Supporting Information

Electrochemical Sulfinylation of Phenols with Sulfides: A Metal- and Oxidantfree Cross-Coupling for the Synthesis of Aromatic Sulfoxides

Rakesh Kumar, Irshad Maajid Taily, and Prabal Banerjee*

Department of Chemistry

Indian Institute of Technology

Ropar, Punjab

Contents

A. General information					
B. General Procedure for the Synthesis of ArCH ₂ SAr'S5					
C. General Procedure for synthesis of intermediate V					
D. General set up and procedure for electrochemical reactions					
E. General procedure for the electrochemical gram-scale synthesis					
F. Optimization studies for the synthesis of 2-ethyl-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol (3aa)S8-S11					
G. Mechanistic studies					
i) Divided cell experiment					
ii) Time based electrolysis					
iii) Reaction of Intermediate V under standard conditions					
iv) Cyclic voltammetry					
v) Plausible mechanism					
H. Characterization data					

	i) Characterization of starting materials	S19-S23
	ii) Characterization of the products	S24-S35
I.	Copies of NMR, HRMS, GC-MS and LC-MS spectra of compounds	.S35-S118
J.	References	S119

A. General Information

Unless noted otherwise, all reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial sources and used as received. All reactions were performed in oven dried round bottom flasks. Electrochemical reactions were performed at room temperature using DC power supply of Keysight technologies (25 V, 5A) and GW INSTEK GPP-4323 (32 V, 3 A). Electrodes were commercially available from IKA. Cyclic voltammetry analysis was carried out in CH instrument electrochemical analyzer (CHL1110C). The developed chromatogram was analyzed by UV lamp (254 nm) or p-anisaldehyde solution. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel mesh size 200-300. The proton (¹H) and carbon ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectra were recorded in 400 MHz JEOL JNM ECS400 spectrometer in the CDCl₃ solvent (unless otherwise mentioned) and are reported in δ units. Chemical shifts of NMR spectra are expressed in parts per million (ppm). Coupling constants (J Values) are reported in Hz. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained using the electron spray ionization (ESI) technique and TOF mass analyzer. Yields refer to isolated compounds, estimated to be less than 95% pure as determined by ¹HNMR. The description of the signals includes the following: s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = doublet of doublet, t = triplet, dt = doublet of triplet, q= quartet, br = broad and m = multiplet.

B. General Procedure for the Synthesis of ArCH₂SAr'¹

In an oven dried 100 mL round-bottomed flask equipped with a magnetic bar, benzyl bromides (1 equiv.), thiophenols (1 equiv.) and powered K_2CO_3 (1.1 equiv.) in DMF were taken. The reaction was allowed to stir for 4 h and completion was monitored by TLC. After completion, water was added to the reaction mixture and extracted with ethyl acetate three times. The resulting organic layer was further washed with brine solution and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The solvent was removed on a rotavap under reduced pressure, the residue was subjected to flash column chromatography to obtain the desired products.



C) General Procedure for synthesis of intermediate V³



In an oven-dried reaction vessel charged with cyclohexanones (0.5 mmol), thiophenols (0.3 mmol), I_2 (0.2 mmol), Na_3PO_4 (0.2 mmol), and o-xylene (1.5 mL). The reaction vessel was purged with oxygen three times and stirred at 120 °C for 18 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and filtered. The filtrate was then concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the corresponding product.

D). General set up and Procedure for Electrochemical reaction



In an undivided cell equipped with magnetic bar and graphite as anode and nickel as cathode, mixture of **1a-1n** (1.0 equiv.), **2a-2e** (1.0 equiv.), Bu_4NPF_6 (2.0 equiv.) and DCE: HFIP (3:1) 4 ml were added. The mixture was electrolyzed at a constant current of 15 mA at room temperature for 2-6 h in a DC power supply. Upon completion, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude was subjected to silica gel column chromatography (200-400 mesh) to afford the desired product.

E) General procedure for the electrochemical gram-scale synthesis

In an oven-dried two-neck round-bottom flask (100 mL) equipped with a magnetic bar and graphite as both the anode and cathode, **1a** (8.18 mmol, 1.0 g), **2a** (8.18 mmol, 1.88 g), Bu_4NPF_6 (1 equiv.), and DCE: HFIP (3:1) (24 mL) were added. The mixture was electrolyzed at a constant current of 15 mA at room temperature for 18 h in a DC power supply. After 18 h, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the crude was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 6-8 % ethyl acetate in hexane to afford the desired product in 40% yield (0.9 g).

