

Adenine-based bio-MOFs with high water and acid-base stability for ammonia capture

Mingming Ruan,^a Anqi Li,^a Yaping Wen,^a Lian Zhou,^b Jun Zhang^{*b,c} and Xiaopeng Xuan^{*a}

^a Henan Key Laboratory of Green Chemistry, Collaborative Innovation Center of Henan Province for Green Manufacturing of Fine Chemicals, Key Laboratory of Green Chemical Media and Reactions, Ministry of Education, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Henan Normal University, Xinxiang 453007, P. R. China.

^b Key Laboratory of Functional Molecule Design and Interface Process, Anhui Jianzhu University, Hefei 230601, P. R. China.

^c State Key Laboratory of Plateau Ecology and Agriculture, New Energy Photovoltaic Industry Research Center, Qinghai University, Xining 810016, P. R. China.

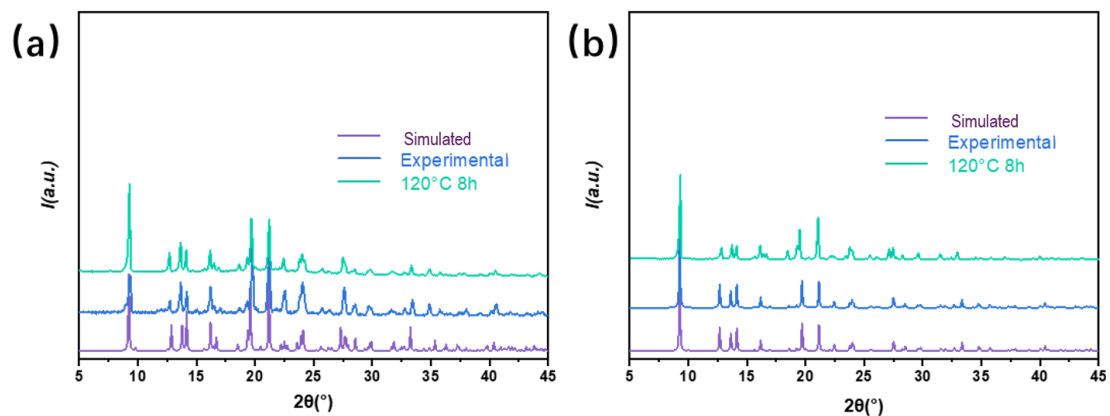


Fig. S1 PXRD patterns of Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMF (a) and Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMA (b).

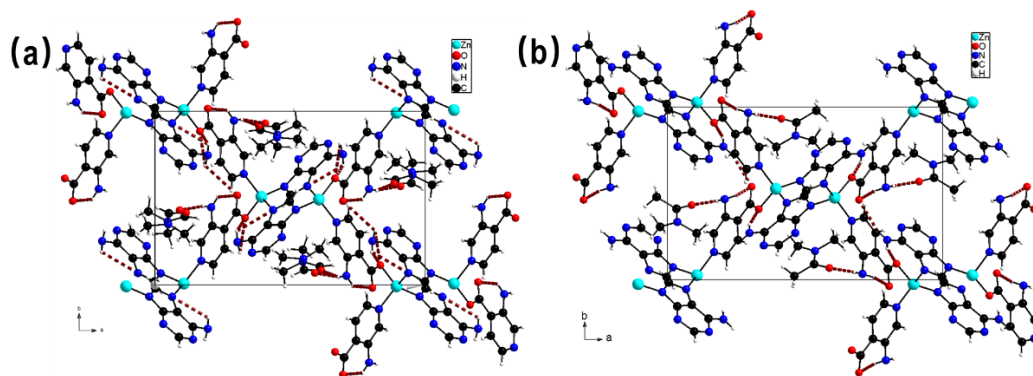


Fig. S2 N-H...O and N-H...N hydrogen bond networks (dash line) for Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMF (a) and N-H...O hydrogen bond networks (dash line) for Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMA .

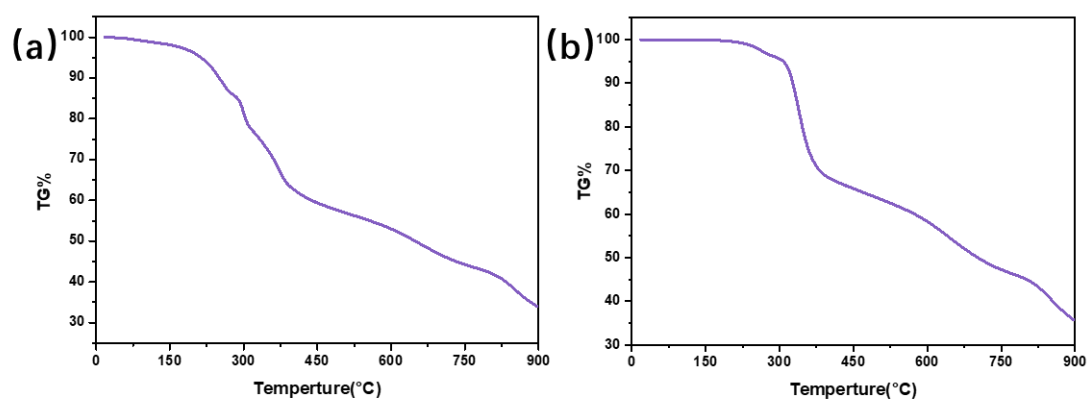


Fig. S3 TG curves of Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMF (a) and Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMA (b).

