

Supporting Information for

**Comprehensive understanding of intrinsic mobility and sub-10 nm quantum
transportation in Ga₂SSe monolayer**

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Table S1. The sound velocities and acoustic energies of the acoustic modes at high symmetry points

for Ga₂SSe monolayer

Acoustic mode	Sound velocity (m/s)	Acoustic energy (meV)		
		G	K	M
ZA	204	0	7.24	7.51
TA	2834	0	9.39	8.95
LA	4851	0	13.65	9.92

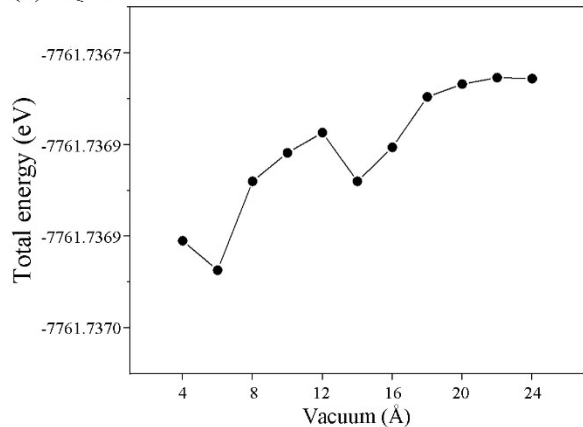
Table S2. Transport parameters of Ga₂SSe FET with different doping concentrations and transport directions for the gate length of 9 nm

Polarity direction	Doping type	Doping concentration (cm ⁻³)	I_{on} (μA/μm)	SS (mV/dec)	I_{on}/I_{off}
Armchair	<i>n</i> -type	1×10 ²⁰	659	64	6.59×10 ³
		2×10 ²⁰	1828	68	1.82×10 ⁴
		3×10 ²⁰	2351	72	2.35×10 ⁴
		4×10 ²⁰	2181	77	2.18×10 ⁴
		5×10 ²⁰	2021	81	2.02×10 ⁴
	<i>p</i> -type	1×10 ²¹	614	88	6.14×10 ³
		2×10 ²¹	1234	95	1.23×10 ⁴
		3×10 ²¹	1661	94	1.66×10 ⁴
		4×10 ²¹	1791	95	1.79×10 ⁴
		5×10 ²¹	1077	97	1.07×10 ⁴
Zigzag	<i>n</i> -type	6×10 ²⁰	764	89	7.64×10 ³
		7×10 ²⁰	1564	63	1.56×10 ⁴
		8×10 ²⁰	1631	65	1.63×10 ⁴
		9×10 ²⁰	1741	64	1.74×10 ⁴
		1×10 ²¹	900	98	9.0×10 ³
	<i>p</i> -type	1×10 ²¹	648	88	6.48×10 ³
		2×10 ²¹	1198	97	1.19×10 ⁴
		3×10 ²¹	1293	100	1.29×10 ⁴
		4×10 ²¹	1218	105	1.21×10 ⁴
		5×10 ²¹	954	112	9.54×10 ³

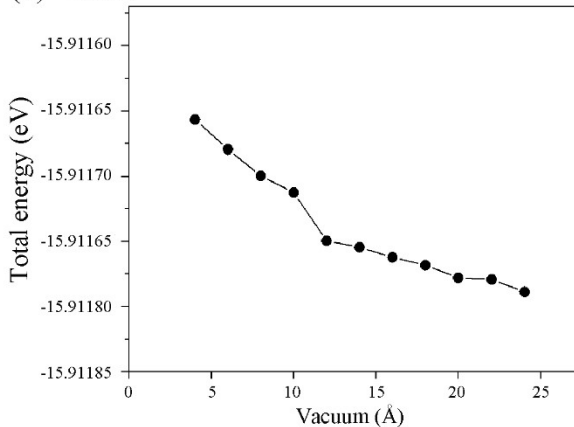
Table S3. Transport parameters of Ga₂SSe FET with different gate lengths and different gate positions along the armchair direction

L_g (nm)	Gate position	I_{on} ($\mu\text{A}/\mu\text{m}$)	SS (mV/dec)	I_{on}/I_{off}
5	Top	-	252	-
	Bottom	14	267	1.40×10^2
	Double	88	189	8.80×10^2
7	Top	517	132	5.17×10^3
	Bottom	603	138	6.03×10^3
	Double	1768	104	1.76×10^4
9	Top	1015	87	1.01×10^4
	Bottom	1238	89	1.23×10^4
	Double	2351	72	2.35×10^4

