## Supporting Information

#### Flexible optical gas pressure sensor as the signal readout for

### point-of-care Immunoassay

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Supplementary figures



Figure S1. The gas tightness investigation of the Ag/PDMS BGPS (continuously recording the reflectance variation of the Ag/PDMS bilayer after inflating the gas chamber).



Figure S2. Photographs (top) and microscopic images (bottom) of the active area of an Ag/PDMS bilayer (a) under depressurization and (b) after gas inflation. The green dashed circle indicates the active area of an Ag/PDMS bilayer. Scale bar: (top) 5 mm, (bottom) 100 μm.



Figure S3. Cycling stability investigation of an Ag/PDMS BGPS (under a squarewaveform pressure switched between 0 and 200  $\mu$ l,  $\lambda$  = 800 nm).

# Supplementary Tables

References	methods	linear range (ng/mL )	LOD (ng/ mL)
Xu S, <i>Anal. Chim. Acta,</i> 2017, <b>983</b> , 173–180	Fluorescent	0.5-60	0.16
Li C, <i>ACS sensors</i> , 2019, <b>4</b> , 3034–3041	Microcantilever	1–900	0.05
Wu Y, <i>J. colloid. Interf.</i> Sci., 2020, <b>580</b> , 583–591	Photoelectric chemical	0.05-100	0.05
Niu Y, <i>Biosens.</i> <i>Bioelectron.</i> , 2017, <b>92</b> , 1–7	Electrochemical	0.1-120	0.055
Lv S, Anal. Chem., 2019, 91, 12055–12062	Electrochemical	0.1–50	0.04
our work	Optical gas pressure- based	0.05-132	0.016

## Supplementary movies

Movie. S1.mp4

Movie S1. Real-time video of the optical photographs of Ag/PDMS BGPS during the gas-driven process under a square-waveform pressure switched between 0 and 200 μl.

Moive. S2.mp4

Movie S2. Real-time video of the microscopical image of Ag film wrinkling structure during the gas-driven process under a square-waveform pressure switched between 0 and 200  $\mu$ l.