

Supporting Information

Influence of reaction temperature and stoichiometry on the coordination mode of a multidentate pyridylpyrazole ligand in Co(II) complexes: from 0D mononuclear to 3D frameworks

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Table S1 Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complexes **1–3**.

Table S2 Hydrogen bond parameters for complexes **1–3**.

Fig. S1 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of H₂ppza.

Fig. S2 IR spectra of H₂ppza ligand and complexes **1–3** from 400 cm⁻¹ to 4000 cm⁻¹.

Fig. S3 Asymmetric unit of **1–3**, drawn with displacement ellipsoids at 30% probability level.

Fig. S4 PXRD patterns of simulated and experimental crystals of complexes **1–3**.

Fig. S5 (a) UV-Vis absorption spectra and (b) luminescence spectra of 10⁻⁵ M DMSO solutions of H₂ppza and its corresponding complexes **1–3**.

Fig. S6 ECL intensity–time profile of blank electrode.

Fig. S7 Electrochemiluminescence for Ru(bpy)₃²⁺.

Table S1a. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **1**.

1			
Co1–O1	2.0966(13)	Co1–O3	2.1164(14)
Co1–N	2.1119(14)	Co1–O1 ^a	2.0966(13)
Co1–O3 ^a	2.1164(14)	Co1–N1 ^a	2.1119(14)
O1–Co1–O3	172.46(5)	O1–Co1–N1	77.99(5)
O1–Co1–O1 ^a	94.74(5)	O1–Co1–O3 ^a	89.35(5)
O1–Co1–N1 ^a	96.72(5)	O3–Co1–N1	95.27(5)
O1 ^a –Co1–O3	89.35(5)	O3–Co1–O3 ^a	87.32(5)
O3–Co1–N1 ^a	90.32(5)	O1 ^a –Co1–N1	96.72(5)
O3 ^a –Co1–N1	90.32(5)	N1–Co1–N1 ^a	172.29(6)
O1 ^a –Co1–O3 ^a	172.46(5)	O1 ^a –Co1–N1 ^a	77.99(5)
O3 ^a –Co1–N1 ^a	95.27(5)		

Symmetry code: a = 1–x, y, 1/2–z

Table S1b. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **2**.

2			
Co1–O2	2.0656(12)	Co1–N1	2.2226(14)
Co1–O2 ^a	2.0656(12)	Co1–N1 ^a	2.2226(14)
Co1–N3 ^b	2.1411(16)	Co1–N3 ^c	2.1411(16)
O2–Co1–N1	76.50(5)	O2–Co1–O2 ^a	166.15(5)
O2–Co1–N1 ^a	93.23(5)	O2–Co1–N3 ^b	87.90(6)
O2–Co1–N3 ^c	101.94(6)	O2 ^a –Co1–N1	93.23(5)
N1–Co1–N1 ^a	85.51(5)	N1–Co1–N3 ^b	164.34(5)
N1–Co1–N3 ^c	94.21(5)	O2 ^a –Co1–N1 ^a	76.50(5)
O2 ^a –Co1–N3 ^b	101.94(6)	O2 ^a –Co1–N3 ^c	87.90(6)
N1 ^a –Co1–N3 ^b	94.21(5)	N1 ^a –Co1–N3 ^c	164.34(5)
N3 ^b –Co1–N3 ^c	90.23(6)		

Symmetry code: a = –x, y, 1/2–z; b = –1/2+x, 1/2+y, z; c = 1/2–x, 1/2+y, 1/2–z

Table S1c. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **3**.

3			
Co1–Cl1	2.4576(13)	Co1–O2	2.085(3)
Co1–O3	2.157(3)	Co1–N1	2.171(3)
Co1–N3 ^a	2.153(3)	Co1–O1 ^b	2.027(3)
Cl1–Co1–O2	87.16(9)	Cl1–Co1–O3	175.61(10)
Cl1–Co1–N1	91.11(11)	Cl1–Co1–N3 ^a	92.20(10)
Cl1–Co1–O1 ^b	93.83(8)	O2–Co1–O3	88.57(13)
O2–Co1–N1	77.86(12)	O2–Co1–N3 ^a	88.83(12)
O1 ^b –Co1–O2	176.96(11)	O3–Co1–N1	86.99(14)
O3–Co1–N3 ^a	88.73(13)	O1 ^b –Co1–O3	90.48(12)
N1–Co1–N3 ^a	166.10(13)	O1 ^b –Co1–N1	104.97(13)
O1 ^b –Co1–N3 ^a	88.27(12)		

Symmetry code: a = 1/2+x, -1/2+y, z; b = -1/2+x, 3/2-y, -1/2+z

Table S2 Hydrogen bond parameters for complexes **1–3**.

