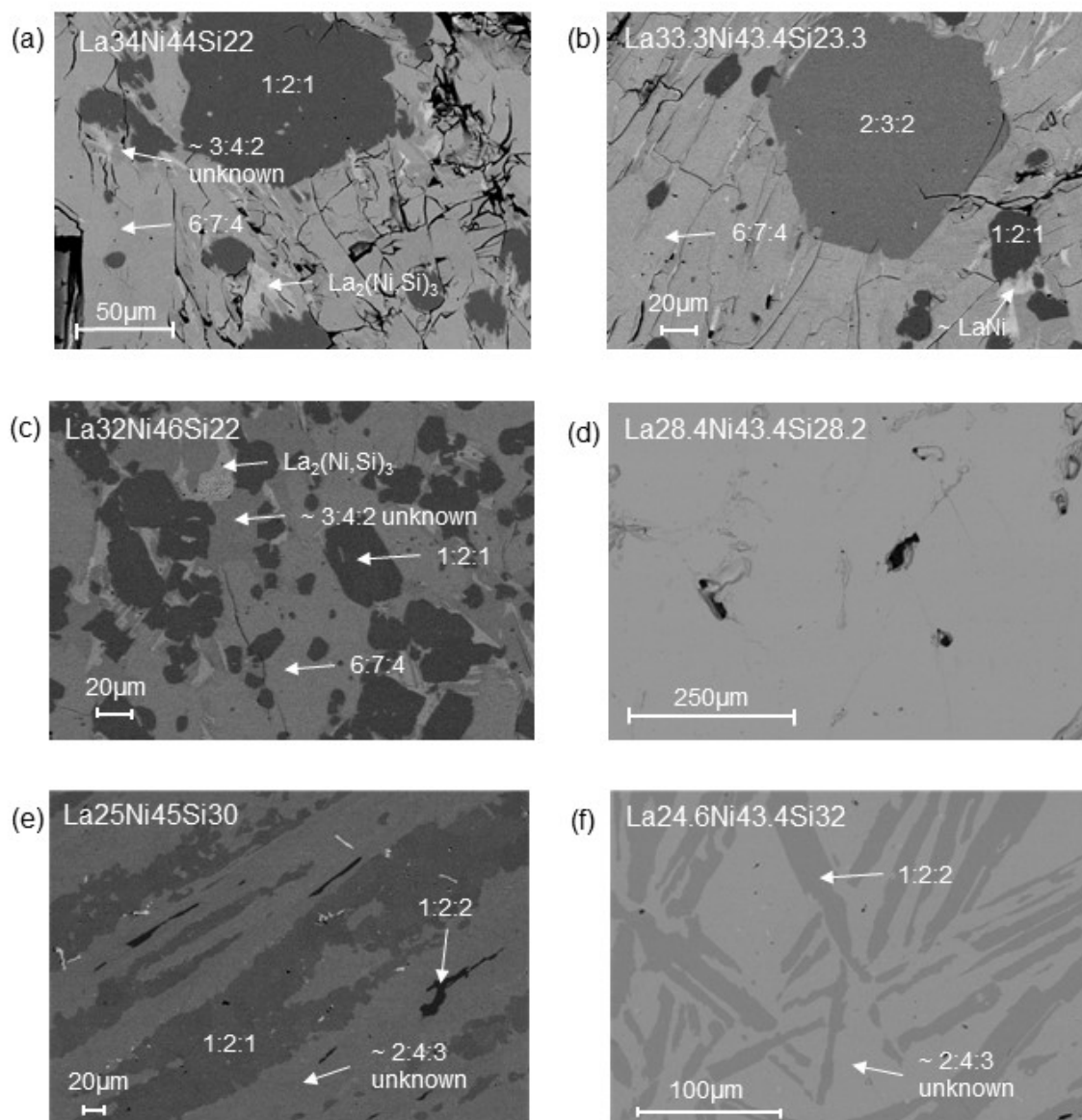
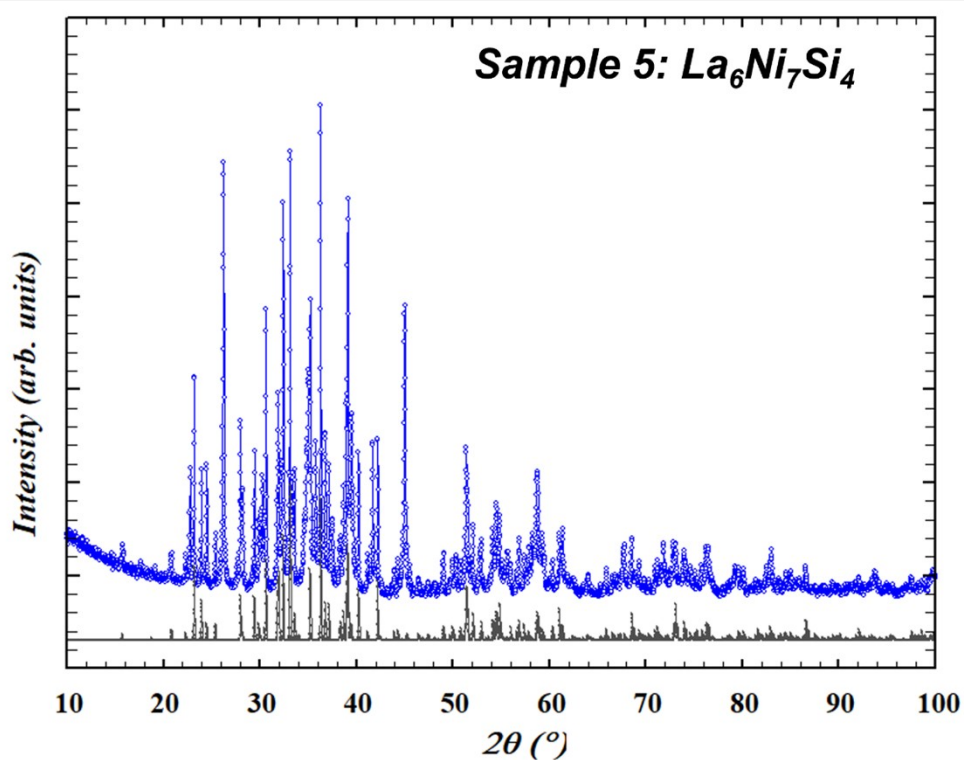