F) Optimization studies for the synthesis of 2-ethyl-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3aa)



2-ethylphenol (**1a**, 0.25 mmol), benzyl(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfane (**2a**, 0.25 mmol), electrolyte (2.0 equiv.) and solvent (4 ml, 3:1) were taken in an undivided cell equipped with stir bar and graphite anode and nickel cathode. The mixture was electrolyzed at a constant current of 15 mA at room temperature for 2-6 h. After the completion of reaction, the mixture was evaporated in vacuo and the crude was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 5-10 % ethyl acetate in hexane to get the 2-ethyl-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol (**3aa**) in 18-60% isolated yield.

Table ES1: Optimization of reaction conditions

Entry	Solvent	Electrolyte	Electrode	Yield(%) ^b
1 ^a	DCE:HFIP	Bu ₄ NPF ₆	C(+)/Ni(-)	60
2	DCE:HFIP	Bu ₄ NBF ₄	C(+)/Ni(-)	40
3	DCE:HFIP	Et ₄ NPF ₆	C(+)/Ni(-)	46

4	DCE:HFIP	LiClO ₄	C(+)/Ni(-)	42
5	DCE:HFIP	Et ₄ NOTf	C(+)/Ni(-)	40
6	DCE:HFIP	Bu ₄ NI	C(+)/Ni(-)	c.m.
7	DCE:HFIP	Bu ₄ NBr	C(+)/Ni(-)	c.m.
8	DCE:HFIP	Bu ₄ NCl	C(+)/Ni(-)	c.m.
9	DCE:HFIP	Bu₄NHSO4	C(+)/Ni(-)	c.m.
10	DCE:HFIP	Bu ₄ NOAc	C(+)/Ni(-)	c.m.
11	DCE	Bu₄NPF6	C(+)/Ni(-)	48
12	МеОН	Bu ₄ NPF ₆	C(+)/Ni(-)	35
13	THF	Bu ₄ NPF ₆	C(+)/Ni(-)	n.r.
14	DCE·TFE	Bu ₄ NPF ₆	C(+)/Ni(-)	18
15	DCM:HFIP	BuANPE	$C(\pm)/Ni(-)$	n r
16	DCE·HEIP		C(+)/C(-)	45
17			$C(\pm)/\mathbf{D}t(\cdot)$	50
10	DCE.HFIP	Bu4INPF6	$\frac{U(+)/Pt(-)}{Nt(+)/Nt(-)}$	50
10	DCE.HFIP	DU4INPΓ ₆	1NI(+)/1NI(-)	40

^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.25 mmol), **2a** (0.25 mmol), Bu_4NPF_6 as the electrolyte (0.49 mmol), DCE: HFIP (3:1) as the solvent (4 mL), 15 mA constant current, graphite anode, nickel cathode, undivided cell, 25 °C. ^bIsolated yield, n.r. = no reaction. c.m. = complex mixture.

G) Mechanistic studies

i) Divided cell experiment



Case 1: In anodic chamber: A divided cell was equipped with two magnetic stir bars in anodic and cathodic chamber respectively. Further, the anodic chamber was filled with corresponding Phenol **1b** (1.0 equiv.), benzyl(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfane **2a** (1.0 equiv.), tetrabutylammonium hexafluorophosphate (Bu_4NPF_6) (2.0 equiv.), in DCE:HFIP (3:1) solvent. The cathodic chamber was filled only with supporting electrolyte solution and the solution was electrolyzed with carbon anode (in anodic chamber) and nickel cathode (in cathodic chamber) at a constant current of 15 mA for 10 h at room temperature (25-30 °C). However, there is a slight decrease in yield as the desired product was obtained in 40 % yield.

