Supporting information

Highly efficient and stable quantum dot light-emitting devices with

low-temperature tin oxide electron transport layer

Haiwei Feng, Shihao Liu, Ge Tang, Letian Zhang*, Wenfa Xie*

State Key Laboratory of Integrated Optoelectronics, College of Electronic Science and Engineering, Jilin University, Changchun, 130012, People's Republic of China

*Corresponding authors: zlt@jlu.edu.cn, xiewf@jlu.edu.cn



Figure S1 The surface morphology images of ITO/SnO₂ films under the annealing temperature of 120, 140, 160, 180, 200, 260 °C, respectively.



Figure S2 The lateral conductivity of ITO/SnO₂ film with the annealing temperature of 120, 140, 160, 180, 200, and 260 $^{\circ}$ C, respectively.



Figure S3 The combined figure of high-resolution O 1s spectra of wo-UVO and the wi-UVO films.