

ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**Computational design of double-layer cathode coatings in
all-solid-state batteries**

Chuhong Wang,¹ Koutarou Aoyagi,¹ Tim Mueller^{1,*}

¹ Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore,
Maryland 21218, United States

* Corresponding Author E-mail: tmueller@jhu.edu

Table S1. Interfacial reaction energies and ab-initio molecular dynamics (AIMD) parameters of coating candidates compatible with a $\text{Li}_3\text{MnCoNiO}_6$ (NCM) cathode.

| Materials Project entry id | Composition | Space group | Interfacial reaction energy (meV/atom) with | | VASP PAW-PBE potentials |
|----------------------------|--|-------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | $\text{Li}_3\text{MnCoNiO}_6$ | LiMnCoNiO_6 | |
| mp-1205739 | Li_2SnF_6 | P-31m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sn_d, F |
| mp-7791 | Li_2GeF_6 | P4_2/mnm | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ge_d, F |
| mp-12829 | LiCaGaF_6 | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ca_sv, Ga_d, F |
| mp-24199 | LiHF_2 | R-3m | 9 | 0 | Li_sv, H, F |
| mp-1208619 | SrLiGaF_6 | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Sr_sv, Li_sv, Ga_d, F |
| mp-6527 | $\text{Na}_3\text{Li}_3\text{In}_2\text{F}_{12}$ | Ia-3d | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, In_d, F |
| mp-7603 | Li_2TiF_6 | P4_2/mnm | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, F |
| mp-561430 | LiLuF_4 | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Lu_3, F |
| mp-16577 | $\text{Li}_2\text{CaHfF}_8$ | I-4 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ca_sv, Hf_pv, F |
| mp-1193269 | Li_2SiF_6 | P321 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Si, F |
| mp-29040 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Zr}_4\text{F}_{19}$ | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Zr_sv, F |
| mp-6134 | LiCaAlF_6 | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ca_sv, Al, F |
| mp-6591 | SrLiAlF_6 | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Sr_sv, Li_sv, Al, F |
| mp-14363 | $\text{Rb}_2\text{LiAsO}_4$ | Cmc2_1 | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, As, O |
| mp-6711 | $\text{Na}_3\text{Li}_3\text{Al}_2\text{F}_{12}$ | Ia-3d | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, Al, F |
| mp-3700 | LiYF_4 | I4_1/a | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Y_sv, F |
| mp-4002 | Li_2ZrF_6 | P-31m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Zr_sv, F |
| mp-10103 | LiYbAlF_6 | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Yb_2, Al, F |
| mp-1193222 | LiMgAlF_6 | P321 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mg_pv, Al, F |
| mp-15558 | Li_3GaF_6 | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ga_d, F |
| mp-18704 | CsLiBeF_4 | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, Be_sv, F |
| mp-4622 | Li_2BeF_4 | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Be_sv, F |
| mp-15254 | Li_3AlF_6 | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Al, F |
| mp-1211087 | LiCdFeF_6 | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cd, Fe_pv, F |
| mp-14023 | $\text{Na}_3\text{Li}_3\text{Sc}_2\text{F}_{12}$ | Ia-3d | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, Sc_sv, F |
| mp-543044 | BaLiAlF_6 | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Ba_sv, Li_sv, Al, |