Case 2: In cathodic chamber: A divided cell was equipped with two magnetic stir bars in anodic and cathodic chamber respectively. Further, the cathodic chamber was filled with corresponding Phenol **1b** (1.0 equiv.), benzyl(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfane **2a** (1.0 equiv.), tetrabutylammonium hexafluorophosphate (Bu₄NPF₆) (2.0 equiv.) in DCE:HFIP (3:1) solvent. The anodic chamber was filled with supporting electrolyte solution and the solution was electrolyzed with carbon anode (in anodic chamber) and nickel cathode (in cathodic chamber) at a constant current of 15 mA for 10 h at room temperature. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC, which shows that starting material remain unconsumed. This infers that the reaction takes place by the anodic oxidation.

ii) Time based electrolysis



A test tube was equipped with a magnetic stir bar and was added corresponding Phenol **1b** (1.0 equiv.), benzyl(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfane **2a** (1.0 equiv.), tetrabutylammonium hexafluorophosphate (Bu₄NPF₆) (2.0 equiv.) in DCE:HFIP (3:1) solvent. Further, the solution was electrolyzed with carbon anode and nickel cathode at a constant current of 15 mA for 1 h at room temperature. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC, which shows that starting material remain unconsumed with trace amount of product formation. After, that the reaction was stirred overnight without electricity. Again, the progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC, which indicated that a similar TLC was observed. Further, the reaction mixture was purified through column chromatography and approx. 70% of the starting material was recovered. This indicates that the chain propagation step is absent in this case.

iii) Reaction of Intermediate V under standard conditions



In an undivided cell equipped with magnetic bar and graphite as anode and nickel as cathode, mixture of **V** (1.0 equiv., 0.10 mmol), Bu_4NPF_6 (2.0 equiv., .21 mmol) and DCE: HFIP (3:1) 4 ml were added. The mixture was electrolyzed at a constant current of 15 mA at room temperature for 3 h in a DC power supply. Upon completion, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude was subjected to silica gel column chromatography (200-400 mesh) to afford the desired product.

iv) Cyclic voltammetry

Cyclic voltammetry analysis was carried out in CH instrument electrochemical analyzer (CHL1110C). Samples were prepared in 5 ml vial with 0.01 M of substrate (**1b**), 0.01 M of benzyl(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfane (**2a**) and 0.1 M of Bu₄NPF₆ in DCE:HFIP (3:1) 4ml. Measurements employed glassy carbon working electrode, platinum wire counter electrode and a 3M KCl silver-silver chloride reference electrode. The sweep rate applied was 50 mV/s. The oxidation potential of **1b** was observed to be 1.10 V (vs Ag/AgCl), and 1.5 V (vs Ag/AgCl) for **2a**. However, on adding both the reagents together, a slight shift in the oxidation potential of both **1b** and **2a** to 1.37 V and 1.89 V respectively was observed (figure 1). All the CV experiments were carried out in Argon atmosphere and demonstrated as follow: (a) 0.1 M Bu₄NBF₄ (black (b) 0.01 M **1b** (red) (d) 0.01 M **2a** (blue) (e) 0.01 M **1a** and 0.01 M **2a** (pink).



Figure 1. Cyclic Voltammetry experiment.

v) Plausible Mechanism



Scheme 1. Plausible mechanism

Path 1: The reaction gets initiated with the single-electron oxidation (SET) of phenol **1b** to generate the radical species **II**, which further undergoes anodic oxidation leading to carbocation **III**. Nucleophilic attack of sulfide **2a** on carbocation **III** generates sulfonium cation intermediate **IV**. The active benzylic position of intermediate **IV** undergoes nucleophilic attack by hydroxide ion, which is formed by the cathodic reduction of water (moisture) and afford the species **V** with benzyl alcohol as a side product (detected by GC-MS and LC-MS). Species **V** further undergoes one-electron oxidation followed by the attack of water and another anodic oxidation to deliver the sulfoxide **3ba**.

Path 2: Like path 1, The reaction gets initiated with the single-electron oxidation (SET) of phenol **1b** to generate the radical species **II**. At the same time the sulfide **2a** undergoes one electron oxidation leading to radical cation **2a'**. The radical-radical coupling of intermediate **II** and **2a'** generates the intermediate **IV**. Further, The active benzylic position of intermediate **IV** undergoes nucleophilic attack by hydroxide ion, which is formed by the cathodic reduction of water (moisture) and afford the species **V** with benzyl alcohol as a side product (detected by GC-MS and LC-MS). Species **V** further undergoes one-electron oxidation followed by the attack of water and another anodic oxidation to deliver the sulfoxide **3ba**.

H) Characterization data

i) Characterization data of the starting materials

Benzyl(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfane(2a)



Overall yield: 90%, 0.438 g; **Nature:** White solid; ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.27-7.20 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.80-6.76 (m, 2H), 3.97 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H).

