

Electronic Supplementary Information

Cobaloxime tethered pyridine-functionalized ethylene bridged periodic mesoporous organosilica as efficient HER catalyst

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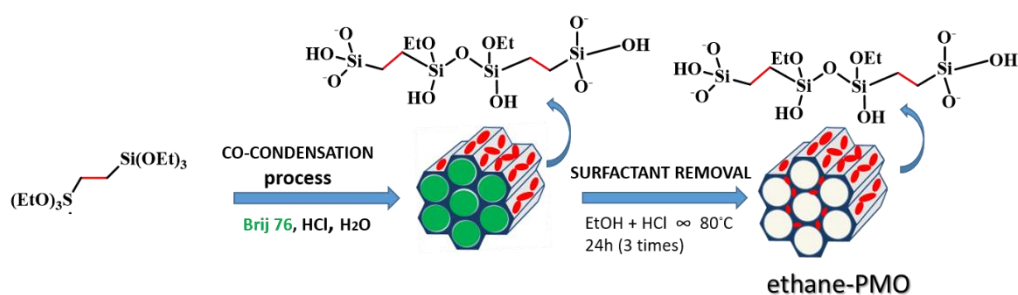
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Synthesis of ethylene-bridged PMO

Ethylene-bridged PMO material was synthesized following a procedure described by Burleigh and col.¹ Typically, 6 gr of Brij 76 was added in a solution containing 19.6 ml of HCl and 279 ml of H₂O. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. Afterwards, 15.9 ml of bis-silane precursor, 1,2-bis(triethoxysilyl)ethane, was added dropwise to the clear solution and it was stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. Then, the mixture was aged at 90°C overnight under static conditions. The final solid was filtered under vacuum and washed with plenty of water.

To remove the surfactant, 1g of synthesized material was refluxed in acid ethanolic solution (1ml conc. HCl:50 ml ethanol) for 12h. This process was repeated twice. Finally, the white solid was collected and dried under vacuum at 120 °C overnight (Scheme S1).



Scheme S1. Synthesis route of ethylene-bridged PMO material.

¹ M. C. Burleigh, S. Jayasundera, C. W. Thomas, M. S. Spector, M. A. Markowitz and B. P. Gaber, *Colloid Polym. Sci.*, 2004, **282**, 728–733.

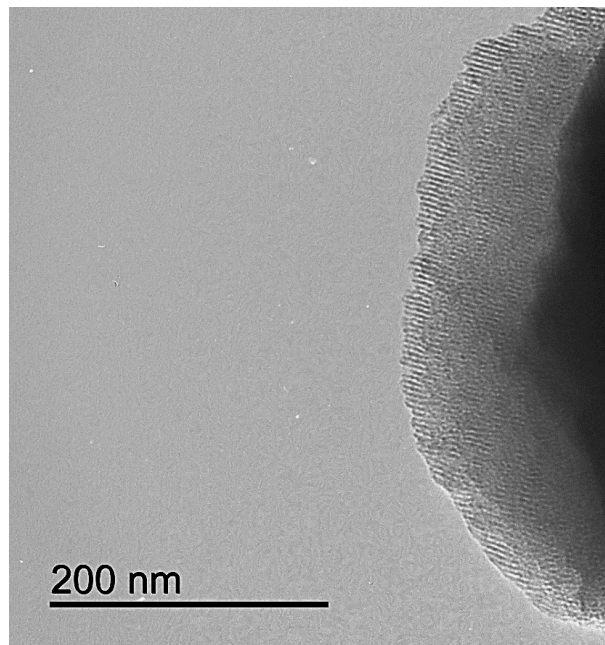


Fig S1. TEM image of py-etPMO.

