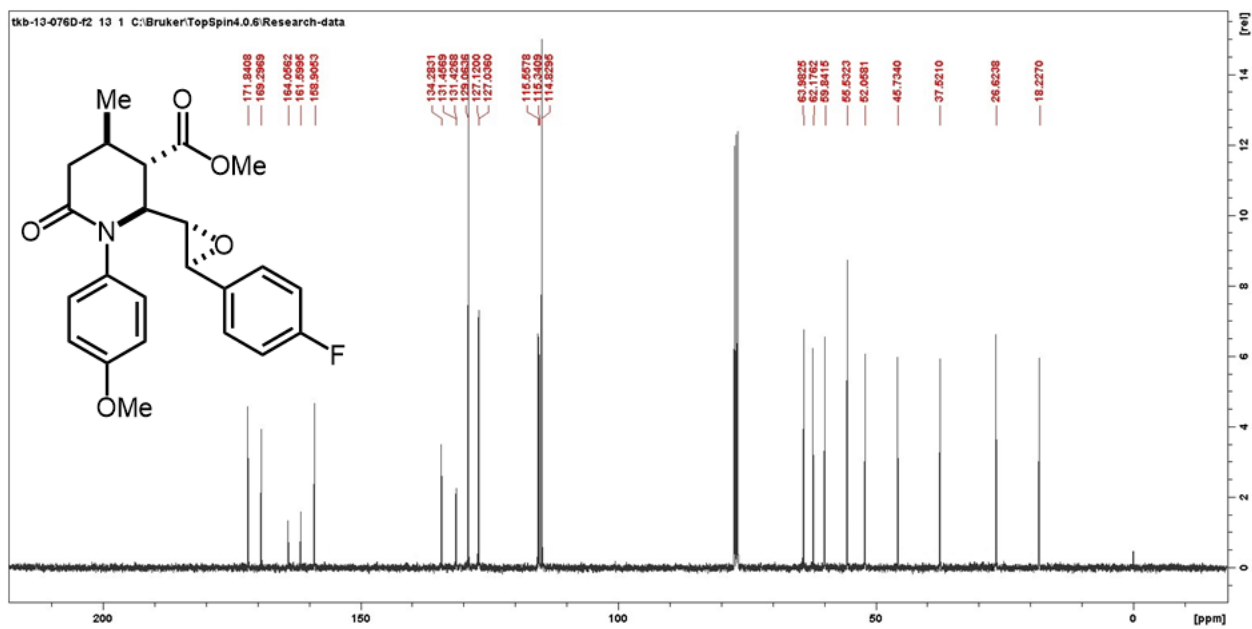
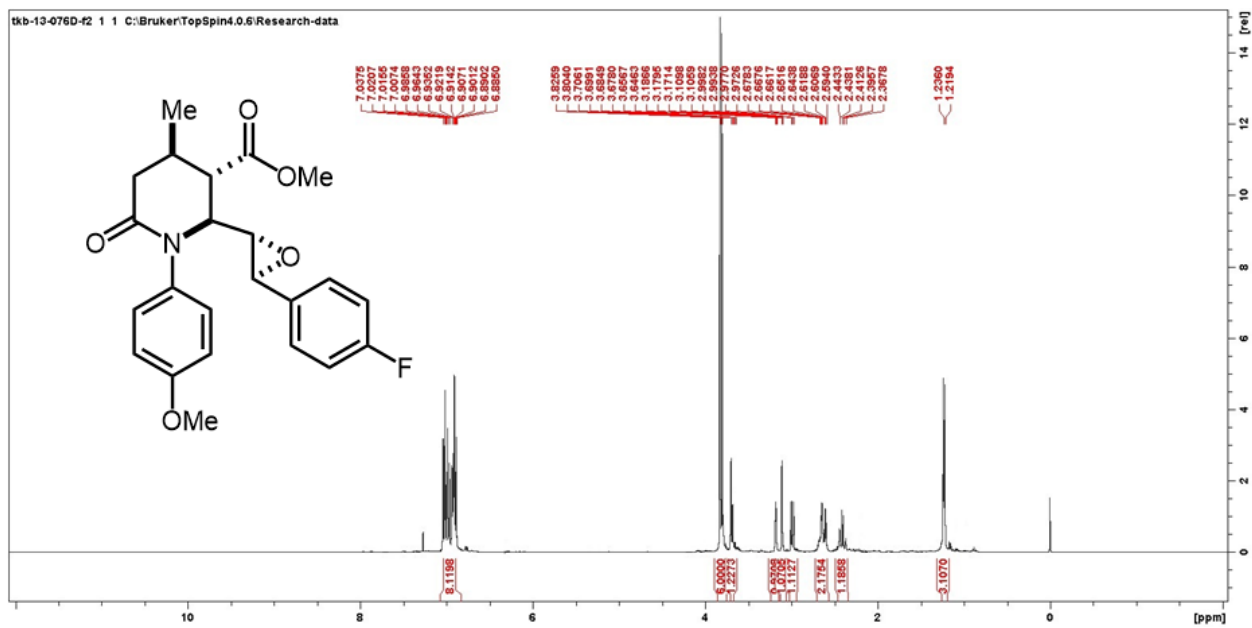
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure E**, using allylamine (1 mmol, 2 equiv) as the nucleophile. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (20:80). Oily substance. Yield = 189 mg, 87%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 7.03 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 6.22 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddt, $J = 17.2, 10.2, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dq, $J = 17.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.11 (dt, $J = 10.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 – 3.93 (m, 2H), 3.83 – 3.69 (m, 4H), 3.00 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 2.80 – 2.78 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.56 (m, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.13 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6, 169.7, 157.7, 139.2, 137.0, 134.2, 129.8, 129.1, 127.7, 125.6, 124.7, 120.7, 116.6, 110.1, 63.9, 62.0, 55.4, 51.6, 46.9, 42.0, 38.5, 28.6, 21.1, 17.0. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$, 434.2206, found 434.2210. FTIR (KBr): 3384.5, 2972.9, 2932.8, 1638.2, 1449.1, 1364.7, 1290.2, 1270.3, 1247.8, 1206.5, 1179.9, 1131.1, 1071.4, 994.4, 924.8, 881.7, 797.4, 700.0.

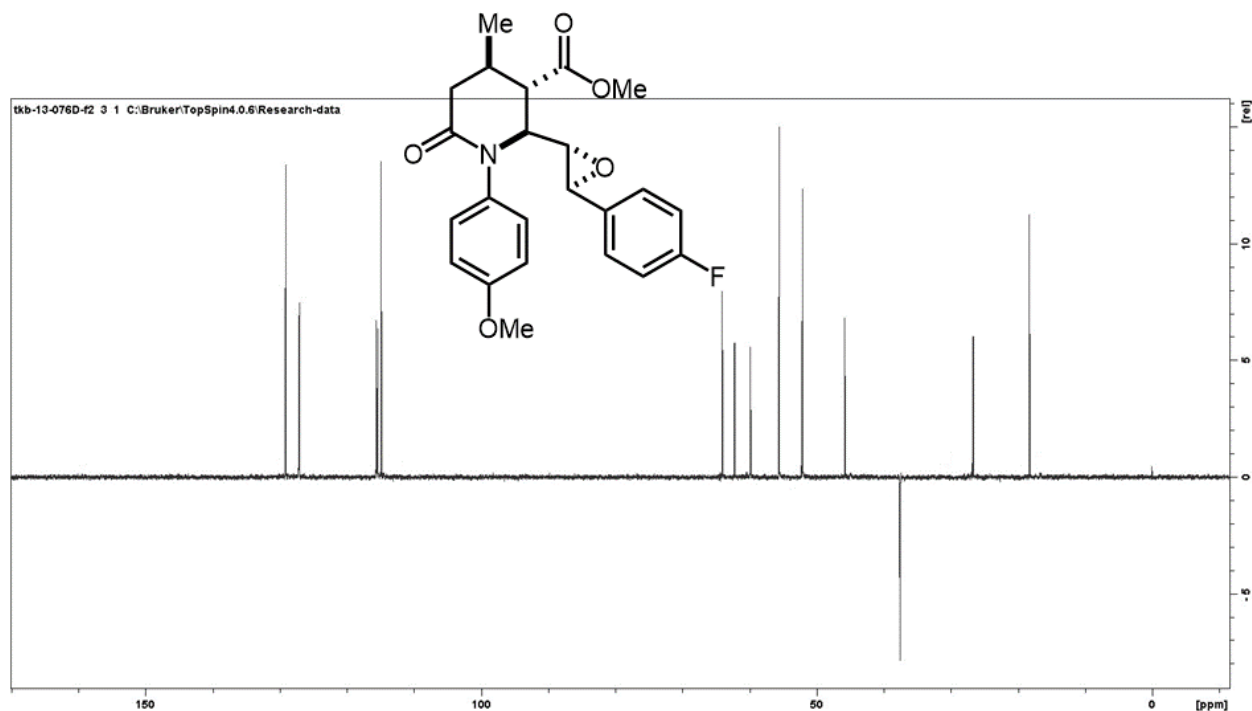




Compound 7d

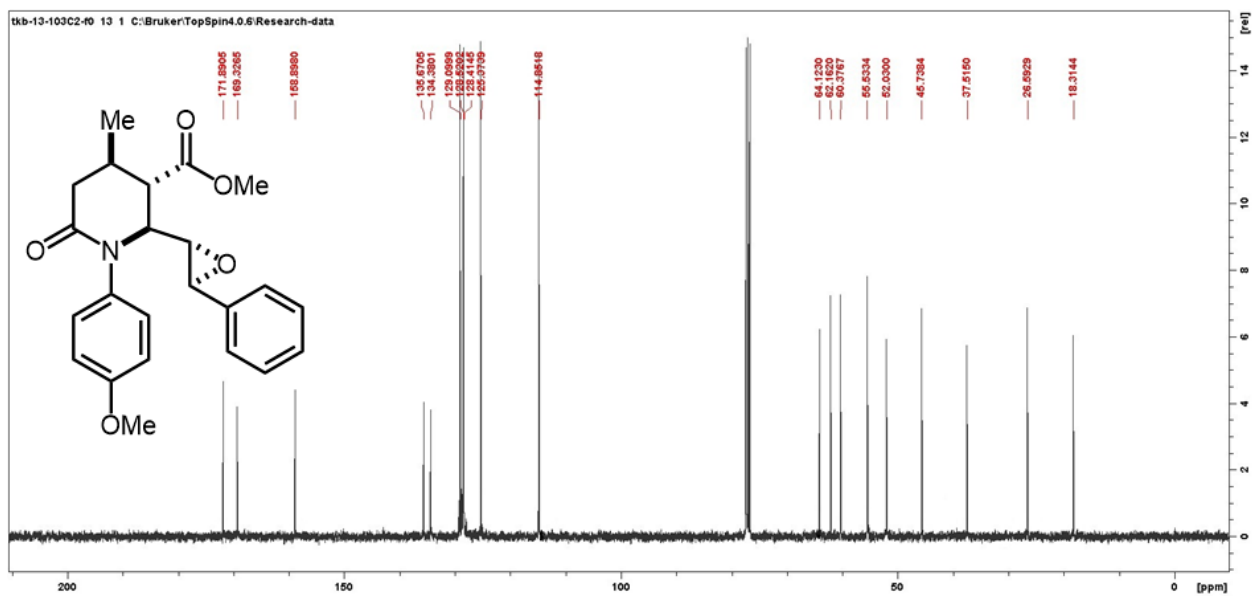
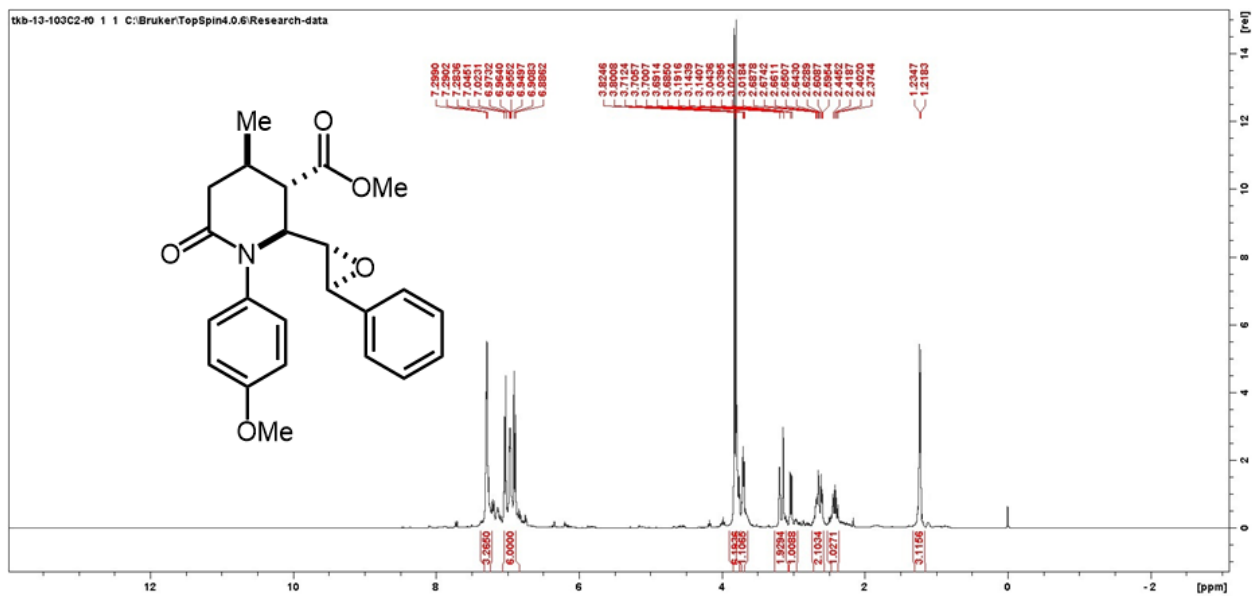
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure E**, using MeOH (1 mmol, 2 equiv) as the nucleophile. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 190.2 mg, 92%. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.04 – 6.89 (m, 9H), 3.82 – 3.80 (s,s, 6H), 3.71 – 3.65 (m, 1H), 3.18 (dt, $J = 4.3, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.11 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.03 – 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.73 – 2.56 (m, 2H), 2.49 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 1.22 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.8, 169.3, 164.1, 161.6, 158.9, 134.3, 131.5, 131.4, 129.1, 127.1, 127.0, 115.5, 115.3, 114.8, 64.0, 62.2, 59.84 55.5, 52.1, 45.7, 37.5, 26.6, 18.2. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{FNO}_5$, 413.1639, found 413.1644. FTIR (KBr): 2971.4, 2923.9, 1644.4, 1491.4, 1446.8, 1429.3, 1391.6, 1362.4, 1318.9, 1292.6, 1268.8, 1223.2, 1199.5, 1151.3, 1117.7, 993.1, 905.3, 744.2, 699.8.