D–H...A	D–H (Å)	H...A (Å)	D...A (Å)	D–H...A (°)
1				
N2–H2...O2 ^a	0.8600	1.8500	2.697(2)	167.00
O3–H3A...N3 ^b	0.8200	2.0100	2.804(2)	164.00
O3–H3B...O1 ^a	0.8400	2.3700	3.0556(19)	139.00
O3–H3B...O2 ^a	0.8400	2.2300	3.043(2)	162.00
C9–H9...O2 ^a	0.9300	2.5300	3.427(3)	162.00

Symmetry code: a = 1/2+x, 1/2+y, z; b = x, 1-y, 1/2+z

2

N2-H2...O1 ^a	0.8600	1.9300	2.687(2)	145.00
C7-H7...O2 ^b	0.9300	2.3700	2.904(3)	116.00
C9-H9...O2 ^a	0.9300	2.5700	3.454(2)	158.00

Symmetry code: a = 1/2+x, 1/2-y, 1/2+z; b = 1/2+x, -1/2+y, z

3

N2-H2A...C11 ^a	0.8600	2.8000	3.638(4)	166.00
N2-H2A...O2 ^a	0.8600	2.4700	2.978(4)	118.00
O3-H3A...C11 ^b	0.8000	2.4900	3.267(4)	165.00
O3-H3B...C11 ^c	0.6800	2.7100	3.287(4)	145.00
C7-H7...O2 ^d	0.9300	2.4600	2.981(5)	115.00
C9-H9...C11 ^a	0.9300	2.8000	3.691(4)	161.00

Symmetry code: a = -1/2+x, 3/2-y, -1/2+z; b = 1/2+x, 3/2-y, -1/2+z; c = x, y, -1+z; d = -1/2+x, 1/2+y, z

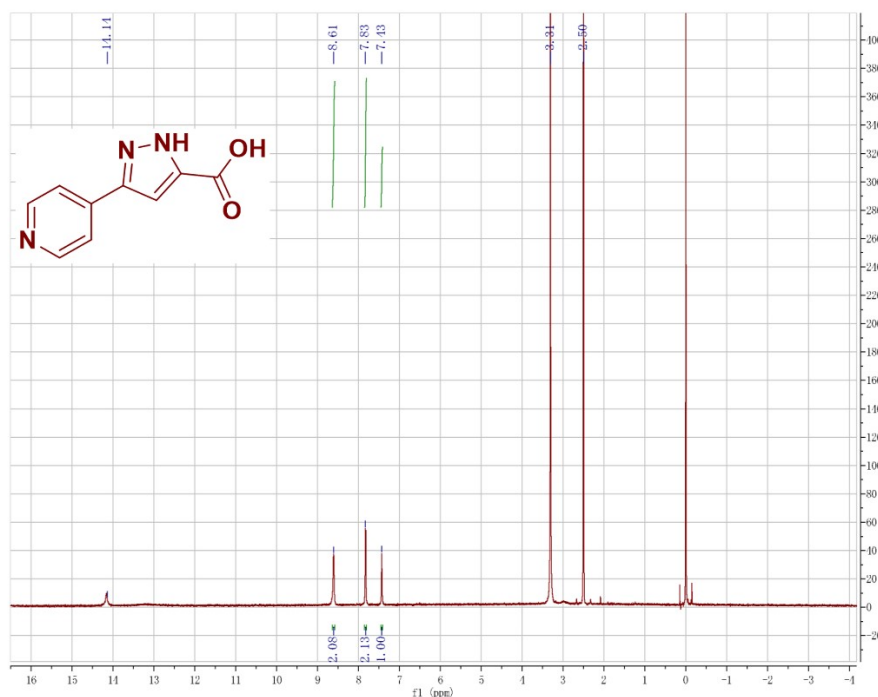


Fig. S1 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of H₂ppza.

