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Electronic Supporting Information

Surface Passivation by Congeneric Quantum Dots for High-Performance and Stable CsPbBr₃-Based Photodetectors

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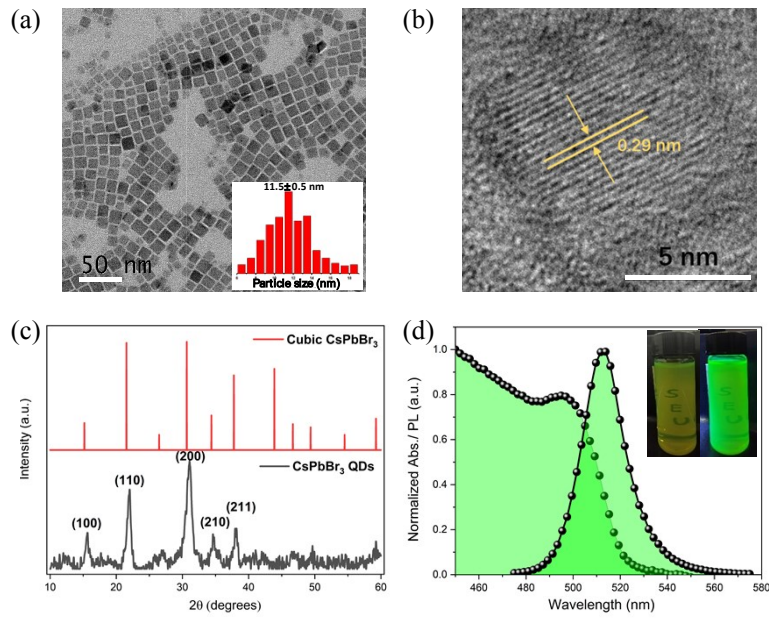
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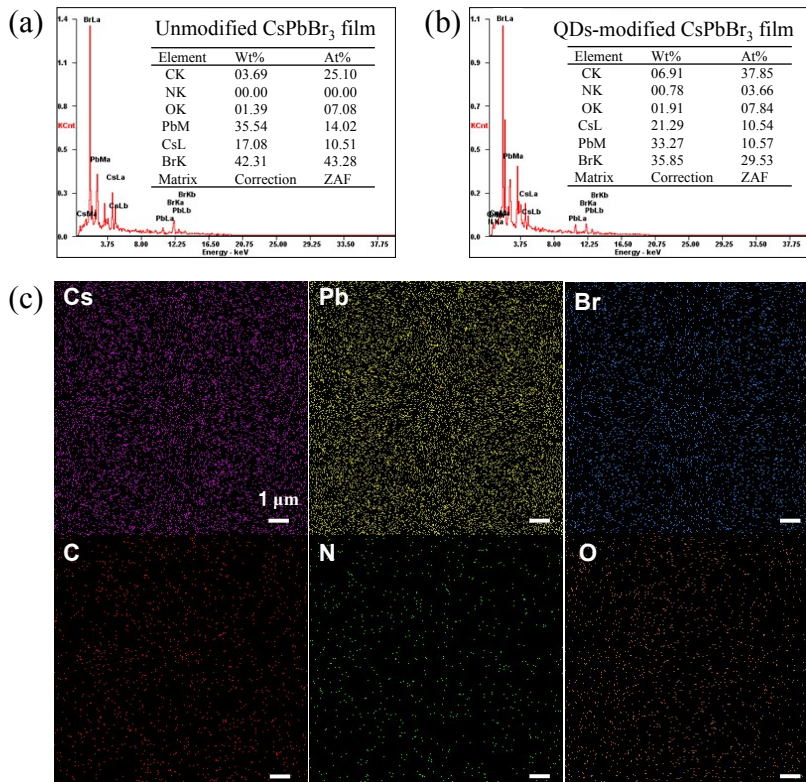
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- 2 (1) Figure S1. Detailed characterization of CsPbBr₃ QDs.
- 3 (2) Figure S2. EDX measurement of CsPbBr₃ films without and with QDs on the surface.
- 4 (3) Figure S3. Schematic diagram depicting the function of CsPbBr₃ QDs. AFM results of CsPbBr₃ films WO and
- 5 with QDs.
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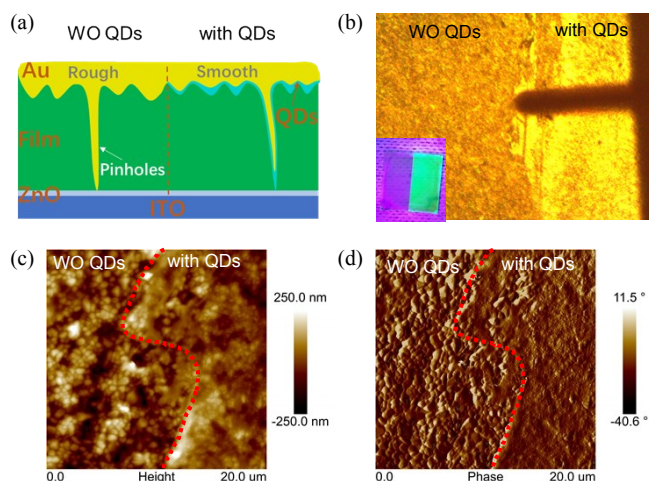
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3 **Figure S1.** (a) TEM and (b) HRTEM images of CsPbBr₃ QDs. (c) XRD pattern of CsPbBr₃ QDs. (d) UV-vis absorption and PL spectra of the
4 prepared CsPbBr₃ QDs in 1-octane. The inset shows the pictures of CsPbBr₃ QDs in the ambient air and UV light.