Benzyl(p-tolyl)sulfane(2b)



Overall yield: 88%, 0.467 g; **Nature:** White solid; ¹**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.28-7.20 (m, 7H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

Benzyl(4-chlorophenyl)sulfane(2c)



Overall yield: 92%, 0.450 g; **Nature:** White solid, ¹**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.30-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.20 (s, 4H), 4.07 (s, 2H).

Benzyl(naphthalen-2-yl)sulfane(2d)



Overall yield: 85%, 0.402 g; **Nature:** White solid, ¹**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.79-7.70 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.23 (m, 5H), 4.23 (s, 2H).

Benzyl(phenyl)sulfane(2e)



Overall yield: 95%, 0.515g; **Nature:** White solid; ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.33-7.20 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 1H), 4.11 (s, 1H).

benzyl(2-methoxyphenyl)sulfane(2f)



Overall yield: 87%, 0.430g; **Nature:** White solid; ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.31-7.16 (m, 7H), 6.86 (m, 2H), 4.09 (s, 2H), 3.88 (s, 1H).

benzyl(3-methoxyphenyl)sulfane (2g)



Overall yield: 81%, 0.4g; **Nature:** Transparent liquid; ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.33-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.91-6.88 (m, 1H), 6.82-6.81 (m, 1H), 6.73-6.70 (m, 1H), 4.12 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H).

benzyl(4-fluorophenyl)sulfane (2h)



Overall yield: 68%, 0.350g; **Nature:** Transparent liquid; ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.29-7.19 (m, 7H), 6.96-6.91 (m, 2H), 4.02 (s, 2H).

4-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)phenol(V)³



Overall yield: 65%, 0.540g; **Nature:** yellow liquid; ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H).

ii) Characterization data of the products

2-ethyl-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3aa)



Overall yield: 60%, 41 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; **R**_f = 0.4 (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹**H-NMR** (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D); δ 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.85-6.80 (m, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.57 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H);¹³C{¹H} **NMR** (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 158.9, 153.0, 132.8, 132.5, 131.1, 130.5, 127.8, 127.2, 116.1, 114.8, 55.4, 22.9, 13.9; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₇O₃S 277.0898, found 277.0894.

4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3ba)^{2a,b}



Overall yield: 62%, 49 mg; **Nature:** Brown semisolid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.84-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.76-6.71 (m, 2H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 159.1, 154.1, 132.9, 127.8, 127.3, 116.3, 114.8, 55.4; HRMS (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₃O₃S 249.0585, found 249.580.

4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)-2-methylphenol(3ca)



Overall yield: 63%, 49 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.4$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D) δ 7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.80 (m, 2H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 158.9, 153.4, 134.3, 132.6, 130.6, 127.7, 127.1, 124.9, 115.7, 114.8, 55.4, 15.8; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]+ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅O₃S 263.0742, found 263.0743.

2-isopropyl-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3da)



Overall yield: 50%, 32 mg; **Nature:** light brown liquid; **R**_f = 0.4 (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D) δ 7.26-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.01 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.80 (m, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 1H), 3.14 (dt, *J* = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 158.9, 152.3, 135.5, 132.4, 130.1, 127.7, 127.3, 116.2, 114.8, 55.4, 27.2, 22.6; HRMS (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₉O₃S 291.1055, found 291.1051.

2-(tert-butyl)-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3ea)



Overall yield: 55%, 34 mg; **Nature:** light brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.4$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.00 (dd, J = 8.1, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 158.9, 153.8, 137.1, 132.6, 130.7, 130.1, 127.6, 126.9, 117.5, 114.8, 55.4, 34.8, 29.5; ; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]+ Calcd for C₁₇H₂₁O₃S 305.1211, found 305.1212.

2-benzyl-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3fa)



Overall yield: 55%, 31 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.4$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.29-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.83-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.70 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): 159.0, 153.2, 139.4, 133.9, 132.9, 130.9, 128.7, 128.0, 127.8, 127.3, 126.6, 116.7, 114.8, 55.4, 36.4; HRMS (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]+ Calcd for C₂₀H₁₉O₃S 339.1055, found 339.1050.





Overall yield: 47%, 32 mg; **Nature:** light brown liquid, $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 85:15); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.00 (s, 2H), 6.84-6.80 (m, 2H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 6H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 158.8, 151.9, 132.4, 132.1, 127.9, 126.2, 124.1, 114.8, 55.4, 15.9; HRMS (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]+ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₇O₃S 277.0898, found 277.0895.