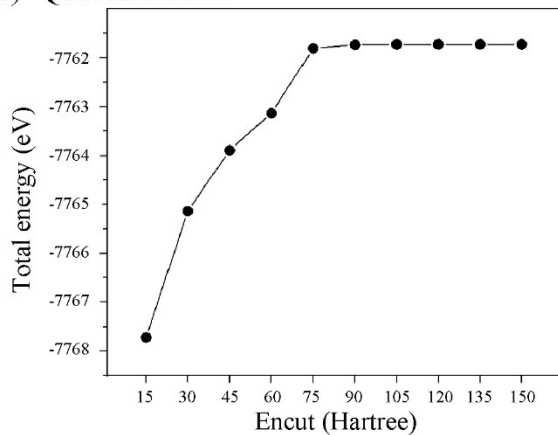
(a) Quantum ATK



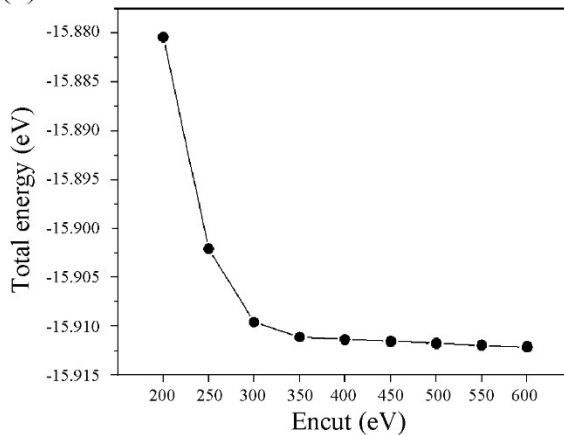
(b) VASP



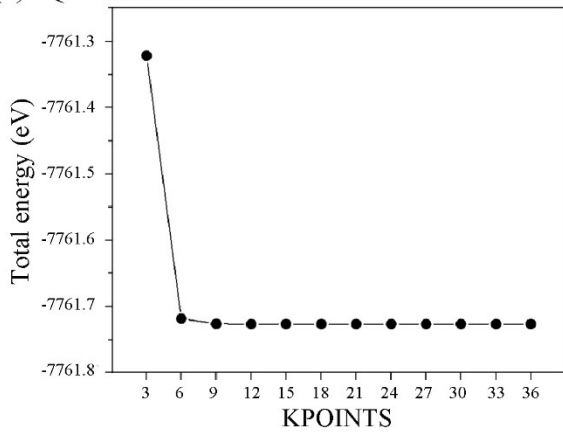
(c) Quantum ATK



(d) VASP



(e) Quantum ATK



(f) VASP

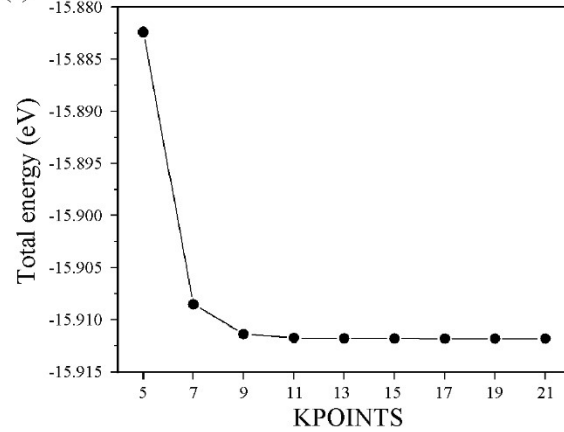


Fig. S1 The (a, b) vacuum thickness, (c, d) cutoff energy and (e, f) KPOINTS mesh test results.

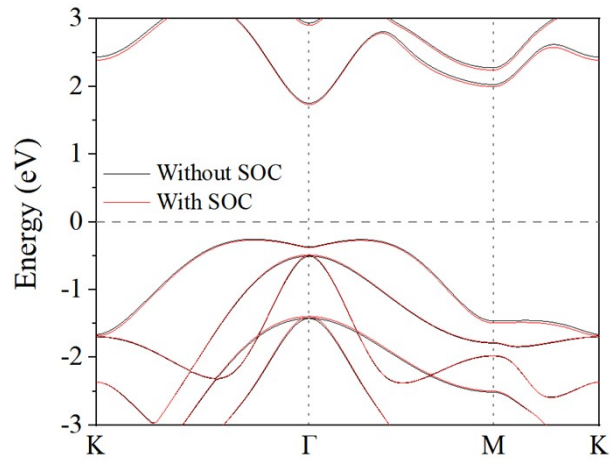


Fig. S2 The band structures for Ga₂SSe monolayer without and with including the spin orbital coupling (SOC) effect. The Fermi energy is set to 0 eV.