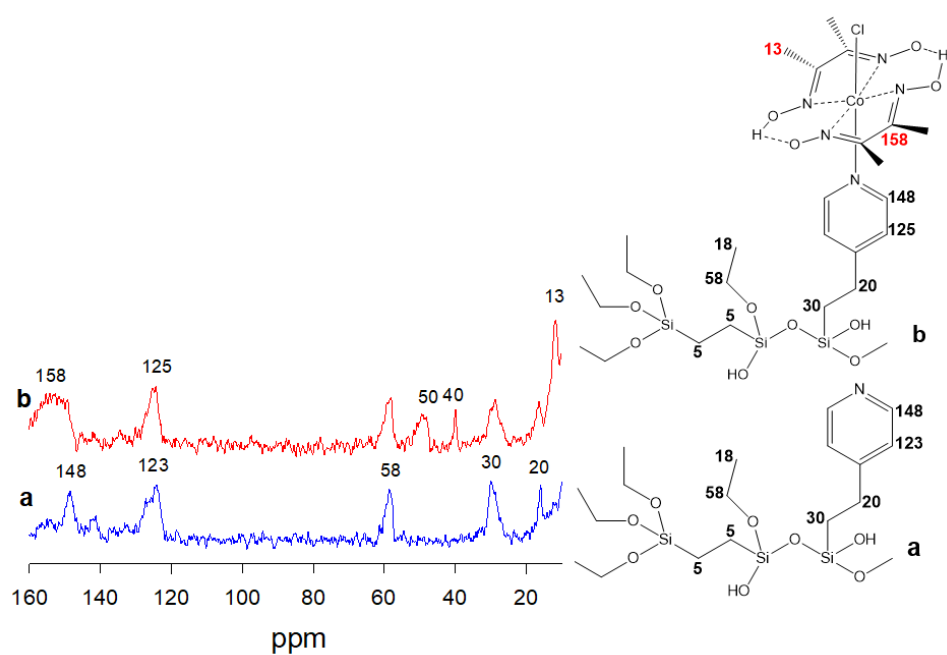


Fig S2. ¹³C CP/MAS NMR spectra of py-etPMO (a) and py-etPMO-Co (b) excluding signal associated to Csp³ of the ethylene bridges.

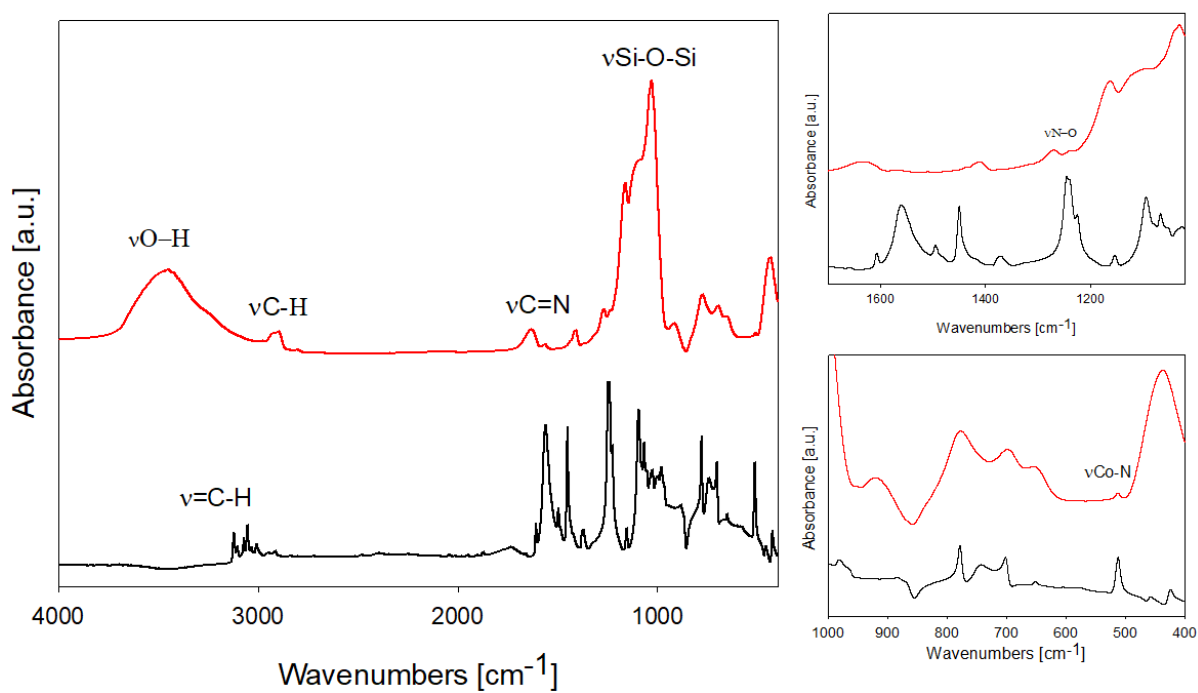


Fig S3. FT-IR spectra of Co(dmgh)₂pyCl complex (black) and py-etPMO-Co catalyst (red).