2-(tert-butyl)-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)-6-methylphenol(3ha)



Overall yield: 55%, 31 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; **R**_f = 0.5 (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 95:5); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.26-7.24 (m,2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.81 (m, 2H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 1H), 2.18 (s, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 158.8, 152.4, 136.7, 132.3, 131.8, 128.9, 127.9, 125.9, 124.2, 114.7, 55.4, 34.7, 29.7, 16.0; HRMS (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]+ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₃O₃S 319.1368, found 319.1365.

2-iodo-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3ia)



Overall yield: 60%, 26 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.4$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 85:15); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.59 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, J = 13.9, 8.7 Hz, 3H), 5.27 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 159.5, 154.0, 139.8, 133.5, 132.8, 129.0, 128.3, 115.0, 114.6, 55.4; HRMS (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]+ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₂O₃SI 374.9552, found 374.9554.

2-(benzyloxy)-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3ja)



Overall yield: 52%, 28 mg; **Nature:** light brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{f}} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 85:15); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.38-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.24 (dd, J = 6.7, 2.2 Hz, 3H), 6.93-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.80 (m, 2H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 159.4, 146.0, 144.7, 136.2, 133.5, 128.7, 127.8, 124.4, 122.3, 120.1, 114.9, 112.3, 71.4, 55.4. ; HRMS (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₁₉O₄S 355.1004, found 355.0997.

2,6-dimethoxy-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3ka)



Overall yield: 55%, 33 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 85:15); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.57 (q, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 159.2, 147.3, 145.6, 139.1, 133.6, 125.7, 122.7, 121.9, 114.9, 107.2, 60.8, 56.4, 55.4; HRMS (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₇O₅S 309.0797, found 309.0793.

4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)-3-methylphenol(3la)



Overall yield: 48%, 35 mg; **Nature:** light brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{f}} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 85:15); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.19 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.78 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 158.5, 155.5, 142.2, 135.1, 131.2, 127.7, 125.7, 117.6, 114.8, 113.8, 55.5, 20.8; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅O₃S 263.0742, found 263.0741.

3-methoxy-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3ma)



Overall yield: 40%, 27 mg; **Nature:** light brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{f}} = 0.4$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 85:15); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.24 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.80 (m, 2H), 6.43 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 158.9, 158.9, 156.7, 133.6, 132.8, 126.2, 115.6, 114.8, 107.9, 99.6, 77.4, 77.1, 76.8, 56.0, 55.4; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅O₄S 279.0691, found 279.0692.

4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-ol(3na)



Overall yield: 45%, 28 mg; **Nature:** light brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.15-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.83-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.58 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.75 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 1.79-1.71 (m, 4H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 158.5, 153.6, 140.5, 131.4, 131.4, 127.5, 125.8, 124.8, 114.8, 112.6, 55.4, 28.07, 23.4, 22.7, 22.1; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₉O₃S 303.1055, found 303.1045

4-(p-tolylsulfinyl)phenol(3bb)



Overall yield: 58%, 43 mg; **Nature:** light brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.83-6.77 (m, 2H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H);); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 155.5, 136.3, 134.6, 129.9, 129.5, 125.9, 116.4, 21.1; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₃O₂S 233.0636, found 233.0628.

4-((4-chlorophenyl)sulfinyl)phenol(3bc)



Overall yield: 48%, 39 mg; **Nature:** light brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.36 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.08 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.84 – 6.81 (m, 1H), 4.98 (s, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 156.2, 135.8, 130.1, 129.3, 129.1, 128.5, 116.7, 115.3; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₂H₁₀O₂SCI 253.0090, found 253.0082.

4-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfinyl)phenol(3bd)



Overall yield: 38%, 32 mg; **Nature:** light brown semisolid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.75 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, J = 17.9, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.28 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (s, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 155.9, 135.8, 135.5, 133.8, 131.81, 128.6, 127.8, 127.2, 126.8, 126.6, 125.8, 124.8, 116.6; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃O₂S 269.0636, found 269.0627.

2-ethyl-4-(phenylsulfinyl)phenol(3ae)



Overall yield: 60%, 36 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.28 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 3H), 6.74 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 2.60 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 153.9, 138.8, 135.3, 133.2, 131.3, 128.9, 128.1, 125.7, 124.2, 116.3, 22.9, 13.8; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅O₂S 247.0793, found 247.0793.