| | | | | | |
|------------|---|--------|-------|---|---------------------------|
| | | | | | F |
| mp-557327 | Na ₃ Li ₃ Co ₂ F ₁₂ | Ia-3d | -24.4 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, Co, F |
| mp-1211093 | LiCaFeF ₆ | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ca_sv, Fe_pv, F |
| mp-8892 | LiInF ₄ | Pbcn | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, In_d, F |
| mp-567062 | SrLiFeF ₆ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Sr_sv, Li_sv, Fe_pv, F |
| mp-1195868 | LiCeF ₅ | I4_1/a | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ce, F |
| mp-561280 | Na ₃ Li ₃ Fe ₂ F ₁₂ | Ia-3d | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, Fe_pv, F |
| mp-1196169 | LiThF ₅ | I4_1/a | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Th, F |
| mp-7594 | CsLiF ₂ | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, F |
| mp-9308 | Li ₄ ZrF ₈ | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Zr_sv, F |
| mp-6253 | KLiBeF ₄ | P6_3 | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Be_sv, F |
| mp-1138 | LiF | Fm-3m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, F |
| mp-776627 | Li ₃ FeF ₆ | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Fe_pv, F |
| mp-1211435 | KLiTbF ₅ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Tb_3, F |
| mp-1211585 | KLiGdF ₅ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Gd, F |
| mp-1211494 | KLiHoF ₅ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Ho_3, F |
| mp-1211461 | KLiDyF ₅ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Dy_3, F |
| mp-1211480 | KLiLuF ₅ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Lu_3, F |
| mp-560518 | RbLi ₂ Be ₂ F ₇ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, Be_sv, F |
| mp-557798 | K ₅ Li ₂ NdF ₁₀ | Pnma | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Nd_3, F |
| mp-1196988 | K ₅ Li ₂ PrF ₁₀ | Pnma | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Pr_3, F |
| mp-1208634 | SrLiCrF ₆ | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Sr_sv, Li_sv, Cr_pv, F |
| mp-35759 | Li ₂ NiF ₄ | Imma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ni_pv, F |
| mp-1212270 | Li ₃ Lu(NO ₃) ₆ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Lu_3, N, O |
| mp-561330 | Na ₃ Li ₃ Cr ₂ F ₁₂ | Ia-3d | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, Cr_pv, F |
| mp-28567 | LiBiF ₄ | I4_1/a | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Bi, F |
| mp-1211098 | LiCrCdF ₆ | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, Cd, F |
| mp-565544 | BaLiCrF ₆ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Ba_sv, Li_sv, Cr_pv, F |
| mp-565468 | LiCaCrF ₆ | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ca_sv, Cr_pv, F |

| | | | | | |
|------------|---|------------|-------|---|--------------------------|
| mp-720254 | $\text{Li}_2\text{H}_4(\text{SO}_4)_3$ | Pccn | -23.2 | 0 | Li_sv, H, S, O |
| mp-29195 | LiPO_3 | P2_1/c | -1 | 0 | Li_sv, P, O |
| mp-561396 | Li_3CrF_6 | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, F |
| mp-1211213 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Tb}_3(\text{TeO}_6)_2$ | Ia-3d | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Tb_3, Te, O |
| mp-558059 | LiMnF_4 | P2_1/c | -26.8 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, F |
| mp-561011 | $\text{Li}_2\text{Ta}_2(\text{OF}_2)_3$ | P3_121 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ta_pv, O, F |
| mp-1211152 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Eu}_3(\text{TeO}_6)_2$ | Ia-3d | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Eu, Te, O |
| mp-559129 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Er}(\text{NO}_3)_6$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Er_3, N, O |
| mp-1211772 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Dy}(\text{NO}_3)_6$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Dy_3, N, O |
| mp-1212059 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Tm}(\text{NO}_3)_6$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Tm_3, N, O |
| mp-1212130 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Tb}(\text{NO}_3)_6$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Tb_3, N, O |
| mp-1212476 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Gd}(\text{NO}_3)_6$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Gd, N, O |
| mp-1212171 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Y}(\text{NO}_3)_6$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Y_sv, N, O |
| mp-6726 | CsLiSO_4 | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, S, O |
| mp-1212254 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Yb}(\text{NO}_3)_6$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Yb_2, N, O |
| mp-540946 | LiReO_4 | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Re_pv, O |
| mp-643458 | LiHSO_4 | P2_1/c | -17.6 | 0 | Li_sv, H, S, O |
| mp-4855 | Li_2SeO_4 | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Se, O |
| mp-30301 | LiClO_4 | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cl, O |
| mp-14646 | $\text{Li}_2\text{Mg}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$ | Pbcn | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mg_pv, S, O |
| mp-1194281 | $\text{Li}_2\text{Co}(\text{SO}_4)_2$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Co, S, O |
| mp-8180 | LiNO_3 | R-3c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, N, O |
| mp-4556 | Li_2SO_4 | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, S, O |
| mp-6412 | $\text{Li}_2\text{CuP}_2\text{O}_7$ | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cu_pv, P, O |
| mp-556229 | Li_2MnF_5 | C2/c | -20.1 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, F |
| mp-767932 | Li_2VF_6 | P4_2/mnm | 6 | 0 | Li_sv, V_pv, F |
| mp-24610 | $\text{LiP}(\text{HO}_2)_2$ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, P, H, O |
| mp-558902 | LiMnGaF_6 | P321 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, Ga_d, F |
| mp-1194965 | $\text{Li}_2\text{Th}(\text{AsO}_4)_2$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Th, As, O |
| mp-14484 | $\text{KNaLi}_2(\text{SO}_4)_2$ | P2_12_12_1 | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Na_pv, Li_sv, S, O |
| mp-6800 | KLiSO_4 | P31c | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, S, O |
| mp-25501 | LiCrPO_4F | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, P, O, F |
| mp-9657 | LiAsO_3 | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, As, O |
| mp-6211 | RbLiSO_4 | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, S, O |
| mp-1195620 | LiH_2ClO_5 | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, H, Cl, O |
| mp-560894 | $\text{Li}_4\text{Be}_3\text{P}_3\text{ClO}_{12}$ | P-43n | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Be_sv, P, Cl, O |

| | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------|-------|---|---------------------------|
| mp-560072 | $\text{Li}_4\text{Be}_3\text{As}_3\text{ClO}_{12}$ | P-43n | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Be_sv, As, Cl, O |
| mp-1193172 | $\text{Li}_2\text{Mn}(\text{SO}_4)_2$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, S, O |
| mp-555743 | LiZnPO_4 | Cc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Zn, P, O |
| mp-1196457 | $\text{Li}_2\text{B}_3\text{O}_4\text{F}_3$ | P2_12_12_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, B, O, F |
| mp-25515 | LiFePO_4F | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Fe_pv, P, O, F |
| mp-22983 | LiAlCl_4 | P2_1/c | -21.5 | 0 | Li_sv, Al, Cl |
| mp-1020705 | $\text{Rb}_2\text{Li}_3\text{B}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2$ | Cmce | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, B, P, O |
| mp-541190 | Cs_2LiVO_4 | Cmc2_1 | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, V_pv, O |
| mp-28341 | LiGaCl_4 | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ga_d, Cl |
| mp-18048 | LiZnAsO_4 | R3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Zn, As, O |
| mp-554560 | $\text{Li}_4\text{Be}_3\text{P}_3\text{BrO}_{12}$ | P-43n | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Be_sv, P, Br, O |
| mp-765883 | LiCrPHO_5 | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, P, H, O |
| mp-1019778 | $\text{K}_2\text{Li}_3\text{B}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2$ | Cmce | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, B, P, O |
| mp-1185263 | LiPaO_3 | Pm-3m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Pa, O |
| mp-555001 | LiMnFeF_6 | P321 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, Fe_pv, F |
| mp-25552 | LiMnPO_4F | P-1 | -10.8 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, P, O, F |
| mp-566629 | $\text{Li}_2\text{NiPO}_4\text{F}$ | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ni_pv, P, O, F |
| mp-1222972 | $\text{Li}_2\text{TiFe}(\text{PO}_4)_3$ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, Fe_pv, P, O |
| mp-565827 | LiMoIO_6 | P2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mo_pv, I, O |
| mp-554577 | $\text{Li}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, P, O |
| mp-556065 | Li_2MoF_6 | P4_2/mnm | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mo_pv, F |
| mp-1200209 | $\text{Li}_2\text{B}_6\text{O}_9\text{F}_2$ | Cc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, B, O, F |
| mp-23626 | $\text{RbLi}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, I, O |
| mp-676109 | Li_3InCl_6 | C2 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, In_d, Cl |
| mp-1201314 | $\text{Li}_8\text{Be}_6\text{P}_7\text{O}_{29}$ | P31c | -16.1 | 0 | Li_sv, Be_sv, P, O |
| mp-23384 | LiIO_3 | P4_2/n | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, I, O |
| mp-1020646 | $\text{NaLi}_2\text{B}(\text{PO}_4)_2$ | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, B, P, O |
| mp-6113 | LiTiAsO_5 | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, As, O |
| mp-1192681 | LiTcH_6O_7 | P6_3mc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Tc_pv, H, O |
| mp-25614 | LiNiPO_4 | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ni_pv, P, O |
| mp-1222711 | $\text{Li}_2\text{GeTeO}_6$ | R3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ge_d, Te, O |