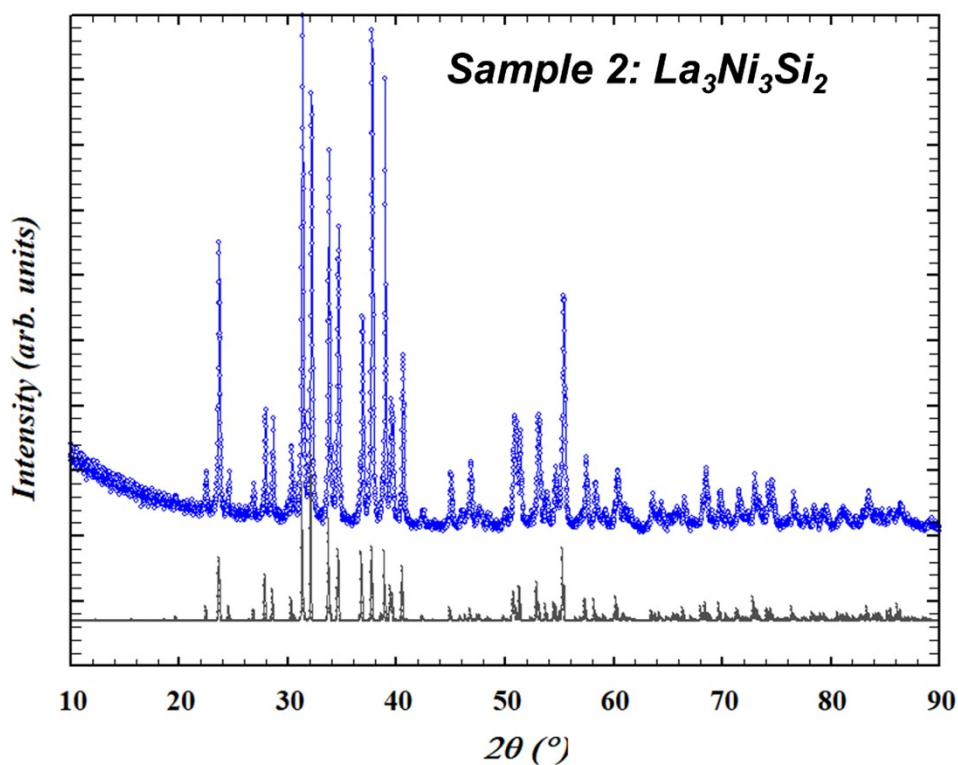