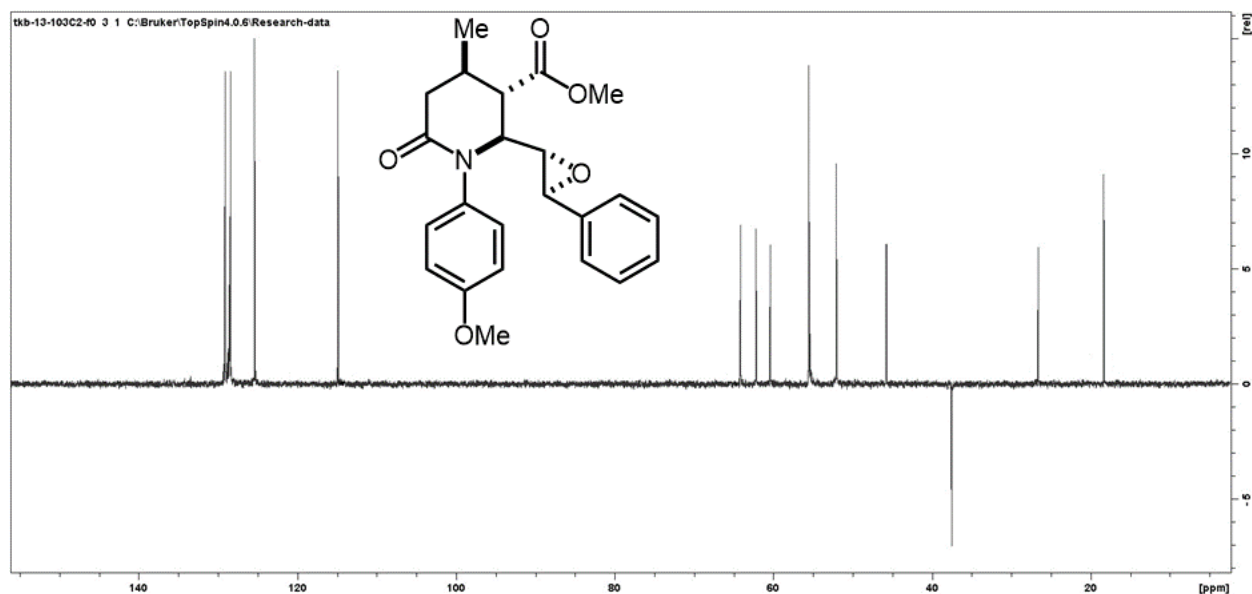




Compound 7e

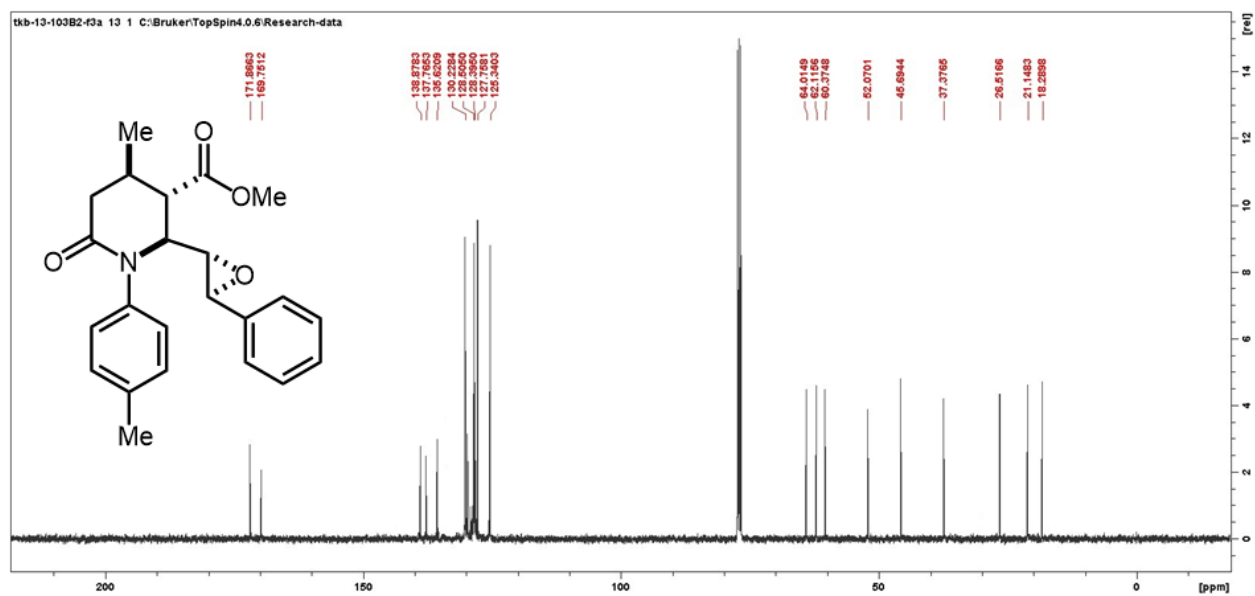
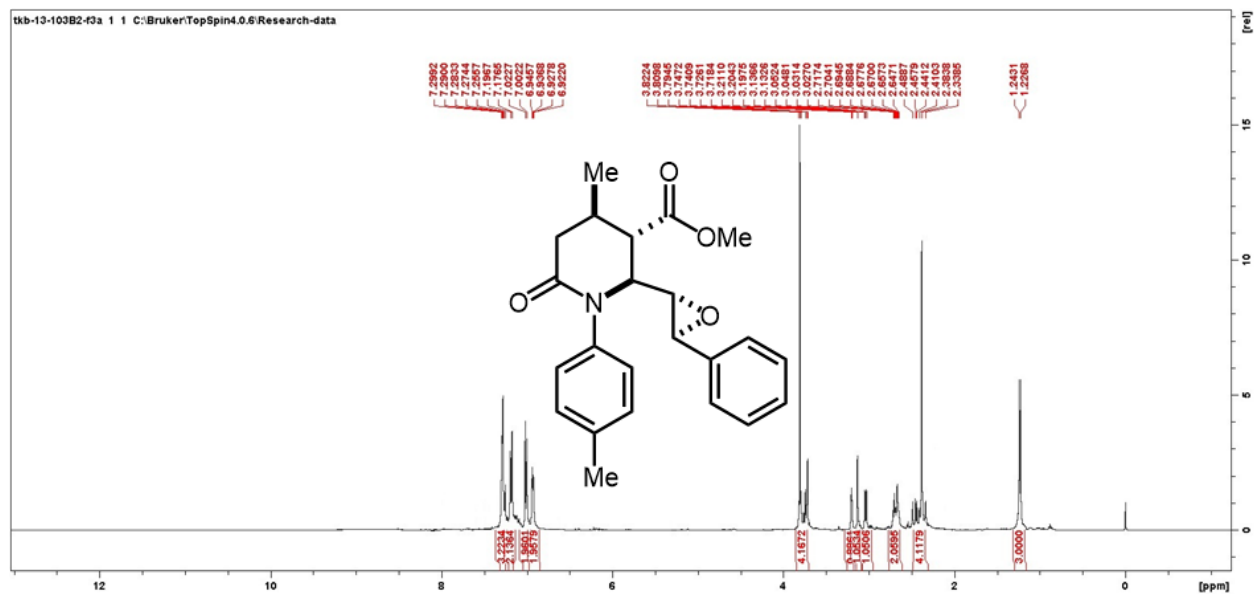
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure E**, using MeOH (1 mmol, 2 equiv) as the nucleophile. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 177.8 mg, 90%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.04 – 6.89 (m, 6H), 3.82 – 3.69 (m, 7H), 3.22 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 3.07 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 2.75 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.44 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 1.23 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 169.3, 158.9, 135.7, 134.4, 129.1, 128.5, 128.4, 125.4, 114.9, 64.1, 62.2, 60.4, 55.5, 52.0, 45.7, 37.5, 26.6, 18.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5$, 395.1733, found 395.1737.

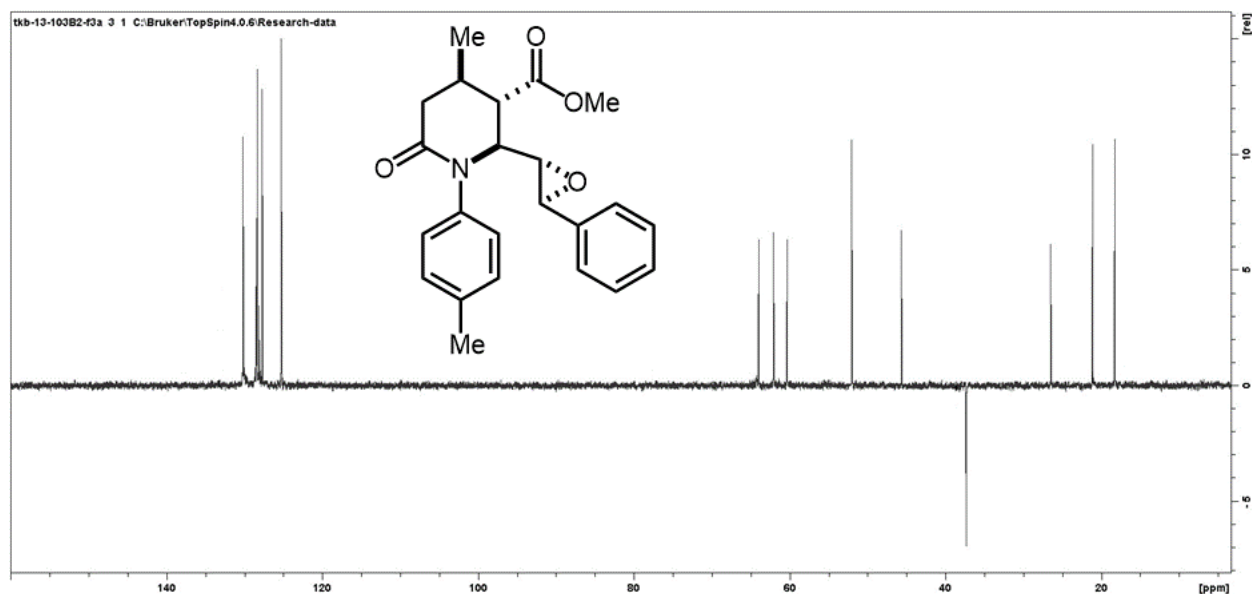




Compound 7f

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure E**, using MeOH (1 mmol, 2 equiv) as the nucleophile. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 168.9 mg, 89%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.79 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 3.24 – 3.17 (m, 1H), 3.13 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 2.72 – 2.65 (m, 2H), 2.49 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 169.8, 138.9, 137.8, 135.6, 133.3, 130.2, 130.1, 129.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.8, 125.3, 64.0, 62.1, 60.4, 52.1, 45.7, 37.4, 26.5, 21.1, 18.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4$, 379.1784, found 379.1789.