| | | | | | |
|------------|---|--------|-----|---|---------------------------|
| mp-1190687 | CsLi ₂ Cl ₃ | Pbcn | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, Cl |
| mp-615884 | CsLiCrO ₄ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, Cr_pv, O |
| mp-771112 | Li ₂ Mn ₃ NiO ₈ | P4_332 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, Ni_pv, O |
| mp-676361 | Li ₃ ErCl ₆ | P321 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Er_3, Cl |
| mp-1222849 | Li ₂ ScP ₂ HO ₈ | P2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sc_sv, P, H, O |
| mp-9144 | LiAsF ₆ | R-3 | -17 | 0 | Li_sv, As, F |
| mp-1080679 | LiTaF ₆ | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ta_pv, F |
| mp-3980 | LiSbF ₆ | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, F |
| mp-12403 | LiBF ₄ | P3_121 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, B, F |
| mp-1078799 | LiNbF ₆ | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Nb_pv, F |
| mp-1185319 | LiCl | P6_3mc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cl |
| mp-504360 | Li ₉ Cr ₃ P ₈ O ₂₉ | P-3c1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, P, O |
| mp-1222810 | Li ₂ InP ₂ HO ₈ | P2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, In_d, P, H, O |
| mp-24920 | Li ₂ CrO ₄ | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, O |
| mp-1223017 | Li ₂ TiCr(PO ₄) ₃ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, Cr_pv, P, O |
| mp-771864 | LiFePHO ₅ | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Fe_pv, P, H, O |
| mp-1210931 | LiFeCl ₄ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Fe_pv, Cl |
| mp-22694 | LiPPbO ₄ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, P, Pb_d, O |
| mp-1020015 | Li ₂ B ₃ PO ₈ | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, B, P, O |
| mp-557177 | Li ₂ Al(BO ₂) ₅ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Al, B, O |
| mp-13725 | Li ₃ PO ₄ | Pmn2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, P, O |
| mp-16828 | Li ₃ B ₇ O ₁₂ | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, B, O |
| mp-31788 | Li ₃ Fe ₂ (PO ₄) ₃ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Fe_pv, P, O |
| mp-6565 | Li ₃ Sc ₂ (PO ₄) ₃ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sc_sv, P, O |
| mp-767473 | Li ₂ FeP ₂ HO ₈ | P2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Fe_pv, P, H, O |
| mp-9625 | LiMgPO ₄ | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mg_pv, P, O |
| mp-560104 | LiTaGeO ₅ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ta_pv, Ge_d, O |
| mp-8673 | Li ₂ SnTeO ₆ | Pnn2 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sn_d, Te, O |
| mp-565208 | Li ₂ U(MoO ₅) ₂ | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, U, Mo_pv, O |
| mp-863863 | LiCoPO ₄ | Cc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Co, P, O |
| mp-8873 | LiGeBO ₄ | I-4 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ge_d, B, O |
| mp-756117 | Li ₂ TiTeO ₆ | Pnn2 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, Te, O |
| mp-585492 | Li ₂ MgMn ₃ O ₈ | P4_332 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mg_pv, |