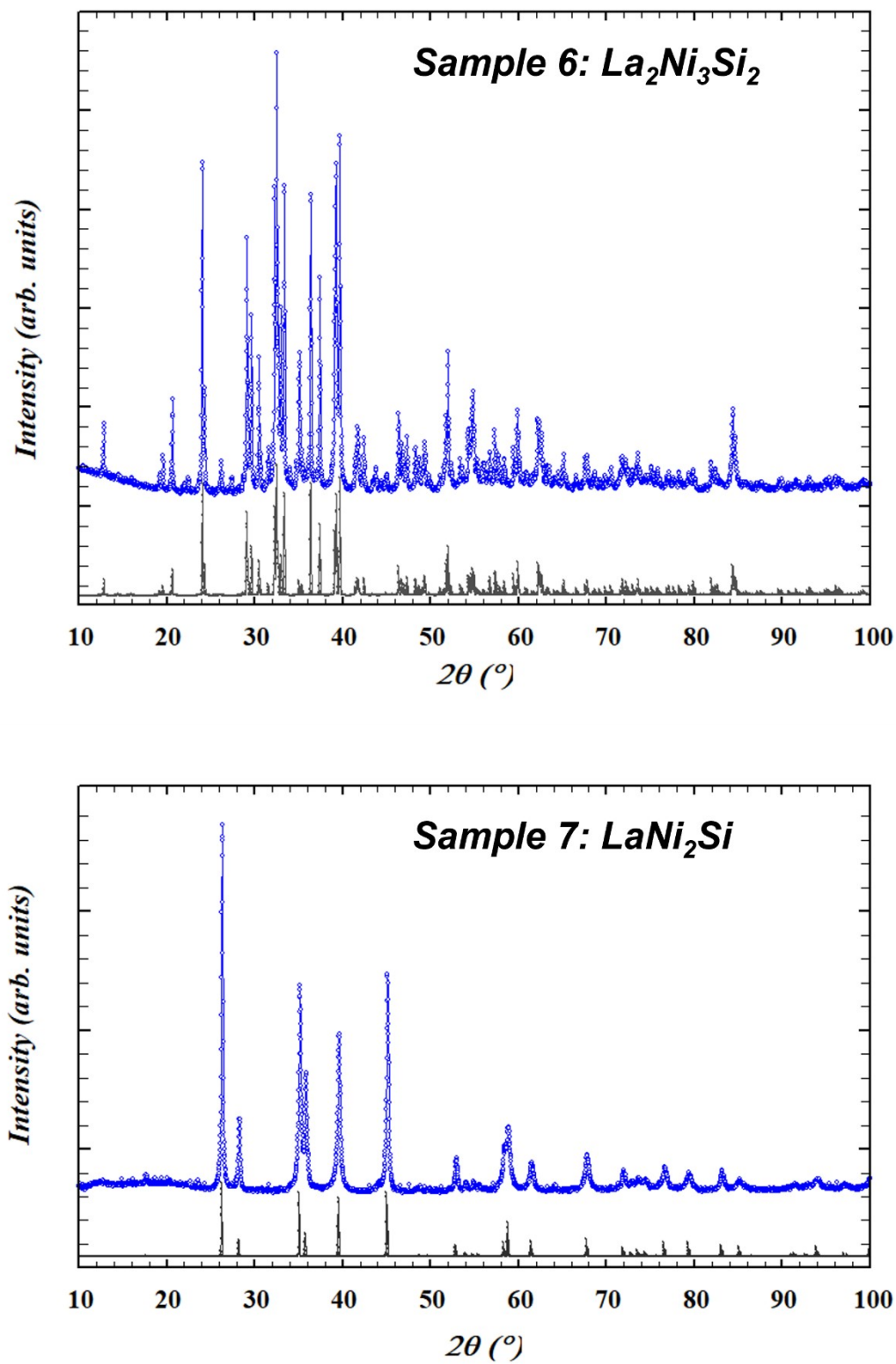
## Supporting Information



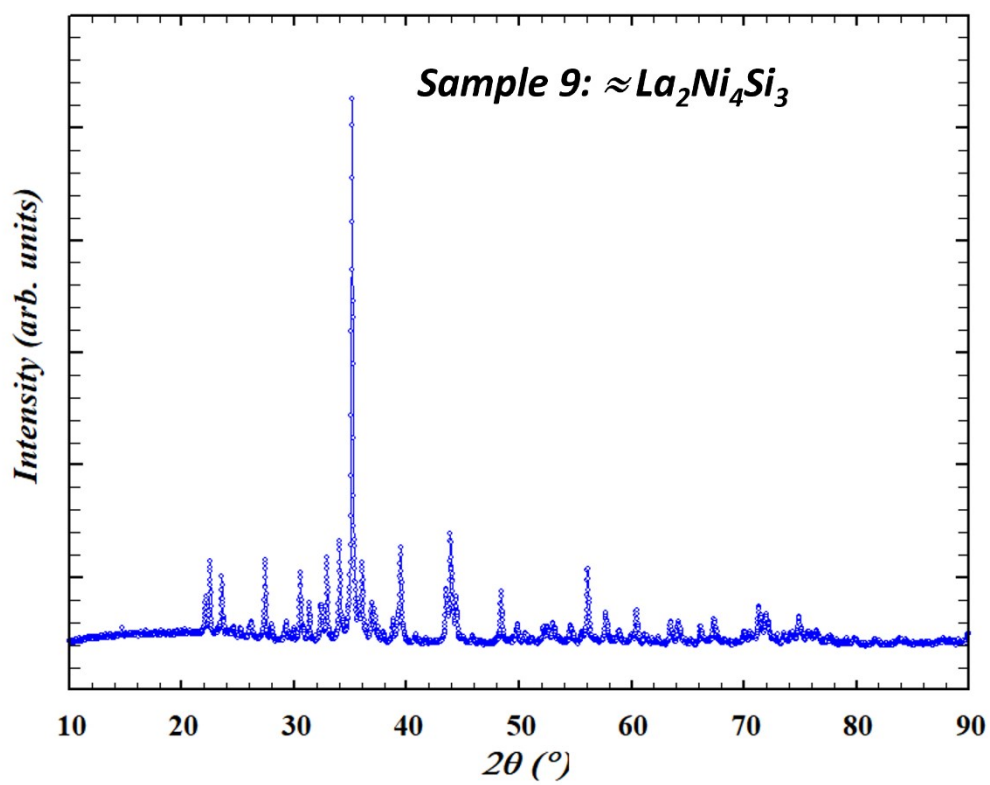
**Figure S1.** SEM images [backscattered electron (BSE) mode] showing the complex microstructure and multiphase appearance of samples. According to the numbering of Table 1, the nominal compositions are  $\text{La}_{34}\text{Ni}_{44}\text{Si}_{22}$  [sample 3 (a)],  $\text{La}_{33.3}\text{Ni}_{43.4}\text{Si}_{23.3}$  [sample 4 (b)],  $\text{La}_{32}\text{Ni}_{46}\text{Si}_{22}$  [sample 5 (c)],  $\text{La}_{28.4}\text{Ni}_{43.4}\text{Si}_{28.2}$  [sample 6 (d)],  $\text{La}_{25}\text{Ni}_{45}\text{Si}_{30}$  [sample 8 (e)] and  $\text{La}_{24.6}\text{Ni}_{43.4}\text{Si}_{32}$  [sample 9 (f)]. In each sample, the composition (La:Ni:Si at. %) of the different phases present is highlighted.