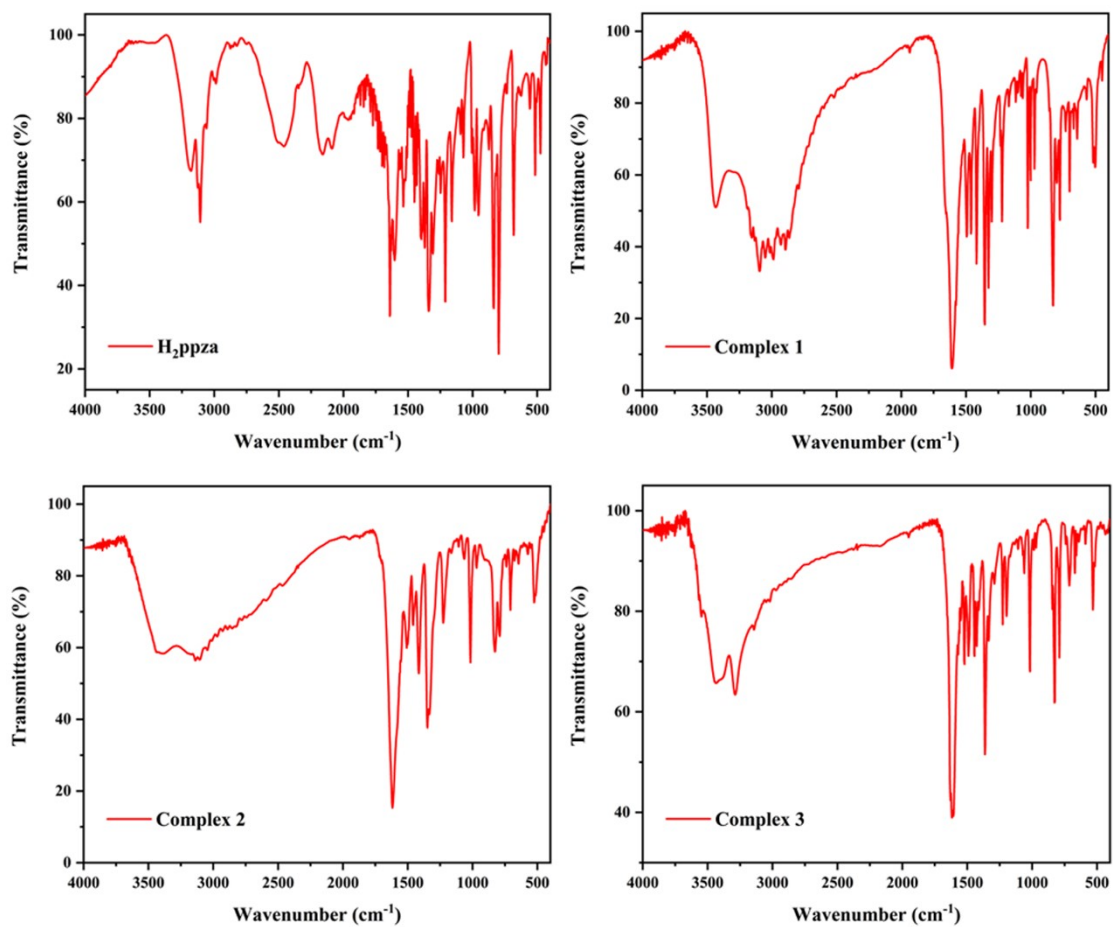
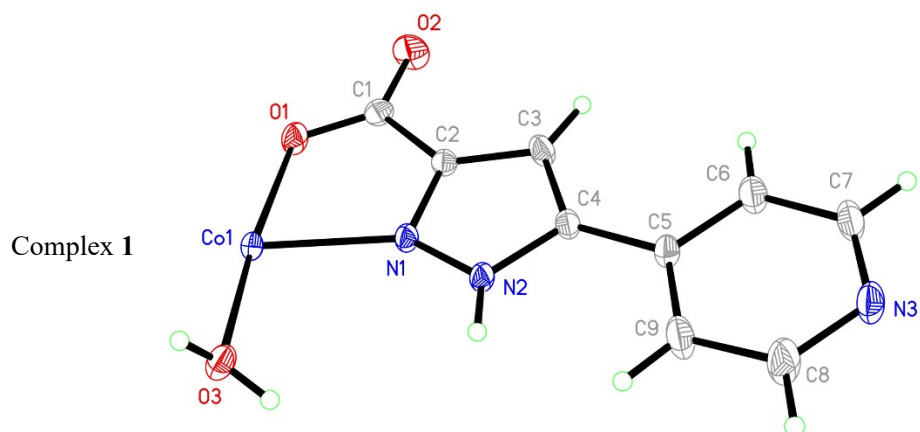


Fig. S2 IR spectra of H₂ppza ligand and complexes 1–3 from 400 cm⁻¹ to 4000 cm⁻¹.