| | | | | | |
|------------|--|--------|-------|---|---------------------------|
| | | | | | Mn_pv, O |
| mp-13843 | Li ₂ TeO ₄ | P4_122 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Te, O |
| mp-1208625 | SrLiVF ₆ | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Sr_sv, Li_sv, V_pv, F |
| mp-6425 | Li ₃ In ₂ (PO ₄) ₃ | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, In_d, P, O |
| mp-6668 | LiTiPO ₅ | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, P, O |
| mp-1222525 | LiAlGeO ₄ | R3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Al, Ge_d, O |
| mp-772468 | Li ₂ Cr ₃ (CoO ₆) ₂ | Pbcn | -18.2 | 0 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, Co, O |
| mp-704943 | Li ₂ Mn ₃ ZnO ₈ | P2_13 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, Zn, O |
| mp-770932 | LiSbO ₃ | C2/m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, O |
| mp-761940 | Li ₂ MnCo ₃ O ₈ | C2 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, Co, O |
| mp-556256 | Li ₃ Fe ₂ (AsO ₄) ₃ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Fe_pv, As, O |
| mp-9197 | Li ₃ AsO ₄ | Pmn2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, As, O |
| mp-32316 | Li ₂ NiGe ₃ O ₈ | P4_332 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ni_pv, Ge_d, O |
| mp-25080 | Li ₂ MoO ₄ | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mo_pv, O |
| mp-23985 | LiH ₆ BrO ₇ | P6_3mc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, H, Br, O |
| mp-560297 | LiTaSiO ₅ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ta_pv, Si, O |
| mp-3054 | Li ₂ CO ₃ | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, C, O |
| mp-1222477 | LiVZnO ₄ | R3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, V_pv, Zn, O |
| mp-774082 | Li(CoO ₂) ₂ | P2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Co, O |
| mp-19440 | LiVO ₃ | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, V_pv, O |
| mp-18220 | LiAlSiO ₄ | R3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Al, Si, O |
| mp-562137 | KLiCO ₃ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, C, O |
| mp-557852 | Na ₃ Li ₃ V ₂ F ₁₂ | Ia-3d | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, V_pv, F |
| mp-14364 | Cs ₂ LiAsO ₄ | Cmc2_1 | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, As, O |
| mp-559533 | NaLiCO ₃ | P-6 | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, C, O |
| mp-566323 | RbLiMoO ₄ | Cc | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, Mo_pv, O |
| mp-762045 | Li ₂ Co ₃ SbO ₈ | P4_332 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Co, Sb, O |
| mp-561689 | CsLiMoO ₄ | F-43m | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, Mo_pv, O |
| mp-18147 | LiGaSiO ₄ | R3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ga_d, Si, O |
| mp-1210866 | LiVCdF ₆ | P-31c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, V_pv, Cd, F |
| mp-1211223 | Li ₃ Yb ₃ (TeO ₆) ₂ | Ia-3d | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Yb_2, Te, O |

| | | | | | |
|------------|---|--------|---|---|---------------------------|
| mp-691115 | $\text{Li}_4\text{Mn}_5\text{O}_{12}$ | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, O |
| mp-31706 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Cr}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, P, O |
| mp-18741 | RbLiCrO_4 | P31c | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, Cr_pv, O |
| mp-1178391 | CsLiWO_4 | I-4 | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, W_pv, O |
| mp-566105 | KLiCrO_4 | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Cr_pv, O |
| mp-558045 | NaLi_2PO_4 | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, P, O |
| mp-9066 | $\text{NaLi}_2\text{AsO}_4$ | Pmn2_1 | 0 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, As, O |
| mp-1199453 | KLiMoO_4 | P6_3 | 0 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, Mo_pv, O |
| mp-1176640 | LiMnCrO_4 | Imma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, Cr_pv, O |
| mp-1211142 | Li_5IO_6 | P3_112 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, I, O |

Table S2. Interfacial reaction energies and AIMD parameters of coating candidates compatible with thiophosphate solid electrolytes.