2-ethyl-4-((2-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol (3af)



Overall yield: 65%, 44 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.30 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.81 (m, 1H), 6.79-6.74 (m, 3H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.61 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 155.5, 154.1, 131.4, 127.8, 126.4, 122.6, 121.3, 116.3, 110.3, 55.9, 22.9, 13.8; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₇O₃S 277.0898, found 277.0894.

2-ethyl-4-((3-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol (3ag)



Overall yield: 63%, 43 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.73-6.70 (m, 1H), 6.67-6.64 (m, 1H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.61 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 160.0, 154.0, 140.4, 135.6, 133.4, 129.8, 123.7, 120.0, 116.2, 113.1, 111.2, 55.2, 22.9, 13.8; HRMS (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₇O₃S 277.0898, found 277.0894.





Overall yield: 50%, 32 mg; **Nature:** Brown liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 7.22 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.12 (m, 3H), 6.97-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 2.59 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 162.8, 160.4, 153.7, 134.4, 132.2, 131.4, 130.9, 130.9, 125.2, 116.3, 116.2, 116.0, 22.9, 13.8; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₄O₂FS 265.0699, found 265.0674.

4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-2,6-dimethylphenol (4ga)



Overall yield: 70%, 15 mg; **Nature:** Transparent liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{f}} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 70:); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): $\delta = 7.54 - 7.49$ (m, 2H), 7.19 (s, 2H), 6.97-6.91 (m, 2H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 6H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): $\delta = 161.7$, 155.0, 136.8, 135.8, 126.9, 125.7, 124.5, 114.7, 55.5, 16.1; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₇O₄S 293.0848, found 293.0846.

4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)phenol (3ba')



Overall yield: 70%, 15 mg; **Nature:** Transparent liquid; $\mathbf{R}_{f} = 0.5$ (Hexane/ethyl acetate = 9:1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D) δ 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 2H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H): ¹³C{¹H} **NMR** (101 MHz, CHLOROFORM-D): δ 163.2, 160.1, 129.8, 129.4, 116.1, 114.6, 55.7; **HRMS** (ESI, Q-TOF) m/z [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₃O₃S 249.0585, found 249.0584

I) Copies of NMR, HRMS, GC-MS and LC-MS spectra of compounds














-4.23







S41











Single Mass Analysis

Elemental Composition Report

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Page 1

Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 282 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-50 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-6 S: 0-1 Sample Name : 26_02_125 IITRPR XEVO G2-XS QTOF Test Name 01042022 26 02 125 5 (0.124) 1: TOF MS ES+ 2.32e+007 277.0894 100 274.2740 %-155.0151 278.0926 211.1115 260.0865 152.0611 156.0180 449.2115 340.2596 389,1750 475.3263 120 140 160 180 200 2<u>2</u>0 240 260 280 300 320 340 360 380 400 420 440 460 480 500 Minimum: -1.5 Maximum: 2.0 10.0 50.0 i-FIT Conf(%) Formula Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE Norm 277.0894 1051.2 n/a 277.0898 -0.4-1.47.5 n/a C15 H17 O3 S





HRMS of 3ba

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

85 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

100 -

%-

0-

Mass

Minimum: Maximum:

C: 0-50 H: 0-50 O: 0-10 S: 0-2 Sample Name : 26 02 170 Test Name

246,9860

Calc. Mass

100522_26_02_170 19 (0.418)

246.2429

246.00

IITRPR

249.0580

XEVO G2-XS QTOF

1: TOF MS ES+ 5.74e+004

253.00



-0.5 -2.0 7.5 1419.6 249.0580 249.0585 n/a n/a C13 H13 O3 S





S52

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 132 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-50 H: 0-50 O: 0-10 S: 0-2 I: 0-3

Sample Name : 26_02_167 IITRPR XEVO G2-XS QTOF Test Name 100522_26_02_167 28 (0.605) 1: TOF MS ES+ 2.88e+004 263.0743 100-261.1107 259.0105 261.0580 %-261.1426 262.1449 263.1629 259.1656 265.1417 260.0101 267.1595 258.2787 262.1104 266.0450 ,262,1990 263.2368 264.9224 268.1524 րկկոն باللحبي <u>16 - 14 - 14</u> ատարարին, ու m/z 258.0 264.0 259.0 260.0 261.0 262.0 263.0 265.0 266.0 267.0 268.0 Minimum: -1.5 2.0 Maximum: 5.0 50.0 Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Conf(%) Formula Mass Norm