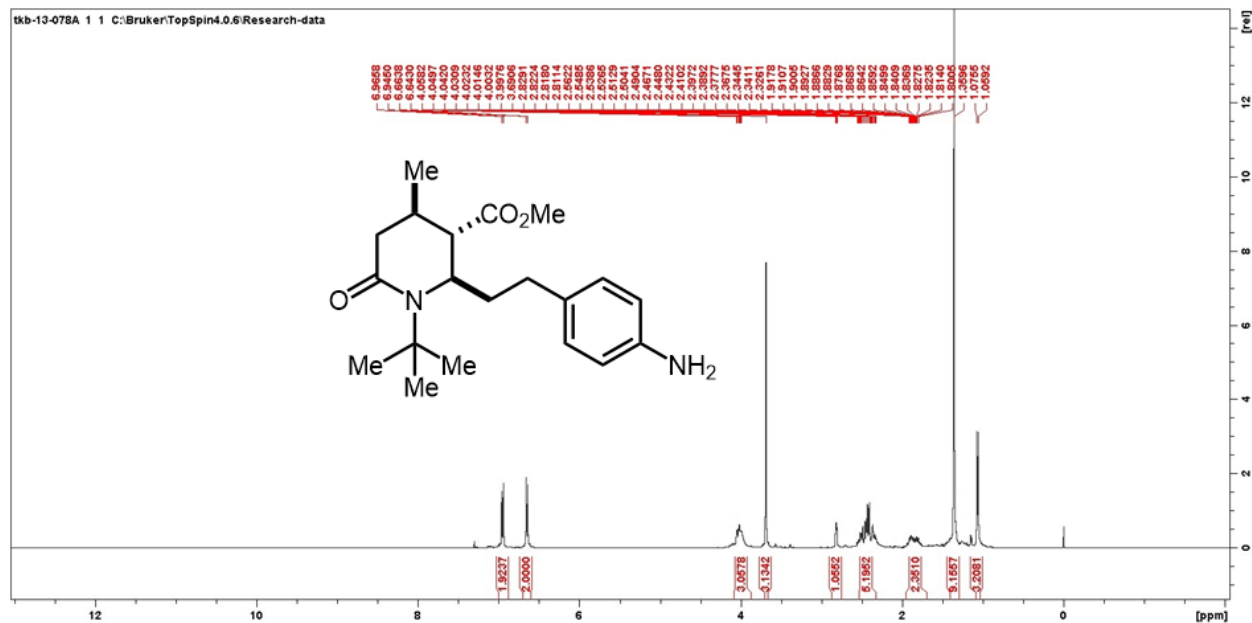


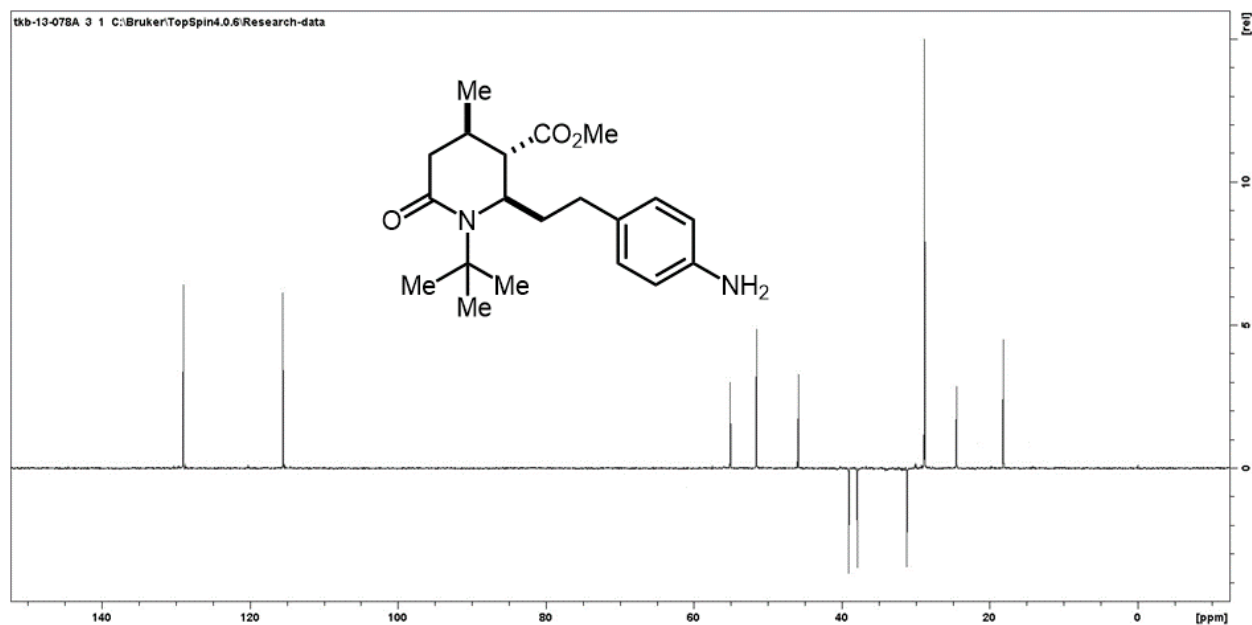
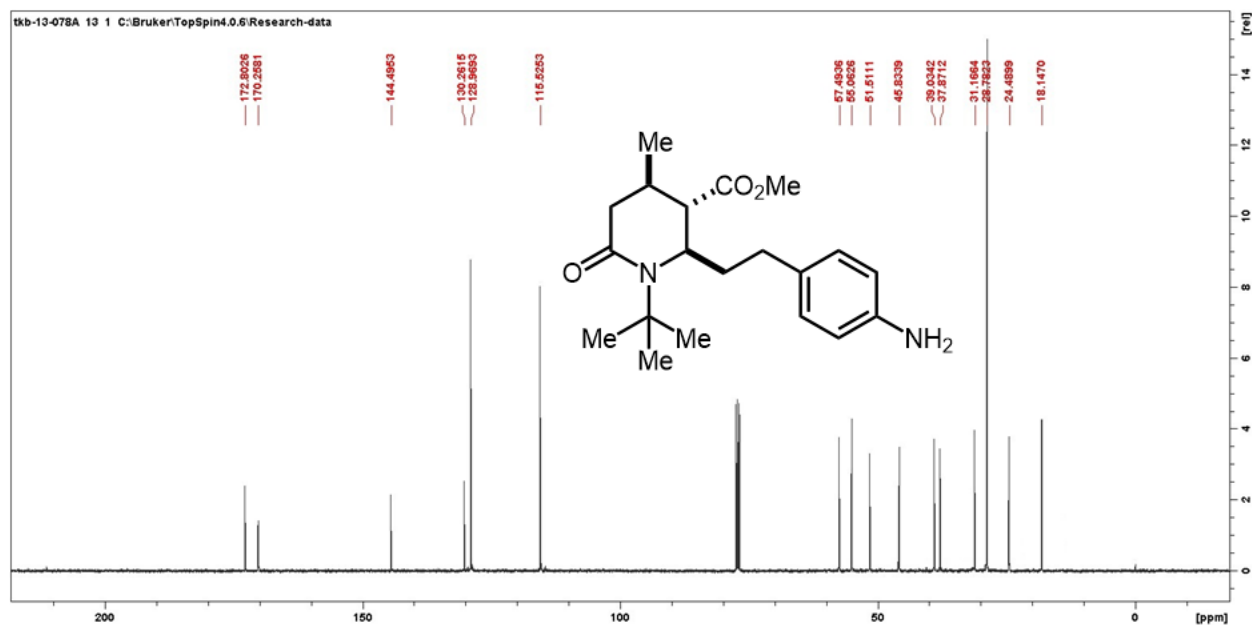


Scheme 5 Results

Compound 11a

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure F**. Yield = 168.1 mg, 97%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.96 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.06 – 4.00 (m, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.82 (dd, $J = 4.7, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.56 – 2.33 (m, 5H), 1.91 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.07 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.8, 170.3, 144.5, 130.3, 129.0, 115.5, 57.5, 55.1, 51.5, 45.8, 39.0, 37.9, 31.2, 28.8, 24.5, 18.2. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$, 346.2256, found 346.2260.

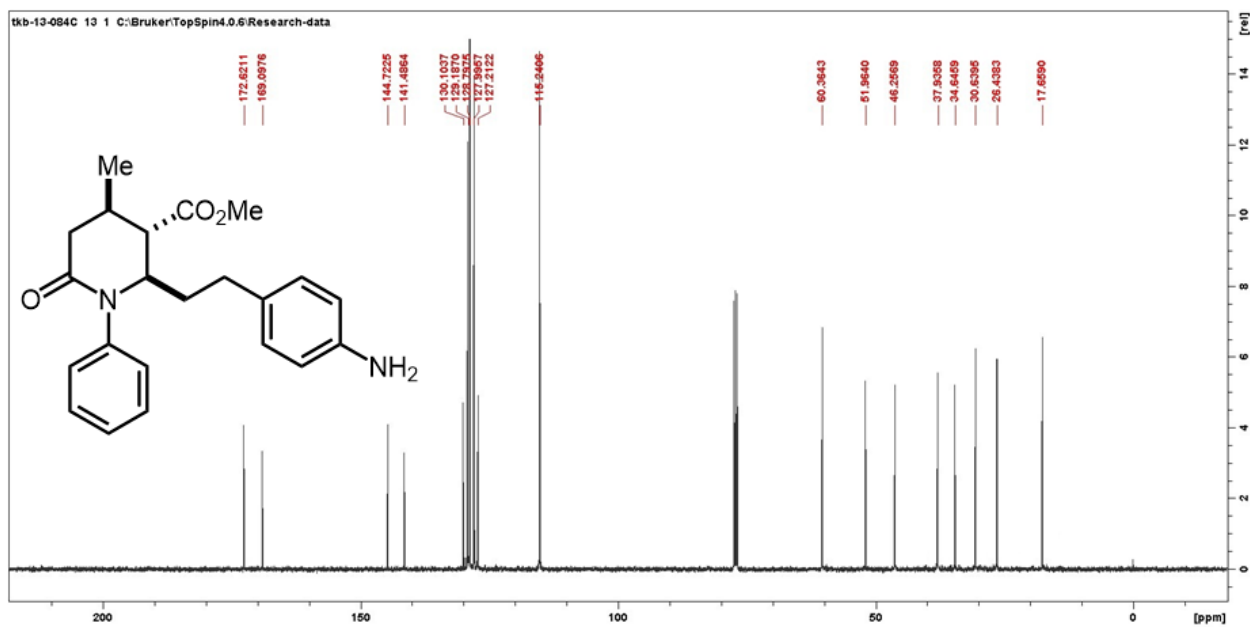
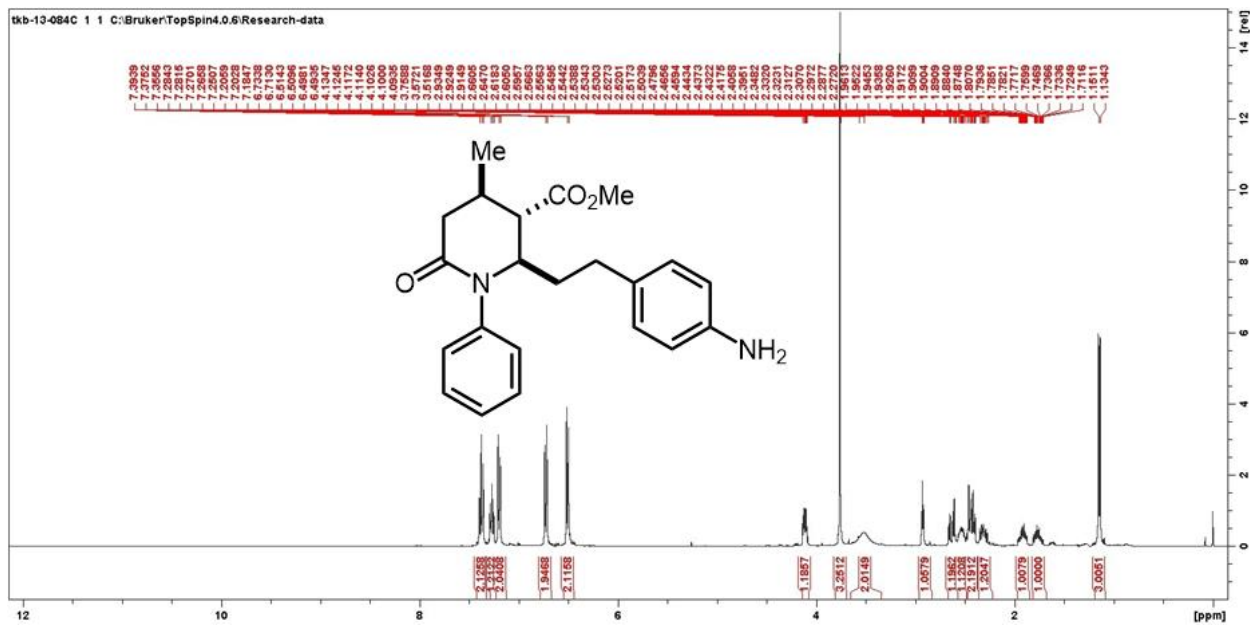


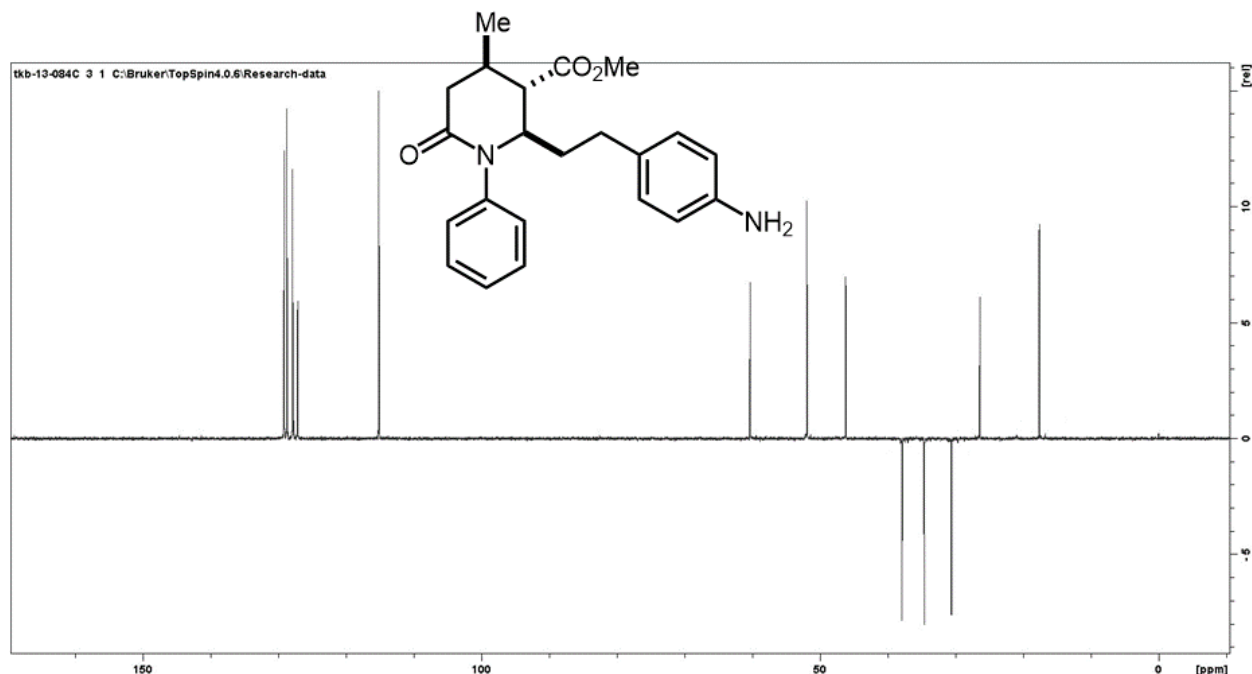


Compound 11b

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure F**. Yield = 170.1 mg, 95%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.11 (ddd, *J* = 8.5, 7.0, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.52 (br. s, 2H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.37 (m, 4H), 2.31 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 10.1, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.6,

169.1, 144.7, 141.5, 130.1, 129.2, 128.8, 128.0, 127.2, 115.2, 115.2, 60.4, 52.0, 46.3, 37.9, 34.7, 30.6, 26.4, 17.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₂H₂₆N₂O₃, 366.1943, found 366.1947.