| Materials Project entry id | Composition | Space group | Interfacial reaction energy (meV/atom) with | | VASP PAW-PBE potentials |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------|--|---|----------------------------|
| | | | Li ₆ PS ₅ Cl | Li ₁₀ GeP ₂ S ₁₂ | |
| mp-760415 | Li ₃ SbS ₄ | I-42m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, S |
| mp-755664 | Li ₂ (TaS ₂) ₃ | P6_322 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ta_pv, S |
| mp-1045384 | Li(TiS ₂) ₂ | Fd-3m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, S |
| mp-1192995 | Li ₄ MnGe ₂ S ₇ | Cc | -6.2 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, Ge_d, S |
| mp-1222404 | LiBiS ₂ | R-3m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Bi, S |
| mp-29410 | Li ₂ B ₂ S ₅ | Cmcm | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, B, S |
| mp-19755 | Li(TiS ₂) ₃ | P-3m1 | -3.9 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, S |
| mp-557962 | SrLiBS ₃ | Pnma | -0.4 | 0 | Sr_sv, Li_sv, B, S |
| mp-1045435 | Li(MnS ₂) ₂ | Imma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, S |
| mp-1222722 | Li(ZrS ₂) ₂ | P2/m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Zr_sv, S |
| mp-853967 | LiCuS | Fddd | -3.4 | -2.9 | Li_sv, Cu_pv, S |
| mp-1045432 | Li(CrS ₂) ₂ | Imma | -16.6 | -5.8 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, S |
| mp-774459 | Li ₈ Ti ₁₆ CuS ₃₂ | P1 | -1.5 | -1.6 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, Cu_pv, S |
| mp-1222482 | Li ₆ AsS ₅ I | P1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, As, S, I |
| mp-644419 | LiHS | Pmc2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, H, S |
| mp-1188784 | Li ₂ CdSnS ₄ | Pmn2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cd, Sn_d, S |
| mp-753720 | Li ₃ BiS ₃ | R-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Bi, S |
| mp-3647 | LiGaS ₂ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ga_d, S |
| mp-573030 | Cs ₂ LiNbS ₄ | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, Nb_pv, S |
| mp-1222735 | Li ₂ VCrS ₄ | C2/m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, V_pv, Cr_pv, S |
| mp-767171 | Li ₅ (NbS ₂) ₇ | C2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Nb_pv, S |
| mp-755309 | Li ₃ NbS ₄ | P-43m | -0.1 | -0.1 | Li_sv, Nb_pv, S |
| mp-754856 | Li ₇ Y ₇ ZrS ₁₆ | P2/m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Y_sv, Zr_sv, S |
| mp-1225894 | CsLiMnS ₂ | I-4m2 | -14 | -3.5 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, Mn_pv, S |
| mp-28471 | Li ₃ AsS ₃ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, As, S |
| mp-559814 | Li ₅ SbS ₃ I ₂ | Pnnm | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, S, I |
| mp-1190364 | Li ₂ SnS ₃ | C2/c | -8.4 | 0 | Li_sv, Sn_d, S |
| mp-767218 | Li ₉ (NbS ₂) ₁₄ | P-1 | -0.9 | 0 | Li_sv, Nb_pv, S |
| mp-557892 | BaLi(BS ₂) ₃ | Cc | -1.2 | 0 | Ba_sv, Li_sv, B, S |
| mp-644271 | LiHS | Ama2 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, H, S |
| mp-1105291 | Li ₂ MnSnS ₄ | Pc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, Sn_d, S |
| mp-766506 | Li ₃ CuS ₂ | Ia-3 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cu_pv, S |
| mp-1211176 | Li ₆ AsS ₅ I | Cc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, As, S, I |
| mp-1079885 | LiSbS ₂ | C2/c | -0.2 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, S |