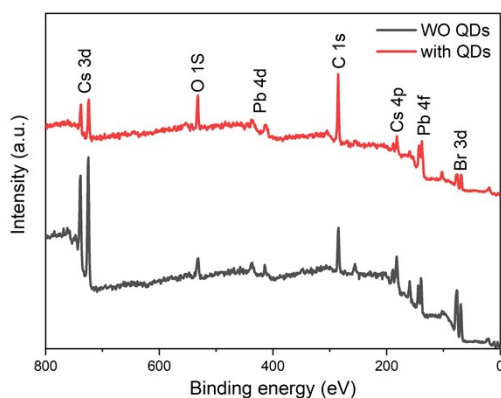


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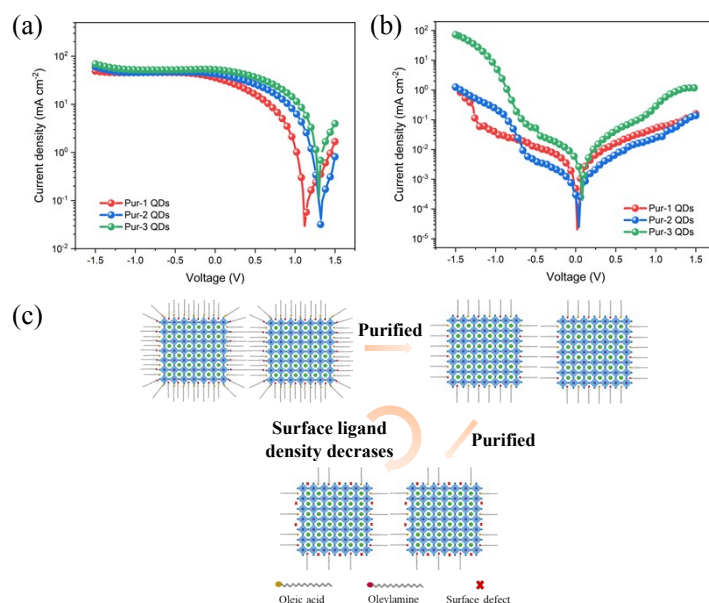
6 **Figure S2.** (a, b) EDX measurement of CsPbBr₃ films without and with QDs on the surface. (c) EDX mapping of QDs-modified CsPbBr₃ film.



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 2 **Figure S3.** (a) Illustration depicting the function of CsPbBr₃ QDs as buffer layer in PDs. (b) Optical microscope image and camera picture
 3 (inset) of the as-prepared sample, half of which is covered by QDs. (c) AFM height and (d) phase patterns of CsPbBr₃ films WO and with
 4 CsPbBr₃ QDs on the surface.



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 6 **Figure S4.** XPS spectra of CsPbBr₃ films WO and with CsPbBr₃ QDs.



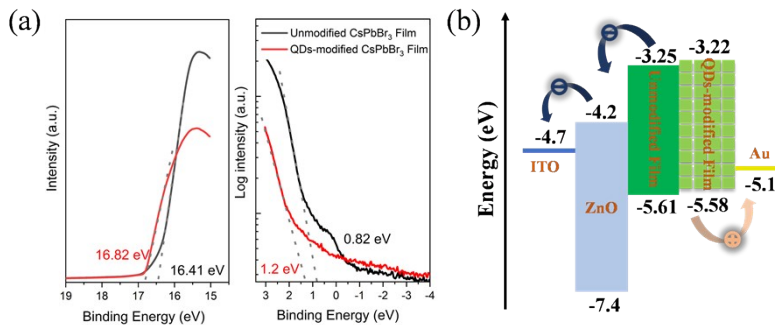
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 8 **Figure S5.** Current density–voltage (J – V) curves of the PDs using QDs with one to three purification cycles under (a) 409 nm light with
 9 intensity of 100 mW cm^{-2} and (b) dark condition. (c) Schematic diagram of the change of ligands densities and surface defects densities

1 after different purification cycles.