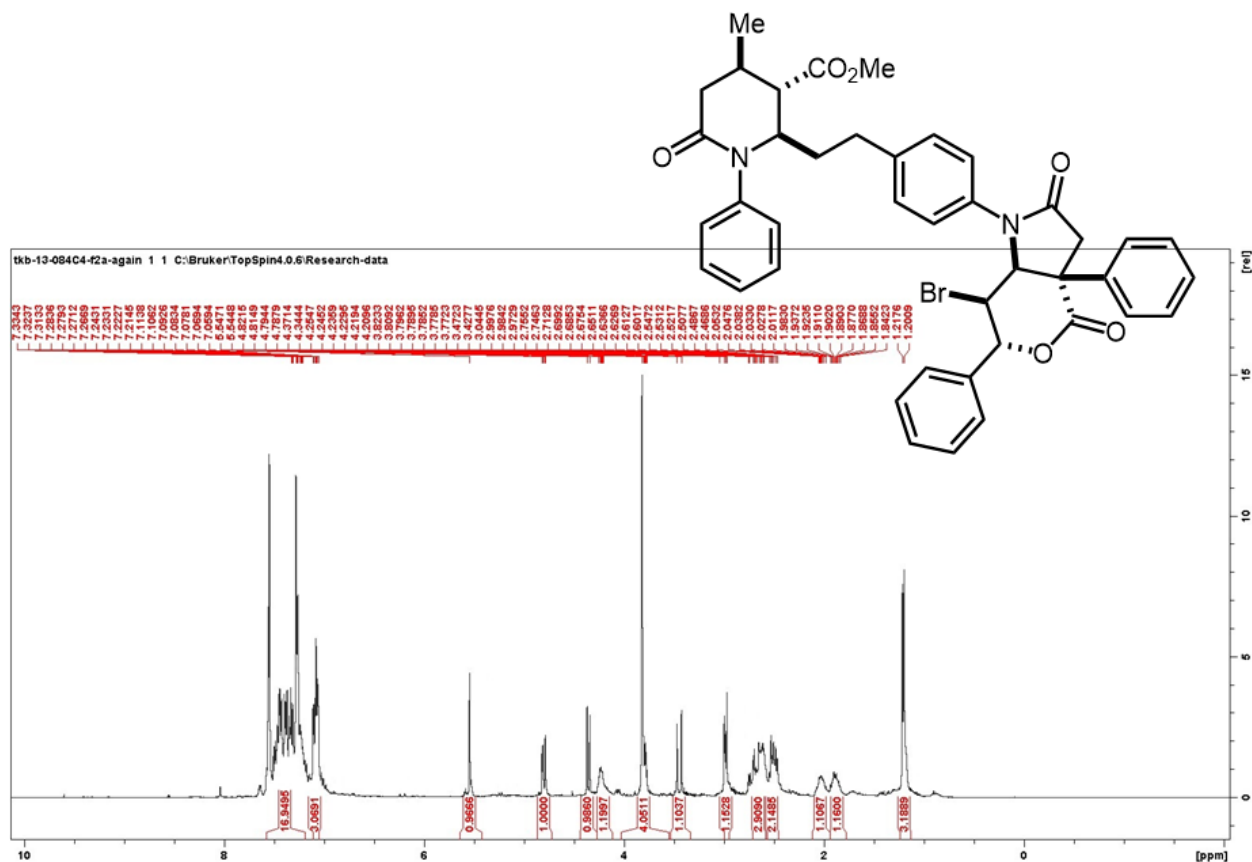


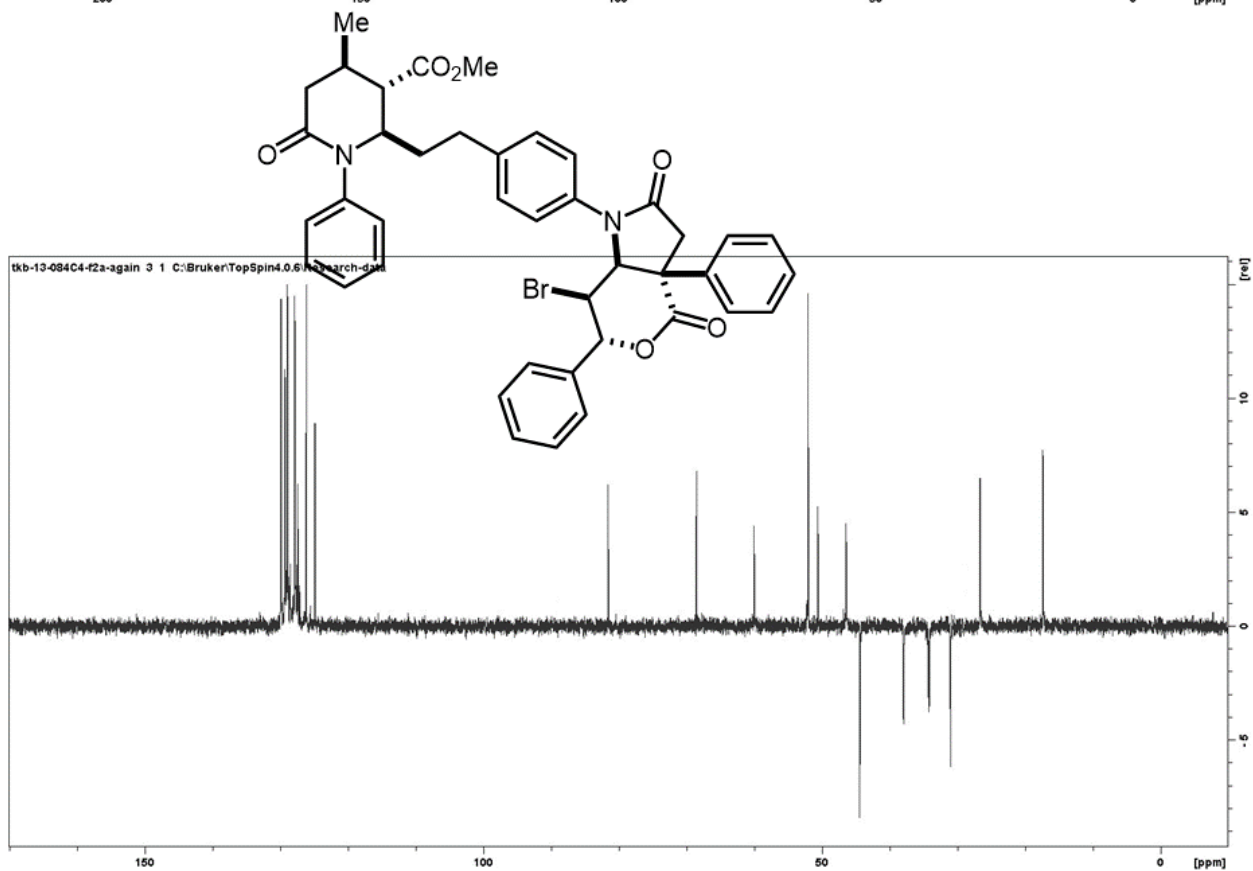
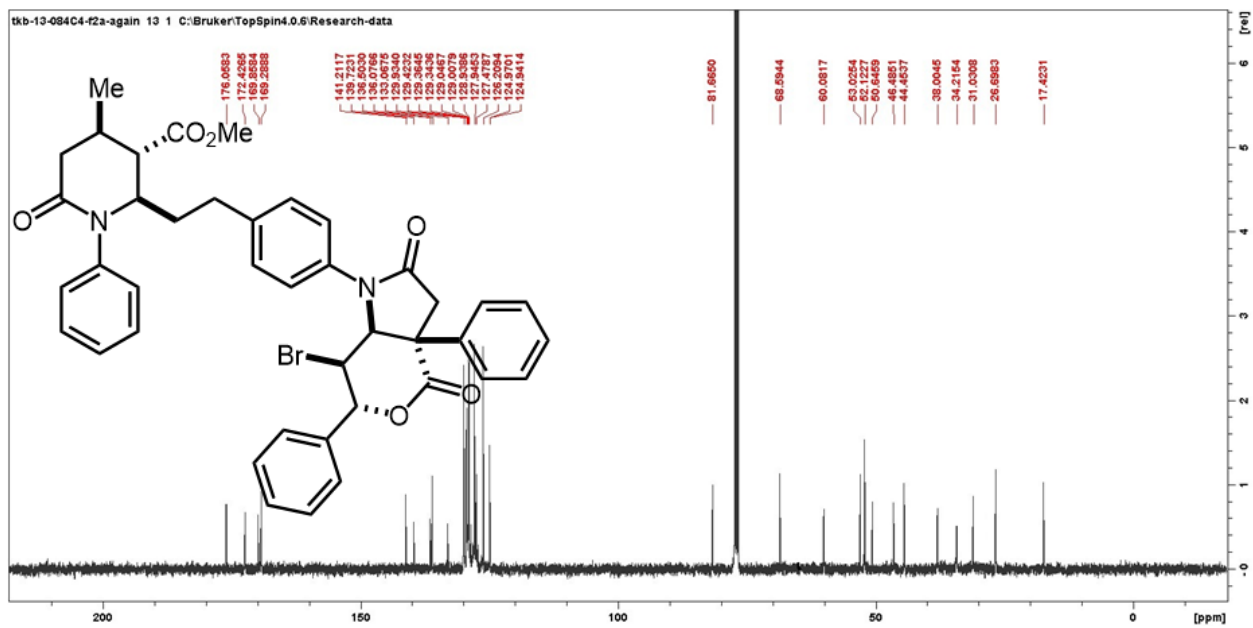


Compound 13

To a round-bottom flask equipped with a stir bar was added amine **11b** (0.5 mmol), *trans*-cinnamaldehyde (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) benzene (2 mL), and anhydrous MgSO₄ (100 mg). The cloudy suspension was allowed to stir at room temperature. After complete consumption of the amine (based on TLC monitoring), the mixture was filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain the 1,3-azadiene. A 10 mL screw-cap vial was flame-dried, evacuated and flushed with nitrogen. A solution of the 1,3-azadiene in toluene (2.5 mL) was added to the vial at room temperature followed by phenylsuccinic anhydride **12** (88.1 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv). The contents were placed in a pre-heated oil bath thermostatted at 90 °C. After complete conversion (as judged by TLC and NMR), the mixture/suspension was cooled to room temperature and washed several times with petroleum ether, affording the alkenoic acid. DCM (2 mL) was added to the acid followed by NBS (98 mg, 0.6 mmol, 1.1 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until TLC and GC-MS showed full conversion. Then, the reaction mixture was diluted with DCM (10 mL) and quenched with 10% aqueous sodium sulfite (5 mL). The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted once with DCM. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo* to give lactam-lactone **13**, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica, eluting with hexane:EtOAc (1:1). Oily substance. Yield = 286.9 mg, 78%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 – 7.21 (m, 16H),

7.11 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 4.80 (dd, $J = 10.9, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.36 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 – 4.17 (m, 1H), 3.85 – 3.73 (m, 4H), 3.49 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.07 – 2.97 (m, 1H), 2.80 – 2.48 (m, 5H), 2.08 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.96 – 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.20 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.1, 172.4, 169.9, 169.8, 169.3, 141.2, 139.7, 136.1, 133.1, 129.9, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.0, 127.9, 126.2, 125.0, 124.9, 81.7, 68.6, 60.1, 53.0, 52.1, 50.7, 46.5, 44.5, 38.0, 34.3, 34.2, 31.0, 29.3, 26.7, 17.4, 17.4. **HRMS- EI^+** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{39}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_6$, 734.1991, found 734.1998.