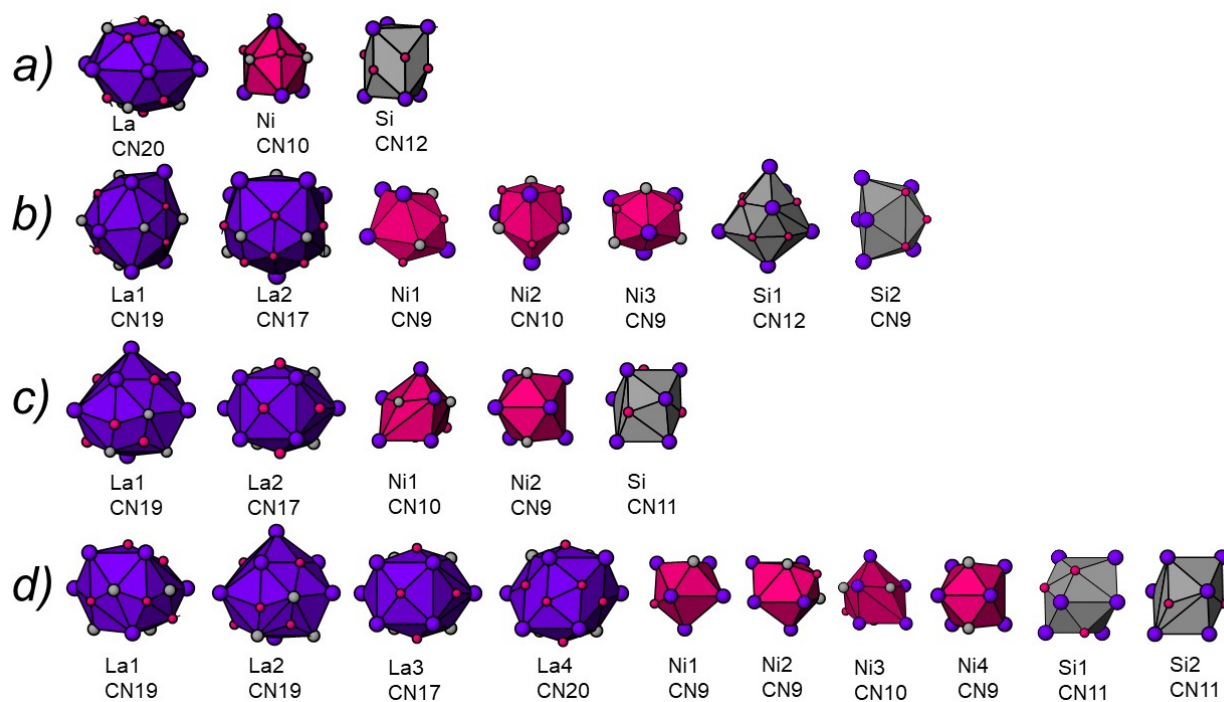
**Figure S2.** Top: powder pattern of sample 2 (nominal composition at. % La 37.5, Ni 37.5, Si 25.0), showing in blue and grey, respectively, the experimental and the calculated curves of the  $\text{La}_3\text{Ni}_3\text{Si}_2$  compound. No additional phases are present. Bottom: powder pattern of sample 5, having nominal composition  $\text{La}_{32}\text{Ni}_{46}\text{Si}_{22}$  and containing the  $\text{La}_6\text{Ni}_7\text{Si}_4$  compound as main phase;  $\text{LaNi}_2\text{Si}$ ,  $\approx \text{La}_3\text{Ni}_4\text{Si}_2$  (yet unknown) and  $\text{La}_2(\text{Ni},\text{Si})_3$  are present as secondary phases. The simulated pattern of the main phase is reported for comparison.



**Figure S3.** Top: powder pattern of sample 6 (nominal composition at. % La 28.4, Ni 43.4, Si 28.2), showing in blue and grey, respectively, the experimental and the calculated curves of the  $\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_3\text{Si}_2$  compound. A few additional weak peaks are due to an impurity phase. Bottom: powder pattern of sample 7 (nominal composition at. % La 25, Ni 50, Si 25.0), almost single phase of the  $\text{LaNi}_2\text{Si}$  compound; the simulated pattern is represented in grey.



**Figure S4.** Powder pattern of sample 9 (nominal composition  $\text{La}_{24.6}\text{Ni}_{43.4}\text{Si}_{32}$ ), containing the compound with approximate composition  $\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_4\text{Si}_3$  (unknown structure), as predominant phase.



