

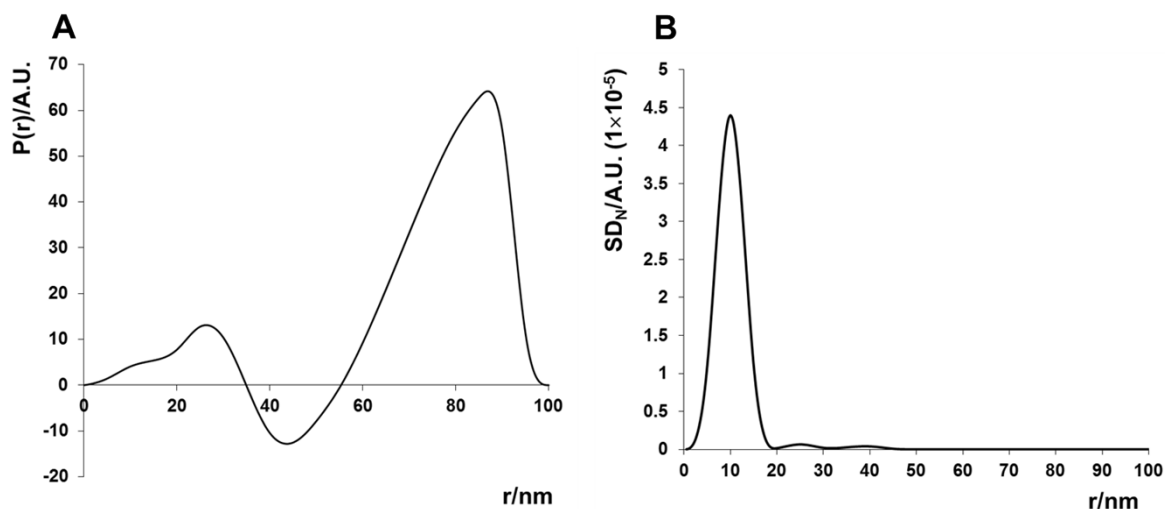
## **Chronocoulometric Signalling of BNP using a Novel Quantum Dot Aptasensor**

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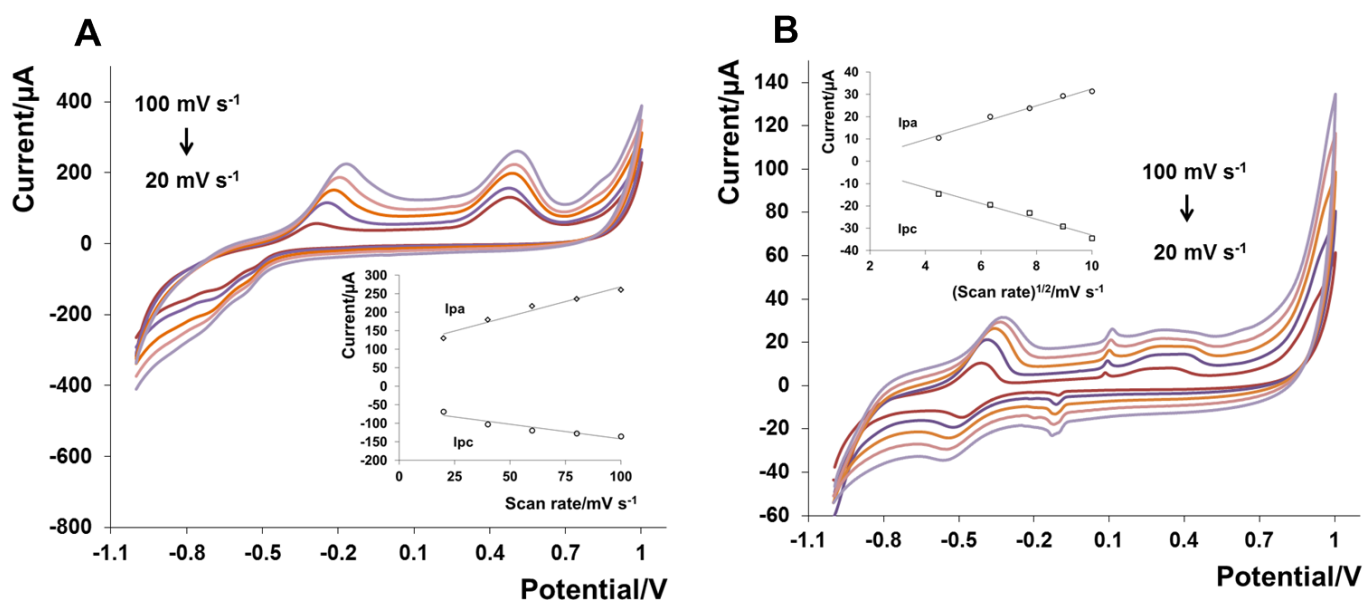
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**Fig. S1** PDDF (A) and  $SD_N$  (DB) models for MSA-NiSe<sub>2</sub> QDs in aqueous solution (QDs produced using a reaction time of 15 min).



**Fig. S2:** Cyclic Voltammograms of pre-adsorbed MSA-NiSe<sub>2</sub> QDs on SPCE (A) and solution MSA-NiSe<sub>2</sub> QDs at SPCE (B), in 10 mM PBS, pH 7.4, at multiple scan rates ranging from 20 to 100 mV s<sup>-1</sup>.

**Table S1:** Comparison of nano-based electrochemical biosensors for BNP detection.

Method	Interface	Linear range	LOD	Reference
EIS	Nanostructured ZnO/Au microelectrode	0.001-1000 ng mL <sup>-1</sup>	8 pg mL <sup>-1</sup>	1
DPV	Anti-BNP-Streptavidin modified SPCE	1.0x10 <sup>-2</sup> -1.0x10 <sup>2</sup> ng mL <sup>-1</sup>	3.3 ng mL <sup>-1</sup>	2
Linear sweep voltammetry (LSV)	AChE-labeled anti-BNP antibodies	200 -1000 ng mL <sup>-1</sup>	10 ng mL <sup>-1</sup>	3
Lateral flow immunoassay (LFIA)	AuNPs modified LFIA	-	0.1 ng mL <sup>-1</sup>	4
Amperometric	Anti NT-proBNP-HRP-SPCE	0.57-193 ng mL <sup>-1</sup>	0.43 ng mL <sup>-1</sup>	5
Chronocoulometry	aptamer/MSA-NiSe <sub>2</sub> QDs/SPCE	10 -180 pgmL <sup>-1</sup>	5.45 pgmL <sup>-1</sup>	<b>This work</b>

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