| | | | | | |
|------------|--|----------|-------|-------|------------------------|
| mp-753946 | LiCoS ₂ | P-3m1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Co, S |
| mp-554076 | BaLiBS ₃ | P2_1/c | -1.9 | -2 | Ba_sv, Li_sv, B, S |
| mp-767165 | K ₂ LiVS ₄ | Cc | -2.2 | 0 | K_sv, Li_sv, V_pv, S |
| mp-1210804 | Li ₂ ZnGeS ₄ | Pmn2_1 | -3.9 | 0 | Li_sv, Zn, Ge_d, S |
| mp-1222582 | Li ₄ GeS ₄ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ge_d, S |
| mp-1191903 | Li ₂ In ₂ SiS ₆ | Cc | -12.4 | -0.9 | Li_sv, In_d, Si, S |
| mp-1206881 | LiTaS ₂ | P6_3/mmc | -13.6 | -13.7 | Li_sv, Ta_pv, S |
| mp-558815 | Rb ₂ LiVS ₄ | Fddd | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, V_pv, S |
| mp-1021497 | Li ₂ SiSnS ₄ | I-42m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Si, Sn_d, S |
| mp-1195603 | Li ₂ MnSnS ₄ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, Sn_d, S |
| mp-5614 | Li ₃ BS ₃ | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, B, S |
| mp-1194339 | Li ₃ SbS ₃ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, S |
| mp-756490 | Li ₆ MnS ₄ | P4_2/nmc | -9.2 | -9.2 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, S |
| mp-1176780 | LiCoS ₂ | P2/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Co, S |
| mp-14591 | LiSbS ₂ | R-3 | -0.2 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, S |
| mp-554395 | Na ₅ Li ₃ (TiS ₄) ₂ | C2/c | -5.5 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, Ti_pv, S |
| mp-33526 | LiBiS ₂ | I4_1/amd | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Bi, S |
| mp-19896 | Li ₂ GePbS ₄ | I-42m | -5.6 | 0 | Li_sv, Ge_d, Pb_d, S |
| mp-558219 | SrLi(BS ₂) ₃ | Cc | -2.9 | -0.4 | Sr_sv, Li_sv, B, S |
| mp-1188392 | LiInS ₂ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, In_d, S |
| mp-1189383 | Li ₂ CdGeS ₄ | Pmn2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cd, Ge_d, S |
| mp-532413 | Li ₅ B ₇ S ₁₃ | Cc | -1.2 | 0 | Li_sv, B, S |
| mp-510338 | Cs ₂ LiVS ₄ | Fddd | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, V_pv, S |
| mp-7543 | LiVS ₂ | P-3m1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, V_pv, S |
| mp-556085 | Rb ₂ LiTaS ₄ | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, Ta_pv, S |
| mp-553962 | Rb ₂ LiNbS ₄ | P-1 | 0 | 0 | Rb_sv, Li_sv, Nb_pv, S |
| mp-29829 | LiAuS | Fddd | -3.8 | 0 | Li_sv, Au, S |
| mp-555186 | Li ₂ ZnSnS ₄ | Pc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Zn, Sn_d, S |
| mp-558731 | Li ₂ TeS ₃ | P2_1/c | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Te, S |
| mp-7936 | LiNbS ₂ | P6_3/mmc | -0.2 | -0.2 | Li_sv, Nb_pv, S |
| mp-1001786 | LiScS ₂ | R-3m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sc_sv, S |
| mp-1001784 | LiTiS ₂ | R-3m | -5.8 | -5.9 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, S |
| mp-756006 | LiSbS | P1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, S |
| mp-559238 | CsLi ₂ BS ₃ | Pnma | 0 | 0 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, B, S |
| mp-1211182 | LiCr ₄ InS ₈ | F-43m | -18.3 | -4.6 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, In_d, S |
| mp-767137 | Li ₃ Sb ₁₇ S ₂₇ | P1 | -5.5 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, S |
| mp-15999 | Li ₃ AuS ₂ | Ibam | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Au, S |
| mp-1153 | Li ₂ S | Fm-3m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, S |

| | | | | | |
|------------|--|----------|-------|------|-----------------------|
| mp-4226 | LiCrS ₂ | P-3m1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cr_pv, S |
| mp-766540 | Li ₄ TiS ₄ | Pnma | -0.6 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, S |
| mp-30959 | LiHS | P4_2/mbc | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, H, S |
| mp-769032 | Li ₃ NbS ₄ | I-43m | -0.1 | -0.1 | Li_sv, Nb_pv, S |
| mp-1106183 | LiAlS ₂ | Pna2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Al, S |
| mp-756316 | Li ₃ SbS ₄ | Pmn2_1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, S |
| mp-1191476 | Li ₂ In ₂ GeS ₆ | Cc | -15 | 0 | Li_sv, In_d, Ge_d, S |
| mp-767088 | Li ₃ Sb ₁₁ S ₁₈ | P1 | -5.2 | 0 | Li_sv, Sb, S |
| mp-555874 | LiAsS ₂ | Cc | -3.4 | 0 | Li_sv, As, S |
| mp-861182 | Li ₄ TiS ₄ | I-42m | -0.6 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, S |
| mp-995393 | LiS ₄ | P1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, S |
| mp-760375 | Li ₃ VS ₄ | P-43m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, V_pv, S |
| mp-753546 | Li ₈ TiS ₆ | P6_3cm | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, S |
| mp-1177695 | Li ₃ CuS ₂ | Ibam | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Cu_pv, S |
| mp-1225887 | CsLiZnS ₂ | I-4m2 | -12.3 | -1.5 | Cs_sv, Li_sv, Zn, S |
| mp-756198 | Li ₁₄ Mn ₂ S ₉ | P-3 | -8.3 | -8.3 | Li_sv, Mn_pv, S |
| mp-1220728 | NaLi(AsS ₂) ₂ | P1 | -3 | 0 | Na_pv, Li_sv, As, S |
| mp-756811 | Li ₄ TiS ₄ | Cmcm | -0.6 | 0 | Li_sv, Ti_pv, S |
| mp-33363 | LiYS ₂ | I4_1/amd | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Y_sv, S |
| mp-767467 | Li ₇ Y ₇ Zr ₉ S ₃₂ | P1 | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Y_sv, Zr_sv, S |
| mp-15788 | LiYS ₂ | R-3m | 0 | 0 | Li_sv, Y_sv, S |

