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## **Supplementary Information**

## Flexible fluorinated multi-walled carbon nanotube/polyarylene ether

## nitrile metacomposites with negative permittivity

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Figure S1 HRTEM micrograph of FMWCNT.



Figure S2 SEM micrograph of MWCNT.



Figure S3 Real permittivity (a), imaginary permittivity (b) and tan  $\delta$  (c) of FMWCNT/PEN-DF composites; real permittivity (d), imaginary permittivity (e) and tan  $\delta$  (f) of FMWCNT/PEN-PF composites.



Figure S4 Real permittivity of FMWCNT/PEN-DF (a), MWCNT/PEN-DF (b), FMWCNT/PEN-PF (c) and

MWCNT/PEN-PF (d).



Figure S5 Permittivity of FMWCNT2.6/PEN-DF and FMWCNT3.2/PEN-DF (a), permittivity of

FMWCNT1.4/PEN-PF and FMWCNT1.8/PEN-PF (b).



Figure S6 (a) AC conductivity of PEN-DF and FMWCNT2/PEN-DF; (b) AC conductivity of PEN-PF and FMWCNT2/PEN-PF; (c) AC conductivity of FMWCNT1/PEN-PF; (d) AC conductivity of FMWCNT10/PEN-DF; (e) AC conductivity of MWCNT10/PEN-DF and MWCNT10/PEN-PF.



Figure S7 SEM micrograph of FWCNT1/PEN-PF.



Figure S8 SEM micrograph of FMWCNT10/PEN-DF.



Figure S9 Permittivity of FMWCNT10/PEN-DF.



Figure S10 SEM micrographs of MWCNT10/PEN-DF and MWCNT10/PEN-PF.



Figure S11 Strain-stress curves of FMWCNT/PEN-PF, MWCNT/PEN-DF, MWCNT/PEN-DF, MWCNT/PEN-DF composites.