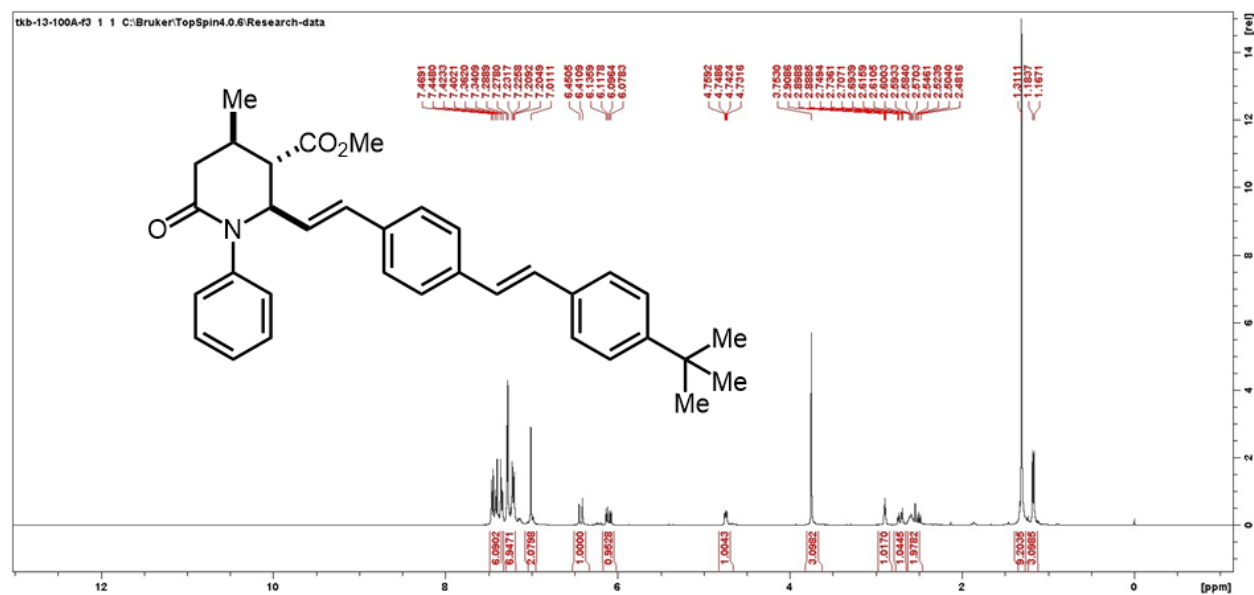


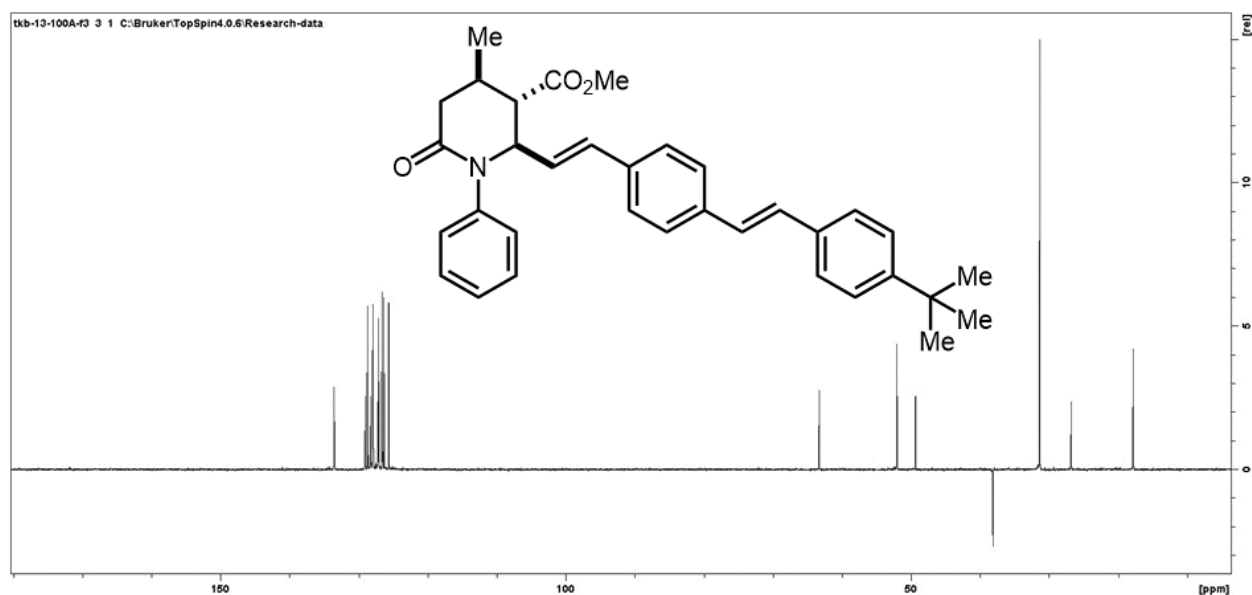
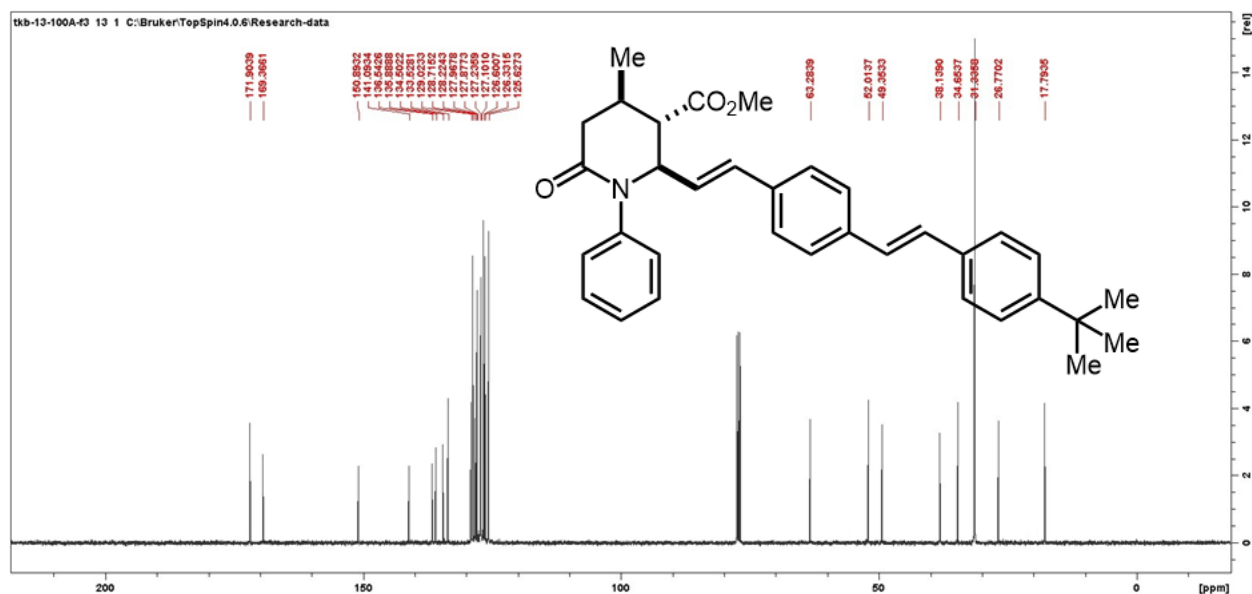


Scheme 6 Results (Denitrative alkenylation)

Compound 14a

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure G**, using 4-tert-butylstyrene (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) as the alkene coupling partner. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 225.9 mg, 89%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 – 7.20 (m, 13H), 7.01 (s, 2H), 6.43 (dd, $J = 15.8, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 – 4.71 (m, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.90 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dd, $J = 16.9, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.59 – 2.46 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 169.4, 150.9, 141.1, 136.5, 135.9, 134.5, 133.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.2, 127.1, 126.6, 126.3, 125.6, 63.3, 52.0, 49.4, 38.1, 34.7, 31.3, 26.8, 17.8. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_3$, 507.2773, found 507.2779.

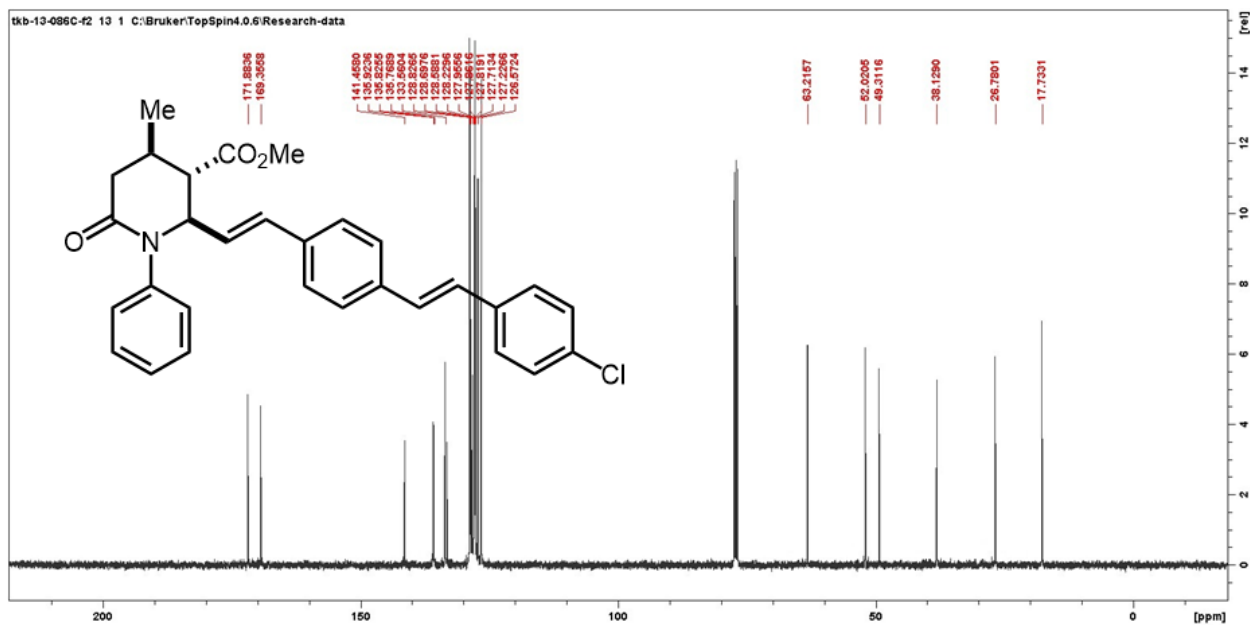
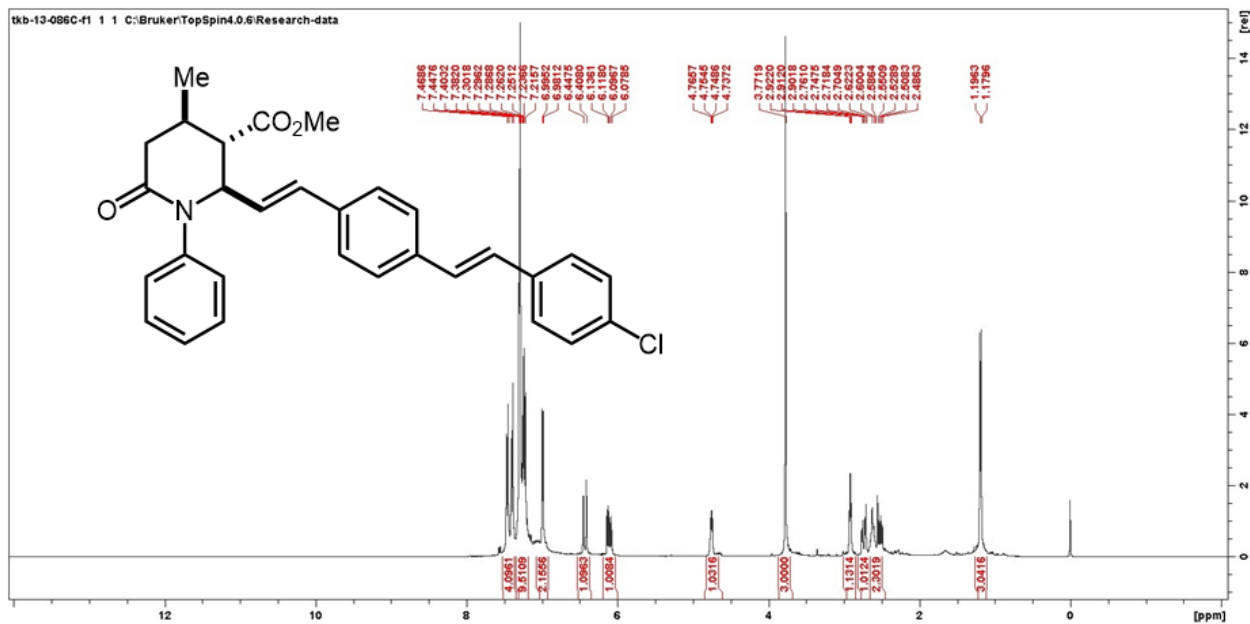


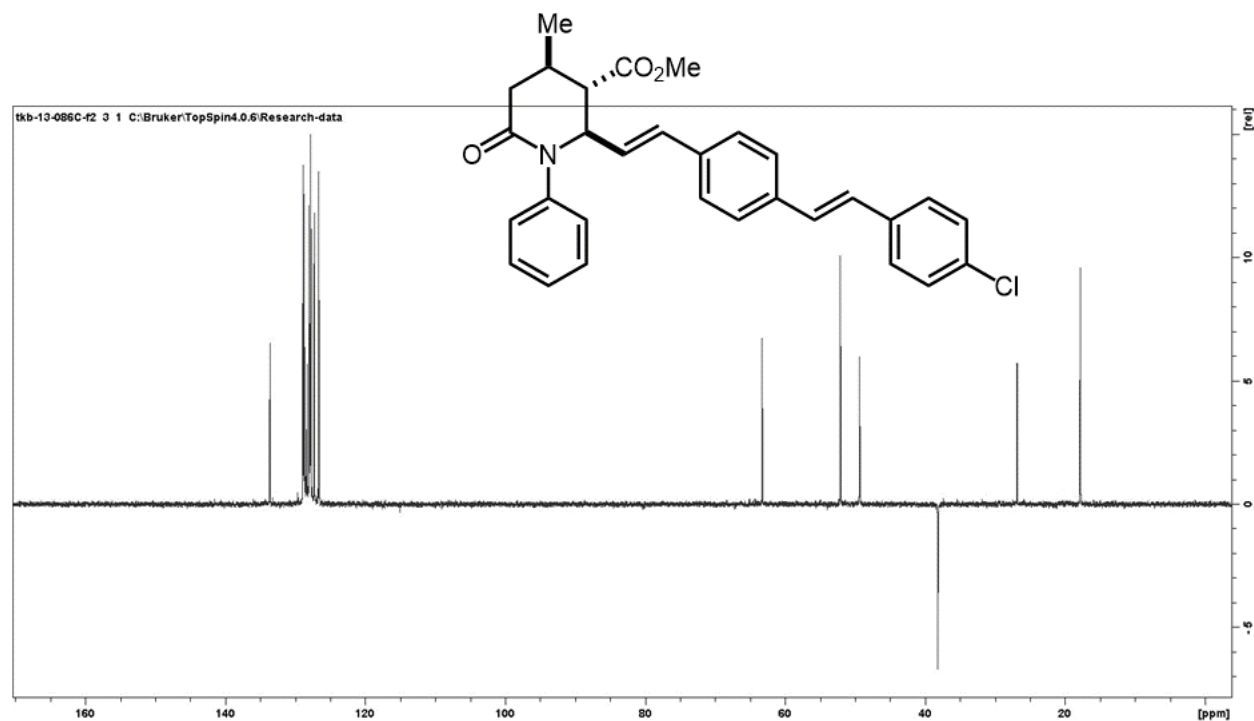


Compound 14b

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure G**, using 4-chlorostyrene (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) as the alkene coupling partner. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (60:40). Oily substance. Yield = 201.7 mg, 83%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 – 7.21 (m, 13H), 6.99 (s, 2H), 6.43 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, J = 7.3, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.91 (t, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (dd, J = 17.1, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.52 (dd, J = 17.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 169.4, 141.5, 135.9, 135.8, 133.6, 133.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9,

