Supporting Information

Anchored RuSe₂ Nanospheres on Co-N-C Nanosheets Boost Electrocatalytic Alkaline Hydrogen Evolution

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Fig. S1. XPS spectra of Co-N-C. (a) Survey scan, (b) Co 2p , (c) C 1s and (d) N 1s spectrum.



Fig. S2. Ru 3p spectra of RuSe₂/Co-N-C-5 and RuSe₂/N-C-5.



Fig. S3. HER performance of different catalysts in 1.0 KOH. (a) Polarization curves,(b) Tafel slopes, (c) EIS curves and (d) double-layer capacitance (C_{dl}).



Fig. S4. CV curves of (a) Co-N-C, (b) Fresh RuSe₂, (c) RuSe₂-400, (d) Fresh RuSe₂/Co-N-C-5, (e) RuSe₂/Co-N-C-2, (f) RuSe₂/Co-N-C-5, (g) RuSe₂/Co-N-C-10, (h) RuSe₂/Co-N-C-15 and (i) RuSe₂/N-C-5 at different scan rates.

Catalyst	Substrate	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	Overpotential (mV@10 mA cm ⁻ ²)	Ref
RuSe ₂ /g-C ₃ N ₄	GC	74.8	95	S 1
RuSe ₂ @NC	GC	32	30	S2
<i>h</i> -RuSe ₂	GC	95	34	S3
RuSe ₂ -500	GC	53	29	S4
RuSe ₂ /CNTs	GC	80	48	S5
Pt @CoS	GC	31	28	S6
Pt-Co/CoO _x	GC	29.3	28	S7
PtNi-NC-900	GC	43.2	37.4	S 8
Pt/MXene	GC	29.7	34	S9
MoS ₂ -NTA	AAO	35	32	S10
Pt-PdO/C	GC	36	29	S11
RuSe ₂ /Co-N-C-5	GC	53.2	26.4	This

Table S1. Comparison of HER performance for RuSe2/Co-N-C-5 in this work andrecently reported HER electrocatalysts in 1 M KOH.

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