

# Nanostructured ternary perovskite oxides as photoconversion efficiency enhancers for DSSC

Nandarapu Purushotham Reddy<sup>a</sup>, Rompivalsa Santhosh<sup>b</sup>, Suresh Thogiti<sup>b</sup>, Reddivari.

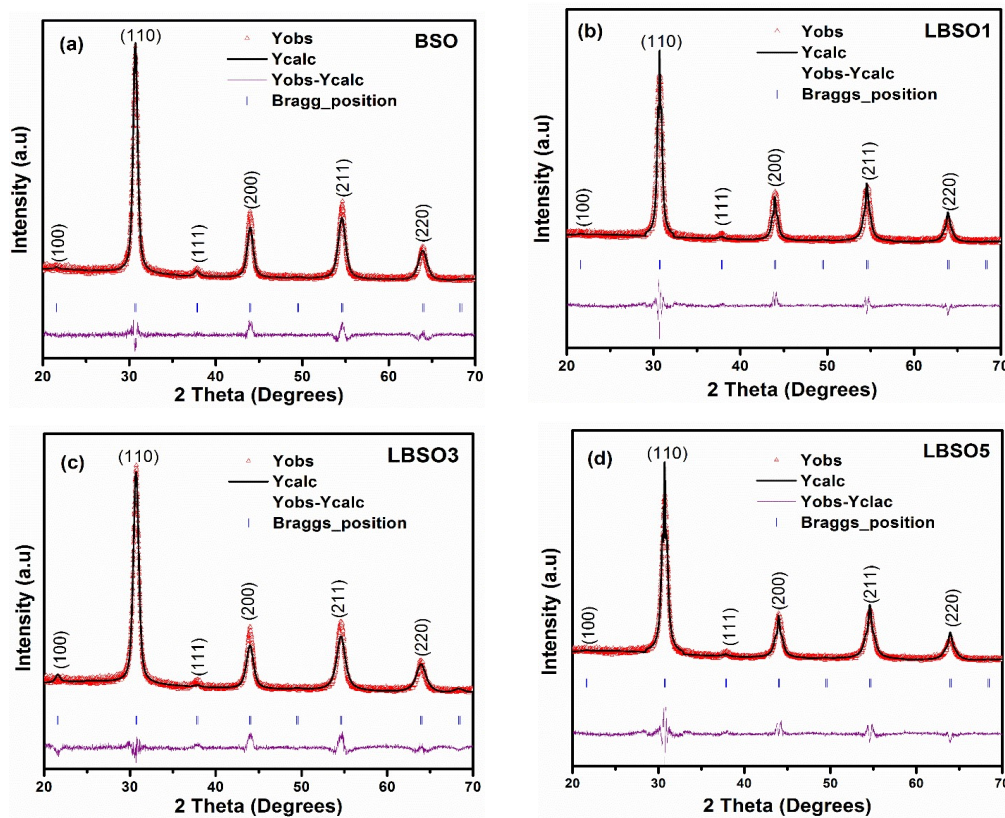
Muniramaiah<sup>a</sup>, D. Paul Joseph<sup>a\*</sup>, Banavoth Murali<sup>b\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Physics, National Institute of Technology, Warangal, 506004, India

<sup>b</sup>Solar cells and Photonics Research Laboratory, School of Chemistry, University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad-500046, Telangana, India