**Figure S5.** Coordination polyhedra in the crystal structures of  $\text{LaNi}_2\text{Si}$  (a),  $\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_3\text{Si}_2$  (b),  $\text{La}_3\text{Ni}_3\text{Si}_2$  (c) and  $\text{La}_6\text{Ni}_7\text{Si}_4$  (d). La, Ni and Si atoms are represented in violet, pink and grey, respectively.

**Table S1.** Details of the single crystal X-ray data collection and structure refinements of LaNi<sub>2</sub>Si, La<sub>2</sub>Ni<sub>3</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>, La<sub>6</sub>Ni<sub>7</sub>Si<sub>4</sub> and La<sub>3</sub>Ni<sub>3</sub>Si<sub>2</sub> (T = 295 K).

Compound	LaNi <sub>2</sub> Si	La <sub>2</sub> Ni <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>2</sub>	La <sub>6</sub> Ni <sub>7</sub> Si <sub>4</sub>	La <sub>3</sub> Ni <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>2</sub>
La:Ni:Si [composition in at.%]	25 : 50 : 25	28.6 : 42.8 : 28.6	35.3 : 41.2 : 23.5	37.5 : 37.5 : 25
Isotypic crystal	SrCu <sub>2</sub> Ga	Own structure	Pr <sub>6</sub> Ni <sub>7</sub> Si <sub>4</sub>	Ce <sub>3</sub> Rh <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight [g/mol]	284.42	510.13	1357.79	649.04
Crystal system	Rhombohedral	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic	Orthorhombic
Pearson symbol	<i>hR12</i>	<i>mP28</i>	<i>oP68</i>	<i>oP32</i>
Space group	<i>R</i> <sup>3</sup> <i>m</i> (No. 166)	<i>P2</i> <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i> (No. 14)	<i>Pbcm</i> (No. 57)	<i>Pnma</i> (No. 62)
Unit formula per cell, Z	3	4	4	4
Lattice parameters [Å, °]	<i>a</i> = 4.0263(3) <i>c</i> = 15.066(2)	<i>a</i> = 6.8789(7) <i>b</i> = 6.2167(3) <i>c</i> = 12.214(1) <i>β</i> = 90.92(1)	<i>a</i> = 6.066(1) <i>b</i> = 7.488(1) <i>c</i> = 29.682(5)	<i>a</i> = 7.501(2) <i>b</i> = 14.316(4) <i>c</i> = 6.1485(16)
Unit cell volume [Å <sup>3</sup> ]	211.48(4)	522.24(9)	1348.2(4)	660.3(3)
Calc. density, ρ [g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]	6.70	6.49	6.68	6.53
Absorption coefficient, μ [mm <sup>-1</sup> ]	28.15	26.91	28.37	27.58
<i>F</i> (000)	381	904	2376	1132
Crystal shape	Elongated prism	Platelet	Block	Block
Crystal size [μm]	50 × 80 × 160	50 × 100 × 120	70 × 70 × 80	60 × 70 × 80
Scan mode	ω-θ	ω-θ	ω-θ	ω-θ
Theta range [°]	2 ≤ θ ≤ 32	2 ≤ θ ≤ 30	2.5 ≤ θ ≤ 33.5	3.6 ≤ θ ≤ 31.4
Ranges of <i>h</i> , <i>k</i> , <i>l</i>	-6 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 6 -6 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 6 -22 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 22	0 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 9 -8 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 8 -17 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 17	-9 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 9 -11 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 11 -44 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 44	-10 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 10 -20 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19 -8 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 8
Number of collected reflections	970	3300	26857	6347
Number of independent reflections	116	1512	2503	1054
Reflections with <i>F</i> <sub>0</sub> > 4σ ( <i>F</i> <sub>0</sub> )	103	1080	1995	1044
Absorption correction method	ψ-scans, sphere	ψ-scans, sphere	multiscan	multiscan
Solution method	Patterson	Direct Methods	Intrinsic Phasing	Intrinsic Phasing
Number of refined parameters	9	65	81	41
<i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> <sup>a</sup>	0.012	0.032	0.029	0.022
w <i>R</i> <sub>2</sub> <sup>b</sup> ( <i>F</i> <sub>0</sub> <sup>2</sup> ), all data	0.034	0.064	0.053	0.055
<i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> <sup>c</sup> ( <i>F</i> <sub>0</sub> <sup>2</sup> )	0.059	0.044	0.046	0.040
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sub>0</sub> <sup>2</sup>	1.273	0.920	0.923	1.249
Secondary extinction correction <i>x</i>	0.026(2)	0.0078(2)	–	0.0052(3)