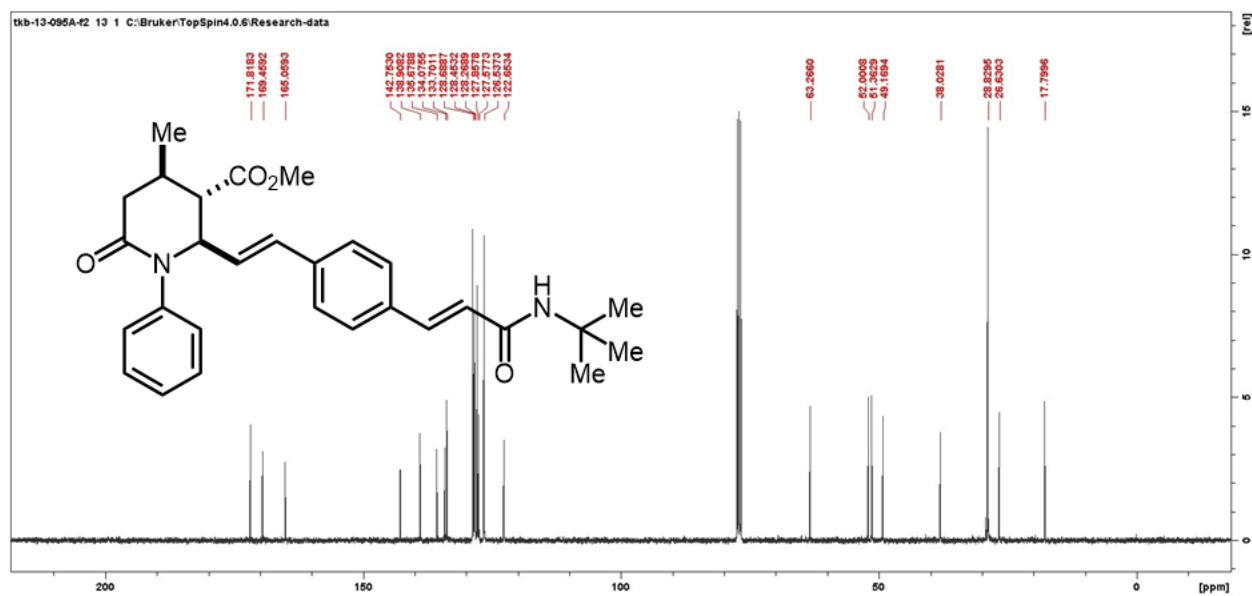
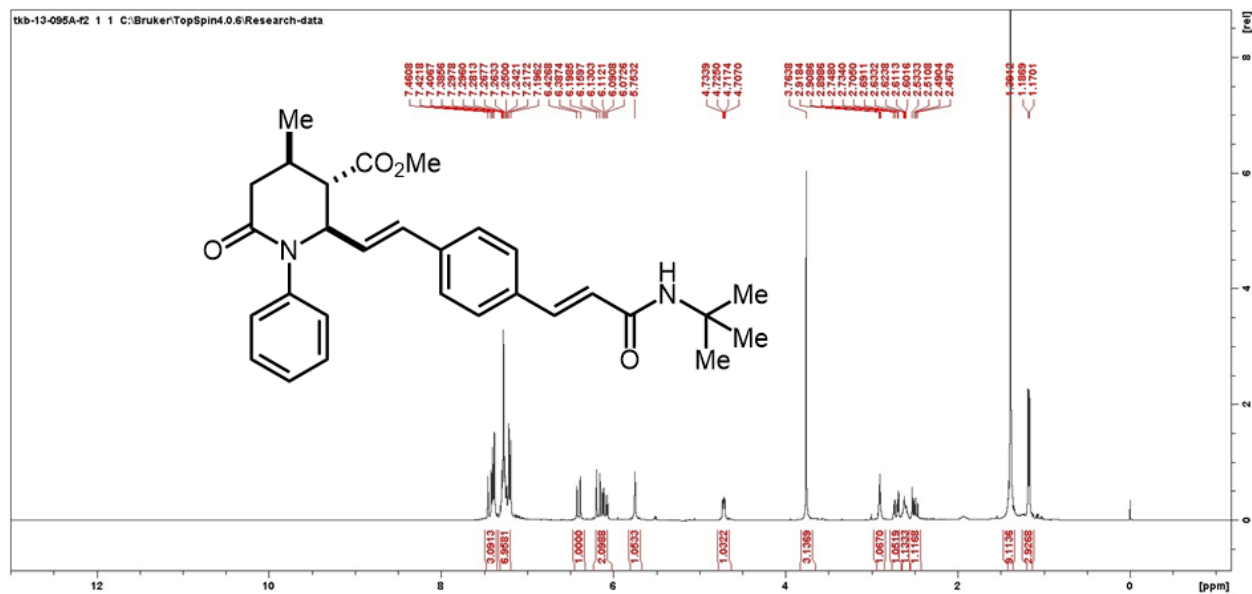
127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 126.6, 63.2, 52.0, 49.3, 38.1, 26.8, 17.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₃₀H₂₈ClNO₃, 485.1758, found 485.1763.

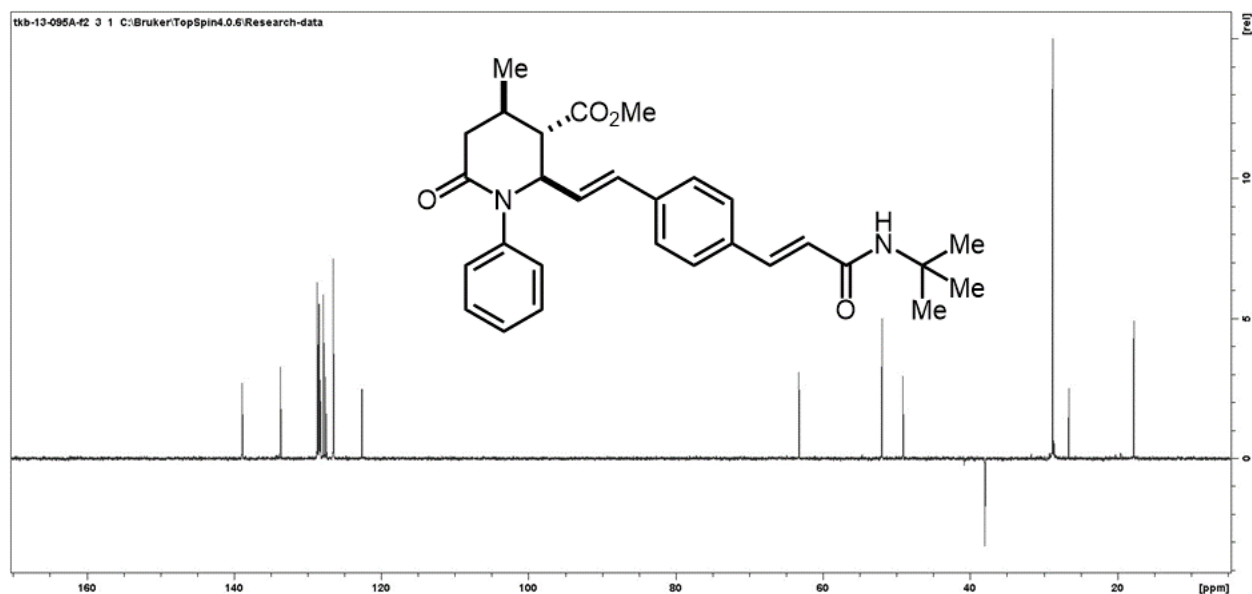




Compound 14c

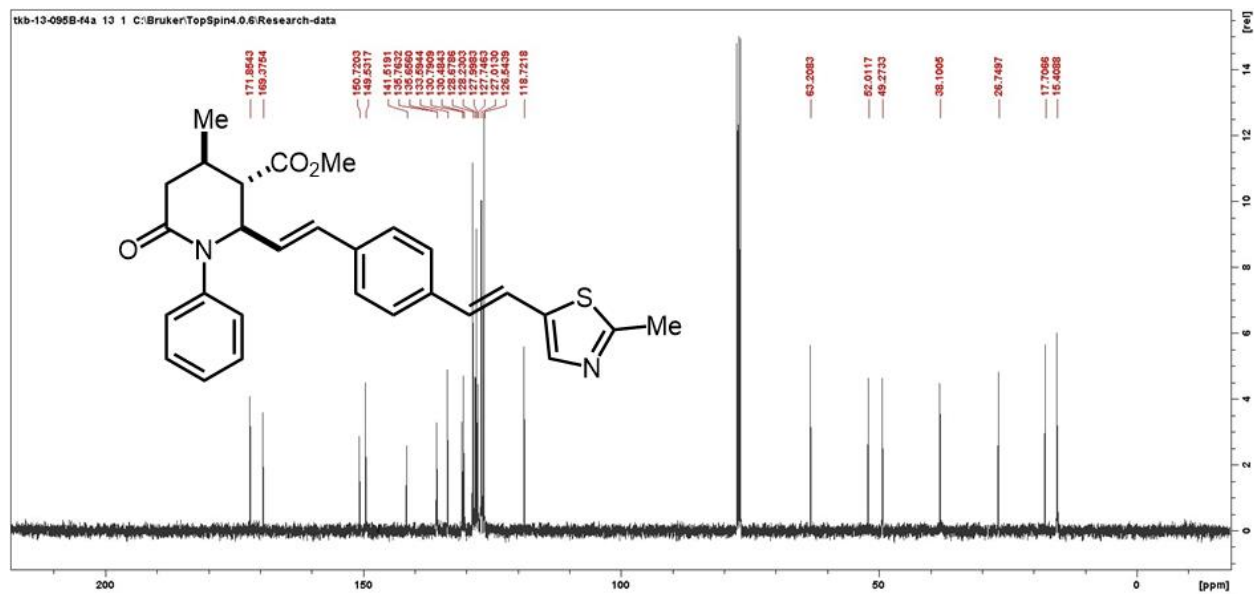
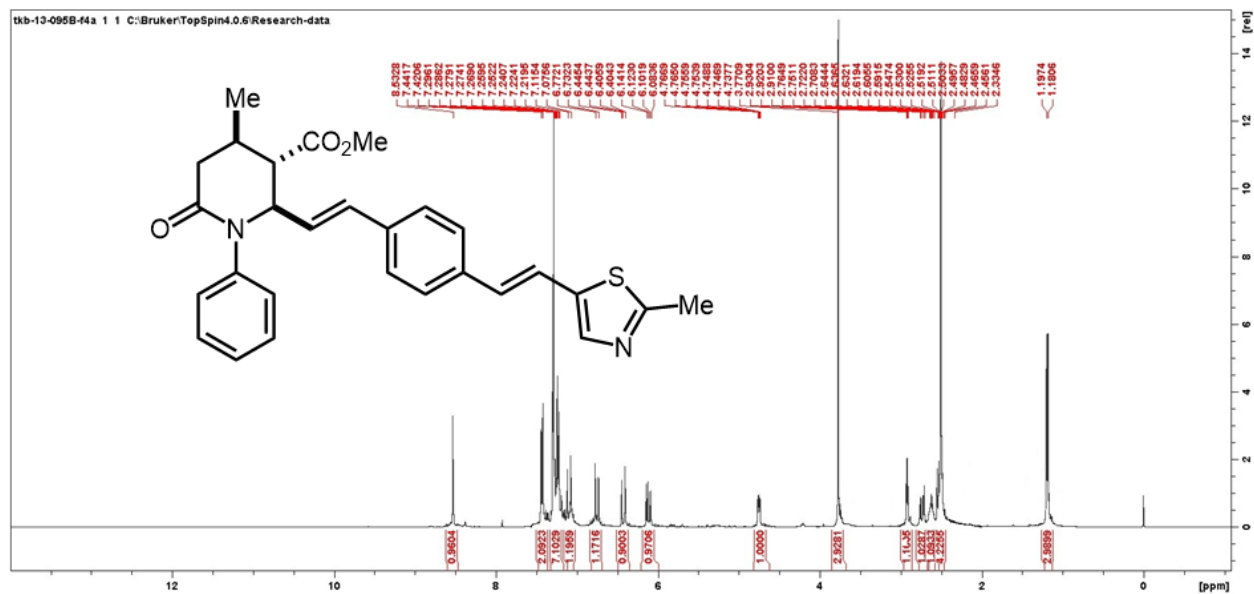
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure G**, using *N-tert*-butyl acrylamide (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) as the alkene coupling partner. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 215.9 mg, 91%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.34 – 7.17 (m, 7H), 6.41 (dd, $J = 15.7, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 4.72 (ddd, $J = 7.3, 4.2, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.91 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dd, $J = 17.2, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.50 (dd, $J = 17.2, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.8, 169.5, 165.1, 142.8, 138.9, 135.7, 134.1, 133.7, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.6, 126.5, 122.7, 63.3, 53.4, 52.0, 51.4, 49.2, 38.0, 28.8, 26.6, 17.8. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$, 474.2519, found 474.2424.

