

## Supporting Information for: A Copper-Based 2D Hybrid Perovskite Solar Absorber as a Potential Eco-Friendly Alternative to Lead Halide Perovskites

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### Contents:

**Figure S1.** Fragment of the structure, showing the C/N-H...Cl hydrogen bonds for one orientation of the disordered 2(aminomethyl) pyridinium cation.

**Figure S2.** UV-vis absorption spectra of AMP[CuCl<sub>4</sub>] (a) film (b) solution.

**Figure S3.** Specular reflectance spectra of AMP[CuCl<sub>4</sub>].

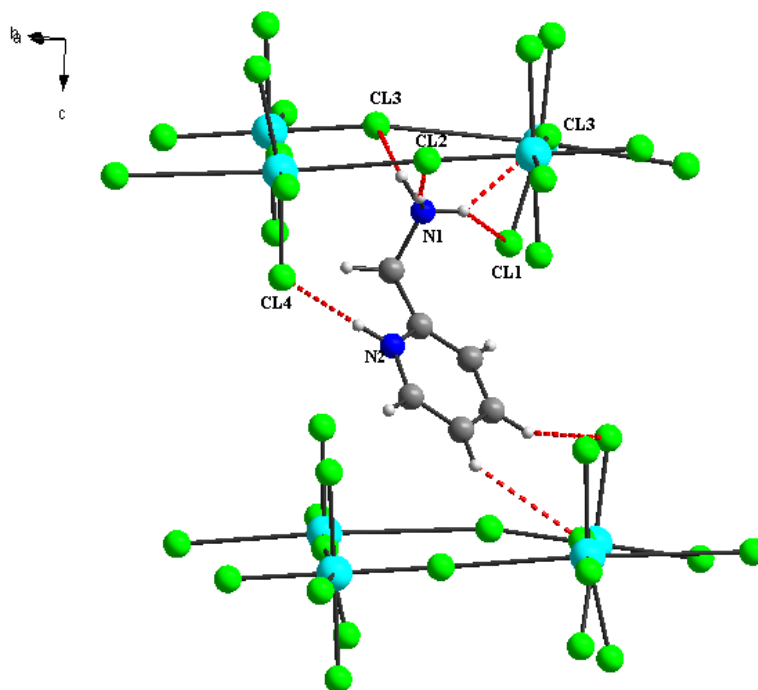
**Figure S4.** Absorption coefficient as a function of wavelength for AMP[CuCl<sub>4</sub>].

**Figure S5.** Out-of-phase combinations of the Cu  $x^2-y^2$  and Cl p orbitals in the up-spin and down-spin states of a square planar CuCl<sub>4</sub> unit.

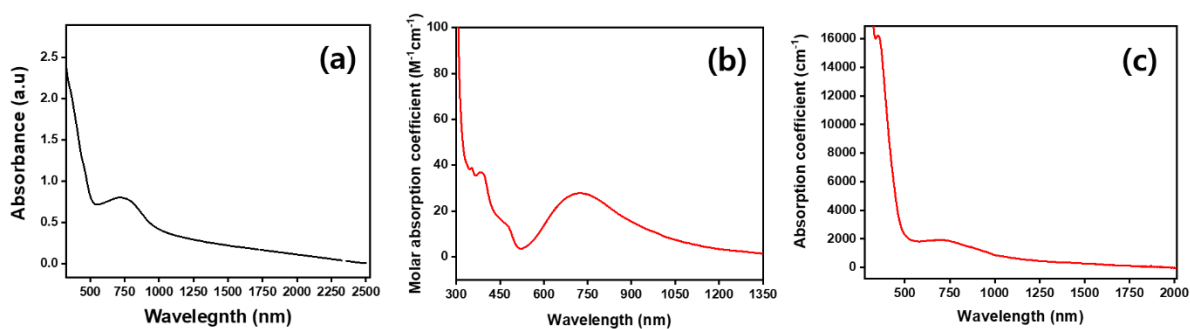
**Figure S6.** Band dispersion diagram. Red lines correspond to down spins, while black lines correspond to up spins.