\*Corresponding author e-mail: murali.banavoth@uohyd.ac.in and paul@nitw.ac.in

*XRD analysis:*



**Fig. S1:** Rietveld of (a) BSO, (b) LBSO1, LBSO5 nanocrystalline

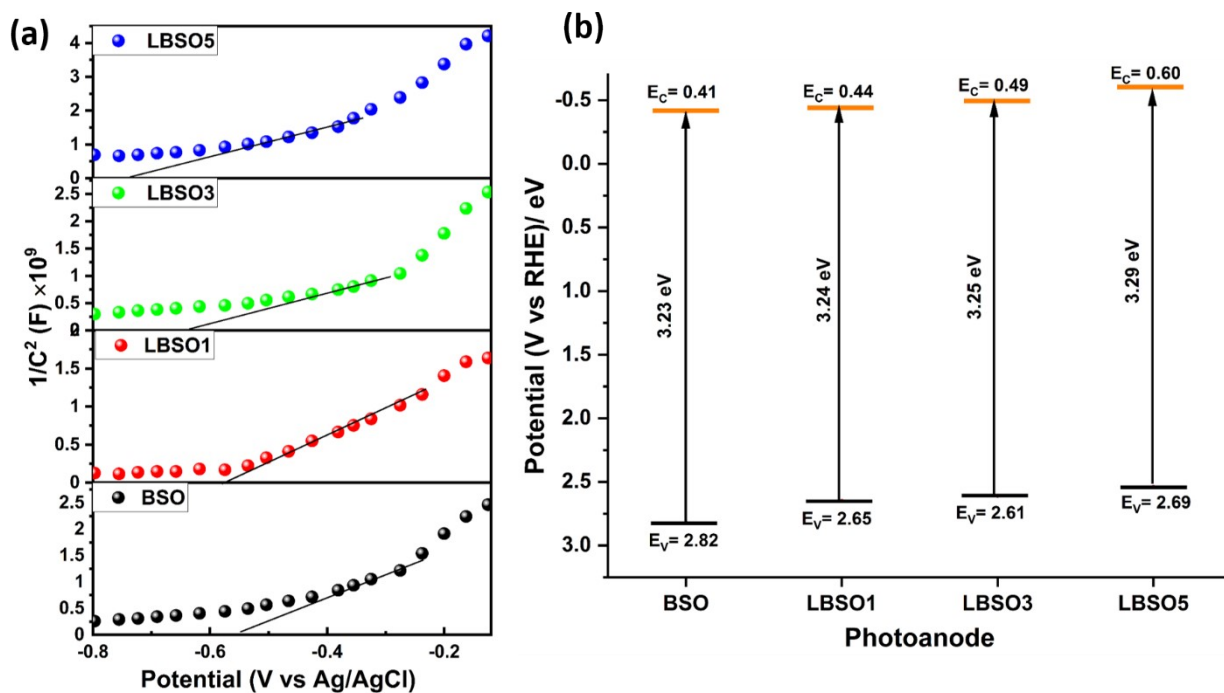
**Table S1:** Dye loading BaSnO<sub>3</sub> electrodes.

Device ID	Dye loading ( $\epsilon \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$ )
TCL/BSO/TCL	0.254
TCL/LBSO1/TCL	0.275
TCL/LBSO3/TCL	0.296
TCL/LBSO5TCL	0.262

refinement XRD analysis (c) LBSO3 and (d) samples.