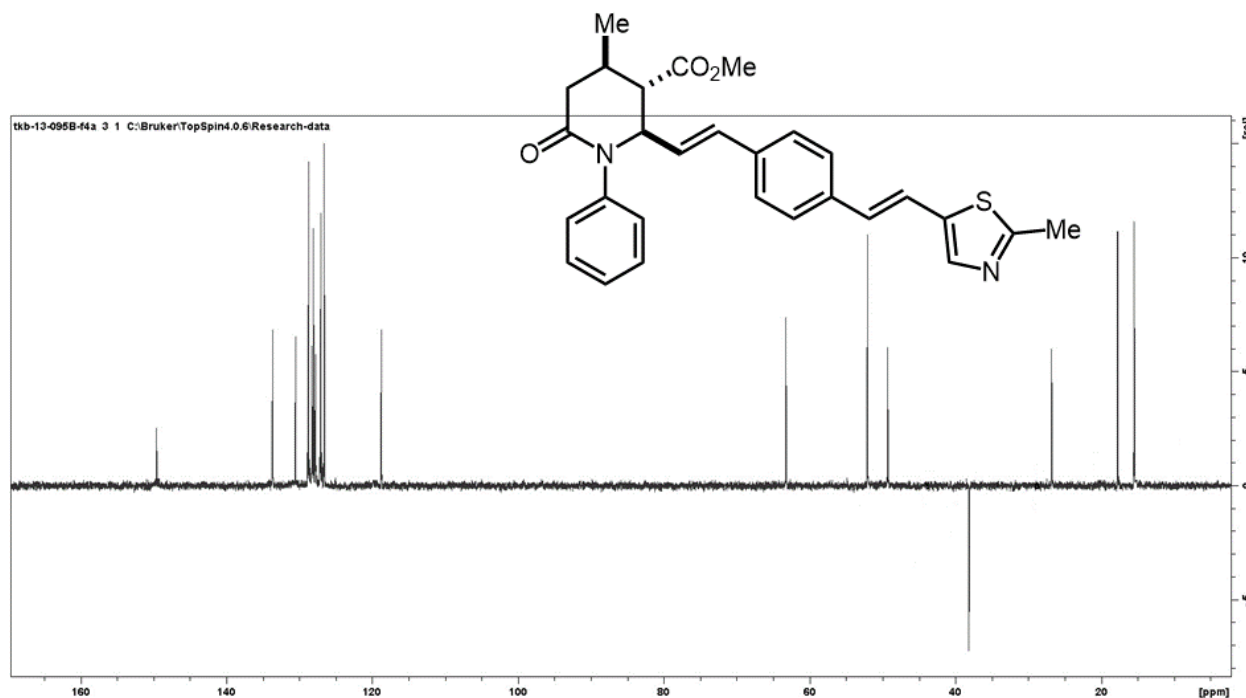




Compound 14d

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure G**, using *5-methylvinylthiazole* (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) as the alkene coupling partner. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 193.8 mg, 82%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 7H), 7.12 (d, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, $J = 15.7, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (ddd, $J = 7.4, 4.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.09 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, $J = 17.1, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.57 – 2.51 (m, 4H), 1.19 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 169.4, 150.7, 149.5, 141.5, 135.8, 135.7, 133.6, 130.8, 130.5, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 127.0, 126.6, 118.7, 63.2, 52.0, 49.3, 38.1, 26.8, 17.7, 15.4. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 472.1821, found 472.1827.

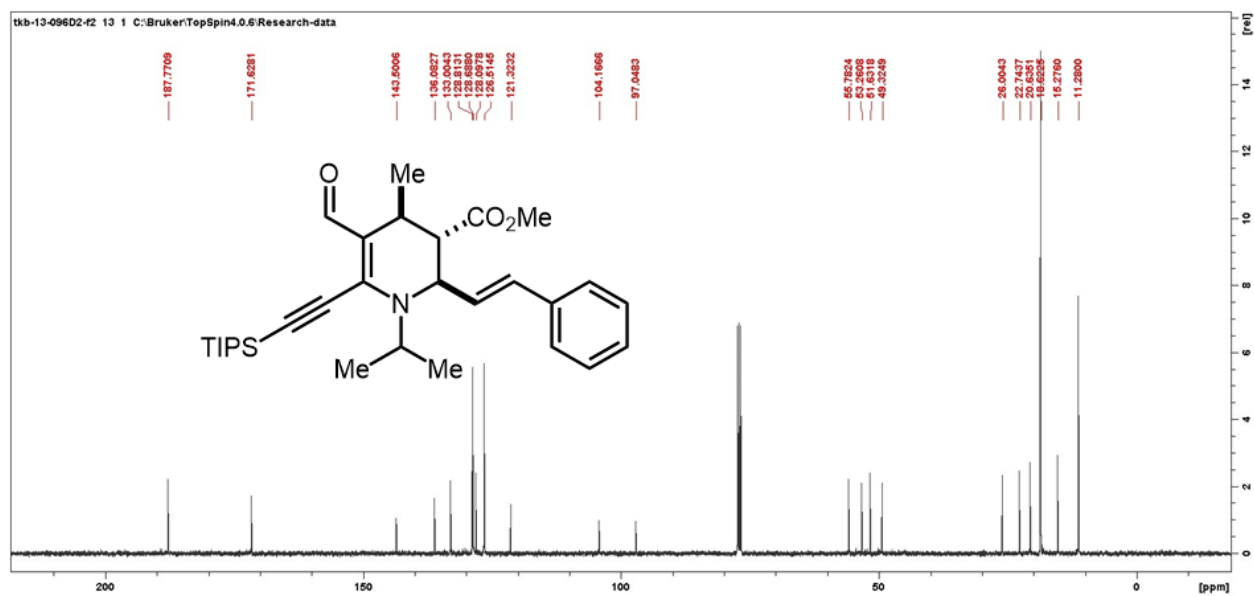
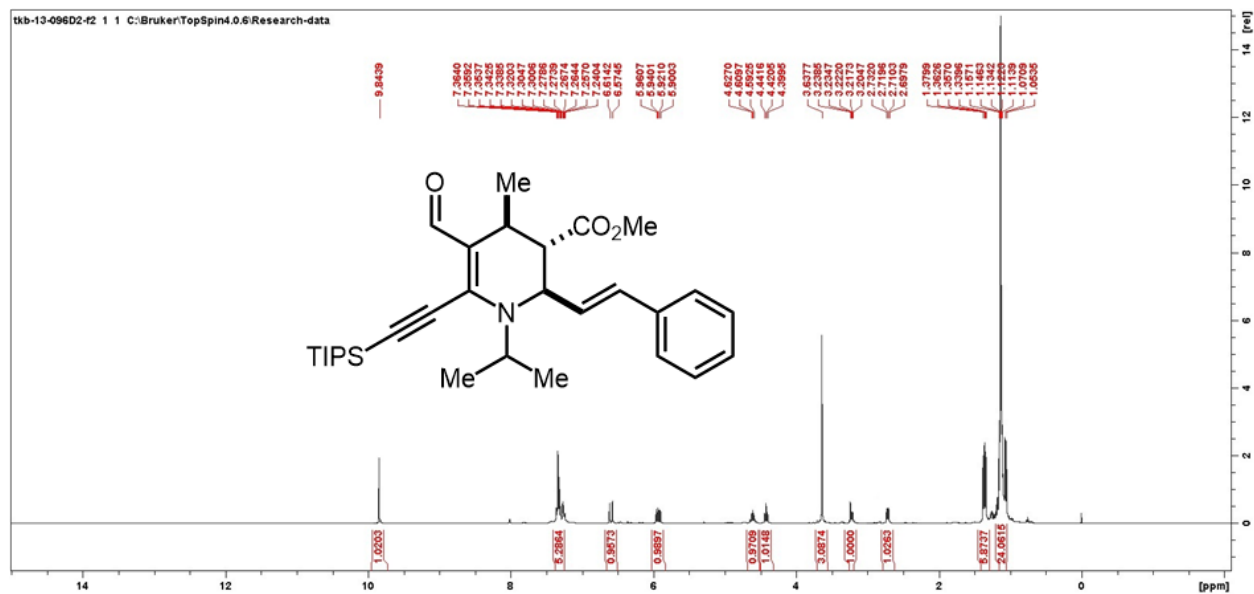


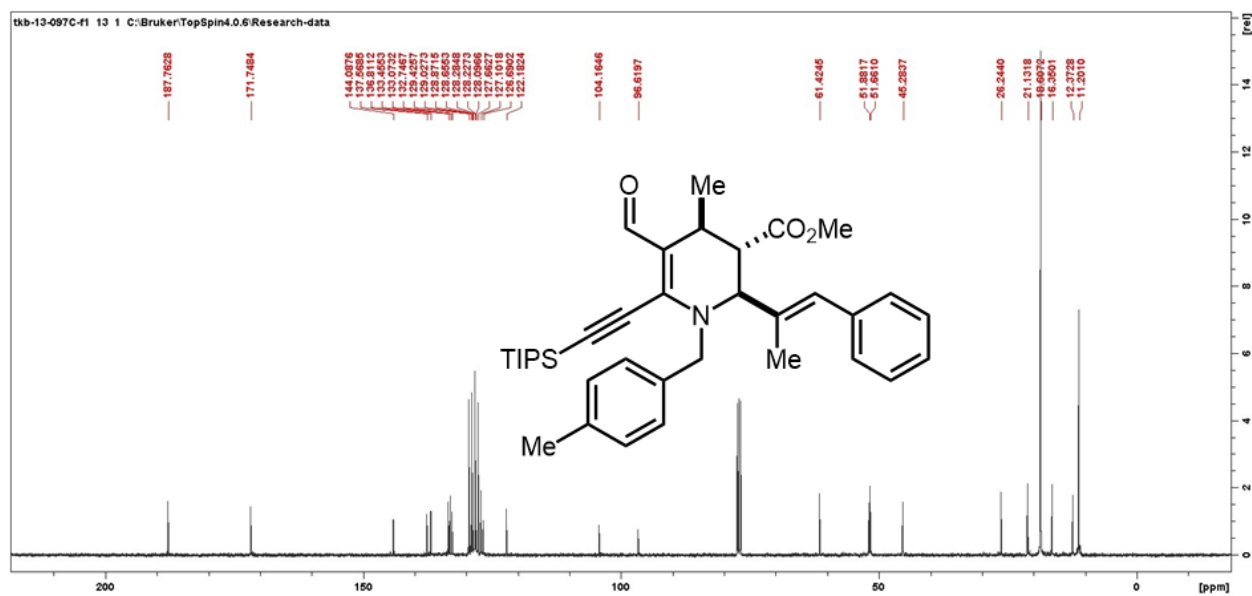
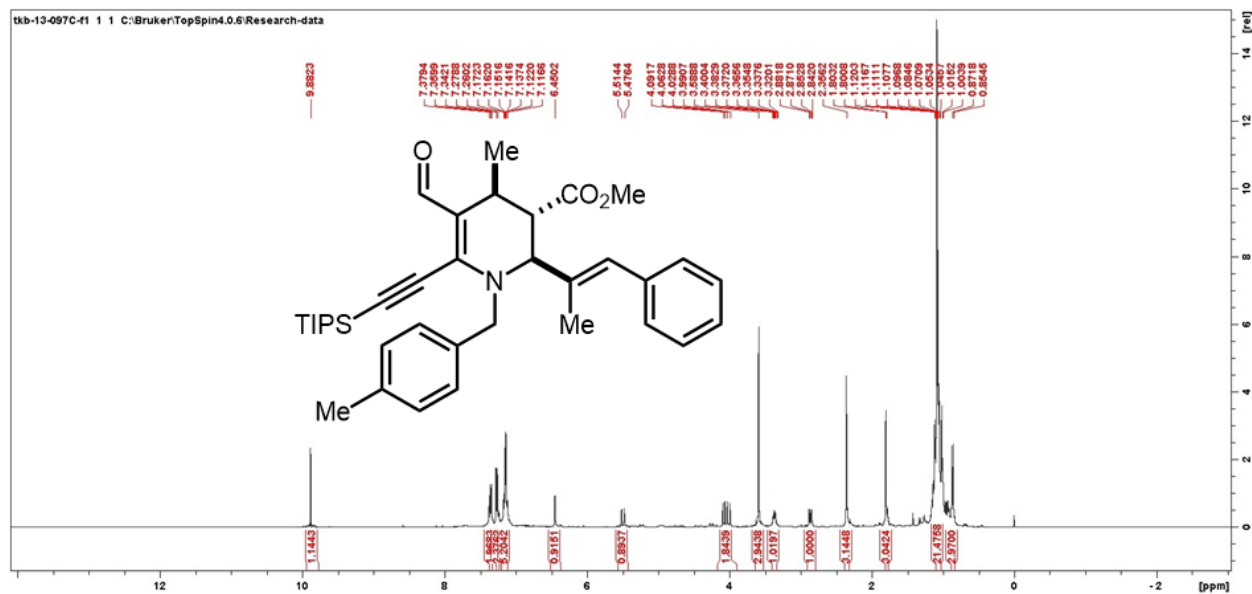