263.0743 263.0742 0.1 0.4 7.5 1562.5 n/a n/a C14 H15 O3 S





HRMS of 3da

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 160 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-50 H: 0-50 O: 0-10 S: 0-2 I: 0-3







HRMS of 3ea

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

572 formula(e) evaluated with 3 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 1-100 H: 1-100 N: 0-10 O: 0-10 S: 1-2 Sample Name : 26_02_211 Test Name : 170622 26 02 211 12 (0.143)

XEVO G2-XS QTOF

1: TOF MS ES+ 4.65e+007



IITRPR





HRMS of 3fa

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons

138 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-50 H: 0-50 O: 0-12 S: 0-2 Sample Name : 26_02_158 Test Name : 180522 26 02 158 10 (0.125)

XEVO G2-XS QTOF

1: TOF MS ES+ 3.66e+007



IITRPR





HRMS of 3ga

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions96 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass)Elements Used:C: 0-50H: 0-50C: 0-50H: 0-50Sample Name: 26_02_154IITRPRXEVO G2-XS QTOFTest Name:100522_26_02_154 5 (0.124)1: TOF MS ES+
3.80e+007







HRMS of 3ha

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

543 formula(e) evaluated with 3 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-50 H: 0-50 N: 0-4 O: 0-10 S: 0-2 Sample Name : 26 02 173

Test Name : 100522_26_02_173 20 (0.435)



XEVO G2-XS QTOF



IITRPR





HRMS of 3ia

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 243 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-50 H: 0-50 O: 0-10 S: 0-2 I: 0-3






Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 77 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) C: 1-100 H: 1-100 O: 0-10 S: 1-2 Sample Name : 26_02_212 IITRPR XEVO G2-XS QTOF Test Name 170622 26 02 212 9 (0.117) 1: TOF MS ES+ 355.0997 100-361.0866 %∙ 356.1032 357.1003 362.0904 363.0869 359,2335 353.2663 346.9799 349,2633 351.1050 366.3737 369.3402 0 m/z 356.0 354.0 358.0 360.0 362.0 364.0 368.0 346.0 348.0 350.0 352.0 366.0 370.0 Minimum: -1.52.0 Maximum: 5.0 50.0 Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Norm Conf(%) Formula 355.0997 355.1004 -0.7-2.011.5 1659.6 n/a n/a C20 H19 O4 S

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Elements Used:

7.48e+006

S74

Page 1

HRMS of 3ja





HRMS of 3ka

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

121 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-50 H: 0-50 O: 0-12 S: 0-2 Sample Name : 26_02_181 Test Name :

180522 26 02 181 40 (0.417)

1: TOF MS ES+

XEVO G2-XS QTOF



IITRPR

Page 1

S77





HRMS of 3la

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 433 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-50 H: 0-50 N: 0-4 O: 0-10 S: 0-2 Sample Name : 26_02_164 IITRPR XEVO G2-XS QTOF Test Name 100522_26_02_164 3 (0.151)



Page 1

2: TOF MS ES+





HRMS of 3ma

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 146 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-50 H: 0-50 O: 0-10 S: 0-2 I: 0-3

 Sample Name
 : 26_02_165
 IITRPR
 XEVO G2-XS QTOF

 Test Name
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :
 <td:

7.19e+005





5-02-171		-140.48 -140.48 -131.43 -127.53 -125.79 -125.79				23.40 22.142 22.19
				¹³ C{ ¹ H}	} NMR (101 I	MHz, CDCl ₃) of 3na
				4		
	170 160 150	140 130 12	20 110	00 90 80 70	60 50	40 30 20 10 0

HRMS of 3na

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

171 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-50 H: 0-50 O: 0-10 S: 0-2 I: 0-3

Sample Name : 26_02_171 Test Name : 100522_26_02_171 5 (0.124)

IITRPR

XEVO G2-XS QTOF

1: TOF MS ES+ 2.28e+007







Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 46 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 1-100 H: 1-100 O: 0-10 S: 1-2 Sample Name : 26 02 202 IITRPR XEVO G2-XS QTOF Test Name 140622_26_02_202 9 (0.117) 1: TOF MS ES+ 9.26e+006 233.0628 100-%-234.0659 216.0595 217.0627^{227.1748} 230.2471 201.0356 242.2835 245.0780 255.0446 215.0516 267.2679 257.2643 0 <u>–</u> m/z 200.0 220.0 230.0 250.0 210.0 240.0 260.0 270.0 Minimum: -1.52.0 50.0 Maximum: 5.0 Conf(%) Formula Calc. Mass i-FIT Mass mDa PPM DBE Norm 233.0628 233.0636 -0.8 7.5 2246.2 C13 H13 O2 S -3.4n/a n/a