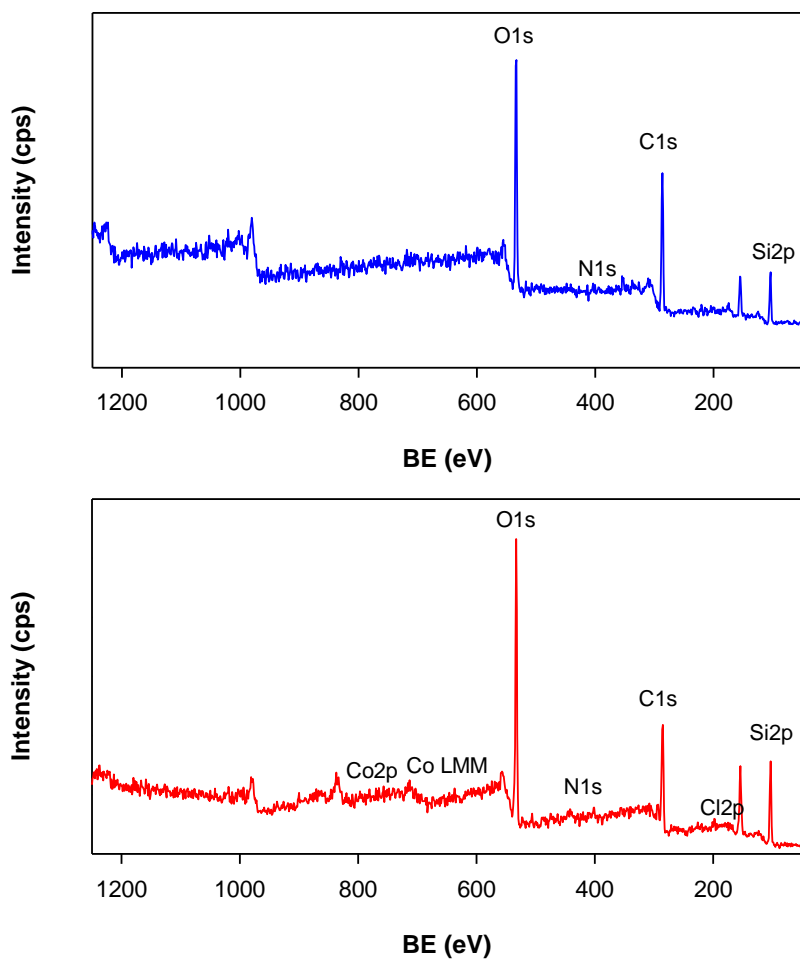


Fig S4. Survey spectra of py-etPMO (blue) and py-etPMO-Co (red).

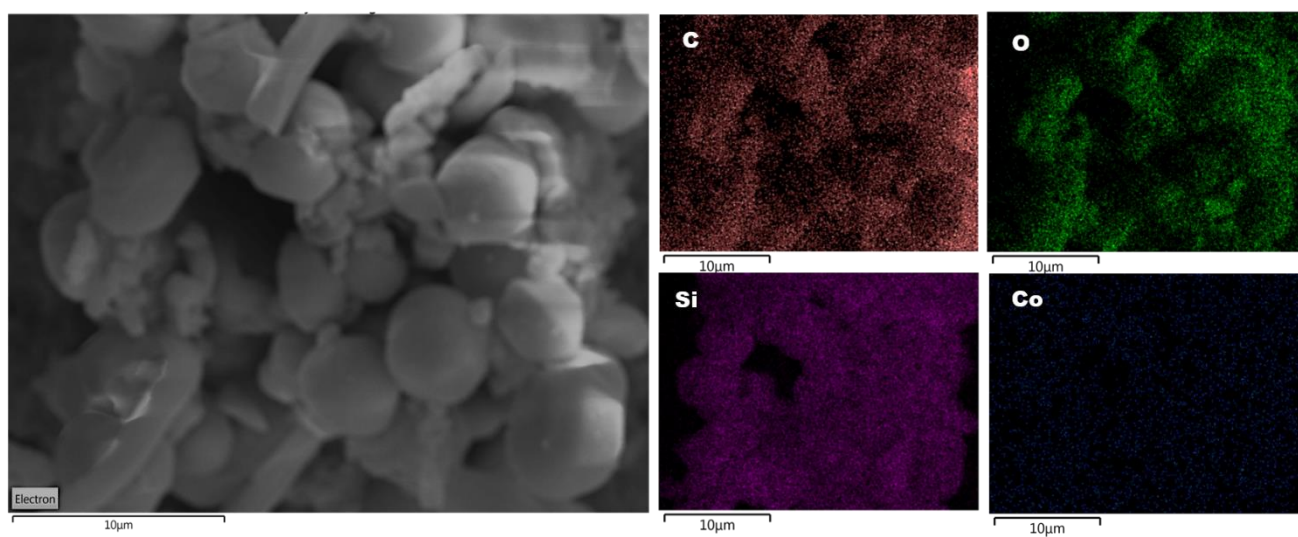


Fig S5. SEM image of py-etPMO-Co and corresponding EDX elemental analysis maps.