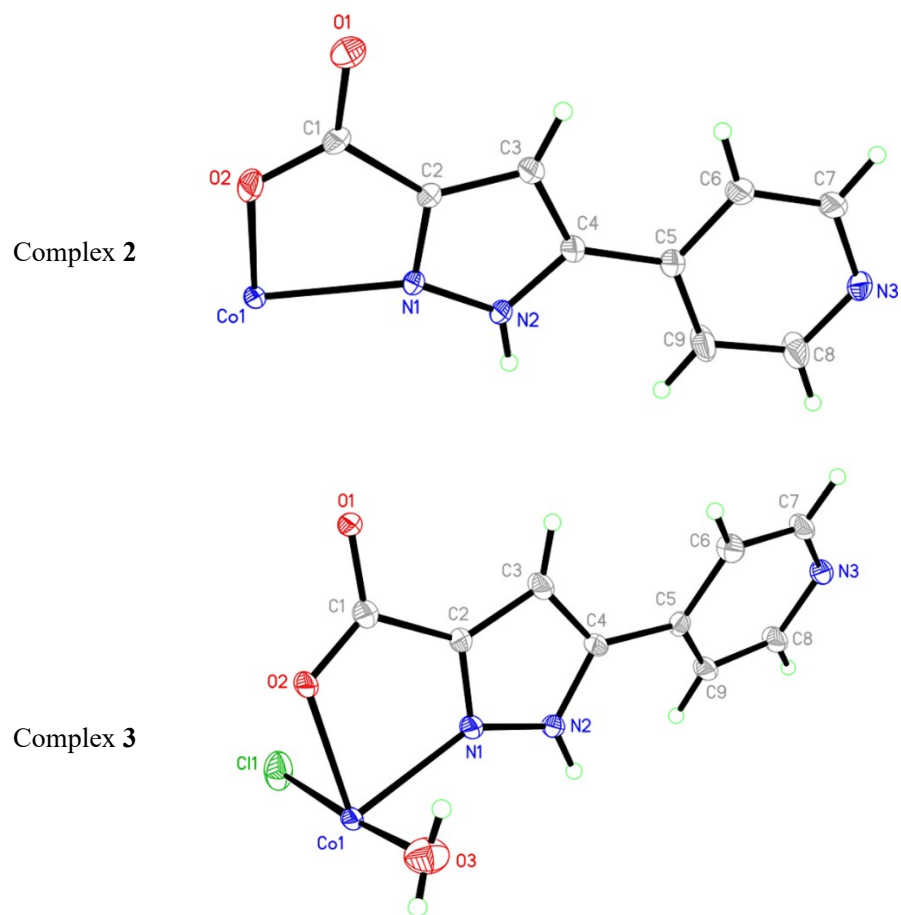
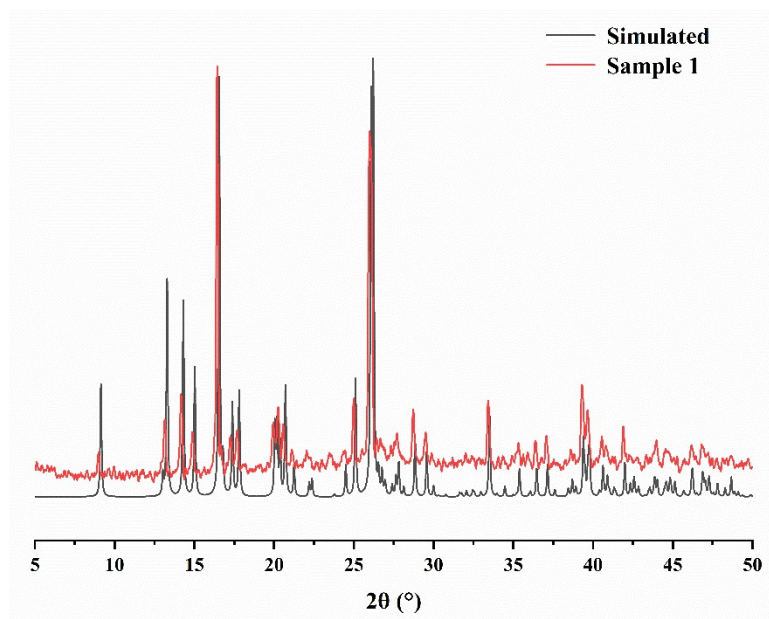


Fig. S3 Asymmetric unit of 1–3, drawn with displacement ellipsoids at 30% probability level.