<sup>a</sup>  $R_1(F) = \left[ \frac{\sum (|F_o| - |F_c|)}{\sum |F_o|} \right]$ , <sup>b</sup>  $wR_2(F^2) = \left[ \frac{\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2}{\left[ \sum w(F_o^2)^2 \right]^{1/2}} \right]^{1/2}$ , *w* is a weight function different for each compound;

<sup>c</sup>  $R_{int}(F_o^2) = \left[ \frac{\sum |F_o^2 - \bar{F}_o^2|}{\sum F_o^2} \right] / n$ , is an internal agreement index quantifying the deviation of *n* equivalent intensities from the average value.

**Table S2.** Structure types adopted by lanthanide or alkaline earth ternary intermetallics with 1:2:1 stoichiometry: crystal data, number and representatives of each family.<sup>2</sup>

Structure Type	Pearson Code – Space Group	Wyckoff letters	Lattice Parameters [Å]	Number	Representatives
BaLi <sub>2</sub> Si	<i>oP8 – Pmmn</i>	4e, 2b, 2a	a = 4.74 b = 6.75 c = 6.25	3	KLi <sub>2</sub> As BaNi <sub>2</sub> Ge
PrCo <sub>2</sub> Ga	<i>oP8 – Pmma</i>	2 x 2f, 2e, 2a	a = 5.021 b = 4.043 c = 6.860	15	RCo <sub>2</sub> Ga, R=La,Pr,Nd RCo <sub>2</sub> In, R=Pr-Sm,Gd-Ho,Y RNi <sub>2</sub> In, R=La,Pr,Nd LaCo <sub>2.17</sub> Zn <sub>0.83</sub>
GdPt <sub>2</sub> Sn (or ZrPt <sub>2</sub> Al)	<i>hP8 – P6<sub>3</sub>/mmc</i>	4f, 2c, 2a	a = 4.532 c = 9.065	29	RNi <sub>2</sub> Sb, RPt <sub>2</sub> Al, R=Zr,Hf RPd <sub>2</sub> In, R=La, Ce RPt <sub>2</sub> In, R=Ce,Gd,Tb-Ho,U RPt <sub>2</sub> Sn, R=Gd,Tb,Er-Lu, Y, U UT <sub>2</sub> Sn, T=Cu,Au RLi <sub>2</sub> Ge, R=La,Ce CaNi <sub>2</sub> Si, RNi <sub>2</sub> Ge, R=Sr,Pr,Nd LaCu <sub>2</sub> Mg, MgAu <sub>2</sub> Ga
CeLi <sub>2</sub> Ge (or AlCr <sub>2</sub> C or LiCu <sub>2</sub> Sn)	<i>hP8 – P6<sub>3</sub>/mmc</i>	4f, 2c, 2a	a = 4.537 c = 7.568	4	RLi <sub>2</sub> Ge, R=La-Nd
SrCu <sub>2</sub> Ga	<i>hR12 – R<math>\bar{3}m</math></i>	6c, 3b, 3a	a = 4.271 c = 15.925	3	BaCu <sub>2</sub> Ga LaNi <sub>2</sub> Si
CePt <sub>2</sub> B	<i>hP12 – P6<sub>2</sub>22</i>	6i,3d,3c	a = 5.4811 c = 7.8830	7	RPt <sub>2</sub> B, R=La-Nd,Tm,Lu,Y
YPd <sub>2</sub> Si (Fe <sub>3</sub> C der.)	<i>oP16 – Pnma</i>	8d, 2 x 4c	a = 7.300 b = 6.927 c = 5.499	62	RPd <sub>2</sub> Ga, R=La-Sm,Gd-Dy,Y RPd <sub>2</sub> Si, RPd <sub>2</sub> Ge, R=La-Lu,Y RNi <sub>2</sub> Si, R=Tb,Dy,Er,Tm,Y RPt <sub>2</sub> Si, R=Gd-Lu,Y MgNi <sub>2</sub> P, UAu <sub>2</sub> Al RPd <sub>2</sub> Al, R=Ce-Pr CaCd <sub>2</sub> X, X=Pd,Pt CaMg <sub>2</sub> X, X=Rh,Pd,Pt