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of 3bc



-4.98



Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

38 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 1-100 H: 1-100 O: 0-10 S: 1-2 CI: 1-1

Sample Name : 26_02_203 Test Name : 140622_26_02_203 16 (0.177) XEVO G2-XS QTOF





IITRPR



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of 3bd





HRMS of 3bd

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

58 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 1-100 H: 1-100 O: 0-10 S: 1-2 Sample Name : 26_02_205

Test Name : 140622 26 02 205 17 (0.197) IITRPR

XEVO G2-XS QTOF





Page 1

S95







HRMS of 3ae

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 117 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-50 H: 0-50 O: 0-10 S: 0-2 I: 0-3

Sample Name : 26 02 169 IITRPR XEVO G2-XS QTOF Test Name 100522_26_02_169 16 (0.356) 1: TOF MS ES+ 1.76e+005 245.0774 100-% 246.2433 247.0793 242.2841 243.1348 243.9424 249.1848 250.1789 250.9769 240.1608 241.1203 245.1518 | 246.6592 248.1451 m/z 244.0 247.0 242.0 243.0 245.0 246.0 251.0 240.0 241.0 248.0 249.0 250.0 Minimum: -1.5 Maximum: 2.0 5.0 50.0 Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Norm Conf(%) Formula 247.0793 247.0793 0.0 0.0 7.5 1429.5 n/a n/a C14 H15 O2 S





Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 282 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-50 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-6 S: 0-1 Sample Name : 26_02_125 IITRPR XEVO G2-XS QTOF Test Name 01042022_26_02_125 5 (0.124) 1: TOF MS ES+ 2.32e+007 277.0894 100-274.2740 % 155.0151 278.0926 211.1115 260.0865 152.0611 156.0180 340.2596 389.1750 449.2115 475.3263 ուկուկուկություրությունին լույթերությունը m/z 0-հաղութութուրութութեն,ութութութութութութեութեն,ութեկութեն,ութեկութեն,ութեն,ութեն,ութեն,ութեն,ութեն,ութեն,ութե 220 240 260 280 300 320 340 360 380 400 120 140 160 180 200 420 440 460 480 500 -1.5 Minimum: 2.0 10.0 50.0 Maximum: Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Norm Conf(%) Formula

277.0894 277.0898 -0.4 -1.4 7.5 1051.2 n/a n/a C15 H17 O3 S





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 5

 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

 282 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 1 closest results for each mass)

 Elements Used:

 C: 0-50
 H: 0-50
 N: 0-5
 O: 0-6
 S: 0-1

 Sample Name
 : 26_02_125
 IITRPR
 XEVO G2-XS QTOF

 Test Name
 :
 01042022_26_02_125 5 (0.124)
 1: TOF MS ES+

 2007
 277.0894
 277.0894







HRMS of 3ah

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3



10 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:





Page 1

S107










__12

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 8 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-13 H: 0-15 O: 0-4 S: 0-1 181122_26_02_304R 14 (0.160) IITRPR Test Name : 1: TOF MS ES+



Page 1

XEVO G2-XS QTOF

26_02_304R



LC-MS Spectra of Reaction Mixture

[M+Na] = 131.90 for Benzyl alcohol





GC-MS of Benzyl alcohol

Base peak- 108





Hit#:1 Entry:5979 Library:NIST17.lib

SI:98 Formula:C7H8O CAS:100-51-6 MolWeight:108 RetIndex:1036

CompName:Benzyl alcohol





H) References

- 1) Yu, M.; Xie, Y.; Xie, C.; Zhang, Y. Org. Lett. 2012, 14, 2164.
- 2) (a) Liu, Q.; Wang, L.; Yue, H.; Li, J. S.; Luod, Z.; Wei, W. *Green Chem.* 2019, *21*, 1609-1613; (b) Suzuki, M.; Kanemoto, K.; Nakamura, Y.; Hosoya, T.; Yoshida, S. *Org. Lett.* 2021, *23*, 3793-3797.
- 3) Xiao, F.; Tang, M.; Huang, H.; Guo-Jun Deng, G. J. J. Org. Chem., 2022, 87, 512-523.