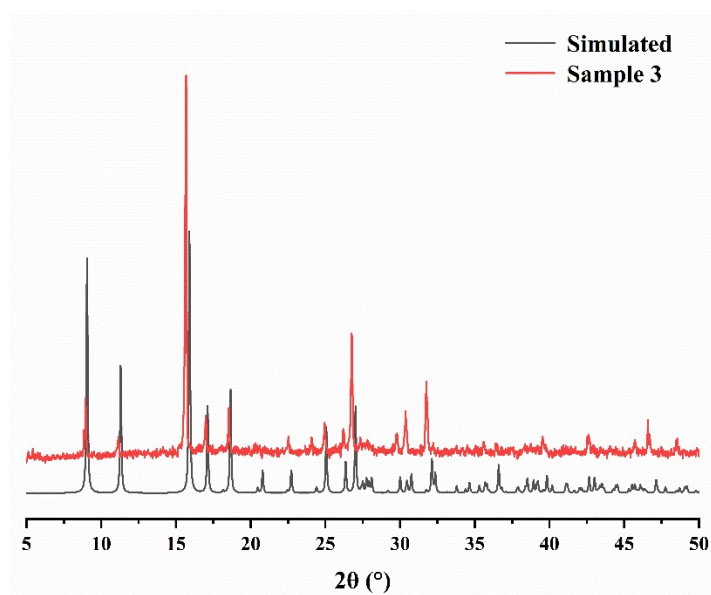
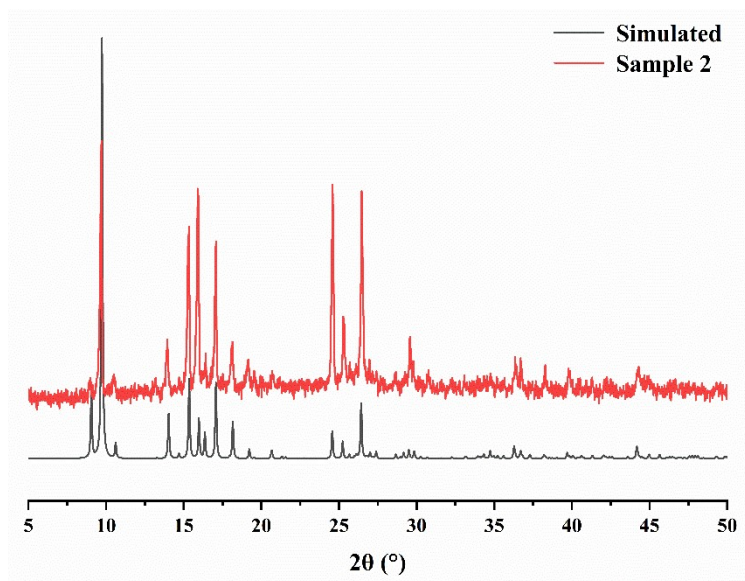


Fig. S4 PXRD patterns of simulated and experimental crystals of complexes 1–3.

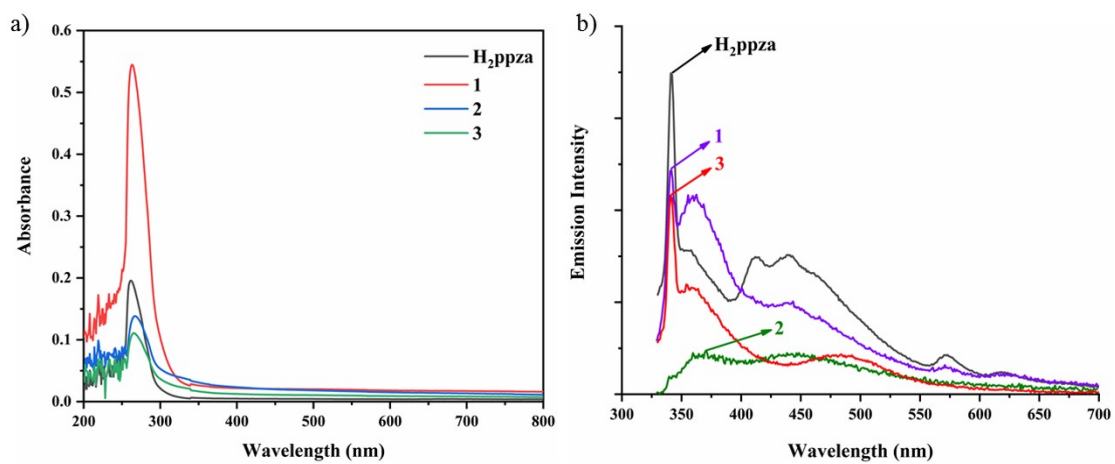


Fig. S5 (a) UV-Vis absorption spectra and (b) luminescence spectra of 10^{-5} M DMSO solutions of H_2ppza and its corresponding complexes **1–3**.