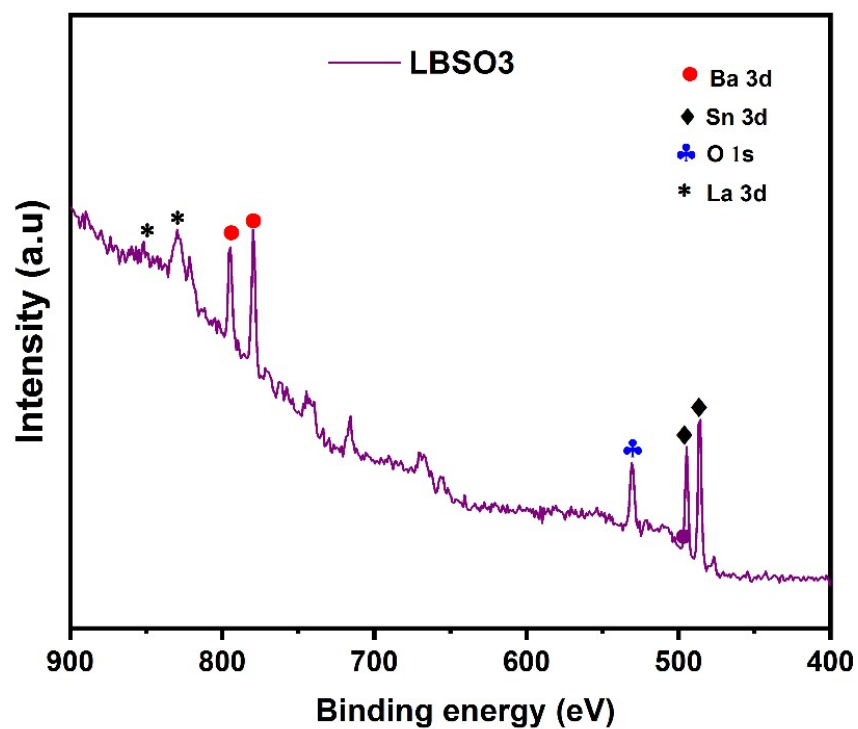
values of all the La doped

*Mott-Schottky plot and Energy level bands of La doped BaSnO<sub>3</sub>:*



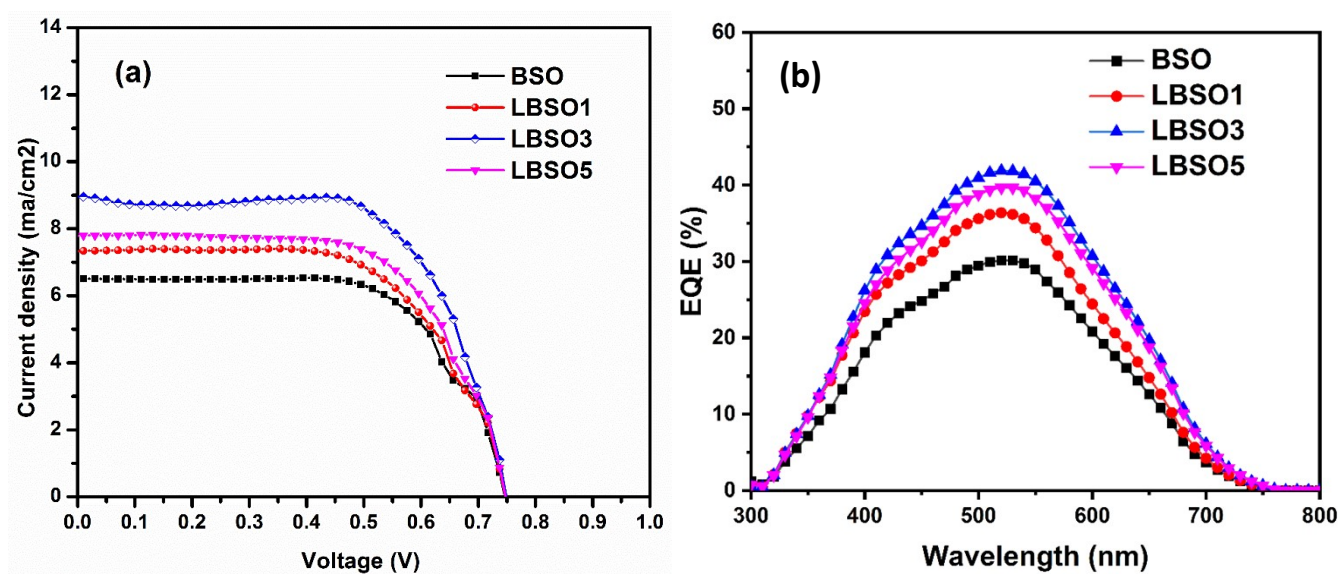
**Fig. S2.** (a) Mott-Schottky curves and (b) Band band level alignment of  $\text{Ba}_{1-x}\text{La}_x\text{SnO}_3$  ( $x = 0$  to  $0.05$ ) electrodes.