Table S3. Oxidation voltage limit of coatings compatible with NCM cathode.

| MP entry id | Composition | Oxidation voltage (eV) |
|-------------|--|------------------------|
| mp-556256 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Fe}_2(\text{AsO}_4)_3$ | 4.11 |
| mp-676109 | Li_3InCl_6 | 4.42 |
| mp-676361 | Li_3ErCl_6 | 4.27 |
| mp-1210931 | LiFeCl_4 | 4.14 |
| mp-561396 | Li_3CrF_6 | 5.01 |
| mp-1195868 | LiCeF_5 | 6.43 |
| mp-28341 | LiGaCl_4 | 4.41 |
| mp-9308 | Li_4ZrF_8 | 6.38 |
| mp-31788 | $\text{Li}_3\text{Fe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ | 4.18 |
| mp-12403 | LiBF_4 | 7.10 |
| mp-6425 | $\text{Li}_3\text{In}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ | 4.17 |

Table S4. Training and validation errors on energies and components of force for the moment tensor potentials after completion of LOTF-MD on 8 benchmark materials. The training errors were computed for all configurations used to train the potentials. For each structure, the validation set contains 100 snapshots (100 ps between each snapshot) from a 10 ns LOTF-MD trajectory for each structure at 700 K.

| Type | MP entry id | Composition | Fitting Mean absolute error | | Validation Mean absolute error | |
|---|-------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | energy MAE meV/atom | force MAE meV/Å | energy MAE meV/atom | force MAE meV/Å |
| Sulfide-based electrolyte coating | mp-1045384 | Li(TiS ₂) ₂ | 2.43 | 137.21 | 4.23 | 53.33 |
| | mp-14591 | LiSbS ₂ | 2.97 | 129.16 | 7.44 | 69.43 |
| | mp-532413 | Li ₅ B ₇ S ₁₃ | 1.5 | 124.65 | 5.47 | 50.63 |
| | mp-753720 | Li ₃ BiS ₃ | 1.92 | 83.38 | 3.4 | 44.24 |
| NCM-cathode coating | mp-1195868 | LiCeF ₅ | 1.25 | 48.05 | 19.07 | 58.46 |
| | mp-1210931 | LiFeCl ₄ | 5.55 | 85.3 | 5.64 | 76.17 |
| | mp-561396 | Li ₃ CrF ₆ | 0.76 | 34.52 | 4.15 | 45.13 |
| | mp-6425 | Li ₃ In ₂ (PO ₄) ₃ | 1.16 | 59.62 | 7.45 | 52.88 |
| Average | | | 2.19 | 87.74 | 7.11 | 56.28 |

Section S1: Estimation of room temperature ionic conductivity cutoff for coating materials screening

Using the Einstein-Nernst equation, we relate the diffusion activation energy to ionic conductivity as a function of temperature:

$$\sigma(T) = \frac{ne^2z^2}{k_B T} D(T) = \frac{ne^2z^2}{k_B T} (fa^2\nu_0) e^{-\frac{E_a}{k_B T}} \quad (\text{S1})$$

where n is the volume density of the diffusing species, e is the unit electron charge, z is the charge of the ionic conductor (here 1 for Li^+), k_B is Boltzmann's constant, f is the diffusion correlation coefficient, a is the average hopping distance, ν_0 is the Li attempt frequency. We take $f = 1$, $a = 3 \text{ \AA}$, $\nu_0 = 10^{12} \text{ s}^{-1}$ to be typical for Li ion diffusion and $n = 0.012 \text{ \AA}^{-3}$ (approximated by the average Li concentration across all simulated structures). Using an activation energy cutoff of 0.7 eV, we calculate the lower bound of ionic conductivity at 300K to be $6.12 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mS/cm}$, which is close to the lower bound of acceptable conductivities for thin coating layers we calculated in our previous work.¹

Reference:

1. C. Wang, K. Aoyagi, P. Wisesa and T. Mueller, *Chem Mater*, 2020, **32**, 3741-3752.