EuAl <sub>2</sub> Ge	<i>oP16 – Pnma</i>	4 x 4c	a = 7.294 b = 4.306 c = 11.237	1	
CeRh <sub>2</sub> Si (CeNiSi <sub>2</sub> -type occupation variant)	<i>oS16 – Cmcm</i>	4 x 4c	a = 4.0413 b = 17.730 c = 4.0675	3	RPt <sub>2</sub> Si, R=Ce,Eu
YPd <sub>2</sub> Sn (MnCu <sub>2</sub> Al Heusler phase)	<i>cF16 – Fm<math>\bar{3}m</math></i>	8c, 4b, 4a	a = 6.7144	~200	RMg <sub>2</sub> Cu, R=Ce,Tb RMg <sub>2</sub> Ag, R=La-Gd RMg <sub>2</sub> Zn, R=Pr,Nd LiCa <sub>2</sub> X, X=Ti,Si,Ge MgNi <sub>2</sub> X, X=Sn,Sb MgPd <sub>2</sub> X, X=Ga,Sb MgM <sub>2</sub> In, M=Li,Ni,Pd MgLi <sub>2</sub> X, X=Ga,In,Tl,Ge,Sn,Sb,Bi,Ag,Au,Zn,Cd,Hg ScM <sub>2</sub> Ga, M=Ni,Pd,Cu ScM <sub>2</sub> Al, M=Cu,Ag,Au,Ni,Pd,Pt ScM <sub>2</sub> In, M=Ni,Pt ScM <sub>2</sub> Sn, M=Pt,Rh ScCo <sub>2</sub> X, X=Ga,Ge,Sn RPd <sub>2</sub> In, R=Gd,Dy,Er-Lu,Sc,Y RM <sub>2</sub> In, R= La-Lu,Sc,Y; M=Cu,Ag,Au RPd <sub>2</sub> Tl, R=Sm-Er,Y RNi <sub>2</sub> Sn, R=Yb,Lu,Sc RPd <sub>2</sub> Sn, R=Gd-Lu,Sc,Y RPd <sub>2</sub> Pb, R=Pr,Sm-Lu,Sc,Y RPd <sub>2</sub> Sb, R=Gd-Er,Yb,Y RPd <sub>2</sub> Bi, R=Pr,Sm-Er,Y RZn <sub>2</sub> Mg, R=Ce, Tb
YRh <sub>2</sub> Si (CeNi <sub>3</sub> der.)	<i>hP24 – P6<sub>3</sub>/mmc</i>	12k, 4f, 2d, 2c, 2b, 2a	a = 5.495 c = 15.030	14	RCo <sub>2</sub> Zn, R=La,Ce,Sm RNi <sub>2</sub> Zn, R=La,Ce RRh <sub>2</sub> Si, R=Er,Y; RRh <sub>2</sub> Ge, R=Sm,Er,Y SmCo <sub>2</sub> Ga, LuNi <sub>2</sub> Ga, TbFe <sub>2</sub> -Ga
DyB <sub>2</sub> C	<i>tP32 – P4<sub>2</sub>/mbc</i>	8g, 3 x 8h	a = 6.791 c = 7.522	9	RB <sub>2</sub> C, R=Tb-Lu,Sc,Y
CeIr <sub>2</sub> Si	<i>tI32 – I4<sub>1</sub>/amd</i>	3 x 8e, 4b, 4a	a = 4.0698 c = 35.408	4	RRh <sub>2</sub> Si, RIr <sub>2</sub> Si, R=La,Ce

**Table S3.** Atomic coordinates for the VASP optimizations based on the  $\text{CaNi}_2\text{Si}$  structure (*hP8*).

Atom	Site	$x$	$y$	$z$
Ca/La	$2c$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
Ni	$4f$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	0.96051
Si	$2a$	0	0	0

$a = 4.004, c = 9.886 \text{ \AA}$ .