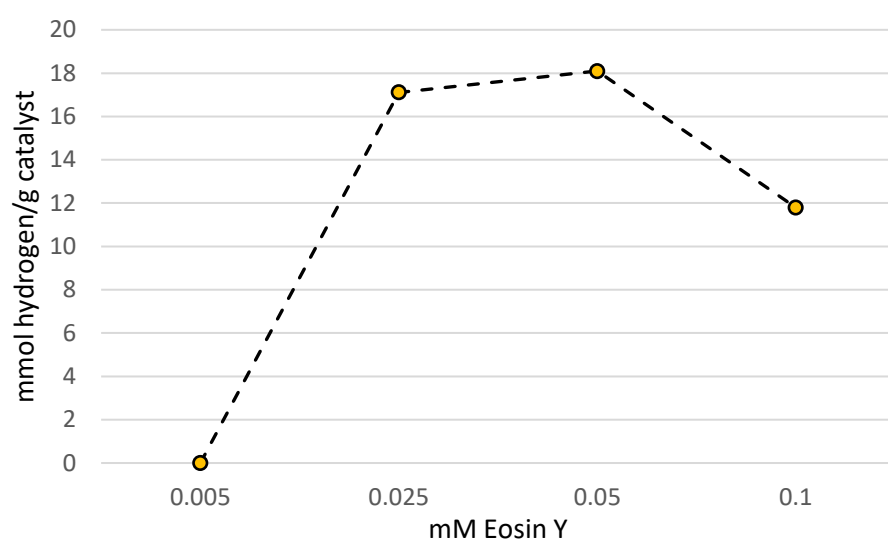


Fig S6. Effect of EY concentration on hydrogen production activity of py-etPMO-Co (catalyst, 1 mg; TEOA, 0.75 mM; reaction time, 4 h).

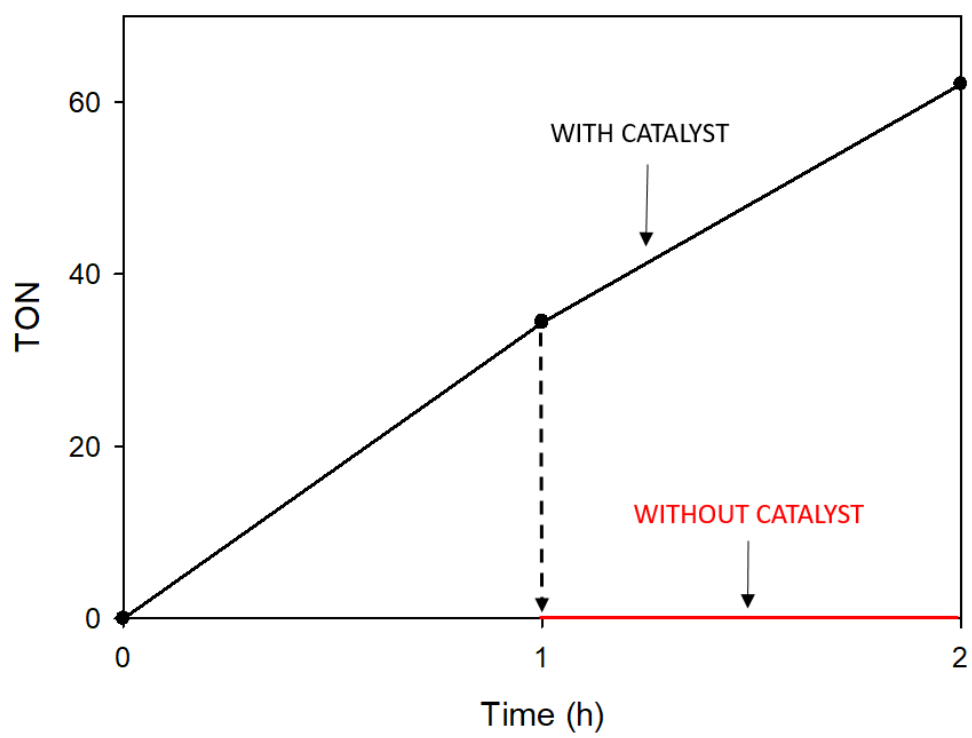


Fig S7. Catalytic test after removing catalyst.

