## Supporting Information

## Effects of Hydrogen Bonds on the Single-Chain Mechanics of Chitin

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**Fig. S1** (A) Ten F-E curves of chitin obtained in nonane. (B) Normalized F-E curves of chitin obtained in nonane (the force for normalization is 1000 pN).



**Fig. S2** Normalized F-E curves of chitin obtained in DMSO (the force for normalization is 1000 pN).



**Fig. S3** Normalized F-E curves of cellulose obtained in nonane (the force for normalization is 1000 pN).



**Fig. S4** Normalized F-E curves of cellulose obtained DMSO (the force for normalization is 1000 pN).



**Fig. S5** (A) The dF/dx of the polynomial fitting curve that shown in Fig. 4A (the F-E curves of chitin and cellulose obtained in nonane). (B) The dF/dx of the polynomial fitting curve that shown in Fig. 4B (the F-E curves of chitin and cellulose obtained in DMSO).



**Fig. S6** Normalized F-E curves of cellulose obtained water (the force for normalization is 1000 pN).



**Fig. S7** Comparison of renormalized (at 2000 pN) F-E curves of cellulose obtained in nonane (yellow solid line), water (bright blue solid line) and the QM-FJC model (black dashed line).



**Fig. S8** Normalized F-E curves of chitin obtained water (the force for normalization is 1000 pN).



**Fig. S9** Comparison of renormalized (at 2000 pN) F-E curves of chitin obtained in nonane (red solid line), water (blue solid line) and the QM-FJC model (black dashed line).



Fig. S10 The dF/dx of the polynomial fitting curve that the F-E curve of chitin obtained in water.



**Fig. S11** Comparison of renormalized (at 2000 pN) F-E curves of chitin obtained in nonane (red solid line), water (blue solid line) and the QM-FJC model (black dashed line).