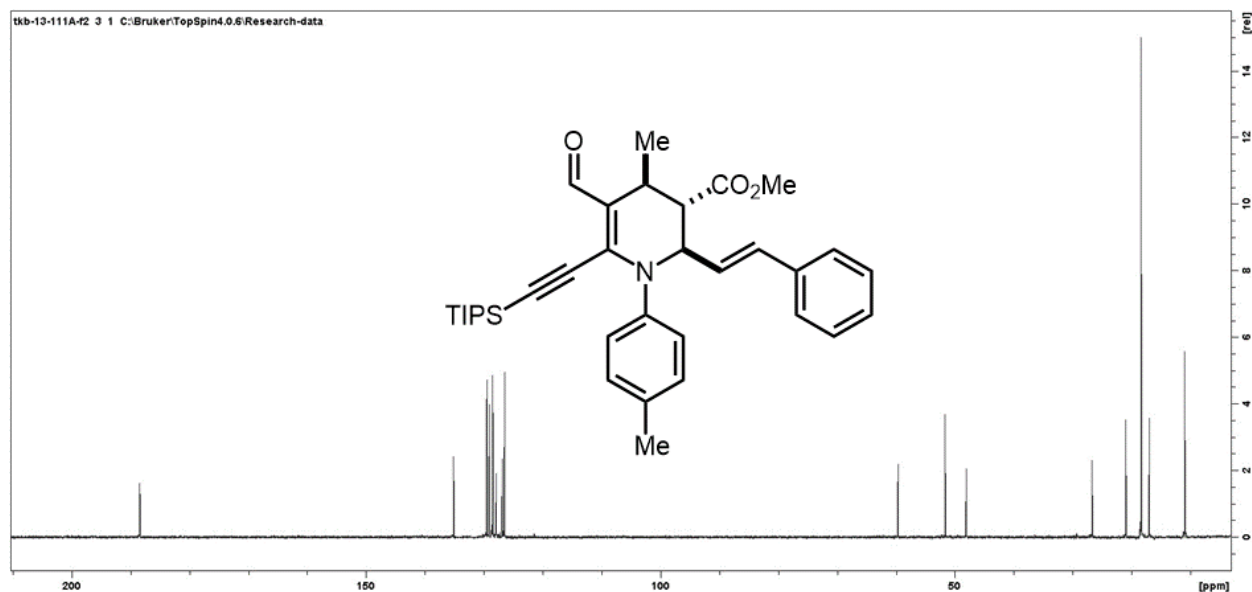
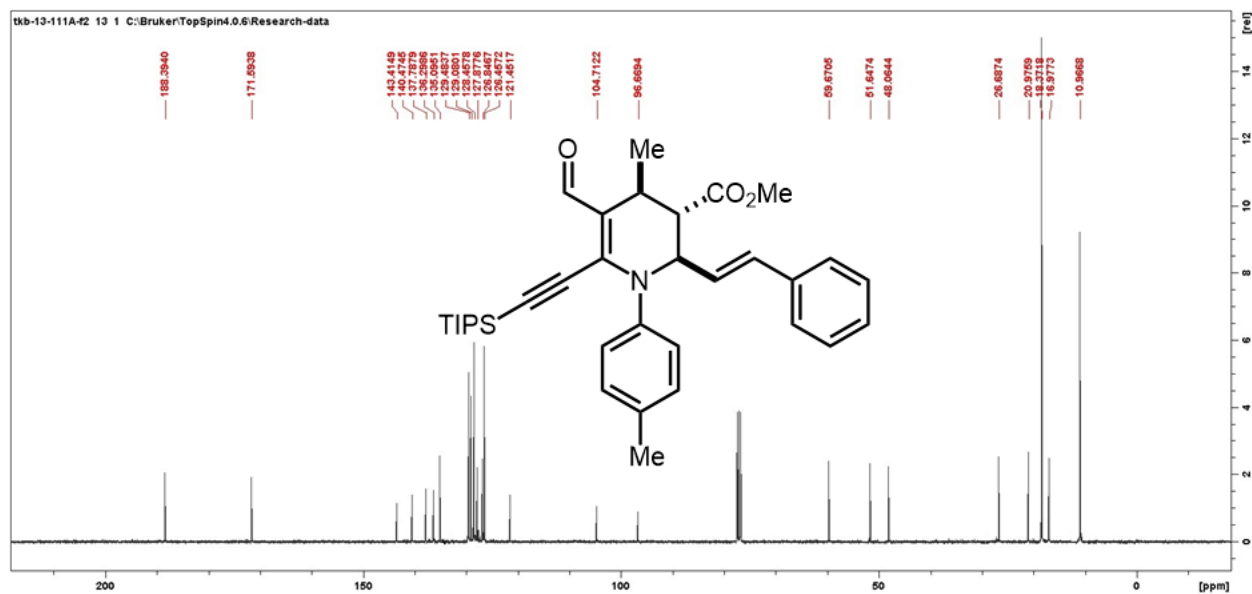
Scheme 7 Results

Compound 15a

Prepared in 0.25 mmol scale using **General Procedure H**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with trimethylamine) eluting with hexane/EtOAc (90:10). Oily substance. Yield = 118.0 mg, 93%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.59 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (dd, J = 15.9, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (hept, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.27 – 3.17 (m, 1H), 2.72 (dd, J = 8.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (dd, J = 9.2, 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.15 – 1.05 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.8, 171.6, 143.5, 136.1, 133.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.1, 126.5, 121.3, 104.2, 97.0, 55.8, 53.3, 51.6, 49.3, 26.0, 22.7, 20.6, 18.6, 15.3, 11.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{45}\text{NO}_3\text{Si}$, 507.3169, found 507.3175.



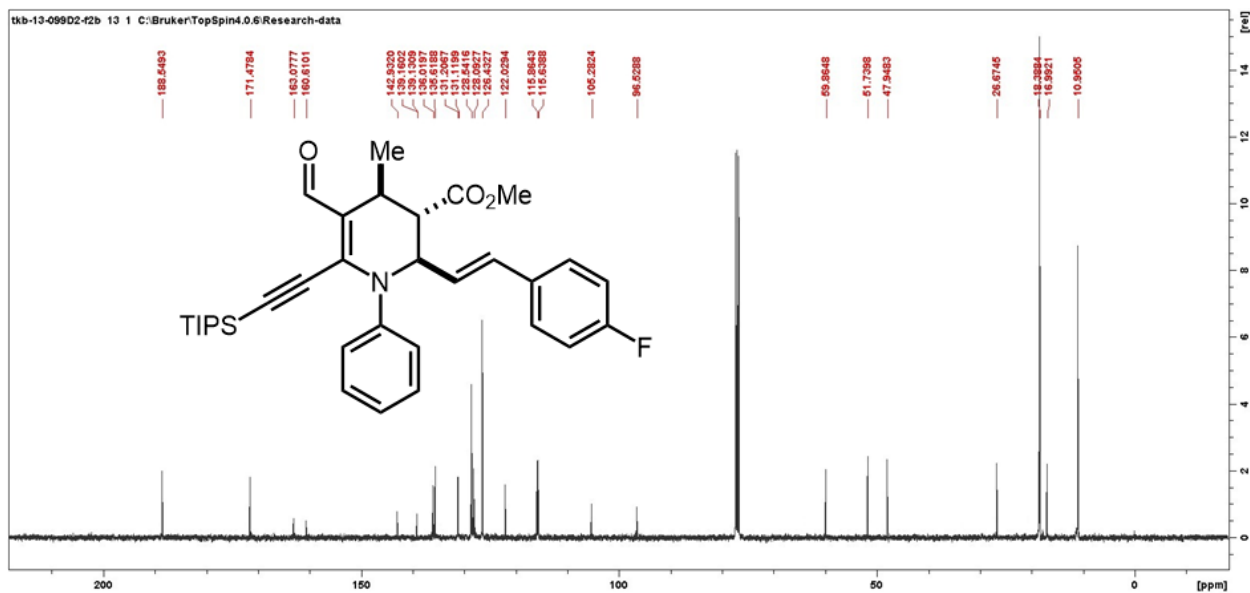
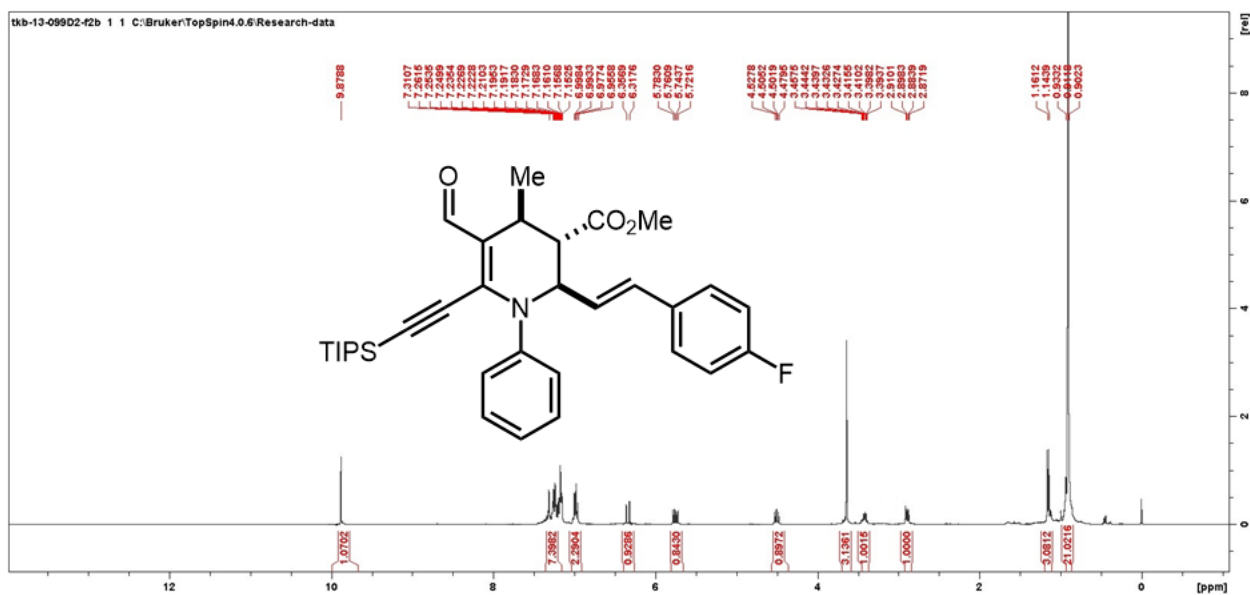


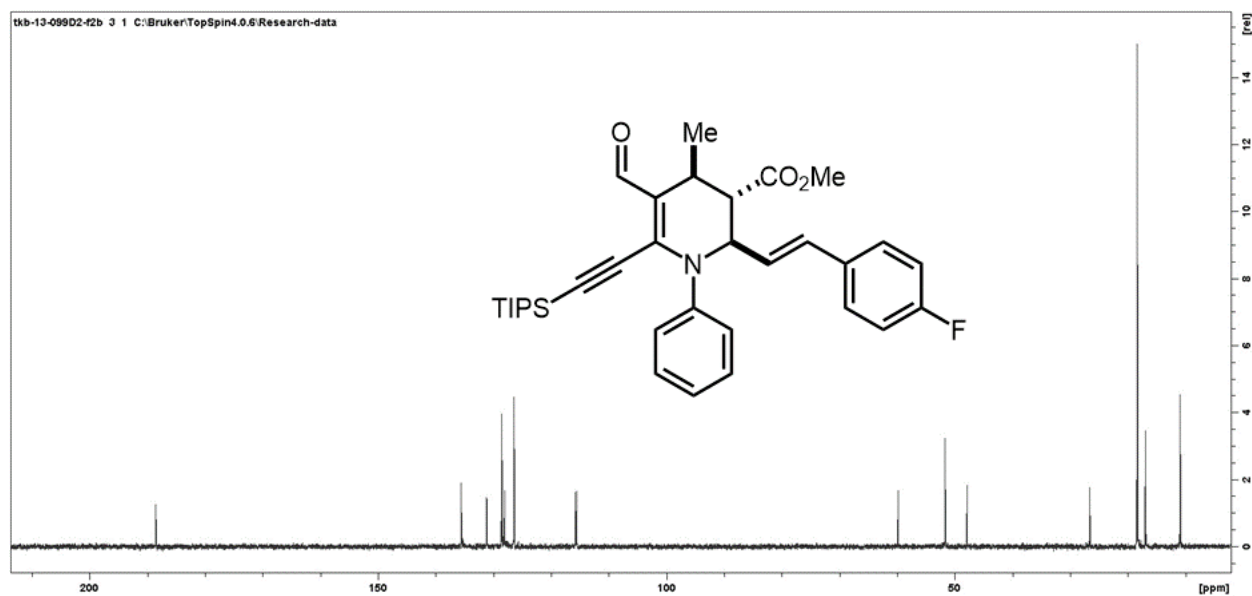


Compound 15d

Prepared in 0.25 mmol scale using **General Procedure H**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica (pretreated with trimethylamine) eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 125.9 mg, 90%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.88 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.15 (m, 7H), 7.00 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.34 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dd, $J = 15.7, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (dd, $J = 10.5, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.41 (qd, $J = 6.9, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, $J = 10.5, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 0.93 – 0.90 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.55, 171.48, 163.08, 160.61, 142.94,

139.16, 139.13, 136.02, 135.62, 131.21, 131.12, 128.75, 128.54, 128.10, 126.51, 126.44, 122.03, 115.87, 115.64, 105.29, 96.53, 59.87, 51.74, 47.95, 26.68, 18.39, 17.00, 10.95. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₃₄H₄₂FNO₃Si, 559.2918, found 559.2914.





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- (3) Alami, M.; Crousse, B.; Ferri, F. *J. Organomet. Chem.* **2001**, *624*, 114.