*XPS analysis:*



**Fig. S3.** The XPS survey spectrum of nanostructured LBSO3 sample.

*I-V characteristics:*



**Fig. S4.** (a) Photocurrent density-voltage (J-V) curves of DSSCs fabricated with pre TiCl<sub>4</sub> treated

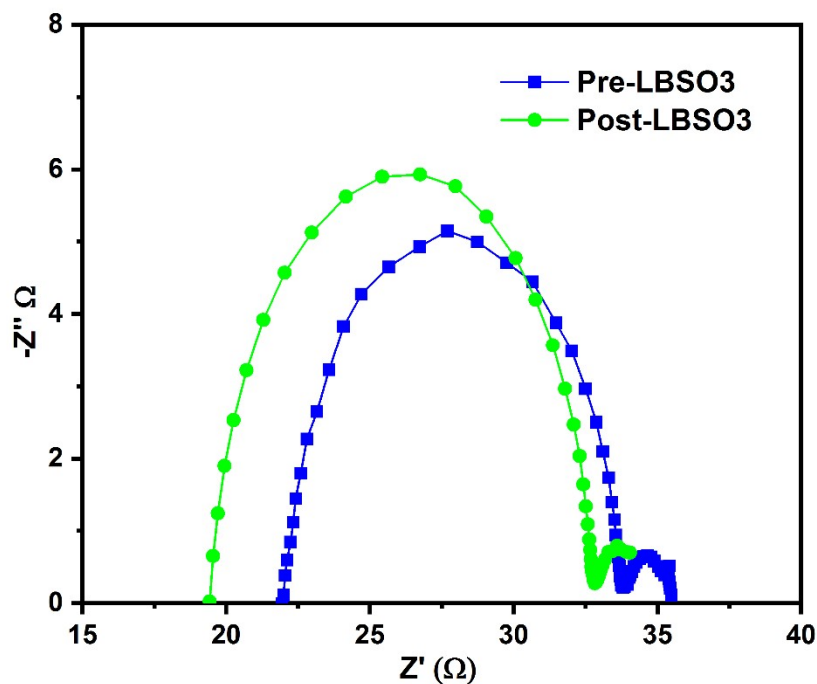
Device	V <sub>oc</sub>	J <sub>sc</sub>	FF	η
Name	(V)	(mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	(%)	(%)

BSO and LBSO<sub>x</sub> (x = 1, 3, and 5) used as photoanodes, (b) External quantum efficiency (EQE) measurements of BSO and LBSO samples.

**Table S2:** The current density-voltage (J-V) parameters of pre TiCl<sub>4</sub> treated nanostructured BSO and LBSO<sub>x</sub> (x = 1, 3, and 5) photo anode based DSSC devices.

TCL/BSO	0.737	6.50	67.42	3.23
TCL/LBSO1	0.738	7.33	64.23	3.48
TCL/LBSO3	0.742	8.95	65.73	4.37
<b>Device name</b>		<b>Charge collection efficiency (<math>\eta_{cc}</math> %)</b>	<b>Charge injection efficiency (<math>-\Delta G_{inj}</math>) (eV)</b>	
TCL/LBSO5	0.739	7.79	65.36	3.76
TCL/BSO/TCL		51.59	0.40	
TCL/LBSO1/TCL		55.47	0.37	
TCL/LBSO3/TCL		59.92	0.32	
TCL/LBSO5/TCL		53.24	0.21	

**Table S3:** The charge collection ( $\eta_{cc}$  %) and injection ( $\Delta G_{inj}$ ) efficiency values of pre and post surface treated photoanodes based devices.



**Fig. S5:** The comparison of Nyquist plot of fabricated DSSC cells using pre and post treated LBSO<sub>3</sub> (TCL/LBSO<sub>3</sub> and TCL/LBSO<sub>3</sub>/TCL) photoanodes.