

## **Supplemental Material**

### **Title: Ultrasound-Mediated Piezoelectric Nanoparticle Modulation of Intrinsic Cardiac Autonomic Nervous System for Rate Control in Atrial Fibrillation**

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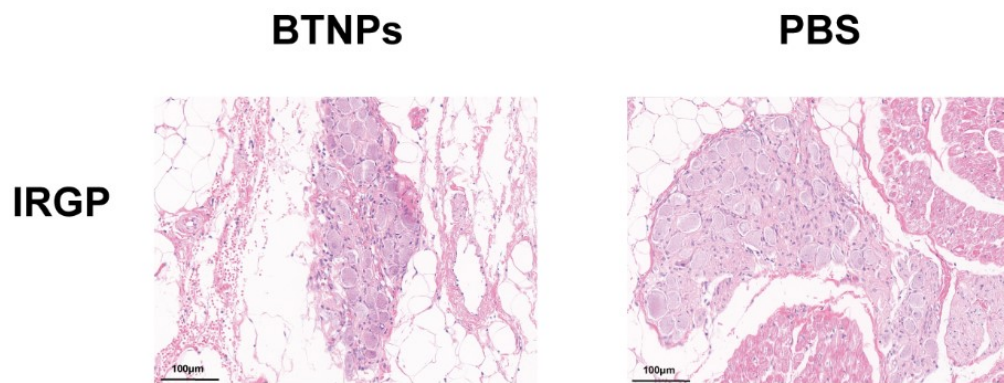
#### **Supplemental Material List:**

**Figure S1.** The H&E staining of IRGP tissue and atria myocardium tissues. **(Page 2)**

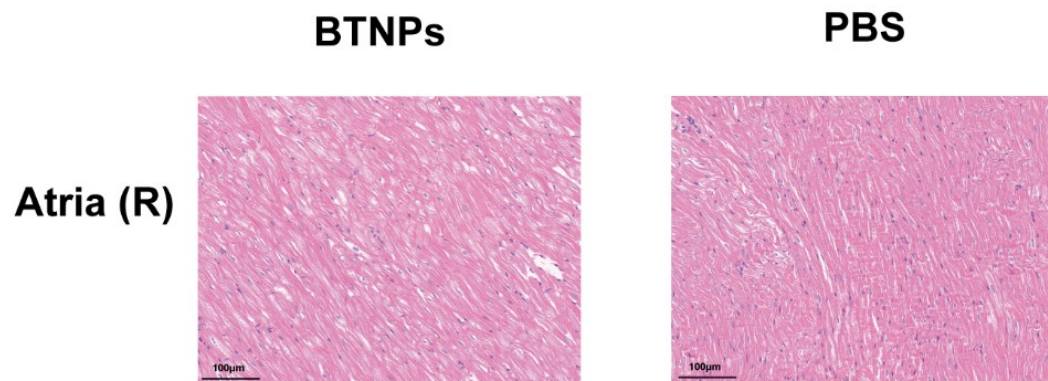
**Figure S2.** ECGs of ventricular rate changes in atrial fibrillation. **(Page 3)**

**Figure S1**

**A**

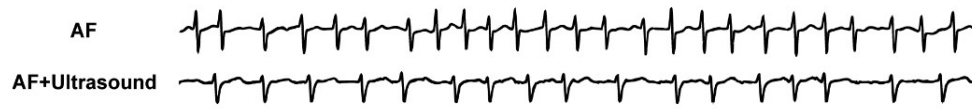


**B**



**Figure S1: The H&E staining of IRGP tissue and atria myocardium tissues. (A)** Histopathological measurement of IRGP treated with BTNPs and PBS. **(B)** Histopathological measurement of atria in both groups. Magnification: X400.

**Figure S2**



**Figure S2: ECGs of ventricular rate changes in atrial fibrillation.**