**Tables S1.** Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for AMP[CuCl<sub>4</sub>].

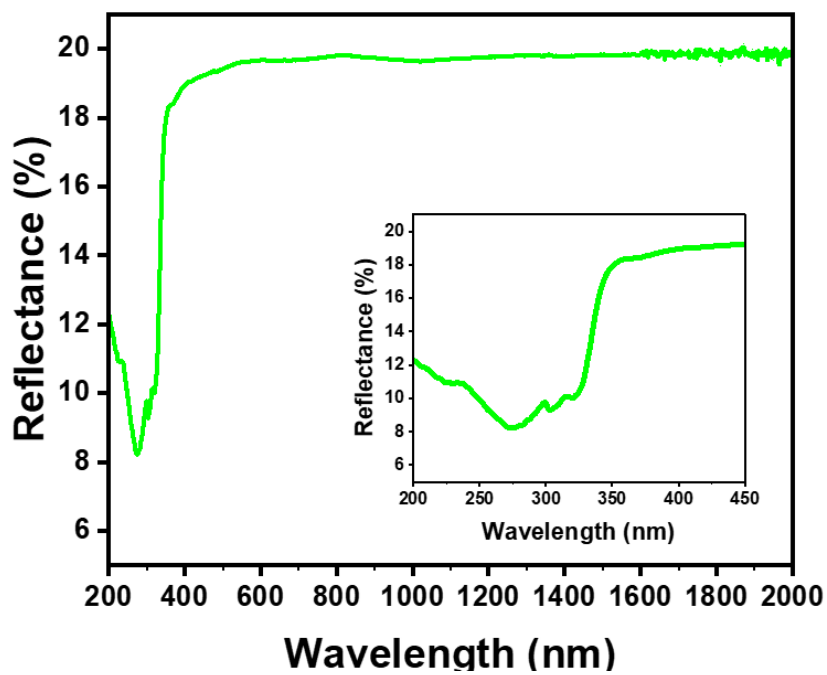
**Table S2.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).



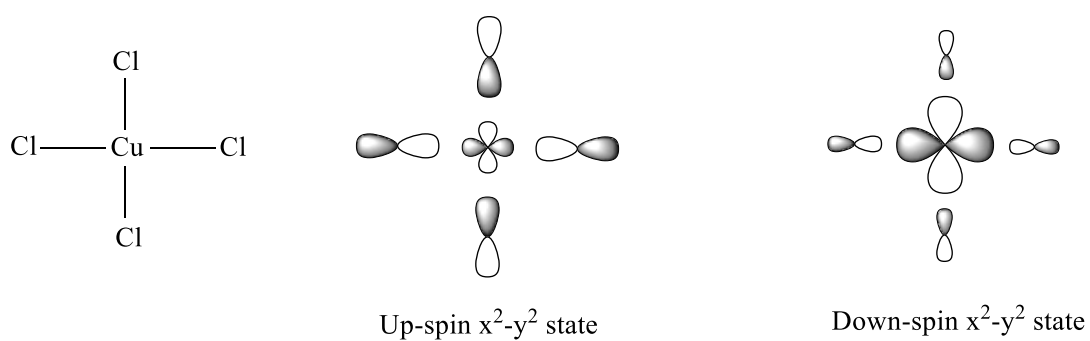
**Figure S1.** Fragment of the crystal structure, showing the C/N-H...Cl hydrogen bonds for one orientation of the disordered 2-(aminomethyl) pyridinium cation.



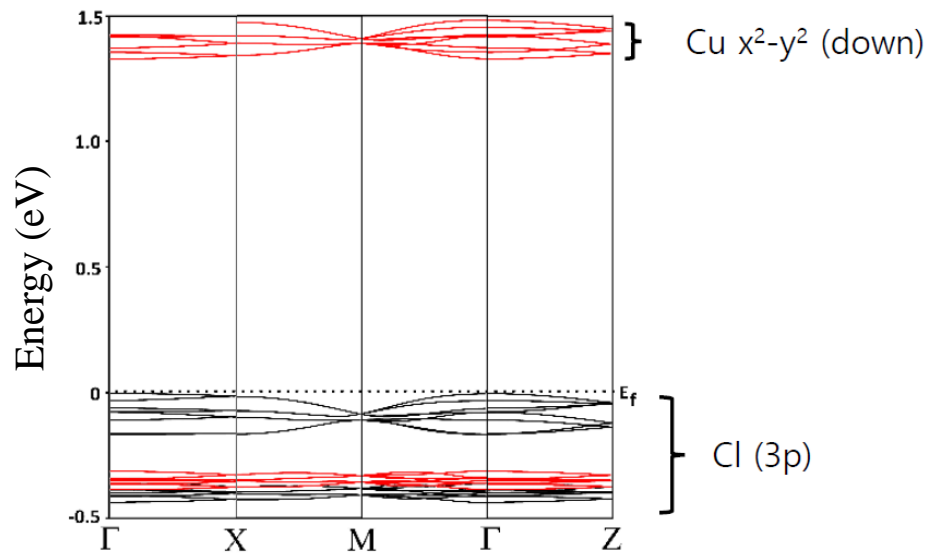
**Figure S2.** UV-vis absorption spectra of AMP[CuCl<sub>4</sub>] (a) film (b) molar absorption coefficient vs wavelength, (c) absorption coefficient vs wavelength.