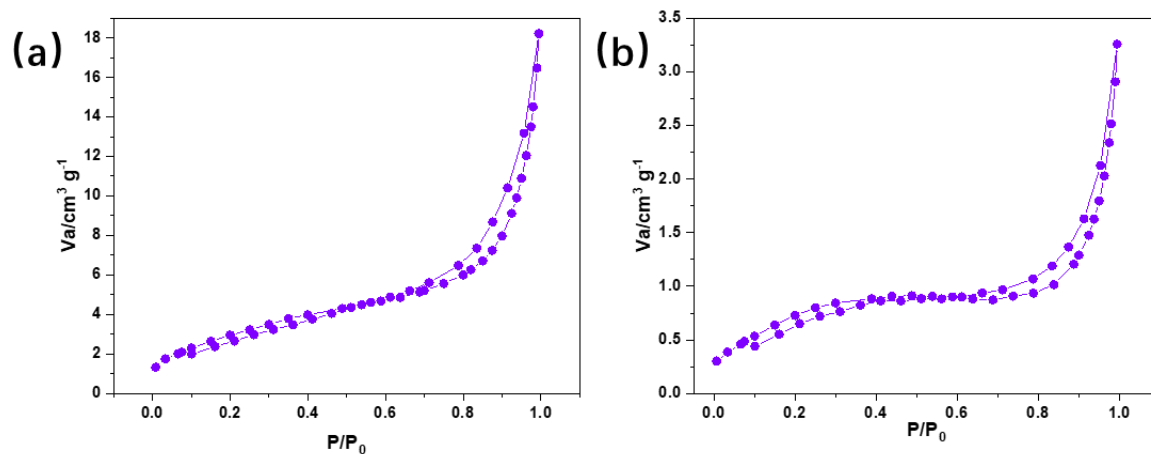


Fig. S4 N₂ adsorption isotherms of Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMA (a) and Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMF(b)

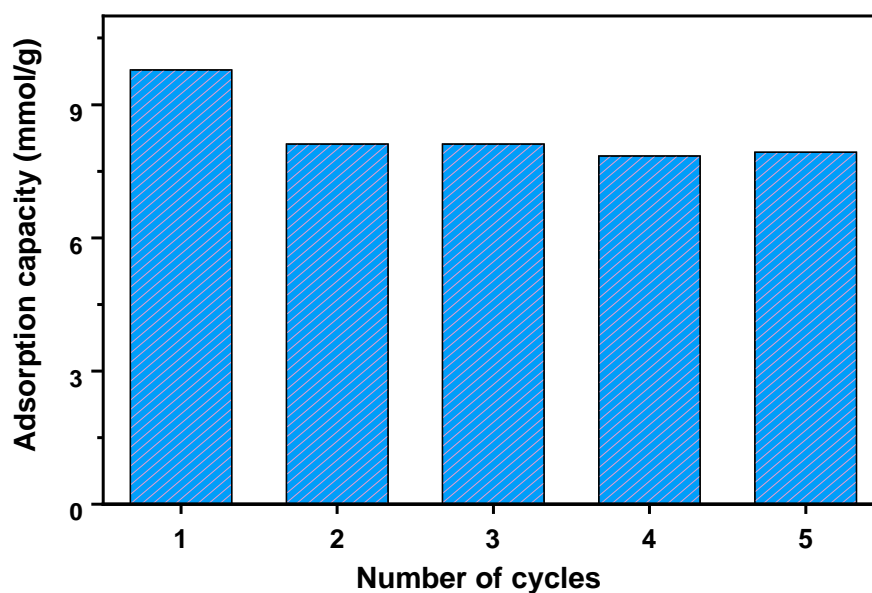


Fig. S5 Comparison of NH₃ uptake of Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMA in the five adsorption cycles.

Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for (3-AIN)(AD)•DMA and Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMF

Identification code	(3-AIN)(AD)•DMA	Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMF
Empirical formula	C ₁₁ H ₉ N ₇ O ₂ Zn•C ₄ H ₉ NO	(C ₁₁ H ₉ N ₇ O ₂ Zn) ₂ •C ₃ H ₇ NO
Formula weight	423.74	746.34
Temperature/K	170.00(10)	293(2)
Crystal system	orthorhombic	orthorhombic
Space group	Pna2 ₁	Pna2 ₁
a/Å	18.0312(5)	17.6657(3)
b/Å	11.2975(5)	11.3205(2)
c/Å	8.6680(3)	8.8645(2)
α/°	90	90
β/°	90	90
γ/°	90	90
Volume/Å ³	1765.74(11)	1772.76(6)
Z	4	2
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.594	1.398
μ/mm ⁻¹	2.253	2.139
F(000)	872.0	760.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.19 × 0.16 × 0.15	0.19 × 0.19 × 0.15
Radiation	Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)	Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)
2θ range for data collection/°	9.238 to 143.058	9.278 to 143.104
Index ranges	-22 ≤ h ≤ 21, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -5 ≤ l ≤ 10	-12 ≤ h ≤ 21, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -9 ≤ l ≤ 10
Reflections collected	4578	5570
Independent reflections	2338 [R _{int} = 0.0251, R _{sigma} = 0.0317]	2800 [R _{int} = 0.0255, R _{sigma} = 0.0364]
Data/restraints/parameters	2338/1/248	2800/262/282
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.121	1.141
Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0381, wR ₂ = 0.1110	R ₁ = 0.0561, wR ₂ = 0.1605
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0393, wR ₂ = 0.1132	R ₁ = 0.0580, wR ₂ = 0.1645
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.64/-0.60	1.03/-0.47
Flack parameter	0.07(6)	-0.02(3)

Table S2. Hydrogen bonds for Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMF [Å and °].

D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	<(DHA)
N(2)-H(2A)...O(3)	0.86	2.13	2.97(2)	162.6
N(2)-H(2A)...O(4)	0.86	2.19	3.02(2)	163.0
N(2)-H(2B)...O(2)	0.86	2.11	2.729(9)	128.9
N(6)-H(6A)...O(1)#4	0.86	2.31	3.045(8)	143.5
N(6)-H(6A)...N(7)	0.86	2.77	3.128(7)	107.0
N(6)-H(6B)...O(2)#5	0.86	2.97	3.263(8)	102.3
C(2)-H(2)...O(2)	0.93	3.09	3.474(12)	106.6
C(2)-H(2)...N(3)#4	0.93	2.57	3.421(9)	152.3
C(2)-H(2)...N(9)#4	0.93	2.98	3.429(11)	111.2
C(8)-H(8)...O(1)	0.93	2.39	2.719(8)	100.3
C(9)-H(9)...N(7)#6	0.93	3.03	3.422(8)	106.9
C(10)-H(10)...O(3)	0.93	2.61	3.38(3)	140.5
C(10)-H(10)...O(4)	0.93	2.67	3.44(3)	141.0
C(16)-H(16A)...O(4)#7	0.96	2.94	3.46(4)	115.0

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+1/2,y+1/2,z+1/2 #2 -x+1,-y+1,z+1/2 #3 -x+1/2,y-1/2,z-1/2 #4 -x+1,-y+1,z-1/2 #5 x+1/2,-y+3/2,z #6 x-1/2,-y+1/2,z #7 -x,-y+1,z-1/2

Table S3. Hydrogen bonds for Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMA [Å and °]

D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	<(DHA)
N(2)-H(2B)...O(3)	0.87	2.19	3.040(8)	165.1
N(6)-H(6A)...O(2)#5	0.86	2.38	3.213(6)	162.7
N(6)-H(6B)...O(1)#4	0.86	2.22	3.041(7)	160.9
C(2)-H(2)...N(3)#4	0.93	2.59	3.449(9)	153.3
C(2)-H(2)...N(9)#4	0.93	2.94	3.378(9)	110.1
C(8)-H(8)...O(1)	0.93	2.39	2.713(7)	100.2
C(9)-H(9)...N(2)#6	0.93	2.78	3.490(9)	134.0
C(9)-H(9)...N(7)#7	0.93	3.03	3.438(7)	108.1
C(10)-H(10)...O(3)	0.93	2.50	3.301(8)	144.3
C(12)-H(12B)...N(1)#3	0.96	2.82	3.493(11)	128.2
C(14)-H(14A)...O(2)#3	0.96	2.70	3.452(13)	135.2

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+3/2,y-1/2,z+1/2 #2 -x+1,-y+1,z+1/2 #3 -x+3/2,y+1/2,z-1/2 #4 -x+1,-y+1,z-1/2 #5 x-1/2,-y+1/2,z #6 -x+3/2,y+1/2,z+1/2 #7 x+1/2,-y+3/2,z

Table S4 The calculated atom distance (*d*) of the hydrogen bond between NH₃ and interaction site in the activated Zn(3-AIN)(AD)•DMA and adsorption energy (*E*_{ads}).

Adsorption site	Site 1	Site 2	Site 3	Site 4	Site 5	Site 6	Site 7
<i>d</i> (Å)	2.24	2.21	2.29	2.24	2.18	2.24	1.98
<i>E</i> _{ads} (kJ/mol)	-656.1	-508.4	-653.2	-685.9	-581.8	-617.5	-585.6