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Table S1. The VBM and CBM values of CsPbBr₃ film without and with QDs

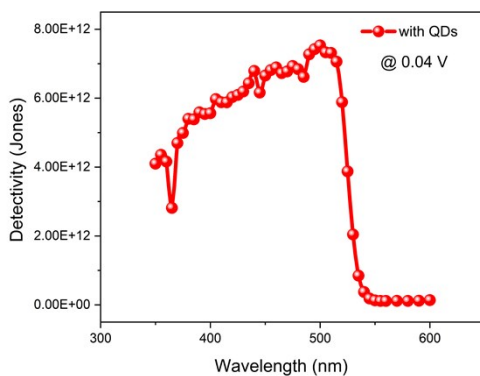
Sample	VBM (eV)	CBM (eV)
Unmodified CsPbBr ₃ film	5.61	3.25
QDs-modified CsPbBr ₃ film	5.58	3.22



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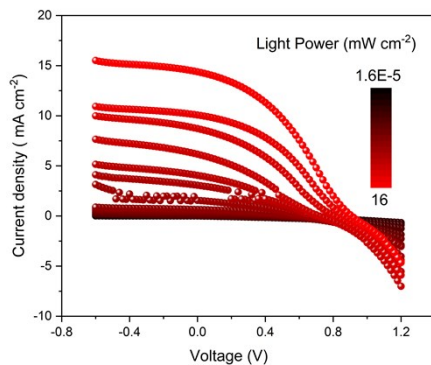
4 **Figure S6.** (a) UPS spectra of the unmodified perovskite films and QDs-modified CsPbBr₃ films. (b) Energy-level diagram of the materials used

5 in the PDs.



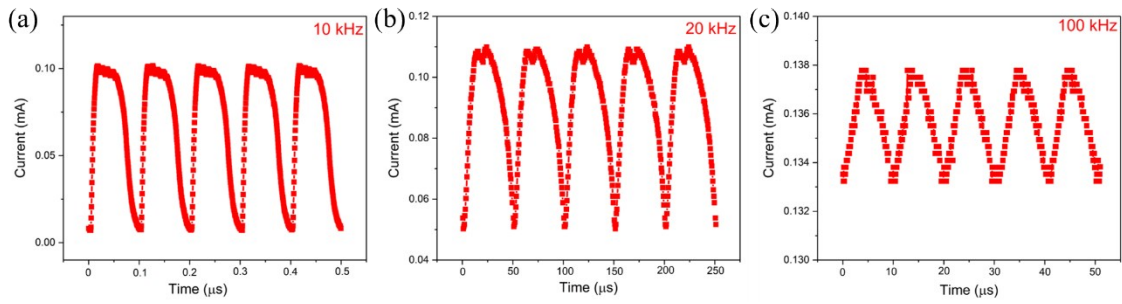
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7 **Figure S7.** Responsivity and detectivity curves of the QDs-modified PDs as a function of light wavelength at 0.04 V.



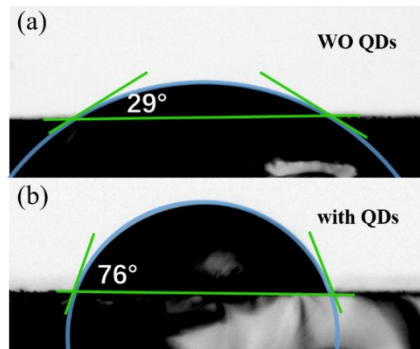
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9 **Figure S8.** I-V curves of QDs-modified PDs under 409 nm light illumination with different luminous densities.



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2 **Figure S9.** Photoreponse characteristics of the QDs-modified PDs to pulsed light irradiation at frequencies of (a) 10 kHz, (b) 20 kHz, (c) 100
 3 kHz under a voltage of 0 V.



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5 **Figure S10.** Water contact angle on the CsPbBr₃ films (a) WO and (d) with QDs.

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Table S2. Fitting parameters extracted from EIS test.

Device	R_s (Ω)	R_{tr} (Ω)	R_{rec} (Ω)
WO QDs	13.7	1323	3282
with QDs	4.5	1926	52320

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