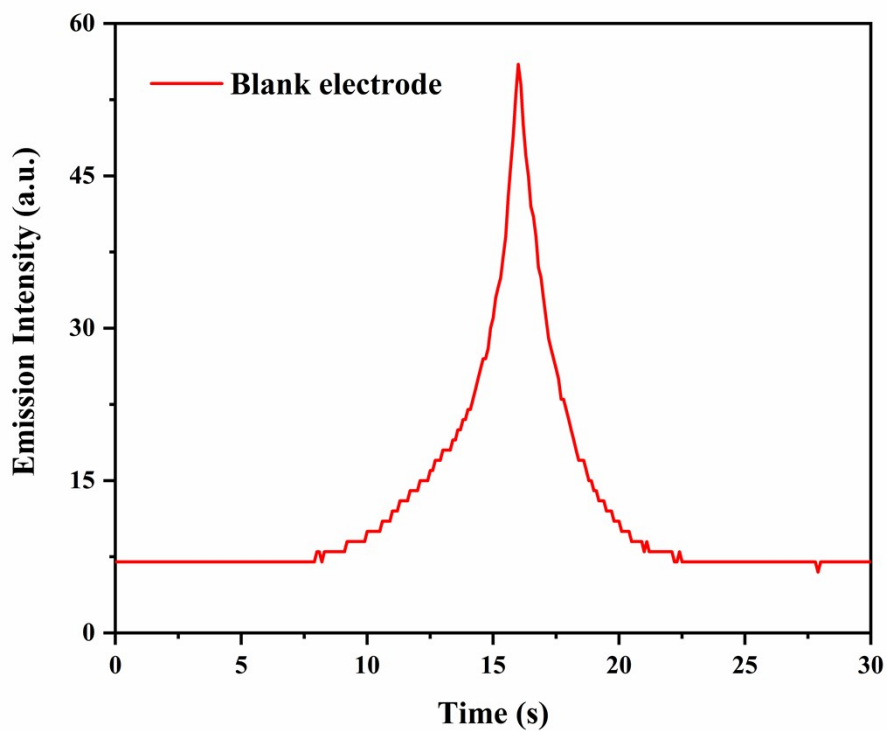


Fig. S6 ECL intensity–time profile of blank electrode.

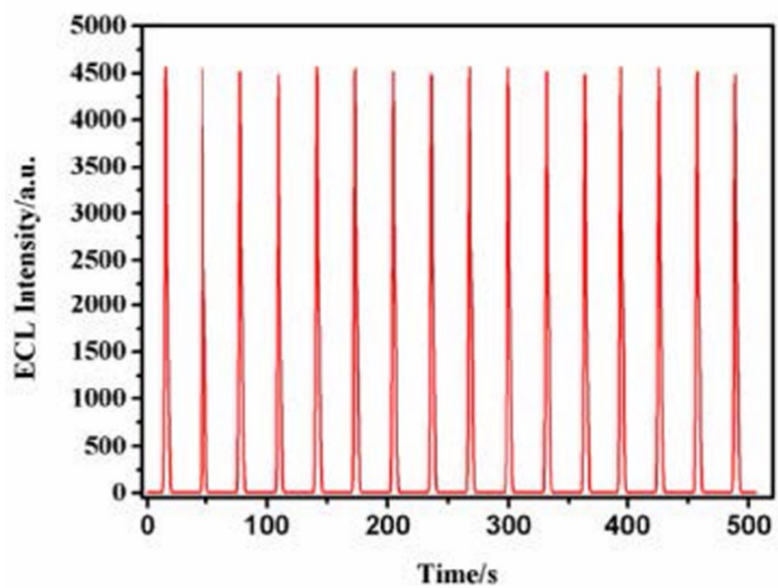


Fig. S7 Electrochemiluminescence for $Ru(bpy)_3^{2+}$.