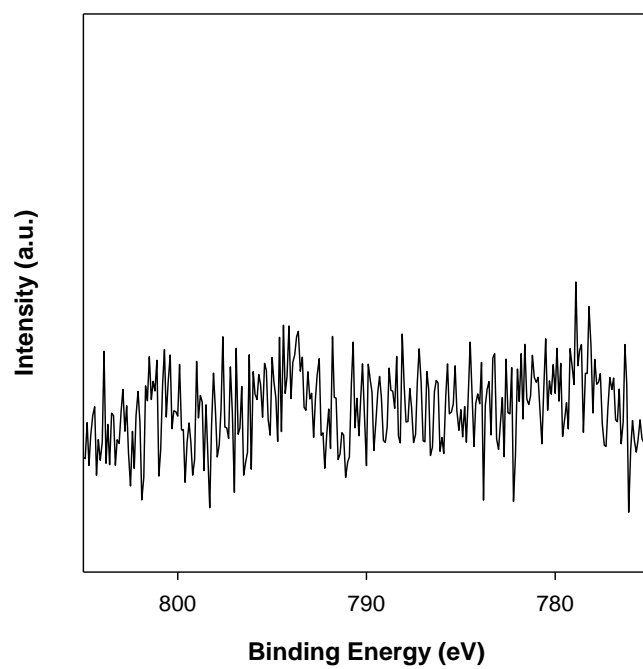


Fig S8. Co₂p XPS spectrum of py-etPMO-Co after photocatalysis.

Table S1. Compositional analysis of py-etPMO and py-etPMO-Co

Sample	%wt. Nitrogen^a	mmol of Nitrogen per gram	mmol of Co per gram^b
py-etPMO	0.57	0.41	n.d
py-etPMO-Co	n.d	n.d	0.16
ethane-PMO	-	-	0.792×10^{-3}

^a Determined by elemental analysis

^b Obtained by ICP-MS

Table S2. Comparison of the photocatalytic performance of py-etPMO-Co for HER with previously reported heterogenized molecular hydrogen evolution reaction catalysts.

Catalyst	Support	External Sensitizer	Time (h)	H ₂ evolution rate (mmol g ⁻¹)	TON	Ref.
Co(dmgh ₂)(dmgh)Cl ₂	py-etPMO	Eosin Y	4	18.1	113	This work
Co(dmgh) ₂ (4-HEP)Cl ^a	MIL-101(Cr)	Eosin Y	5	8	20	2
Co(dmgh ₂)(dmgh)pyCl	COF	-	13	11.8	170	3
Cobaloxime - complex	Polymer	Ru(bpy) ₃ Cl ₂	5	0.9	2.8	4
Fe ₂ (dcbdt)(CO) ₆ ^b	Zr(IV)-MOF	Ru(bpy) ₃ Cl ₂	2.5	3.5	5.9	5
Fe ₂ (cbdt)(CO) ₆ ^c	MIL-101(Cr)	Ru(bpy) ₃ Cl ₂	2.3	3	18.5	6
Fe ₂ S ₂ (CO) ₆ -complex	UiO-MOF	polypyridyl ruthenium	50	0.032	16	7
[FeFe]-hydrogenase	SH-PMO	Ru(bpy) ₃ Cl ₂		0.0009	12	8

^a4-HEP: 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)pyridine

^bdcbdt: 1,4-dicarboxylbenzene-2,3-dithiolate

^ccbdt: 3-carboxybenzene-1,2-dithiolate

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³ K. Gottschling, G. Savasci, H. Vignolo-González, S. Schmidt, P. Mauker, T. Banerjee, P. Rovó, C. Ochsenfeld and B. V. Lotsch, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2020, **142**, 12146–12156.

⁴ R. R. Haikal, X. Wang, Y. S. Hassan, M. R. Parida, B. Murali, O. F. Mohammed, P. J. Pellechia, M. Fontecave and M. H. Alkordi, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2016, **8**, 19994–20002.

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⁶ S. Roy, V. Pascanu, S. Pullen, G. González Miera and S. Ott, *Chem. Commun.*, 2017, **53**, 3257–3260.

⁷ A. W. Wang, X. Song and Z. Hong, *Applied Catal. B, Environ.*, 2019, **258**, 117979.

⁸ T. Himiyama, M. Waki, D. Esquivel, A. Onoda and T. Hayashi, *ChemCatChem*, 2018, **10**, 4894–4899.