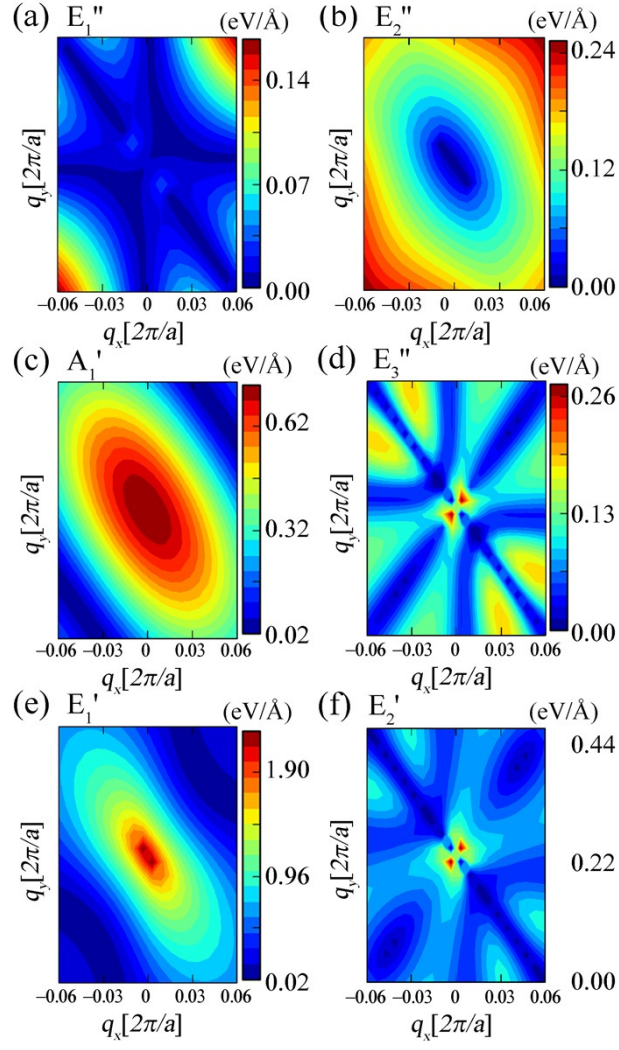


Fig. S3 The electron-phonon interaction matrix elements of the (a) E_1'' , (b) E_2'' , (c) A_1' , (d) E_3'' , (e) E_1' , (f) E_2' phonon modes.

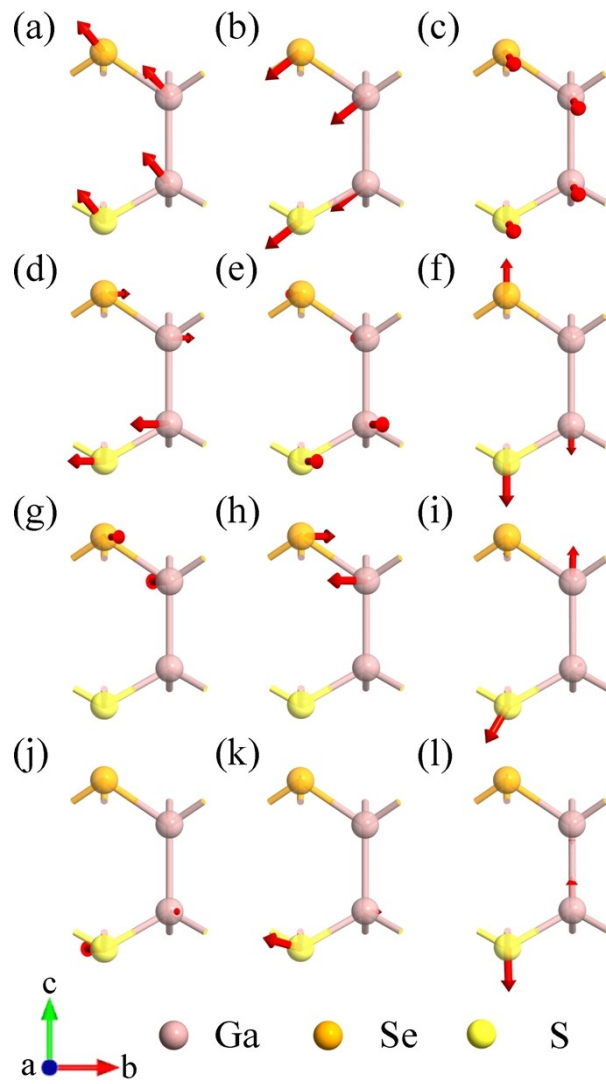


Fig. S4 The atomic dispersions for the (a) ZA, (b) TA, (c) LA, (d) E_1'' , (e) E_2'' , (f) A_1' , (g) E_3'' , (h) E_4'' , (i) E_1' , (j) E_2' (k) A'' , (l) A_2' phonon modes.