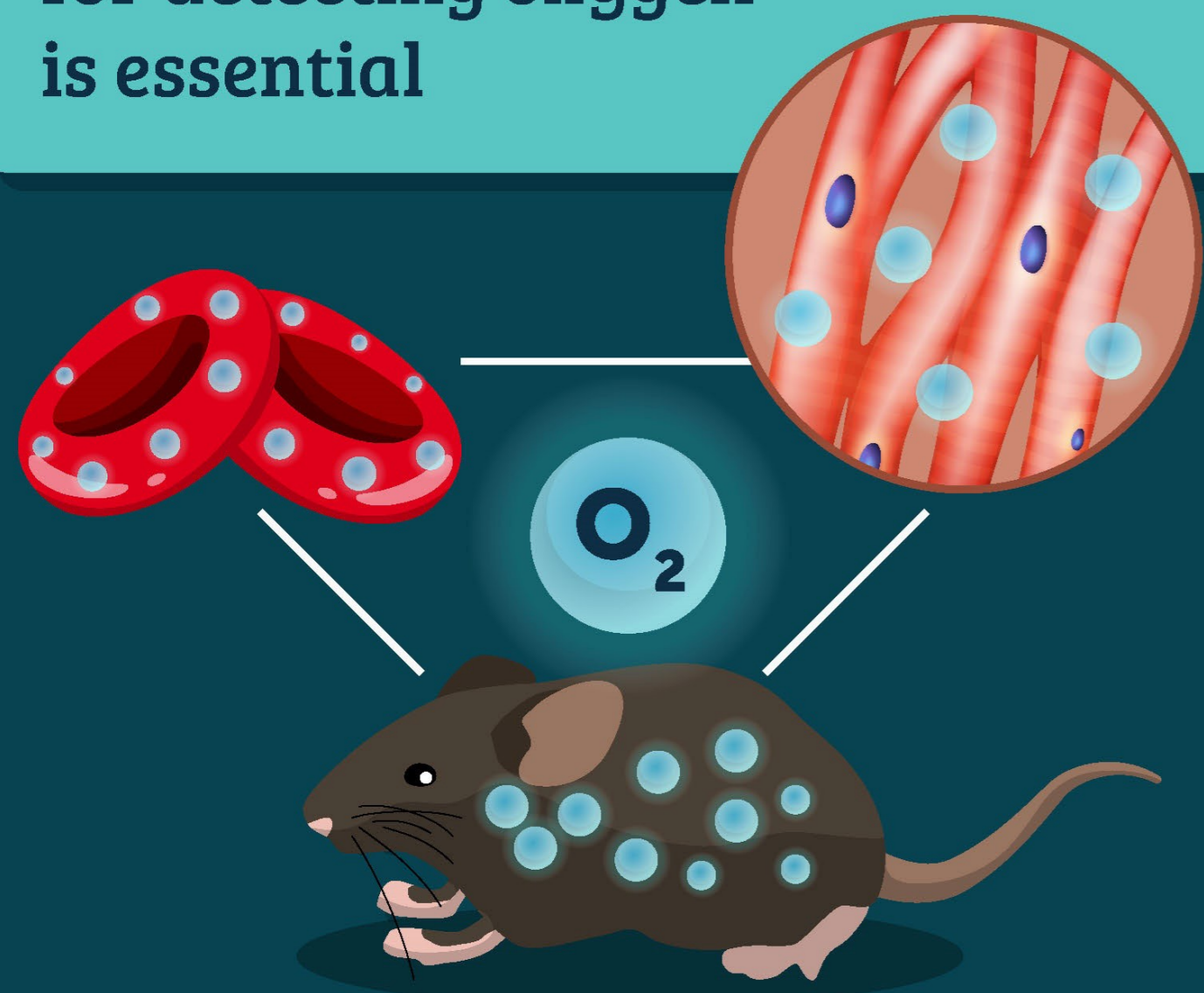


# Sensing Oxygen Distribution with Bioluminescent Bacteria

Chemical  
Science



Given the crucial role of oxygen in biological processes, developing accurate methods for detecting oxygen is essential