**Figure S3.** Specular reflectance of AMP[CuCl<sub>4</sub>].



**Figure S4.** Out-of-phase combinations of the Cu  $x^2-y^2$  and Cl p orbitals in the up-spin and down-spin states of a square planar CuCl<sub>4</sub> unit.



**Figure S5.** Band dispersion diagram. Red lines correspond to down spins, while black lines correspond to up spins.

**Table S1.** Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for AMP[CuCl<sub>4</sub>]

<b>Within the inorganic moiety</b>		<b>Within the organic moiety</b>	
Cu - Cl1	2.2705 (12)	N2-C6	1.338(5)
Cu - Cl2	2.2871 (12)	C1-N1	1.480(5)
Cu - Cl3	2.2872 (11)	C1-C2	1.505(6)
Cu - Cl4	2.2881 (12)	C2-N2	1.338(5)
Cl1 – Cu - Cl3	90.09 (4)	C2-C3	1.368(6)
Cl2 – Cu - Cl1	90.72(4)	C3-C4	1.383(6)
Cl2 – Cu - Cl3	177.13(4)	C5-C6	1.362(6)
Cl2 – Cu - Cl4	90.74(4)	C4-C5	1.381(6)
Cl4 – Cu - Cl1	168.86(4)	C6-N2	1.338(5)
		N1-C1-C2	112.5(3)
		N2-C2-C3	118.7(4)
		N2-C2-C1	116.8(4)
		N2-C6-C5	119.9(4)
		C3-C2-C1	124.5(4)
		C2-C3-C4	120.2(4)
		C5-C4-C3	119.1(4)
		C6-C5-C4	119.3(4)

**Table S2.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
N1—H1 <i>A</i> ...Cl3 <sup>i</sup>	0.99 (5)	2.26 (5)	3.152 (4)	150 (4)
N1—H1 <i>B</i> ...Cl2 <sup>ii</sup>	0.84 (4)	2.40 (5)	3.225 (4)	171 (4)
N1—H1 <i>C</i> ...Cl1 <sup>iii</sup>	0.91 (4)	2.78 (4)	3.400 (4)	127 (3)
N1—H1 <i>C</i> ...Cl3 <sup>iii</sup>	0.91 (4)	2.43 (4)	3.174 (4)	140 (4)
C1—H2 <i>A</i> ...Cl2	0.99	2.92	3.611 (4)	127
C1—H2 <i>B</i> ...Cl1 <sup>iii</sup>	0.99	2.95	3.544 (4)	119
C3—H4...Cl1 <sup>iii</sup>	0.95	2.88	3.703 (4)	145
C5—H6...Cl2 <sup>iv</sup>	0.95	2.91	3.738 (5)	146
C5—H6...Cl3 <sup>v</sup>	0.95	2.83	3.505 (4)	129
C6—H7...Cl1 <sup>iv</sup>	0.95	2.63	3.564 (4)	167
N2—H8...Cl4	0.90 (4)	2.17 (4)	3.060 (4)	171 (4)
N1—H1 <i>A</i> ...Cl3 <sup>i</sup>	0.99 (5)	2.26 (5)	3.152 (4)	150 (4)
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**Symmetry codes:** (i)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (iii)  $x+1/2, y, -z+3/2$ ; (iv)  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (v)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .

**Table S3.** Hall effect measurement

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4	Sample 5	Average
Mobility (cm <sup>2</sup> /Vs)	12.44	15.63	13.10	18.45	14.41	14.81
Bulk concentration (cm <sup>-3</sup> ) x10 <sup>14</sup>	1.72	1.21	1.78	1.33	1.54	1.52
Resistivity (ohm cm) x10 <sup>3</sup>	2.92	3.29	2.6	2.54	2.81	2.85
Applied current (uA)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Magnetic field (Tesla)	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55