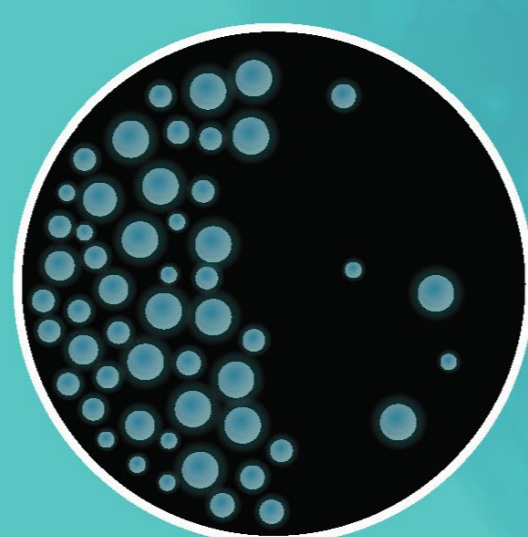
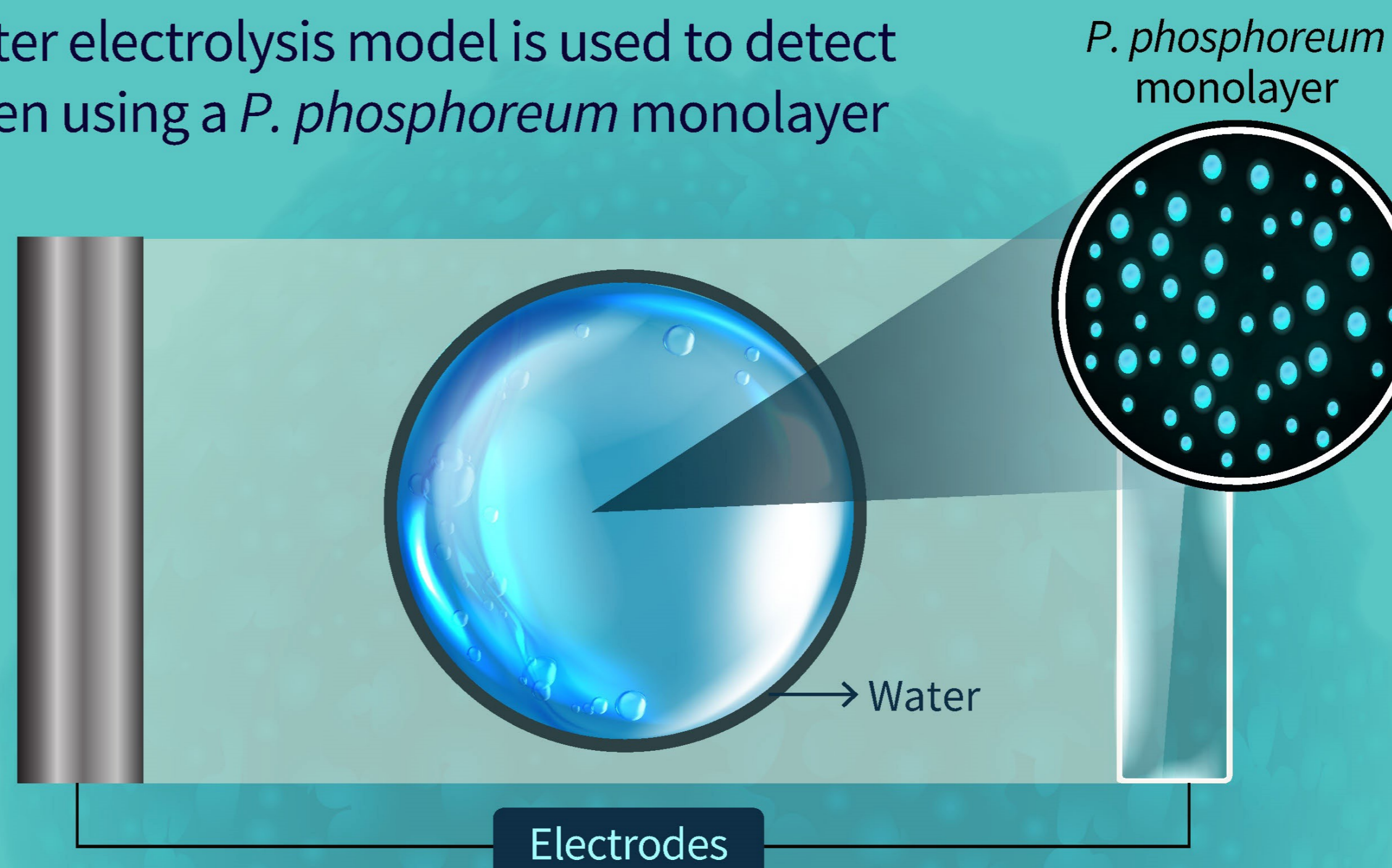
Most current techniques have slow reaction kinetics and are irreversible



Bioluminescent bacteria emit light in the presence of oxygen, making them a strong candidate for visual oxygen detection

Can the bioluminescent bacteria *Photobacterium phosphoreum* guide the mapping of molecular oxygen distribution in real time?

A water electrolysis model is used to detect oxygen using a *P. phosphoreum* monolayer



During electrolysis, oxygen diffuses between electrodes in a spontaneous and stochastic wave



The oxygen wave can be observed in real time based on bioluminescent emission patterns that exhibit spatial heterogeneity and temporal dynamics

**Bioluminescent bacterial monolayers can be used to visualize the distribution of oxygen molecules in a sensitive, real-time and reversible manner**